## APPENDIX H

## SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES FOR CHAPTER 8

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## TABLES

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Appendix H presents the average amounts of USDA Food Pattern food groups in NSLP lunches and SBP breakfasts offered and served in SY 2009-2010 and compares these average amounts to USDA Food Pattern recommendations for school-age children. It is important to note that these comparisons are unlike most of the comparisons shown in the main chapters of this report, where meal-specific averages are compared, in most cases, to meal-specific standards. In this appendix (and the associated Chapter 8), meal-specific findings are compared to Food Pattern recommendations for average daily (24-hour) intakes.

As described in Chapter 8, USDA Food Pattern recommendations for individuals depend on calorie requirements, which are determined by age, gender, and activity level. To assess the potential contribution of school meals to Food Pattern recommendations, we used Food Patterns for 1,800 calories, 2,000 calories, and 2,400 calories as reference standards for elementary schools, middle schools, and high schools, respectively. These are the calorie levels used by the IOM in developing recommendations for revised nutrition standards for school meals (IOM 2010). Food Pattern recommendations for these three calorie levels are summarized in Chapter 8, Table 8.1.

Appendix Tables H.1-H. 12 provide comparisons to other calorie levels that may be applicable to specific subgroups of students in each type of school. Additional comparisons include 1,200, 1,400, and 1,600 calorie Food Patterns for elementary schools; 1,600 and 1,800 calorie Food Patterns for middle schools; and $1,800,2,000$, and 2,200 calorie Food Patterns for high schools. In addition, Appendix Tables H.13-H. 16 present data on concentrations of Food Pattern food groups per 1,000 calories.

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Table H.1. Average Amounts of Food Groups in National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered to Students in Elementary Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,200 |  | 1,400 |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.75 | 1 | 75 | 1.5 | 50 | 1.5 | 50 | 1.5 | 50 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.72 | 1.5 | 48 | 1.5 | 48 | 2 | 36 | 2.5 | 29 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.19 | 1 | 19 | 1 | 19 | 1.5 | 13 | 1.5 | 13 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.06 | 3 | 35 | 3 | 35 | 4 | 27 | 5.5 | 19 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d, }}$ | 0.15 | 0.5 | 30 | 0.5 | 30 | 1 | 15 | 1.5 | 10 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.92 | 3.5 | 26 | 3.5 | 26 | 4 | 23 | 5 | 18 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.21 | 2.5 | 48 | 2.5 | 48 | 3.5 | 35 | 4 | 30 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.36 | 4 | 59 | 5 | 47 | 5 | 47 | 6 | 39 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.28 | 2 | 14 | 2.5 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 1.49 | 3 | 50 | 4 | 37 | 5 | 30 | 5 | 30 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.38 | 2.5 | 55 | 2.5 | 55 | 3 | 46 | 3 | 46 |
| Oils (tsp) | 2.01 | 4 | 50 | 4 | 50 | 5 | 40 | 5 | 40 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 184 | 120 | 154 | 120 | 154 | 120 | 154 | 160 | 115 |
| Calories from solid fats | 113 | n.a |  | n.a |  |  |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 71 | n.a |  | n.a |  |  |  | n.a |  |

## Number of Schools

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend elementary schools would require between 1,200 and 1,800 calories.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Recommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
${ }^{\text {cPercent }}$ of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{d}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days
encludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
'Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.

Table H.2. Average Amounts of Food Groups in National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered to Students in Middle Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.85 | 1.5 | 57 | 1.5 | 57 | 2 | 42 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.82 | 2 | 41 | 2.5 | 33 | 2.5 | 33 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.21 | 1.5 | 14 | 1.5 | 14 | 1.5 | 14 |
| Red and Orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.12 | 4 | 28 | 5.5 | 20 | 5.5 | 20 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {de }}$ | 0.15 | 1 | 15 | 1.5 | 10 | 1.5 | 10 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.13 | 4 | 28 | 5 | 23 | 5 | 23 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.41 | 3.5 | 40 | 4 | 35 | 4 | 35 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.68 | 5 | 54 | 6 | 45 | 6 | 45 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.29 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 10 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 1.57 | 5 | 31 | 5 | 31 | 5.5 | 29 |
| Dairy (cups) | 1.42 | 3 | 47 | 3 | 47 | 3 | 47 |
| Oils (tsp) | 2.25 | 5 | 45 | 5 | 45 | 6 | 37 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 194 | 120 | 161 | 160 | 121 | 260 | 74 |
| Calories from solid fats | 123 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 71 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

Number of Schools
287
Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
a USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend middle schools would require between 1,600 and 2,000 calories.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Recommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
'Percent of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{d}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
'Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.

