ALABAMA

Table 11.Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year
Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health
Measures in Alabama, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on
2009-2010 NSDUHs

ILLICIT DRUGS 282 35 91 156 247 Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹ 282 35 91 156 247 Past Year Marijuana Use 350 41 118 191 310 Past Month Marijuana Use 192 22 72 99 170 Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹ 129 19 39 71 110 Past Year Cocaine Use 40 3 13 24 38 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month 1,593 151 147 1,295 1,442 Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ² 35 16 17 2 20 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use 1,674 46 270 1,359 1,628 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ 809 26 169 614 783 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 132 ⁴ - - - - Past Month Dinge Alcohol Use ⁵ 1,269 45 <th>Measure</th> <th>12+</th> <th>12-17</th> <th>18-25</th> <th>26+</th> <th>18+</th>	Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
Past Year Marijuana Üse 350 41 118 191 310 Past Month Marijuana Use 192 22 72 99 170 Past Month Use of Ilicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹ 129 19 39 71 110 Past Year Cocaine Use 40 3 13 24 38 Past Month Use of Ilicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana Once a Month 1,593 151 147 1,295 1,542 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month 1,593 151 147 1,295 1,442 Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ² 35 16 17 2 20 Past Month Alcohol Use 1,674 46 270 1,359 1,628 Past Month Alcohol Use Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More - - - - Drinks Once or Twice a Week 1,772 167 203 1,403 1,605 Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ 81 ⁴ - - - - Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ 1,269 45 228 996 1,225	ILLICIT DRUGS					
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	282	35	91	156	247
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹ 129 19 39 71 110 Past Year Cocaine Use 40 3 13 24 38 Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use 180 27 57 95 152 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month 1,593 151 147 1,295 1,442 Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ² 35 16 17 2 20 ALCOHOL - - - - 20 Past Month Alcohol Use 1,674 46 270 1,359 1,628 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ 809 26 169 614 783 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More -	Past Year Marijuana Use	350	41	118	191	310
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹ 129 19 39 71 110 Past Year Cocaine Use 40 3 13 24 38 Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use 180 27 57 95 152 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month 1,593 151 147 1,295 1,442 Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ² 35 16 17 2 20 ALCOHOL - - - - 20 Past Month Alcohol Use 1,674 46 270 1,359 1,628 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ 809 26 169 614 783 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More -	Past Month Marijuana Use	192	22	72	99	170
Past Year Cocaine Use 40 3 13 24 38 Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use 180 27 57 95 152 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Initiates ² 1,593 151 147 1,295 1,442 Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ² 35 16 17 2 20 ALCOHOL -		129	19	39	71	110
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month 1,593 151 147 1,295 1,442 Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ² 35 16 17 2 20 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use 1,674 46 270 1,359 1,628 Past Month Alcohol Use ³ 809 26 169 614 783 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More 1,772 167 203 1,403 1,605 Drinks Once or Twice a Week 1,772 167 203 1,403 1,605 Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 132 ⁴ -		40	3	13	24	38
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ² 35 16 17 2 20 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use 1,674 46 270 1,359 1,628 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ 809 26 169 614 783 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More 1,772 167 203 1,403 1,605 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 132 ⁴ </td <td>Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use</td> <td>180</td> <td>27</td> <td>57</td> <td>95</td> <td>152</td>	Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	180	27	57	95	152
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ² 35 16 17 2 20 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use 1,674 46 270 1,359 1,628 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ 809 26 169 614 783 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More 1,772 167 203 1,403 1,605 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 132 ⁴ Past Month Diacco Product Use ⁵ 1,269 45 228 996 1,225 Past Month Cigarette Use 1,052 34 191 826 1,018 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More 2,616 227 312 2,077 2,389 Past Month Diagendence ¹ 104 15 35 54 89 419 Packs of Cigarettes per Day 2,616 227 312 2,077 2,389 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ 104 15 35 54 89 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ 104 15 35 54 89	Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	1,593	151	147	1,295	1,442
ALCOHOL Image: constraint of the second		35	16	17		20
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ 809 26 169 614 783 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More 1,772 167 203 1,403 1,605 Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 132 ⁴ -						
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³ 809 26 169 614 783 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More 1,772 167 203 1,403 1,605 Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 132 ⁴ -	Past Month Alcohol Use	1,674	46	270	1,359	1,628
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week1,7721672031,4031,605Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 132^4 TOBACCO PRODUCTS 132^4 Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ $1,269$ 45228996 $1,225$ Past Month Cigarette Use $1,052$ 34191826 $1,018$ Preception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day2,616227 312 $2,077$ $2,389$ PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ 698253661Illicit Drug Dependence ¹ 10415355489Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ 12563089119Alcohol Or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 3222591206297Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 9214334578Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 2521666170236PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depresive Episode ^{8,9} 2941221262Serious Mental Illness ^{9,11} 36169205Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 36169205	Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³		26	169		783
Drinks Once or Twice a Week1,7721672031,4031,605Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 132^4 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ 81^4 TOBACCO PRODUCTS1,269452289961,225Past Month Cigarette Use1,052341918261,018Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More1,052341918261,018Packs of Cigarettes per Day2,6162273122,0772,389PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ 10415355489Illicit Drug Dependence ¹ 10415355489Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ 12563089119Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 3222591206297Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 9214334578Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 2521666170236PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH						
