



Applying for Death Benefits Under the Civil Service Retirement System

This pamphlet contains information for persons applying for benefits under the Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) because of the death of an employee, former employee, or retiree who was covered by CSRS.

U.S. Office of Personnel Management



We provide retirement information on the Internet. You will find retirement brochures, forms, and other information at:

www.opm.gov/retire

You may also communicate with us using email at:

retire@opm.gov

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➤ **Death Benefits Under the Civil Service Retirement System**

Type of Death Benefits Payable

Two types of benefits may be payable under the Civil Service Retirement System.

- Monthly payments to eligible survivors
- Lump-sum payments

The type of benefit(s) payable depends in part on whether the deceased was an employee, a former employee or a retiree at the time of death.

Definitions

Employee

Anyone who was still on the agency's employment rolls at the time of death, even if he or she had applied for disability retirement and his/her pay had already stopped.

Retiree

Anyone separated from an agency's employment rolls and who met all the requirements for retirement (including having filed an application for retirement benefits).

Former Employee

Anyone no longer on an agency's employment rolls at the time of death who had not yet qualified and applied for retirement benefits.

➤ **Benefits Payable Upon the Death of a Civil Service Employee**

Survivor Annuity

To a Spouse

If an employee who dies with at least 18 months of creditable civilian service is survived by a spouse who:

- was married to the deceased for a total period of at least nine months (the nine month requirement does not apply if the death was accidental); **OR**
- was the parent of a child born to the applicant and the deceased (including one born posthumously or out-of-wedlock if the parties later married);

the spouse may be eligible for a monthly survivor benefit.

To a Former Spouse

If an employee dies with at least 18 months of creditable civilian service, a benefit may be paid in whole or in part to a former spouse who was married to the deceased for a total of at least nine months if a qualifying court order awards a survivor annuity benefit.

To a Child

If an employee with at least 18 months of creditable civilian service is survived by:

- unmarried dependent children up to age 18, **AND/OR**
- unmarried dependent children from age 18 to age 22 attending an accredited educational institution full-time, **AND/OR**
- unmarried dependent children over age 18 and incapable of self-support because of

mental or physical disability incurred before age 18;

a child's survivor annuity may be payable.

Children over age 18, incapable of self-support because of mental or physical disability incurred before age 18, and married when the employee died may be eligible for a child's annuity if their marriage ends after the employee's death.

Lump-Sum Benefit

If an employee dies and no survivor annuity is payable based on his/her death, the retirement contributions remaining to the deceased person's credit in the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund are payable.

Payees for Lump-Sum Benefits

If a lump-sum benefit is payable, it is paid to the first person eligible under the following order of precedence:

- beneficiary designated in writing by the deceased, signed, witnessed, and received at the U.S. Office of Personnel Management prior to death; **OR**, if none, then to
- spouse of the deceased; **OR**, if none, then to
- children of the deceased (or descendants of deceased children); **OR**, if none, then to
- parents of the deceased; **OR**, if none, then to
- court-appointed executor or administrator of the deceased person's estate; **OR**, if none, then to

next-of-kin of the deceased according to the laws in the deceased person's state of domicile.

➤ **Benefits Payable Upon the Death of a Retiree**

Survivor Annuity

To a Spouse/Former Spouse/Insurable Interest:

If a retiree dies who elected to provide a survivor annuity for

- his/her surviving spouse and/or former spouse, or
- a person having an insurable interest in him/her, or
- a spouse married after retirement, or
- if a qualifying court order, on file at the U.S. Office of Personnel Management, has awarded survivor annuity benefits to a former spouse,

a monthly survivor benefit may be payable.

To a Child

If a retiree is survived by

- unmarried dependent children up to age 18, ***AND/OR***
- unmarried dependent children from age 18 to age 22 attending an accredited school full-time, ***AND/OR***
- unmarried dependent children over age 18 incapable of self-support because of mental or physical disability incurred before age 18,

a child's survivor annuity may be payable.

