# Helping Homeowners with Financial Hardships: Two Cases 

## Family A: Standard HAMP Modification

- In 2006: Family A took out a 30 year fixed mortgage with a balance of $\$ 250,000$ and an interest rate of $9 \%$. Their monthly payment was about $\$ 2000$ per month. Family A had monthly income of $\$ 6500$ per month at that time.
- Today: Family A has reduced income of $\$ 4500$ per month because one family member lost a job and had to switch to a lower paying job.
- With a HAMP modification: Family A's payment will be set at $31 \%$ of monthly income, or about $\$ 1400$ per month. This will reduce their monthly payments by about $\$ 600$, and save the family $\$ \mathbf{3 6}, 000$ in interest payments over 5 years.

|  | Existing Mortgage | Loan Modification |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Balance | $\$ 240,000$ | $\$ 240,000$ |
| Remaining Years | 26 | 26 |
| Interest Rate | $9 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ |
| Monthly Payment | $\$ 2000$ | $\$ 1400$ |
| Savings | $\$ 600$ per month in reduced payments |  |

## Family B: Unemployment Assistance

- In 2006: Family B took out a 30 year fixed mortgage with a balance of $\$ 250,000$ and an interest rate of $9 \%$. Their monthly payment was about $\$ 2000$ per month. Family B had monthly income of $\$ 6500$ per month at that time.
- Today: All members of Family B have been unemployed for 4 months. They are collecting unemployment benefits equal to $\$ 2000$ per month.
- With Unemployment Assistance: For up to 6 months, Family B's payment will be temporarily set at $31 \%$ of current monthly income, or lower (about $\$ 620$ per month). This will reduce their monthly payments by nearly $\$ 1,400$ per month, and postpone payments of $\$ 8,280$ for six months while they look for new iobs.
- At the end of the 6 months, Family B may become re-employed and resume their regular $\$ 2000$ per month payment, plus the capitalized postponed payments. If Family B is re-employed with lower paying jobs, or otherwise have a continuing financial hardship, they will be considered for a permanent HAMP modification excluding any temporary income. If they receive this modification, their payment will be set at $31 \%$ of their new lower monthly income, as shown in example above for Family A.

|  | Existing Mortgage | 6 Month Temporary Assistance |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Balance | $\$ 240,000$ | $\$ 240,000$ |
| Remaining Years | 26 | 26 |
| Interest Rate | $9.0 \%$ | $9.0 \%$ |
| Monthly Payment | $\$ 2000$ | $\$ 620$ |
| Savings | $\$ \mathbf{1 , 3 8 0}$ per month, $\$ \mathbf{8 2 8 0}$ over $\mathbf{6}$ months |  |

## Helping Homeowners with Negative Equity: Two Cases

## Family C: FHA Refinance

- In 2006: Family C took out two 30 year fixed mortgages with a combined balance of $\$ 250,000$ and an interest rate of $9.0 \%$. Their monthly payment was about $\$ 2,000$ per month.
- Today: Home prices in the market have dropped nearly $30 \%$ and Family C's home is worth $\$ 180,000$.
- With a FHA Refinance: The lender will write down Family C's loan balance by roughly $\$ 33,000$ to $\$ 207,000$ and their monthly payment will fall to about $\$ 1300$ per month. This will reduce their principal balance by about $\$ 33,000$ and reduce their monthly payments by about $\$ 700$ per month.

|  | Existing Mortgage | FHA Refinance |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Balance | $\$ 240,000$ | $\$ 207,000$ |
| First Lien | $\$ 208,500$ | $\$ 175,500$ |
| Second Lien | $\$ 31,500$ | $\$ 31,500$ |
| Remaining Years | 26 | 30 |
| Interest Rate | $9.0 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ |
| Monthly Payment | $\$ 2,000$ | $\$ 1300$ |
| Savings | $\$ 33,000$ principal reduction; $\$ 700$ in savings per month |  |

## Family D: HAMP Modification with Additional Principal Writedown Flexibility

- In 2006: Family D took out a 30 year fixed mortgage with a balance of $\$ 250,000$ and an interest rate of $9.0 \%$. Family D's income was $\$ 6,500$. Their monthly payment was about $\$ 2,000$ per month.
- Today: Home prices in the market have dropped nearly $30 \%$ and Family D's home is worth $\$ 180,000$. Family D also has a financial hardship due to illness in the family that reduced monthly income to $\$ 4,000$ per month.
- With a HAMP modification: Family D's payment will be set at $31 \%$ of monthly income, or about $\$ 1240$ per month. Lender gives Family D a principal reduction over [3] years as long as they remain current on payments - of about $\$ 33,000$ in total. This will reduce their monthly payments by $\$ 760$. After 3 years, Family D will have received a principal reduction of $\$ 33,000$.

|  | Existing Mortgage | Loan Modification | Loan Modification After <br> [3] Years |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance | $\$ 240,000$ | $\$ 240,000$ | $\$ 207,000$ |
| Remaining Years | 26 | 26 | 23 |
| Interest Rate | $9.0 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ |
| Monthly Payment | $\$ 2000$ | $\$ 1240$ | $\$ 1240$ |
| Savings | $\$ 33,000$ in principal reduction; $\$ 760$ per month payment reduction |  |  |

## Family E: HAMP Short Sale

- In 2006: Family E took out a 30 year fixed mortgage with a balance of $\$ 300,000$ and an interest rate of $8.6 \%$. Family E's income was $\$ 6500$. Their monthly payment was about $\$ 2330$.
- Today: Home prices have dropped and Family E's home is worth $\$ 200,000$. Family E also faced financial hardship due to unemployment and has missed several mortgage payments. Family E has now found a new job in a different state, and would like to move quickly to more affordable housing in the state where their new job is located.
- With a HAMP Short Sale: Family E sells the home for $\$ 190,000$ and the lender gets the $\$ 190,000$ in proceeds. Family E no longer owes any money on the home. Family E will be paid $\$ 3000$ to help them relocate to new housing. This will allow the borrower to move, to no longer owe payments on a home they cannot afford and do not want to live in, and will provide $\$ 3000$ to help with relocation.

|  | Existing Mortgage | Short Sale |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Balance Owed | $\$ 289,843$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Remaining Years | 26 | 0 |
| Monthly Payment | $\$ 2330$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Borrower Relocation Payment | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 3000$ |
| Borrower Benefit | Borrower no longer owes mortgage payments; Gets <br>  <br> $\$ 3000$ for help in relocating |  |

