

**Table 2.1C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	812	720	877	799	824	753
Cigarettes	816	758	824	759	774	702
Smokeless Tobacco	713	627	334	308	282	275
Cigars	906	832	503	443	376	309
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	745	674	--	--	187	153
Alcohol	731	623	932	873	915	909
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	728	621
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	408	333

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.1D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.37	0.32	0.40	0.36	0.37	0.34
Cigarettes	0.37	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.31
Smokeless Tobacco	0.32	0.28	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
Cigars	0.41	0.37	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.14
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.34	0.30	--	--	0.08	0.07
Alcohol	0.33	0.28	0.42	0.39	0.41	0.41
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.33	0.28
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.18	0.15

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.1P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0030		0.0387		0.0870	
Cigarettes	0.0005		0.0393		0.0775	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.2048		0.3684		0.8709	
Cigars	0.0140		0.0000		0.0011	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0035		--		0.2321	
Alcohol	0.4280		0.4688		0.7780	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.3391	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.8207	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.2C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	98	98	91	84	77	70
Cigarettes	93	95	85	79	72	66
Smokeless Tobacco	59	56	41	40	27	25
Cigars	80	73	66	59	41	39
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	35	31	--	--	17	16
Alcohol	98	96	96	91	71	68
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	58	54
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	27	31

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.2D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.30
Cigarettes	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28
Smokeless Tobacco	0.25	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.11
Cigars	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.18	0.17
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.15	0.13	--	--	0.07	0.07
Alcohol	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.29
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.25	0.23
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.12	0.13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.2P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0002	
Cigarettes	0.0000		0.0000		0.0006	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0003		0.5017		0.1879	
Cigars	0.0000		0.0000		0.0004	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0191		--		0.7196	
Alcohol	0.0458		0.0534		0.6593	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.3388	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.1995	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.3C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	130	133	147	143	134	138
Cigarettes	137	138	148	142	135	139
Smokeless Tobacco	118	108	78	66	60	52
Cigars	141	143	120	109	88	75
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	84	74	--	--	31	28
Alcohol	108	112	138	133	154	148
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	151	142
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	111	101

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.3D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.48
Cigarettes	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.48
Smokeless Tobacco	0.41	0.37	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.18
Cigars	0.49	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.31	0.26
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.30	0.26	--	--	0.11	0.10
Alcohol	0.38	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.54	0.51
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.53	0.49
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.39	0.35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.3P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0285		0.0011		0.0101	
Cigarettes	0.0206		0.0216		0.0446	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0000		0.0005		0.0089	
Cigars	0.0148		0.0000		0.0074	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0002		--		0.5489	
Alcohol	0.8341		0.6134		0.5561	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.9034	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.3967	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.4C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	780	700	846	764	802	721
Cigarettes	786	736	789	730	744	669
Smokeless Tobacco	691	607	319	287	271	261
Cigars	877	803	468	407	361	291
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	732	661	--	--	185	148
Alcohol	710	572	905	835	884	868
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	696	583
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	384	311

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.4D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.42
Cigarettes	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.43	0.44	0.39
Smokeless Tobacco	0.41	0.36	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15
Cigars	0.52	0.47	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.17
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.43	0.39	--	--	0.11	0.09
Alcohol	0.42	0.33	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.51
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.41	0.34
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.23	0.18

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.4P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0360		0.3234		0.3252	
Cigarettes	0.0075		0.2405		0.2545	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.7531		0.9506		0.6015	
Cigars	0.0922		0.0142		0.0217	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0166		--		0.2457	
Alcohol	0.5518		0.6201		0.6994	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.3803	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.8803	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.5C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or 13: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	43	40	32	30	22	21
Cigarettes	39	38	30	27	21	20
Smokeless Tobacco	20	20	13	14	8	8
Cigars	26	24	20	16	11	9
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	13	12	--	--	7	6
Alcohol	42	40	36	33	21	21
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	14	14
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	4	5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.5D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or 13: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.57	0.51	0.43	0.38	0.29	0.27
Cigarettes	0.52	0.49	0.40	0.35	0.27	0.26
Smokeless Tobacco	0.27	0.26	0.17	0.18	0.10	0.10
Cigars	0.34	0.31	0.27	0.21	0.15	0.11
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.17	0.15	--	--	0.09	0.08
Alcohol	0.55	0.52	0.48	0.42	0.28	0.28
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.19	0.19
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.05	0.06

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.5P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or 13: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0005		0.0000		0.0481	
Cigarettes	0.0016		0.0000		0.0556	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.1908		0.9124		0.6321	
Cigars	0.0091		0.0001		0.0378	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.5594		--		0.9950	
Alcohol	0.1712		0.3188		0.6238	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.4677	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.9214	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.6C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 14 or 15: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	55	52	50	46	40	35
Cigarettes	54	50	46	41	37	32
Smokeless Tobacco	30	29	22	23	16	15
Cigars	41	40	35	32	22	21
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	19	18	--	--	11	10
Alcohol	57	52	55	50	39	37
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	30	29
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	13	14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.6D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 14 or 15: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.70	0.65	0.63	0.57	0.51	0.44
Cigarettes	0.68	0.62	0.59	0.51	0.47	0.40
Smokeless Tobacco	0.39	0.36	0.28	0.28	0.20	0.19
Cigars	0.52	0.49	0.44	0.40	0.28	0.26
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.25	0.22	--	--	0.14	0.13
Alcohol	0.73	0.64	0.70	0.63	0.50	0.46
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.38	0.37
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.17	0.17

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.6P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 14 or 15: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0037		0.0018		0.0008	
Cigarettes	0.0053		0.0004		0.0005	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0068		0.6949		0.4387	
Cigars	0.0025		0.0044		0.0296	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.2927		--		0.5050	
Alcohol	0.3989		0.1558		0.6298	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.5168	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.5604	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.7C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 16 or 17: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	54	52	53	50	49	48
Cigarettes	54	53	52	53	46	48
Smokeless Tobacco	39	36	27	25	20	18
Cigars	49	46	43	41	31	30
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	24	20	--	--	10	9
Alcohol	51	51	52	54	47	45
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	42	40
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	23	27

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.7D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 16 or 17: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.63
Cigarettes	0.69	0.71	0.67	0.70	0.60	0.63
Smokeless Tobacco	0.51	0.47	0.35	0.34	0.26	0.24
Cigars	0.63	0.61	0.56	0.54	0.40	0.39
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.32	0.26	--	--	0.13	0.12
Alcohol	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.71	0.60	0.60
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.54	0.53
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.29	0.35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.7P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 16 or 17: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0808		0.0034		0.1226	
Cigarettes	0.0751		0.0575		0.2954	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0264		0.3353		0.4467	
Cigars	0.0002		0.0000		0.0417	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0321		--		0.9277	
Alcohol	0.4846		0.7222		0.5752	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.2338	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.1369	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.8C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 20: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	79	82	88	86	85	85
Cigarettes	84	84	92	86	84	86
Smokeless Tobacco	74	67	48	46	36	34
Cigars	83	88	78	73	62	51
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	49	42	--	--	22	19
Alcohol	76	75	90	82	96	89
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	87	87
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	72	63

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.8D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 20: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.65	0.68	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.70
Cigarettes	0.70	0.70	0.76	0.71	0.70	0.71
Smokeless Tobacco	0.62	0.56	0.40	0.38	0.30	0.28
Cigars	0.69	0.72	0.65	0.61	0.51	0.42
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.41	0.35	--	--	0.18	0.16
Alcohol	0.63	0.62	0.75	0.68	0.80	0.73
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.72	0.72
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.60	0.52

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.8P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 20: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.2963		0.0127		0.0781	
Cigarettes	0.1014		0.0113		0.0528	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0112		0.1186		0.2266	
Cigars	0.0833		0.0084		0.3916	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0014		--		0.5128	
Alcohol	0.3949		0.9943		0.8112	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.9736	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.6179	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.9C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 to 25: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	99	93	110	101	103	101
Cigarettes	104	100	106	99	101	99
Smokeless Tobacco	91	81	58	47	45	39
Cigars	108	104	84	76	60	54
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	63	55	--	--	21	20
Alcohol	70	72	90	94	112	107
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	111	106
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	73	68

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.9D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 to 25: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.60	0.55	0.67	0.60	0.63	0.59
Cigarettes	0.63	0.59	0.64	0.59	0.61	0.58
Smokeless Tobacco	0.55	0.48	0.35	0.28	0.28	0.23
Cigars	0.66	0.61	0.51	0.45	0.37	0.32
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.38	0.33	--	--	0.13	0.12
Alcohol	0.43	0.43	0.55	0.55	0.68	0.63
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.68	0.63
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.44	0.40

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.9P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 to 25: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0244		0.0151		0.0486	
Cigarettes	0.0622		0.2792		0.2439	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0006		0.0007		0.0111	
Cigars	0.0754		0.0000		0.0042	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0067		--		0.8686	
Alcohol	0.4788		0.3832		0.4461	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.8455	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.4569	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.10C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 to 34: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	210	190	258	199	258	193
Cigarettes	219	204	250	192	238	181
Smokeless Tobacco	199	184	110	104	98	94
Cigars	240	196	184	137	124	94
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	138	122	--	--	47	43
Alcohol	155	139	213	187	245	224
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	240	194
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	144	112

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.10D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 to 34: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.62	0.58	0.77	0.60	0.77	0.58
Cigarettes	0.65	0.62	0.74	0.58	0.71	0.55
Smokeless Tobacco	0.59	0.56	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.28
Cigars	0.71	0.60	0.55	0.41	0.37	0.28
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.41	0.37	--	--	0.14	0.13
Alcohol	0.46	0.42	0.63	0.57	0.73	0.68
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.71	0.59
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.43	0.34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.10P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 to 34: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.2503		0.0210		0.0054	
Cigarettes	0.0724		0.1647		0.0316	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.2306		0.1311		0.1849	
Cigars	0.2295		0.0003		0.0052	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0228		--		0.3827	
Alcohol	0.7535		0.6208		0.3500	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.2875	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.8697	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.11C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 35 or Older: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	737	671	784	734	741	692
Cigarettes	755	701	734	703	688	647
Smokeless Tobacco	652	572	295	262	255	243
Cigars	833	764	409	383	330	274
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	715	644	--	--	185	142
Alcohol	675	551	880	815	842	825
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	644	547
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	344	292

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.11D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 35 or Older: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.54	0.49	0.58	0.53	0.55	0.50
Cigarettes	0.56	0.51	0.54	0.51	0.51	0.47
Smokeless Tobacco	0.48	0.41	0.22	0.19	0.19	0.18
Cigars	0.61	0.55	0.30	0.28	0.24	0.20
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.53	0.47	--	--	0.14	0.10
Alcohol	0.50	0.40	0.65	0.59	0.62	0.60
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.47	0.40
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.25	0.21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.11P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 35 or Older: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0594		0.8053		0.9073	
Cigarettes	0.0213		0.4707		0.6348	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.9021		0.5538		0.2498	
Cigars	0.1515		0.2603		0.1731	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0327		--		0.3411	
Alcohol	0.6111		0.6048		0.7995	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.4717	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.8729	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.12C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	490	420	626	571	594	555
Cigarettes	538	481	588	528	563	501
Smokeless Tobacco	600	536	307	296	259	273
Cigars	653	579	441	391	356	287
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	628	563	--	--	181	139
Alcohol	425	350	597	567	582	618
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	560	513
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	344	283

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.12D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.46	0.39	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.52
Cigarettes	0.51	0.45	0.55	0.49	0.53	0.47
Smokeless Tobacco	0.56	0.50	0.29	0.28	0.24	0.25
Cigars	0.61	0.54	0.42	0.36	0.34	0.27
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.59	0.52	--	--	0.17	0.13
Alcohol	0.40	0.33	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.58
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.53	0.48
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.32	0.26

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.12P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0366		0.0393		0.0718	
Cigarettes	0.0077		0.0425		0.0595	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4010		0.4457		0.9695	
Cigars	0.0274		0.0006		0.0067	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0254		--		0.0993	
Alcohol	0.3340		0.2778		0.6328	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.6883	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.2739	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.13C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	649	557	575	516	526	511
Cigarettes	652	564	565	509	520	498
Smokeless Tobacco	275	268	113	104	91	88
Cigars	457	422	209	178	102	101
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	313	242	--	--	45	57
Alcohol	577	493	691	613	653	579
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	398	345
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	167	162

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.13D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.56	0.48	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.44
Cigarettes	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.44	0.45	0.43
Smokeless Tobacco	0.24	0.23	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
Cigars	0.40	0.36	0.18	0.15	0.09	0.09
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.27	0.21	--	--	0.04	0.05
Alcohol	0.50	0.43	0.60	0.53	0.57	0.50
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.35	0.30
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.15	0.14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.13P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0263		0.3604		0.5510	
Cigarettes	0.0238		0.3738		0.5836	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.1320		0.5511		0.5394	
Cigars	0.0695		0.0009		0.0237	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0152		--		0.2489	
Alcohol	0.0777		0.0442		0.9460	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.2501	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.1168	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.14C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	69	69	66	59	55	47
Cigarettes	65	68	60	56	50	44
Smokeless Tobacco	51	47	37	35	25	24
Cigars	61	55	53	46	34	32
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	29	26	--	--	14	13
Alcohol	67	67	64	63	51	47
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	43	39
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	23	26

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.14D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.50	0.46	0.40
Cigarettes	0.54	0.56	0.50	0.47	0.42	0.37
Smokeless Tobacco	0.43	0.39	0.31	0.30	0.21	0.20
Cigars	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.38	0.29	0.27
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.25	0.22	--	--	0.12	0.11
Alcohol	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.43	0.39
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.37	0.33
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.19	0.22

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.14P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 12 to 17: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0001	
Cigarettes	0.0000		0.0000		0.0004	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0001		0.1626		0.3078	
Cigars	0.0000		0.0000		0.0008	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0189		--		0.8780	
Alcohol	0.0352		0.0427		0.3345	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.8500	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.4774	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.15C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	65	65	58	54	50	46
Cigarettes	64	64	57	53	49	46
Smokeless Tobacco	24	24	13	16	8	7
Cigars	43	43	33	32	20	20
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	18	17	--	--	9	8
Alcohol	68	66	66	62	48	47
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	36	36
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	15	17

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.15D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 12 to 17: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.58	0.57	0.51	0.47	0.44	0.40
Cigarettes	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.46	0.43	0.40
Smokeless Tobacco	0.21	0.21	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.06
Cigars	0.38	0.38	0.29	0.28	0.18	0.18
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.16	0.15	--	--	0.08	0.07
Alcohol	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.55	0.42	0.41
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.32	0.31
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.14	0.15

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.15P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 12 to 17: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0432		0.0168		0.0963	
Cigarettes	0.0528		0.0152		0.1306	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.6245		0.1397		0.2255	
Cigars	0.0167		0.0034		0.1049	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.4470		--		0.6555	
Alcohol	0.4007		0.4057		0.7268	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.0882	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.2115	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.16C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	79	87	95	96	95	94
Cigarettes	88	93	97	96	94	94
Smokeless Tobacco	92	90	69	60	56	50
Cigars	96	99	90	87	73	66
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	71	60	--	--	27	25
Alcohol	70	77	84	87	98	96
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	99	98
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	89	78

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.16D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.56	0.60	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.65
Cigarettes	0.62	0.64	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.65
Smokeless Tobacco	0.65	0.62	0.49	0.42	0.40	0.35
Cigars	0.68	0.69	0.63	0.60	0.51	0.46
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.50	0.42	--	--	0.19	0.17
Alcohol	0.49	0.54	0.59	0.60	0.69	0.67
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.70	0.68
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.63	0.54

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.16P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 25: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0019		0.0010		0.0159	
Cigarettes	0.0009		0.0256		0.0460	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0001		0.0011		0.0165	
Cigars	0.0747		0.0000		0.0595	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0002		--		0.7622	
Alcohol	0.9656		0.1532		0.1125	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.2836	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.0865	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.17C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	94	92	97	93	88	90
Cigarettes	94	94	94	94	86	89
Smokeless Tobacco	54	52	26	19	16	10
Cigars	92	87	64	54	41	35
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	37	38	--	--	15	13
Alcohol	75	73	96	87	103	99
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	91	85
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	48	50

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.17D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 25: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.66	0.63	0.68	0.64	0.61	0.62
Cigarettes	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.60	0.61
Smokeless Tobacco	0.38	0.35	0.18	0.13	0.11	0.07
Cigars	0.64	0.60	0.44	0.37	0.28	0.24
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.26	0.26	--	--	0.10	0.09
Alcohol	0.52	0.50	0.67	0.59	0.72	0.68
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.64	0.59
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.34	0.34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.17P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 25: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.7805		0.0940		0.1464	
Cigarettes	0.8808		0.1864		0.2784	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.0317		0.0465		0.1173	
Cigars	0.0591		0.0000		0.0196	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.1750		--		0.4848	
Alcohol	0.7851		0.5638		0.5340	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.3185	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.2150	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.18C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	798	711	880	785	830	741
Cigarettes	801	751	825	750	778	694
Smokeless Tobacco	703	619	330	301	280	270
Cigars	896	822	499	433	373	305
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	739	669	--	--	186	151
Alcohol	720	595	926	858	919	900
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	733	619
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	406	330

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.18D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older: 1999 and 2000**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.40	0.36	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.37
Cigarettes	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.38	0.39	0.35
Smokeless Tobacco	0.36	0.31	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.14
Cigars	0.45	0.41	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.15
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.37	0.33	--	--	0.09	0.08
Alcohol	0.36	0.30	0.47	0.43	0.46	0.45
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.37	0.31
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--	0.20	0.16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.18P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older: 2000 Versus 1999**

Drug	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	0.0146		0.1380		0.1710	
Cigarettes	0.0025		0.1283		0.1489	
Smokeless Tobacco	0.3260		0.4084		0.9694	
Cigars	0.0443		0.0003		0.0042	
Pipes <sup>2</sup>	0.0046		--		0.2150	
Alcohol	0.5862		0.5900		0.7653	
"Binge" Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.3867	
Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	--		--		0.7415	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.19C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	812	720	877	799	824	753
12	25	25	17	19	11	12
13	32	29	26	22	19	17
14	39	35	33	29	26	22
15	37	38	34	35	29	28
16	38	40	38	38	36	34
17	36	34	35	35	33	33
18	46	50	51	51	50	49
19	42	42	49	44	48	45
20	43	41	48	47	50	47
21	41	40	46	44	48	43
22	40	37	49	44	45	42
23	38	37	43	42	40	43
24	39	39	41	41	40	40
25	36	40	43	42	42	39
26-29	147	123	169	138	166	135
30-34	148	137	199	150	189	148
35-39	267	252	298	269	292	255
40-44	228	255	308	293	299	277
45-49	250	231	275	251	268	248
50-54	289	272	309	311	290	313
55-59	237	232	267	248	266	234
60-64	208	209	196	187	187	184
65 or Older	429	361	308	287	282	275

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.19D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.37	0.32	0.40	0.36	0.37	0.34
12	0.70	0.66	0.49	0.51	0.32	0.32
13	0.80	0.73	0.65	0.55	0.46	0.42
14	0.95	0.87	0.82	0.72	0.63	0.53
15	0.98	0.95	0.90	0.87	0.77	0.70
16	0.95	1.02	0.94	0.96	0.88	0.87
17	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.96	0.90	0.91
18	1.07	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.13
19	1.07	1.09	1.22	1.14	1.20	1.16
20	1.14	1.06	1.27	1.21	1.32	1.20
21	1.16	1.13	1.31	1.24	1.34	1.24
22	1.20	1.09	1.44	1.29	1.32	1.24
23	1.19	1.07	1.35	1.20	1.28	1.25
24	1.22	1.20	1.28	1.29	1.24	1.25
25	1.16	1.21	1.39	1.25	1.34	1.18
26-29	0.99	0.87	1.14	0.97	1.12	0.95
30-34	0.79	0.73	1.06	0.80	1.01	0.78
35-39	1.17	1.17	1.31	1.24	1.28	1.18
40-44	1.06	1.15	1.43	1.32	1.39	1.25
45-49	1.31	1.15	1.44	1.25	1.40	1.23
50-54	1.70	1.43	1.82	1.63	1.71	1.64
55-59	1.83	1.72	2.06	1.84	2.05	1.74
60-64	2.05	2.05	1.93	1.84	1.84	1.81
65 or Older	1.32	1.15	0.95	0.92	0.87	0.88

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.19P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 Versus 1999**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.0030		0.0387		0.0870	
12	0.0984		0.2468		0.4102	
13	0.0014		0.0000		0.0758	
14	0.0000		0.0015		0.0004	
15	0.7338		0.0897		0.1028	
16	0.4402		0.1256		0.1572	
17	0.0858		0.0096		0.4493	
18	0.7807		0.1741		0.6979	
19	0.0442		0.5386		0.3595	
20	0.7437		0.0188		0.0776	
21	0.1424		0.2608		0.1653	
22	0.3874		0.7324		0.4852	
23	0.1769		0.0161		0.0372	
24	0.5365		0.2883		0.3675	
25	0.2259		0.3986		0.2908	
26-29	0.4000		0.3173		0.2776	
30-34	0.4059		0.0426		0.0076	
35-39	0.0608		0.3776		0.3231	
40-44	0.2837		0.1386		0.1109	
45-49	0.6773		0.7902		0.8826	
50-54	0.2373		0.1630		0.1415	
55-59	0.7428		0.9401		0.6417	
60-64	0.8407		0.4288		0.3873	
65 or Older	0.3510		0.5675		0.9280	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.20C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	816	758	824	759	774	702
12	23	23	15	17	10	11
13	30	28	25	20	17	16
14	37	34	31	27	23	20
15	37	37	33	31	27	26
16	39	41	37	39	34	33
17	36	35	36	35	32	32
18	47	50	50	49	48	47
19	46	45	52	46	49	45
20	46	43	49	47	49	47
21	42	42	47	43	46	42
22	45	39	47	43	44	41
23	40	39	43	43	41	43
24	41	42	43	40	40	40
25	39	42	43	38	41	37
26-29	154	134	161	134	156	127
30-34	158	142	180	140	171	135
35-39	271	260	286	267	281	252
40-44	245	263	298	267	293	252
45-49	257	243	259	243	254	232
50-54	296	285	295	312	278	308
55-59	253	238	260	232	258	218
60-64	232	217	181	179	171	175
65 or Older	436	373	287	242	265	231

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.20D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.37	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.31
12	0.63	0.62	0.43	0.45	0.29	0.29
13	0.75	0.69	0.61	0.51	0.43	0.41
14	0.91	0.85	0.75	0.67	0.57	0.49
15	0.98	0.92	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.66
16	0.97	1.02	0.91	0.99	0.83	0.84
17	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.86	0.88
18	1.09	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.09
19	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.19	1.24	1.17
20	1.22	1.11	1.30	1.22	1.29	1.22
21	1.20	1.19	1.32	1.21	1.30	1.21
22	1.32	1.14	1.40	1.27	1.29	1.20
23	1.25	1.12	1.36	1.24	1.29	1.24
24	1.27	1.30	1.33	1.25	1.25	1.25
25	1.23	1.25	1.39	1.15	1.32	1.12
26-29	1.04	0.94	1.09	0.94	1.05	0.90
30-34	0.84	0.76	0.96	0.75	0.91	0.72
35-39	1.19	1.21	1.26	1.24	1.23	1.17
40-44	1.14	1.18	1.39	1.20	1.36	1.14
45-49	1.35	1.21	1.36	1.21	1.33	1.15
50-54	1.74	1.50	1.74	1.64	1.63	1.62
55-59	1.95	1.77	2.01	1.72	1.99	1.62
60-64	2.29	2.13	1.79	1.76	1.69	1.72
65 or Older	1.35	1.19	0.89	0.77	0.82	0.74

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.20P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 Versus 1999**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.0005		0.0393		0.0775	
12	0.2191		0.3130		0.3654	
13	0.0017		0.0000		0.1032	
14	0.0000		0.0003		0.0005	
15	0.9563		0.0865		0.0600	
16	0.4359		0.2216		0.1959	
17	0.0834		0.1441		0.8469	
18	0.5447		0.0774		0.3723	
19	0.0303		0.2387		0.1831	
20	0.7992		0.1199		0.2347	
21	0.5042		0.9214		0.3460	
22	0.6516		0.5886		0.1249	
23	0.1036		0.0533		0.0328	
24	0.4370		0.5921		0.6514	
25	0.2205		0.4601		0.4348	
26-29	0.1879		0.4673		0.3912	
30-34	0.1969		0.2533		0.0369	
35-39	0.0273		0.8751		0.6904	
40-44	0.1166		0.0519		0.0329	
45-49	0.7418		0.2424		0.4533	
50-54	0.2892		0.1986		0.0618	
55-59	0.9861		0.8830		0.5380	
60-64	0.8192		0.2933		0.2044	
65 or Older	0.2564		0.1773		0.3903	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.21C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	713	627	334	308	282	275
12	13	12	7	7	3	5
13	15	15	10	12	7	6
14	21	19	15	15	11	9
15	22	21	16	17	11	12
16	27	26	19	19	14	12
17	27	24	18	18	14	14
18	41	38	26	25	20	20
19	41	38	28	27	21	19
20	41	38	30	25	23	18
21	44	36	28	22	24	18
22	39	34	25	20	21	16
23	42	35	25	21	20	18
24	37	34	21	21	18	18
25	38	38	21	20	18	18
26-29	135	122	74	71	65	66
30-34	153	139	86	73	79	66
35-39	257	232	163	125	153	111
40-44	239	228	107	118	99	116
45-49	206	214	96	107	86	102
50-54	231	198	116	97	96	96
55-59	207	200	113	86	79	79
60-64	198	165	52	71	50	57
65 or Older	312	276	108	95	108	89

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.21D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.32	0.28	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
12	0.37	0.32	0.21	0.19	0.09	0.13
13	0.38	0.38	0.25	0.30	0.17	0.15
14	0.52	0.46	0.37	0.36	0.28	0.21
15	0.58	0.53	0.42	0.43	0.29	0.30
16	0.68	0.66	0.47	0.47	0.34	0.31
17	0.74	0.66	0.50	0.49	0.37	0.38
18	0.95	0.88	0.61	0.58	0.46	0.45
19	1.02	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.53	0.50
20	1.08	0.98	0.80	0.66	0.60	0.47
21	1.23	1.02	0.81	0.62	0.66	0.51
22	1.16	1.01	0.74	0.58	0.62	0.47
23	1.32	1.01	0.79	0.60	0.63	0.53
24	1.13	1.05	0.67	0.65	0.56	0.57
25	1.21	1.13	0.68	0.61	0.58	0.53
26-29	0.91	0.86	0.50	0.50	0.44	0.47
30-34	0.81	0.74	0.46	0.39	0.42	0.35
35-39	1.13	1.08	0.72	0.58	0.67	0.52
40-44	1.11	1.03	0.50	0.53	0.46	0.52
45-49	1.08	1.06	0.50	0.53	0.45	0.51
50-54	1.36	1.04	0.68	0.51	0.56	0.51
55-59	1.60	1.49	0.87	0.64	0.61	0.59
60-64	1.95	1.62	0.51	0.70	0.49	0.56
65 or Older	0.97	0.88	0.33	0.30	0.33	0.28

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.21P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 Versus 1999**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.2048		0.3684		0.8709	
12	0.7327		0.8939		0.1504	
13	0.1549		0.9836		0.1446	
14	0.0078		0.6665		0.0464	
15	0.1895		0.4114		0.5526	
16	0.3286		0.7067		0.3691	
17	0.0251		0.3112		0.8593	
18	0.0452		0.1323		0.1678	
19	0.0942		0.5000		0.3433	
20	0.4229		0.0643		0.0816	
21	0.0192		0.0091		0.0541	
22	0.1720		0.0180		0.0149	
23	0.0225		0.1212		0.1739	
24	0.1280		0.6105		0.5401	
25	0.9089		0.8102		0.9839	
26-29	0.0697		0.9068		0.9780	
30-34	0.9278		0.0575		0.0847	
35-39	0.5707		0.4504		0.5394	
40-44	0.6440		0.2710		0.1367	
45-49	0.0645		0.1644		0.1395	
50-54	0.6512		0.4015		0.7612	
55-59	0.9710		0.9771		0.4108	
60-64	0.9587		0.2142		0.4321	
65 or Older	0.6971		0.7822		0.9357	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.22C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	906	832	503	443	376	309
12	16	16	11	10	6	4
13	21	19	17	13	9	7
14	28	25	22	20	15	13
15	30	31	26	25	18	16
16	36	32	31	27	22	20
17	34	33	30	30	22	21
18	48	49	45	42	36	32
19	50	50	44	43	31	31
20	48	47	45	38	33	28
21	46	44	39	33	30	24
22	48	43	38	35	28	25
23	45	44	36	34	25	24
24	43	40	34	31	26	25
25	45	40	36	29	25	20
26-29	162	132	121	96	80	63
30-34	166	147	137	102	98	70
35-39	297	278	212	180	154	131
40-44	293	290	198	192	119	129
45-49	280	237	171	150	109	116
50-54	322	323	150	172	123	101
55-59	291	270	126	141	107	100
60-64	243	211	110	57	104	51
65 or Older	412	343	121	100	93	73

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.22D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.41	0.37	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.14
12	0.45	0.42	0.31	0.27	0.16	0.11
13	0.52	0.46	0.42	0.32	0.23	0.18
14	0.68	0.62	0.55	0.48	0.36	0.31
15	0.78	0.77	0.69	0.62	0.47	0.41
16	0.89	0.81	0.78	0.67	0.54	0.50
17	0.91	0.92	0.81	0.83	0.59	0.58
18	1.12	1.13	1.05	0.96	0.84	0.73
19	1.26	1.28	1.12	1.10	0.79	0.80
20	1.27	1.22	1.19	0.99	0.88	0.71
21	1.31	1.25	1.11	0.93	0.84	0.68
22	1.43	1.28	1.12	1.04	0.82	0.75
23	1.41	1.28	1.13	0.98	0.79	0.70
24	1.35	1.24	1.06	0.95	0.81	0.78
25	1.42	1.21	1.16	0.89	0.81	0.61
26-29	1.09	0.93	0.81	0.67	0.54	0.44
30-34	0.88	0.78	0.73	0.54	0.52	0.37
35-39	1.31	1.29	0.93	0.83	0.68	0.61
40-44	1.36	1.31	0.92	0.87	0.56	0.58
45-49	1.47	1.18	0.90	0.75	0.57	0.58
50-54	1.89	1.70	0.89	0.90	0.72	0.53
55-59	2.25	2.00	0.97	1.04	0.83	0.74
60-64	2.39	2.07	1.09	0.56	1.03	0.50
65 or Older	1.27	1.09	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.23

