Table 6.41A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

		AGE GROUP (Years)		
Demographic Characteristic	Total	12-13	14-15	16-17
TOTAL	4,765	1,631	1,680	1,454
GENDER				
Male	2,267	901	744	622
Female	2,498	730	937	832
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,080	1,408	1,420	1,252
White	3,113	1,029	1,082	1,002
Black or African American	696	288	236	172
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific				
Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	134	48	52	34
Two or More Races	81	28	28	25
Hispanic or Latino	685	223	260	202

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

Table 6.41B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

		AGE GROUP (Years)		
Demographic Characteristic	Total	12-13	14-15	16-17
TOTAL	19.3	19.8	19.9	18.2
GENDER				
Male	18.0	20.9	17.5	15.4
Female	20.7	18.5	22.3	21.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.6	20.3	20.1	18.5
White	20.1	20.4	20.4	19.5
Black or African American	19.3	22.2	19.6	15.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific				
Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.4	14.5	15.0	10.4
Two or More Races	20.7	16.5	23.1	24.8
Hispanic or Latino	17.5	16.9	19.0	16.5

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

Table 6.42A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

			AGE GROUP (Years)	
Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total	12-13	14-15	16-17
TOTAL	4,765	1,631	1,680	1,454
GEOGRAPHIC REGION				
Northeast	955	351	311	293
Midwest	1,112	385	376	351
South	1,654	584	572	497
West	1,045	310	421	313
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	2,446	853	827	766
Small Metro	1,434	467	543	424
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,050	319	419	313
<250K Pop.	383	148	124	111
Nonmetro	885	310	310	265
Urbanized	296	94	109	93
Less Urbanized	503	183	169	151
Completely Rural	86	34	32	20
FAMILY INCOME				
Less Than \$20,000	952	335	328	289
\$20,000 - \$49,999	1,696	620	618	458
\$50,000 - \$74,999	881	282	322	277
\$75,000 or More	1,237	394	412	431
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE ¹				
Yes	943	372	335	236
No	3,822	1,259	1,345	1,218

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ One or more household family members received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or the family received food stamps.

Table 6.42B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

		AGE GROUP (Years)		
Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total	12-13	14-15	16-17
TOTAL	19.3	19.8	19.9	18.2
GEOGRAPHIC REGION				
Northeast	21.4	23.2	20.7	20.4
Midwest	19.6	20.5	19.7	18.6
South	18.9	19.6	19.4	17.6
West	18.0	16.4	20.1	17.1
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	19.8	20.5	19.6	19.1
Small Metro	19.5	18.9	21.9	17.6
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	19.2	17.4	22.6	17.6
<250K Pop.	20.2	23.3	19.7	17.7
Nonmetro	17.9	19.1	17.8	16.7
Urbanized	19.2	18.4	20.4	18.9
Less Urbanized	17.7	19.7	16.7	16.7
Completely Rural	15.3	17.8	16.7	11.2
FAMILY INCOME				
Less Than \$20,000	21.8	22.1	22.1	21.0
\$20,000 - \$49,999	19.1	20.8	19.6	16.6
\$50,000 - \$74,999	18.1	17.1	20.0	17.2
\$75,000 or More	18.9	18.7	18.7	19.2
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE ¹				
Yes	23.5	25.5	24.7	19.7
No	18.5	18.5	19.0	17.9

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ One or more household family members received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or the family received food stamps.

