WASHINGTON

Table 105. Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Marijuana Initiates, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in *Washington*, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2009-2010 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	600	56	184	360	544
Past Year Marijuana Use	775	79	272	424	696
Past Month Marijuana Use	492	41	161	289	450
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	245	23	73	150	223
Past Year Cocaine Use	117	5	45	67	111
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	344	39	102	203	305
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	1,349	145	97	1,107	1,204
Average Annual Number of Marijuana Initiates ²	57	26	27	4	31
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	3,156	70	435	2,650	3,085
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	1,325	45	302	978	1,280
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More					
Drinks Once or Twice a Week	2,321	192	209	1,920	2,129
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)	2214				
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	155 ⁴				
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	1,493	58	313	1,122	1,435
Past Month Cigarette Use	1,257	41	266	950	1,216
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More					
Packs of Cigarettes per Day	3,951	342	447	3,163	3,609
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶					
Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	113	13	46	53	99
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	151	22	64	65	129
Alcohol Dependence	170	9	48	112	160
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	355	22	107	226	333
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	438	33	139	266	405
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	143	19	59	64	123
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	335	21	103	211	314
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9}		46	63	318	381
Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}			54	205	259
Any Mental Illness ^{9,11}			228	910	1,138
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide			44	170	214

⁻⁻ Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010 (Revised March 2012).

¹ Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual number of marijuana initiates = $X_1 \div 2$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

⁷ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to get an overall estimate (12 or older).

⁹ For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs.

¹⁰ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment in carrying out major life activities.

¹¹ Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), regardless of the level of impairment in carrying out major life activities.

WASHINGTON

Table 106. Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Average Annual Rates of First Use of Marijuana, Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse, Needing But Not Receiving Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in *Washington*, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2009-2010 NSDUHs