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.22P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 Versus 1999**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.0140		0.0000		0.0011	
12	0.3422		0.3657		0.3372	
13	0.0167		0.0000		0.0714	
14	0.0058		0.0799		0.2746	
15	0.0636		0.0124		0.0522	
16	0.0085		0.0002		0.3501	
17	0.0062		0.0116		0.0480	
18	0.3610		0.1552		0.4760	
19	0.8653		0.6505		0.2146	
20	0.0605		0.0002		0.0412	
21	0.1031		0.0004		0.1132	
22	0.7634		0.1633		0.5008	
23	0.4092		0.1579		0.7451	
24	0.2544		0.0242		0.2176	
25	0.3783		0.0003		0.0095	
26-29	0.1072		0.0006		0.0052	
30-34	0.8816		0.0883		0.2104	
35-39	0.1883		0.0936		0.1543	
40-44	0.3313		0.8400		0.9312	
45-49	0.1998		0.3879		0.9215	
50-54	0.7648		0.8478		0.2074	
55-59	0.7042		0.2641		0.4955	
60-64	0.9204		0.1182		0.0974	
65 or Older	0.9195		0.8779		0.7805	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.23C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	731	623	932	873	915	909
12	23	23	19	18	11	11
13	32	31	29	26	18	18
14	40	36	38	33	24	22
15	38	36	37	36	29	29
16	36	38	38	39	34	33
17	34	35	35	37	34	32
18	45	46	51	48	49	48
19	40	39	48	44	53	46
20	38	33	46	40	51	48
21	32	30	39	37	46	44
22	31	29	35	33	46	40
23	23	29	33	38	42	42
24	29	28	36	35	43	41
25	30	30	36	37	44	43
26-29	103	87	142	116	158	139
30-34	110	100	157	144	190	167
35-39	228	168	300	243	306	275
40-44	181	183	276	265	281	287
45-49	184	180	286	253	297	268
50-54	205	230	317	313	338	330
55-59	170	186	265	265	282	260
60-64	200	194	245	224	263	219
65 or Older	436	332	487	420	461	384

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.23D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.33	0.28	0.42	0.39	0.41	0.41
12	0.66	0.61	0.52	0.48	0.32	0.29
13	0.80	0.78	0.73	0.64	0.45	0.45
14	0.99	0.88	0.93	0.82	0.60	0.54
15	0.99	0.91	0.98	0.91	0.76	0.72
16	0.89	0.96	0.94	0.99	0.84	0.83
17	0.91	0.98	0.93	1.04	0.90	0.88
18	1.04	1.06	1.20	1.10	1.14	1.12
19	1.02	1.00	1.20	1.12	1.33	1.19
20	1.01	0.85	1.21	1.03	1.35	1.23
21	0.90	0.86	1.10	1.06	1.30	1.26
22	0.91	0.84	1.03	0.98	1.37	1.18
23	0.74	0.83	1.06	1.11	1.31	1.22
24	0.91	0.86	1.11	1.08	1.32	1.27
25	0.96	0.90	1.16	1.12	1.41	1.30
26-29	0.70	0.62	0.95	0.82	1.07	0.98
30-34	0.58	0.53	0.83	0.76	1.01	0.89
35-39	1.00	0.78	1.32	1.12	1.35	1.28
40-44	0.84	0.83	1.29	1.19	1.31	1.29
45-49	0.96	0.90	1.50	1.26	1.56	1.33
50-54	1.21	1.21	1.87	1.65	1.99	1.73
55-59	1.31	1.38	2.04	1.97	2.18	1.93
60-64	1.97	1.91	2.41	2.20	2.59	2.15
65 or Older	1.35	1.06	1.50	1.34	1.42	1.22

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.23P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 Versus 1999**

Age Category	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.4280		0.4688		0.7780	
12	0.4946		0.8622		0.8070	
13	0.3076		0.2600		0.3833	
14	0.1021		0.0209		0.3048	
15	0.9016		0.8972		0.2402	
16	0.5649		0.9150		0.6996	
17	0.7076		0.5553		0.7310	
18	0.8294		0.3896		0.9321	
19	0.9410		0.2755		0.1881	
20	0.1312		0.8740		0.3765	
21	0.7241		0.6422		0.7065	
22	0.7410		0.8930		0.7761	
23	0.0313		0.0468		0.5160	
24	0.8297		0.6440		0.9373	
25	0.9907		0.8377		0.6065	
26-29	0.7403		0.9030		0.8921	
30-34	0.8797		0.5674		0.2712	
35-39	0.5729		0.7127		0.9442	
40-44	0.1588		0.2792		0.7388	
45-49	0.6679		0.2664		0.6411	
50-54	0.2321		0.4905		0.6803	
55-59	0.8789		0.8808		0.6567	
60-64	0.3953		0.5801		0.5856	
65 or Older	0.8953		0.8275		0.7697	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.24C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	915	909	728	621	408	333
12	11	11	8	7	2	3
13	18	18	12	13	3	4
14	24	22	19	17	7	7
15	29	29	23	24	10	12
16	34	33	30	28	15	17
17	34	32	29	28	18	20
18	49	48	43	47	29	32
19	53	46	50	42	40	31
20	51	48	48	49	40	35
21	46	44	49	44	37	31
22	46	40	47	44	33	30
23	42	42	40	43	29	33
24	43	41	42	40	28	24
25	44	43	42	43	23	25
26-29	158	139	159	134	98	77
30-34	190	167	163	140	98	79
35-39	306	275	259	232	161	137
40-44	281	287	256	239	151	121
45-49	297	268	250	209	137	116
50-54	338	330	243	266	139	143
55-59	282	260	214	182	71	103
60-64	263	219	149	142	74	47
65 or Older	461	384	201	190	103	91

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.24D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000**

Age Category	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.41	0.41	0.33	0.28	0.18	0.15
12	0.32	0.29	0.21	0.18	0.06	0.07
13	0.45	0.45	0.30	0.31	0.08	0.09
14	0.60	0.54	0.46	0.43	0.18	0.18
15	0.76	0.72	0.60	0.61	0.27	0.30
16	0.84	0.83	0.74	0.71	0.38	0.43
17	0.90	0.88	0.79	0.78	0.48	0.56
18	1.14	1.12	1.01	1.09	0.67	0.73
19	1.33	1.19	1.27	1.07	1.01	0.80
20	1.35	1.23	1.27	1.26	1.06	0.89
21	1.30	1.26	1.40	1.26	1.03	0.89
22	1.37	1.18	1.41	1.30	0.97	0.87
23	1.31	1.22	1.26	1.24	0.92	0.96
24	1.32	1.27	1.29	1.26	0.87	0.73
25	1.41	1.30	1.35	1.30	0.73	0.74
26-29	1.07	0.98	1.07	0.94	0.66	0.54
30-34	1.01	0.89	0.86	0.75	0.52	0.42
35-39	1.35	1.28	1.14	1.07	0.71	0.64
40-44	1.31	1.29	1.19	1.08	0.70	0.54
45-49	1.56	1.33	1.31	1.04	0.72	0.58
50-54	1.99	1.73	1.43	1.40	0.82	0.75
55-59	2.18	1.93	1.65	1.35	0.55	0.77
60-64	2.59	2.15	1.47	1.39	0.73	0.46
65 or Older	1.42	1.22	0.62	0.61	0.32	0.29

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.24P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 Versus 1999**

Age Category	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	0.7780		0.3391		0.8207	
12	0.8070		0.7797		0.9290	
13	0.3833		0.2797		0.8344	
14	0.3048		0.5240		0.7895	
15	0.2402		0.2920		0.4499	
16	0.6996		0.6039		0.3719	
17	0.7310		0.2259		0.2466	
18	0.9321		0.4775		0.7942	
19	0.1881		0.3784		0.8095	
20	0.3765		0.9321		0.1807	
21	0.7065		0.8373		0.5682	
22	0.7761		0.8435		0.6243	
23	0.5160		0.9453		0.5649	
24	0.9373		0.9913		0.0875	
25	0.6065		0.7241		0.5167	
26-29	0.8921		0.1253		0.5486	
30-34	0.2712		0.9403		0.7336	
35-39	0.9442		0.7600		0.6131	
40-44	0.7388		0.9127		0.2826	
45-49	0.6411		0.2554		0.1798	
50-54	0.6803		0.3386		0.5143	
55-59	0.6567		0.3782		0.0038	
60-64	0.5856		0.8519		0.3533	
65 or Older	0.7697		0.4665		0.8466	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.25C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	812	720	877	799	824	753
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	98	98	91	84	77	70
18-25	130	133	147	143	134	138
26 or Older	780	700	846	764	802	721
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	490	420	626	571	594	555
Female	649	557	575	516	526	511
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	612	598	746	694	724	660
Black Only	298	245	299	235	296	234
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	50	41	50	48	49	48
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	189	187	149	153	145	146
More Than One Race	68	66	73	71	72	65
Hispanic	315	239	257	250	240	228

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.25D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.37	0.32	0.40	0.36	0.37	0.34
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.30
18-25	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.48
26 or Older	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.42
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.46	0.39	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.52
Female	0.56	0.48	0.50	0.45	0.46	0.44
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.38	0.37	0.46	0.43	0.45	0.41
Black Only	1.20	0.97	1.20	0.93	1.19	0.92
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.32	3.77	4.33	4.42	4.22	4.42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.60	2.45	2.06	2.00	2.00	1.91
More Than One Race	3.49	3.57	3.76	3.81	3.68	3.50
Hispanic	1.37	1.00	1.11	1.05	1.04	0.96

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.25P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0030		0.0387		0.0870	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.0000		0.0000		0.0002	
18-25	0.0285		0.0011		0.0101	
26 or Older	0.0360		0.3234		0.3252	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0366		0.0393		0.0718	
Female	0.0263		0.3604		0.5510	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0197		0.0705		0.1313	
Black Only	0.2806		0.9457		0.9339	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.7513		0.0978		0.0459	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.2674		0.4566		0.7670	
More Than One Race	0.6337		0.2333		0.3455	
Hispanic	0.4729		0.0668		0.0738	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.26C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	98	98	91	84	77	70
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	69	69	66	59	55	47
Female	65	65	58	54	50	46
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	79	78	72	69	64	59
Black Only	34	33	31	25	24	20
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6	*	6	8	6	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	19	20	16	16	13	11
More Than One Race	12	15	10	11	9	8
Hispanic	33	33	30	29	24	22
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	55	55	52	48	46	40
Female - White	53	51	48	45	41	39
Male - Black	25	25	24	20	19	16
Female - Black	23	21	19	15	14	11
Male - Hispanic	24	25	22	23	17	18
Female - Hispanic	23	21	21	19	18	14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.26D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.30
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.58	0.57	0.56	0.50	0.46	0.40
Female	0.58	0.57	0.51	0.47	0.44	0.40
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.52	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.42	0.39
Black Only	1.05	0.99	0.96	0.76	0.75	0.60
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.90	*	4.69	5.60	4.32	4.23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.07	2.39	1.77	1.91	1.42	1.35
More Than One Race	3.19	4.14	2.81	3.07	2.54	2.27
Hispanic	1.01	1.00	0.94	0.88	0.74	0.68
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.70	0.70	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.50
Female - White	0.72	0.68	0.64	0.61	0.55	0.53
Male - Black	1.55	1.44	1.47	1.15	1.19	0.94
Female - Black	1.43	1.29	1.20	0.90	0.89	0.65
Male - Hispanic	1.43	1.48	1.31	1.31	1.06	1.07
Female - Hispanic	1.47	1.33	1.36	1.17	1.13	0.85

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.26P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0002	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0000		0.0000		0.0001	
Female	0.0432		0.0168		0.0963	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0005		0.0000		0.0159	
Black Only	0.0292		0.0001		0.0053	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		0.9433		0.7336	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.7432		0.5716		0.8691	
More Than One Race	0.3746		0.7068		0.3279	
Hispanic	0.0305		0.0852		0.0434	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.0012		0.0000		0.0117	
Female - White	0.0752		0.0971		0.3030	
Male - Black	0.0064		0.0050		0.0288	
Female - Black	0.8361		0.0026		0.0491	
Male - Hispanic	0.1463		0.1104		0.1589	
Female - Hispanic	0.1040		0.3791		0.1472	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.27C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	130	133	147	143	134	138
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	79	87	95	96	95	94
Female	94	92	97	93	88	90
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	88	91	106	107	107	109
Black Only	48	48	51	47	44	46
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4	6	6	*	6	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	29	24	29	20	26	21
More Than One Race	10	9	13	12	14	12
Hispanic	52	54	57	53	53	46
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	56	58	63	62	64	64
High School Graduate	74	69	83	78	79	79
Some College	68	71	79	77	74	73
College Graduate	45	43	51	44	47	39
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	87	81	100	95	93	99
Part-Time	64	60	64	62	65	59
Unemployed	30	26	32	29	31	29
Other <sup>1</sup>	55	59	59	60	55	54

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.27D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.48
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.56	0.60	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.65
Female	0.66	0.63	0.68	0.64	0.61	0.62
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.47	0.47	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57
Black Only	1.24	1.23	1.33	1.20	1.14	1.18
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.21	3.61	4.61	*	4.60	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.67	2.35	2.63	2.03	2.39	2.10
More Than One Race	2.95	2.99	3.77	3.92	4.16	3.92
Hispanic	1.23	1.25	1.36	1.23	1.25	1.07
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.96	0.94	1.08	1.02	1.09	1.04
High School Graduate	0.72	0.66	0.81	0.75	0.77	0.76
Some College	0.75	0.79	0.86	0.85	0.81	0.80
College Graduate	1.38	1.25	1.55	1.28	1.45	1.15
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.59	0.53	0.68	0.62	0.63	0.65
Part-Time	0.94	0.90	0.94	0.92	0.96	0.88
Unemployed	1.81	1.59	1.90	1.78	1.88	1.81
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.04	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.03	1.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.27P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0285		0.0011		0.0101	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0019		0.0010		0.0159	
Female	0.7805		0.0940		0.1464	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.2977		0.0041		0.0447	
Black Only	0.0845		0.4288		0.7643	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.3590		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.1150		0.1546		0.3020	
More Than One Race	0.5192		0.2355		0.0967	
Hispanic	0.0699		0.0243		0.0016	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.4028		0.0739		0.1796	
High School Graduate	0.3474		0.0621		0.2924	
Some College	0.0657		0.1312		0.1927	
College Graduate	0.3408		0.0799		0.0508	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.1379		0.1209		0.2836	
Part-Time	0.0549		0.0008		0.0022	
Unemployed	0.1459		0.0054		0.0238	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.0633		0.0005		0.0057	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.28C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	780	700	846	764	802	721
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	460	397	611	547	584	535
Female	637	552	550	503	508	496
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	597	582	715	669	698	636
Black Only	283	231	293	226	290	227
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	49	43	49	43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	186	182	144	143	141	139
More Than One Race	62	62	70	69	69	63
Hispanic	300	231	250	234	231	217
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	436	325	390	358	377	339
High School Graduate	439	410	514	431	508	413
Some College	351	314	407	371	385	356
College Graduate	352	357	349	338	320	300
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	529	513	668	571	625	543
Part-Time	235	218	240	208	221	205
Unemployed	107	81	120	97	119	95
Other <sup>1</sup>	535	428	433	414	407	390

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.28D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.42
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.57	0.49	0.76	0.68	0.73	0.66
Female	0.71	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.57	0.55
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.47	0.45	0.56	0.52	0.55	0.50
Black Only	1.59	1.27	1.65	1.25	1.63	1.25
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	5.57	5.61	5.60	5.62
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3.53	3.15	2.73	2.47	2.67	2.40
More Than One Race	5.05	5.22	5.69	5.82	5.61	5.29
Hispanic	1.92	1.43	1.61	1.44	1.48	1.34
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.42	1.11	1.27	1.23	1.23	1.16
High School Graduate	0.76	0.72	0.89	0.76	0.88	0.73
Some College	0.90	0.80	1.05	0.95	0.99	0.91
College Graduate	0.83	0.78	0.82	0.74	0.75	0.66
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.54	0.51	0.68	0.57	0.64	0.54
Part-Time	1.39	1.30	1.42	1.25	1.31	1.23
Unemployed	3.04	2.64	3.42	3.17	3.39	3.10
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.05	0.85	0.85	0.82	0.80	0.77

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.28P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0360		0.3234		0.3252	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3923		0.3134		0.2531	
Female	0.0454		0.6966		0.8317	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0715		0.2768		0.2753	
Black Only	0.6262		0.5580		0.7533	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		0.1101		0.0466	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.3531		0.6939		0.9168	
More Than One Race	0.7309		0.2486		0.3982	
Hispanic	0.9204		0.2423		0.3422	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.8497		0.7371		0.7092	
High School Graduate	0.1873		0.4613		0.8639	
Some College	0.1000		0.6371		0.3821	
College Graduate	0.1608		0.7590		0.5986	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0187		0.1081		0.0731	
Part-Time	0.6212		0.8565		0.7402	
Unemployed	0.9231		0.4291		0.3484	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.6551		0.6432		0.4136	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.29C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	798	711	880	785	830	741
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	474	409	626	562	595	547
Female	645	555	572	514	526	507
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	606	586	746	685	725	653
Black Only	290	236	301	230	299	228
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	40	51	46	50	46
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	186	186	148	149	144	144
More Than One Race	64	64	73	69	72	64
Hispanic	315	238	259	246	243	226
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	443	328	411	364	395	343
High School Graduate	445	416	529	439	523	421
Some College	357	315	425	373	399	357
College Graduate	358	367	353	347	321	306
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	541	521	688	587	637	555
Part-Time	240	223	259	222	237	215
Unemployed	111	82	126	103	124	101
Other <sup>1</sup>	537	425	442	415	413	393

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.29D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.36	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.37
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.50	0.43	0.66	0.59	0.63	0.57
Female	0.62	0.53	0.55	0.49	0.51	0.49
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.41	0.40	0.51	0.46	0.49	0.44
Black Only	1.34	1.07	1.39	1.04	1.38	1.03
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	4.19	4.96	4.86	4.88	4.90
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.92	2.74	2.33	2.20	2.27	2.12
More Than One Race	4.07	4.29	4.64	4.61	4.53	4.30
Hispanic	1.59	1.16	1.31	1.20	1.23	1.10
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.21	0.93	1.13	1.03	1.08	0.97
High School Graduate	0.66	0.62	0.78	0.65	0.77	0.63
Some College	0.75	0.65	0.89	0.77	0.83	0.74
College Graduate	0.78	0.75	0.77	0.71	0.70	0.62
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.48	0.45	0.61	0.51	0.56	0.48
Part-Time	1.01	0.95	1.09	0.95	1.00	0.92
Unemployed	2.15	1.75	2.44	2.20	2.40	2.15
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.96	0.76	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.70

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.29P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0146		0.1380		0.1710	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1416		0.1382		0.1388	
Female	0.0447		0.5123		0.6594	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0518		0.1608		0.1897	
Black Only	0.4336		0.6742		0.7202	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		0.0785		0.0347	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.2432		0.4670		0.7321	
More Than One Race	0.7976		0.1962		0.2680	
Hispanic	0.6366		0.0998		0.1099	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.9321		0.8446		0.7963	
High School Graduate	0.1417		0.3402		0.7710	
Some College	0.0457		0.4132		0.2466	
College Graduate	0.1404		0.5549		0.4093	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0111		0.0814		0.0592	
Part-Time	0.3231		0.4783		0.6129	
Unemployed	0.7830		0.9516		0.8016	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4942		0.9971		0.6451	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.30C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	816	758	824	759	774	702
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	93	95	85	79	72	66
18-25	137	138	148	142	135	139
26 or Older	786	736	789	730	744	669
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	538	481	588	528	563	501
Female	652	564	565	509	520	498
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	643	624	705	660	678	613
Black Only	314	251	276	232	279	223
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	50	50	46	53	45	53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	189	188	135	149	130	145
More Than One Race	68	70	69	59	68	58
Hispanic	309	248	246	238	224	222

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.30D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.37	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.31
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28
18-25	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.48
26 or Older	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.43	0.44	0.39
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.51	0.45	0.55	0.49	0.53	0.47
Female	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.44	0.45	0.43
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.40	0.38	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.38
Black Only	1.26	0.99	1.11	0.91	1.12	0.88
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.33	4.54	4.01	4.82	3.87	4.83
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.61	2.46	1.86	1.95	1.79	1.90
More Than One Race	3.51	3.75	3.56	3.15	3.51	3.10
Hispanic	1.34	1.04	1.07	1.00	0.97	0.93

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.30P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0005		0.0393		0.0775	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.0000		0.0000		0.0006	
18-25	0.0206		0.0216		0.0446	
26 or Older	0.0075		0.2405		0.2545	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0077		0.0425		0.0595	
Female	0.0238		0.3738		0.5836	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0037		0.0385		0.0633	
Black Only	0.4173		0.5123		0.5388	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.8931		0.6314		0.3131	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.2312		0.5589		0.9415	
More Than One Race	0.4392		0.5912		0.6036	
Hispanic	0.4073		0.1107		0.1423	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.31C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	93	95	85	79	72	66
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	65	68	60	56	50	44
Female	64	64	57	53	49	46
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	77	77	68	65	60	57
Black Only	33	30	28	23	22	18
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	7	*	6	7	5	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	19	20	16	16	13	10
More Than One Race	11	15	10	10	9	8
Hispanic	32	32	30	28	24	21
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	53	54	49	44	41	37
Female - White	53	50	47	45	41	39
Male - Black	25	23	21	18	17	14
Female - Black	22	20	18	13	13	10
Male - Hispanic	23	26	21	22	16	17
Female - Hispanic	23	20	21	17	18	13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.31D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.54	0.56	0.50	0.47	0.42	0.37
Female	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.46	0.43	0.40
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.50	0.50	0.45	0.43	0.39	0.37
Black Only	1.03	0.89	0.86	0.68	0.68	0.53
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.45	*	4.69	4.96	3.60	4.24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.08	2.39	1.73	1.89	1.41	1.23
More Than One Race	3.06	4.11	2.77	2.76	2.47	2.30
Hispanic	0.99	0.98	0.93	0.85	0.73	0.62
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.67	0.69	0.62	0.56	0.52	0.47
Female - White	0.71	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.55	0.53
Male - Black	1.54	1.32	1.30	1.03	1.04	0.81
Female - Black	1.39	1.23	1.12	0.83	0.84	0.59
Male - Hispanic	1.37	1.49	1.25	1.29	1.00	0.99
Female - Hispanic	1.45	1.27	1.36	1.08	1.11	0.82

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.31P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0006	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0000		0.0000		0.0004	
Female	0.0528		0.0152		0.1306	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0011		0.0001		0.0401	
Black Only	0.0211		0.0005		0.0092	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		0.9566		0.9007	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.8895		0.6955		0.8740	
More Than One Race	0.3513		0.5949		0.0888	
Hispanic	0.0421		0.1524		0.0574	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.0023		0.0001		0.0290	
Female - White	0.0949		0.0869		0.4085	
Male - Black	0.0027		0.0106		0.0384	
Female - Black	0.9262		0.0091		0.0580	
Male - Hispanic	0.2309		0.3266		0.2004	
Female - Hispanic	0.0884		0.2459		0.1582	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.32C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	137	138	148	142	135	139
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	88	93	97	96	94	94
Female	94	94	94	94	86	89
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	98	96	111	110	108	113
Black Only	49	49	49	43	40	43
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6	8	6	*	6	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	28	24	26	20	24	21
More Than One Race	11	10	13	12	14	12
Hispanic	52	53	56	50	53	46
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	58	59	65	61	64	62
High School Graduate	77	71	84	79	80	78
Some College	74	75	83	75	76	73
College Graduate	46	44	49	42	43	38
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	93	91	101	96	92	97
Part-Time	65	61	68	61	64	61
Unemployed	31	26	31	30	30	30
Other <sup>1</sup>	54	59	58	58	54	52

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.32D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.48
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.62	0.64	0.69	0.66	0.67	0.65
Female	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.64	0.60	0.61
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.52	0.50	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.59
Black Only	1.27	1.24	1.27	1.09	1.05	1.10
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.21	4.41	4.72	*	4.60	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.54	2.35	2.42	2.01	2.23	2.08
More Than One Race	3.11	3.17	3.69	3.82	3.96	3.98
Hispanic	1.24	1.21	1.33	1.16	1.27	1.05
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.99	0.97	1.11	1.00	1.09	1.01
High School Graduate	0.75	0.68	0.82	0.76	0.78	0.75
Some College	0.82	0.83	0.91	0.82	0.83	0.81
College Graduate	1.41	1.29	1.49	1.23	1.31	1.11
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.64	0.59	0.69	0.63	0.63	0.63
Part-Time	0.96	0.91	0.99	0.91	0.94	0.91
Unemployed	1.86	1.63	1.87	1.86	1.83	1.86
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.02	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.03	0.98

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.32P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0206		0.0216		0.0446	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0009		0.0256		0.0460	
Female	0.8808		0.1864		0.2784	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.1350		0.0416		0.1119	
Black Only	0.0890		0.7437		0.6713	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.0250		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.0532		0.2717		0.3801	
More Than One Race	0.5784		0.0791		0.0417	
Hispanic	0.1396		0.0501		0.0080	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.2205		0.0556		0.1486	
High School Graduate	0.4849		0.3722		0.3522	
Some College	0.0804		0.3459		0.3655	
College Graduate	0.1828		0.1470		0.2290	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.3175		0.7179		0.6534	
Part-Time	0.0059		0.0009		0.0026	
Unemployed	0.3395		0.0238		0.0486	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.0713		0.0027		0.0199	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.33C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	786	736	789	730	744	669
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	508	462	568	509	545	484
Female	640	555	539	498	501	483
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	625	602	670	640	645	589
Black Only	300	233	269	223	270	214
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	44	*	44	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	186	181	132	138	127	138
More Than One Race	63	66	67	56	66	56
Hispanic	296	237	239	222	215	210
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	439	337	371	339	350	317
High School Graduate	463	416	491	414	479	391
Some College	359	334	377	358	357	341
College Graduate	369	379	307	301	275	271
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	552	553	659	559	607	526
Part-Time	245	223	223	207	206	201
Unemployed	107	82	118	96	121	93
Other <sup>1</sup>	541	440	412	385	385	363

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.33D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.43	0.44	0.39
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.63	0.57	0.71	0.63	0.68	0.60
Female	0.72	0.62	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.54
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.49	0.47	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.46
Black Only	1.69	1.28	1.51	1.23	1.52	1.18
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	5.03	*	4.94	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3.53	3.13	2.51	2.39	2.41	2.38
More Than One Race	5.08	5.51	5.42	4.69	5.37	4.69
Hispanic	1.90	1.46	1.54	1.37	1.38	1.30
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.43	1.15	1.21	1.16	1.14	1.08
High School Graduate	0.80	0.73	0.85	0.73	0.83	0.69
Some College	0.93	0.85	0.97	0.91	0.92	0.87
College Graduate	0.87	0.83	0.73	0.66	0.65	0.59
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.56	0.55	0.67	0.56	0.62	0.52
Part-Time	1.45	1.34	1.32	1.24	1.22	1.20
Unemployed	3.05	2.69	3.35	3.14	3.44	3.05
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.07	0.87	0.81	0.76	0.76	0.72

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.33P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0075		0.2405		0.2545	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1109		0.2228		0.1903	
Female	0.0378		0.6760		0.8118	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0171		0.1422		0.1279	
Black Only	0.8108		0.2484		0.4085	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.3159		0.7693		0.9144	
More Than One Race	0.5121		0.6984		0.6739	
Hispanic	0.7300		0.3145		0.4770	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.8944		0.9787		0.9594	
High School Graduate	0.2695		0.4245		0.7191	
Some College	0.1070		0.9273		0.5186	
College Graduate	0.0188		0.5033		0.7180	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0056		0.1173		0.0840	
Part-Time	0.6457		0.3953		0.2667	
Unemployed	0.9771		0.8713		0.6121	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4218		0.7513		0.9593	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.34C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	801	751	825	750	778	694
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	523	472	584	522	561	495
Female	648	562	560	507	519	495
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	633	610	705	653	679	607
Black Only	308	242	274	227	277	217
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	50	*	46	52	45	52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	186	186	134	145	130	143
More Than One Race	65	68	70	59	69	58
Hispanic	308	246	247	235	226	220
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	446	341	390	344	369	322
High School Graduate	470	421	505	428	494	402
Some College	366	337	397	361	374	343
College Graduate	373	385	308	306	276	274
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	562	565	681	570	622	538
Part-Time	251	230	244	218	223	211
Unemployed	112	84	123	103	126	98
Other <sup>1</sup>	544	437	419	387	392	367

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.34D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.38	0.39	0.35
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.55	0.49	0.62	0.55	0.59	0.52
Female	0.63	0.54	0.54	0.49	0.50	0.47
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.43	0.41	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.41
Black Only	1.42	1.10	1.27	1.03	1.28	0.98
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.88	*	4.49	5.51	4.37	5.51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.92	2.74	2.11	2.14	2.04	2.10
More Than One Race	4.08	4.54	4.40	3.92	4.34	3.86
Hispanic	1.56	1.20	1.25	1.14	1.14	1.07
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.22	0.96	1.07	0.97	1.01	0.91
High School Graduate	0.69	0.63	0.74	0.64	0.73	0.60
Some College	0.76	0.70	0.83	0.75	0.78	0.71
College Graduate	0.82	0.78	0.68	0.62	0.60	0.56
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.50	0.49	0.60	0.49	0.55	0.46
Part-Time	1.05	0.98	1.03	0.93	0.94	0.90
Unemployed	2.16	1.80	2.38	2.21	2.43	2.10
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.97	0.78	0.75	0.69	0.70	0.66

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.34P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0025		0.1283		0.1489	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0293		0.1248		0.1112	
Female	0.0392		0.5309		0.6851	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0099		0.0933		0.0922	
Black Only	0.6039		0.2821		0.3782	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		0.6112		0.2937	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.2034		0.5634		0.9075	
More Than One Race	0.5706		0.5189		0.4321	
Hispanic	0.5373		0.1540		0.1985	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.7738		0.8490		0.9465	
High School Graduate	0.2232		0.3873		0.6419	
Some College	0.0503		0.8796		0.3913	
College Graduate	0.0140		0.3532		0.5628	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0043		0.1264		0.0856	
Part-Time	0.2482		0.8958		0.8532	
Unemployed	0.8417		0.5996		0.9238	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.3065		0.4841		0.7297	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.35C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	713	627	334	308	282	275
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	59	56	41	40	27	25
18-25	118	108	78	66	60	52
26 or Older	691	607	319	287	271	261
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	600	536	307	296	259	273
Female	275	268	113	104	91	88
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	660	559	302	282	255	255
Black Only	207	189	100	86	90	74
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	44	53	34	31	32	29
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	17	*	3	9	3
Asian Only	92	41	76	14	*	14
More Than One Race	49	62	27	37	24	36
Hispanic	116	126	52	52	40	35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.35D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.32	0.28	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.25	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.11
18-25	0.41	0.37	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.18
26 or Older	0.41	0.36	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.56	0.50	0.29	0.28	0.24	0.25
Female	0.24	0.23	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.08
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.41	0.34	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.16
Black Only	0.83	0.74	0.40	0.34	0.36	0.29
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.79	4.87	2.96	2.86	2.79	2.69
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.14	*	0.58	1.11	0.49
Asian Only	1.26	0.54	1.05	0.19	*	0.18
More Than One Race	2.54	3.36	1.37	2.00	1.25	1.91
Hispanic	0.50	0.53	0.22	0.22	0.17	0.15

