

## **Supplemental Tables for Web**

**Table 4.12S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	2,921	44,780	6,443	80,567	3,894	57,034
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	765	3,920	1,906	8,950	835	4,229
26-34	784	8,627	1,724	17,270	1,046	11,623
35-49	1,142	19,686	2,302	34,250	1,610	25,498
50-64	231	12,547	511	20,098	403	15,685
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,962	25,667	4,225	44,581	2,539	31,641
Female	958	19,112	2,218	35,986	1,355	25,393
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,593	39,506	5,749	70,451	3,549	51,775
White	2,063	30,156	4,705	55,215	2,995	40,805
Black or African American	417	6,689	799	10,411	425	7,577
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	291	*	456	*	311
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	153	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	1,833	*	3,407	*	2,346
Two or More Races	38	385	98	725	42	567
Hispanic or Latino	328	5,274	694	10,117	345	5,259

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.13S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	2,921	44,780	6,443	80,567	3,894	57,034
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	460	4,210	1,035	8,529	414	3,744
High School Graduate	1,002	13,866	2,200	24,752	1,273	16,424
Some College	860	12,098	1,867	21,640	1,155	15,769
College Graduate	599	14,606	1,342	25,646	1,053	21,096
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	427	3,225	970	6,906	363	2,972
\$20,000-49,999	1,195	15,224	2,653	28,452	1,545	17,979
\$50,000-74,999	539	10,465	1,332	18,349	880	13,955
\$75,000 or More	760	15,866	1,488	26,860	1,107	22,128
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	545	7,942	1,262	14,324	846	10,693
Midwest	634	10,089	1,491	18,670	904	13,689
South	1,023	17,096	2,187	30,051	1,147	20,325
West	719	9,653	1,503	17,521	998	12,327
<b>County Type<sup>2</sup></b>						
Large MSA	1,595	23,836	3,596	44,199	2,322	32,092
Small MSA	978	13,478	2,054	23,804	1,173	16,745
MiSA	225	4,384	515	7,617	269	5,156
Noncore Adjacent with Town	91	2,163	198	3,466	92	2,141
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	476	*	754	*	432
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	444	*	728	*	467

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.14S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	855	46,845	2,091	84,919	1,059	59,870
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	287	4,398	749	10,107	301	4,763
26-34	238	9,173	572	18,421	286	12,384
35-49	292	20,536	647	35,905	376	26,731
50-64	*	12,739	*	20,486	*	15,992
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	625	27,004	1,461	47,345	730	33,450
Female	230	19,841	630	37,574	328	26,420
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	703	41,397	1,737	74,463	928	54,396
White	536	31,683	1,347	58,573	722	43,079
Black or African American	126	6,980	290	10,921	143	7,859
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	304	*	479	*	321
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	168	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	1,852	*	3,441	*	2,363
Two or More Races	*	411	*	787	*	590
Hispanic or Latino	153	5,448	354	10,456	131	5,474

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.15S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	29.5	44.2	70.6	78.9	38.4	59.0
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	31.0	34.4	69.5	69.0	22.2	32.6
High School Graduate	29.0	44.7	69.7	78.6	33.6	56.0
Some College	29.7	45.9	73.0	81.1	48.8	62.1
College Graduate	28.0	46.0	69.9	81.2	54.7	69.5
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	27.9	32.1	69.4	68.1	26.0	31.8
\$20,000-49,999	30.4	41.8	70.1	77.4	35.9	52.7
\$50,000-74,999	30.7	46.9	76.3	82.4	50.6	65.8
\$75,000 or More	28.5	48.7	68.2	81.7	46.0	69.6
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	28.1	41.5	71.0	75.5	39.2	59.5
Midwest	28.7	43.9	70.6	80.6	38.4	62.6
South	30.5	46.3	72.6	80.1	36.4	56.9
West	29.7	43.1	67.3	78.0	40.8	58.2
<b>County Type<sup>2</sup></b>						
Large MSA	28.1	42.4	67.3	78.4	40.1	59.8
Small MSA	32.2	46.3	75.5	80.9	36.7	60.2
MiSA	33.9	45.8	74.7	78.6	36.0	56.6
Noncore Adjacent with Town	*	48.1	*	75.2	*	49.7
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	49.2	*	77.1	*	47.4
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	41.8	*	69.5	*	47.8

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.16S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	855	46,845	2,091	84,919	1,059	59,870
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	216	4,454	496	9,068	143	4,014
High School Graduate	285	14,583	687	26,265	308	17,389
Some College	240	12,717	616	22,891	392	16,532
College Graduate	115	15,090	292	26,696	215	21,934
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	180	3,472	447	7,429	151	3,184
\$20,000-49,999	367	16,051	862	30,243	412	19,112
\$50,000-74,999	141	10,863	373	19,308	235	14,600
\$75,000 or More	167	16,458	409	27,939	261	22,974
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	152	8,334	388	15,198	199	11,339
Midwest	166	10,557	423	19,738	213	14,380
South	327	17,792	793	31,445	371	21,101
West	210	10,162	487	18,537	275	13,049
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large MSA	462	24,969	1,140	46,654	635	33,780
Small MSA	280	14,176	655	25,202	299	17,618
MiSA	91	4,518	209	7,923	93	5,332
Noncore Adjacent with Town	*	2,239	*	3,602	*	2,211
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	481	*	776	*	445
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	462	*	762	*	483

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.17S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	3,788	43,913	7,699	79,311	4,917	56,012
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	767	3,918	1,917	8,939	873	4,191
26-34	1,007	8,404	2,172	16,821	1,376	11,294
35-49	1,527	19,300	2,778	33,774	1,994	25,113
50-64	487	12,291	832	19,777	674	15,414
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	2,854	24,776	5,549	43,256	3,522	30,659
Female	934	19,137	2,150	36,055	1,395	25,353
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,310	38,790	6,678	69,522	4,462	50,862
White	2,667	29,552	5,543	54,378	3,822	39,978
Black or African American	482	6,624	812	10,398	456	7,546
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	283	*	438	*	304
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	1,792	*	3,321	*	2,302
Two or More Races	*	384	*	740	*	560
Hispanic or Latino	478	5,123	1,021	9,789	455	5,149

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.18S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	3,788	43,913	7,699	79,311	4,917	56,012
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	485	4,185	1,112	8,452	436	3,722
High School Graduate	1,307	13,561	2,479	24,473	1,469	16,228
Some College	1,080	11,877	2,165	21,341	1,476	15,448
College Graduate	916	14,289	1,943	25,046	1,536	20,614
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	447	3,205	990	6,886	408	2,927
\$20,000-49,999	1,372	15,047	2,956	28,149	1,736	17,788
\$50,000-74,999	865	10,139	1,709	17,972	1,188	13,647
\$75,000 or More	1,104	15,521	2,044	26,304	1,585	21,650
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	572	7,914	1,229	14,357	855	10,683
Midwest	1,031	9,692	2,031	18,130	1,374	13,219
South	1,257	16,862	2,570	29,669	1,520	19,952
West	928	9,444	1,869	17,155	1,167	12,157
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large MSA	2,035	23,396	4,268	43,527	2,799	31,615
Small MSA	1,194	13,261	2,368	23,489	1,471	16,446
MiSA	314	4,295	641	7,492	396	5,029
Noncore Adjacent with Town	174	2,080	302	3,362	176	2,057
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	453	*	729	*	416
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	427	65	713	*	448

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.



**Table 4.19S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total</b>	2,172	45,529	4,926	82,085	2,920	58,008
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	626	4,059	1,591	9,265	696	4,367
26-34	573	8,838	1,299	17,694	767	11,902
35-49	809	20,018	1,660	34,892	1,173	25,934
50-64	164	12,614	375	20,234	283	15,805
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,545	26,084	3,388	45,418	2,008	32,172
Female	627	19,444	1,538	36,667	912	25,836
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,969	40,131	4,460	71,740	2,685	52,639
White	1,550	30,669	3,655	56,265	2,273	41,528
Black or African American	343	6,763	637	10,573	331	7,671
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	303	*	471	*	323
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	159	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	1,846	*	3,436	*	2,362
Two or More Races	32	391	75	748	*	576
Hispanic or Latino	203	5,398	465	10,345	235	5,370

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.20S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total</b>	30.7	44.7	70.1	79.3	43.9	59.4
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	27.6	34.3	70.2	78.2	34.0	40.8
26-34	29.8	40.5	69.1	80.2	42.3	57.7
35-49	34.0	47.0	69.2	80.4	51.1	63.0
50-64	33.3	49.2	77.3	77.1	57.1	62.7
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	30.8	45.1	67.8	77.1	42.5	57.7
Female	30.5	44.0	75.5	82.1	47.3	61.6
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	30.8	45.6	70.1	80.2	44.6	62.3
White	29.1	43.8	68.7	79.1	45.3	61.7
Black or African American	41.4	57.3	77.9	87.5	41.7	67.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	54.7	*	84.3	*	64.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	54.1	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	41.8	*	77.3	*	57.5
Two or More Races	27.8	43.9	66.4	81.8	*	65.9
Hispanic or Latino	29.8	38.9	69.4	73.2	37.1	40.6

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.21S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total</b>	2,172	45,529	4,926	82,085	2,920	58,008
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	349	4,321	790	8,774	316	3,842
High School Graduate	754	14,115	1,697	25,254	982	16,715
Some College	647	12,310	1,450	22,057	874	16,050
College Graduate	422	14,783	989	26,000	748	21,402
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	333	3,319	741	7,135	273	3,062
\$20,000-49,999	898	15,521	2,081	29,025	1,190	18,334
\$50,000-74,999	380	10,624	1,006	18,675	660	14,175
\$75,000 or More	561	16,064	1,098	27,250	797	22,437
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	453	8,034	1,049	14,537	694	10,845
Midwest	456	10,267	1,146	19,015	676	13,917
South	739	17,380	1,580	30,658	786	20,687
West	524	9,848	1,149	17,875	765	12,560
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large MSA	1,183	24,247	2,759	45,035	1,738	32,677
Small MSA	726	13,730	1,583	24,274	897	17,021
MiSA	176	4,433	395	7,738	204	5,221
Noncore Adjacent with Town	64	2,190	146	3,519	*	2,168
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	477	*	769	*	444
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	451	*	750	*	478

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 4.22S Workplace Provides Educational Information, Prepares a Written Policy, or Maintains an EAP concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Educational Information about Drug or Alcohol Use		Written Policy about Drug or Alcohol Use		EAP	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total</b>	30.7	44.7	70.1	79.3	43.9	59.4
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	29.3	34.7	66.1	69.3	28.3	32.4
High School Graduate	31.5	45.2	70.7	78.9	43.6	56.2
Some College	32.2	46.4	71.7	81.6	46.0	62.9
College Graduate	28.7	46.6	69.9	81.6	54.1	70.0
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	28.5	32.3	63.6	68.7	25.9	32.1
\$20,000-49,999	30.4	42.4	70.8	77.6	43.0	52.9
\$50,000-74,999	28.1	47.8	73.8	82.8	50.4	66.4
\$75,000 or More	35.1	49.0	70.1	82.0	52.4	69.9
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	29.4	42.1	68.2	76.0	47.9	59.8
Midwest	29.3	44.5	73.1	80.8	46.7	63.0
South	32.6	46.6	69.9	80.5	36.6	57.5
West	30.8	43.7	69.1	78.3	47.4	58.5
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large MSA	29.5	42.9	69.7	78.7	46.0	60.2
Small MSA	33.1	46.9	71.8	81.5	42.8	60.8
MiSA	30.9	46.3	69.4	79.0	39.4	57.0
Noncore Adjacent with Town	29.6	48.4	64.3	75.6	*	50.1
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	49.8	*	78.1	*	48.2
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	41.5	*	69.6	*	48.2

EAP = Employee Assistance Program.