Table H.3. Average Amounts of Food Groups in National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered to Students in High Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  | 2,200 |  | 2,400 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendationc | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.92 | 1.5 | 61 | 2 | 46 | 2 | 46 | 2 | 46 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.89 | 2.5 | 35 | 2.5 | 35 | 3 | 30 | 3 | 30 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.25 | 1.5 | 17 | 1.5 | 17 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 13 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.20 | 5.5 | 22 | 5.5 | 22 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 20 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d,e }}$ | 0.15 | 1.5 | 10 | 1.5 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 8 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.28 | 5 | 26 | 5 | 26 | 6 | 21 | 6 | 21 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.58 | 4 | 40 | 4 | 40 | 5 | 32 | 5 | 32 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.89 | 6 | 48 | 6 | 48 | 7 | 41 | 8 | 36 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.29 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 3.5 | 8 | 4 | 7 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1.66 | 5 | 33 | 5.5 | 30 | 6 | 28 | 6.5 | 26 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.44 | 3 | 48 | 3 | 48 | 3 | 48 | 3 | 48 |
| Oils (tsp) | 2.58 | 5 | 52 | 6 | 43 | 6 | 43 | 7 | 37 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 206 | 160 | 129 | 260 | 79 | 270 | 76 | 330 | 63 |
| Calories from solid fats | 130 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 76 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

Number of Schools 279

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
a USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend high schools would require between 1,800 and 2,400 calories.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Recommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
${ }^{\text {cPercent }}$ of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.

Table H.4. Average Amounts of Food Groups in National School Lunch Program Lunches Served to Students in Elementary Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  |  | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,200 |  | 1,400 |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  |
|  | Average Amount | Recommended Amount ${ }^{b}$ | Percent of Recommendationc | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.48 | 1 | 48 | 1.5 | 32 | 1.5 | 32 | 1.5 | 32 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.58 | 1.5 | 39 | 1.5 | 39 | 2 | 29 | 2.5 | 23 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.11 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 1.5 | 7 | 1.5 | 7 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.88 | 3 | 29 | 3 | 29 | 4 | 22 | 5.5 | 16 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d, }}$ | 0.12 | 0.5 | 24 | 0.5 | 24 | 1 | 12 | 1.5 | 8 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.99 | 3.5 | 28 | 3.5 | 28 | 4 | 25 | 5 | 20 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.76 | 2.5 | 30 | 2.5 | 30 | 3.5 | 22 | 4 | 19 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.24 | 4 | 56 | 5 | 45 | 5 | 45 | 6 | 37 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.25 | 2 | 12 | 2.5 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 8 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1.34 | 3 | 45 | 4 | 34 | 5 | 27 | 5 | 27 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.30 | 2.5 | 52 | 2.5 | 52 | 3 | 43 | 3 | 43 |
| Oils (tsp) | 1.60 | 4 | 40 | 4 | 40 | 5 | 32 | 5 | 32 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 184 | 120 | 153 | 120 | 153 | 120 | 153 | 160 | 115 |
| Calories from solid fats | 111 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 73 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Number of Schools | 317 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend elementary schools would require between 1,200 and 1,800 calories.
${ }^{\text {bRecommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per }}$ week.
Percent of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.

Table H.5. Average Amounts of Food Groups in National School Lunch Program Lunches Served to Students in Middle Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.45 | 1.5 | 30 | 1.5 | 30 | 2 | 22 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.61 | 2 | 30 | 2.5 | 24 | 2.5 | 24 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.12 | 1.5 | 8 | 1.5 | 8 | 1.5 | 8 |
| Red and Orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.88 | 4 | 22 | 5.5 | 16 | 5.5 | 16 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d, }}$ | 0.10 | 1 | 10 | 1.5 | 7 | 1.5 | 7 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.11 | 4 | 28 | 5 | 22 | 5 | 22 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.80 | 3.5 | 23 | 4 | 20 | 4 | 20 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.48 | 5 | 50 | 6 | 41 | 6 | 41 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.25 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 8 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 1.38 | 5 | 28 | 5 | 28 | 5.5 | 25 |
| Dairy (cups) | 1.25 | 3 | 42 | 3 | 42 | 3 | 42 |
| Oils (tsp) | 1.79 | 5 | 36 | 5 | 36 | 6 | 30 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 186 | 120 | 155 | 160 | 116 | 260 | 71 |
| Calories from solid fats | 117 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 69 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

## Number of Schools

## 285

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. Two schools did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and were excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend middle schools would require between 1,600 and 2,000 calories.
${ }^{\text {b Recommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended }}$ amounts per week.
'Percent of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{d}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.