Children over age 18, incapable of self-support because of a mental or physical disability incurred before age 18, and married when the retiree died may be eligible for a child's annuity if their marriage ends after the retiree's death.

Lump-Sum Benefit

If a retiree dies, a lump-sum benefit equal to the annuity due the deceased, but not paid before death, may be payable. If no survivor annuity is payable, any retirement contributions remaining to the deceased person's credit in the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund may also be payable.

Payees for Lump-Sum Benefits

If a lump-sum benefit is payable, it is paid to the first person eligible under the following order of precedence:

- beneficiary designated in writing by the deceased, signed, witnessed, and received at the U.S. Office of Personnel Management prior to death; **OR**, if none, then to
- spouse of the deceased; **OR**, if none, then to
- children of the deceased (or descendants of deceased children); **OR**, if none, then to
- parents of the deceased; **OR**, if none, then to
- court-appointed executor or administrator of the deceased person's estate; **OR**, if none, then to
- next-of-kin of the deceased according to the laws in the deceased person's state of domicile.

➤ **Benefits Payable Upon the Death of a Former Employee**

Lump-Sum Benefit

If a former employee dies, the retirement contributions remaining to the deceased person's credit in the Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund are payable.

Payees for Lump-Sum Benefits

The lump-sum benefit is payable to the first person eligible under the following order of precedence:

- beneficiary designated in writing by the deceased, signed, witnessed, and received at the U.S. Office of Personnel Management prior to death; **OR**, if none, then to
- spouse of the deceased; **OR**, if none, then to
- children of the deceased (or descendants of deceased children); **OR**, if none, then to
- parents of the deceased; **OR**, if none, then to
- court-appointed executor or administrator of the deceased person's estate; **OR**, if none, then to
- next-of-kin of the deceased according to the laws in the deceased person's state of domicile.

➤ **Applying for Death Benefits**

Applicants for death benefits should complete Standard Form (SF) 2800, *Application for Death Benefits*. Specific instructions for completing SF 2800 are on the form itself. If you need more copies, photocopy the blank forms. In certain situations, you must also complete the following additional forms.

If the deceased was an employee at the time of death

If you are the surviving spouse or former spouse, you and the deceased person's employing agency should complete SF 2800A, *Agency Certification for Death in Service*, which can be obtained from the deceased person's former employing agency. Instructions for completing SF 2800A are on the form itself.

If the deceased was a retiree at the time of death

All applicants need to complete the application form the Office of Personnel Management provides for you.

Submitting Completed Application

If the deceased was an employee at the time of death, submit your completed application, with a copy of the death certificate and other attachments, to the personnel office of the agency where the deceased was last employed.

If the deceased was a former employee or a retiree, send your completed application and a copy of the death certificate to:

U.S. Office of Personnel Management
Retirement Operations Center
P. O. Box 45
Boyers, PA 16017-0045

➤ **What Happens After You File Your Application**

If the deceased was an employee at the time of death

After the personnel office has completed their action, your application will be transferred to the payroll office. The payroll office will send the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) your application and the records of the service performed by the deceased. OPM will assign a survivor annuity claim number (CSF number) and will process your application as quickly as possible after all the records and needed information are received.

If the deceased was an annuitant

OPM will stop the payments to the deceased and assign a CSF number as quickly as possible after receiving the report of the death. OPM will mail the needed application forms right away. We will process your application as quickly as possible after the completed application is received.

After your application is processed

If you are eligible for monthly payments, OPM will send you a booklet that shows your monthly annuity rate and any amounts we have withheld. Generally, the withholding is for health benefits premiums and income tax.

If we are paying a lump sum, we will send a statement to show the amount we have authorized.

Payments

The Department of the Treasury makes all payments. The first payment we authorize for you may come at any time during the month. Regular monthly survivor annuity payments are due the first business day of each month.

Sundays and Federal holidays are not business days. Lump sum payments may come at any time during the month.