Table 6.43A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE 1		
Demographic Characteristic	Total	Yes	No	
TOTAL	4,765	1,460	3,306	
AGE				
12-13	1,631	234	1,397	
14-15	1,680	498	1,182	
16-17	1,454	728	726	
GENDER				
Male	2,267	641	1,626	
Female	2,498	818	1,680	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,080	1,280	2,801	
White	3,113	1,063	2,050	
Black or African American	696	148	548	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	
Asian	134	*	116	
Other or Two or More Races	81	25	56	
Hispanic or Latino	685	180	505	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 6.43B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE 1		
Demographic Characteristic	Total	Yes	No	
TOTAL	19.3	26.7	17.2	
AGE				
12-13	19.8	31.2	18.6	
14-15	19.9	26.3	18.0	
16-17	18.2	25.7	14.1	
GENDER				
Male	18.0	22.7	16.6	
Female	20.7	31.0	17.8	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.6	27.5	17.4	
White	20.1	28.6	17.4	
Black or African American	19.3	22.3	18.6	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	
Asian	13.4	*	12.9	
Other or Two or More Races	20.7	27.2	18.7	
Hispanic or Latino	17.5	22.2	16.3	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 6.44A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE ¹		
Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total	Yes	No	
TOTAL	4,765	1,460	3,306	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION				
Northeast	955	278	677	
Midwest	1,112	361	751	
South	1,654	491	1,163	
West	1,045	329	715	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	2,446	734	1,713	
Small Metro	1,434	461	973	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,050	330	720	
<250K Pop.	383	131	253	
Nonmetro	885	265	620	
Urbanized	296	91	206	
Less Urbanized	503	141	362	
Completely Rural	86	34	52	
FAMILY INCOME				
Less Than \$20,000	952	281	671	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	1,696	516	1,179	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	881	286	594	
\$75,000 or More	1,237	376	861	
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE ²				
Yes	943	293	650	
No	3,822	1,166	2,655	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² One or more household family members received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or the family received food stamps.

Table 6.44B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE 1		
Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total	Yes	No	
TOTAL	19.3	26.7	17.2	
GEOGRAPHIC REGION				
Northeast	21.4	27.3	19.7	
Midwest	19.6	28.5	17.1	
South	18.9	25.9	17.0	
West	18.0	25.6	15.8	
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	19.8	27.0	17.7	
Small Metro	19.5	27.5	17.1	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	19.2	26.7	17.1	
<250K Pop.	20.2	29.8	17.4	
Nonmetro	17.9	24.5	16.0	
Urbanized	19.2	26.5	17.2	
Less Urbanized	17.7	23.4	16.1	
Completely Rural	15.3	24.5	12.3	
FAMILY INCOME				
Less Than \$20,000	21.8	29.0	19.7	
\$20,000 - \$49,999	19.1	26.0	17.1	
\$50,000 - \$74,999	18.1	27.4	15.5	
\$75,000 or More	18.9	25.6	16.9	
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE ²				
Yes	23.5	29.2	21.6	
No	18.5	26.1	16.4	

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² One or more household family members received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or the family received food stamps.

Table 6.45A Source of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Source of Treatment/Counseling	Total	12-13	14-15	16-17
Received treatment/counseling from any of following 10 sources ¹	4,765	1,631	1,680	1,454
Private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor	2,254	658	861	735
School counselors, school psychologists, or having regular meetings with teachers ²	2,111	781	780	550
Mental health clinic or center	611	137	221	252
In-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker	693	226	271	196
Pediatrician or other family doctor	657	206	204	246
Overnight or longer stay in any type of hospital	422	113	139	170
Special education services while in a regular classroom or in a special classroom or placement in a special program or special				
school ²	839	341	277	220
Partial day hospital or day treatment program	440	131	168	141
Overnight or longer stay in a residential treatment center	224	42	71	112
Overnight or longer stay in foster care or in a therapeutic foster care home	157	47	49	60

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

Table 6.45B Source of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2002

			AGE GROUP (Years)	
Source of Treatment/Counseling	Total	12-13	14-15	16-17
Received treatment/counseling from any of following 10 sources ¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor	47.6	40.8	51.4	50.6
School counselors, school psychologists, or having regular meetings with teachers ²	44.6	48.5	46.6	37.9
Mental health clinic or center	12.9	8.5	13.2	17.4
In-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker	14.6	14.0	16.2	13.5
Pediatrician or other family doctor	13.9	12.8	12.2	17.0
Overnight or longer stay in any type of hospital	8.9	7.0	8.3	11.7
Special education services while in a regular classroom or in a special classroom or placement in a special program or special				
school ²	17.7	21.1	16.6	15.2
Partial day hospital or day treatment program	9.3	8.1	10.0	9.7
Overnight or longer stay in a residential treatment center	4.7	2.6	4.2	7.7
Overnight or longer stay in foster care or in a therapeutic foster care home	3.3	2.9	2.9	4.1