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ 81^4		1,772	167	203	1,403	1,605
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ 81^4	Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	132 ⁴				·
TOBACCO PRODUCTS Image: Constraint of the second seco		81 ⁴				
Past Month Tobacco Product Use1,269452289961,225Past Month Cigarette Use1,052341918261,018Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More2,6162273122,0772,389PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ 698253661Illicit Drug Dependence ¹ 10415355489Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ 10415355489Alcohol Dependence or Abuse2651671178249Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 3222591206297Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 9214334578Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 2521666170236PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH36169205Any Mental Illness ^{9,10} 157660816						
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day $2,616$ 227 312 $2,077$ $2,389$ PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT 6 Illicit Drug Dependence1 69 8 25 36 61 Illicit Drug Dependence 104 15 35 54 89 Alcohol Dependence 125 6 30 89 119 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse1 265 16 71 178 249 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse1 322 25 91 206 297 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use1.7 92 14 33 45 78 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use7 252 16 66 170 236 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8.9} $$ 29 41 221 262 Serious Mental Illness9.10 $$ $$ 36 169 205 Any Mental Illness9.11 $$ $$ $$ 157 660 816		1,269	45	228	996	1,225
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day $2,616$ 227 312 $2,077$ $2,389$ PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Dependence ¹ 69 8 25 36 61 Illicit Drug Dependence 104 15 35 54 89 Alcohol Dependence 265 16 71 178 249 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ 322 25 91 206 297 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 92 14 33 45 78 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 252 16 66 170 236 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} $$ 29 41 221 262 Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} $$ $$ 36 169 205 Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} $$ $$ 157 660 816	Past Month Cigarette Use	1,052	34	191	826	1,018
Packs of Cigarettes per Day2,616227 312 $2,077$ $2,389$ PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT 62 69 8 25 36 61 Illicit Drug Dependence 110415 35 54 89 Alcohol Dependence125 6 30 89 119 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 1 265 16 71 178 249 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 1 265 16 71 178 249 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 1 322 25 91 206 297 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use 1.7 92 14 33 45 78 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use 7 252 16 66 170 236 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH -29 41 221 262 265 297 Meat Least One Major Depressive Episode $^{8.9}$ $$ 29 41 221 262 Serious Mental Illness 9,10 $$ -29 41 221 262 Any Mental Illness 9,11 $$ $$ 157 660 816		,				,
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ 69 8 25 36 61 Illicit Drug Dependence ¹ 104 15 35 54 89 Alcohol Dependence 125 6 30 89 119 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ¹ 265 16 71 178 249 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 322 25 91 206 297 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 92 14 33 45 78 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 252 16 66 170 236 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH 29 41 221 262 Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} 36 169 205 Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 157 660 816		2,616	227	312	2,077	2,389
Illicit Drug Dependence698253661Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse110415355489Alcohol Dependence12563089119Alcohol Dependence or Abuse2651671178249Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse13222591206297Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use1.79214334578Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use72521666170236PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH2941221262Serious Mental Illness9,1036169205Any Mental Illness9,11157660816		,			,	,
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse1 104 15 35 54 89 Alcohol Dependence 125 6 30 89 119 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 265 16 71 178 249 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse1 322 25 91 206 297 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use1.7 92 14 33 45 78 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use7 252 16 66 170 236 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH 29 41 221 262 Serious Mental Illness9,10 2 29 41 221 262 Any Mental Illness9,11 2 2 157 660 816	Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	69	8	25	36	61
Alcohol Dependence12563089119Alcohol Dependence or Abuse2651671178249Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 3222591206297Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 9214334578Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 2521666170236PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTHHad at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} 2941221262Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} 36169205Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 157660816		104	15	35	54	89
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		125			89	119
Alcohol or İllicit Drug Dependence or Abuse1 322 25 91 206 297 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use1.7 92 14 33 45 78 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use7 252 16 66 170 236 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH $$ 29 41 221 262 Serious Mental Illness9.10 $$ $$ 36 169 205 Any Mental Illness9.11 $$ $$ 157 660 816		265	16	71	178	249
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 9214334578Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 2521666170236PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTHHad at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} 2941221262Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} 36169205Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 157660816		322	25	91	206	297
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use7 252 16 66 170 236 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} $$ 29 41 221 262 Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} $$ $$ 36 169 205		92	14	33	45	78
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH 29 41 221 262 Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} 29 41 221 262 Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} 36 169 205 Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 157 660 816		252	16	66	170	236
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode2941221262Serious Mental Illness36169205Any Mental Illness157660816						
Serious Mental Illness 9,10 36 169 205 Any Mental Illness 9,11 157 660 816			29	41	221	262
Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 157 660 816	Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}					-
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide 34 110 144	Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide			34	110	144