Table H.6. Average Amounts of Food Groups in National School Lunch Program Lunches Served to Students in High Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  | 2,200 |  | 2,400 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.49 | 1.5 | 33 | 2 | 25 | 2 | 25 | 2 | 25 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.71 | 2.5 | 28 | 2.5 | 28 | 3 | 24 | 3 | 24 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.15 | 1.5 | 10 | 1.5 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 8 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.02 | 5.5 | 19 | 5.5 | 19 | 6 | 17 | 6 | 17 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d, }}$ | 0.12 | 1.5 | 8 | 1.5 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1.30 | 5 | 26 | 5 | 26 | 6 | 22 | 6 | 22 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.99 | 4 | 25 | 4 | 25 | 5 | 20 | 5 | 20 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.60 | 6 | 43 | 6 | 43 | 7 | 37 | 8 | 32 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.23 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 3.5 | 7 | 4 | 6 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 1.48 | 5 | 30 | 5.5 | 27 | 6 | 25 | 6.5 | 23 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.29 | 3 | 43 | 3 | 43 | 3 | 43 | 3 | 43 |
| Oils (tsp) | 2.16 | 5 | 43 | 6 | 36 | 6 | 36 | 7 | 31 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 195 | 160 | 122 | 260 | 75 | 270 | 72 | 330 | 59 |
| Calories from solid fats | 123 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 72 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Number of Schools | 278 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

 representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
 item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
 require between 1,800 and 2,400 calories.
 week.
'Percent of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
elncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
${ }^{\text {I Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate. }}$

Table H.7. Average Amounts of Food Groups in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered to Students in Elementary Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  | 2,200 |  | 2,400 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.59 | 1 | 59 | 1.5 | 39 | 1.5 | 39 | 1.5 | 39 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.01 | 1.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2.5 | 0 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.00~ | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.02 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5.5 | 0 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d,e }}$ | 0.00~ | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.02 | 3.5 | 1 | 3.5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.01 | 2.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 0 | 3.5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 1.59 | 4 | 40 | 5 | 32 | 5 | 32 | 6 | 26 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.33 | 2 | 16 | 2.5 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 11 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 0.32 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.11 | 2.5 | 45 | 2.5 | 45 | 3 | 37 | 3 | 37 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.26 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 146 | 120 | 122 | 120 | 122 | 120 | 122 | 160 | 91 |
| Calories from solid fats | 73 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 74 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |



- School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
 schools would require between 1,200 and 1,800 calories.
 per week.
${ }^{\text {cPercent }}$ of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
elncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
fincludes legumes offered as a meat alternate.


## Table H. 7 (continued)

~ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1 . When these rules are applied, percentages close to 0 or 100 are often flagged. In this table, flagged percentages between 0 and 3 percent are displayed as <3 and flagged percentages between 97 and 100 percent are displayed as $>97$.

Table H.8. Average Amounts of Food Groups in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered to Students in Middle Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.64 | 1.5 | 43 | 1.5 | 43 | 2 | 32 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.02 | 2 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.00~ | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Red and Orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.05 | 4 | 1 | 5.5 | 1 | 5.5 | 1 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {de }}$ | 0.01~ | 1 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.06 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.01 | 3.5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 1.85 | 5 | 37 | 6 | 31 | 6 | 31 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.26 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 0.39 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 5.5 | 7 |
| Dairy (cups) | 1.14 | 3 | 38 | 3 | 38 | 3 | 38 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.24 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 171 | 120 | 142 | 160 | 107 | 260 | 66 |
| Calories from solid fats | 87 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 84 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

## Number of Schools 264

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
a USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend middle schools would require between 1,600 and 2,000 calories.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Recommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
Percent of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
'Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.

Table H. 8 (continued)
~ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1. When these rules are applied, percentages close to 0 or 100 are often flagged. In this table, flagged percentages between 0 and 3 percent are displayed as $<3$ and flagged percentages between 97 and 100 percent are displayed as $>97$. .