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

Table 6.46A Reasons for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

		AGE GROUP (Years)		
Reason for Treatment/Counseling	Total	12-13	14-15	16-17
Received treatment/counseling from any of 9 sources	4,433	1,501	1,562	1,370
Reason for Treatment/Counseling ¹				
Thought about killing self or				
tried to kill self	775	169	301	304
Felt depressed ²	1,966	542	696	728
Felt very afraid or tense	776	242	282	252
Breaking rules or "acting out" ³	1,061	358	414	289
Eating problems	363	82	146	135
Family/home problems ⁴	549	165	218	167
Social/friend problems ⁴	316	100	121	95
School-related issues ⁴	388	128	149	111
Other diagnosed mental/neurological				
disorder ⁴	109	42	36	31
Other reason/reasons	886	275	304	307

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by alcohol or drug use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. Youths who reported they received treatment/counseling from one specific source (i.e., "special education services while in a regular classroom or in a special classroom, a special program, or in a special school") were not asked for the reasons they received these services and were therefore excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.45 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

¹ Respondents were asked the reasons for the last time they received mental health treatment/counseling from each reported source of treatment and could indicate multiple reasons for the last time treatment was received; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Includes other specify responses of "feeling inadequate, hopeless, lonely, or having low self-esteem."

³ Includes other specify responses of "difficulty controlling anger or fighting."

⁴ Respondents were permitted to specify other reasons for having received mental health treatment/counseling. This reason is one of the most commonly reported other reasons for having received treatment/counseling.

Table 6.46B Reasons for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2002

		AGE GROUP (Years)		
Reason for Treatment/Counseling	Total	12-13	14-15	16-17
Received treatment/counseling from any of 9 sources	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Reason for Treatment/Counseling ¹				
Thought about killing self or				
tried to kill self	19.5	13.1	21.1	24.2
Felt depressed ²	49.5	42.0	48.8	58.0
Felt very afraid or tense	19.5	18.7	19.8	20.0
Breaking rules or "acting out" ³	26.7	27.7	29.0	23.0
Eating problems	9.1	6.3	10.2	10.8
Family/home problems ⁴	13.8	12.7	15.3	13.3
Social/friend problems ⁴	8.0	7.8	8.5	7.6
School-related issues ⁴	9.8	10.0	10.4	8.8
Other diagnosed mental/neurological				
disorder ⁴	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.5
Other reason/reasons	22.3	21.3	21.3	24.4

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by alcohol or drug use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. Youths who reported they received treatment/counseling from one specific source (i.e., "special education services while in a regular classroom or in a special classroom, a special program, or in a special school") were not asked for the reasons they received these services and were therefore excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.45 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

¹ Respondents were asked the reasons for the last time they received mental health treatment/counseling from each reported source of treatment and could indicate multiple reasons for the last time treatment was received; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Includes other specify responses of "feeling inadequate, hopeless, or lonely, or having low self-esteem."

³ Includes other specify responses of "difficulty controlling anger or fighting."

⁴ Respondents were permitted to specify other reasons for having received mental health treatment/counseling. This reason is one of the most commonly reported other reasons for having received treatment/counseling.