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.35P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2048		0.3684		0.8709	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.0003		0.5017		0.1879	
18-25	0.0000		0.0005		0.0089	
26 or Older	0.7531		0.9506		0.6015	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.4010		0.4457		0.9695	
Female	0.1320		0.5511		0.5394	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.4159		0.8492		0.7280	
Black Only	0.9187		0.3963		0.5832	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.8462		0.3979		0.5319	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		0.4309	
Asian Only	0.1061		0.2975		*	
More Than One Race	0.5556		0.7467		0.6841	
Hispanic	0.3853		0.3248		0.3567	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.36C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	59	56	41	40	27	25
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	51	47	37	35	25	24
Female	24	24	13	16	8	7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	52	51	37	36	25	23
Black Only	14	11	6	6	4	5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5	6	4	3	3	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	5	4	4	3	3	3
More Than One Race	8	9	7	6	4	3
Hispanic	15	14	9	12	7	6
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	44	43	33	32	23	22
Female - White	21	21	12	14	7	6
Male - Black	13	10	6	6	4	5
Female - Black	5	4	2	1	1	0
Male - Hispanic	13	14	8	10	7	5
Female - Hispanic	5	6	4	5	2	3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.36D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.11
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.43	0.39	0.31	0.30	0.21	0.20
Female	0.21	0.21	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.06
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.34	0.33	0.24	0.24	0.16	0.15
Black Only	0.44	0.32	0.20	0.18	0.13	0.14
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.68	3.94	2.70	2.05	2.26	1.50
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	0.60	0.48	0.49	0.38	0.37	0.33
More Than One Race	2.07	2.43	1.86	1.62	1.21	0.93
Hispanic	0.46	0.44	0.28	0.35	0.23	0.18
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.56	0.55	0.42	0.41	0.30	0.28
Female - White	0.29	0.28	0.16	0.18	0.10	0.08
Male - Black	0.82	0.60	0.35	0.35	0.25	0.27
Female - Black	0.34	0.27	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.03
Male - Hispanic	0.80	0.79	0.48	0.61	0.42	0.29
Female - Hispanic	0.34	0.36	0.26	0.29	0.16	0.20

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.36P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0003		0.5017		0.1879	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0001		0.1626		0.3078	
Female	0.6245		0.1397		0.2255	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0016		0.3848		0.2158	
Black Only	0.0881		0.5380		0.8075	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.5206		0.5465		0.7045	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	1.0000		0.7634		1.0000	
More Than One Race	0.7260		0.9060		0.9376	
Hispanic	0.4629		0.1869		0.6206	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.0010		0.1479		0.3914	
Female - White	0.3365		0.2518		0.1372	
Male - Black	0.1437		0.6784		0.7552	
Female - Black	0.4420		0.3438		0.7078	
Male - Hispanic	0.3279		0.1317		0.5980	
Female - Hispanic	0.8231		0.9837		0.9093	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.37C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	118	108	78	66	60	52
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	92	90	69	60	56	50
Female	54	52	26	19	16	10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	103	88	72	58	57	47
Black Only	25	27	13	13	8	12
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6	*	4	5	3	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	3	*	3
Asian Only	19	11	6	3	4	*
More Than One Race	12	11	11	5	8	5
Hispanic	35	30	18	18	11	13
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	51	44	30	30	25	23
High School Graduate	63	65	44	40	36	32
Some College	68	61	45	38	33	29
College Graduate	42	35	25	18	19	15
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	86	82	59	52	47	44
Part-Time	54	49	33	29	22	21
Unemployed	25	25	15	14	12	8
Other <sup>1</sup>	45	40	30	24	24	19

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.37D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.37	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.18
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.65	0.62	0.49	0.42	0.40	0.35
Female	0.38	0.35	0.18	0.13	0.11	0.07
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.55	0.46	0.38	0.30	0.30	0.25
Black Only	0.66	0.68	0.34	0.33	0.21	0.29
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.66	*	3.10	3.00	2.05	2.83
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	2.49	*	2.43
Asian Only	1.74	1.10	0.57	0.33	0.33	*
More Than One Race	3.46	3.51	3.12	1.80	2.25	1.50
Hispanic	0.82	0.69	0.43	0.41	0.27	0.31
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.87	0.72	0.51	0.50	0.43	0.38
High School Graduate	0.62	0.63	0.43	0.38	0.35	0.31
Some College	0.74	0.68	0.49	0.42	0.37	0.32
College Graduate	1.28	1.03	0.77	0.54	0.59	0.45
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.59	0.53	0.40	0.34	0.32	0.29
Part-Time	0.79	0.73	0.48	0.43	0.33	0.31
Unemployed	1.48	1.56	0.92	0.88	0.72	0.51
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.86	0.74	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.37P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000		0.0005		0.0089	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0001		0.0011		0.0165	
Female	0.0317		0.0465		0.1173	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0007		0.0031		0.0059	
Black Only	0.6015		0.6006		0.2245	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		0.7057		0.5964	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.0318		0.0865		*	
More Than One Race	0.5308		0.0779		0.2062	
Hispanic	0.0032		0.1225		0.5670	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.0208		0.6822		0.5352	
High School Graduate	0.0350		0.0003		0.0218	
Some College	0.0408		0.3753		0.5089	
College Graduate	0.0372		0.0434		0.0794	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0001		0.0025		0.0258	
Part-Time	0.1453		0.0344		0.1695	
Unemployed	0.5158		0.8218		0.1203	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.0150		0.2760		0.6867	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.38C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	691	607	319	287	271	261
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	585	524	294	278	251	261
Female	267	262	111	100	88	87
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	641	547	283	264	247	244
Black Only	202	183	98	85	89	73
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	43	*	*	30	*	29
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	89	39	*	13	*	13
More Than One Race	46	60	23	36	22	*
Hispanic	108	121	48	47	36	33
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	322	259	161	149	143	134
High School Graduate	398	336	193	171	167	165
Some College	302	268	181	135	159	126
College Graduate	306	305	104	114	94	105
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	533	510	282	256	237	236
Part-Time	168	152	94	42	68	32
Unemployed	90	77	43	37	42	35
Other <sup>1</sup>	383	326	115	123	113	108

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.38D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.36	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.73	0.65	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.32
Female	0.30	0.29	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.50	0.43	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.19
Black Only	1.14	1.01	0.55	0.47	0.50	0.40
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.88	*	*	3.95	*	3.76
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.68	0.67	*	0.23	*	0.23
More Than One Race	3.74	5.00	1.84	3.02	1.82	*
Hispanic	0.69	0.75	0.31	0.29	0.23	0.20
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.05	0.88	0.53	0.51	0.47	0.46
High School Graduate	0.69	0.59	0.33	0.30	0.29	0.29
Some College	0.78	0.68	0.47	0.34	0.41	0.32
College Graduate	0.72	0.67	0.24	0.25	0.22	0.23
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.54	0.51	0.29	0.25	0.24	0.23
Part-Time	0.99	0.91	0.55	0.25	0.40	0.19
Unemployed	2.58	2.53	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.16
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.76	0.65	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.38P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7531		0.9506		0.6015	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.9240		0.9389		0.5188	
Female	0.2907		0.6866		0.7675	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.9425		0.5610		0.2800	
Black Only	0.9283		0.4539		0.4771	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.2375		*		*	
More Than One Race	0.4562		0.4041		*	
Hispanic	0.9379		0.4403		0.4772	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.5311		0.5276		0.5230	
High School Graduate	0.8837		0.8802		0.6784	
Some College	0.6969		0.8573		0.8757	
College Graduate	0.5994		0.9374		0.9943	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.7844		0.8086		0.4837	
Part-Time	0.3106		0.0448		0.0215	
Unemployed	0.2594		0.7424		0.9086	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.8272		0.2122		0.5268	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.39C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	703	619	330	301	280	270
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	596	534	304	291	258	269
Female	274	267	113	103	91	88
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	652	556	296	276	254	252
Black Only	205	187	99	86	90	74
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	44	53	35	31	33	29
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	18	*	3	9	3
Asian Only	91	41	76	14	*	13
More Than One Race	49	61	26	37	24	35
Hispanic	114	124	51	50	39	35
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	325	264	168	152	148	137
High School Graduate	403	343	197	176	172	170
Some College	312	273	190	146	163	130
College Graduate	312	309	108	115	98	106
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	543	519	290	264	243	242
Part-Time	179	159	100	50	71	37
Unemployed	94	82	46	40	43	36
Other <sup>1</sup>	382	328	119	126	114	110

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.39D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.36	0.31	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.14
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.63	0.56	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.28
Female	0.26	0.26	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.44	0.38	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.17
Black Only	0.95	0.85	0.46	0.39	0.42	0.33
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.35	5.57	3.40	3.31	3.23	3.10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3.65	*	0.58	1.20	0.56
Asian Only	1.43	0.61	1.20	0.21	*	0.20
More Than One Race	3.12	4.11	1.63	2.45	1.52	2.36
Hispanic	0.58	0.60	0.26	0.24	0.20	0.17
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.89	0.75	0.46	0.43	0.40	0.39
High School Graduate	0.59	0.51	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.25
Some College	0.65	0.56	0.40	0.30	0.34	0.27
College Graduate	0.68	0.63	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.22
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.48	0.45	0.26	0.23	0.22	0.21
Part-Time	0.76	0.68	0.42	0.21	0.30	0.16
Unemployed	1.82	1.75	0.89	0.85	0.84	0.78
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.68	0.59	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.20

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.39P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3260		0.4084		0.9694	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.6060		0.5449		0.8948	
Female	0.1427		0.4194		0.6065	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.5746		0.9355		0.6381	
Black Only	0.9832		0.4194		0.5789	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.9371		0.3671		0.5029	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		0.4520	
Asian Only	0.0986		0.3086		*	
More Than One Race	0.5707		0.7557		0.6808	
Hispanic	0.4316		0.2006		0.3993	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.3406		0.5533		0.5966	
High School Graduate	0.6106		0.3657		0.9745	
Some College	0.4079		0.6817		1.0000	
College Graduate	0.8121		0.6016		0.7440	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.4029		0.4115		0.7872	
Part-Time	0.1527		0.0064		0.0063	
Unemployed	0.2007		0.6505		0.7736	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.6187		0.3140		0.5746	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.40C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	906	832	503	443	376	309
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	80	73	66	59	41	39
18-25	141	143	120	109	88	75
26 or Older	877	803	468	407	361	291
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	653	579	441	391	356	287
Female	457	422	209	178	102	101
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	795	702	461	390	347	277
Black Only	237	226	137	109	106	83
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	52	51	22	41	17	38
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	27	21	14	18	7
Asian Only	122	131	40	45	30	29
More Than One Race	82	72	30	60	17	30
Hispanic	263	215	148	126	113	92

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.40D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.37	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.14
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.18	0.17
18-25	0.49	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.31	0.26
26 or Older	0.52	0.47	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.17
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.61	0.54	0.42	0.36	0.34	0.27
Female	0.40	0.36	0.18	0.15	0.09	0.09
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.49	0.43	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.17
Black Only	0.95	0.89	0.55	0.43	0.43	0.33
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.56	4.71	1.95	3.73	1.51	3.49
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4.90	2.65	2.64	2.27	1.35
Asian Only	1.68	1.71	0.55	0.59	0.41	0.38
More Than One Race	4.23	3.86	1.53	3.24	0.86	1.63
Hispanic	1.14	0.90	0.64	0.53	0.49	0.38

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.40P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0140		0.0000		0.0011	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.0000		0.0000		0.0004	
18-25	0.0148		0.0000		0.0074	
26 or Older	0.0922		0.0142		0.0217	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0274		0.0006		0.0067	
Female	0.0695		0.0009		0.0237	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0255		0.0004		0.0091	
Black Only	0.6945		0.0119		0.1730	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.1979		0.1646		0.2554	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.6336		0.5979	
Asian Only	0.5597		0.4417		0.6152	
More Than One Race	0.9688		0.7924		0.9126	
Hispanic	0.3014		0.0955		0.1791	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.41C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	80	73	66	59	41	39
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	61	55	53	46	34	32
Female	43	43	33	32	20	20
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	65	60	56	49	36	33
Black Only	26	22	22	17	16	11
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6	5	4	5	3	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	10	10	8	9	5	3
More Than One Race	10	12	7	9	4	8
Hispanic	26	25	19	19	11	14
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	49	46	43	39	30	27
Female - White	37	35	30	26	17	17
Male - Black	21	17	18	14	13	9
Female - Black	14	13	12	9	9	6
Male - Hispanic	20	21	16	16	10	13
Female - Hispanic	16	13	10	10	5	6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.41D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.18	0.17
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.38	0.29	0.27
Female	0.38	0.38	0.29	0.28	0.18	0.18
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.32	0.23	0.21
Black Only	0.81	0.67	0.70	0.49	0.49	0.33
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.39	3.41	3.15	3.27	2.48	2.65
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.12	1.21	0.90	1.08	0.54	0.42
More Than One Race	2.63	3.42	2.02	2.50	1.09	2.12
Hispanic	0.81	0.74	0.60	0.57	0.34	0.43
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.50	0.38	0.34
Female - White	0.49	0.47	0.40	0.35	0.23	0.22
Male - Black	1.31	1.00	1.09	0.80	0.81	0.51
Female - Black	0.90	0.77	0.79	0.56	0.54	0.36
Male - Hispanic	1.23	1.22	0.99	0.92	0.59	0.73
Female - Hispanic	1.02	0.81	0.66	0.63	0.33	0.41

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.41P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0004	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0000		0.0000		0.0008	
Female	0.0167		0.0034		0.1049	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0002		0.0000		0.0096	
Black Only	0.0000		0.0000		0.0011	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.1354		0.5583		0.6077	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.9020		0.7674		0.2232	
More Than One Race	0.9819		0.7061		0.3105	
Hispanic	0.1502		0.4677		0.6648	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.0006		0.0000		0.0237	
Female - White	0.0533		0.0095		0.1287	
Male - Black	0.0000		0.0007		0.0012	
Female - Black	0.0183		0.0039		0.2754	
Male - Hispanic	0.2002		0.2748		0.6128	
Female - Hispanic	0.4479		0.7964		0.9402	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.42C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	141	143	120	109	88	75
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	96	99	90	87	73	66
Female	92	87	64	54	41	35
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	109	111	96	90	71	60
Black Only	46	44	39	36	31	31
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6	10	5	*	3	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	6	*	4	*	3
Asian Only	27	19	21	12	15	9
More Than One Race	14	11	12	10	9	6
Hispanic	51	50	38	37	26	25
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	59	58	54	50	42	40
High School Graduate	72	72	67	61	50	44
Some College	73	79	67	61	47	39
College Graduate	49	45	41	34	29	19
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	102	96	86	77	63	57
Part-Time	66	62	55	51	38	35
Unemployed	31	27	27	25	21	22
Other <sup>1</sup>	58	55	49	40	31	26

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.42D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.49	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.31	0.26
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.68	0.69	0.63	0.60	0.51	0.46
Female	0.64	0.60	0.44	0.37	0.28	0.24
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.58	0.58	0.51	0.47	0.38	0.32
Black Only	1.21	1.11	1.01	0.91	0.80	0.79
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.16	5.80	3.64	*	2.09	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.43	*	4.33	*	3.22
Asian Only	2.46	1.88	1.97	1.23	1.39	0.87
More Than One Race	3.91	3.67	3.34	3.41	2.64	1.99
Hispanic	1.21	1.15	0.91	0.86	0.61	0.59
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.01	0.96	0.92	0.82	0.72	0.65
High School Graduate	0.70	0.69	0.65	0.58	0.49	0.42
Some College	0.80	0.87	0.73	0.68	0.51	0.43
College Graduate	1.50	1.31	1.27	0.99	0.90	0.54
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.69	0.63	0.58	0.50	0.43	0.37
Part-Time	0.97	0.93	0.80	0.77	0.56	0.53
Unemployed	1.84	1.69	1.62	1.53	1.27	1.34
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.09	1.03	0.93	0.76	0.59	0.49

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.42P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0148		0.0000		0.0074	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0747		0.0000		0.0595	
Female	0.0591		0.0000		0.0196	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.1479		0.0000		0.0338	
Black Only	0.1803		0.2030		0.8090	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.9285		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.2637		0.0508		0.2334	
More Than One Race	0.3716		0.1595		0.0193	
Hispanic	0.0464		0.1971		0.0958	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.1998		0.0521		0.3886	
High School Graduate	0.3290		0.0144		0.6697	
Some College	0.0602		0.0002		0.1094	
College Graduate	0.4914		0.0003		0.0001	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0266		0.0000		0.0822	
Part-Time	0.2193		0.0010		0.0400	
Unemployed	0.0436		0.1385		0.4676	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.0592		0.0002		0.0425	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.43C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	877	803	468	407	361	291
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	641	556	422	367	347	272
Female	442	396	185	156	92	90
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	777	688	429	367	333	264
Black Only	228	224	124	98	100	73
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	22	*	17	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	120	131	29	41	25	27
More Than One Race	*	68	22	*	11	*
Hispanic	257	202	143	117	110	90
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	398	311	162	150	121	109
High School Graduate	497	424	266	215	196	162
Some College	414	380	222	202	162	149
College Graduate	445	402	266	244	193	161
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	657	634	407	355	317	254
Part-Time	241	219	101	100	59	59
Unemployed	116	86	78	45	49	33
Other <sup>1</sup>	500	403	184	153	148	110

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.43D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.52	0.47	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.17
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.80	0.69	0.53	0.45	0.43	0.34
Female	0.50	0.44	0.21	0.17	0.10	0.10
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.61	0.54	0.33	0.29	0.26	0.21
Black Only	1.28	1.23	0.70	0.54	0.56	0.40
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	2.45	*	1.93	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.27	2.26	0.55	0.71	0.47	0.47
More Than One Race	*	5.69	1.78	*	0.91	*
Hispanic	1.65	1.25	0.91	0.72	0.71	0.55
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.30	1.06	0.53	0.51	0.39	0.37
High School Graduate	0.86	0.75	0.46	0.38	0.34	0.29
Some College	1.07	0.97	0.57	0.52	0.42	0.38
College Graduate	1.05	0.88	0.63	0.53	0.45	0.35
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.67	0.63	0.41	0.35	0.32	0.25
Part-Time	1.42	1.31	0.60	0.60	0.35	0.35
Unemployed	3.29	2.81	2.23	1.47	1.40	1.07
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.99	0.80	0.36	0.30	0.29	0.22

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.43P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0922		0.0142		0.0217	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1375		0.0569		0.0417	
Female	0.1896		0.0521		0.2055	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0761		0.0423		0.0430	
Black Only	0.6710		0.1133		0.3800	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.7070		0.7091		0.7494	
More Than One Race	*		*		*	
Hispanic	0.6409		0.2135		0.3889	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.1936		0.9450		0.5262	
High School Graduate	0.0493		0.0199		0.1842	
Some College	0.8050		0.0342		0.0355	
College Graduate	0.3380		0.4772		0.1339	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.1269		0.0134		0.0197	
Part-Time	0.5486		0.9405		0.6427	
Unemployed	0.6435		0.2541		0.3156	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4446		0.4537		0.5011	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.44C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	896	822	499	433	373	305
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	646	570	442	384	356	284
Female	455	418	205	172	100	97
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	790	698	454	382	344	273
Black Only	237	225	136	108	105	82
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	54	50	23	40	17	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	21	15	18	7
Asian Only	122	129	39	44	29	29
More Than One Race	79	69	29	60	16	30
Hispanic	263	213	148	125	112	93
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	403	319	176	163	132	120
High School Graduate	509	428	280	228	207	172
Some College	421	386	242	216	171	152
College Graduate	449	409	273	249	195	164
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	666	648	417	368	324	263
Part-Time	258	229	126	118	75	72
Unemployed	119	95	83	59	54	43
Other <sup>1</sup>	504	407	196	164	151	114

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.44D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.45	0.41	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.15
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.68	0.60	0.47	0.40	0.38	0.30
Female	0.44	0.40	0.20	0.16	0.10	0.09
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.54	0.47	0.31	0.26	0.23	0.18
Black Only	1.10	1.02	0.63	0.49	0.49	0.37
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.25	5.33	2.21	4.25	1.70	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	2.80	3.03	2.45	1.56
Asian Only	1.92	1.90	0.61	0.65	0.46	0.42
More Than One Race	5.01	4.63	1.83	3.98	1.02	1.99
Hispanic	1.33	1.04	0.75	0.61	0.57	0.45
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.10	0.90	0.48	0.46	0.36	0.34
High School Graduate	0.75	0.64	0.41	0.34	0.31	0.26
Some College	0.88	0.80	0.51	0.45	0.36	0.31
College Graduate	0.98	0.83	0.60	0.51	0.43	0.33
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.59	0.56	0.37	0.32	0.29	0.23
Part-Time	1.09	0.98	0.53	0.50	0.31	0.31
Unemployed	2.30	2.03	1.61	1.26	1.05	0.92
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.90	0.73	0.35	0.29	0.27	0.20

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.44P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0443		0.0003		0.0042	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0800		0.0059		0.0176	
Female	0.1134		0.0038		0.0450	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.0528		0.0028		0.0186	
Black Only	0.8807		0.0691		0.3706	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.1348		0.1379		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.5369		0.6742	
Asian Only	0.5200		0.4713		0.7266	
More Than One Race	0.9915		0.7380		0.7133	
Hispanic	0.3737		0.1140		0.1970	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.1683		0.8616		0.5604	
High School Graduate	0.0397		0.0072		0.1927	
Some College	0.9017		0.0022		0.0127	
College Graduate	0.3078		0.2167		0.0461	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.0715		0.0016		0.0098	
Part-Time	0.3778		0.1259		0.5044	
Unemployed	0.8725		0.7984		0.7439	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.3249		0.1110		0.2867	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.45C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	731	623	932	873	915	909
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	98	96	96	91	71	68
18-25	108	112	138	133	154	148
26 or Older	710	572	905	835	884	868
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	425	350	597	567	582	618
Female	577	493	691	613	653	579
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	533	488	745	707	783	736
Black Only	295	224	311	269	268	263
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	46	29	54	56	43	52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	193	166	190	183	162	159
More Than One Race	68	58	72	72	73	71
Hispanic	217	222	315	245	289	245

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.45D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.33	0.28	0.42	0.39	0.41	0.41
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.29
18-25	0.38	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.54	0.51
26 or Older	0.42	0.33	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.51
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.40	0.33	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.58
Female	0.50	0.43	0.60	0.53	0.57	0.50
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.33	0.30	0.46	0.43	0.48	0.45
Black Only	1.19	0.88	1.25	1.06	1.08	1.04
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.96	2.70	4.65	5.16	3.78	4.80
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.66	2.18	2.62	2.40	2.23	2.09
More Than One Race	3.50	3.14	3.71	3.85	3.73	3.81
Hispanic	0.94	0.93	1.37	1.03	1.26	1.03

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.45P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4280		0.4688		0.7780	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.0458		0.0534		0.6593	
18-25	0.8341		0.6134		0.5561	
26 or Older	0.5518		0.6201		0.6994	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3340		0.2778		0.6328	
Female	0.0777		0.0442		0.9460	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.7495		0.7406		0.5615	
Black Only	0.9872		0.5228		0.6882	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.2513		0.5963		0.8543	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.6868		0.4830		0.3743	
More Than One Race	0.7096		0.6186		0.9757	
Hispanic	0.0994		0.9749		0.4613	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.46C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	98	96	96	91	71	68
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	67	67	64	63	51	47
Female	68	66	66	62	48	47
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	74	75	73	71	57	58
Black Only	38	33	33	29	23	20
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	6	*	7	6	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	22	21	20	18	15	9
More Than One Race	11	13	10	12	7	9
Hispanic	35	34	35	34	29	27
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	52	52	51	49	42	40
Female - White	52	50	51	48	39	39
Male - Black	27	25	23	23	15	13
Female - Black	24	22	21	20	14	14
Male - Hispanic	24	24	24	25	21	21
Female - Hispanic	23	25	23	23	18	18

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.46D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.29
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.43	0.39
Female	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.55	0.42	0.41
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.48	0.49	0.47	0.46	0.37	0.38
Black Only	1.19	0.99	1.03	0.87	0.70	0.60
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	3.99	*	4.91	4.63	4.04
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.42	2.53	2.28	2.13	1.64	1.08
More Than One Race	3.13	3.57	2.84	3.27	2.01	2.42
Hispanic	1.09	1.03	1.10	1.02	0.90	0.83
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.65	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.53	0.52
Female - White	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.65	0.53	0.52
Male - Black	1.64	1.48	1.40	1.33	0.92	0.79
Female - Black	1.49	1.37	1.34	1.22	0.91	0.86
Male - Hispanic	1.48	1.38	1.47	1.45	1.28	1.21
Female - Hispanic	1.45	1.55	1.45	1.43	1.16	1.13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.46P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0458		0.0534		0.6593	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0352		0.0427		0.3345	
Female	0.4007		0.4057		0.7268	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.4418		0.6048		0.7594	
Black Only	0.0277		0.0567		0.3604	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*		0.9601	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.7581		0.3673		0.0185	
More Than One Race	0.8534		0.3923		0.4367	
Hispanic	0.0678		0.0626		0.9203	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.3617		0.2934		0.9114	
Female - White	0.8206		0.7908		0.5773	
Male - Black	0.0223		0.0230		0.1396	
Female - Black	0.3583		0.6454		0.9206	
Male - Hispanic	0.2536		0.7574		0.8609	
Female - Hispanic	0.1254		0.0127		0.9597	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.47C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	108	112	138	133	154	148
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	70	77	84	87	98	96
Female	75	73	96	87	103	99
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	77	74	99	93	118	110
Black Only	47	38	54	42	52	44
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4	5	4	8	5	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	26	25	30	24	30	22
More Than One Race	8	7	11	11	13	12
Hispanic	41	43	48	55	52	57
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	52	52	58	58	60	59
High School Graduate	60	57	70	69	78	78
Some College	55	56	68	66	80	76
College Graduate	26	33	31	38	44	43
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	67	63	81	86	103	100
Part-Time	50	53	58	60	70	68
Unemployed	28	23	30	26	32	29
Other <sup>1</sup>	49	55	63	62	67	62

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.47D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.38	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.54	0.51
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.49	0.54	0.59	0.60	0.69	0.67
Female	0.52	0.50	0.67	0.59	0.72	0.68
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.41	0.39	0.53	0.49	0.63	0.58
Black Only	1.22	0.97	1.40	1.08	1.34	1.11
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	2.72	2.62	3.08	4.37	3.92	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.42	2.48	2.72	2.42	2.79	2.15
More Than One Race	2.37	2.36	3.13	3.61	3.88	3.93
Hispanic	0.97	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.24	1.32
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.90	0.85	1.00	0.95	1.02	0.97
High School Graduate	0.59	0.55	0.69	0.67	0.76	0.75
Some College	0.60	0.62	0.74	0.72	0.88	0.84
College Graduate	0.78	0.97	0.94	1.11	1.33	1.26
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.46	0.41	0.55	0.56	0.70	0.65
Part-Time	0.73	0.79	0.86	0.90	1.03	1.02
Unemployed	1.67	1.44	1.83	1.63	1.91	1.80
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.92	1.04	1.20	1.17	1.27	1.16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.47P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8341		0.6134		0.5561	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.9656		0.1532		0.1125	
Female	0.7851		0.5638		0.5340	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.9523		0.7987		0.9421	
Black Only	0.1090		0.8704		0.7842	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.6009		0.2279		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.7047		0.7909		0.3249	
More Than One Race	0.6526		0.6009		0.7107	
Hispanic	0.3265		0.3951		0.2527	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.8066		0.4914		0.6976	
High School Graduate	0.7747		0.6696		0.5459	
Some College	0.5125		0.6244		0.8754	
College Graduate	0.2463		0.3505		0.8025	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.3463		0.2804		0.9296	
Part-Time	0.8037		0.8751		0.2546	
Unemployed	0.1565		0.1980		0.8296	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.1393		0.4759		0.6648	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.48C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	710	572	905	835	884	868
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	407	316	584	549	571	597
Female	560	465	672	590	625	559
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	514	451	726	692	758	711
Black Only	277	213	296	264	263	259
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	27	52	*	42	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	192	162	186	180	156	159
More Than One Race	*	*	69	69	72	68
Hispanic	202	215	301	239	277	238
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	368	310	386	321	361	307
High School Graduate	381	334	509	451	513	469
Some College	252	239	381	383	426	399
College Graduate	264	246	390	380	433	424
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	446	368	646	570	682	634
Part-Time	193	187	248	243	288	234
Unemployed	112	58	124	95	118	103
Other <sup>1</sup>	484	393	543	472	545	459

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.48D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.42	0.33	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.51
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.51	0.39	0.73	0.68	0.71	0.74
Female	0.63	0.52	0.75	0.66	0.70	0.62
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.40	0.35	0.57	0.54	0.59	0.55
Black Only	1.56	1.17	1.66	1.45	1.48	1.43
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	3.47	5.89	*	4.73	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3.65	2.81	3.53	3.11	2.96	2.74
More Than One Race	*	*	5.59	5.74	5.81	5.68
Hispanic	1.30	1.33	1.93	1.48	1.78	1.47
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.20	1.06	1.26	1.10	1.18	1.05
High School Graduate	0.66	0.59	0.88	0.79	0.89	0.83
Some College	0.65	0.61	0.98	0.98	1.10	1.02
College Graduate	0.62	0.54	0.92	0.83	1.02	0.93
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.45	0.37	0.66	0.57	0.69	0.63
Part-Time	1.14	1.12	1.47	1.46	1.70	1.40
Unemployed	3.18	1.89	3.53	3.12	3.37	3.39
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.96	0.78	1.07	0.94	1.07	0.91

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.48P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5518		0.6201		0.6994	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1665		0.1312		0.4390	
Female	0.0744		0.0357		0.8304	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.7965		0.7551		0.5989	
Black Only	0.8990		0.6993		0.7269	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.6346		0.5524		0.5572	
More Than One Race	*		0.5173		0.9643	
Hispanic	0.2188		0.6654		0.3194	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.5978		0.7214		0.7899	
High School Graduate	0.3050		0.3504		0.6736	
Some College	0.0238		0.0548		0.5772	
College Graduate	0.6638		0.7732		0.6456	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.6066		0.9825		0.3889	
Part-Time	0.7473		0.0116		0.3359	
Unemployed	0.2489		0.8332		0.2095	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4987		0.9577		0.9974	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.49C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	720	595	926	858	919	900
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	416	332	595	557	586	608
Female	567	480	687	607	648	577
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	524	463	744	702	786	732
Black Only	281	217	305	271	271	265
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	45	27	52	56	43	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	195	162	191	181	162	160
More Than One Race	64	57	69	71	73	69
Hispanic	209	219	312	245	286	245
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	373	316	396	321	367	312
High School Graduate	387	337	510	460	521	481
Some College	261	244	391	391	439	413
College Graduate	265	255	392	384	437	428
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	450	378	651	590	685	652
Part-Time	200	195	254	254	295	250
Unemployed	112	61	126	100	121	106
Other <sup>1</sup>	490	394	552	476	555	469

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.49D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.36	0.30	0.47	0.43	0.46	0.45
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.44	0.35	0.63	0.58	0.62	0.64
Female	0.55	0.46	0.66	0.58	0.63	0.55
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.36	0.31	0.51	0.48	0.54	0.50
Black Only	1.30	0.98	1.41	1.23	1.25	1.20
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.46	2.82	5.09	5.86	4.20	5.43
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3.07	2.39	3.00	2.67	2.55	2.35
More Than One Race	4.06	3.78	4.39	4.74	4.61	4.64
Hispanic	1.05	1.06	1.58	1.20	1.45	1.19
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.02	0.89	1.09	0.91	1.01	0.88
High School Graduate	0.57	0.50	0.75	0.68	0.77	0.72
Some College	0.54	0.51	0.82	0.81	0.92	0.86
College Graduate	0.58	0.52	0.86	0.78	0.96	0.87
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.40	0.33	0.58	0.51	0.61	0.56
Part-Time	0.84	0.84	1.07	1.09	1.24	1.07
Unemployed	2.18	1.31	2.44	2.13	2.35	2.28
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.87	0.71	0.99	0.85	0.99	0.84