Past Month Illicit Drug Use 10.82	Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
Past Year Marijuana Üse	ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Marijuana Use R.8.6 R.01 22.74 6.69 R.95 Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana 4.42 4.40 10.29 3.47 4.43 Past Year Cocaine Use 2.10 1.05 6.31 1.54 2.21 Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use 6.20 7.48 14.44 4.70 6.07 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month 24.31 28.04 13.77 25.59 23.93 Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana 2.10 6.21 9.37 0.19 1.34 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use 56.89 13.61 61.60 61.28 61.33 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use 56.89 13.61 61.60 61.28 61.33 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use 23.89 8.74 42.69 22.62 25.45 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More 26.92	Past Month Illicit Drug Use ¹	10.82	10.81	26.07	8.32	10.82
Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana	Past Year Marijuana Use	13.98	15.32	38.50	9.81	13.84
Past Year Cocaine Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	8.86	8.01	22.74	6.69	8.95
Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use 6.20 7.48 14.44 4.70 6.07 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month 24.31 28.04 13.77 25.59 23.93 Aucohol 24.31 28.04 13.77 25.59 23.93 Alcohol 24.31 28.04 13.77 25.59 23.93 Alcohol 25.09 2.10 6.21 9.37 0.19 1.34 Alcohol 25.09 2.10 6.21 9.37 0.19 1.34 Alcohol 25.09 2.10 6.21 9.37 0.19 1.34 Alcohol 25.09 25.09 2.10 6.21 9.37 0.19 1.34 Alcohol 25.09 25.09 2.10 2.10 Past Month Alcohol 25.09 25.09 25.00 25.00 Past Month Alcohol 25.09 25.00 25.00 25.00 Past Month Alcohol 25.09 25.00 26.92 25.00 Past Month Binge Alcohol 25.09 26.92 25.00 25.00 Past Month Binge Alcohol 25.09 26.92 25.00 25.00 Past Month Binge Alcohol 25.09 26.90 25.00 25.00 Past Month Cigarette Use 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 Past Month Cigarette Use 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 Past Month Cigarette Use 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 Past YEAR BEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 Illicit Drug Dependence 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 25.00 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 25.00 25.0	Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	4.42	4.40	10.29	3.47	4.43
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ²	Past Year Cocaine Use	2.10	1.05	6.31	1.54	2.21
Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ² 2.10 6.21 9.37 0.19 1.34	Past Year Nonmedical Pain Reliever Use	6.20	7.48	14.44	4.70	6.07
ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use 56.89 13.61 61.60 61.28 61.33 61.34 61.60 61.28 61.33 68.5 62.29 6.62 63.17 73.14 71.74 71.	Perception of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	24.31	28.04	13.77	25.59	23.93
Past Month Alcohol Use S6.89 13.61 61.60 61.28 61.33 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use 23.89 8.74 42.69 22.62 25.45 Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week 41.84 37.23 29.55 44.40 42.31 Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 26.924 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 18.914 Past Month Tobacco Product Use 26.91 11.24 44.31 25.94 28.52 Past Month Cigarette Use 22.66 7.95 37.56 21.97 24.17 Past YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT 11.24 42.25 42.25 Illicit Drug Dependence 2.03 2.57 6.52 1.23 1.98 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 2.72 4.25 9.03 1.51 2.57 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 6.40 4.29 15.16 5.22 6.62 Alcohol Or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use 7.58 8.86 8.98 7.35 7.58 Serious Mental Illness 7.10 7.51 7.58 7.58 Serious Mental Illness 7.10 7.51		2.10	6.21	9.37	0.19	1.34
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week 41.84 37.23 29.55 44.40 42.31 Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 26.924 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 26.924 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 18.914 Past Month Diagree Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 18.914 Past Month Tobacco Product Use 22.66 7.95 37.56 21.97 24.17 Past Month Cigarette Use 22.66 7.95 37.56 21.97 24.17 Past Month Cigarette Use 22.66 7.95 37.56 21.97 24.17 Past YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT 11licit Drug Dependence 2.03 2.57 6.52 1.23 1.98 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 2.72 4.25 9.03 1.51 2.57 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 6.40 4.29 15.16 5.22 6.62 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 6.40 4.29 15.16 5.22 6.62 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use 7.790 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use 7.790 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use 7.790 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use 7.790 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Past YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode 8.98 7.35 7.58 Serious Mental Illness 9.10 9.474 5.16 6.20 9.61	ALCOHOL					
Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week 41.84 37.23 29.55 44.40 42.31 26.924 26.924 18.914 26.925 26.924 26.925 26.925 26.925 26.925 26.925 26.925 27.00 27.0	Past Month Alcohol Use	56.89	13.61	61.60	61.28	61.33
Drinks Once or Twice a Week 41.84 37.23 29.55 44.40 42.31 Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) 26.92 ⁴ Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ 18.91 ⁴ TOBACCO PRODUCTS	Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ³	23.89	8.74	42.69	22.62	25.45
Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ 18.91 ⁴ 18.91 ⁴ 18.91 18.9	Perception of Great Risk of Drinking Five or More					
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³ TOBACCO PRODUCTS Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ Past Month Cigarette Use Packs of Cigarette Use Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} Serious Mental Illness ^{9,11} 11.24 44.31 25.94 28.52 26.91 11.24 44.31 25.94 28.52 24.17 PAST 24.17 PAST 25.94 28.52 24.17 PAST 24.17 PAST 25.94 24.17 PAST 25.94 24.17 PAST 24.17 PAST 25.94 24.17 PAST 25.94 24.17 PAST 25.94 25.94 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 26.91 27.22 4.25 9.03 1.51 2.57 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 6.40 4.29 15.16 5.22 6.62 6.62 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 8.88 8.88 7.35 7.58 Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} 7.69 4.74 5.16 Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 32.20 21.05	Drinks Once or Twice a Week		37.23	29.55	44.40	42.31