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.13S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	35.4	38,743	70,146	109,552	40.0	58.0
<b>Management Occupations</b>	31.9	4,370	6,837	13,709	42.7	60.2
Chief Executives	32.6	309	328	948	46.7	82.9
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	33.4	250	380	748	40.5	61.8
<b>Financial Occupations</b>	24.9	642	1,389	2,582	41.4	51.2
<b>Mathematical and Computer Scientists</b>	23.2	691	1,575	2,980	38.6	72.3
<b>Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors</b>	37.8	1,034	1,373	2,737	41.6	88.7
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	43.6	245	336	561	39.6	82.1
<b>Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations</b>	28.1	358	730	1,275	40.5	60.4
Physical Scientists	25.0	159	327	636	40.3	70.5
Social Scientists and Related Workers	21.1	65	175	308	42.0	46.5
<b>Community and Social Services Occupations</b>	28.6	540	1,115	1,891	42.5	39.9
<b>Legal Occupations</b>	10.6	143	692	1,351	42.3	43.5
Lawyers	10.1	73	314	724	42.7	65.5
<b>Education, Training, and Library Occupations</b>	16.8	971	3,403	5,764	42.5	28.8
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	15.0	338	1,260	2,257	42.2	22.4
Secondary School Teachers	14.7	139	556	950	42.5	47.3
Special Education Teachers	10.0	32	183	321	43.0	16.0
Other Teachers and Instructors	18.3	268	946	1,463	41.6	38.3
<b>Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations</b>	11.2	232	1,251	2,065	38.9	58.6

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.13S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations</b>	40.6	2,888	4,534	7,108	40.9	22.6
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	38.5	1,290	1,649	3,351	43.1	27.8
Registered Nurses	47.6	915	932	1,924	44.0	10.0
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	42.5	1,598	2,885	3,756	38.9	18.1
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	49.9	731	1,166	1,466	39.7	10.3
<b>Protective Service Occupations</b>	55.8	1,390	1,469	2,491	40.0	80.6
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	56.2	939	904	1,671	39.8	85.0
Other Protective Service Workers	55.0	451	565	820	40.4	71.6
<b>Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations</b>	25.4	1,139	4,618	4,484	33.9	49.9
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	21.0	123	591	587	34.2	37.6
Cooks	25.0	418	1,491	1,670	36.0	61.4
Food Preparation Workers	42.5	235	495	553	34.5	61.6
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	21.7	362	2,041	1,674	31.4	38.9
<b>Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations</b>	32.8	1,091	2,192	3,324	40.1	65.5
<b>Personal Care and Service Occupations</b>	19.8	457	1,787	2,310	38.4	16.5
Personal Appearance Workers	2.8	18	452	620	37.7	19.0
Child Care Workers	13.3	120	765	908	37.8	5.0
Personal and Homecare Aides	40.8	174	254	427	41.7	14.4
<b>Sales and Related Occupations</b>	27.0	3,010	7,812	11,156	39.0	58.6
Retail Sales	28.9	541	1,554	1,873	37.4	62.8
Sales Representatives, Services	39.0	177	248	454	39.0	70.8
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	28.6	379	679	1,323	40.3	74.6

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.13S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Office and Administrative Support Occupations</b>	37.1	5,460	9,923	14,736	39.9	27.3
<b>Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations</b>	23.3	237	738	1,015	40.3	82.7
<b>Construction and Extraction Occupations</b>	33.9	2,736	5,753	8,076	37.5	97.5
Carpenters	19.8	368	1,361	1,859	37.3	98.9
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	12.7	30	191	235	33.6	99.9
Construction Laborer	37.1	336	781	905	33.1	97.7
Construction Equipment Operator	73.7	293	256	398	42.6	96.6
Electricians	44.4	350	500	789	38.8	99.1
Roofers	19.7	42	216	215	33.2	*
Other Construction Related Workers	34.5	807	1,652	2,340	37.6	94.9
Extraction Workers	*	*	113	116	36.3	*
<b>Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations</b>	47.1	2,273	2,912	4,826	39.6	96.2
<b>Production Occupations</b>	51.6	4,422	5,289	8,566	40.0	70.7
<b>Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations</b>	68.5	4,496	4,336	6,564	39.7	87.3
Motor Vehicle Operators	*	*	113	232	43.2	*
Bus Drivers	97.3	392	161	403	44.7	48.4
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	70.8	2,328	1,890	3,289	40.3	95.7
Material-Moving Workers	55.8	1,076	1,720	1,929	36.2	80.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.14S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	48.8	54,019	70,866	110,802	40.0	57.8
<b>Management Occupations</b>	44.7	6,205	6,910	13,872	42.7	59.9
Chief Executives	43.2	410	328	948	46.7	82.9
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	50.6	385	390	761	40.2	61.0
<b>Financial Occupations</b>	39.7	1,042	1,409	2,625	41.3	50.9
<b>Mathematical and Computer Scientists</b>	44.0	1,347	1,608	3,064	38.9	71.9
<b>Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors</b>	58.2	1,623	1,401	2,789	41.7	88.4
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	66.1	375	344	567	39.6	81.4
<b>Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations</b>	44.7	573	739	1,280	40.4	59.7
Physical Scientists	41.8	269	335	644	40.4	69.0
Social Scientists and Related Workers	36.1	108	174	299	41.3	47.4
<b>Community and Social Services Occupations</b>	37.1	714	1,126	1,926	42.6	39.1
<b>Legal Occupations</b>	17.2	232	685	1,348	42.4	43.3
Lawyers	16.0	116	309	721	42.9	64.9
<b>Education, Training, and Library Occupations</b>	25.0	1,444	3,387	5,773	42.4	28.6
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	23.8	534	1,243	2,243	42.1	21.8
Secondary School Teachers	21.7	206	550	948	42.5	47.8
Special Education Teachers	19.1	61	180	320	43.1	16.7
Other Teachers and Instructors	27.6	408	953	1,479	41.5	37.8
<b>Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations</b>	21.0	433	1,250	2,060	38.8	58.6

See notes at end of table.

(continued)



**Table 5.14S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations</b>	58.8	4,267	4,622	7,255	40.7	22.6
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	58.5	1,992	1,687	3,405	42.8	27.9
Registered Nurses	67.5	1,312	956	1,942	43.6	9.8
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	59.1	2,275	2,935	3,851	38.8	18.0
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	68.4	1,014	1,188	1,481	39.5	10.2
<b>Protective Service Occupations</b>	80.1	2,038	1,502	2,544	40.0	80.9
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	83.1	1,413	922	1,700	39.8	85.3
Other Protective Service Workers	74.0	624	580	844	40.5	72.1
<b>Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations</b>	35.2	1,587	4,635	4,514	33.8	50.1
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	34.9	206	592	589	34.3	37.6
Cooks	35.2	595	1,496	1,689	36.0	61.1
Food Preparation Workers	51.9	290	499	559	34.6	62.1
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	29.6	496	2,048	1,677	31.3	39.5
<b>Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations</b>	42.0	1,394	2,200	3,322	40.1	65.4
<b>Personal Care and Service Occupations</b>	24.8	575	1,800	2,316	38.4	16.5
Personal Appearance Workers	6.9	43	453	620	37.7	19.0
Child Care Workers	15.8	144	768	910	37.8	5.0
Personal and Homecare Aides	47.2	203	257	429	41.7	14.2
<b>Sales and Related Occupations</b>	40.8	4,600	7,884	11,272	39.1	58.6
Retail Sales	44.1	842	1,575	1,908	37.5	62.9
Sales Representatives, Services	53.6	249	255	464	39.0	71.2
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	49.3	656	678	1,330	40.3	74.9

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.14S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Office and Administrative Support Occupations</b>	52.4	7,846	10,068	14,962	40.0	27.2
<b>Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations</b>	24.9	252	739	1,012	40.2	82.8
<b>Construction and Extraction Occupations</b>	43.9	3,561	5,775	8,106	37.6	97.4
Carpenters	27.5	512	1,365	1,865	37.3	98.9
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	20.3	47	189	234	33.6	99.9
Construction Laborer	48.8	444	786	909	33.1	97.7
Construction Equipment Operator	87.2	349	257	401	42.5	96.6
Electricians	61.0	482	501	791	38.9	99.0
Roofers	24.8	53	217	215	33.2	*
Other Construction Related Workers	43.2	1,015	1,658	2,351	37.6	94.9
Extraction Workers	*	*	113	116	36.3	*
<b>Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations</b>	61.8	2,997	2,937	4,849	39.6	96.3
<b>Production Occupations</b>	67.1	5,859	5,382	8,735	40.0	70.3
<b>Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations</b>	78.3	5,185	4,389	6,627	39.6	87.3
Motor Vehicle Operators	*	*	116	234	43.0	*
Bus Drivers	*	*	162	405	44.6	48.1
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	79.8	2,647	1,909	3,318	40.3	95.7
Material-Moving Workers	70.4	1,382	1,746	1,963	36.3	81.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.15S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	42.9	47,050	70,298	109,554	40.0	57.9
<b>Management Occupations</b>	38.3	5,266	6,875	13,764	42.6	60.1
Chief Executives	36.2	339	325	936	46.6	82.8
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	46.3	352	389	759	40.3	61.2
<b>Financial Occupations</b>	33.6	866	1,391	2,581	41.2	51.3
<b>Mathematical and Computer Scientists</b>	41.4	1,253	1,585	3,024	38.8	71.9
<b>Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors</b>	52.7	1,447	1,383	2,747	41.6	88.3
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	59.0	334	341	566	39.5	81.6
<b>Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations</b>	39.1	493	728	1,262	40.4	59.5
Physical Scientists	35.6	225	328	633	40.4	69.2
Social Scientists and Related Workers	29.3	87	172	295	41.3	46.7
<b>Community and Social Services Occupations</b>	30.2	567	1,111	1,876	42.4	39.9
<b>Legal Occupations</b>	14.0	187	679	1,339	42.4	43.4
Lawyers	11.3	81	306	713	42.8	65.1
<b>Education, Training, and Library Occupations</b>	17.9	1,007	3,322	5,619	42.3	28.8
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	16.6	362	1,222	2,189	42.0	22.2
Secondary School Teachers	12.5	115	539	925	42.4	47.3
Special Education Teachers	14.0	43	176	306	43.0	16.5
Other Teachers and Instructors	22.3	322	937	1,444	41.5	38.0
<b>Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations</b>	17.3	353	1,238	2,037	38.8	58.1