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.49P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5862		0.5900		0.7653	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1860		0.1977		0.5942	
Female	0.0886		0.0515		0.9200	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.7909		0.7609		0.5987	
Black Only	0.6978		0.6852		0.7695	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.2079		0.5452		0.8087	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.5716		0.4799		0.4197	
More Than One Race	0.6742		0.5475		0.9914	
Hispanic	0.1640		0.7964		0.4579	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.5546		0.5139		0.7532	
High School Graduate	0.3286		0.3455		0.6357	
Some College	0.0414		0.0498		0.5609	
College Graduate	0.7677		0.8502		0.6458	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.7105		0.9193		0.3969	
Part-Time	0.7139		0.0158		0.2265	
Unemployed	0.1581		0.5940		0.2451	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4006		0.9857		0.9659	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.50C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	915	909	728	621	408	333
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	71	68	58	54	27	31
18-25	154	148	151	142	111	101
26 or Older	884	868	696	583	384	311
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	582	618	560	513	344	283
Female	653	579	398	345	167	162
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	783	736	643	552	354	292
Black Only	268	263	201	205	111	101
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	43	52	30	51	19	24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	162	159	104	117	50	36
More Than One Race	73	71	54	40	41	23
Hispanic	289	245	219	206	127	110

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.50D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.41	0.33	0.28	0.18	0.15
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.30	0.29	0.25	0.23	0.12	0.13
18-25	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.49	0.39	0.35
26 or Older	0.52	0.51	0.41	0.34	0.23	0.18
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.55	0.58	0.53	0.48	0.32	0.26
Female	0.57	0.50	0.35	0.30	0.15	0.14
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.48	0.45	0.40	0.34	0.22	0.18
Black Only	1.08	1.04	0.81	0.81	0.45	0.40
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.78	4.80	2.60	4.71	1.67	2.23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.23	2.09	1.43	1.54	0.69	0.47
More Than One Race	3.73	3.81	2.78	2.13	2.10	1.22
Hispanic	1.26	1.03	0.95	0.86	0.55	0.46

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.50P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7780		0.3391		0.8207	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.6593		0.3388		0.1995	
18-25	0.5561		0.9034		0.3967	
26 or Older	0.6994		0.3803		0.8803	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.6328		0.6883		0.2739	
Female	0.9460		0.2501		0.1168	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.5615		0.7450		0.7737	
Black Only	0.6882		0.2405		0.4717	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.8543		0.2905		0.6308	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.3743		0.7076		0.1923	
More Than One Race	0.9757		0.4385		0.3128	
Hispanic	0.4613		0.4223		0.1452	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.51C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	71	68	58	54	27	31
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	51	47	43	39	23	26
Female	48	47	36	36	15	17
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	57	58	47	46	24	27
Black Only	23	20	15	15	5	6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6	6	4	6	3	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	15	9	9	6	3	3
More Than One Race	7	9	6	8	4	6
Hispanic	29	27	24	24	9	14
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	42	40	36	34	20	22
Female - White	39	39	30	30	14	15
Male - Black	15	13	11	11	4	5
Female - Black	14	14	11	9	2	2
Male - Hispanic	21	21	19	18	7	12
Female - Hispanic	18	18	14	15	5	7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.51D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.30	0.29	0.25	0.23	0.12	0.13
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.43	0.39	0.37	0.33	0.19	0.22
Female	0.42	0.41	0.32	0.31	0.14	0.15
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.37	0.38	0.31	0.30	0.16	0.18
Black Only	0.70	0.60	0.48	0.44	0.15	0.17
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.63	4.04	3.32	3.89	2.28	1.17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.64	1.08	1.02	0.73	0.35	0.39
More Than One Race	2.01	2.42	1.66	2.08	1.23	1.53
Hispanic	0.90	0.83	0.75	0.71	0.27	0.42
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.53	0.52	0.46	0.43	0.26	0.28
Female - White	0.53	0.52	0.40	0.41	0.19	0.20
Male - Black	0.92	0.79	0.65	0.63	0.26	0.29
Female - Black	0.91	0.86	0.67	0.55	0.13	0.15
Male - Hispanic	1.28	1.21	1.14	1.05	0.45	0.72
Female - Hispanic	1.16	1.13	0.88	0.95	0.30	0.43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.51P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6593		0.3388		0.1995	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.3345		0.8500		0.4774	
Female	0.7268		0.0882		0.2115	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.7594		0.2969		0.4316	
Black Only	0.3604		0.5103		0.6219	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.9601		0.7141		0.5350	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.0185		0.7587		0.4758	
More Than One Race	0.4367		0.1748		0.7665	
Hispanic	0.9203		0.6099		0.2728	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.9114		0.8161		0.7708	
Female - White	0.5773		0.1775		0.3303	
Male - Black	0.1396		0.5835		0.5886	
Female - Black	0.9206		0.6564		1.0000	
Male - Hispanic	0.8609		0.6886		0.4721	
Female - Hispanic	0.9597		0.1860		0.3510	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.52C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	154	148	151	142	111	101
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	98	96	99	98	89	78
Female	103	99	91	85	48	50
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	118	110	120	113	99	84
Black Only	52	44	43	42	25	23
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5	*	6	9	4	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	30	22	24	20	16	8
More Than One Race	13	12	14	12	8	7
Hispanic	52	57	47	48	32	32
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	60	59	58	57	35	37
High School Graduate	78	78	74	77	51	52
Some College	80	76	91	82	75	58
College Graduate	44	43	48	46	31	32
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	103	100	100	95	67	64
Part-Time	70	68	69	63	51	46
Unemployed	32	29	31	29	19	21
Other <sup>1</sup>	67	62	58	60	47	41

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.52D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.49	0.39	0.35
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.69	0.67	0.70	0.68	0.63	0.54
Female	0.72	0.68	0.64	0.59	0.34	0.34
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.63	0.58	0.64	0.59	0.53	0.44
Black Only	1.34	1.11	1.11	1.08	0.64	0.58
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.92	*	4.14	5.14	2.59	3.31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.79	2.15	2.20	1.97	1.45	0.76
More Than One Race	3.88	3.93	3.98	3.93	2.38	2.29
Hispanic	1.24	1.32	1.12	1.10	0.76	0.73
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.02	0.97	0.98	0.94	0.60	0.60
High School Graduate	0.76	0.75	0.72	0.74	0.50	0.50
Some College	0.88	0.84	1.00	0.90	0.82	0.64
College Graduate	1.33	1.26	1.46	1.36	0.96	0.95
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.70	0.65	0.68	0.62	0.45	0.41
Part-Time	1.03	1.02	1.02	0.95	0.75	0.69
Unemployed	1.91	1.80	1.87	1.76	1.17	1.29
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.27	1.16	1.10	1.12	0.89	0.76

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.52P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5561		0.9034		0.3967	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1125		0.2836		0.0865	
Female	0.5340		0.3185		0.2150	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.9421		0.6044		0.8339	
Black Only	0.7842		0.5748		0.5997	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		0.4460		0.9711	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.3249		0.8050		0.0827	
More Than One Race	0.7107		0.6001		0.8476	
Hispanic	0.2527		0.8495		0.0309	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.6976		0.9822		0.8256	
High School Graduate	0.5459		0.8784		0.3940	
Some College	0.8754		0.4822		0.5156	
College Graduate	0.8025		0.2114		0.6471	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.9296		0.8973		0.3309	
Part-Time	0.2546		0.5565		0.5150	
Unemployed	0.8296		0.3047		0.0659	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.6648		0.8815		0.4754	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.53C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	884	868	696	583	384	311
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	571	597	541	492	326	266
Female	625	559	372	326	155	153
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	758	711	607	518	330	276
Black Only	263	259	197	201	108	97
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	42	*	27	*	19	23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	156	159	104	117	49	35
More Than One Race	72	68	51	35	*	20
Hispanic	277	238	206	197	118	102
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	361	307	274	263	151	153
High School Graduate	513	469	388	355	236	189
Some College	426	399	333	293	173	153
College Graduate	433	424	316	301	143	151
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	682	634	575	506	327	259
Part-Time	288	234	196	152	75	87
Unemployed	118	103	103	81	95	48
Other <sup>1</sup>	545	459	281	254	138	138

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.53D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.52	0.51	0.41	0.34	0.23	0.18
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.71	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.41	0.33
Female	0.70	0.62	0.42	0.36	0.17	0.17
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.59	0.55	0.47	0.40	0.26	0.22
Black Only	1.48	1.43	1.11	1.11	0.61	0.53
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.73	*	3.09	*	2.13	2.94
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.96	2.74	1.96	2.02	0.92	0.60
More Than One Race	5.81	5.68	4.13	2.92	*	1.68
Hispanic	1.78	1.47	1.32	1.22	0.76	0.63
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.18	1.05	0.89	0.90	0.49	0.52
High School Graduate	0.89	0.83	0.67	0.63	0.41	0.33
Some College	1.10	1.02	0.86	0.75	0.45	0.39
College Graduate	1.02	0.93	0.74	0.66	0.34	0.33
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.69	0.63	0.58	0.50	0.33	0.26
Part-Time	1.70	1.40	1.16	0.91	0.44	0.52
Unemployed	3.37	3.39	2.93	2.66	2.70	1.56
Other <sup>1</sup>	1.07	0.91	0.55	0.50	0.27	0.27

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.53P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6994		0.3803		0.8803	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.4390		0.5613		0.4339	
Female	0.8304		0.4480		0.2536	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.5989		0.7999		0.9190	
Black Only	0.7269		0.2519		0.3970	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*		*		0.5978	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.5572		0.7065		0.3900	
More Than One Race	0.9643		0.2768		*	
Hispanic	0.3194		0.4669		0.3177	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.7899		0.3161		0.8991	
High School Graduate	0.6736		0.7719		0.8975	
Some College	0.5772		0.9199		0.2114	
College Graduate	0.6456		0.4739		0.1184	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.3889		0.4840		0.6960	
Part-Time	0.3359		0.5843		0.1795	
Unemployed	0.2095		0.3286		0.0180	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.9974		0.2595		0.4275	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.54C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	919	900	733	619	406	330
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	586	608	566	512	343	283
Female	648	577	395	342	167	161
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	786	732	647	548	353	290
Black Only	271	265	201	203	110	100
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	43	51	29	50	19	24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	162	160	105	119	50	36
More Than One Race	73	69	55	39	41	22
Hispanic	286	245	219	206	126	109
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	367	312	287	273	156	158
High School Graduate	521	481	394	369	242	199
Some College	439	413	364	316	190	168
College Graduate	437	428	323	309	148	155
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	685	652	589	530	333	267
Part-Time	295	250	216	174	97	101
Unemployed	121	106	107	92	97	54
Other <sup>1</sup>	555	469	296	266	150	143

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.54D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.45	0.37	0.31	0.20	0.16
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.62	0.64	0.60	0.54	0.36	0.30
Female	0.63	0.55	0.38	0.33	0.16	0.15
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.54	0.50	0.44	0.37	0.24	0.20
Black Only	1.25	1.20	0.93	0.92	0.51	0.45
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.20	5.43	2.85	5.25	1.84	2.54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.55	2.35	1.64	1.75	0.79	0.53
More Than One Race	4.61	4.64	3.46	2.62	2.58	1.47
Hispanic	1.45	1.19	1.10	1.00	0.64	0.53
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	1.01	0.88	0.79	0.77	0.43	0.45
High School Graduate	0.77	0.72	0.58	0.55	0.36	0.30
Some College	0.92	0.86	0.76	0.65	0.40	0.35
College Graduate	0.96	0.87	0.71	0.63	0.33	0.32
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.61	0.56	0.52	0.46	0.29	0.23
Part-Time	1.24	1.07	0.91	0.74	0.41	0.43
Unemployed	2.35	2.28	2.06	1.96	1.87	1.15
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.99	0.84	0.53	0.48	0.27	0.26

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.54P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7653		0.3867		0.7415	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.5942		0.6875		0.2476	
Female	0.9200		0.3212		0.1473	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.5987		0.8183		0.8259	
Black Only	0.7695		0.2099		0.4770	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.8087		0.2416		0.5637	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.4197		0.7310		0.1673	
More Than One Race	0.9914		0.3504		0.2955	
Hispanic	0.4579		0.4629		0.1112	
<b>ADULT EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.7532		0.2537		0.9432	
High School Graduate	0.6357		0.7406		0.7986	
Some College	0.5609		0.8363		0.1500	
College Graduate	0.6458		0.6405		0.1184	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.3969		0.4796		0.5838	
Part-Time	0.2265		0.4727		0.4336	
Unemployed	0.2451		0.6110		0.0792	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.9659		0.2755		0.5461	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.55C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	452	490	453
Black	208	185	181
American Indian or Alaska Native	38	34	35
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	52	39	37
Filipino	63	68	66
Japanese	28	27	27
Asian Indian	71	55	54
Korean	37	31	31
Vietnamese	36	31	31
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	149	138	130
Puerto Rican	74	56	53
Central or South American	82	69	58
Cuban	47	32	25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.55D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.28	0.30	0.28
Black	0.83	0.74	0.72
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.36	3.04	3.10
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	3.63	2.74	2.61
Filipino	4.17	4.52	4.38
Japanese	4.45	4.30	4.33
Asian Indian	4.58	3.53	3.46
Korean	5.83	4.96	4.92
Vietnamese	5.39	4.64	4.58
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.98	0.91	0.86
Puerto Rican	2.87	2.17	2.07
Central or South American	2.54	2.15	1.79
Cuban	4.12	2.85	2.21

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.56C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	56	47	42
Black	22	17	13
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	5	4
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	2	1	1
Chinese	5	2	2
Filipino	5	4	3
Japanese	2	1	1
Asian Indian	6	5	4
Korean	3	3	3
Vietnamese	*	*	4
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	18	16	13
Puerto Rican	9	6	5
Central or South American	9	7	6
Cuban	4	4	3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.56D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.36	0.31	0.27
Black	0.68	0.50	0.40
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.58	3.53	2.67
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	5.10	3.25	2.05
Chinese	3.72	1.81	1.57
Filipino	3.21	2.41	1.97
Japanese	4.37	3.84	3.37
Asian Indian	3.90	3.28	2.71
Korean	4.03	3.49	3.40
Vietnamese	*	*	3.30
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.80	0.72	0.57
Puerto Rican	2.25	1.60	1.31
Central or South American	2.40	1.91	1.56
Cuban	4.18	3.74	3.00

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.57C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	66	78	76
Black	37	32	30
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	7	7
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	7	7	6
Filipino	7	7	7
Japanese	*	4	4
Asian Indian	8	6	6
Korean	5	5	5
Vietnamese	7	6	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	31	31	28
Puerto Rican	14	13	12
Central or South American	12	12	12
Cuban	5	5	5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.57D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.35	0.41	0.40
Black	0.96	0.83	0.78
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.44	4.30	4.31
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	4.05	3.90	3.48
Filipino	3.91	3.67	3.72
Japanese	*	5.80	5.46
Asian Indian	3.67	3.04	2.84
Korean	5.40	5.34	5.36
Vietnamese	5.75	4.98	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	1.03	1.04	0.93
Puerto Rican	3.12	3.02	2.81
Central or South American	2.31	2.34	2.29
Cuban	5.53	5.64	5.58

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.58C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	438	467	429
Black	193	180	176
American Indian or Alaska Native	38	34	34
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	52	38	36
Filipino	62	*	*
Japanese	28	*	*
Asian Indian	69	*	*
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	144	133	128
Puerto Rican	70	52	50
Central or South American	77	66	55
Cuban	46	31	24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.58D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.34	0.36	0.33
Black	1.08	1.00	0.98
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.62	4.08	4.15
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	4.66	3.35	3.20
Filipino	5.38	*	*
Japanese	5.44	*	*
Asian Indian	5.78	*	*
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	1.46	1.35	1.30
Puerto Rican	4.05	2.97	2.86
Central or South American	3.32	2.86	2.39
Cuban	4.83	3.33	2.50

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.59C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	440	485	449
Black	202	184	180
American Indian or Alaska Native	38	34	35
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	53	39	37
Filipino	63	*	*
Japanese	28	27	27
Asian Indian	69	53	52
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	150	137	131
Puerto Rican	75	56	54
Central or South American	80	70	58
Cuban	46	32	25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.59D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.30	0.33	0.31
Black	0.93	0.84	0.82
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.83	3.50	3.55
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	4.05	2.99	2.85
Filipino	4.71	*	*
Japanese	4.70	4.48	4.50
Asian Indian	4.94	3.77	3.74
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	1.16	1.06	1.02
Puerto Rican	3.44	2.57	2.47
Central or South American	2.80	2.44	2.05
Cuban	4.44	3.09	2.39

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.60C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	369	535	539
Black	182	204	188
American Indian or Alaska Native	26	36	30
Native Hawaiian	5	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	63	59	44
Filipino	61	70	63
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	60	57	56
Korean	29	36	37
Vietnamese	36	35	34
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	120	163	149
Puerto Rican	59	78	71
Central or South American	56	78	70
Cuban	42	38	35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.60D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.23	0.33	0.33
Black	0.72	0.81	0.75
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.35	3.22	2.68
Native Hawaiian	4.35	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	4.44	4.13	3.05
Filipino	4.08	4.64	4.20
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	3.89	3.68	3.61
Korean	4.59	5.71	5.82
Vietnamese	5.30	5.23	5.02
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.79	1.08	0.98
Puerto Rican	2.30	3.04	2.78
Central or South American	1.72	2.42	2.15
Cuban	3.69	3.38	3.13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.61C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	53	51	40
Black	25	22	15
American Indian or Alaska Native	5	6	4
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	2
Chinese	5	4	2
Filipino	7	7	5
Japanese	*	2	1
Asian Indian	5	5	4
Korean	4	4	3
Vietnamese	7	*	3
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	19	20	15
Puerto Rican	10	9	6
Central or South American	9	9	8
Cuban	3	4	3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.61D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.35	0.33	0.26
Black	0.75	0.66	0.45
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.79	4.23	2.96
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	3.75
Chinese	4.13	3.02	1.66
Filipino	4.44	3.99	2.94
Japanese	*	4.89	3.02
Asian Indian	3.47	3.32	2.68
Korean	5.11	4.69	2.94
Vietnamese	5.38	*	2.20
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.83	0.90	0.69
Puerto Rican	2.49	2.23	1.60
Central or South American	2.33	2.37	1.99
Cuban	3.64	3.70	2.80

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.62C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	53	67	84
Black	31	35	34
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	4	6
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	3	*	*
Chinese	8	8	7
Filipino	7	9	10
Japanese	2	3	4
Asian Indian	8	8	8
Korean	3	4	5
Vietnamese	6	6	6
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	27	33	32
Puerto Rican	8	11	13
Central or South American	11	13	14
Cuban	2	4	5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.62D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.28	0.35	0.45
Black	0.80	0.91	0.88
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.98	2.72	3.79
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	4.59	*	*
Chinese	4.57	4.72	3.76
Filipino	3.96	5.04	5.33
Japanese	2.91	3.48	4.88
Asian Indian	3.92	3.92	3.82
Korean	3.82	4.30	5.59
Vietnamese	4.98	5.00	4.59
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.89	1.09	1.06
Puerto Rican	1.77	2.48	2.98
Central or South American	2.12	2.55	2.62
Cuban	2.48	4.10	5.36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.63C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	350	522	517
Black	174	198	187
American Indian or Alaska Native	26	35	29
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	63	58	42
Filipino	61	69	62
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	59	56	56
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	110	155	141
Puerto Rican	54	75	69
Central or South American	54	76	67
Cuban	40	38	37

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.63D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.27	0.41	0.40
Black	0.97	1.10	1.04
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.09	4.25	3.55
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	5.64	5.15	3.74
Filipino	5.23	5.91	5.36
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	4.98	4.70	4.71
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	1.11	1.57	1.42
Puerto Rican	3.11	4.33	4.00
Central or South American	2.33	3.28	2.87
Cuban	4.22	4.04	3.88

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.64C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	356	530	534
Black	175	204	192
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	35	30
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	65	60	44
Filipino	62	69	63
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	59	56	56
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	33	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	113	162	149
Puerto Rican	56	79	72
Central or South American	56	79	70
Cuban	40	39	36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.64D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.24	0.36	0.36
Black	0.80	0.94	0.88
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.58	3.53	3.05
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	5.01	4.60	3.41
Filipino	4.61	5.13	4.69
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	4.22	4.03	3.98
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	6.06	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.88	1.25	1.15
Puerto Rican	2.58	3.62	3.30
Central or South American	1.96	2.77	2.46
Cuban	3.88	3.80	3.51

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.65C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	539	434	233
Black	188	137	79
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	27	14
Native Hawaiian	*	5	2
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	44	26	4
Filipino	63	29	6
Japanese	*	21	7
Asian Indian	56	27	22
Korean	37	*	6
Vietnamese	34	*	5
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	149	119	81
Puerto Rican	71	59	32
Central or South American	70	59	16
Cuban	35	22	7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.65D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.33	0.27	0.14
Black	0.75	0.54	0.31
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.68	2.39	1.28
Native Hawaiian	*	4.25	1.52
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	3.05	1.81	0.27
Filipino	4.20	1.92	0.39
Japanese	*	3.31	1.16
Asian Indian	3.61	1.73	1.45
Korean	5.82	*	0.88
Vietnamese	5.02	*	0.76
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.98	0.78	0.53
Puerto Rican	2.78	2.31	1.24
Central or South American	2.15	1.83	0.50
Cuban	3.13	1.97	0.62

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.66C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	40	32	19
Black	15	10	4
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	3	2
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	2	1	*
Chinese	2	1	*
Filipino	5	3	*
Japanese	1	1	*
Asian Indian	4	3	1
Korean	3	2	1
Vietnamese	3	2	0
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	15	13	7
Puerto Rican	6	6	2
Central or South American	8	7	2
Cuban	3	2	1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.66D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.26	0.21	0.12
Black	0.45	0.30	0.11
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.96	2.29	1.23
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	3.75	3.36	*
Chinese	1.66	0.75	*
Filipino	2.94	1.74	*
Japanese	3.02	2.35	*
Asian Indian	2.68	1.95	0.87
Korean	2.94	1.81	1.13
Vietnamese	2.20	1.48	0.04
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.69	0.58	0.33
Puerto Rican	1.60	1.55	0.61
Central or South American	1.99	1.67	0.49
Cuban	2.80	1.95	1.02

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.67C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	84	90	70
Black	34	31	16
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	5	3
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	7	4	3
Filipino	10	7	2
Japanese	4	*	2
Asian Indian	8	7	5
Korean	5	*	3
Vietnamese	6	4	2
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	32	28	17
Puerto Rican	13	12	10
Central or South American	14	12	7
Cuban	5	*	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.67D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.45	0.48	0.37
Black	0.88	0.80	0.42
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.79	3.33	2.16
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	3.76	2.43	1.78
Filipino	5.33	3.73	1.32
Japanese	4.88	*	2.86
Asian Indian	3.82	3.13	2.40
Korean	5.59	*	3.45
Vietnamese	4.59	3.71	1.85
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	1.06	0.93	0.57
Puerto Rican	2.98	2.74	2.18
Central or South American	2.62	2.22	1.33
Cuban	5.36	*	*

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.68C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	517	404	214
Black	187	131	75
American Indian or Alaska Native	29	26	14
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	42	26	2
Filipino	62	28	5
Japanese	*	20	7
Asian Indian	56	26	*
Korean	*	*	4
Vietnamese	*	*	5
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	141	110	74
Puerto Rican	69	56	30
Central or South American	67	58	14
Cuban	37	22	5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.68D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.40	0.31	0.17
Black	1.04	0.73	0.42
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.55	3.11	1.66
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	3.74	2.30	0.19
Filipino	5.36	2.42	0.44
Japanese	*	3.77	1.29
Asian Indian	4.71	2.20	*
Korean	*	*	0.92
Vietnamese	*	*	1.12
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	1.42	1.11	0.74
Puerto Rican	4.00	3.24	1.75
Central or South American	2.87	2.50	0.59
Cuban	3.88	2.31	0.55

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.69C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	534	433	231
Black	192	136	78
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	26	14
Native Hawaiian	*	*	2
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	44	26	4
Filipino	63	29	6
Japanese	*	21	7
Asian Indian	56	27	22
Korean	*	*	5
Vietnamese	*	*	5
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	149	118	79
Puerto Rican	72	59	32
Central or South American	70	60	16
Cuban	36	23	7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.69D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.36	0.29	0.16
Black	0.88	0.62	0.36
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.05	2.67	1.44
Native Hawaiian	*	*	1.76
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	3.41	2.01	0.30
Filipino	4.69	2.16	0.43
Japanese	*	3.49	1.24
Asian Indian	3.98	1.90	1.60
Korean	*	*	1.00
Vietnamese	*	*	0.96
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	1.15	0.91	0.62
Puerto Rican	3.30	2.70	1.45
Central or South American	2.46	2.10	0.57
Cuban	3.51	2.17	0.67

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.70C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	812	720	877	799	824	753
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	444	299	411	330	402	295
New England	162	123	156	152	124	148
Middle Atlantic	409	275	381	294	385	256
Midwest	296	301	336	336	337	331
East North Central	249	244	284	277	282	264
West North Central	161	176	179	189	185	200
South	468	435	524	473	492	469
South Atlantic	341	324	359	331	351	344
East South Central	194	158	259	198	234	183
West South Central	258	243	283	273	256	260
West	396	390	449	434	390	382
Mountain	169	134	185	152	170	146
Pacific	360	367	406	405	348	351
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	658	538	643	566	606	523
Small Metro	380	399	425	479	391	447
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	340	335	392	432	357	404
<250K Pop.	179	213	229	221	230	204
Nonmetro	318	297	338	347	330	345
Urbanized	175	147	176	197	173	187
Less Urbanized	224	220	248	265	244	276
Completely Rural	142	105	131	115	124	109

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.70D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.37	0.32	0.40	0.36	0.37	0.34
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.04	0.70	0.96	0.77	0.94	0.69
New England	1.46	1.10	1.40	1.35	1.11	1.32
Middle Atlantic	1.30	0.87	1.21	0.93	1.22	0.81
Midwest	0.57	0.58	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64
East North Central	0.69	0.67	0.79	0.76	0.78	0.73
West North Central	1.04	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.28
South	0.60	0.55	0.67	0.60	0.63	0.59
South Atlantic	0.84	0.79	0.89	0.81	0.87	0.84
East South Central	1.41	1.14	1.88	1.43	1.71	1.32
West South Central	1.07	0.99	1.17	1.11	1.06	1.06
West	0.82	0.79	0.93	0.88	0.80	0.78
Mountain	1.21	0.93	1.33	1.06	1.22	1.02
Pacific	1.04	1.05	1.18	1.16	1.01	1.01
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.60	0.49	0.58	0.52	0.55	0.48
Small Metro	0.57	0.58	0.64	0.70	0.59	0.65
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.68	0.66	0.78	0.85	0.71	0.79
<250K Pop.	1.08	1.20	1.37	1.25	1.38	1.16
Nonmetro	0.72	0.65	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.76
Urbanized	1.33	1.11	1.34	1.49	1.31	1.41
Less Urbanized	0.89	0.82	0.99	0.98	0.97	1.02
Completely Rural	2.47	1.98	2.28	2.18	2.16	2.07

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.70P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0030		0.0387		0.0870	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.7794		0.0198		0.1119	
New England	0.9486		0.5550		0.7965	
Middle Atlantic	0.7835		0.0212		0.0662	
Midwest	0.0251		0.1185		0.1385	
East North Central	0.2138		0.2247		0.2505	
West North Central	0.0293		0.3227		0.3495	
South	0.0974		0.3919		0.4073	
South Atlantic	0.0237		0.6290		0.8112	
East South Central	0.3641		0.0520		0.0806	
West South Central	0.5421		0.6647		0.6705	
West	0.0658		0.7470		0.6853	
Mountain	0.0514		0.8323		0.7041	
Pacific	0.2628		0.6711		0.5668	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0048		0.4599		0.4876	
Small Metro	0.2664		0.0140		0.0679	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9360		0.1511		0.3074	
<250K Pop.	0.0349		0.0117		0.0671	
Nonmetro	0.4542		0.4477		0.3819	
Urbanized	0.5978		0.1830		0.1429	
Less Urbanized	0.2026		0.6351		0.4304	
Completely Rural	0.8058		0.5441		0.2733	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.71C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	98	98	91	84	77	70
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	43	39	42	34	35	28
New England	15	19	19	16	20	15
Middle Atlantic	40	35	37	30	29	24
Midwest	47	47	42	40	35	33
East North Central	35	38	31	33	27	28
West North Central	31	28	28	23	23	18
South	57	59	58	53	51	46
South Atlantic	42	34	44	30	40	28
East South Central	27	28	25	25	19	22
West South Central	28	39	28	35	25	28
West	46	48	38	39	29	30
Mountain	22	24	19	21	17	18
Pacific	40	41	32	32	23	23
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	73	68	67	56	56	45
Small Metro	54	55	49	49	44	42
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	47	48	43	42	38	34
<250K Pop.	29	28	24	26	21	25
Nonmetro	38	42	37	34	32	31
Urbanized	24	24	21	18	18	15
Less Urbanized	28	33	26	28	24	25
Completely Rural	14	13	14	15	12	14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.71D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.42	0.42	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.30
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.04	0.94	1.00	0.81	0.85	0.66
New England	1.41	1.69	1.71	1.45	1.79	1.34
Middle Atlantic	1.29	1.12	1.20	0.97	0.95	0.76
Midwest	0.86	0.87	0.77	0.73	0.64	0.60
East North Central	0.93	1.02	0.82	0.86	0.71	0.73
West North Central	1.84	1.64	1.65	1.33	1.36	1.06
South	0.70	0.71	0.70	0.64	0.62	0.55
South Atlantic	1.06	0.85	1.09	0.75	1.01	0.70
East South Central	1.94	1.95	1.77	1.73	1.32	1.58
West South Central	0.99	1.38	0.99	1.25	0.90	0.98
West	0.86	0.89	0.72	0.72	0.54	0.55
Mountain	1.37	1.48	1.19	1.27	1.03	1.08
Pacific	1.06	1.09	0.87	0.85	0.62	0.62
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.49	0.48	0.39
Small Metro	0.77	0.77	0.70	0.68	0.63	0.58
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.88	0.89	0.82	0.78	0.72	0.63
<250K Pop.	1.69	1.53	1.40	1.41	1.24	1.37
Nonmetro	0.83	0.87	0.79	0.71	0.68	0.65
Urbanized	1.62	1.78	1.43	1.39	1.18	1.16
Less Urbanized	1.06	1.15	1.02	0.96	0.91	0.86
Completely Rural	2.62	2.13	2.57	2.44	2.19	2.34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.71P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0002	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.1457		0.0495		0.2361	
New England	0.0519		0.0493		0.3644	
Middle Atlantic	0.5049		0.2526		0.4194	
Midwest	0.0000		0.0001		0.0022	
East North Central	0.0008		0.0042		0.0292	
West North Central	0.0046		0.0056		0.0286	
South	0.2211		0.0063		0.0747	
South Atlantic	0.8654		0.0271		0.3014	
East South Central	0.7606		0.4180		0.8046	
West South Central	0.0934		0.1437		0.0858	
West	0.0180		0.0130		0.0823	
Mountain	0.0183		0.1323		0.1452	
Pacific	0.1348		0.0418		0.2688	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0012		0.0001		0.0011	
Small Metro	0.0037		0.0001		0.0392	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0104		0.0006		0.0244	
<250K Pop.	0.2509		0.0845		0.7540	
Nonmetro	0.0782		0.0911		0.3610	
Urbanized	0.4311		0.3972		0.5604	
Less Urbanized	0.0500		0.0637		0.0589	
Completely Rural	0.7688		0.8308		0.9458	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.72C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	130	133	147	143	134	138
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	60	54	65	60	62	57
New England	29	20	42	23	42	25
Middle Atlantic	53	50	50	55	45	52
Midwest	53	47	58	58	56	64
East North Central	47	41	49	46	47	52
West North Central	24	22	31	35	32	38
South	77	71	86	73	77	74
South Atlantic	54	48	62	51	50	48
East South Central	26	26	33	31	33	29
West South Central	48	45	49	41	48	48
West	65	87	78	88	68	76
Mountain	22	29	33	30	31	30
Pacific	61	82	70	82	61	69
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	106	107	116	113	102	107
Small Metro	64	61	77	75	72	78
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	53	53	64	63	61	67
<250K Pop.	37	30	42	39	38	41
Nonmetro	43	46	46	53	48	51
Urbanized	23	28	25	34	28	34
Less Urbanized	34	36	37	40	36	41
Completely Rural	16	10	15	11	17	11

