Table 6.39A Substance Use, Substance Dependence or Abuse, and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
Substance Use/Dependence or		Received		Not Received	
Abuse/Serious Mental Illness	Total ¹	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
Any Illicit Drug ³	29,638	1,659	4,017	2,039	21,853
Marijuana and Hashish	21,850	1,172	2,787	1,352	16,506
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	12,397	920	1,988	1,108	8,338
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	17,086	1,230	2,570	1,480	11,743
Cigarettes	66,273	2,612	7,653	2,867	52,907
Alcohol	146,912	3,841	15,311	4,842	122,570
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	19,797	1,429	2,847	1,532	13,905
Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	5,740	665	1,001	588	3,467
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵	16,647	1,052	2,246	1,227	12,041
Serious Mental Illness ⁶	17,483	3,160	5,193	2,161	6,923

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent substance use, dependence or abuse, and serious mental illness in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁶ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.6 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Table 6.39B Substance Use, Substance Dependence or Abuse, and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002

		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
Substance Use/Dependence or Abuse/Serious Mental Illness	Total ¹	Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
Any Illicit Drug ³	14.1	31.6	18.3	34.0	12.4
Marijuana and Hashish	10.4	22.3	12.7	22.5	9.4
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	5.9	17.5	9.0	18.5	4.7
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	8.1	23.4	11.7	24.7	6.7
Cigarettes	31.5	49.7	34.8	47.8	30.0
Alcohol	69.8	73.0	69.6	80.7	69.5
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	9.4	27.2	12.9	25.5	7.9
Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	2.7	12.6	4.6	9.8	2.0
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵	7.9	20.0	10.2	20.5	6.8
Serious Mental Illness ⁶	8.3	60.1	23.6	36.0	3.9

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent substance use, dependence or abuse, and serious mental illness in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁶ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.6 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Table 6.40A Substance Use, Substance Dependence or Abuse, and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Substance Use/Dependence or		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²		
Abuse/Serious Mental Illness	Total ¹	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	
Any Illicit Drug ³	29,638	3,700	25,884	
Marijuana and Hashish	21,850	2,524	19,303	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	12,397	2,028	10,335	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	17,086	2,711	14,324	
Cigarettes	66,273	5,479	60,602	
Alcohol	146,912	8,684	137,974	
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	19,797	2,961	16,784	
Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	5,740	1,253	4,470	
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵	16,647	2,280	14,319	
Serious Mental Illness ⁶	17,483	5,330	12,136	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent substance use, dependence or abuse, and serious mental illness in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown perceived need for mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁶ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.6 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Table 6.40B Substance Use, Substance Dependence or Abuse, and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002

Substance Use/Dependence or		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²		
Abuse/Serious Mental Illness	Total ¹	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	
Any Illicit Drug ³	14.1	32.8	13.0	
Marijuana and Hashish	10.4	22.4	9.7	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	5.9	18.0	5.2	
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	8.1	24.1	7.2	
Cigarettes	31.5	48.6	30.5	
Alcohol	69.8	77.0	69.4	
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	9.4	26.3	8.4	
Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	2.7	11.1	2.2	
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵	7.9	20.2	7.2	
Serious Mental Illness ⁶	8.3	47.3	6.1	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent substance use, dependence or abuse, and serious mental illness in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown perceived need for mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for alcohol or drug use. Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁶ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.6 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.