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.15S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations</b>	52.5	3,729	4,575	7,098	40.6	22.7
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	51.5	1,701	1,659	3,301	42.8	28.2
Registered Nurses	60.4	1,134	942	1,876	43.5	10.1
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	53.4	2,028	2,916	3,797	38.8	17.9
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	61.3	897	1,179	1,463	39.4	10.4
<b>Protective Service Occupations</b>	76.2	1,908	1,489	2,504	40.0	80.5
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	79.7	1,326	913	1,664	39.7	84.6
Other Protective Service Workers	69.2	581	576	840	40.5	72.4
<b>Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations</b>	26.3	1,179	4,611	4,479	33.8	50.1
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	16.4	96	590	587	34.3	37.7
Cooks	28.7	481	1,491	1,675	36.0	61.3
Food Preparation Workers	47.2	264	498	560	34.6	62.0
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	20.4	338	2,032	1,657	31.2	39.1
<b>Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations</b>	36.5	1,197	2,186	3,279	40.1	65.2
<b>Personal Care and Service Occupations</b>	20.7	479	1,794	2,310	38.4	16.5
Personal Appearance Workers	4.9	31	452	620	37.7	19.0
Child Care Workers	14.0	127	767	909	37.8	5.0
Personal and Homecare Aides	40.6	174	256	427	41.6	14.3
<b>Sales and Related Occupations</b>	35.6	3,995	7,846	11,207	39.0	58.7
Retail Sales	40.0	753	1,564	1,883	37.3	63.1
Sales Representatives, Services	48.8	226	253	462	39.1	71.2
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	45.9	605	678	1,319	40.3	74.7

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.15S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Office and Administrative Support Occupations</b>	46.6	6,877	9,969	14,766	39.9	27.0
<b>Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations</b>	21.8	221	740	1,014	40.2	82.7
<b>Construction and Extraction Occupations</b>	34.7	2,797	5,742	8,054	37.6	97.4
Carpenters	19.2	357	1,361	1,858	37.3	98.9
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	14.7	34	188	234	33.7	99.9
Construction Laborer	40.4	365	781	904	33.0	97.7
Construction Equipment Operator	73.1	290	255	396	42.4	96.5
Electricians	51.4	408	500	794	39.0	99.1
Roofers	18.9	41	217	215	33.2	*
Other Construction Related Workers	34.0	790	1,642	2,321	37.6	94.8
Extraction Workers	*	*	112	115	36.3	*
<b>Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations</b>	57.4	2,759	2,911	4,808	39.6	96.3
<b>Production Occupations</b>	63.1	5,459	5,343	8,654	40.0	70.4
<b>Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations</b>	73.3	4,833	4,366	6,596	39.6	87.4
Motor Vehicle Operators	*	*	115	234	43.0	*
Bus Drivers	96.1	390	162	405	44.6	48.1
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	75.1	2,474	1,896	3,296	40.3	95.7
Material-Moving Workers	63.9	1,251	1,738	1,958	36.3	81.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.16S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	29.6	32,015	69,201	108,146	40.0	58.1
<b>Management Occupations</b>	25.2	3,427	6,778	13,591	42.7	60.4
Chief Executives	29.7	281	326	945	46.7	83.1
Advertising, Marketing, Promotions, Public Relations, and Sales Managers	26.3	197	380	749	40.2	61.6
<b>Financial Occupations</b>	18.7	472	1,362	2,520	41.4	51.4
<b>Mathematical and Computer Scientists</b>	16.8	488	1,533	2,911	38.8	72.0
<b>Engineering, Architecture, and Surveyors</b>	35.1	938	1,341	2,673	41.6	88.5
Drafters and Engineering Technicians	37.9	208	335	548	39.4	82.4
<b>Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations</b>	24.0	298	711	1,240	40.6	60.0
Physical Scientists	20.6	128	321	622	40.6	69.6
Social Scientists and Related Workers	13.7	40	168	289	41.7	47.4
<b>Community and Social Services Occupations</b>	18.8	355	1,102	1,887	42.5	39.5
<b>Legal Occupations</b>	10.4	138	674	1,331	42.5	43.3
Lawyers	10.8	77	305	715	42.9	64.5
<b>Education, Training, and Library Occupations</b>	12.1	679	3,306	5,625	42.4	28.8
Elementary and Middle School Teachers	11.0	240	1,210	2,176	42.1	22.2
Secondary School Teachers	10.8	101	542	934	42.6	47.3
Special Education Teachers	7.8	24	174	313	43.1	16.2
Other Teachers and Instructors	14.7	211	930	1,436	41.6	38.3
<b>Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations</b>	9.9	199	1,222	2,005	38.9	58.2

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.16S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations</b>	30.9	2,145	4,434	6,943	40.8	22.6
Health Diagnosing and Treatment Practitioners	28.2	917	1,609	3,255	43.1	27.9
Registered Nurses	34.7	647	913	1,866	43.8	9.4
Health Care Technical and Support Occupations	33.3	1,228	2,825	3,688	38.8	17.9
Nursing, Psychiatric, and Home Health Aides	43.6	626	1,143	1,437	39.6	10.1
<b>Protective Service Occupations</b>	61.8	1,521	1,461	2,462	40.0	81.1
Protective Service Managers and Supervisors, Firefighter and Prevention Workers, Law Enforcement Workers	67.8	1,128	901	1,664	39.9	85.2
Other Protective Service Workers	49.4	394	560	797	40.2	72.4
<b>Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations</b>	20.6	913	4,574	4,424	33.8	50.3
Food Preparation Supervisors and Managers	17.5	101	587	576	33.7	38.4
Cooks	21.4	353	1,482	1,651	36.0	61.3
Food Preparation Workers	36.7	201	488	548	34.6	62.9
Food and Beverage Serving and Other Food Preparation Serving Related Occupations	15.6	258	2,017	1,650	31.2	39.3
<b>Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations</b>	26.7	875	2,159	3,275	40.2	65.5
<b>Personal Care and Service Occupations</b>	15.6	354	1,777	2,279	38.3	16.6
Personal Appearance Workers	2.2	14	452	620	37.7	19.0
Child Care Workers	10.4	94	759	902	37.9	4.9
Personal and Homecare Aides	28.1	115	250	412	41.8	14.8
<b>Sales and Related Occupations</b>	21.8	2,415	7,720	11,064	39.1	58.9
Retail Sales	22.2	409	1,535	1,843	37.5	63.3
Sales Representatives, Services	36.3	163	244	449	39.2	72.0
Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing	29.2	379	659	1,294	40.3	75.2

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.16S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Occupational Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Occupational Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Office and Administrative Support Occupations</b>	29.5	4,291	9,746	14,534	40.0	27.4
<b>Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations</b>	20.0	203	737	1,013	40.3	82.7
<b>Construction and Extraction Occupations</b>	31.9	2,564	5,714	8,043	37.6	97.5
Carpenters	17.0	315	1,352	1,855	37.2	99.0
Carpet, Floor, Tile Installers, and Finishers	10.3	24	187	229	33.8	99.9
Construction Laborer	33.9	305	774	899	33.0	97.7
Construction Equipment Operator	77.5	311	256	401	42.5	96.6
Electricians	42.9	334	494	778	38.9	99.1
Roofers	16.3	35	216	214	33.1	*
Other Construction Related Workers	31.4	732	1,637	2,334	37.7	94.9
Extraction Workers	*	*	112	115	36.3	*
<b>Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations</b>	42.0	1,997	2,880	4,761	39.6	96.5
<b>Production Occupations</b>	40.9	3,477	5,250	8,507	40.0	70.6
<b>Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations</b>	62.9	4,104	4,306	6,522	39.6	87.7
Motor Vehicle Operators	*	*	115	234	43.0	*
Bus Drivers	96.1	390	162	405	44.6	48.1
Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	68.1	2,232	1,882	3,276	40.3	95.7
Material-Moving Workers	45.2	861	1,696	1,904	36.2	82.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other occupational information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.



**Table 5.17S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	35.4	38,743	70,146	109,552	40.0	58.0
<b>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting</b>	22.1	381	1,240	1,726	41.5	81.1
Crop Production	22.2	159	481	717	40.6	81.4
Animal Production	14.2	91	487	640	42.4	82.9
<b>Mining</b>	78.2	396	371	507	43.7	*
<b>Utilities</b>	76.5	805	523	1,053	43.6	82.6
<b>Construction</b>	34.5	3,601	7,067	10,442	38.3	92.7
<b>Manufacturing</b>	52.1	8,423	8,956	16,162	40.7	70.8
Food Manufacturing	60.7	841	908	1,384	39.1	65.1
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	53.8	198	184	368	39.4	*
Apparel Manufacturing	35.8	132	189	368	38.7	*
Wood Product Manufacturing	54.7	642	774	1,173	39.3	78.7
Paper Manufacturing	62.7	323	267	514	41.1	72.9
Printing and Related Support Activities	33.7	262	442	777	39.7	64.9
Chemical Manufacturing	55.8	707	645	1,267	40.7	67.8
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	59.5	439	424	737	39.9	69.6
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	55.8	264	269	474	40.5	74.0
Metal Industries Manufacturing	54.6	898	957	1,643	40.7	79.8
Machinery Manufacturing	51.2	641	673	1,253	42.8	78.3
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	35.2	549	754	1,557	40.0	69.4
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	49.5	235	277	475	41.2	58.4
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	58.9	1,517	1,353	2,574	42.5	73.8
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	42.4	494	616	1,164	40.4	66.9
<b>Wholesale Trade</b>	43.1	1,625	2,311	3,772	39.3	73.0
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	36.2	683	1,089	1,887	39.7	75.4
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	50.0	942	1,222	1,886	38.8	70.7

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.17S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Retail Trade</b>	33.2	3,456	8,194	10,424	37.7	54.2
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	35.0	454	942	1,296	38.5	76.6
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	24.1	132	398	545	38.7	54.0
Electronics and Appliance Stores	30.7	217	510	707	37.3	70.7
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	43.6	408	684	937	38.9	65.1
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	35.5	679	1,479	1,915	37.6	56.4
Health and Personal Care Stores	29.8	204	549	684	37.0	41.6
Gasoline Stations	26.4	108	422	411	35.2	38.1
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	20.7	190	838	916	35.1	39.2
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	17.4	86	432	497	37.0	58.6
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	176	227	37.9	41.8
Department Stores	63.2	450	712	711	35.0	34.5
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	16.0	133	529	835	41.8	46.2
Non-Store Retailers	38.5	286	523	743	38.9	48.1
<b>Transportation and Warehousing</b>	71.4	3,553	2,551	4,977	42.4	77.6
Air Transportation	85.2	371	237	436	41.7	66.6
Rail Transportation	92.5	228	125	246	43.5	93.6
Truck Transportation	78.9	1,183	787	1,500	41.4	91.0
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	82.9	510	259	615	43.7	68.0
Support Activities for Transportation	66.1	431	375	651	41.0	78.8
Postal Service	42.9	320	306	746	46.8	61.3
Warehousing and Storage	70.0	174	134	249	40.6	*
<b>Information</b>	28.5	759	1,620	2,663	39.2	61.8
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	13.7	106	493	771	37.9	64.0
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	36.4	568	924	1,560	39.4	62.2
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	*	*	180	302	41.6	53.9

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.17S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Finance and Insurance</b>	21.3	1,164	3,469	5,464	39.8	43.1
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	14.7	156	525	1,063	39.9	64.5
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	23.3	465	1,164	1,994	41.5	39.0
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions), and Related Activities	25.4	400	1,186	1,577	38.9	31.6
<b>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</b>	16.8	326	1,026	1,933	42.6	49.2
Real Estate	13.3	218	781	1,640	43.6	49.0
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	36.6	107	245	293	36.8	50.3
<b>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</b>	13.4	958	3,927	7,158	40.2	58.1
<b>Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services</b>	34.4	1,365	2,841	3,968	37.8	65.6
Investigation and Security Services	44.6	240	395	537	38.7	72.1
Janitorial Services	29.2	255	552	874	39.1	58.3
Landscaping Services	22.2	205	699	926	36.2	93.6
Waste Management and Remediation Services	75.0	276	206	368	39.9	87.8
<b>Educational Services</b>	20.7	1,714	4,363	8,278	43.6	31.9
Elementary and Secondary Schools	21.9	1,435	3,408	6,544	43.8	27.3
Colleges	14.3	198	746	1,380	43.4	48.5
<b>Health Care and Social Assistance</b>	39.2	4,903	7,977	12,515	41.0	21.7
Home Health Care Services	39.2	219	300	559	44.0	8.1
Hospitals	55.3	1,654	1,793	2,989	41.3	25.6
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	47.4	757	1,191	1,597	40.0	18.6
Social Assistance	20.5	431	1,659	2,101	39.3	11.5
Individual and Family Services	24.9	202	525	814	42.1	18.5
Child Day Care Services	15.3	179	1,028	1,171	37.5	3.6