TOBACCO PRODUCTS Past Month Tobacco Product Use 5 26.91 11.24 44.31 25.94 28.52 Past Month Cigarette Use 22.66 7.95 37.56 21.97 24.17 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More 71.23 66.20 63.17 73.14 71.74 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT6 1 2.03 2.57 6.52 1.23 1.98 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Use Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Use Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Organ Alcohol Use Alcohol Dependence Organ Alcohol Use Alcohol Dependence Organ Alcohol Use Alcohol Use Alcohol Dependence Organ Alcohol Use Alcohol Dependence Organ Alcohol Use Alcohol Use Alcohol Use Alcohol Dependence Organ Alcohol Dependence Or	Past Month Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20)					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵ 26.91 11.24 44.31 25.94 28.52 Past Month Cigarette Use 22.66 7.95 37.56 21.97 24.17 Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More 71.23 66.20 63.17 73.14 71.74 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT ⁶ 2.03 2.57 6.52 1.23 1.98 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 2.72 4.25 9.03 1.51 2.57 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 3.06 1.83 6.85 2.59 3.19 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 2.57 3.75 8.38 1.48 2.45 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 6.04 4.10 14.60 4.88 6.24 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH 8.86 8.98 7.35 7.58 Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} 7.69 4.74 5.16	Past Month Binge Alcohol Use (Persons Aged 12 to 20) ³	18.91^4				
Past Month Cigarette Use Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day 71.23 66.20 63.17 73.14 71.74	TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day 71.23 66.20 63.17 73.14 71.74 PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT6 Illicit Drug Dependence 2.03 2.57 6.52 1.23 1.98 Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 2.72 4.25 9.03 1.51 2.57 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 6.40 4.29 15.16 5.22 6.62 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use 7.70 6.04 4.10 14.60 4.88 6.24 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode 8.9 7.35 7.58 Serious Mental Illness 9.10	Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁵	26.91	11.24	44.31	25.94	28.52
Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT6 Illicit Drug Dependence Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol Dependence Al	Past Month Cigarette Use	22.66	7.95	37.56	21.97	24.17
PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE, ABUSE, AND TREATMENT6 Illicit Drug Dependence	Perception of Great Risk of Smoking One or More					
Illicit Drug Dependence	Packs of Cigarettes per Day	71.23	66.20	63.17	73.14	71.74
Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse						
Alcohol Dependence 3.06 1.83 6.85 2.59 3.19 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 6.40 4.29 15.16 5.22 6.62 Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse¹ 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use¹.7 2.57 3.75 8.38 1.48 2.45 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use² 6.04 4.10 14.60 4.88 6.24 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} 8.86 8.98 7.35 7.58 Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} 7.69 4.74 5.16 Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 32.20 21.05 22.61	Illicit Drug Dependence ¹	2.03	2.57	6.52	1.23	1.98
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} Alcohol Dependence or Abuse 6.40 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 8.38 1.48 2.45 6.04 4.10 14.60 4.88 6.24 7.58 8.86 8.98 7.35 7.58 7.69 4.74 5.16 32.20 21.05 22.61	Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹	2.72	4.25	9.03	1.51	2.57
Alcohol or Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ¹ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 7.90 6.42 19.63 6.16 8.05 2.57 3.75 8.38 1.48 2.45 4.10 14.60 4.88 6.24 7.69 4.74 5.16 32.20 21.05 22.61	Alcohol Dependence	3.06	1.83	6.85	2.59	3.19
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7} 2.57 3.75 8.38 1.48 2.45	Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	6.40	4.29	15.16	5.22	6.62
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 6.04 4.10 14.60 4.88 6.24		7.90	6.42	19.63	6.16	8.05
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷ 6.04 4.10 14.60 4.88 6.24	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,7}	2.57	3.75	8.38	1.48	2.45
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 8.86 8.98 7.35 7.58 5.16 32.20 21.05 22.61	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ⁷	6.04	4.10	14.60	4.88	6.24
Had at Least One Major Depressive Episode ^{8,9} Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10} Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 8.86 8.98 7.35 7.58 5.16 32.20 21.05 22.61	PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH					
Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}			8.86	8.98	7.35	7.58
Any Mental Illness ^{9,11} 32.20 21.05 22.61	Serious Mental Illness ^{9,10}					
	Any Mental Illness ^{9,11}				21.05	22.61
	Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide			6.23	3.93	4.25

Not available.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

⁹ For more details, see Section A.11 in Appendix A of the report on *State Estimates of Substance Use and Mental Disorders from the 2009-2010 NSDUHs*.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009 and 2010 (Revised March 2012).

Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana include cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically. These estimates include data from original methamphetamine questions but do not include new methamphetamine items added in 2005 and 2006. See Section B.4.8 in Appendix B of the *Results from the 2008 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Average annual marijuana initiation rate = $100 * \{ [X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2 \}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of persons who never used marijuana. Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

⁴ Underage drinking is defined for persons aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "Total" estimate reflects that age group and not persons aged 12 or older.

⁵ Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁶ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs (or alcohol), but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug (or alcohol) problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers)

⁸ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when a person experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from persons aged 18 or older to get an overall estimate (12 or older).

¹⁰ Serious mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in serious functional impairment in carrying out major life activities.

Any mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a substance use disorder, that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), regardless of the level of impairment in carrying out major life activities.