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual number of marijuana initiates = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to get an overall estimate (12 or older).

⁹ For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs.

¹⁰ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment in carrying out major life activities.

¹¹ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), regardless of the level of impairment in carrying out major life activities.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010 (Revised March 2012).

ALABAMA

Table 12.Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana, Past
Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental
Health Measures in Alabama, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2009-2010
NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	7.25	9.28	17.60	5.22	7.04
Past Year Marijuana Use	9.01	10.80	22.93	6.40	8.82
Past Month Marijuana Use	4.94	5.75	13.90	3.30	4.85
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	3.31	4.96	7.53	2.38	3.14
Past Year Cocaine Use	1.04	0.67	2.61	0.81	1.07
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	4.62	7.29	11.08	3.18	4.34
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	41.00	40.12	28.46	43.26	41.09
Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ²	1.42	4.54	5.74	0.13	0.92
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	43.09	12.12	52.31	45.39	46.41
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	20.82	6.88	32.78	20.52	22.32
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More					
Drinks Once or Twice a Week	45.62	44.37	39.31	46.86	45.75
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	22.30^{4}				
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	13.62^4				
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	32.68	11.89	44.30	33.29	34.90
Past Month Cigarette Use	27.07	9.01	37.14	27.60	29.00
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More					
Packs of Cigarettes per Day	67.33	60.26	60.46	69.40	68.09
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	1.78	2.11	4.85	1.20	1.74
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	2.68	3.94	6.81	1.81	2.54
Alcohol Dependence	3.21	1.57	5.82	2.97	3.39
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	6.82	4.30	13.69	5.96	7.09
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	8.29	6.64	17.65	6.89	8.47
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	2.37	3.67	6.44	1.50	2.23
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	6.50	4.26	12.87	5.68	6.74
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9}		7.65	7.97	7.40	7.48
Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}			6.92	5.65	5.84
Any Mental Illness ^{9,11}			30.36	22.03	23.26
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide			6.63	3.66	4.10

-- Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type

psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings.* ² Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and

 X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to get an overall estimate (12 or older).

⁹ For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs.*

¹⁰ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment in carrying out major life activities.

¹¹ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), regardless of the level of impairment in carrying out major life activities.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010 (Revised March 2012).