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.17S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Alcohol Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</b>	31.5	491	1,200	1,558	38.0	58.7
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	13.5	70	313	516	38.9	58.0
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	40.1	326	748	814	36.9	59.7
<b>Accommodations and Food Services</b>	20.2	1,124	5,694	5,562	34.0	52.1
Traveler Accommodation	37.6	289	627	770	39.0	46.5
Food Services and Drinking Places	17.5	830	5,016	4,753	33.2	53.1
<b>Other Services (except Public Administration)</b>	19.4	993	3,416	5,117	39.5	60.9
Repair and Maintenance	27.9	665	1,629	2,381	38.3	91.9
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	26.1	406	1,101	1,558	37.1	93.7
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	44.8	155	200	346	40.4	95.6
Personal and Laundry Services	13.5	184	937	1,365	38.6	32.3
Personal Care Services	2.1	16	558	776	37.9	22.3
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	12.2	110	517	903	43.1	52.1
Religious Organizations	4.8	26	272	551	44.7	66.7
Civic and Social Organizations	26.5	69	189	259	39.1	29.9
<b>Public Administration</b>	43.6	2,623	3,243	6,016	42.7	54.6
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	38.6	629	880	1,627	44.1	49.1
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	52.3	1,280	1,296	2,447	41.0	66.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.18S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	48.8	54,019	70,866	110,802	40.0	57.8
<b>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting</b>	24.7	426	1,245	1,725	41.5	81.1
Crop Production	25.0	179	483	717	40.6	81.7
Animal Production	14.6	93	486	639	42.4	82.9
<b>Mining</b>	83.5	426	374	511	43.7	89.0
<b>Utilities</b>	87.5	937	527	1,070	43.6	81.0
<b>Construction</b>	45.4	4,759	7,100	10,476	38.3	92.6
<b>Manufacturing</b>	69.4	11,481	9,141	16,534	40.8	70.6
Food Manufacturing	72.5	1,014	920	1,399	39.1	65.1
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	71.2	271	190	381	39.5	*
Apparel Manufacturing	39.3	146	189	370	38.7	*
Wood Product Manufacturing	66.9	798	788	1,194	39.2	78.4
Paper Manufacturing	83.4	451	275	540	41.0	72.4
Printing and Related Support Activities	51.1	403	447	788	39.8	64.0
Chemical Manufacturing	75.3	969	655	1,286	40.6	67.6
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	78.7	594	432	756	40.0	69.3
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	69.1	338	275	489	40.8	72.4
Metal Industries Manufacturing	72.8	1,218	972	1,673	40.7	79.7
Machinery Manufacturing	71.9	928	689	1,291	42.8	77.5
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	57.8	922	774	1,594	40.0	68.8
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	75.3	378	287	502	41.3	58.0
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	77.7	2,055	1,395	2,646	42.7	73.9
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	55.4	656	627	1,185	40.4	67.0
<b>Wholesale Trade</b>	60.0	2,293	2,339	3,825	39.3	73.0
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	53.2	1,013	1,101	1,903	39.6	74.9
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	66.6	1,280	1,238	1,922	38.9	71.0

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.18S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Retail Trade</b>	48.2	5,114	8,313	10,609	37.8	54.0
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	53.7	699	952	1,301	38.4	76.7
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	36.8	202	403	550	38.6	53.6
Electronics and Appliance Stores	46.6	333	514	714	37.2	70.9
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	63.2	599	694	948	38.9	65.3
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	50.1	985	1,501	1,965	37.8	56.3
Health and Personal Care Stores	53.4	377	556	707	37.2	40.5
Gasoline Stations	37.0	156	433	423	35.2	38.6
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	29.6	270	840	914	35.1	39.3
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	27.4	139	436	508	37.1	58.4
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	183	240	37.9	42.3
Department Stores	79.9	603	743	755	35.4	33.4
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	23.2	195	531	838	41.8	46.4
Non-Store Retailers	51.2	382	527	746	38.9	48.0
<b>Transportation and Warehousing</b>	81.5	4,099	2,587	5,028	42.4	77.5
Air Transportation	92.1	405	239	440	41.8	66.2
Rail Transportation	*	*	127	249	43.5	93.7
Truck Transportation	87.3	1,319	794	1,511	41.4	91.1
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	88.0	555	265	630	43.7	67.8
Support Activities for Transportation	77.2	504	377	653	41.0	78.8
Postal Service	64.7	483	312	746	46.8	61.1
Warehousing and Storage	81.0	203	138	251	40.5	*
<b>Information</b>	47.9	1,293	1,646	2,700	39.2	61.3
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	23.5	182	496	776	37.9	63.4
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	61.0	964	940	1,580	39.5	61.4
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	46.1	145	187	315	41.5	55.2

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.18S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Finance and Insurance</b>	39.5	2,173	3,505	5,508	39.8	43.3
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	38.5	416	533	1,082	39.8	64.1
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	37.7	752	1,173	1,994	41.5	39.3
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions), and Related Activities	46.1	734	1,194	1,590	39.0	32.0
<b>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</b>	27.4	535	1,031	1,953	42.5	48.9
Real Estate	22.4	369	780	1,652	43.6	48.6
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	55.0	165	251	301	36.7	50.6
<b>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</b>	23.8	1,707	3,932	7,184	40.2	58.1
<b>Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services</b>	45.4	1,808	2,868	3,983	37.7	65.4
Investigation and Security Services	65.5	367	401	560	39.1	72.3
Janitorial Services	37.4	328	559	877	39.0	58.5
Landscaping Services	28.8	265	698	919	35.9	93.6
Waste Management and Remediation Services	84.4	306	209	363	39.9	87.6
<b>Educational Services</b>	28.4	2,341	4,332	8,250	43.5	31.7
Elementary and Secondary Schools	30.1	1,971	3,387	6,537	43.7	27.2
Colleges	19.2	262	734	1,359	43.4	48.1
<b>Health Care and Social Assistance</b>	54.3	6,945	8,122	12,780	40.9	21.7
Home Health Care Services	48.0	276	308	576	43.6	7.9
Hospitals	72.9	2,261	1,856	3,101	41.1	25.5
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	67.1	1,085	1,216	1,617	39.7	19.4
Social Assistance	28.0	596	1,669	2,127	39.4	11.2
Individual and Family Services	35.2	291	526	827	42.5	18.1
Child Day Care Services	20.7	245	1,037	1,185	37.5	3.5

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.18S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug Use					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</b>	42.2	658	1,215	1,561	37.9	58.5
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	19.6	99	312	508	38.7	59.1
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	52.3	431	761	824	37.0	58.8
<b>Accommodations and Food Services</b>	30.0	1,677	5,713	5,596	34.0	51.9
Traveler Accommodation	55.4	432	633	779	39.0	45.5
Food Services and Drinking Places	25.9	1,237	5,029	4,777	33.2	53.0
<b>Other Services (except Public Administration)</b>	27.6	1,417	3,432	5,141	39.5	60.7
Repair and Maintenance	39.0	933	1,637	2,390	38.3	91.9
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	38.0	593	1,105	1,563	37.1	93.7
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	53.5	186	202	347	40.3	95.6
Personal and Laundry Services	20.4	279	943	1,369	38.7	31.5
Personal Care Services	5.8	45	559	777	37.9	22.5
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	17.9	164	518	914	43.2	51.8
Religious Organizations	7.5	41	272	552	44.7	66.7
Civic and Social Organizations	34.0	91	189	266	39.5	31.5
<b>Public Administration</b>	62.3	3,806	3,288	6,111	42.8	54.6
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	52.9	871	891	1,648	44.1	48.7
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	75.8	1,867	1,310	2,464	41.0	67.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.



**Table 5.19S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry**  
**Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages**  
**Based on 2002-2004**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	42.9	47,050	70,298	109,554	40.0	57.9
<b>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting</b>	20.8	358	1,245	1,726	41.5	81.0
Crop Production	22.1	159	484	719	40.6	81.5
Animal Production	13.7	88	486	639	42.4	82.9
<b>Mining</b>	79.6	400	370	503	43.7	*
<b>Utilities</b>	83.7	878	516	1,049	43.6	81.4
<b>Construction</b>	35.7	3,717	7,056	10,412	38.3	92.6
<b>Manufacturing</b>	66.2	10,845	9,080	16,393	40.7	70.6
Food Manufacturing	69.7	971	917	1,393	39.2	64.9
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	67.2	256	189	381	39.5	*
Apparel Manufacturing	31.8	114	187	360	38.7	42.4
Wood Product Manufacturing	60.1	712	781	1,185	39.2	78.3
Paper Manufacturing	81.7	416	269	510	40.4	73.2
Printing and Related Support Activities	45.7	357	445	782	39.8	64.5
Chemical Manufacturing	73.0	932	645	1,276	40.6	67.5
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	76.0	569	428	749	39.9	69.6
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	64.8	311	274	480	40.5	73.5
Metal Industries Manufacturing	70.2	1,174	970	1,672	40.7	79.6
Machinery Manufacturing	69.7	890	686	1,278	42.7	77.3
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	54.6	869	769	1,591	40.0	69.1
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	72.1	358	284	496	41.2	57.5
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	74.9	1,969	1,389	2,629	42.6	73.5
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	52.8	618	622	1,171	40.3	66.8
<b>Wholesale Trade</b>	54.4	2,070	2,327	3,804	39.2	72.8
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	46.8	888	1,097	1,896	39.6	74.8
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	62.0	1,182	1,230	1,908	38.9	70.8

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.19S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Retail Trade</b>	42.6	4,491	8,274	10,535	37.7	54.1
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	48.0	623	945	1,297	38.5	76.8
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	32.1	175	399	544	38.7	54.1
Electronics and Appliance Stores	41.2	291	510	706	37.2	70.7
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	56.4	534	692	947	38.9	65.2
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	43.2	836	1,491	1,933	37.5	56.7
Health and Personal Care Stores	48.6	342	555	705	37.1	40.2
Gasoline Stations	30.6	129	430	421	35.2	38.4
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	23.5	215	839	914	35.1	39.3
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	22.1	112	435	506	37.1	58.0
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	184	240	37.9	42.3
Department Stores	77.4	579	741	748	35.1	34.2
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	18.9	157	529	830	41.7	45.9
Non-Store Retailers	45.5	338	524	744	38.9	48.2
<b>Transportation and Warehousing</b>	76.9	3,816	2,561	4,964	42.3	77.3
Air Transportation	86.1	376	236	437	41.8	66.1
Rail Transportation	*	*	125	245	43.5	93.6
Truck Transportation	84.0	1,265	791	1,507	41.5	91.1
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	85.0	521	261	613	43.5	67.7
Support Activities for Transportation	69.5	447	371	643	40.9	78.7
Postal Service	62.4	451	307	724	46.6	59.5
Warehousing and Storage	73.6	184	138	251	40.5	*
<b>Information</b>	43.8	1,166	1,627	2,665	39.1	61.2
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	21.8	167	492	768	37.9	63.4
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	56.6	882	931	1,559	39.4	61.1
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	37.5	116	181	308	41.7	55.8