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.72D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.48
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.19	1.06	1.29	1.16	1.23	1.12
New England	2.21	1.51	3.24	1.77	3.28	1.92
Middle Atlantic	1.41	1.33	1.33	1.45	1.21	1.36
Midwest	0.77	0.68	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.93
East North Central	1.00	0.85	1.04	0.96	0.99	1.08
West North Central	1.16	1.07	1.52	1.65	1.54	1.80
South	0.76	0.69	0.85	0.70	0.77	0.72
South Atlantic	1.11	0.98	1.27	1.04	1.04	0.98
East South Central	1.45	1.42	1.83	1.70	1.83	1.59
West South Central	1.38	1.27	1.41	1.16	1.38	1.37
West	1.00	1.30	1.19	1.32	1.05	1.14
Mountain	1.11	1.44	1.68	1.50	1.60	1.49
Pacific	1.34	1.75	1.54	1.76	1.34	1.49
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.76	0.77	0.83	0.81	0.73	0.77
Small Metro	0.70	0.64	0.84	0.79	0.79	0.83
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.83	0.79	1.00	0.96	0.95	1.02
<250K Pop.	1.35	1.07	1.52	1.35	1.37	1.44
Nonmetro	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.94	0.90	0.91
Urbanized	1.20	1.47	1.29	1.82	1.44	1.78
Less Urbanized	1.18	1.12	1.28	1.25	1.23	1.25
Completely Rural	3.08	2.14	2.89	2.35	3.11	2.36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.72P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0285		0.0011		0.0101	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.5352		0.1769		0.8456	
New England	0.9767		0.9103		0.6014	
Middle Atlantic	0.5105		0.0768		0.5153	
Midwest	0.6409		0.2670		0.8017	
East North Central	0.6859		0.5083		0.6182	
West North Central	0.8244		0.3275		0.2609	
South	0.0776		0.0194		0.0054	
South Atlantic	0.2475		0.5953		0.2856	
East South Central	0.7630		0.5082		0.9033	
West South Central	0.1897		0.0030		0.0016	
West	0.0507		0.0898		0.1175	
Mountain	0.0938		0.8283		0.9404	
Pacific	0.1240		0.0778		0.0788	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.1891		0.0159		0.1356	
Small Metro	0.0906		0.0837		0.0712	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1017		0.0588		0.1501	
<250K Pop.	0.5848		0.8641		0.2567	
Nonmetro	0.1939		0.1209		0.1862	
Urbanized	0.0380		0.1041		0.4180	
Less Urbanized	0.8312		0.4853		0.4417	
Completely Rural	0.7846		0.9442		0.3492	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.73C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	780	700	846	764	802	721
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	429	297	391	313	386	285
New England	154	109	147	135	111	127
Middle Atlantic	396	278	363	283	372	255
Midwest	286	287	324	318	332	313
East North Central	242	238	278	262	283	247
West North Central	152	160	166	179	175	191
South	450	412	509	455	480	444
South Atlantic	334	312	346	329	338	331
East South Central	191	155	251	185	231	169
West South Central	239	221	281	254	257	242
West	371	388	436	416	383	375
Mountain	162	126	183	139	162	139
Pacific	334	367	394	391	345	347
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	632	519	624	544	588	506
Small Metro	357	376	402	440	381	414
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	320	317	371	397	347	374
<250K Pop.	167	196	220	204	222	187
Nonmetro	310	292	332	335	323	331
Urbanized	170	134	169	192	167	182
Less Urbanized	216	219	244	254	237	264
Completely Rural	138	102	128	111	123	107

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.73D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.41	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.42
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.28	0.89	1.17	0.93	1.15	0.85
New England	1.76	1.24	1.68	1.53	1.26	1.44
Middle Atlantic	1.60	1.12	1.47	1.14	1.50	1.03
Midwest	0.73	0.73	0.82	0.80	0.85	0.79
East North Central	0.88	0.86	1.01	0.95	1.03	0.89
West North Central	1.30	1.36	1.42	1.52	1.49	1.63
South	0.75	0.68	0.85	0.75	0.80	0.73
South Atlantic	1.06	0.97	1.09	1.02	1.07	1.03
East South Central	1.82	1.46	2.40	1.75	2.20	1.59
West South Central	1.33	1.22	1.57	1.40	1.43	1.33
West	1.01	1.05	1.19	1.12	1.05	1.01
Mountain	1.56	1.18	1.76	1.31	1.55	1.31
Pacific	1.28	1.39	1.50	1.48	1.32	1.32
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.74	0.62	0.73	0.65	0.69	0.60
Small Metro	0.71	0.72	0.80	0.85	0.75	0.80
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.84	0.81	0.97	1.02	0.91	0.96
<250K Pop.	1.37	1.51	1.80	1.57	1.82	1.44
Nonmetro	0.91	0.83	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.94
Urbanized	1.75	1.33	1.73	1.90	1.72	1.80
Less Urbanized	1.10	1.05	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.26
Completely Rural	2.97	2.43	2.76	2.65	2.64	2.55

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.73P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0360		0.3234		0.3252	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.9946		0.0497		0.1395	
New England	0.7898		0.6527		0.7832	
Middle Atlantic	0.9324		0.0523		0.0952	
Midwest	0.0786		0.3025		0.2272	
East North Central	0.3793		0.3974		0.2911	
West North Central	0.0549		0.5554		0.5498	
South	0.1903		0.8306		0.7919	
South Atlantic	0.0303		0.3853		0.6111	
East South Central	0.3765		0.0651		0.0814	
West South Central	0.2584		0.8478		0.7875	
West	0.2323		0.3529		0.3795	
Mountain	0.1516		0.9931		0.7986	
Pacific	0.5358		0.3205		0.2983	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0211		0.9162		0.8817	
Small Metro	0.6363		0.0640		0.1804	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5666		0.4025		0.5608	
<250K Pop.	0.0534		0.0225		0.1079	
Nonmetro	0.7344		0.6853		0.5192	
Urbanized	0.4737		0.3050		0.1332	
Less Urbanized	0.3712		0.8097		0.5781	
Completely Rural	0.8781		0.5417		0.2262	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.74C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	798	711	880	785	830	741
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	440	299	408	324	399	294
New England	156	117	155	149	120	146
Middle Atlantic	407	278	378	288	383	256
Midwest	291	289	339	329	340	322
East North Central	247	241	288	273	287	258
West North Central	154	161	178	184	184	194
South	461	416	527	462	497	459
South Atlantic	341	313	359	325	352	336
East South Central	186	150	258	188	234	173
West South Central	254	230	289	269	262	259
West	379	399	452	429	396	379
Mountain	161	127	187	144	170	143
Pacific	344	378	409	403	355	349
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	648	538	649	562	614	518
Small Metro	368	384	420	465	390	438
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	330	325	388	420	355	396
<250K Pop.	173	200	225	214	229	200
Nonmetro	309	289	338	342	329	339
Urbanized	168	139	173	193	169	185
Less Urbanized	221	216	249	262	244	272
Completely Rural	140	103	128	112	122	107

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.74D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.36	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.37
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.14	0.78	1.06	0.84	1.04	0.76
New England	1.55	1.16	1.54	1.48	1.19	1.45
Middle Atlantic	1.43	0.97	1.33	1.01	1.34	0.90
Midwest	0.63	0.62	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.69
East North Central	0.76	0.74	0.89	0.84	0.89	0.79
West North Central	1.12	1.16	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.40
South	0.66	0.59	0.75	0.65	0.71	0.64
South Atlantic	0.94	0.85	0.98	0.88	0.97	0.91
East South Central	1.51	1.21	2.10	1.51	1.90	1.39
West South Central	1.19	1.06	1.35	1.24	1.23	1.19
West	0.88	0.91	1.05	0.98	0.92	0.87
Mountain	1.31	1.00	1.51	1.14	1.38	1.13
Pacific	1.12	1.22	1.33	1.30	1.15	1.12
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.65	0.55	0.66	0.58	0.62	0.53
Small Metro	0.62	0.62	0.70	0.76	0.65	0.71
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.74	0.71	0.87	0.92	0.79	0.87
<250K Pop.	1.15	1.26	1.50	1.35	1.53	1.26
Nonmetro	0.79	0.71	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.83
Urbanized	1.44	1.16	1.48	1.62	1.45	1.54
Less Urbanized	0.99	0.90	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.13
Completely Rural	2.71	2.19	2.47	2.40	2.35	2.30

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.74P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Any Tobacco Product Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0146		0.1380		0.1710	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.9228		0.0346		0.1406	
New England	0.8028		0.7323		0.6919	
Middle Atlantic	0.8494		0.0294		0.0786	
Midwest	0.0964		0.2496		0.2258	
East North Central	0.4233		0.3629		0.3426	
West North Central	0.0638		0.4777		0.4507	
South	0.1167		0.5836		0.5129	
South Atlantic	0.0209		0.4514		0.7254	
East South Central	0.3540		0.0575		0.0798	
West South Central	0.4039		0.7986		0.7925	
West	0.1143		0.5789		0.5947	
Mountain	0.0838		0.9823		0.8261	
Pacific	0.3435		0.5486		0.5165	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0135		0.7421		0.6910	
Small Metro	0.4578		0.0409		0.1050	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7765		0.2806		0.4211	
<250K Pop.	0.0455		0.0209		0.0735	
Nonmetro	0.5923		0.5486		0.4204	
Urbanized	0.7018		0.1767		0.0935	
Less Urbanized	0.3507		0.7788		0.5430	
Completely Rural	0.9009		0.5427		0.2589	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any tobacco product indicates use at least once of cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any tobacco use in the past year does not include use of pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.75C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	816	758	824	759	774	702
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	418	339	422	284	394	250
New England	136	137	190	156	162	145
Middle Atlantic	389	312	377	238	361	204
Midwest	319	324	321	317	316	301
East North Central	267	267	282	261	272	231
West North Central	175	184	153	179	159	193
South	469	460	476	459	444	445
South Atlantic	337	337	336	321	316	323
East South Central	194	179	206	202	185	184
West South Central	263	256	270	258	253	245
West	410	381	407	428	377	374
Mountain	180	135	194	160	180	148
Pacific	368	356	357	397	329	343
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	662	568	639	521	603	477
Small Metro	390	424	387	454	352	417
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	346	352	339	412	313	382
<250K Pop.	191	225	217	200	206	178
Nonmetro	323	311	301	333	291	320
Urbanized	181	149	167	189	163	174
Less Urbanized	233	227	208	255	206	253
Completely Rural	144	110	127	106	112	99

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.75D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.37	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.31
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.98	0.79	0.99	0.66	0.92	0.58
New England	1.22	1.22	1.71	1.40	1.45	1.30
Middle Atlantic	1.24	0.99	1.20	0.75	1.14	0.65
Midwest	0.62	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.58
East North Central	0.74	0.74	0.78	0.72	0.75	0.64
West North Central	1.13	1.18	0.99	1.15	1.03	1.24
South	0.60	0.58	0.61	0.58	0.57	0.56
South Atlantic	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.78	0.78	0.79
East South Central	1.41	1.29	1.50	1.46	1.35	1.32
West South Central	1.09	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.04	1.00
West	0.85	0.77	0.84	0.87	0.78	0.76
Mountain	1.29	0.94	1.39	1.12	1.29	1.04
Pacific	1.07	1.02	1.04	1.14	0.96	0.99
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.60	0.52	0.58	0.48	0.55	0.44
Small Metro	0.59	0.62	0.58	0.66	0.53	0.61
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.69	0.69	0.68	0.81	0.63	0.75
<250K Pop.	1.15	1.27	1.30	1.13	1.23	1.01
Nonmetro	0.73	0.68	0.68	0.73	0.66	0.70
Urbanized	1.37	1.12	1.27	1.42	1.24	1.31
Less Urbanized	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.94	0.82	0.94
Completely Rural	2.51	2.08	2.22	2.00	1.95	1.89

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.75P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0005		0.0393		0.0775	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.7189		0.1190		0.1919	
New England	0.3922		0.7630		0.7584	
Middle Atlantic	0.9184		0.1092		0.1085	
Midwest	0.0157		0.0230		0.0273	
East North Central	0.1869		0.0784		0.0498	
West North Central	0.0150		0.1408		0.2850	
South	0.0221		0.3811		0.3638	
South Atlantic	0.0063		0.6097		0.6224	
East South Central	0.0705		0.1041		0.0784	
West South Central	0.4473		0.4417		0.4184	
West	0.0659		0.7930		0.4852	
Mountain	0.1001		0.7562		0.6790	
Pacific	0.2019		0.6764		0.3564	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0040		0.2810		0.3199	
Small Metro	0.0895		0.0604		0.1884	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.2786		0.3557		0.6005	
<250K Pop.	0.1448		0.0160		0.0687	
Nonmetro	0.2819		0.3836		0.2896	
Urbanized	0.7294		0.4389		0.2294	
Less Urbanized	0.1138		0.3648		0.3048	
Completely Rural	0.8034		0.6213		0.3465	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.76C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	93	95	85	79	72	66
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	41	39	40	33	36	27
New England	16	20	19	17	20	15
Middle Atlantic	38	33	35	29	29	22
Midwest	46	45	42	36	33	31
East North Central	35	37	30	30	25	26
West North Central	30	25	29	20	21	17
South	55	57	52	51	47	43
South Atlantic	40	36	40	32	36	27
East South Central	27	27	21	22	17	21
West South Central	27	35	26	33	24	25
West	40	48	33	35	26	29
Mountain	21	26	15	21	15	17
Pacific	33	40	29	27	21	23
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	68	66	62	52	51	44
Small Metro	52	53	47	46	42	38
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	45	45	41	39	36	31
<250K Pop.	28	27	25	24	21	21
Nonmetro	39	43	34	34	30	30
Urbanized	25	24	20	18	15	15
Less Urbanized	29	33	25	28	23	24
Completely Rural	15	14	13	15	11	14

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.76D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.00	0.92	0.96	0.79	0.86	0.64
New England	1.45	1.84	1.76	1.53	1.86	1.38
Middle Atlantic	1.23	1.05	1.13	0.93	0.95	0.71
Midwest	0.85	0.82	0.77	0.66	0.60	0.57
East North Central	0.93	0.99	0.81	0.79	0.65	0.68
West North Central	1.79	1.48	1.71	1.18	1.27	1.02
South	0.67	0.68	0.63	0.61	0.57	0.51
South Atlantic	1.00	0.88	1.00	0.78	0.90	0.67
East South Central	1.91	1.88	1.48	1.56	1.22	1.46
West South Central	0.95	1.24	0.91	1.17	0.84	0.88
West	0.75	0.89	0.61	0.65	0.49	0.53
Mountain	1.30	1.58	0.93	1.28	0.94	1.06
Pacific	0.89	1.06	0.77	0.73	0.57	0.60
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.59	0.58	0.54	0.46	0.44	0.39
Small Metro	0.74	0.73	0.67	0.64	0.60	0.53
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.84	0.84	0.77	0.72	0.68	0.58
<250K Pop.	1.66	1.49	1.48	1.31	1.23	1.17
Nonmetro	0.84	0.89	0.74	0.71	0.64	0.63
Urbanized	1.67	1.82	1.34	1.37	1.01	1.12
Less Urbanized	1.10	1.16	0.97	0.98	0.88	0.84
Completely Rural	2.68	2.42	2.44	2.45	1.96	2.28

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.76P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0006	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3061		0.2106		0.4776	
New England	0.2099		0.1264		0.8618	
Middle Atlantic	0.6527		0.6222		0.4262	
Midwest	0.0001		0.0005		0.0012	
East North Central	0.0024		0.0068		0.0053	
West North Central	0.0063		0.0287		0.0891	
South	0.0707		0.0040		0.0920	
South Atlantic	0.3448		0.0253		0.4014	
East South Central	0.8720		0.2285		0.6745	
West South Central	0.0585		0.1595		0.0846	
West	0.0444		0.0132		0.1624	
Mountain	0.0483		0.2600		0.3235	
Pacific	0.2297		0.0233		0.3146	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0011		0.0011		0.0030	
Small Metro	0.0189		0.0002		0.1057	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0131		0.0004		0.0757	
<250K Pop.	0.7958		0.2535		0.7792	
Nonmetro	0.0476		0.0683		0.2197	
Urbanized	0.4233		0.5569		0.4499	
Less Urbanized	0.0527		0.0693		0.0484	
Completely Rural	0.8157		0.7060		0.6150	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.77C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	137	138	148	142	135	139
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	63	58	66	60	59	59
New England	33	19	43	26	37	27
Middle Atlantic	53	54	50	54	46	53
Midwest	54	51	59	60	59	63
East North Central	48	44	48	47	46	51
West North Central	26	24	35	36	37	37
South	86	74	86	71	77	75
South Atlantic	60	51	64	49	55	50
East South Central	30	28	34	30	33	29
West South Central	54	46	46	41	43	49
West	65	86	79	87	70	77
Mountain	24	32	33	31	32	30
Pacific	60	80	72	81	63	70
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	109	111	113	112	100	108
Small Metro	69	64	79	78	74	77
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	58	56	67	66	64	65
<250K Pop.	40	32	42	39	39	42
Nonmetro	45	48	50	52	49	52
Urbanized	26	29	29	33	29	34
Less Urbanized	36	37	40	40	39	41
Completely Rural	16	11	15	11	15	12

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.77D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.49	0.47	0.48
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.24	1.13	1.30	1.17	1.17	1.15
New England	2.58	1.45	3.34	1.96	2.89	2.03
Middle Atlantic	1.40	1.43	1.32	1.43	1.22	1.39
Midwest	0.79	0.73	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.92
East North Central	1.01	0.92	1.01	0.99	0.96	1.07
West North Central	1.25	1.15	1.70	1.72	1.81	1.75
South	0.85	0.72	0.85	0.69	0.76	0.73
South Atlantic	1.24	1.03	1.32	1.00	1.13	1.01
East South Central	1.63	1.52	1.85	1.66	1.80	1.57
West South Central	1.55	1.30	1.34	1.17	1.25	1.37
West	1.00	1.29	1.21	1.30	1.08	1.15
Mountain	1.22	1.58	1.69	1.56	1.64	1.49
Pacific	1.32	1.72	1.57	1.73	1.38	1.50
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.72	0.78
Small Metro	0.75	0.68	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.82
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.90	0.85	1.04	0.99	0.99	0.98
<250K Pop.	1.47	1.12	1.53	1.37	1.43	1.46
Nonmetro	0.84	0.86	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.92
Urbanized	1.33	1.55	1.50	1.74	1.49	1.79
Less Urbanized	1.22	1.16	1.38	1.25	1.33	1.27
Completely Rural	3.06	2.25	2.87	2.33	2.84	2.42

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.77P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0206		0.0216		0.0446	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.7797		0.5777		0.9237	
New England	0.5931		0.5268		0.4122	
Middle Atlantic	0.9310		0.2745		0.6473	
Midwest	0.9270		0.4366		0.7229	
East North Central	0.6522		0.7600		0.4185	
West North Central	0.3230		0.3825		0.6356	
South	0.0441		0.0526		0.0023	
South Atlantic	0.0906		0.6802		0.2713	
East South Central	0.5679		0.5680		0.5466	
West South Central	0.2934		0.0122		0.0005	
West	0.0739		0.2309		0.3272	
Mountain	0.1765		0.5658		0.5197	
Pacific	0.1509		0.1309		0.1880	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.2577		0.1908		0.4676	
Small Metro	0.1045		0.1367		0.0725	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1812		0.0620		0.0970	
<250K Pop.	0.3720		0.8100		0.4613	
Nonmetro	0.0314		0.1281		0.1883	
Urbanized	0.0359		0.4868		0.5505	
Less Urbanized	0.2594		0.2345		0.2722	
Completely Rural	0.9269		0.5432		0.6383	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.78C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	786	736	789	730	744	669
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	403	330	399	267	378	238
New England	126	124	174	138	144	127
Middle Atlantic	378	307	360	229	351	202
Midwest	307	312	305	303	301	279
East North Central	261	264	274	249	267	212
West North Central	163	167	133	173	139	181
South	449	434	462	445	430	420
South Atlantic	329	320	324	324	304	307
East South Central	193	177	204	189	184	173
West South Central	241	234	263	241	245	229
West	394	382	391	414	364	369
Mountain	171	128	187	146	172	143
Pacific	354	360	343	388	320	341
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	638	543	613	499	579	458
Small Metro	367	407	371	418	343	386
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	325	337	324	380	305	355
<250K Pop.	178	211	205	184	195	163
Nonmetro	318	301	299	323	284	303
Urbanized	176	136	160	186	159	168
Less Urbanized	227	222	207	244	200	237
Completely Rural	142	106	124	101	110	96

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.78D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.43	0.44	0.39
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.20	0.99	1.19	0.80	1.13	0.71
New England	1.44	1.42	1.98	1.57	1.64	1.44
Middle Atlantic	1.53	1.24	1.46	0.93	1.42	0.82
Midwest	0.78	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.71
East North Central	0.94	0.95	0.99	0.90	0.97	0.77
West North Central	1.39	1.42	1.14	1.47	1.19	1.54
South	0.75	0.71	0.77	0.73	0.72	0.69
South Atlantic	1.04	1.00	1.02	1.01	0.96	0.96
East South Central	1.84	1.66	1.94	1.78	1.76	1.63
West South Central	1.34	1.29	1.47	1.33	1.37	1.26
West	1.08	1.03	1.07	1.12	0.99	1.00
Mountain	1.64	1.19	1.80	1.37	1.65	1.34
Pacific	1.35	1.36	1.31	1.47	1.22	1.29
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.75	0.65	0.72	0.59	0.68	0.55
Small Metro	0.73	0.78	0.73	0.81	0.68	0.74
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.98	0.80	0.91
<250K Pop.	1.46	1.62	1.68	1.42	1.60	1.25
Nonmetro	0.94	0.86	0.88	0.92	0.84	0.86
Urbanized	1.81	1.35	1.64	1.84	1.63	1.67
Less Urbanized	1.16	1.06	1.06	1.17	1.02	1.14
Completely Rural	3.06	2.52	2.66	2.41	2.36	2.30

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.78P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0075		0.2405		0.2545	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.8531		0.1641		0.1954	
New England	0.5833		0.7615		0.8823	
Middle Atlantic	0.9773		0.1635		0.1430	
Midwest	0.0503		0.0654		0.0372	
East North Central	0.2977		0.1446		0.0582	
West North Central	0.0373		0.2493		0.3542	
South	0.0633		0.8027		0.8059	
South Atlantic	0.0134		0.3885		0.4165	
East South Central	0.0706		0.1350		0.1022	
West South Central	0.2027		0.8198		0.9223	
West	0.2003		0.4490		0.3030	
Mountain	0.2372		0.7570		0.6497	
Pacific	0.3899		0.3344		0.1886	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0145		0.5979		0.5217	
Small Metro	0.2262		0.2052		0.4179	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5615		0.8138		0.9729	
<250K Pop.	0.1868		0.0163		0.0921	
Nonmetro	0.6152		0.6426		0.4459	
Urbanized	0.5752		0.5488		0.2047	
Less Urbanized	0.2923		0.5663		0.4816	
Completely Rural	0.9344		0.5376		0.2745	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.79C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	801	751	825	750	778	694
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	414	337	416	280	392	251
New England	131	130	191	153	160	143
Middle Atlantic	387	313	370	235	359	207
Midwest	310	316	323	309	317	292
East North Central	264	268	286	255	275	224
West North Central	164	168	151	176	156	188
South	462	444	477	454	445	439
South Atlantic	337	328	334	321	315	317
East South Central	190	173	208	196	187	178
West South Central	258	244	274	255	255	246
West	397	392	411	425	384	373
Mountain	169	130	195	156	182	148
Pacific	358	370	362	396	337	342
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	652	567	643	520	609	476
Small Metro	378	411	382	443	350	410
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	336	342	335	404	309	376
<250K Pop.	184	214	213	194	204	174
Nonmetro	315	302	303	328	291	313
Urbanized	174	142	164	187	161	172
Less Urbanized	230	221	211	252	207	249
Completely Rural	142	105	125	102	110	97

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.79D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.38	0.42	0.38	0.39	0.35
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.07	0.87	1.08	0.72	1.02	0.65
New England	1.30	1.29	1.90	1.52	1.59	1.42
Middle Atlantic	1.36	1.10	1.30	0.82	1.26	0.73
Midwest	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.67	0.69	0.63
East North Central	0.82	0.82	0.88	0.78	0.85	0.69
West North Central	1.19	1.21	1.10	1.27	1.14	1.35
South	0.66	0.62	0.68	0.64	0.63	0.62
South Atlantic	0.92	0.89	0.92	0.87	0.86	0.86
East South Central	1.55	1.39	1.69	1.57	1.52	1.43
West South Central	1.21	1.13	1.28	1.18	1.19	1.13
West	0.92	0.90	0.95	0.97	0.89	0.85
Mountain	1.37	1.02	1.58	1.23	1.47	1.16
Pacific	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.28	1.09	1.10
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.66	0.58	0.65	0.53	0.62	0.49
Small Metro	0.63	0.67	0.64	0.72	0.59	0.67
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.88	0.69	0.82
<250K Pop.	1.23	1.35	1.42	1.23	1.37	1.10
Nonmetro	0.80	0.74	0.77	0.81	0.74	0.77
Urbanized	1.49	1.19	1.41	1.56	1.38	1.44
Less Urbanized	1.02	0.92	0.94	1.05	0.92	1.03
Completely Rural	2.74	2.25	2.41	2.19	2.13	2.07

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.79P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0025		0.1283		0.1489	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.8187		0.1528		0.2212	
New England	0.5156		0.9215		0.7334	
Middle Atlantic	0.9654		0.1184		0.1282	
Midwest	0.0512		0.0576		0.0552	
East North Central	0.3374		0.1429		0.0902	
West North Central	0.0286		0.2140		0.3501	
South	0.0322		0.5846		0.4583	
South Atlantic	0.0079		0.4388		0.5577	
East South Central	0.0607		0.1249		0.0842	
West South Central	0.3215		0.5476		0.5090	
West	0.1038		0.6359		0.4277	
Mountain	0.1454		0.8627		0.7624	
Pacific	0.2529		0.5547		0.3243	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0106		0.4629		0.4647	
Small Metro	0.1463		0.1399		0.2508	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.4284		0.5830		0.7256	
<250K Pop.	0.1459		0.0227		0.0752	
Nonmetro	0.4016		0.4963		0.3432	
Urbanized	0.8447		0.4287		0.1578	
Less Urbanized	0.2103		0.4864		0.4147	
Completely Rural	0.9418		0.5787		0.2971	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.80C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	713	627	334	308	282	275
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	262	186	165	77	119	64
New England	120	94	32	29	18	24
Middle Atlantic	232	159	162	71	117	59
Midwest	300	228	155	133	122	126
East North Central	252	182	106	103	92	99
West North Central	165	137	111	85	79	80
South	462	439	213	230	195	203
South Atlantic	362	349	162	172	144	152
East South Central	192	161	109	95	98	89
West South Central	212	214	89	122	88	103
West	366	334	123	130	111	114
Mountain	173	153	55	67	51	57
Pacific	316	300	108	110	98	98
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	479	443	188	181	152	158
Small Metro	374	324	185	162	158	142
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	322	265	169	138	147	119
<250K Pop.	192	187	98	95	85	86
Nonmetro	333	303	195	205	182	192
Urbanized	191	166	113	97	109	95
Less Urbanized	245	225	155	162	143	153
Completely Rural	126	87	57	53	53	50

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.80D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.32	0.28	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.61	0.43	0.39	0.18	0.28	0.15
New England	1.08	0.84	0.28	0.26	0.16	0.21
Middle Atlantic	0.74	0.50	0.51	0.22	0.37	0.19
Midwest	0.58	0.44	0.30	0.26	0.24	0.24
East North Central	0.70	0.50	0.29	0.28	0.26	0.27
West North Central	1.07	0.88	0.72	0.54	0.51	0.51
South	0.59	0.55	0.27	0.29	0.25	0.26
South Atlantic	0.89	0.85	0.40	0.42	0.36	0.37
East South Central	1.40	1.16	0.80	0.68	0.71	0.64
West South Central	0.88	0.87	0.37	0.50	0.36	0.42
West	0.76	0.68	0.25	0.26	0.23	0.23
Mountain	1.24	1.07	0.39	0.47	0.37	0.40
Pacific	0.92	0.86	0.31	0.31	0.28	0.28
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.43	0.41	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.14
Small Metro	0.56	0.47	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.21
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.64	0.52	0.34	0.27	0.29	0.23
<250K Pop.	1.15	1.06	0.59	0.54	0.51	0.49
Nonmetro	0.76	0.66	0.44	0.45	0.41	0.42
Urbanized	1.45	1.25	0.86	0.73	0.83	0.72
Less Urbanized	0.98	0.83	0.62	0.60	0.57	0.57
Completely Rural	2.20	1.65	0.99	1.00	0.92	0.95