➤ **Having Survivor Annuity Payments Sent to a Bank or Financial Institution**

The U.S. Department of the Treasury pays all federal benefits electronically. Your payments can be made by Direct Deposit to your checking or savings account or you need to arrange for a debit card provided by the Department of the Treasury. To enroll in the Direct Deposit program, contact your financial institution or OPM. To obtain a debit card, go to www.godirect.org. If your payments are not electronically deposited to your account and you do not have a debit card, you must contact the Department of the Treasury at 1-800-333-1795 to discuss your options. This is authorized by 31 CFR, Part 208 and does not apply if your permanent payment address is outside the United States in a country not accessible via Direct Deposit/Direct Express.

Direct Deposit is a win-win situation all around. It eliminates the bother of traveling to a bank or other financial institution to cash or deposit your check. You no longer need to worry about the check being lost in the mail. Also, you are assured payments are deposited and available for your use, even when you are away from home. If you live where Direct Deposit is available, we recommend you make arrangements soon if you have not already done so.

When you elect Direct Deposit, you will continue to receive other information at your mailing address. Complete Section I of SF 2800, *Application for Death Benefits*, to have your payments sent to a financial institution.

If you need to enroll in direct deposit or to change accounts after your payments begin, contact us as explained on pages 11 and 12.

➤ **Changing Your Mailing Address**

If you want to change your mailing address before you receive your claim number, write to the Office of Personnel Management, giving your name, date of birth, your Social Security Number, and the deceased person's name, date of birth and Social Security Number. If you have received your claim number, you can contact us as explained on pages 11 and 12. Always have your claim number available when you contact us.

➤ **Federal Income Tax**

Your payments are subject to the rules administered by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). For a detailed explanation about Federal tax on survivor benefits, request Publication 721, "Tax Guide to U.S. Civil Service Retirement Benefits," from the IRS.

We report your annuity payments to the IRS. If you do not file the required tax returns, you could be subject to penalties, interest, and potentially a levy against your survivor annuity. We do not withhold tax from lump-sum payments. Unless we are told otherwise, we will withhold Federal income tax from monthly survivor annuity payments as if you are a married person claiming three withholding allowances. This is the IRS standard we use when we have no other withholding instructions.

You can start, stop, or change your Federal tax withholding at any time. Contact us as explained on pages 11 and 12.

➤ **State Income Tax**

You can authorize us to withhold your state income tax. For information or to authorize this action, contact us as explained below.

➤ **How to Contact OPM**

You Can Access Information and Make Changes to Your Annuity On-Line

General Information

If you are looking for general information about your survivor annuity you should check our website at www.opm.gov/retire. The website provides an array of informational services including answers to frequently asked questions, access to forms and links to other Federal benefits websites.

If you have reviewed this information and still have a question, you can contact us via email at retire@opm.gov. We will respond to your email address.

Making Changes to Your Annuity or Accessing Information About Your Annuity

Our Services Online feature allows you to perform several types of transactions on-line 24 hours a day/7 days a week. Just log onto www.servicesonline.opm.gov. You must use a password to access this system. If you do not have a password, contact OPM and one will be assigned to you. Using this system, you can make various types of changes to your monthly payments (taxes, address, etc.) and access specific information about your monthly payments.

You Can Access Information About Your Annuity and Make Changes to Your Annuity By Telephone

If this pamphlet does not fully answer your questions, call the Retirement Information Office toll-free at 1-888-767-6738. Customer Service Specialists are available Monday through Friday from 7:30 a.m. to 7:45 p.m. Eastern time. They are not available on Federal holidays. If you use TTY equipment, call 1-800-878-5707.

When you call, be prepared to give us the full name and date of birth of the deceased Federal employee or retiree. This allows us to identify the proper records promptly.

You Can Reach Us By Mail

If you prefer, you can always write to us at the following address:

U.S. Office of Personnel Management
Retirement Operations Center
P.O. Box 45
Boyers, PA 16017-0045

Please remember to include your claim number on all correspondence so we can locate your records.



**United States Office
of
Personnel Management**
1900 E Street, NW
Washington, DC 20415

www.opm.gov/Retire