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.19S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Finance and Insurance</b>	36.8	2,015	3,488	5,481	39.8	43.4
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	34.9	377	532	1,081	39.8	64.0
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	35.6	705	1,166	1,981	41.4	39.5
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions), and Related Activities	43.3	684	1,188	1,579	39.0	32.0
<b>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</b>	22.6	438	1,025	1,938	42.5	49.2
Real Estate	19.3	317	776	1,639	43.6	49.0
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	40.4	121	249	299	36.8	50.4
<b>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</b>	19.9	1,413	3,907	7,109	40.2	58.0
<b>Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services</b>	39.7	1,573	2,857	3,966	37.7	65.5
Investigation and Security Services	63.1	352	399	558	39.0	72.5
Janitorial Services	32.0	279	558	874	39.0	58.3
Landscaping Services	21.8	201	698	919	35.9	93.6
Waste Management and Remediation Services	79.9	289	208	362	39.8	87.6
<b>Educational Services</b>	20.4	1,641	4,254	8,060	43.5	32.1
Elementary and Secondary Schools	21.9	1,396	3,322	6,373	43.6	27.5
Colleges	11.8	158	722	1,335	43.3	48.5
<b>Health Care and Social Assistance</b>	48.1	6,025	8,019	12,516	40.8	21.9
Home Health Care Services	39.7	224	306	565	43.9	8.0
Hospitals	69.0	2,059	1,817	2,986	40.9	26.2
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	56.4	900	1,205	1,598	39.6	19.6
Social Assistance	22.4	468	1,653	2,087	39.3	11.5
Individual and Family Services	28.4	227	517	799	42.2	18.7
Child Day Care Services	16.5	194	1,033	1,174	37.4	3.6

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.19S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</b>	35.4	549	1,208	1,552	38.0	58.4
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	16.3	83	311	508	38.7	59.1
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	44.6	366	757	821	37.0	58.7
<b>Accommodations and Food Services</b>	20.4	1,134	5,682	5,554	34.0	51.9
Traveler Accommodation	49.1	379	627	772	39.1	45.5
Food Services and Drinking Places	15.8	748	5,004	4,742	33.1	53.0
<b>Other Services (except Public Administration)</b>	22.9	1,176	3,421	5,127	39.5	60.6
Repair and Maintenance	33.6	799	1,630	2,379	38.3	91.9
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	32.1	501	1,101	1,561	37.1	93.7
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	46.1	159	201	344	40.3	95.6
Personal and Laundry Services	15.8	216	939	1,366	38.8	31.4
Personal Care Services	4.2	32	557	775	37.9	22.3
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	13.6	124	518	914	43.2	51.8
Religious Organizations	7.4	41	273	552	44.7	66.6
Civic and Social Organizations	23.6	63	189	266	39.6	31.5
<b>Public Administration</b>	54.7	3,251	3,227	5,949	42.6	54.3
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	43.0	683	867	1,589	44.0	48.8
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	71.4	1,725	1,297	2,417	40.8	66.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.20S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry**  
**Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages**  
**Based on 2002-2004**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	29.6	32,015	69,201	108,146	40.0	58.1
<b>Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting</b>	18.4	318	1,241	1,725	41.5	81.0
Crop Production	19.0	136	481	718	40.7	81.4
Animal Production	11.9	76	485	639	42.4	82.9
<b>Mining</b>	74.5	376	369	504	43.8	*
<b>Utilities</b>	75.3	785	519	1,043	43.6	82.7
<b>Construction</b>	33.2	3,446	7,017	10,380	38.3	92.7
<b>Manufacturing</b>	39.7	6,318	8,821	15,916	40.8	71.0
Food Manufacturing	44.2	599	894	1,356	39.1	66.5
Textile Mills and Textile Product Mills	52.5	200	188	380	39.6	*
Apparel Manufacturing	27.8	102	187	367	38.9	*
Wood Product Manufacturing	44.1	510	774	1,157	39.1	78.5
Paper Manufacturing	51.9	267	267	514	41.2	72.1
Printing and Related Support Activities	20.4	157	433	769	39.7	64.8
Chemical Manufacturing	44.4	523	604	1,177	40.4	68.5
Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	42.0	308	419	734	40.1	69.8
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	47.8	225	266	471	40.7	73.0
Metal Industries Manufacturing	42.1	678	944	1,611	40.8	80.6
Machinery Manufacturing	41.2	520	669	1,263	43.0	77.3
Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	22.8	343	730	1,506	39.9	69.3
Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	38.0	188	277	495	41.5	57.9
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	44.0	1,113	1,337	2,530	42.6	74.0
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	27.7	319	610	1,155	40.4	67.5
<b>Wholesale Trade</b>	41.1	1,546	2,296	3,761	39.3	73.3
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	34.9	656	1,082	1,879	39.7	75.4
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	47.3	890	1,214	1,882	38.9	71.3

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.20S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry**  
**Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages**  
**Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Retail Trade</b>	26.2	2,709	8,114	10,356	37.8	54.4
Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	33.5	430	933	1,285	38.5	77.0
Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	22.9	124	397	544	38.7	54.1
Electronics and Appliance Stores	23.0	157	497	683	37.4	71.1
Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	34.7	323	678	932	38.9	65.2
Food and Beverage Stores (including Beer, Wine, and Liquor Stores)	27.9	538	1,471	1,928	37.7	56.8
Health and Personal Care Stores	27.2	183	537	674	37.2	41.0
Gasoline Stations	25.7	108	427	418	35.2	38.0
Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	11.7	105	826	895	35.2	39.2
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, and Music Stores	17.1	86	432	505	37.1	58.0
General Merchandise Stores	*	*	178	234	38.2	42.7
Department Stores	37.4	268	700	716	35.5	34.1
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	13.8	114	526	827	41.9	46.4
Non-Store Retailers	25.9	185	512	715	38.6	49.9
<b>Transportation and Warehousing</b>	66.7	3,302	2,540	4,954	42.3	77.8
Air Transportation	77.8	341	237	439	41.8	66.1
Rail Transportation	*	*	125	245	43.5	93.6
Truck Transportation	81.3	1,218	785	1,498	41.5	91.1
Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	82.2	513	264	625	43.6	68.3
Support Activities for Transportation	58.3	377	370	647	41.1	79.4
Postal Service	26.4	191	297	722	46.8	61.0
Warehousing and Storage	*	*	132	241	40.7	*
<b>Information</b>	20.7	537	1,583	2,601	39.2	61.4
Publishing Industries (except Internet)	7.5	57	482	753	38.0	63.7
Broadcasting (except Internet) and Telecommunications	29.8	457	902	1,532	39.5	61.5
Internet Publishing and Broadcasting, Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Data Processing Services	8.2	24	177	288	41.4	54.0

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.20S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry**  
**Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages**  
**Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Finance and Insurance</b>	11.8	631	3,394	5,351	39.9	43.6
Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	8.6	90	516	1,046	39.9	65.0
Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	10.9	211	1,141	1,938	41.4	39.3
Banking, Savings Institutions (including Credit Unions), and Related Activities	14.8	227	1,154	1,540	39.1	32.3
<b>Real Estate and Rental and Leasing</b>	14.0	271	1,017	1,932	42.6	49.0
Real Estate	10.7	175	772	1,636	43.6	48.8
Rental and Leasing Services (including Leasers of Non- Financial Intangible Assets)	32.7	97	245	296	36.8	50.0
<b>Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services</b>	11.6	821	3,863	7,059	40.3	58.1
<b>Management of Companies and Enterprises, Administrative, Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services</b>	29.1	1,140	2,809	3,920	37.7	65.6
Investigation and Security Services	42.2	226	387	536	39.1	72.3
Janitorial Services	22.6	196	550	867	39.0	58.4
Landscaping Services	19.5	179	692	917	35.9	93.5
Waste Management and Remediation Services	71.8	262	208	365	39.8	87.7
<b>Educational Services</b>	15.6	1,256	4,230	8,050	43.6	32.1
Elementary and Secondary Schools	17.3	1,107	3,308	6,381	43.8	27.5
Colleges	7.8	103	716	1,320	43.4	49.1
<b>Health Care and Social Assistance</b>	29.1	3,568	7,804	12,249	41.0	21.8
Home Health Care Services	25.3	140	301	554	44.0	8.2
Hospitals	36.0	1,034	1,717	2,875	41.3	25.6
Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	44.3	696	1,184	1,574	39.7	19.7
Social Assistance	17.4	364	1,639	2,093	39.4	11.3
Individual and Family Services	20.1	163	513	813	42.5	18.1
Child Day Care Services	13.3	155	1,023	1,167	37.5	3.5

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 5.20S Workplace Tests Employees for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Industry**  
**Categories: Percentages, Numbers in Thousands, Sample Sizes, Average Age, and Percentage Distribution of Males, Annual Averages**  
**Based on 2002-2004 (continued)**

Industry Category	Workplace Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis					
	Percentage	Number (in Thousands)	Sample Size	Population (in Thousands)	Average Age	Percent Male
<b>Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation</b>	26.6	402	1,191	1,512	37.6	58.6
Performing Arts, Spectator, and Related Industries	12.6	63	307	501	38.8	59.7
Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	31.6	251	746	795	36.5	58.1
<b>Accommodations and Food Services</b>	15.5	854	5,642	5,528	34.0	51.8
Traveler Accommodation	27.8	213	616	764	39.0	46.0
Food Services and Drinking Places	13.5	638	4,975	4,724	33.2	52.9
<b>Other Services (except Public Administration)</b>	16.5	843	3,396	5,099	39.5	60.6
Repair and Maintenance	24.1	569	1,612	2,359	38.3	92.0
Automotive Repair and Maintenance	23.1	355	1,087	1,537	37.1	93.8
Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment	29.4	102	201	347	40.3	95.6
Personal and Laundry Services	12.0	164	935	1,363	38.8	31.5
Personal Care Services	1.7	13	557	775	37.9	22.3
Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	9.1	83	516	911	43.2	51.8
Religious Organizations	2.0	11	272	551	44.7	66.6
Civic and Social Organizations	19.1	50	188	264	39.6	31.7
<b>Public Administration</b>	47.2	2,810	3,203	5,953	42.7	54.8
Executive, Legislative, and Other General Government Support	40.6	649	864	1,600	44.2	48.9
Justice, Public Order, and Safety Activities	60.3	1,453	1,283	2,410	40.8	67.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the Total row include respondents with unknown or other industry information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.