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.80P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2048		0.3684		0.8709	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.7375		0.0331		0.2180	
New England	0.1202		0.6244		0.3926	
Middle Atlantic	0.2459		0.0215		0.1555	
Midwest	0.4706		0.4948		0.8531	
East North Central	0.5504		0.6163		0.8894	
West North Central	0.6787		0.6420		0.6298	
South	0.5068		0.9650		0.8297	
South Atlantic	0.5704		0.9485		0.7934	
East South Central	0.5164		0.8607		0.9015	
West South Central	0.2929		0.9760		0.8797	
West	0.4160		0.4919		0.4010	
Mountain	0.5253		0.7647		0.6773	
Pacific	0.5464		0.5470		0.4729	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.1782		0.3710		0.7396	
Small Metro	0.8573		0.2685		0.2762	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9363		0.3390		0.2948	
<250K Pop.	0.5548		0.6314		0.7593	
Nonmetro	0.3195		0.9576		0.9275	
Urbanized	0.6404		0.4858		0.4586	
Less Urbanized	0.2749		0.8059		0.8288	
Completely Rural	0.7719		0.5140		0.3111	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.81C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	59	56	41	40	27	25
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	22	18	17	11	11	7
New England	9	9	7	6	6	3
Middle Atlantic	20	16	15	10	9	6
Midwest	28	28	21	20	12	11
East North Central	22	25	14	16	9	8
West North Central	18	14	15	12	8	7
South	41	39	26	29	18	20
South Atlantic	29	24	16	16	12	11
East South Central	18	19	13	15	9	10
West South Central	22	24	15	19	11	13
West	24	22	17	15	12	8
Mountain	10	13	10	8	7	5
Pacific	22	18	14	12	10	7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	38	31	27	21	18	12
Small Metro	35	30	20	23	15	15
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	30	26	16	20	11	12
<250K Pop.	18	15	12	12	9	10
Nonmetro	29	30	22	23	16	16
Urbanized	16	14	12	11	10	7
Less Urbanized	22	24	18	19	12	13
Completely Rural	11	11	9	9	6	7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.81D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.25	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.11
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.52	0.43	0.40	0.27	0.25	0.16
New England	0.87	0.80	0.67	0.54	0.53	0.27
Middle Atlantic	0.64	0.51	0.48	0.31	0.29	0.19
Midwest	0.51	0.52	0.38	0.37	0.22	0.19
East North Central	0.57	0.66	0.38	0.43	0.24	0.21
West North Central	1.04	0.82	0.89	0.70	0.49	0.43
South	0.49	0.47	0.31	0.35	0.22	0.24
South Atlantic	0.74	0.58	0.41	0.40	0.29	0.28
East South Central	1.25	1.37	0.91	1.04	0.65	0.68
West South Central	0.78	0.84	0.55	0.68	0.38	0.45
West	0.45	0.41	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.16
Mountain	0.63	0.79	0.60	0.51	0.42	0.30
Pacific	0.59	0.47	0.37	0.33	0.27	0.18
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.10
Small Metro	0.51	0.41	0.29	0.32	0.21	0.21
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.57	0.48	0.31	0.36	0.21	0.21
<250K Pop.	1.05	0.83	0.68	0.67	0.52	0.54
Nonmetro	0.62	0.63	0.47	0.49	0.34	0.33
Urbanized	1.07	1.08	0.83	0.82	0.69	0.56
Less Urbanized	0.84	0.83	0.69	0.66	0.47	0.44
Completely Rural	1.90	1.88	1.57	1.51	1.03	1.16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.81P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0003		0.5017		0.1879	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.0699		0.0843		0.0522	
New England	0.8049		0.9809		0.0663	
Middle Atlantic	0.0567		0.0615		0.2190	
Midwest	0.0314		0.6847		0.3416	
East North Central	0.2505		0.7248		0.9904	
West North Central	0.0275		0.3712		0.1450	
South	0.1768		0.4463		0.9833	
South Atlantic	0.3902		0.3427		0.3777	
East South Central	0.7462		0.9731		0.5681	
West South Central	0.2612		0.7716		0.6361	
West	0.0159		0.3504		0.5682	
Mountain	0.2269		0.2831		0.8508	
Pacific	0.0345		0.6996		0.4333	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0008		0.0270		0.0041	
Small Metro	0.1048		0.7285		0.6992	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1260		0.5515		0.8231	
<250K Pop.	0.4867		0.7280		0.3206	
Nonmetro	0.0753		0.5357		0.4259	
Urbanized	0.1053		0.8842		0.5020	
Less Urbanized	0.0725		0.6555		0.8553	
Completely Rural	0.4751		0.5855		0.0221	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.82C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	118	108	78	66	60	52
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	55	45	30	26	21	20
New England	33	21	17	14	11	7
Middle Atlantic	44	40	25	22	17	19
Midwest	52	49	40	30	34	25
East North Central	44	39	34	25	28	19
West North Central	26	29	22	17	19	15
South	70	66	46	40	36	33
South Atlantic	47	50	32	26	22	19
East South Central	30	24	21	16	19	15
West South Central	43	36	26	26	21	21
West	56	54	37	34	26	24
Mountain	30	27	21	16	13	14
Pacific	45	45	30	29	22	20
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	84	77	48	43	34	31
Small Metro	62	60	45	38	35	31
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	55	49	35	31	29	25
<250K Pop.	31	34	27	22	20	20
Nonmetro	49	49	36	34	31	29
Urbanized	31	30	21	18	16	13
Less Urbanized	36	36	25	27	23	23
Completely Rural	15	12	13	11	13	8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.82D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.37	0.27	0.23	0.21	0.18
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.10	0.88	0.60	0.51	0.41	0.39
New England	2.54	1.61	1.32	1.07	0.89	0.53
Middle Atlantic	1.17	1.06	0.67	0.58	0.46	0.49
Midwest	0.77	0.70	0.60	0.44	0.50	0.36
East North Central	0.93	0.80	0.71	0.51	0.59	0.40
West North Central	1.27	1.38	1.06	0.82	0.93	0.70
South	0.69	0.64	0.45	0.39	0.35	0.32
South Atlantic	0.96	1.01	0.66	0.52	0.47	0.39
East South Central	1.63	1.30	1.14	0.87	1.02	0.81
West South Central	1.23	1.03	0.76	0.73	0.59	0.61
West	0.86	0.80	0.57	0.51	0.39	0.37
Mountain	1.54	1.35	1.09	0.81	0.67	0.69
Pacific	0.98	0.96	0.66	0.63	0.48	0.44
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.60	0.55	0.34	0.31	0.24	0.23
Small Metro	0.68	0.64	0.49	0.40	0.38	0.33
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.85	0.73	0.55	0.47	0.46	0.37
<250K Pop.	1.12	1.19	1.00	0.77	0.72	0.68
Nonmetro	0.92	0.87	0.67	0.60	0.59	0.51
Urbanized	1.58	1.62	1.07	0.95	0.84	0.70
Less Urbanized	1.23	1.11	0.86	0.82	0.80	0.70
Completely Rural	2.82	2.40	2.44	2.17	2.37	1.72

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.82P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000		0.0005		0.0089	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.7624		0.2922		0.8245	
New England	0.9446		0.5160		0.1689	
Middle Atlantic	0.7458		0.4053		0.6700	
Midwest	0.0484		0.0032		0.0029	
East North Central	0.1782		0.0450		0.0311	
West North Central	0.1044		0.0188		0.0282	
South	0.0017		0.1727		0.4528	
South Atlantic	0.0571		0.2934		0.6025	
East South Central	0.1068		0.7542		0.5794	
West South Central	0.0521		0.3992		0.8344	
West	0.0096		0.1047		0.2638	
Mountain	0.4773		0.1998		0.6536	
Pacific	0.0044		0.2663		0.2947	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0025		0.0102		0.1403	
Small Metro	0.0777		0.0225		0.1047	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0175		0.0290		0.1228	
<250K Pop.	0.4960		0.3743		0.5497	
Nonmetro	0.0080		0.1354		0.0710	
Urbanized	0.0468		0.2331		0.0939	
Less Urbanized	0.0728		0.3708		0.1898	
Completely Rural	0.9761		0.6337		0.9094	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.83C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	691	607	319	287	271	261
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	250	186	163	74	113	64
New England	111	97	25	23	11	21
Middle Atlantic	224	157	160	71	112	61
Midwest	286	223	139	128	113	119
East North Central	238	177	93	100	86	93
West North Central	161	135	102	80	72	74
South	451	419	209	211	195	191
South Atlantic	350	335	152	159	140	144
East South Central	194	156	114	87	101	84
West South Central	211	201	90	108	90	95
West	355	329	111	122	103	110
Mountain	172	148	54	64	52	58
Pacific	306	295	96	103	88	93
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	468	432	181	173	143	154
Small Metro	356	311	174	153	150	134
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	303	258	163	132	140	114
<250K Pop.	184	171	89	87	82	80
Nonmetro	328	295	190	195	179	186
Urbanized	186	158	106	96	105	94
Less Urbanized	238	221	151	155	141	149
Completely Rural	122	86	55	50	52	47

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.83D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.36	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.75	0.55	0.49	0.22	0.34	0.19
New England	1.26	1.10	0.29	0.26	0.12	0.24
Middle Atlantic	0.91	0.63	0.65	0.29	0.45	0.25
Midwest	0.73	0.56	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.30
East North Central	0.86	0.64	0.34	0.36	0.31	0.34
West North Central	1.37	1.14	0.88	0.68	0.62	0.63
South	0.75	0.69	0.35	0.35	0.32	0.31
South Atlantic	1.10	1.04	0.48	0.49	0.44	0.45
East South Central	1.85	1.47	1.09	0.82	0.96	0.79
West South Central	1.18	1.10	0.50	0.60	0.50	0.52
West	0.97	0.89	0.30	0.33	0.28	0.30
Mountain	1.65	1.38	0.52	0.60	0.49	0.55
Pacific	1.17	1.12	0.37	0.39	0.34	0.35
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.55	0.52	0.21	0.21	0.17	0.18
Small Metro	0.71	0.60	0.35	0.29	0.30	0.26
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.79	0.66	0.42	0.34	0.37	0.29
<250K Pop.	1.51	1.32	0.73	0.67	0.67	0.62
Nonmetro	0.96	0.84	0.56	0.55	0.53	0.53
Urbanized	1.91	1.56	1.09	0.95	1.08	0.93
Less Urbanized	1.22	1.06	0.77	0.74	0.72	0.71
Completely Rural	2.62	2.05	1.19	1.19	1.13	1.13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.83P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7531		0.9506		0.6015	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.9040		0.0768		0.2860	
New England	0.1123		0.3222		0.0356	
Middle Atlantic	0.3444		0.0460		0.1424	
Midwest	0.8743		0.9187		0.3058	
East North Central	0.8001		0.9831		0.6930	
West North Central	0.9262		0.8657		0.2408	
South	0.9329		0.8297		0.9349	
South Atlantic	0.8057		0.9819		0.7923	
East South Central	0.3629		0.8156		0.7535	
West South Central	0.5358		0.8528		0.9479	
West	0.7532		0.1908		0.2247	
Mountain	0.6416		0.3896		0.6172	
Pacific	0.9041		0.3144		0.2614	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5436		0.9898		0.3379	
Small Metro	0.7811		0.4899		0.4493	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.5220		0.5285		0.4192	
<250K Pop.	0.5251		0.8186		0.9352	
Nonmetro	0.6452		0.7986		0.7347	
Urbanized	0.9161		0.6603		0.6692	
Less Urbanized	0.5120		0.7369		0.6785	
Completely Rural	0.7753		0.5195		0.4484	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.84C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	703	619	330	301	280	270
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	256	184	167	76	117	62
New England	117	94	30	28	16	22
Middle Atlantic	228	157	164	70	116	58
Midwest	297	225	150	131	121	124
East North Central	248	180	102	102	91	97
West North Central	166	136	108	83	79	77
South	455	432	210	224	195	200
South Atlantic	353	345	158	168	144	149
East South Central	190	154	108	90	98	87
West South Central	215	211	90	118	88	101
West	362	331	121	127	110	112
Mountain	170	150	55	65	52	56
Pacific	313	298	106	108	96	97
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	475	440	187	179	148	157
Small Metro	363	322	180	160	157	139
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	311	265	164	137	145	117
<250K Pop.	189	183	97	93	86	83
Nonmetro	328	301	194	201	182	190
Urbanized	188	163	112	96	108	94
Less Urbanized	243	224	153	160	141	152
Completely Rural	126	86	57	50	54	48

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.84D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.36	0.31	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.14
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.66	0.48	0.43	0.20	0.30	0.16
New England	1.16	0.93	0.30	0.27	0.15	0.22
Middle Atlantic	0.80	0.55	0.58	0.25	0.41	0.20
Midwest	0.64	0.49	0.32	0.28	0.26	0.27
East North Central	0.77	0.55	0.32	0.31	0.28	0.30
West North Central	1.21	0.98	0.79	0.60	0.57	0.56
South	0.65	0.61	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.28
South Atlantic	0.97	0.93	0.43	0.45	0.40	0.40
East South Central	1.54	1.24	0.88	0.72	0.79	0.70
West South Central	1.01	0.97	0.42	0.54	0.41	0.47
West	0.84	0.76	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.26
Mountain	1.38	1.18	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.44
Pacific	1.02	0.96	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.31
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.48	0.45	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.16
Small Metro	0.61	0.52	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.23
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.70	0.58	0.37	0.30	0.32	0.26
<250K Pop.	1.27	1.15	0.65	0.58	0.58	0.53
Nonmetro	0.83	0.74	0.49	0.49	0.46	0.47
Urbanized	1.61	1.36	0.96	0.80	0.92	0.79
Less Urbanized	1.08	0.93	0.68	0.66	0.63	0.63
Completely Rural	2.44	1.83	1.10	1.06	1.04	1.03

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.84P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Smokeless Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3260		0.4084		0.9694	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.8592		0.0510		0.2793	
New England	0.1110		0.6290		0.1829	
Middle Atlantic	0.3134		0.0347		0.1785	
Midwest	0.6098		0.5242		0.7859	
East North Central	0.6290		0.5773		0.8861	
West North Central	0.8359		0.7369		0.5298	
South	0.5797		0.9604		0.8285	
South Atlantic	0.6126		0.8697		0.7322	
East South Central	0.4885		0.8605		0.8534	
West South Central	0.3516		0.9893		0.9204	
West	0.4977		0.4147		0.3631	
Mountain	0.5594		0.6497		0.6928	
Pacific	0.6298		0.5080		0.4167	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.2643		0.5462		0.5257	
Small Metro	0.9747		0.2419		0.2862	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8308		0.3000		0.2780	
<250K Pop.	0.5989		0.6564		0.8367	
Nonmetro	0.3928		0.9825		0.9839	
Urbanized	0.6568		0.4899		0.4758	
Less Urbanized	0.3701		0.8427		0.8304	
Completely Rural	0.7849		0.5833		0.4588	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.85C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	906	832	503	443	376	309
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	447	338	236	168	157	131
New England	230	150	153	64	98	39
Middle Atlantic	384	305	178	155	122	125
Midwest	337	323	232	175	149	142
East North Central	276	264	191	150	117	122
West North Central	196	185	133	90	93	72
South	547	525	285	301	246	207
South Atlantic	400	381	205	258	179	165
East South Central	258	217	126	77	134	71
West South Central	267	287	153	133	101	101
West	456	449	248	215	183	123
Mountain	202	160	105	88	98	71
Pacific	412	419	222	195	156	99
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	675	637	350	332	244	230
Small Metro	493	437	285	220	234	150
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	436	379	249	187	213	122
<250K Pop.	208	214	145	112	102	81
Nonmetro	352	325	188	193	149	147
Urbanized	196	173	98	97	70	64
Less Urbanized	265	244	144	164	114	126
Completely Rural	154	117	70	53	53	41

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.85D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.37	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.14
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.05	0.79	0.55	0.39	0.37	0.31
New England	2.06	1.34	1.37	0.57	0.88	0.35
Middle Atlantic	1.22	0.96	0.56	0.49	0.39	0.40
Midwest	0.65	0.62	0.45	0.34	0.29	0.27
East North Central	0.76	0.73	0.53	0.41	0.32	0.34
West North Central	1.27	1.19	0.86	0.58	0.60	0.46
South	0.70	0.66	0.36	0.38	0.31	0.26
South Atlantic	0.99	0.93	0.51	0.63	0.44	0.40
East South Central	1.88	1.57	0.91	0.56	0.98	0.51
West South Central	1.10	1.17	0.63	0.54	0.42	0.41
West	0.94	0.91	0.51	0.44	0.38	0.25
Mountain	1.45	1.12	0.75	0.61	0.70	0.50
Pacific	1.19	1.20	0.64	0.56	0.45	0.28
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.61	0.58	0.32	0.30	0.22	0.21
Small Metro	0.74	0.64	0.43	0.32	0.35	0.22
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.87	0.74	0.50	0.37	0.43	0.24
<250K Pop.	1.25	1.22	0.87	0.63	0.61	0.46
Nonmetro	0.80	0.71	0.43	0.42	0.34	0.32
Urbanized	1.49	1.30	0.75	0.73	0.53	0.48
Less Urbanized	1.06	0.90	0.57	0.61	0.46	0.46
Completely Rural	2.69	2.22	1.22	1.00	0.93	0.78

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.85P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0140		0.0000		0.0011	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.1728		0.0038		0.1158	
New England	0.6590		0.0386		0.0476	
Middle Atlantic	0.1925		0.0374		0.5325	
Midwest	0.0745		0.0005		0.0497	
East North Central	0.2248		0.0089		0.2380	
West North Central	0.1773		0.0207		0.0919	
South	0.6746		0.1195		0.3540	
South Atlantic	0.8388		0.8289		0.8959	
East South Central	0.3119		0.0583		0.4133	
West South Central	0.7871		0.1222		0.3575	
West	0.0831		0.2128		0.0103	
Mountain	0.2381		0.1372		0.0158	
Pacific	0.1719		0.4828		0.1441	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0181		0.0056		0.0381	
Small Metro	0.8804		0.0003		0.0104	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6295		0.0006		0.0035	
<250K Pop.	0.6141		0.1976		0.9798	
Nonmetro	0.1268		0.2588		0.4540	
Urbanized	0.6338		0.9550		0.6599	
Less Urbanized	0.0805		0.3952		0.7791	
Completely Rural	0.9324		0.1441		0.2698	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.86C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	80	73	66	59	41	39
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	35	27	29	21	16	12
New England	16	15	14	11	9	6
Middle Atlantic	31	23	25	17	13	11
Midwest	38	35	32	28	19	18
East North Central	29	28	25	24	16	16
West North Central	24	22	20	15	11	9
South	49	44	41	38	28	28
South Atlantic	34	28	31	28	21	17
East South Central	18	18	18	13	13	12
West South Central	30	28	21	20	13	18
West	36	37	29	28	16	17
Mountain	19	18	16	14	9	11
Pacific	31	32	24	24	13	13
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	60	52	48	41	28	25
Small Metro	46	41	38	32	25	24
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	40	34	33	27	20	21
<250K Pop.	22	25	18	19	15	13
Nonmetro	29	31	25	25	17	17
Urbanized	17	16	15	12	11	9
Less Urbanized	22	24	17	20	13	12
Completely Rural	11	13	9	12	6	8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.86D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.25	0.18	0.17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.84	0.65	0.69	0.49	0.39	0.29
New England	1.43	1.31	1.26	1.03	0.84	0.53
Middle Atlantic	1.02	0.75	0.82	0.55	0.44	0.34
Midwest	0.69	0.64	0.58	0.51	0.35	0.34
East North Central	0.77	0.74	0.65	0.63	0.41	0.42
West North Central	1.42	1.29	1.17	0.89	0.68	0.56
South	0.59	0.52	0.50	0.45	0.34	0.33
South Atlantic	0.86	0.69	0.77	0.70	0.53	0.41
East South Central	1.28	1.28	1.24	0.95	0.93	0.88
West South Central	1.06	0.98	0.75	0.72	0.45	0.64
West	0.68	0.69	0.55	0.53	0.30	0.32
Mountain	1.16	1.13	1.02	0.87	0.56	0.67
Pacific	0.83	0.85	0.64	0.65	0.36	0.35
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.52	0.46	0.42	0.36	0.24	0.22
Small Metro	0.66	0.57	0.55	0.44	0.36	0.34
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.75	0.63	0.63	0.50	0.38	0.38
<250K Pop.	1.31	1.40	1.07	1.05	0.87	0.72
Nonmetro	0.63	0.64	0.53	0.53	0.37	0.36
Urbanized	1.13	1.20	1.03	0.90	0.74	0.68
Less Urbanized	0.84	0.82	0.66	0.69	0.50	0.43
Completely Rural	2.05	2.21	1.60	1.96	1.17	1.27

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.86P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0000		0.0000		0.0004	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.0079		0.0003		0.0452	
New England	0.0654		0.0321		0.2092	
Middle Atlantic	0.0451		0.0037		0.1166	
Midwest	0.0008		0.0016		0.0977	
East North Central	0.0024		0.0194		0.3932	
West North Central	0.1127		0.0309		0.0939	
South	0.0129		0.0035		0.1993	
South Atlantic	0.1504		0.0425		0.0596	
East South Central	0.0682		0.0475		0.5044	
West South Central	0.1695		0.2073		0.5591	
West	0.0304		0.0153		0.0047	
Mountain	0.0113		0.0061		0.0598	
Pacific	0.2766		0.2422		0.0363	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0002		0.0000		0.0179	
Small Metro	0.0020		0.0001		0.0309	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0033		0.0004		0.0334	
<250K Pop.	0.2932		0.1398		0.4592	
Nonmetro	0.0298		0.0564		0.1311	
Urbanized	0.1706		0.0837		0.9035	
Less Urbanized	0.1325		0.2531		0.0385	
Completely Rural	0.5682		0.7489		0.8133	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.87C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	141	143	120	109	88	75
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	66	59	54	48	40	30
New England	39	25	27	18	23	14
Middle Atlantic	53	53	46	45	32	26
Midwest	60	54	53	49	41	37
East North Central	53	45	46	40	32	27
West North Central	29	29	27	29	26	25
South	86	83	73	62	54	46
South Atlantic	55	57	51	43	33	28
East South Central	37	31	29	26	24	19
West South Central	55	52	43	37	34	31
West	65	84	57	55	38	35
Mountain	27	30	23	21	24	16
Pacific	58	79	52	50	30	31
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	105	109	89	79	68	56
Small Metro	80	72	67	60	45	41
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	65	61	53	49	34	33
<250K Pop.	45	35	40	31	29	24
Nonmetro	49	48	40	43	33	31
Urbanized	28	30	25	26	21	18
Less Urbanized	38	37	29	32	24	24
Completely Rural	17	12	14	11	11	8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.87D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.49	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.31	0.26
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.31	1.14	1.07	0.94	0.79	0.58
New England	2.99	1.93	2.07	1.36	1.80	1.09
Middle Atlantic	1.42	1.40	1.23	1.19	0.87	0.69
Midwest	0.89	0.78	0.78	0.71	0.60	0.53
East North Central	1.12	0.94	0.97	0.83	0.68	0.56
West North Central	1.40	1.38	1.30	1.36	1.25	1.20
South	0.85	0.81	0.72	0.60	0.53	0.44
South Atlantic	1.14	1.16	1.06	0.88	0.69	0.57
East South Central	2.02	1.69	1.58	1.41	1.34	1.01
West South Central	1.58	1.48	1.24	1.04	0.98	0.87
West	1.00	1.26	0.87	0.82	0.59	0.53
Mountain	1.40	1.47	1.18	1.07	1.23	0.79
Pacific	1.28	1.70	1.14	1.08	0.67	0.67
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.75	0.78	0.64	0.57	0.49	0.40
Small Metro	0.87	0.76	0.73	0.63	0.49	0.44
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.01	0.92	0.83	0.73	0.53	0.50
<250K Pop.	1.66	1.24	1.45	1.09	1.05	0.83
Nonmetro	0.92	0.86	0.75	0.78	0.62	0.56
Urbanized	1.43	1.59	1.28	1.39	1.07	0.98
Less Urbanized	1.31	1.15	1.00	1.00	0.81	0.73
Completely Rural	3.21	2.44	2.67	2.28	2.07	1.60

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.87P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0148		0.0000		0.0074	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.1145		0.0008		0.0382	
New England	0.2349		0.0070		0.1143	
Middle Atlantic	0.2675		0.0177		0.1594	
Midwest	0.4421		0.0000		0.2141	
East North Central	0.8292		0.0019		0.2759	
West North Central	0.2693		0.0003		0.5177	
South	0.6507		0.1031		0.3951	
South Atlantic	0.7994		0.3998		0.4789	
East South Central	0.9654		0.4197		0.3334	
West South Central	0.2911		0.0337		0.2101	
West	0.0326		0.0085		0.1315	
Mountain	0.2555		0.1449		0.5573	
Pacific	0.0623		0.0238		0.1422	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0142		0.0000		0.0019	
Small Metro	0.6105		0.0859		0.5480	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.1542		0.0400		0.4125	
<250K Pop.	0.1861		0.9826		0.9773	
Nonmetro	0.3174		0.0701		0.9964	
Urbanized	0.2132		0.2581		0.4730	
Less Urbanized	0.4836		0.2889		0.8357	
Completely Rural	0.2879		0.3562		0.2788	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.88C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	877	803	468	407	361	291
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	429	333	219	150	153	127
New England	224	141	148	57	99	38
Middle Atlantic	367	302	161	139	117	121
Midwest	333	311	219	165	148	134
East North Central	269	251	178	137	116	113
West North Central	199	183	128	93	92	72
South	528	511	257	276	228	195
South Atlantic	384	374	188	236	166	158
East South Central	253	219	117	84	124	72
West South Central	259	269	133	114	94	89
West	441	422	237	199	181	112
Mountain	204	157	109	81	95	68
Pacific	393	392	209	181	154	88
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	661	616	337	314	239	219
Small Metro	470	412	258	192	224	135
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	414	359	232	165	205	113
<250K Pop.	202	200	132	96	95	69
Nonmetro	346	320	176	181	138	142
Urbanized	194	171	89	90	66	64
Less Urbanized	261	238	134	153	109	122
Completely Rural	150	111	66	46	50	35

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.88D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.52	0.47	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.28	0.99	0.66	0.45	0.46	0.38
New England	2.55	1.60	1.69	0.65	1.13	0.44
Middle Atlantic	1.49	1.22	0.65	0.56	0.47	0.49
Midwest	0.85	0.79	0.56	0.42	0.38	0.34
East North Central	0.98	0.91	0.64	0.49	0.42	0.41
West North Central	1.70	1.56	1.10	0.79	0.79	0.61
South	0.88	0.84	0.43	0.45	0.38	0.32
South Atlantic	1.21	1.16	0.59	0.74	0.52	0.49
East South Central	2.41	2.06	1.11	0.79	1.18	0.68
West South Central	1.44	1.48	0.74	0.63	0.52	0.49
West	1.20	1.14	0.65	0.54	0.49	0.30
Mountain	1.96	1.47	1.04	0.76	0.91	0.63
Pacific	1.50	1.48	0.80	0.69	0.59	0.33
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.78	0.73	0.40	0.37	0.28	0.26
Small Metro	0.93	0.79	0.51	0.37	0.44	0.26
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.08	0.92	0.61	0.42	0.54	0.29
<250K Pop.	1.66	1.54	1.08	0.74	0.78	0.54
Nonmetro	1.02	0.91	0.52	0.52	0.41	0.41
Urbanized	1.99	1.70	0.92	0.90	0.68	0.63
Less Urbanized	1.34	1.14	0.68	0.73	0.56	0.59
Completely Rural	3.22	2.65	1.42	1.09	1.07	0.83

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.88P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0922		0.0142		0.0217	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3379		0.0682		0.3925	
New England	0.9016		0.1436		0.1683	
Middle Atlantic	0.3083		0.2270		0.8797	
Midwest	0.1780		0.0318		0.1360	
East North Central	0.3704		0.1093		0.4043	
West North Central	0.2968		0.1528		0.1727	
South	0.8843		0.3768		0.5420	
South Atlantic	0.9066		0.8158		0.8161	
East South Central	0.3747		0.0889		0.3640	
West South Central	0.5671		0.3772		0.5006	
West	0.2097		0.7303		0.0522	
Mountain	0.4425		0.4698		0.0448	
Pacific	0.3061		0.9683		0.3453	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0814		0.3169		0.3210	
Small Metro	0.8003		0.0039		0.0214	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9831		0.0101		0.0092	
<250K Pop.	0.6546		0.2798		0.9016	
Nonmetro	0.2182		0.5856		0.5551	
Urbanized	0.7865		0.4415		0.5568	
Less Urbanized	0.1262		0.5069		0.9236	
Completely Rural	0.9223		0.1598		0.3197	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.89C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	896	822	499	433	373	305
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	441	337	231	165	157	130
New England	225	148	149	63	98	39
Middle Atlantic	381	304	175	152	122	123
Midwest	337	316	230	173	148	139
East North Central	277	257	190	147	116	120
West North Central	196	182	131	90	91	71
South	540	519	282	290	242	204
South Atlantic	391	377	205	248	177	165
East South Central	254	215	121	74	128	68
West South Central	269	282	153	129	103	98
West	449	442	249	214	184	122
Mountain	204	159	104	87	97	70
Pacific	402	412	224	194	157	99
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	674	633	349	330	243	229
Small Metro	482	426	279	211	231	146
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	427	372	242	179	209	119
<250K Pop.	203	205	146	110	103	79
Nonmetro	349	320	187	187	150	145
Urbanized	193	172	97	94	71	64
Less Urbanized	264	240	144	157	115	124
Completely Rural	154	111	68	46	52	37

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.89D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.45	0.41	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.15
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.15	0.87	0.60	0.43	0.41	0.34
New England	2.23	1.47	1.48	0.62	0.97	0.39
Middle Atlantic	1.34	1.06	0.62	0.53	0.43	0.43
Midwest	0.73	0.68	0.50	0.37	0.32	0.30
East North Central	0.86	0.79	0.59	0.45	0.36	0.37
West North Central	1.43	1.31	0.95	0.65	0.67	0.51
South	0.77	0.73	0.40	0.41	0.35	0.29
South Atlantic	1.07	1.02	0.56	0.67	0.49	0.45
East South Central	2.06	1.73	0.98	0.59	1.04	0.54
West South Central	1.26	1.30	0.72	0.59	0.48	0.45
West	1.04	1.01	0.58	0.49	0.43	0.28
Mountain	1.65	1.25	0.84	0.69	0.79	0.55
Pacific	1.31	1.33	0.73	0.62	0.51	0.32
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.68	0.65	0.35	0.34	0.25	0.23
Small Metro	0.81	0.69	0.47	0.34	0.39	0.24
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.95	0.82	0.54	0.39	0.47	0.26
<250K Pop.	1.36	1.29	0.97	0.69	0.69	0.50
Nonmetro	0.89	0.79	0.47	0.46	0.38	0.36
Urbanized	1.66	1.44	0.83	0.79	0.61	0.53
Less Urbanized	1.18	0.99	0.64	0.65	0.51	0.52
Completely Rural	2.97	2.38	1.31	0.98	1.01	0.79