Table 6.47A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²	
Drug	Total ¹	Received	Not Received
Any Illicit Drug ³	5,494	1,460	4,011
Marijuana and Hashish	3,905	1,013	2,872
Cocaine	508	180	326
Crack	100	43	57
Heroin	51	15	36
Hallucinogens	945	308	633
LSD	314	103	211
PCP	110	50	59
Ecstasy	547	182	363
Inhalants	1,078	341	734
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	2,283	702	1,570
Pain Relievers	1,870	566	1,294
Tranquilizers	568	225	343
Stimulants	650	256	392
Methamphetamine	226	98	127
Sedatives	138	54	84
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	3,338	977	2,347

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by alcohol or drug use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.45 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Table 6.47B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002

		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²	
Drug	Total ¹	Received	Not Received
Any Illicit Drug ³	22.2	30.6	20.1
Marijuana and Hashish	15.8	21.3	14.4
Cocaine	2.1	3.8	1.6
Crack	0.4	0.9	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.3	0.2
Hallucinogens	3.8	6.5	3.2
LSD	1.3	2.2	1.1
PCP	0.4	1.0	0.3
Ecstasy	2.2	3.8	1.8
Inhalants	4.4	7.1	3.7
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	9.2	14.7	7.9
Pain Relievers	7.6	11.9	6.5
Tranquilizers	2.3	4.7	1.7
Stimulants	2.6	5.4	2.0
Methamphetamine	0.9	2.1	0.6
Sedatives	0.6	1.1	0.4
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	13.5	20.5	11.8

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past year use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by alcohol or drug use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.45 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Table 6.48A Tobacco and Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²	
Drug	Total ¹	Received	Not Received
PAST YEAR			
Any Tobacco ³	5,839	1,457	4,356
Cigarettes	5,037	1,301	3,712
Smokeless Tobacco	1,063	237	822
Cigars	2,511	631	1,872
Pipes			
Alcohol	8,564	1,919	6,620
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴			
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴			
PAST MONTH			
Any Tobacco ³	3,767	986	2,760
Cigarettes	3,209	856	2,331
Smokeless Tobacco	487	99	388
Cigars	1,117	334	778
Pipes	137	57	79
Alcohol	4,365	1,014	3,335
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	2,641	617	2,013
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	630	160	467

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past year and past month use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by alcohol or drug use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.45 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any Tobacco use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also Binge Alcohol Users.

Table 6.48B Tobacco and Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002

		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²	
Drug	Total ¹	Received	Not Received
PAST YEAR			
Any Tobacco ³	23.6	30.6	21.9
Cigarettes	20.3	27.3	18.6
Smokeless Tobacco	4.3	5.0	4.1
Cigars	10.1	13.2	9.4
Pipes			
Alcohol	34.6	40.3	33.2
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴			
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴			
PAST MONTH			
Any Tobacco ³	15.2	20.7	13.9
Cigarettes	13.0	18.0	11.7
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	2.1	1.9
Cigars	4.5	7.0	3.9
Pipes	0.6	1.2	0.4
Alcohol	17.6	21.3	16.7
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	10.7	12.9	10.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	2.5	3.4	2.3

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

⁻⁻ Not available.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past year and past month use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by alcohol or drug use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.45 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any Tobacco use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also Binge Alcohol Users.

Table 6.49A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²	
Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹	Received	Not Received
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ³			
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	2,209	752	1,447
Any Illicit Drug ⁴	1,376	512	858
Alcohol	1,453	493	954
DEPENDENCE ³			
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	1,099	440	653
Any Illicit Drug ⁴	781	309	467
Alcohol	527	233	294

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past year dependence/abuse for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by alcohol or drug use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.45 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Table 6.49B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002

	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²	
Dependence/Abuse		Received	Not Received
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ³			
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	8.9	15.8	7.3
Any Illicit Drug ⁴	5.6	10.7	4.3
Alcohol	5.9	10.3	4.8
DEPENDENCE ³			
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	4.4	9.2	3.3
Any Illicit Drug ⁴	3.2	6.5	2.3
Alcohol	2.1	4.9	1.5

^{*}Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past year dependence/abuse for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by alcohol or drug use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.45 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁴ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.