**Table 5.21S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	2,318	36,426	3,635	50,384	2,927	44,124	1,898	30,116
<b>Age</b>								
18-25	570	3,737	1,024	5,630	800	4,735	529	3,269
26-34	593	7,582	972	11,086	808	9,822	503	6,475
35-49	946	15,988	1,365	21,660	1,097	19,123	723	12,946
50-64	209	9,119	273	12,009	222	10,443	143	7,426
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	1,629	22,340	2,499	30,454	2,042	26,992	1,359	19,377
Female	689	14,086	1,135	19,930	884	17,132	539	10,740
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,068	31,167	3,266	43,864	2,610	38,218	1,721	26,141
White	1,633	23,548	2,621	33,354	2,056	28,634	1,355	19,845
Black or African American	333	5,580	500	7,558	437	6,903	297	4,905
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	257	*	315	*	263	*	254
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	1,343	*	2,010	*	1,847	*	742
Two or More Races	*	306	55	449	33	404	*	281
Hispanic or Latino	250	5,259	369	6,520	317	5,905	177	3,976

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.22S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	2,318	36,426	3,635	50,384	2,927	44,124	1,898	30,116
<b>Education</b>								
Less Than High School	434	4,917	621	6,076	490	5,400	371	4,126
High School Graduate	924	12,849	1,427	17,359	1,118	15,410	734	11,071
Some College	649	10,217	1,018	14,049	857	12,285	522	8,587
College Graduate	310	8,443	568	12,899	461	11,029	271	6,333
<b>Family Income</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	318	3,203	532	4,314	400	3,743	305	2,749
\$20,000-49,999	978	13,712	1,531	18,606	1,237	16,406	902	11,433
\$50,000-74,999	533	8,645	797	11,766	621	10,237	345	7,163
\$75,000 or More	488	10,866	774	15,698	669	13,739	346	8,772
<b>Geographic Region</b>								
Northeast	333	5,224	533	7,524	449	6,624	272	3,878
Midwest	528	8,552	867	11,808	725	10,261	422	6,392
South	925	14,846	1,396	20,684	1,090	18,214	800	13,738
West	531	7,803	839	10,368	663	9,025	404	6,108
<b>County Type<sup>2</sup></b>								
Large MSA	1,256	18,988	1,979	26,649	1,634	23,672	957	14,916
Small MSA	741	11,072	1,178	15,328	907	13,346	672	9,402
MiSA	199	3,750	318	5,061	253	4,318	172	3,409
Noncore Adjacent with Town	91	1,849	120	2,342	101	1,972	75	1,623
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	347	*	474	*	401	*	370
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	420	*	530	*	414	*	396

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.23S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	3,313	35,431	4,892	49,127	4,071	42,980	2,922	29,093
<b>Education</b>								
Less Than High School	566	4,786	757	5,941	590	5,301	487	4,010
High School Graduate	1,278	12,495	1,870	16,916	1,576	14,952	1,166	10,639
Some College	893	9,973	1,334	13,733	1,147	11,995	809	8,300
College Graduate	576	8,177	930	12,537	758	10,731	460	6,143
<b>Family Income</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	295	3,226	435	4,411	348	3,795	277	2,777
\$20,000-49,999	1,350	13,340	2,003	18,134	1,674	15,969	1,191	11,145
\$50,000-74,999	869	8,309	1,255	11,308	1,008	9,850	767	6,741
\$75,000 or More	798	10,556	1,198	15,274	1,041	13,366	688	8,430
<b>Geographic Region</b>								
Northeast	433	5,124	674	7,384	584	6,488	381	3,770
Midwest	958	8,122	1,364	11,311	1,163	9,823	775	6,038
South	1,265	14,507	1,864	20,215	1,546	17,758	1,226	13,312
West	656	7,678	990	10,217	778	8,910	540	5,972
<b>County Type<sup>2</sup></b>								
Large MSA	1,522	18,722	2,368	26,260	2,013	23,293	1,304	14,569
Small MSA	1,129	10,684	1,650	14,857	1,343	12,911	1,024	9,051
MiSA	396	3,552	527	4,852	423	4,148	340	3,241
Noncore Adjacent with Town	196	1,744	260	2,202	224	1,850	181	1,517
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	330	*	453	*	390	*	341
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	398	*	503	*	388	*	374

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

<sup>2</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.24S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	853	37,891	1,242	52,776	1,019	46,031	660	31,354
<b>Age</b>								
18-25	242	4,064	431	6,223	334	5,200	243	3,556
26-34	244	7,931	342	11,716	287	10,344	183	6,795
35-49	297	16,637	390	22,635	323	19,897	206	13,463
50-64	*	9,259	*	12,204	*	10,590	*	7,541
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	625	23,344	886	32,067	751	28,284	495	20,241
Female	227	14,547	356	20,709	269	17,747	166	11,113
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	699	32,536	1,044	46,086	836	39,992	560	27,302
White	515	24,665	788	35,187	618	30,073	407	20,793
Black or African American	122	5,792	177	7,881	157	7,183	109	5,092
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	266	*	331	*	278	*	261
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	192	*	181	*	*
Asian	*	1,347	*	2,017	*	1,851	*	750
Two or More Races	*	328	*	479	*	427	*	293
Hispanic or Latino	153	5,355	199	6,690	183	6,039	100	4,052

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.25S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	28.9	35.5	42.0	48.9	34.6	43.2	22.6	29.8
<b>Age</b>								
18-25	22.6	31.2	39.8	47.2	30.8	39.7	22.7	27.7
26-34	29.8	34.4	42.0	50.2	35.3	44.6	22.9	29.9
35-49	34.4	37.6	45.5	50.5	37.8	44.9	24.1	30.7
50-64	*	35.3	*	46.1	*	40.8	*	29.2
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	29.7	38.0	42.1	51.8	35.8	46.1	23.7	33.3
Female	26.9	32.2	41.7	45.1	31.7	39.2	19.9	25.0
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	28.3	35.2	42.1	49.3	33.9	43.3	22.9	29.9
White	26.3	33.4	40.0	47.1	31.6	40.8	21.0	28.5
Black or African American	32.1	47.2	48.0	63.5	42.5	58.6	29.9	42.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	48.5	*	60.7	*	51.2	*	48.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	55.9	*	52.7	*	*
Asian	*	30.2	*	44.4	*	41.6	*	17.4
Two or More Races	*	33.9	*	48.6	*	43.8	*	30.5
Hispanic or Latino	32.1	37.5	41.3	46.7	38.2	42.4	21.1	28.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.26S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	853	37,891	1,242	52,776	1,019	46,031	660	31,354
<b>Education</b>								
Less Than High School	232	5,120	289	6,409	257	5,634	178	4,319
High School Graduate	314	13,459	487	18,299	385	16,143	237	11,568
Some College	234	10,632	341	14,727	278	12,864	178	8,931
College Graduate	72	8,681	126	13,341	100	11,390	66	6,537
<b>Family Income</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	197	3,324	276	4,569	215	3,928	178	2,876
\$20,000-49,999	340	14,350	508	19,629	434	17,209	277	12,059
\$50,000-74,999	168	9,010	225	12,338	179	10,679	95	7,413
\$75,000 or More	147	11,207	232	16,240	192	14,215	111	9,007
<b>Geographic Region</b>								
Northeast	111	5,446	157	7,901	122	6,950	73	4,077
Midwest	136	8,944	234	12,441	179	10,807	117	6,697
South	353	15,419	507	21,573	429	18,875	303	14,235
West	253	8,082	345	10,862	289	9,398	168	6,345
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>								
Large MSA	439	19,805	641	27,987	551	24,756	308	15,565
Small MSA	262	11,551	391	16,116	299	13,954	227	9,847
MiSA	103	3,846	150	5,229	119	4,452	84	3,497
Noncore Adjacent with Town	*	1,900	*	2,416	*	2,034	*	1,668
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	359	*	488	*	414	*	372
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	428	*	541	*	420	*	406

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.27S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	28.9	35.5	42.0	48.9	34.6	43.2	22.6	29.8
<b>Education</b>								
Less Than High School	32.7	39.0	40.9	48.5	36.8	42.8	25.9	33.2
High School Graduate	31.7	40.8	48.6	54.8	38.7	48.8	24.0	35.3
Some College	27.9	38.2	40.7	52.1	33.3	46.1	21.6	32.4
College Graduate	17.4	26.6	30.2	40.5	24.0	35.1	16.0	20.5
<b>Family Income</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	30.7	30.9	43.3	42.1	33.8	36.5	28.5	27.1
\$20,000-49,999	27.9	37.0	41.6	50.1	35.8	44.2	22.9	31.5
\$50,000-74,999	34.5	38.8	45.7	52.4	36.5	46.1	19.7	32.4
\$75,000 or More	24.4	33.1	38.3	47.4	31.6	42.1	18.3	26.9
<b>Geographic Region</b>								
Northeast	20.0	27.0	27.9	39.0	21.8	34.7	13.4	20.6
Midwest	23.3	37.1	39.4	50.8	30.7	44.9	20.1	28.1
South	32.4	39.8	46.8	54.9	39.6	48.4	28.3	37.0
West	34.9	34.3	47.7	45.6	40.3	39.9	23.3	27.4
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>								
Large MSA	25.9	33.5	37.9	46.9	32.7	41.9	18.4	26.8
Small MSA	30.3	37.6	44.7	51.9	34.7	45.4	26.5	32.5
MiSA	36.8	38.7	53.4	51.8	42.4	44.8	30.2	35.2
Noncore Adjacent with Town	*	39.8	*	50.2	*	42.7	*	35.2
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	36.1	*	48.2	*	41.3	*	37.5
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	38.8	*	48.4	*	37.9	*	36.9

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.28S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	3,387	35,357	4,983	49,036	4,252	42,799	2,855	29,160
<b>Age</b>								
18-25	668	3,639	1,131	5,523	927	4,608	632	3,167
26-34	950	7,225	1,434	10,624	1,232	9,398	815	6,163
35-49	1,315	15,619	1,854	21,171	1,617	18,603	1,086	12,582
50-64	455	8,873	564	11,718	476	10,189	322	7,248
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	2,656	21,313	3,804	29,149	3,286	25,748	2,279	18,457
Female	731	14,044	1,179	19,886	965	17,051	576	10,703
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,910	30,325	4,350	42,780	3,671	37,157	2,479	25,384
White	2,364	22,817	3,585	32,390	2,961	27,729	1,980	19,220
Black or African American	386	5,528	558	7,499	527	6,813	393	4,808
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	248	*	304	*	259	*	244
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	1,305	*	1,963	*	1,796	*	717
Two or More Races	*	304	*	448	*	395	*	295
Hispanic or Latino	477	5,031	633	6,256	580	5,642	376	3,776

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.



