

Table 7.84A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	16,644	522	16,060
Marijuana and Hashish	12,561	397	12,143
Cocaine	1,874	108	1,743
Crack	541	64	457
Heroin	155	15	140
Hallucinogens	941	44	878
LSD	51	*	51
PCP	35	13	22
Ecstasy	553	26	527
Inhalants	334	9	325
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	5,231	191	5,002
Pain Relievers	3,583	97	3,450
Tranquilizers	1,617	57	1,555
Stimulants	1,017	86	929
Methamphetamine	535	56	476
Sedatives	389	14	364
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	7,356	295	7,001

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.84B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2002

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	7.9	29.1	7.7
Marijuana and Hashish	6.0	22.1	5.8
Cocaine	0.9	6.0	0.8
Crack	0.3	3.6	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.9	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.4	2.5	0.4
LSD	0.0	*	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.7	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3	1.4	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.5	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	2.5	10.6	2.4
Pain Relievers	1.7	5.4	1.7
Tranquilizers	0.8	3.2	0.7
Stimulants	0.5	4.8	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.3	3.1	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.8	0.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	3.5	16.4	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.85A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	15,165	501	14,626
Marijuana and Hashish	11,708	397	11,291
Cocaine	1,782	87	1,672
Crack	508	43	445
Heroin	125	15	110
Hallucinogens	889	44	826
LSD	51	*	51
PCP	35	*	22
Ecstasy	500	26	474
Inhalants	298	9	289
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	4,615	191	4,410
Pain Relievers	3,175	97	3,066
Tranquilizers	1,379	57	1,317
Stimulants	1,004	86	915
Methamphetamine	532	*	473
Sedatives	309	14	295
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	6,562	274	6,252

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.85B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: Percentages, 2002

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	11.5	33.2	11.3
Marijuana and Hashish	8.9	26.3	8.7
Cocaine	1.4	5.8	1.3
Crack	0.4	2.8	0.3
Heroin	0.1	1.0	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.7	2.9	0.6
LSD	0.0	*	0.0
PCP	0.0	*	0.0
Ecstasy	0.4	1.7	0.4
Inhalants	0.2	0.6	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	3.5	12.6	3.4
Pain Relievers	2.4	6.4	2.4
Tranquilizers	1.0	3.8	1.0
Stimulants	0.8	5.7	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.4	*	0.4
Sedatives	0.2	0.9	0.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.0	18.1	4.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any

Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.86A Any Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	16,644	522	16,060
AGE			
18-49	15,165	501	14,626
18-25	6,264	167	6,089
26-34	3,699	*	3,578
35-49	5,201	*	4,959
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	10,126	439	9,653
Male 18-49	9,300	418	8,847
Female 18 or Older	6,518	*	6,408
Female 18-49	5,865	*	5,779

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.86B Any Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7.9	29.1	7.7
AGE			
18-49	11.5	33.2	11.3
18-25	20.2	36.9	20.0
26-34	10.5	*	10.4
35-49	8.0	*	7.7
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	10.0	32.4	9.7
Male 18-49	14.3	35.4	13.9
Female 18 or Older	6.0	*	5.9
Female 18-49	8.8	*	8.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.87A Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,740	370	5,353
AGE			
18-49	5,292	313	4,973
18-25	2,548	95	2,448
26-34	1,233	*	1,122
35-49	1,512	*	1,403
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	3,773	268	3,501
Male 18-49	3,484	246	3,233
Female 18 or Older	1,967	*	1,852
Female 18-49	1,808	*	1,740

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.87B Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.7	20.6	2.6
AGE			
18-49	4.0	20.7	3.8
18-25	8.2	21.0	8.0
26-34	3.5	*	3.2
35-49	2.3	*	2.2
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	3.7	19.7	3.5
Male 18-49	5.4	20.8	5.1
Female 18 or Older	1.8	*	1.7
Female 18-49	2.7	*	2.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.88A Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,797	651	19,121
AGE			
18-49	17,212	589	16,615
18-25	6,733	200	6,525
26-34	4,636	*	4,433
35-49	5,843	*	5,657
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	13,402	521	12,873
Male 18-49	11,420	499	10,915
Female 18 or Older	6,395	*	6,249
Female 18-49	5,793	*	5,700

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.88B Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.4	36.2	9.2
AGE			
18-49	13.1	39.0	12.8
18-25	21.7	44.3	21.4
26-34	13.2	*	12.8
35-49	9.0	*	8.8
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	13.3	38.4	13.0
Male 18-49	17.6	42.2	17.2
Female 18 or Older	5.8	*	5.7
Female 18-49	8.7	*	8.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.89A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	17,483	374	17,085
AGE			
18-49	13,619	300	13,307
18-25	4,085	87	3,996
26-34	3,590	*	3,524
35-49	5,944	*	5,787
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	6,041	268	5,769
Male 18-49	4,883	230	4,648
Female 18 or Older	11,442	*	11,316
Female 18-49	8,736	*	8,660

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.6 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 7.89B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.3	20.8	8.2
AGE			
18-49	10.4	19.9	10.3
18-25	13.2	19.3	13.1
26-34	10.2	*	10.2
35-49	9.1	*	9.0
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	6.0	19.7	5.8
Male 18-49	7.5	19.5	7.3
Female 18 or Older	10.5	*	10.4
Female 18-49	13.1	*	13.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.6 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.