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.89P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Cigars Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0443		0.0003		0.0042	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.2464		0.0126		0.1706	
New England	0.7710		0.0605		0.0630	
Middle Atlantic	0.2482		0.0828		0.6398	
Midwest	0.1488		0.0021		0.0770	
East North Central	0.3638		0.0217		0.2858	
West North Central	0.2341		0.0402		0.1275	
South	0.8376		0.2415		0.4433	
South Atlantic	0.9406		0.9509		0.9197	
East South Central	0.3708		0.0942		0.4425	
West South Central	0.6916		0.1792		0.3127	
West	0.1163		0.3403		0.0232	
Mountain	0.3394		0.2807		0.0288	
Pacific	0.1955		0.5674		0.2080	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.0391		0.0260		0.0721	
Small Metro	0.8628		0.0015		0.0193	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8521		0.0028		0.0064	
<250K Pop.	0.5222		0.2868		0.9300	
Nonmetro	0.1721		0.3700		0.5682	
Urbanized	0.6222		0.7490		0.6527	
Less Urbanized	0.1098		0.4529		0.9317	
Completely Rural	0.8381		0.1159		0.2373	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.90C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	731	623	932	873	915	909
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	393	215	436	336	462	338
New England	119	102	158	150	209	210
Middle Atlantic	370	190	403	301	412	266
Midwest	254	254	390	345	414	362
East North Central	234	203	333	288	363	311
West North Central	97	152	202	191	198	185
South	461	400	543	507	500	558
South Atlantic	350	286	427	369	378	429
East South Central	199	158	211	210	209	200
West South Central	225	223	257	265	256	287
West	319	346	471	520	448	515
Mountain	132	105	186	166	184	168
Pacific	290	330	433	494	408	487
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	568	452	721	639	691	688
Small Metro	380	334	477	502	514	501
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	312	292	373	424	406	426
<250K Pop.	198	172	261	262	275	259
Nonmetro	301	271	354	371	342	344
Urbanized	148	132	189	175	178	175
Less Urbanized	234	214	271	308	264	286
Completely Rural	144	105	162	115	153	107

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.90D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.33	0.28	0.42	0.39	0.41	0.41
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.92	0.50	1.02	0.79	1.08	0.79
New England	1.07	0.91	1.42	1.34	1.87	1.87
Middle Atlantic	1.17	0.60	1.28	0.95	1.31	0.84
Midwest	0.49	0.49	0.76	0.67	0.80	0.70
East North Central	0.65	0.56	0.92	0.79	1.01	0.86
West North Central	0.63	0.98	1.31	1.22	1.28	1.19
South	0.59	0.50	0.69	0.64	0.64	0.70
South Atlantic	0.86	0.70	1.05	0.90	0.93	1.04
East South Central	1.45	1.14	1.54	1.52	1.52	1.44
West South Central	0.93	0.91	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.17
West	0.66	0.70	0.97	1.06	0.93	1.05
Mountain	0.94	0.73	1.33	1.16	1.32	1.17
Pacific	0.84	0.95	1.26	1.42	1.18	1.40
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.51	0.41	0.65	0.59	0.63	0.63
Small Metro	0.57	0.49	0.72	0.73	0.77	0.73
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.62	0.57	0.75	0.83	0.81	0.84
<250K Pop.	1.19	0.98	1.57	1.48	1.65	1.47
Nonmetro	0.69	0.60	0.80	0.82	0.78	0.76
Urbanized	1.13	0.99	1.43	1.32	1.35	1.32
Less Urbanized	0.94	0.79	1.08	1.14	1.05	1.06
Completely Rural	2.52	2.00	2.83	2.17	2.67	2.04

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.90P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.4280		0.4688		0.7780	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.8730		0.2861		0.2647	
New England	0.4499		0.6398		0.3127	
Middle Atlantic	0.5832		0.3424		0.5092	
Midwest	0.9298		0.2058		0.7710	
East North Central	0.3556		0.2795		0.4593	
West North Central	0.2239		0.5057		0.5029	
South	0.9833		0.7833		0.8985	
South Atlantic	0.2211		0.5467		0.9821	
East South Central	0.2273		0.6350		0.7198	
West South Central	0.4307		0.2227		0.5929	
West	0.0605		0.3081		0.6323	
Mountain	0.0509		0.6682		0.4740	
Pacific	0.1924		0.3512		0.4517	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.3048		0.8505		0.5389	
Small Metro	0.3867		0.2453		0.9174	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.3048		0.1441		0.7472	
<250K Pop.	0.9887		0.9066		0.5279	
Nonmetro	0.2899		0.6456		0.7214	
Urbanized	0.1043		0.5986		0.0247	
Less Urbanized	0.6666		0.3276		0.0826	
Completely Rural	0.1774		0.9454		0.5643	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.91C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	98	96	96	91	71	68
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	47	43	48	38	35	30
New England	24	19	25	18	18	16
Middle Atlantic	41	38	41	33	30	25
Midwest	43	47	40	44	32	34
East North Central	35	38	32	36	25	27
West North Central	25	28	24	26	21	21
South	58	58	55	56	41	39
South Atlantic	41	35	40	31	28	23
East South Central	26	27	22	27	16	20
West South Central	32	38	30	38	24	24
West	45	43	47	42	33	31
Mountain	25	22	24	21	15	16
Pacific	37	36	40	36	29	26
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	76	70	76	67	53	50
Small Metro	53	56	50	51	41	39
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	46	49	43	44	35	32
<250K Pop.	24	25	24	25	20	21
Nonmetro	37	40	35	38	27	29
Urbanized	23	21	23	20	16	15
Less Urbanized	26	32	24	30	21	22
Completely Rural	14	14	13	14	9	11

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.91D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.29
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.14	1.02	1.16	0.89	0.84	0.72
New England	2.22	1.74	2.30	1.59	1.63	1.45
Middle Atlantic	1.33	1.23	1.34	1.07	0.97	0.81
Midwest	0.78	0.87	0.73	0.81	0.59	0.62
East North Central	0.93	1.01	0.85	0.94	0.65	0.71
West North Central	1.46	1.65	1.41	1.53	1.24	1.24
South	0.71	0.70	0.67	0.67	0.49	0.47
South Atlantic	1.03	0.87	0.99	0.77	0.70	0.57
East South Central	1.81	1.91	1.55	1.87	1.13	1.43
West South Central	1.12	1.33	1.07	1.34	0.85	0.86
West	0.84	0.80	0.88	0.77	0.62	0.58
Mountain	1.57	1.38	1.49	1.32	0.92	1.00
Pacific	0.98	0.97	1.08	0.95	0.79	0.70
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.65	0.61	0.65	0.59	0.46	0.44
Small Metro	0.75	0.77	0.72	0.70	0.59	0.54
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.87	0.91	0.81	0.82	0.66	0.59
<250K Pop.	1.44	1.40	1.40	1.37	1.14	1.18
Nonmetro	0.79	0.83	0.76	0.80	0.57	0.60
Urbanized	1.53	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.05	1.14
Less Urbanized	0.98	1.13	0.93	1.06	0.79	0.77
Completely Rural	2.56	2.40	2.33	2.41	1.58	1.79

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.91P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0458		0.0534		0.6593	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.7100		0.9396		0.7064	
New England	0.5189		0.6408		0.4992	
Middle Atlantic	0.9375		0.8403		0.9756	
Midwest	0.0130		0.2710		0.5577	
East North Central	0.0172		0.2481		0.4638	
West North Central	0.3689		0.7790		0.9973	
South	0.9451		0.5891		0.6052	
South Atlantic	0.3890		0.6189		0.2183	
East South Central	0.4993		0.3505		0.9943	
West South Central	0.5454		0.4386		0.6405	
West	0.0140		0.0093		0.1613	
Mountain	0.0192		0.0054		0.2700	
Pacific	0.1359		0.1255		0.3008	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.3312		0.5170		0.7647	
Small Metro	0.1221		0.1961		0.7043	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0794		0.1403		0.6402	
<250K Pop.	1.0000		0.9727		0.9967	
Nonmetro	0.2608		0.0501		0.9666	
Urbanized	0.8903		0.4072		0.3203	
Less Urbanized	0.1960		0.0683		0.1723	
Completely Rural	0.9746		0.9363		0.1861	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.92C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	108	112	138	133	154	148
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	45	43	54	50	70	51
New England	20	15	24	18	36	21
Middle Atlantic	40	40	48	46	61	46
Midwest	44	38	57	44	71	57
East North Central	40	29	49	34	61	47
West North Central	19	25	30	27	36	33
South	70	61	89	82	92	90
South Atlantic	48	40	61	56	62	63
East South Central	33	26	44	34	45	32
West South Central	39	38	48	48	52	54
West	49	73	66	79	69	88
Mountain	21	28	29	33	30	35
Pacific	44	68	59	73	62	81
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	82	89	102	100	114	111
Small Metro	58	53	74	68	87	77
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	46	43	57	55	64	62
<250K Pop.	35	30	46	38	57	41
Nonmetro	39	44	50	53	55	58
Urbanized	20	22	26	26	34	29
Less Urbanized	30	34	41	42	37	47
Completely Rural	18	12	18	13	19	16

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.92D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.38	0.39	0.48	0.46	0.54	0.51
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.89	0.84	1.06	0.98	1.39	1.00
New England	1.57	1.10	1.84	1.35	2.78	1.59
Middle Atlantic	1.06	1.06	1.28	1.22	1.61	1.22
Midwest	0.65	0.55	0.84	0.63	1.04	0.83
East North Central	0.85	0.61	1.03	0.71	1.28	0.98
West North Central	0.93	1.17	1.44	1.30	1.77	1.56
South	0.69	0.60	0.88	0.80	0.91	0.88
South Atlantic	0.99	0.81	1.26	1.15	1.27	1.29
East South Central	1.80	1.43	2.41	1.85	2.49	1.73
West South Central	1.13	1.08	1.37	1.36	1.51	1.52
West	0.75	1.09	1.01	1.19	1.05	1.31
Mountain	1.09	1.37	1.46	1.61	1.54	1.71
Pacific	0.96	1.45	1.29	1.56	1.35	1.73
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.59	0.64	0.73	0.72	0.82	0.80
Small Metro	0.63	0.56	0.81	0.72	0.95	0.81
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.71	0.65	0.89	0.83	0.99	0.93
<250K Pop.	1.27	1.04	1.69	1.33	2.08	1.44
Nonmetro	0.73	0.78	0.93	0.94	1.01	1.04
Urbanized	1.05	1.19	1.37	1.37	1.74	1.55
Less Urbanized	1.03	1.05	1.39	1.29	1.29	1.46
Completely Rural	3.38	2.57	3.42	2.60	3.57	3.41

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.92P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.8341		0.6134		0.5561	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3532		0.6625		0.5764	
New England	0.9332		0.6819		0.2210	
Middle Atlantic	0.3260		0.7619		0.9411	
Midwest	0.9378		0.7006		0.9923	
East North Central	0.3903		0.2776		0.6646	
West North Central	0.2897		0.4488		0.5704	
South	0.2663		0.6786		0.8705	
South Atlantic	0.6930		0.6224		0.1091	
East South Central	0.4131		0.7883		0.7375	
West South Central	0.4453		0.9046		0.1972	
West	0.1998		0.2286		0.1018	
Mountain	0.0151		0.1187		0.5823	
Pacific	0.6361		0.4786		0.1217	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.8032		0.8840		0.5924	
Small Metro	0.8309		0.6169		0.2197	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7739		0.2645		0.0844	
<250K Pop.	0.9669		0.4777		0.7840	
Nonmetro	0.7292		0.6732		0.4028	
Urbanized	0.2207		0.3235		0.2008	
Less Urbanized	0.8449		0.9044		0.8874	
Completely Rural	0.2607		0.4723		0.7236	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.93C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	710	572	905	835	884	868
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	392	206	437	335	457	329
New England	107	97	151	142	209	196
Middle Atlantic	373	182	405	302	406	264
Midwest	237	231	367	334	392	353
East North Central	215	193	311	272	342	296
West North Central	98	126	196	193	192	192
South	443	379	522	490	485	531
South Atlantic	336	270	411	360	381	404
East South Central	198	153	198	196	186	195
West South Central	210	213	248	258	240	274
West	309	298	460	475	426	479
Mountain	103	84	169	150	169	151
Pacific	290	287	428	452	391	456
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	552	407	707	605	684	657
Small Metro	357	308	449	475	475	476
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	299	267	356	406	389	406
<250K Pop.	179	162	246	247	242	252
Nonmetro	292	259	338	360	329	333
Urbanized	138	124	178	171	166	169
Less Urbanized	229	200	259	296	254	274
Completely Rural	140	108	159	116	153	104

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.93D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.42	0.33	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.51
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.17	0.61	1.30	1.00	1.36	0.98
New England	1.22	1.11	1.73	1.62	2.38	2.23
Middle Atlantic	1.51	0.74	1.64	1.22	1.64	1.07
Midwest	0.60	0.58	0.93	0.85	1.00	0.89
East North Central	0.78	0.70	1.13	0.98	1.24	1.07
West North Central	0.84	1.07	1.68	1.64	1.64	1.63
South	0.74	0.62	0.87	0.81	0.81	0.87
South Atlantic	1.06	0.84	1.30	1.12	1.20	1.26
East South Central	1.88	1.44	1.88	1.84	1.77	1.84
West South Central	1.17	1.17	1.38	1.42	1.34	1.51
West	0.84	0.81	1.26	1.28	1.16	1.29
Mountain	0.99	0.78	1.62	1.41	1.62	1.41
Pacific	1.11	1.09	1.63	1.71	1.49	1.73
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.65	0.49	0.83	0.72	0.80	0.78
Small Metro	0.71	0.59	0.89	0.91	0.94	0.92
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.78	0.69	0.93	1.04	1.02	1.04
<250K Pop.	1.47	1.25	2.01	1.90	1.98	1.94
Nonmetro	0.86	0.74	1.00	1.02	0.97	0.95
Urbanized	1.42	1.23	1.82	1.69	1.71	1.68
Less Urbanized	1.17	0.96	1.32	1.42	1.30	1.31
Completely Rural	3.01	2.57	3.41	2.78	3.30	2.48

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.93P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5518		0.6201		0.6994	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.9876		0.2488		0.2792	
New England	0.3545		0.6219		0.3758	
Middle Atlantic	0.6619		0.3002		0.4762	
Midwest	0.6508		0.2035		0.7668	
East North Central	0.2347		0.2438		0.4727	
West North Central	0.2934		0.5751		0.5486	
South	0.8718		0.7562		0.8310	
South Atlantic	0.2543		0.6086		0.7531	
East South Central	0.1797		0.6614		0.6676	
West South Central	0.3549		0.2651		0.7648	
West	0.1644		0.5290		0.8790	
Mountain	0.2388		0.9163		0.3582	
Pacific	0.2780		0.4751		0.6368	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.3140		0.7948		0.5817	
Small Metro	0.4829		0.3299		0.7278	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.4029		0.2471		0.9874	
<250K Pop.	0.9725		0.9615		0.5113	
Nonmetro	0.2048		0.8263		0.8077	
Urbanized	0.1248		0.5177		0.0206	
Less Urbanized	0.8790		0.4305		0.0955	
Completely Rural	0.1605		0.9324		0.6181	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.94C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	720	595	926	858	919	900
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	396	209	440	341	470	339
New England	107	102	151	149	211	206
Middle Atlantic	376	183	409	306	420	271
Midwest	244	242	381	338	412	362
East North Central	223	203	323	282	362	308
West North Central	100	131	203	186	197	191
South	451	382	540	504	506	554
South Atlantic	343	277	426	366	390	426
East South Central	194	151	207	205	203	194
West South Central	221	212	256	269	257	287
West	311	326	466	497	441	502
Mountain	109	87	180	156	178	159
Pacific	290	314	429	473	403	476
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	561	433	715	626	697	681
Small Metro	367	315	472	493	509	491
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	301	272	364	418	401	417
<250K Pop.	192	166	267	256	276	256
Nonmetro	293	262	347	367	338	343
Urbanized	140	129	181	175	173	174
Less Urbanized	232	203	265	302	259	283
Completely Rural	143	108	162	116	154	106

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.94D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.36	0.30	0.47	0.43	0.46	0.45
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.03	0.54	1.14	0.88	1.22	0.88
New England	1.06	1.01	1.50	1.47	2.10	2.04
Middle Atlantic	1.32	0.64	1.44	1.07	1.48	0.95
Midwest	0.53	0.52	0.83	0.73	0.89	0.78
East North Central	0.69	0.62	1.00	0.87	1.12	0.95
West North Central	0.73	0.95	1.48	1.34	1.44	1.38
South	0.64	0.54	0.77	0.71	0.72	0.78
South Atlantic	0.94	0.75	1.17	0.99	1.07	1.15
East South Central	1.58	1.21	1.68	1.65	1.65	1.55
West South Central	1.03	0.98	1.20	1.24	1.20	1.32
West	0.72	0.75	1.08	1.14	1.02	1.15
Mountain	0.88	0.69	1.46	1.23	1.44	1.25
Pacific	0.94	1.01	1.40	1.52	1.31	1.53
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.57	0.44	0.72	0.64	0.70	0.70
Small Metro	0.61	0.51	0.79	0.80	0.85	0.80
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.67	0.60	0.81	0.92	0.90	0.91
<250K Pop.	1.28	1.05	1.78	1.62	1.85	1.62
Nonmetro	0.75	0.64	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.84
Urbanized	1.20	1.08	1.55	1.46	1.48	1.45
Less Urbanized	1.03	0.84	1.18	1.25	1.15	1.17
Completely Rural	2.76	2.31	3.13	2.47	2.98	2.27

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.94P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5862		0.5900		0.7653	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.8931		0.2796		0.2690	
New England	0.3714		0.6595		0.3207	
Middle Atlantic	0.5799		0.3270		0.5027	
Midwest	0.6516		0.2405		0.7616	
East North Central	0.1916		0.3299		0.4449	
West North Central	0.2283		0.5095		0.4832	
South	0.9950		0.8160		0.8588	
South Atlantic	0.2506		0.5722		0.9235	
East South Central	0.2406		0.7031		0.7182	
West South Central	0.4389		0.2597		0.6125	
West	0.1135		0.4222		0.6920	
Mountain	0.0753		0.8762		0.4353	
Pacific	0.2655		0.4213		0.4916	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.3537		0.8103		0.5378	
Small Metro	0.5195		0.3147		0.8910	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.4372		0.2000		0.7763	
<250K Pop.	0.9813		0.8999		0.5255	
Nonmetro	0.2275		0.7899		0.7173	
Urbanized	0.1863		0.6660		0.0499	
Less Urbanized	0.8622		0.4547		0.1183	
Completely Rural	0.1292		0.8649		0.5738	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.95C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	915	909	728	621	408	333
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	462	338	374	268	195	143
New England	209	210	182	178	94	89
Middle Atlantic	412	266	327	203	171	113
Midwest	414	362	284	280	185	154
East North Central	363	311	246	246	158	135
West North Central	198	185	143	134	96	75
South	500	558	428	370	264	217
South Atlantic	378	429	308	275	174	174
East South Central	209	200	148	134	106	63
West South Central	256	287	251	211	166	115
West	448	515	355	315	157	140
Mountain	184	168	127	139	72	55
Pacific	408	487	332	284	140	128
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	691	688	570	451	285	233
Small Metro	514	501	360	367	239	204
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	406	426	307	323	207	159
<250K Pop.	275	259	176	175	117	111
Nonmetro	342	344	266	229	156	136
Urbanized	178	175	124	122	71	58
Less Urbanized	264	286	204	198	107	101
Completely Rural	153	107	104	95	87	70

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.95D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.41	0.41	0.33	0.28	0.18	0.15
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.08	0.79	0.88	0.63	0.46	0.33
New England	1.87	1.87	1.63	1.59	0.85	0.79
Middle Atlantic	1.31	0.84	1.04	0.64	0.54	0.36
Midwest	0.80	0.70	0.55	0.54	0.36	0.30
East North Central	1.01	0.86	0.68	0.68	0.44	0.37
West North Central	1.28	1.19	0.93	0.86	0.62	0.48
South	0.64	0.70	0.55	0.47	0.34	0.27
South Atlantic	0.93	1.04	0.76	0.67	0.43	0.42
East South Central	1.52	1.44	1.08	0.97	0.77	0.45
West South Central	1.06	1.17	1.04	0.86	0.69	0.47
West	0.93	1.05	0.73	0.64	0.32	0.28
Mountain	1.32	1.17	0.91	0.97	0.51	0.39
Pacific	1.18	1.40	0.96	0.82	0.40	0.37
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.63	0.63	0.52	0.41	0.26	0.21
Small Metro	0.77	0.73	0.54	0.53	0.36	0.30
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.81	0.84	0.61	0.63	0.42	0.31
<250K Pop.	1.65	1.47	1.06	0.99	0.70	0.63
Nonmetro	0.78	0.76	0.60	0.50	0.36	0.30
Urbanized	1.35	1.32	0.94	0.92	0.54	0.44
Less Urbanized	1.05	1.06	0.82	0.73	0.43	0.37
Completely Rural	2.67	2.04	1.81	1.81	1.52	1.34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.95P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7780		0.3391		0.8207	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.2647		0.4201		0.8073	
New England	0.3127		0.1504		0.3759	
Middle Atlantic	0.5092		0.9350		0.7767	
Midwest	0.7710		0.4563		0.7054	
East North Central	0.4593		0.3939		0.9658	
West North Central	0.5029		0.0140		0.4551	
South	0.8985		0.6429		0.7470	
South Atlantic	0.9821		0.1827		0.5935	
East South Central	0.7198		0.7910		0.4160	
West South Central	0.5929		0.4099		0.4547	
West	0.6323		0.2628		0.9461	
Mountain	0.4740		0.2413		0.1769	
Pacific	0.4517		0.4566		0.5756	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5389		0.0934		0.9514	
Small Metro	0.9174		0.3025		0.3653	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7472		0.4180		0.6672	
<250K Pop.	0.5279		0.5420		0.0104	
Nonmetro	0.7214		0.0143		0.0814	
Urbanized	0.0247		0.1537		0.0309	
Less Urbanized	0.0826		0.0287		0.1100	
Completely Rural	0.5643		0.9866		0.7850	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.96C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	71	68	58	54	27	31
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	35	30	29	24	11	12
New England	18	16	16	10	6	7
Middle Atlantic	30	25	24	22	9	10
Midwest	32	34	28	25	13	12
East North Central	25	27	20	21	11	10
West North Central	21	21	19	14	8	8
South	41	39	34	33	17	23
South Atlantic	28	23	22	19	10	13
East South Central	16	20	15	16	7	9
West South Central	24	24	21	22	11	16
West	33	31	24	25	12	12
Mountain	15	16	12	13	7	7
Pacific	29	26	21	21	10	10
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	53	50	42	40	20	20
Small Metro	41	39	33	30	14	19
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	35	32	29	24	13	16
<250K Pop.	20	21	15	17	6	11
Nonmetro	27	29	23	25	12	14
Urbanized	16	15	13	13	6	6
Less Urbanized	21	22	18	20	9	11
Completely Rural	9	11	8	8	5	6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.96D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.30	0.29	0.25	0.23	0.12	0.13
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.84	0.72	0.71	0.57	0.26	0.29
New England	1.63	1.45	1.50	0.93	0.58	0.65
Middle Atlantic	0.97	0.81	0.79	0.70	0.29	0.31
Midwest	0.59	0.62	0.50	0.46	0.24	0.23
East North Central	0.65	0.71	0.53	0.55	0.28	0.26
West North Central	1.24	1.24	1.11	0.81	0.48	0.44
South	0.49	0.47	0.41	0.40	0.21	0.27
South Atlantic	0.70	0.57	0.55	0.47	0.25	0.33
East South Central	1.13	1.43	1.05	1.15	0.50	0.63
West South Central	0.85	0.86	0.74	0.78	0.40	0.56
West	0.62	0.58	0.45	0.47	0.23	0.23
Mountain	0.92	1.00	0.76	0.83	0.44	0.46
Pacific	0.79	0.70	0.56	0.56	0.27	0.26
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.35	0.17	0.18
Small Metro	0.59	0.54	0.48	0.42	0.20	0.27
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.66	0.59	0.55	0.45	0.25	0.30
<250K Pop.	1.14	1.18	0.89	0.96	0.33	0.58
Nonmetro	0.57	0.60	0.50	0.52	0.26	0.30
Urbanized	1.05	1.14	0.86	1.02	0.39	0.47
Less Urbanized	0.79	0.77	0.71	0.68	0.36	0.39
Completely Rural	1.58	1.79	1.40	1.28	0.84	1.05

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.96P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6593		0.3388		0.1995	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.7064		0.1153		0.0595	
New England	0.4992		0.3041		0.0844	
Middle Atlantic	0.9756		0.2188		0.2919	
Midwest	0.5577		0.8415		0.8809	
East North Central	0.4638		0.6461		0.5620	
West North Central	0.9973		0.7782		0.5557	
South	0.6052		0.4259		0.2608	
South Atlantic	0.2183		0.1965		0.4298	
East South Central	0.9943		0.3266		0.0831	
West South Central	0.6405		0.4111		0.8938	
West	0.1613		0.7304		0.7230	
Mountain	0.2700		0.9244		0.5224	
Pacific	0.3008		0.6516		0.3500	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.7647		0.7132		0.8367	
Small Metro	0.7043		0.2728		0.0257	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6402		0.2716		0.1198	
<250K Pop.	0.9967		0.7945		0.0694	
Nonmetro	0.9666		0.9328		0.9152	
Urbanized	0.3203		0.3061		0.1734	
Less Urbanized	0.1723		0.4033		0.4464	
Completely Rural	0.1861		0.6240		0.9809	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.97C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	154	148	151	142	111	101
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	70	51	68	56	47	43
New England	36	21	35	25	27	23
Middle Atlantic	61	46	57	49	38	37
Midwest	71	57	69	61	68	46
East North Central	61	47	57	53	63	40
West North Central	36	33	38	32	27	22
South	92	90	89	86	62	63
South Atlantic	62	63	62	63	36	49
East South Central	45	32	38	33	19	20
West South Central	52	54	53	46	47	34
West	69	88	71	72	38	44
Mountain	30	35	25	29	19	22
Pacific	62	81	66	65	33	38
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	114	111	112	99	68	66
Small Metro	87	77	85	78	74	59
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	64	62	60	64	38	44
<250K Pop.	57	41	59	42	62	37
Nonmetro	55	58	54	56	41	41
Urbanized	34	29	34	34	28	25
Less Urbanized	37	47	40	42	28	29
Completely Rural	19	16	18	13	10	9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.97D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.49	0.39	0.35
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.39	1.00	1.34	1.09	0.93	0.85
New England	2.78	1.59	2.75	1.92	2.09	1.71
Middle Atlantic	1.61	1.22	1.52	1.30	1.02	0.98
Midwest	1.04	0.83	1.02	0.89	1.00	0.66
East North Central	1.28	0.98	1.21	1.10	1.32	0.84
West North Central	1.77	1.56	1.85	1.51	1.32	1.04
South	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.61	0.61
South Atlantic	1.27	1.29	1.27	1.29	0.74	0.99
East South Central	2.49	1.73	2.10	1.79	1.04	1.09
West South Central	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.31	1.35	0.95
West	1.05	1.31	1.08	1.07	0.59	0.66
Mountain	1.54	1.71	1.27	1.44	0.96	1.12
Pacific	1.35	1.73	1.45	1.39	0.73	0.82
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.71	0.49	0.48
Small Metro	0.95	0.81	0.92	0.82	0.81	0.62
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.99	0.93	0.93	0.97	0.59	0.66
<250K Pop.	2.08	1.44	2.14	1.48	2.28	1.31
Nonmetro	1.01	1.04	1.01	1.00	0.76	0.73
Urbanized	1.74	1.55	1.75	1.79	1.46	1.31
Less Urbanized	1.29	1.46	1.39	1.29	0.97	0.90
Completely Rural	3.57	3.41	3.46	2.62	1.85	1.81

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.97P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5561		0.9034		0.3967	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.5764		0.6824		0.7961	
New England	0.2210		0.1942		0.1141	
Middle Atlantic	0.9411		0.7257		0.2704	
Midwest	0.9923		0.5016		0.9108	
East North Central	0.6646		0.1827		0.8976	
West North Central	0.5704		0.3804		0.6406	
South	0.8705		0.9320		0.7110	
South Atlantic	0.1091		0.1393		0.1711	
East South Central	0.7375		0.2269		0.5396	
West South Central	0.1972		0.3844		0.4948	
West	0.1018		0.2204		0.0205	
Mountain	0.5823		0.2098		0.5815	
Pacific	0.1217		0.0652		0.0037	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5924		0.4543		0.0798	
Small Metro	0.2197		0.4896		0.4590	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0844		0.6787		0.6461	
<250K Pop.	0.7840		0.5616		0.5743	
Nonmetro	0.4028		0.3736		0.5490	
Urbanized	0.2008		0.2341		0.8887	
Less Urbanized	0.8874		0.8839		0.2546	
Completely Rural	0.7236		0.8436		0.2379	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.98C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	884	868	696	583	384	311
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	457	329	355	256	188	133
New England	209	196	157	161	94	79
Middle Atlantic	406	264	318	201	163	107
Midwest	392	353	268	254	171	144
East North Central	342	296	229	224	142	127
West North Central	192	192	140	120	94	68
South	485	531	410	342	248	206
South Atlantic	381	404	301	255	173	162
East South Central	186	195	137	135	106	62
West South Central	240	274	236	187	142	112
West	426	479	344	304	150	128
Mountain	169	151	116	132	70	50
Pacific	391	456	324	274	133	117
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	684	657	541	433	271	216
Small Metro	475	476	339	331	217	188
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	389	406	299	298	203	149
<250K Pop.	242	252	151	151	74	102
Nonmetro	329	333	259	216	154	127
Urbanized	166	169	114	114	65	47
Less Urbanized	254	274	199	188	102	94
Completely Rural	153	104	106	90	91	69

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.98D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.52	0.51	0.41	0.34	0.23	0.18
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.36	0.98	1.06	0.76	0.56	0.40
New England	2.38	2.23	1.79	1.83	1.07	0.90
Middle Atlantic	1.64	1.07	1.29	0.81	0.66	0.43
Midwest	1.00	0.89	0.68	0.64	0.43	0.36
East North Central	1.24	1.07	0.83	0.81	0.52	0.46
West North Central	1.64	1.63	1.19	1.02	0.80	0.58
South	0.81	0.87	0.68	0.56	0.41	0.34
South Atlantic	1.20	1.26	0.95	0.79	0.55	0.50
East South Central	1.77	1.84	1.31	1.27	1.01	0.59
West South Central	1.34	1.51	1.32	1.03	0.79	0.62
West	1.16	1.29	0.94	0.82	0.41	0.34
Mountain	1.62	1.41	1.12	1.24	0.67	0.47
Pacific	1.49	1.73	1.24	1.04	0.51	0.44
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.80	0.78	0.64	0.52	0.32	0.26
Small Metro	0.94	0.92	0.67	0.64	0.43	0.36
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.02	1.04	0.78	0.76	0.53	0.38
<250K Pop.	1.98	1.94	1.24	1.16	0.61	0.79
Nonmetro	0.97	0.95	0.76	0.61	0.45	0.36
Urbanized	1.71	1.68	1.17	1.13	0.67	0.47
Less Urbanized	1.30	1.31	1.02	0.90	0.52	0.45
Completely Rural	3.30	2.48	2.28	2.15	1.97	1.65