**Table 5.29S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	32.9	35.6	48.1	48.8	41.4	43.1	28.1	29.8
<b>Age</b>								
18-25	25.5	31.7	43.0	47.5	35.3	39.8	24.5	27.9
26-34	31.8	34.6	47.7	50.2	41.3	44.7	27.5	30.0
35-49	36.9	37.6	51.4	50.3	45.3	44.7	30.7	30.6
50-64	41.1	35.1	51.0	45.8	43.7	40.6	29.5	29.1
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	34.9	38.1	49.8	51.7	43.3	46.1	30.2	33.4
Female	27.3	32.4	43.5	45.2	36.1	39.3	21.9	25.1
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	33.1	35.3	49.1	49.1	41.8	43.2	28.5	29.9
White	31.8	33.4	47.9	46.8	39.9	40.6	26.9	28.4
Black or African American	41.0	47.2	59.1	63.4	55.9	58.3	42.3	41.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	48.4	*	59.9	*	51.1	*	48.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	30.4	*	44.8	*	41.9	*	17.3
Two or More Races	*	33.4	*	48.5	*	42.8	*	32.3
Hispanic or Latino	31.9	38.0	42.2	47.0	38.8	42.6	25.2	29.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.30S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	3,387	35,357	4,983	49,036	4,252	42,799	2,855	29,160
<b>Education</b>								
Less Than High School	512	4,839	695	6,003	613	5,278	429	4,068
High School Graduate	1,197	12,576	1,758	17,028	1,507	15,021	1,082	10,723
Some College	1,011	9,855	1,448	13,620	1,216	11,926	826	8,283
College Graduate	667	8,086	1,082	12,385	916	10,574	517	6,086
<b>Family Income</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	401	3,120	600	4,246	500	3,643	354	2,699
\$20,000-49,999	1,263	13,427	1,907	18,230	1,629	16,013	1,155	11,181
\$50,000-74,999	820	8,358	1,176	11,388	985	9,873	668	6,840
\$75,000 or More	903	10,452	1,300	15,172	1,137	13,270	678	8,440
<b>Geographic Region</b>								
Northeast	388	5,169	620	7,438	519	6,554	301	3,850
Midwest	957	8,123	1,358	11,316	1,192	9,794	752	6,061
South	1,174	14,597	1,786	20,293	1,533	17,771	1,153	13,385
West	867	7,467	1,218	9,989	1,009	8,679	649	5,864
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>								
Large MSA	1,704	18,541	2,593	26,034	2,245	23,062	1,381	14,492
Small MSA	1,085	10,728	1,610	14,896	1,356	12,897	955	9,120
MiSA	333	3,615	441	4,938	368	4,203	273	3,308
Noncore Adjacent with Town	200	1,740	238	2,224	214	1,860	181	1,516
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	341	*	451	*	394	*	349
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	391	*	493	*	382	*	375

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.31S Workplace Tests Employees for Alcohol or Drug Use, during Hiring Process or on a Random Basis concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Tests for Alcohol Use		Tests for Drug Use		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse	No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse
<b>Total</b>	32.9	35.6	48.1	48.8	41.4	43.1	28.1	29.8
<b>Education</b>								
Less Than High School	30.8	39.7	41.6	49.0	37.0	43.3	26.1	33.8
High School Graduate	37.1	40.9	53.9	54.7	46.5	48.7	33.5	35.1
Some College	35.7	38.1	50.8	51.8	43.2	46.0	29.6	32.4
College Graduate	26.0	26.5	42.2	40.2	35.9	34.9	20.6	20.4
<b>Family Income</b>								
Less Than \$20,000	26.0	31.7	39.0	42.7	32.6	36.9	23.3	27.8
\$20,000-49,999	32.0	37.3	47.7	50.0	41.0	44.3	29.3	31.4
\$50,000-74,999	38.7	38.7	55.3	52.0	47.1	45.8	32.1	32.1
\$75,000 or More	33.7	32.9	48.3	47.2	42.6	41.8	25.8	26.9
<b>Geographic Region</b>								
Northeast	22.0	27.3	35.0	39.1	29.4	34.8	17.4	20.7
Midwest	36.3	36.8	51.4	50.5	45.4	44.4	29.0	27.8
South	34.2	40.1	51.8	55.0	44.6	48.5	33.6	37.0
West	35.5	34.2	49.0	45.3	41.3	39.8	26.8	27.3
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>								
Large MSA	29.7	33.7	44.9	46.8	39.2	41.9	24.5	26.8
Small MSA	35.4	37.7	52.0	51.6	44.1	45.3	31.2	32.4
MiSA	39.1	38.6	51.5	51.9	43.4	44.8	32.1	35.4
Noncore Adjacent with Town	44.6	39.4	52.7	50.1	47.2	42.3	40.3	34.7
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	36.8	*	47.8	*	42.1	*	37.8
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	37.9	*	47.0	*	36.8	*	36.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.32S Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	2,927	44,124	1,898	30,116
Less Than 10 Employees	431	4,952	323	3,774
10-24 Employees	394	5,919	307	4,560
25-99 Employees	718	10,401	508	7,592
100-499 Employees	827	12,452	491	8,046
500 or More Employees	557	10,274	267	6,044

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.33S Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	31.9	44.0	20.9	30.4
Less Than 10 Employees	15.2	19.4	11.4	14.8
10-24 Employees	21.2	35.0	16.7	27.2
25-99 Employees	34.4	44.9	24.5	33.1
100-499 Employees	55.9	62.0	33.7	40.7
500 or More Employees	61.7	71.2	30.2	43.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.34S Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	4,071	42,980	2,922	29,093
Less Than 10 Employees	525	4,858	431	3,666
10-24 Employees	566	5,747	462	4,405
25-99 Employees	1,016	10,102	789	7,310
100-499 Employees	1,209	12,070	802	7,735
500 or More Employees	752	10,080	430	5,881

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.35S Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	41.5	43.1	30.0	29.6
Less Than 10 Employees	18.2	19.1	14.9	14.4
10-24 Employees	32.0	33.8	26.1	26.2
25-99 Employees	46.6	43.8	36.5	32.0
100-499 Employees	64.1	61.4	42.8	40.0
500 or More Employees	70.2	70.6	41.3	42.7

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 5.36S Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Marijuana Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	2,066	44,985	1,338	30,676
Less Than 10 Employees	311	5,072	230	3,866
10-24 Employees	282	6,030	242	4,626
25-99 Employees	507	10,611	364	7,736
100-499 Employees	575	12,704	333	8,204
500 or More Employees	391	10,441	169	6,142

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.



**Table 5.37S Type of Testing Program Reported concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Establishment Size and Past Month Marijuana Use: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Establishment Size	Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use during Hiring Process		Tests for Drug or Alcohol Use on a Random Basis	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>	29.0	43.9	18.9	30.4
Less Than 10 Employees	13.8	19.4	10.2	14.9
10-24 Employees	19.0	34.9	16.3	27.0
25-99 Employees	31.1	45.0	22.4	33.1
100-499 Employees	53.1	62.0	31.1	40.7
500 or More Employees	58.8	71.1	26.0	43.4

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown workplace testing information were excluded.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates include respondents with unknown establishment size information.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.18S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring or Who Test Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring			Employer Tests Randomly		
	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference
<b>Total</b>	52,544	5,597	56,178	45,535	9,989	58,779
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	5,389	818	8,495	4,614	1,471	8,622
26-34	10,675	1,198	12,917	9,064	2,267	13,455
35-49	22,227	2,419	22,536	19,269	4,297	23,583
50-64	14,253	1,163	12,230	12,588	1,954	13,119
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	31,046	3,653	30,868	26,912	6,435	32,207
Female	21,498	1,944	25,310	18,623	3,554	26,572
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	44,478	5,067	49,638	37,953	9,218	51,984
White	34,347	4,323	40,462	29,091	7,686	42,339
Black or African American	6,791	354	6,068	6,034	852	6,316
American Indian or Alaska Native	309	24	263	281	42	273
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	195	*	121	183	40	138
Asian	2,376	257	2,191	1,970	485	2,369
Two or More Races	461	64	533	395	112	550
Hispanic or Latino	8,066	529	6,540	7,583	771	6,795

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.19S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring or Who Test Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring			Employer Tests Randomly		
	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference	More Likely	Less Likely	Would Make No Difference
<b>Total</b>	52,544	5,597	56,178	45,535	9,989	58,779
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	7,284	614	6,292	6,916	870	6,403
High School Graduate	17,677	1,304	16,340	15,777	2,117	17,416
Some College	14,342	1,203	14,327	12,166	2,487	15,212
College Graduate	13,242	2,476	19,218	10,676	4,515	19,748
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	5,476	645	5,736	5,053	976	5,841
\$20,000-49,999	19,445	1,915	20,284	17,309	3,219	21,097
\$50,000-74,999	11,721	1,074	11,940	10,051	2,012	12,672
\$75,000 or More	15,902	1,963	18,218	13,122	3,782	19,169
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	7,755	1,346	12,658	6,607	2,307	12,837
Midwest	11,963	1,131	12,876	9,932	2,219	13,806
South	21,099	1,397	18,784	18,917	2,503	19,862
West	11,727	1,723	11,859	10,079	2,960	12,274
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large MSA	27,465	3,564	32,539	23,411	6,646	33,504
Small MSA	15,952	1,458	15,495	13,819	2,507	16,573
MiSA	5,354	340	4,954	4,805	536	5,300
Noncore Adjacent with Town	2,596	161	2,238	2,437	209	2,349
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	543	32	461	486	38	513
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	635	42	492	577	53	541

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.20S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	1,938	50,606	1,711	3,886	5,751	50,427
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	494	4,895	473	345	1,828	6,667
26-34	511	10,164	450	748	1,611	11,306
35-49	763	21,464	634	1,785	1,905	20,631
50-64	170	14,082	155	1,008	408	11,822
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,310	29,735	1,261	2,392	3,802	27,065
Female	628	20,871	450	1,494	1,949	23,361
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,619	42,859	1,591	3,476	5,170	44,469
White	1,189	33,157	1,431	2,892	4,362	36,100
Black or African American	333	6,458	100	254	624	5,444
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	296	*	19	*	236
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	100
Asian	*	2,343	*	243	*	2,132
Two or More Races	35	426	31	33	77	456
Hispanic or Latino	319	7,747	120	409	582	5,958

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.21S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	1,938	50,606	1,711	3,886	5,751	50,427
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	408	6,876	223	391	968	5,325
High School Graduate	740	16,937	545	759	1,908	14,432
Some College	552	13,790	389	814	1,658	12,669
College Graduate	239	13,003	554	1,923	1,217	18,000
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	378	5,098	317	329	868	4,868
\$20,000-49,999	825	18,620	688	1,227	2,298	17,986
\$50,000-74,999	356	11,365	303	771	1,193	10,747
\$75,000 or More	379	15,523	404	1,559	1,392	16,825
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	268	7,487	408	938	1,270	11,389
Midwest	464	11,499	345	786	1,271	11,605
South	764	20,334	443	954	1,931	16,853
West	442	11,285	515	1,208	1,280	10,580
<b>County Type<sup>2</sup></b>						
Large MSA	1,048	26,417	993	2,571	3,277	29,262
Small MSA	622	15,329	521	937	1,758	13,736
MiSA	170	5,184	128	212	458	4,495
Noncore Adjacent with Town	65	2,531	49	112	198	2,040
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	528	*	23	*	439
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	618	*	30	*	454

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.22S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	1,495	44,040	2,732	7,257	5,173	53,607
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	375	4,239	773	698	1,649	6,974
26-34	381	8,683	791	1,477	1,397	12,058
35-49	581	18,688	944	3,353	1,777	21,806
50-64	158	12,430	224	1,730	351	12,769
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1,009	25,903	1,974	4,461	3,388	28,820
Female	486	18,137	758	2,797	1,785	24,787
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,225	36,728	2,542	6,676	4,612	47,373
White	927	28,164	2,196	5,490	3,858	38,481
Black or African American	228	5,806	259	593	571	5,745
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	267	*	34	*	251
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	25	*	114
Asian	*	1,941	*	469	*	2,308
Two or More Races	20	375	47	66	76	474
Hispanic or Latino	270	7,312	190	582	561	6,234

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.23S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Illicit Drug Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	1,495	44,040	2,732	7,257	5,173	53,607
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	325	6,591	396	474	881	5,522
High School Graduate	589	15,188	791	1,325	1,810	15,607
Some College	394	11,772	745	1,742	1,459	13,753
College Graduate	187	10,489	800	3,715	1,023	18,725
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	298	4,755	467	509	797	5,045
\$20,000-49,999	673	16,636	1,072	2,147	2,066	19,032
\$50,000-74,999	254	9,796	542	1,470	1,057	11,615
\$75,000 or More	270	12,852	650	3,132	1,254	17,915
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	217	6,390	600	1,707	1,128	11,709
Midwest	319	9,613	614	1,605	1,144	12,662
South	610	18,308	741	1,762	1,791	18,071
West	349	9,730	777	2,183	1,110	11,164
<b>County Type<sup>2</sup></b>						
Large MSA	796	22,615	1,687	4,959	2,836	30,668
Small MSA	488	13,331	789	1,718	1,622	14,951
MiSA	142	4,663	164	372	451	4,850
Noncore Adjacent with Town	50	2,387	67	141	194	2,155
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	481	*	30	*	479
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	563	*	38	*	504

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.24S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	3,407	49,137	832	4,765	5,858	50,320
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	565	4,825	244	574	1,586	6,909
26-34	824	9,850	193	1,004	1,570	11,347
35-49	1,457	20,771	290	2,128	2,052	20,484
50-64	561	13,691	104	1,059	650	11,580
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	2,881	28,165	701	2,952	4,519	26,348
Female	526	20,972	130	1,814	1,339	23,972
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,910	41,568	763	4,304	5,381	44,257
White	2,480	31,867	715	3,609	4,840	35,622
Black or African American	312	6,479	30	325	372	5,696
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	286	*	22	*	235
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	103
Asian	*	2,323	*	254	*	2,107
Two or More Races	*	431	*	53	*	494
Hispanic or Latino	497	7,569	68	461	477	6,062

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.