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.98P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6994		0.3803		0.8803	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.2792		0.5206		0.8558	
New England	0.3758		0.2419		0.6253	
Middle Atlantic	0.4762		0.9646		0.9222	
Midwest	0.7668		0.3286		0.6871	
East North Central	0.4727		0.5739		0.9782	
West North Central	0.5486		0.0130		0.4561	
South	0.8310		0.7095		0.6050	
South Atlantic	0.7531		0.3242		0.8876	
East South Central	0.6676		0.9258		0.4150	
West South Central	0.7648		0.5272		0.5463	
West	0.8790		0.1590		0.4798	
Mountain	0.3582		0.3684		0.2423	
Pacific	0.6368		0.2467		0.8098	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5817		0.1239		0.7228	
Small Metro	0.7278		0.2706		0.5894	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.9874		0.4385		0.4900	
<250K Pop.	0.5113		0.3902		0.0045	
Nonmetro	0.8077		0.0173		0.1021	
Urbanized	0.0206		0.2084		0.0114	
Less Urbanized	0.0955		0.0286		0.1779	
Completely Rural	0.6181		0.9891		0.8642	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.99C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	919	900	733	619	406	330
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	470	339	375	270	193	143
New England	211	206	188	177	96	89
Middle Atlantic	420	271	325	205	168	113
Midwest	412	362	285	276	184	152
East North Central	362	308	247	242	158	133
West North Central	197	191	144	134	96	73
South	506	554	431	366	264	216
South Atlantic	390	426	311	274	174	170
East South Central	203	194	150	130	108	62
West South Central	257	287	252	207	166	118
West	441	502	357	317	154	137
Mountain	178	159	127	140	72	55
Pacific	403	476	334	285	136	126
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	697	681	572	451	282	230
Small Metro	509	491	360	362	239	202
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	401	417	305	321	206	158
<250K Pop.	276	256	178	172	117	110
Nonmetro	338	343	265	228	158	134
Urbanized	173	174	122	122	71	58
Less Urbanized	259	283	202	198	107	101
Completely Rural	154	106	103	94	87	69

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.99D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.46	0.45	0.37	0.31	0.20	0.16
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.22	0.88	0.97	0.70	0.50	0.37
New England	2.10	2.04	1.87	1.76	0.95	0.88
Middle Atlantic	1.48	0.95	1.14	0.72	0.59	0.39
Midwest	0.89	0.78	0.62	0.60	0.40	0.33
East North Central	1.12	0.95	0.76	0.74	0.49	0.41
West North Central	1.44	1.38	1.05	0.96	0.70	0.53
South	0.72	0.78	0.61	0.51	0.38	0.30
South Atlantic	1.07	1.15	0.85	0.74	0.48	0.46
East South Central	1.65	1.55	1.22	1.04	0.87	0.50
West South Central	1.20	1.32	1.18	0.96	0.78	0.55
West	1.02	1.15	0.83	0.72	0.36	0.31
Mountain	1.44	1.25	1.03	1.11	0.58	0.43
Pacific	1.31	1.53	1.09	0.92	0.44	0.40
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.70	0.70	0.58	0.46	0.29	0.24
Small Metro	0.85	0.80	0.60	0.59	0.40	0.33
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.90	0.91	0.68	0.70	0.46	0.35
<250K Pop.	1.85	1.62	1.19	1.09	0.78	0.69
Nonmetro	0.86	0.84	0.67	0.56	0.40	0.33
Urbanized	1.48	1.45	1.05	1.02	0.60	0.48
Less Urbanized	1.15	1.17	0.90	0.82	0.48	0.42
Completely Rural	2.98	2.27	1.99	2.01	1.68	1.48

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.99P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7653		0.3867		0.7415	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.2690		0.4836		0.8904	
New England	0.3207		0.1792		0.4366	
Middle Atlantic	0.5027		1.0000		0.7327	
Midwest	0.7616		0.4613		0.7054	
East North Central	0.4449		0.3785		0.9301	
West North Central	0.4832		0.0131		0.4146	
South	0.8588		0.6976		0.6797	
South Atlantic	0.9235		0.2179		0.6301	
East South Central	0.7182		0.7053		0.3490	
West South Central	0.6125		0.4500		0.4681	
West	0.6920		0.2560		0.9241	
Mountain	0.4353		0.2529		0.2026	
Pacific	0.4916		0.4387		0.6157	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5378		0.1009		0.9599	
Small Metro	0.8910		0.3547		0.4659	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7763		0.4803		0.5803	
<250K Pop.	0.5255		0.5562		0.0145	
Nonmetro	0.7173		0.0141		0.0800	
Urbanized	0.0499		0.0996		0.0173	
Less Urbanized	0.1183		0.0363		0.1319	
Completely Rural	0.5738		0.9869		0.7727	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.100C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	151	144	155	145	140	134
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	99	92	101	91	93	88
Female	96	95	100	95	89	88
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	111	114	115	114	111	113
Black Only	61	48	58	46	46	40
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	9	7	10	9	7	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	28	28	29	25	23	16
More Than One Race	15	16	16	15	13	13
Hispanic	48	48	48	48	44	43
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	73	74	76	72	74	74
Female - White	73	73	77	74	75	72
Male - Black	40	37	36	37	33	31
Female - Black	38	35	38	33	26	28
Male - Hispanic	33	32	34	33	31	33
Female - Hispanic	31	35	31	32	27	28

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.100D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.43	0.41	0.44	0.41	0.40	0.38
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.55	0.51	0.56	0.51	0.52	0.49
Female	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.51	0.51
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48
Black Only	1.22	0.95	1.17	0.91	0.94	0.79
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.30	3.40	5.82	4.43	4.12	4.16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.11	2.36	2.14	2.07	1.75	1.34
More Than One Race	2.84	3.22	2.92	3.07	2.44	2.55
Hispanic	0.97	0.95	0.98	0.96	0.91	0.86
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.62	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.62
Female - White	0.64	0.63	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.62
Male - Black	1.59	1.45	1.43	1.45	1.32	1.21
Female - Black	1.54	1.39	1.54	1.32	1.04	1.12
Male - Hispanic	1.31	1.20	1.36	1.26	1.24	1.27
Female - Hispanic	1.31	1.45	1.28	1.36	1.13	1.18

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.100P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3233		0.1908		0.6469	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.5432		0.2612		0.4822	
Female	0.3577		0.3657		0.9858	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.7565		0.6051		0.8830	
Black Only	0.5392		0.5989		0.8837	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.6304		0.8395		0.7433	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.5010		0.0676		0.0019	
More Than One Race	0.6473		0.6566		0.6777	
Hispanic	0.1991		0.2101		0.9033	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.8234		0.5928		0.9756	
Female - White	0.4989		0.8058		0.7893	
Male - Black	0.3339		0.3811		0.4633	
Female - Black	0.8789		0.8595		0.2271	
Male - Hispanic	0.3434		0.6307		0.5496	
Female - Hispanic	0.3296		0.1635		0.4043	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.101C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	717	586	920	851	906	888
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	413	325	592	555	582	603
Female	564	476	682	599	636	569
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	516	458	735	699	770	726
Black Only	278	215	302	269	269	263
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	46	27	51	*	42	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	194	160	190	180	161	159
More Than One Race	63	56	69	70	72	69
Hispanic	205	218	312	244	288	244
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	286	236	479	460	499	503
Female - White	418	359	535	495	529	486
Male - Black	170	124	205	184	184	185
Female - Black	200	174	222	193	203	159
Male - Hispanic	118	106	212	153	205	180
Female - Hispanic	186	195	203	180	186	169

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.101D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.39	0.31	0.49	0.45	0.49	0.47
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.47	0.36	0.67	0.62	0.66	0.68
Female	0.58	0.48	0.70	0.61	0.65	0.58
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.37	0.33	0.53	0.50	0.55	0.52
Black Only	1.40	1.05	1.52	1.32	1.35	1.29
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.67	3.03	5.27	*	4.34	5.74
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	3.27	2.49	3.20	2.80	2.72	2.47
More Than One Race	4.51	4.12	4.92	5.12	5.15	5.03
Hispanic	1.13	1.16	1.72	1.30	1.59	1.30
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.43	0.35	0.72	0.69	0.75	0.75
Female - White	0.58	0.50	0.74	0.68	0.73	0.67
Male - Black	1.98	1.38	2.39	2.06	2.13	2.08
Female - Black	1.77	1.52	1.97	1.69	1.80	1.39
Male - Hispanic	1.33	1.16	2.40	1.68	2.32	1.97
Female - Hispanic	2.00	2.01	2.19	1.86	2.00	1.74

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.101P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5116		0.5880		0.7457	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2304		0.1991		0.5559	
Female	0.0844		0.0517		0.9210	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.8078		0.8094		0.5384	
Black Only	0.9018		0.5637		0.6553	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.2298		*		0.8635	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.6284		0.5681		0.4993	
More Than One Race	0.6782		0.6425		0.9616	
Hispanic	0.1506		0.8234		0.4890	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.9683		0.3295		0.5847	
Female - White	0.7800		0.2089		0.7199	
Male - Black	0.1304		0.6259		0.6852	
Female - Black	0.3175		0.2060		0.7665	
Male - Hispanic	0.3794		0.1816		0.2955	
Female - Hispanic	0.0362		0.3524		0.9765	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.102C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	140	134	118	120	83	76
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	93	88	85	82	67	58
Female	89	88	69	75	36	41
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	111	113	97	103	75	66
Black Only	46	40	34	33	17	16
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	7	8	6	7	3	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	23	16	16	13	10	5
More Than One Race	13	13	11	11	8	7
Hispanic	44	43	36	40	22	23
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	74	74	72	68	61	49
Female - White	75	72	59	64	33	37
Male - Black	33	31	24	25	14	14
Female - Black	26	28	20	22	9	6
Male - Hispanic	31	33	27	32	19	20
Female - Hispanic	27	28	21	25	9	10

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.102D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.38	0.33	0.34	0.24	0.21
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.52	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.37	0.32
Female	0.51	0.51	0.40	0.43	0.21	0.24
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.48	0.48	0.42	0.44	0.32	0.28
Black Only	0.94	0.79	0.69	0.65	0.35	0.31
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.12	4.16	3.56	3.77	1.79	1.15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.75	1.34	1.19	1.10	0.74	0.44
More Than One Race	2.44	2.55	2.10	2.26	1.41	1.51
Hispanic	0.91	0.86	0.74	0.80	0.46	0.45
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.63	0.62	0.61	0.57	0.52	0.41
Female - White	0.65	0.62	0.52	0.56	0.28	0.33
Male - Black	1.32	1.21	0.97	0.97	0.57	0.55
Female - Black	1.04	1.12	0.81	0.87	0.36	0.25
Male - Hispanic	1.24	1.27	1.09	1.21	0.77	0.76
Female - Hispanic	1.13	1.18	0.86	1.06	0.38	0.43

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.102P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6469		0.6690		0.9729	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.4822		0.7231		0.6857	
Female	0.9858		0.3243		0.4918	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.8830		0.8898		0.7589	
Black Only	0.8837		0.8432		0.6007	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.7433		0.6955		0.9844	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.0019		0.4950		0.8083	
More Than One Race	0.6777		0.7220		0.6582	
Hispanic	0.9033		0.3259		0.7342	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.9756		0.5341		0.9674	
Female - White	0.7893		0.6949		0.6490	
Male - Black	0.4633		0.9457		0.6394	
Female - Black	0.2271		0.6689		0.8266	
Male - Hispanic	0.5496		0.9963		0.3695	
Female - Hispanic	0.4043		0.1373		0.4042	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.103C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	906	888	718	607	395	316
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	582	603	558	507	335	274
Female	636	569	382	332	159	155
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	770	726	629	539	342	279
Black Only	269	263	201	204	109	98
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	42	51	28	*	19	24
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	161	159	105	118	49	35
More Than One Race	72	69	53	38	40	21
Hispanic	288	244	219	201	122	106
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	499	503	486	434	301	243
Female - White	529	486	340	295	140	139
Male - Black	184	185	169	148	82	77
Female - Black	203	159	117	121	64	61
Male - Hispanic	205	180	189	185	112	90
Female - Hispanic	186	169	100	102	26	45

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.103D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.49	0.47	0.39	0.32	0.21	0.17
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.66	0.68	0.63	0.57	0.38	0.31
Female	0.65	0.58	0.39	0.34	0.16	0.16
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.55	0.52	0.45	0.39	0.25	0.20
Black Only	1.35	1.29	1.01	1.00	0.55	0.48
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.34	5.74	2.91	*	1.92	2.68
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	2.72	2.47	1.78	1.84	0.83	0.55
More Than One Race	5.15	5.03	3.76	2.74	2.85	1.56
Hispanic	1.59	1.30	1.21	1.07	0.67	0.56
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.65	0.45	0.36
Female - White	0.73	0.67	0.47	0.41	0.19	0.19
Male - Black	2.13	2.08	1.96	1.66	0.95	0.86
Female - Black	1.80	1.39	1.04	1.06	0.57	0.54
Male - Hispanic	2.32	1.97	2.14	2.03	1.26	0.99
Female - Hispanic	2.00	1.74	1.07	1.05	0.28	0.46

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.103P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7457		0.3718		0.8114	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.5559		0.6459		0.2959	
Female	0.9210		0.3139		0.1371	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	0.5384		0.7245		0.8196	
Black Only	0.6553		0.2590		0.4108	
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	0.8635		*		0.6106	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian Only	0.4993		0.8177		0.1964	
More Than One Race	0.9616		0.3713		0.3496	
Hispanic	0.4890		0.5384		0.1490	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male - White	0.5847		0.6707		0.7598	
Female - White	0.7199		0.9808		0.2630	
Male - Black	0.6852		0.7457		0.5220	
Female - Black	0.7665		0.1452		0.6225	
Male - Hispanic	0.2955		0.8744		0.0342	
Female - Hispanic	0.9765		0.2881		0.1729	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.104C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	83	84	84
Black	40	37	31
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	7	6
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	4	4	*
Chinese	8	6	5
Filipino	10	11	9
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	8	8	7
Korean	6	6	5
Vietnamese	8	8	4
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	27	30	25
Puerto Rican	13	12	10
Central or South American	12	12	11
Cuban	5	5	4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.104D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.36	0.36	0.36
Black	0.79	0.75	0.61
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.16	3.54	2.96
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	5.42	5.86	*
Chinese	4.36	3.33	2.72
Filipino	4.10	4.46	3.82
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	3.56	3.71	3.11
Korean	4.59	4.42	4.26
Vietnamese	4.71	4.53	2.58
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.79	0.88	0.74
Puerto Rican	2.29	2.20	1.86
Central or South American	1.97	1.99	1.80
Cuban	3.40	3.84	3.29

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.105C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	352	526	526
Black	174	204	191
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	35	30
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	66	60	44
Filipino	62	69	63
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	58	56	56
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	112	161	149
Puerto Rican	54	78	71
Central or South American	55	78	69
Cuban	40	38	36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.105D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TIME PERIOD		
	Lifetime	Past Year	Past Month
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.25	0.38	0.38
Black	0.86	1.01	0.95
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.73	3.71	3.20
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	5.30	4.82	3.58
Filipino	4.88	5.40	4.94
Japanese	*	*	*
Asian Indian	4.39	4.20	4.18
Korean	*	*	*
Vietnamese	*	*	*
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.95	1.37	1.27
Puerto Rican	2.70	3.88	3.54
Central or South American	2.09	2.94	2.62
Cuban	4.01	3.81	3.64

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.106C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	84	75	53
Black	31	23	11
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	5	2
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	5	2	1
Filipino	9	4	2
Japanese	*	3	1
Asian Indian	7	6	*
Korean	5	4	1
Vietnamese	4	2	1
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	25	23	14
Puerto Rican	10	8	4
Central or South American	11	10	4
Cuban	4	4	2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.106D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.36	0.32	0.23
Black	0.61	0.47	0.23
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.96	2.48	1.01
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	2.72	1.28	0.45
Filipino	3.82	1.74	0.88
Japanese	*	4.29	1.76
Asian Indian	3.11	2.56	*
Korean	4.26	3.34	0.85
Vietnamese	2.58	1.22	0.31
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	0.74	0.65	0.41
Puerto Rican	1.86	1.47	0.81
Central or South American	1.80	1.69	0.60
Cuban	3.29	2.63	1.62

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.107C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	526	420	221
Black	191	135	77
American Indian or Alaska Native	30	26	14
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	44	26	4
Filipino	63	29	5
Japanese	*	20	7
Asian Indian	56	26	22
Korean	*	*	5
Vietnamese	*	*	5
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	149	116	77
Puerto Rican	71	59	31
Central or South American	69	60	15
Cuban	36	22	7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.107D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 NHSDAs**

Racial/Ethnic Subgroup <sup>1</sup>	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE		
	Any Alcohol Use	"Binge" Alcohol Use	Heavy Alcohol Use
<b>NOT HISPANIC</b>			
White	0.38	0.30	0.16
Black	0.95	0.67	0.38
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.20	2.81	1.50
Native Hawaiian	*	*	*
Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Chinese	3.58	2.11	0.29
Filipino	4.94	2.29	0.43
Japanese	*	3.55	1.22
Asian Indian	4.18	1.97	1.66
Korean	*	*	1.08
Vietnamese	*	*	1.02
<b>HISPANIC</b>			
Mexican	1.27	0.99	0.66
Puerto Rican	3.54	2.91	1.55
Central or South American	2.62	2.25	0.58
Cuban	3.64	2.22	0.68

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

<sup>1</sup> This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the United States, or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.108C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	151	144	155	145	140	134
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	68	63	69	59	58	57
New England	34	27	36	29	30	28
Middle Atlantic	59	57	59	52	50	49
Midwest	67	67	74	68	76	65
East North Central	56	56	64	58	66	56
West North Central	36	37	37	37	37	32
South	93	84	91	90	81	82
South Atlantic	70	58	70	64	58	61
East South Central	37	36	34	36	32	32
West South Central	47	49	45	53	45	44
West	66	72	69	68	59	61
Mountain	34	35	33	32	26	26
Pacific	56	63	60	60	53	55
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	112	105	113	101	95	91
Small Metro	81	79	85	84	92	79
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	68	64	66	67	67	62
<250K Pop.	44	41	51	44	61	44
Nonmetro	58	62	63	64	54	61
Urbanized	36	36	41	37	38	37
Less Urbanized	40	46	43	48	36	42
Completely Rural	20	18	19	18	15	17

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.108D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.43	0.41	0.44	0.41	0.40	0.38
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.08	1.00	1.09	0.94	0.92	0.89
New England	2.05	1.64	2.18	1.75	1.80	1.70
Middle Atlantic	1.27	1.22	1.26	1.11	1.07	1.05
Midwest	0.78	0.81	0.86	0.82	0.88	0.77
East North Central	0.95	0.97	1.08	1.00	1.11	0.96
West North Central	1.37	1.44	1.40	1.43	1.40	1.25
South	0.74	0.66	0.73	0.71	0.65	0.64
South Atlantic	1.18	0.93	1.18	1.02	0.98	0.98
East South Central	1.71	1.67	1.58	1.67	1.45	1.47
West South Central	1.09	1.14	1.04	1.22	1.05	1.01
West	0.83	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.74	0.76
Mountain	1.40	1.44	1.35	1.33	1.05	1.08
Pacific	1.01	1.12	1.09	1.06	0.95	0.98
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.54
Small Metro	0.74	0.71	0.78	0.75	0.85	0.71
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.85	0.78	0.83	0.82	0.85	0.75
<250K Pop.	1.48	1.34	1.71	1.44	2.06	1.45
Nonmetro	0.82	0.84	0.89	0.86	0.77	0.83
Urbanized	1.56	1.64	1.74	1.66	1.64	1.66
Less Urbanized	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.10	0.91	0.96
Completely Rural	2.47	2.17	2.32	2.19	1.89	2.13

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.108P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3233		0.1908		0.6469	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.5179		0.9303		0.1043	
New England	1.0000		0.7596		0.3140	
Middle Atlantic	0.4533		0.7567		0.1933	
Midwest	0.0068		0.0966		0.0350	
East North Central	0.0539		0.3124		0.0838	
West North Central	0.0481		0.1317		0.2311	
South	0.2440		0.4682		0.2030	
South Atlantic	0.0554		0.0648		0.0037	
East South Central	0.9470		0.6326		0.7806	
West South Central	0.6342		0.3516		0.0793	
West	0.0967		0.0304		0.0752	
Mountain	0.0049		0.0102		0.3218	
Pacific	0.6779		0.2574		0.1304	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.6173		0.6506		0.9435	
Small Metro	0.3477		0.3480		0.3495	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6088		0.4370		0.6348	
<250K Pop.	0.3190		0.5891		0.3431	
Nonmetro	0.6394		0.1901		0.9877	
Urbanized	0.7584		0.7859		0.4301	
Less Urbanized	0.3805		0.1700		0.5808	
Completely Rural	0.9144		0.8379		0.9644	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.109C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	717	586	920	851	906	888
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	395	210	440	342	469	338
New England	105	101	149	148	208	200
Middle Atlantic	376	185	410	307	420	272
Midwest	241	232	373	337	397	361
East North Central	219	193	316	278	348	306
West North Central	97	127	198	189	191	191
South	446	378	535	498	496	543
South Atlantic	337	274	420	364	384	419
East South Central	197	149	209	200	198	192
West South Central	217	210	255	265	252	279
West	316	321	467	491	441	491
Mountain	105	84	173	152	172	156
Pacific	297	309	434	468	405	467
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	559	424	715	618	697	672
Small Metro	359	311	459	486	494	479
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	298	269	358	414	397	410
<250K Pop.	186	164	258	251	261	249
Nonmetro	294	261	345	364	334	340
Urbanized	139	126	178	173	170	172
Less Urbanized	229	201	260	300	255	281
Completely Rural	141	107	160	116	153	105

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.109D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.39	0.31	0.49	0.45	0.49	0.47
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.08	0.58	1.21	0.94	1.29	0.93
New England	1.11	1.05	1.57	1.55	2.19	2.09
Middle Atlantic	1.40	0.69	1.52	1.14	1.56	1.01
Midwest	0.56	0.53	0.87	0.77	0.92	0.83
East North Central	0.73	0.63	1.05	0.91	1.15	1.00
West North Central	0.76	0.98	1.55	1.45	1.50	1.47
South	0.68	0.57	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.81
South Atlantic	0.97	0.79	1.21	1.04	1.11	1.20
East South Central	1.70	1.27	1.81	1.71	1.71	1.64
West South Central	1.09	1.04	1.28	1.31	1.27	1.38
West	0.78	0.78	1.15	1.20	1.09	1.20
Mountain	0.91	0.71	1.50	1.28	1.49	1.31
Pacific	1.03	1.06	1.50	1.60	1.40	1.60
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.60	0.46	0.77	0.67	0.75	0.73
Small Metro	0.64	0.54	0.82	0.85	0.89	0.83
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.71	0.63	0.85	0.97	0.94	0.96
<250K Pop.	1.35	1.12	1.88	1.71	1.91	1.71
Nonmetro	0.80	0.68	0.94	0.96	0.91	0.89
Urbanized	1.29	1.14	1.65	1.56	1.57	1.56
Less Urbanized	1.09	0.89	1.23	1.33	1.21	1.24
Completely Rural	2.87	2.41	3.26	2.61	3.12	2.36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.109P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5116		0.5880		0.7457	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.9651		0.2831		0.3528	
New England	0.4046		0.5777		0.3562	
Middle Atlantic	0.6759		0.3611		0.6134	
Midwest	0.5577		0.3021		0.5735	
East North Central	0.1872		0.3431		0.3288	
West North Central	0.3185		0.6483		0.5961	
South	0.8750		0.7088		0.7842	
South Atlantic	0.3015		0.7046		0.7394	
East South Central	0.1837		0.6723		0.7424	
West South Central	0.4354		0.2909		0.7691	
West	0.1038		0.4411		0.7585	
Mountain	0.1192		0.9366		0.4357	
Pacific	0.2186		0.4255		0.5526	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.2908		0.8377		0.5833	
Small Metro	0.4710		0.3089		0.7999	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.3567		0.1895		0.8234	
<250K Pop.	0.9108		0.8625		0.4399	
Nonmetro	0.2120		0.8278		0.7406	
Urbanized	0.1484		0.5928		0.0406	
Less Urbanized	0.8880		0.4701		0.1060	
Completely Rural	0.1474		0.8940		0.6206	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.110C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	140	134	118	120	83	76
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	58	57	56	55	32	36
New England	30	28	30	25	17	22
Middle Atlantic	50	49	47	49	27	28
Midwest	76	65	61	58	53	36
East North Central	66	56	54	51	48	31
West North Central	37	32	30	27	23	18
South	81	82	66	72	45	47
South Atlantic	58	61	48	51	29	35
East South Central	32	32	25	25	14	15
West South Central	45	44	37	44	32	27
West	59	61	46	53	31	32
Mountain	26	26	21	23	14	15
Pacific	53	55	40	48	27	28
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	95	91	80	78	50	50
Small Metro	92	79	76	69	59	46
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	67	62	55	54	32	35
<250K Pop.	61	44	52	39	48	28
Nonmetro	54	61	44	55	27	34
Urbanized	38	37	28	35	18	24
Less Urbanized	36	42	33	37	18	22
Completely Rural	15	17	15	13	8	8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.110D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	0.38	0.33	0.34	0.24	0.21
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.86	0.51	0.56
New England	1.80	1.70	1.84	1.54	1.03	1.34
Middle Atlantic	1.07	1.05	1.01	1.04	0.58	0.60
Midwest	0.88	0.77	0.72	0.69	0.62	0.43
East North Central	1.11	0.96	0.91	0.88	0.81	0.53
West North Central	1.40	1.25	1.13	1.04	0.86	0.72
South	0.65	0.64	0.53	0.57	0.37	0.37
South Atlantic	0.98	0.98	0.81	0.82	0.48	0.56
East South Central	1.45	1.47	1.13	1.16	0.63	0.67
West South Central	1.05	1.01	0.86	1.02	0.74	0.64
West	0.74	0.76	0.58	0.66	0.39	0.39
Mountain	1.05	1.08	0.89	0.94	0.59	0.64
Pacific	0.95	0.98	0.73	0.85	0.49	0.49
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.55	0.54	0.46	0.47	0.29	0.30
Small Metro	0.85	0.71	0.69	0.62	0.54	0.41
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.85	0.75	0.69	0.66	0.40	0.43
<250K Pop.	2.06	1.45	1.75	1.27	1.62	0.93
Nonmetro	0.77	0.83	0.63	0.73	0.39	0.46
Urbanized	1.64	1.66	1.22	1.59	0.76	1.08
Less Urbanized	0.91	0.96	0.83	0.84	0.46	0.50
Completely Rural	1.89	2.13	1.81	1.61	0.98	0.96

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.110P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 12 to 20, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.6469		0.6690		0.9729	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.1043		0.2116		0.3707	
New England	0.3140		0.8319		0.2278	
Middle Atlantic	0.1933		0.1820		0.7526	
Midwest	0.0350		0.1864		0.4148	
East North Central	0.0838		0.4902		0.5524	
West North Central	0.2311		0.1694		0.5605	
South	0.2030		0.2195		0.3419	
South Atlantic	0.0037		0.0038		0.0921	
East South Central	0.7806		0.4626		0.3368	
West South Central	0.0793		0.0331		0.3327	
West	0.0752		0.7081		0.3446	
Mountain	0.3218		0.1949		0.2819	
Pacific	0.1304		0.3323		0.0948	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.9435		0.8335		0.1960	
Small Metro	0.3495		0.9083		0.4299	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6348		0.2966		0.2956	
<250K Pop.	0.3431		0.2145		0.8877	
Nonmetro	0.9877		0.7976		0.4621	
Urbanized	0.4301		0.3883		0.1279	
Less Urbanized	0.5808		0.8673		0.7286	
Completely Rural	0.9644		0.7373		0.9777	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.111C Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Alcohol Users, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	906	888	718	607	395	316
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	469	338	373	266	193	135
New England	208	200	182	177	96	83
Middle Atlantic	420	272	326	201	168	107
Midwest	397	361	272	267	177	149
East North Central	348	306	232	231	148	128
West North Central	191	191	142	134	99	76
South	496	543	418	356	251	205
South Atlantic	384	419	303	267	169	159
East South Central	198	192	145	130	106	61
West South Central	252	279	244	199	151	115
West	441	491	357	315	157	134
Mountain	172	156	128	137	70	53
Pacific	405	467	334	284	141	123
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	697	672	564	444	280	221
Small Metro	494	479	351	354	225	192
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	397	410	302	317	205	151
<250K Pop.	261	249	167	162	88	104
Nonmetro	334	340	261	221	155	130
Urbanized	170	172	118	118	68	52
Less Urbanized	255	281	199	191	105	97
Completely Rural	153	105	104	92	87	70

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 2.111D Standard Errors of Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.49	0.47	0.39	0.32	0.21	0.17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	1.29	0.93	1.03	0.73	0.53	0.37
New England	2.19	2.09	1.91	1.85	1.01	0.87
Middle Atlantic	1.56	1.01	1.21	0.75	0.62	0.40
Midwest	0.92	0.83	0.63	0.61	0.41	0.34
East North Central	1.15	1.00	0.77	0.76	0.49	0.42
West North Central	1.50	1.47	1.11	1.03	0.77	0.58
South	0.75	0.81	0.63	0.53	0.38	0.31
South Atlantic	1.11	1.20	0.88	0.77	0.49	0.45
East South Central	1.71	1.64	1.25	1.11	0.92	0.52
West South Central	1.27	1.38	1.23	0.98	0.76	0.57
West	1.09	1.20	0.88	0.77	0.39	0.33
Mountain	1.49	1.31	1.11	1.15	0.61	0.45
Pacific	1.40	1.60	1.15	0.97	0.49	0.42
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.75	0.73	0.60	0.48	0.30	0.24
Small Metro	0.89	0.83	0.63	0.62	0.40	0.33
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.94	0.96	0.72	0.74	0.49	0.35
<250K Pop.	1.91	1.71	1.22	1.11	0.65	0.71
Nonmetro	0.91	0.89	0.71	0.58	0.42	0.34
Urbanized	1.57	1.56	1.09	1.06	0.62	0.47
Less Urbanized	1.21	1.24	0.94	0.85	0.50	0.43
Completely Rural	3.12	2.36	2.12	2.07	1.77	1.57

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 2.111P P-Values from Tests of Differences in Percentages Reporting Past Month Alcohol Use, Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 21 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 Versus 1999**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF ALCOHOL USE					
	Any Alcohol Use		"Binge" Alcohol Use		Heavy Alcohol Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.7457		0.3718		0.8114	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.3528		0.5333		0.9320	
New England	0.3562		0.1716		0.4846	
Middle Atlantic	0.6134		0.8936		0.7251	
Midwest	0.5735		0.6418		0.8784	
East North Central	0.3288		0.3053		0.8216	
West North Central	0.5961		0.0281		0.5594	
South	0.7842		0.7697		0.6192	
South Atlantic	0.7394		0.3516		0.7907	
East South Central	0.7424		0.7019		0.3369	
West South Central	0.7691		0.5999		0.5544	
West	0.7585		0.2440		0.7875	
Mountain	0.4357		0.3349		0.2648	
Pacific	0.5526		0.3835		0.8331	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>						
Large Metro	0.5833		0.0980		0.8486	
Small Metro	0.7999		0.3111		0.4460	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8234		0.5300		0.5319	
<250K Pop.	0.4399		0.3692		0.0035	
Nonmetro	0.7406		0.0110		0.0577	
Urbanized	0.0406		0.0953		0.0047	
Less Urbanized	0.1060		0.0266		0.1124	
Completely Rural	0.6206		0.9617		0.7780	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.