**Table 6.25S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	3,407	49,137	832	4,765	5,858	50,320
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	596	6,687	128	486	811	5,482
High School Graduate	1,308	16,369	279	1,024	1,957	14,383
Some College	930	13,412	203	1,000	1,541	12,786
College Graduate	574	12,668	222	2,255	1,549	17,668
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	333	5,143	140	505	690	5,046
\$20,000-49,999	1,351	18,094	341	1,573	2,340	17,944
\$50,000-74,999	804	10,917	166	908	1,276	10,664
\$75,000 or More	919	14,982	184	1,778	1,552	16,666
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	463	7,292	199	1,147	1,178	11,481
Midwest	945	11,018	188	942	1,620	11,256
South	1,388	19,710	194	1,203	1,945	16,839
West	611	11,116	251	1,473	1,115	10,744
<b>County Type<sup>2</sup></b>						
Large MSA	1,647	25,818	486	3,078	3,057	29,481
Small MSA	1,151	14,801	229	1,229	1,844	13,651
MiSA	334	5,019	74	266	575	4,379
Noncore Adjacent with Town	202	2,394	30	131	287	1,951
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	516	8	25	*	402
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	588	*	36	*	456

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

<sup>2</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.26S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	2,824	42,711	1,517	8,472	5,756	53,024
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	463	4,151	434	1,036	1,497	7,126
26-34	692	8,372	397	1,870	1,499	11,956
35-49	1,175	18,095	532	3,765	2,094	21,489
50-64	495	12,093	153	1,801	667	12,453
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	2,425	24,488	1,241	5,194	4,434	27,773
Female	399	18,223	277	3,278	1,321	25,251
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,366	35,586	1,420	7,797	5,267	46,717
White	1,998	27,093	1,298	6,389	4,739	37,600
Black or African American	268	5,766	87	765	359	5,957
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	258	*	37	*	247
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	33	*	123
Asian	*	1,922	10	475	*	2,287
Two or More Races	*	376	14	99	*	502
Hispanic or Latino	458	7,125	97	674	489	6,306

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.27S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>	No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	2,824	42,711	1,517	8,472	5,756	53,024
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	534	6,381	185	686	818	5,585
High School Graduate	1,115	14,662	439	1,677	1,989	15,427
Some College	748	11,418	431	2,056	1,492	13,720
College Graduate	427	10,249	462	4,053	1,456	18,292
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	299	4,754	219	757	647	5,194
\$20,000-49,999	1,126	16,183	556	2,664	2,350	18,747
\$50,000-74,999	706	9,345	323	1,689	1,217	11,455
\$75,000 or More	693	12,429	420	3,362	1,542	17,627
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	388	6,219	326	1,981	1,124	11,714
Midwest	709	9,224	388	1,831	1,656	12,150
South	1,219	17,698	412	2,092	1,898	17,964
West	508	9,571	391	2,568	1,078	11,196
<b>County Type<sup>2</sup></b>						
Large MSA	1,322	22,089	955	5,691	2,912	30,592
Small MSA	988	12,831	394	2,113	1,843	14,730
MiSA	274	4,531	110	426	599	4,701
Noncore Adjacent with Town	183	2,254	45	164	289	2,059
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	465	6	32	*	446
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	541	*	46	*	496

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

<sup>2</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.28S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total</b>	1,131	51,413	1,543	4,054	4,611	51,567
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	344	5,046	445	373	1,552	6,943
26-34	281	10,393	412	786	1,287	11,629
35-49	424	21,803	557	1,861	1,458	21,078
50-64	82	14,171	129	1,033	313	11,916
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	831	30,215	1,152	2,501	3,178	27,689
Female	300	21,198	391	1,553	1,433	23,878
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	990	43,488	1,441	3,627	4,161	45,477
White	707	33,640	1,295	3,029	3,502	36,960
Black or African American	234	6,557	94	260	519	5,550
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	305	*	20	*	243
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	104
Asian	*	2,366	*	248	*	2,146
Two or More Races	27	434	30	34	59	474
Hispanic or Latino	141	7,925	102	427	450	6,090

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.29S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing before Hiring concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests before Hiring					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total</b>	1,131	51,413	1,543	4,054	4,611	51,567
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	248	7,036	205	409	769	5,524
High School Graduate	450	17,227	494	810	1,534	14,806
Some College	335	14,007	369	834	1,361	12,966
College Graduate	97	13,144	475	2,002	947	18,271
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	234	5,242	287	358	667	5,069
\$20,000-49,999	491	18,954	634	1,281	1,903	18,381
\$50,000-74,999	199	11,522	267	807	952	10,988
\$75,000 or More	207	15,695	355	1,608	1,089	17,128
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	193	7,562	367	979	1,047	11,611
Midwest	274	11,689	325	806	1,011	11,865
South	424	20,675	386	1,011	1,505	17,279
West	240	11,487	466	1,258	1,048	10,811
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large MSA	618	26,846	884	2,680	2,643	29,896
Small MSA	359	15,593	480	977	1,420	14,075
MiSA	101	5,253	123	218	357	4,597
Noncore Adjacent with Town	41	2,554	38	123	149	2,089
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	539	*	23	*	442
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	627	*	33	*	468

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.30S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Demographic Characteristics and Past Month Marijuana Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Demographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total</b>	831	44,704	2,440	7,549	4,014	54,765
<b>Age</b>						
18-25	247	4,367	723	748	1,372	7,250
26-34	195	8,869	703	1,564	1,079	12,376
35-49	308	18,961	827	3,470	1,307	22,276
50-64	*	12,508	188	1,766	256	12,863
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	617	26,296	1,784	4,651	2,759	29,448
Female	214	18,408	656	2,898	1,255	25,317
<b>Hispanic Origin and Race</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	718	37,235	2,277	6,940	3,596	48,388
White	538	28,553	1,969	5,717	2,997	39,342
Black or African American	146	5,887	233	620	468	5,848
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	275	*	35	*	257
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	181	*	25	*	122
Asian	*	1,962	*	470	*	2,328
Two or More Races	*	377	40	73	58	492
Hispanic or Latino	113	7,469	162	609	418	6,377

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.31S Employees' Feelings toward Working for Employers Who Conduct Drug Testing Randomly concerning Drug or Alcohol Use among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Educational Attainment, Family Income, Geographic Characteristics, and Past Month Marijuana Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

Educational Attainment, Family Income, and Geographic Characteristic	Employer Tests Randomly					
	More Likely		Less Likely		Would Make No Difference	
	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use	Past Month Marijuana Use	No Past Month Marijuana Use
<b>Total</b>	831	44,704	2,440	7,549	4,014	54,765
<b>Education</b>						
Less Than High School	177	6,738	360	510	688	5,715
High School Graduate	354	15,423	721	1,396	1,401	16,016
Some College	232	11,934	662	1,825	1,171	14,041
College Graduate	68	10,608	697	3,819	755	18,993
<b>Family Income</b>						
Less Than \$20,000	174	4,878	410	566	602	5,239
\$20,000-49,999	381	16,928	987	2,232	1,659	19,438
\$50,000-74,999	129	9,922	480	1,532	810	11,861
\$75,000 or More	147	12,975	562	3,219	942	18,227
<b>Geographic Region</b>						
Northeast	144	6,463	547	1,760	916	11,921
Midwest	191	9,741	552	1,668	866	12,941
South	327	18,590	637	1,866	1,352	18,511
West	169	9,910	704	2,256	881	11,393
<b>County Type<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large MSA	448	22,963	1,506	5,140	2,192	31,312
Small MSA	266	13,553	709	1,798	1,282	15,290
MiSA	77	4,728	153	383	351	4,949
Noncore Adjacent with Town	29	2,408	52	157	146	2,202
Noncore Adjacent, No Town	*	483	*	30	*	492
Noncore Rural, Not Adjacent	*	569	*	42	*	519

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Definitions for county type are based on 2003 Urban Influence Codes (UIC), which are provided as a service by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). These estimates are not comparable with estimates by county type published in other NSDUH reports. MSA refers to metropolitan statistical area and MiSA refers to micropolitan statistical area. Noncore is defined as a nonmetro area that does not contain an urban cluster of 10,000 or more residents.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.32S Reporting Workplace Outcomes among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Past Month Substance Use: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

<b>Workplace Outcomes</b>	<b>Past Month Illicit Drug Use<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>No Past Month Illicit Drug Use<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Past Month Marijuana Use</b>	<b>No Past Month Marijuana Use</b>
Worked for 3 or More Employers in Past Year	1,161	5,404	904	5,661	953	5,611
Missed 2 or More Days of Work in the Past Month Due to Illness or Injury	1,542	11,600	1,179	11,964	1,172	11,971
Skipped 1 or More Days of Work in the Past Month	1,535	8,636	1,375	8,797	1,229	8,943

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.



**Table 6.33S Reporting Workplace Outcomes among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Past Month Substance Use: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

<b>Workplace Outcomes</b>	<b>Past Month Illicit Drug Use<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>No Past Month Illicit Drug Use<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>No Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Past Month Marijuana Use</b>	<b>No Past Month Marijuana Use</b>
Worked for 3 or More Employers in Past Year	12.3	5.1	8.9	5.4	13.1	5.2
Missed 2 or More Days of Work in the Past Month Due to Illness or Injury	16.4	11.0	11.7	11.5	16.1	11.2
Skipped 1 or More Days of Work in the Past Month	16.3	8.2	13.6	8.4	16.9	8.3

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.34S Reporting Workplace Outcomes among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

<b>Workplace Outcomes</b>	<b>Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse</b>	<b>No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse</b>
Worked for 3 or More Employers in Past Year	481	6,084	1,113	5,451
Missed 2 or More Days of Work in the Past Month Due to Illness or Injury	580	12,562	1,502	11,641
Skipped 1 or More Days of Work in the Past Month	668	9,503	1,607	8,564

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

**Table 6.35S Reporting Workplace Outcomes among Full-Time Workers Aged 18 to 64, by Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002-2004**

<b>Workplace Outcomes</b>	<b>Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>No Past Year Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse</b>	<b>No Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse</b>
Worked for 3 or More Employers in Past Year	15.9	5.5	10.5	5.2
Missed 2 or More Days of Work in the Past Month Due to Illness or Injury	19.2	11.3	14.2	11.2
Skipped 1 or More Days of Work in the Past Month	22.1	8.5	15.2	8.2

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or prescription-type psychotherapeutics used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.