Table H.9. Average Amounts of Food Groups in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered to Students in High Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  | 2,200 |  | 2,400 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { Recommendationc } \end{gathered}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.66 | 1.5 | 44 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 33 | 2 | 33 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.02 | 2.5 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.00 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{d}$ | 0.06 | 5.5 | 1 | 5.5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d, }}$ | 0.01~ | 1.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.05 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.01 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 1.95 | 6 | 33 | 6 | 33 | 7 | 28 | 8 | 24 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.27 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 3.5 | 8 | 4 | 7 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 0.40 | 5 | 8 | 5.5 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6.5 | 6 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.12 | 3 | 37 | 3 | 37 | 3 | 37 | 3 | 37 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.27 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 4 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 174 | 160 | 108 | 260 | 67 | 270 | 64 | 330 | 53 |
| Calories from solid fats | 91 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 82 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
${ }^{2}$ USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Sedentary activity levels are used to identify calorie levels. Most of the children that typically attend high schools would require between 1,800 and 2,400 calories.
${ }^{\text {b Recommended }}$ daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
${ }^{\text {cPercent }}$ of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{d}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.

## Table H. 9 (continued)

Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
$\sim$ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1. When these rules are applied, percentages close to 0 or 100 are often flagged. In this table, flagged percentages between 0 and 3 percent are displayed as $<3$ and flagged percentages between 97 and 100 percent are displayed as $>97$.

Table H.10. Average Amounts of Food Groups in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served to Students in Elementary Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average <br> Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,200 |  | 1,400 |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.50 | 1 | 50 | 1.5 | 33 | 1.5 | 33 | 1.5 | 33 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.01 | 1.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | $0.00 \sim$ | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{d}$ | 0.02 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5.5 | 0 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {de }}$ | $0.00 \sim$ | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.04 | 3.5 | 1 | 3.5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.01 | 2.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 0 | 3.5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 1.60 | 4 | 40 | 5 | 32 | 5 | 32 | 6 | 27 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.28 | 2 | 14 | 2.5 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {r }}$ | 0.35 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 0.99 | 2.5 | 40 | 2.5 | 40 | 3 | 33 | 3 | 33 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.23 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 144 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 160 | 90 |
| Calories from solid fats | 76 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 69 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

Number of Schools 282

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
a USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend elementary schools would require between 1,200 and 1,800 calories.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Recommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
'Percent of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.

## Table H. 10 (continued)

Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
~ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1. When these rules are applied, percentages close to 0 or 100 are often flagged. In this table, flagged percentages between 0 and 3 percent are displayed as $<3$ and flagged percentages between 97 and 100 percent are displayed as $>97$.

Table H.11. Average Amounts of Food Groups in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served to Students in Middle Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average <br> Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.54 | 1.5 | 36 | 1.5 | 36 | 2 | 27 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.03 | 2 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.00~ | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Red and Orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.03 | 4 | 1 | 5.5 | 1 | 5.5 | 1 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d, }}$ | 0.01~ | 1 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.09 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.01 | 3.5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 1.97 | 5 | 39 | 6 | 33 | 6 | 33 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.22 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 0.50 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 5.5 | 9 |
| Dairy (cups) | 0.99 | 3 | 33 | 3 | 33 | 3 | 33 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.24 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 177 | 120 | 147 | 160 | 110 | 260 | 68 |
| Calories from solid fats | 98 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 79 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

Number of Schools
263
Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
a USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend middle schools would need between 1,600 and 2,000 calories.
${ }^{\text {bRecommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended }}$ amounts per week.
cPercent of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.

eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.

Table H. 11 (continued)
~ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1. When these rules are applied, percentages close to 0 or 100 are often flagged. In this table, flagged percentages between 0 and 3 percent are displayed as $<3$ and flagged percentages between 97 and 100 percent are displayed as $>97$.

Table H.12. Average Amounts of Food Groups in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served to Students in High Schools, Relative to Reference USDA Food Patterns

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,800 |  | 2,000 |  | 2,200 |  | 2,400 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.58 | 1.5 | 39 | 2 | 29 | 2 | 29 | 2 | 29 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.03 | 2.5 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.00 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.05 | 5.5 | 1 | 5.5 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d,e }}$ | 0.02~ | 1.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.09 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.02 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.11 | 6 | 35 | 6 | 35 | 7 | 30 | 8 | 26 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.22 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3.5 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 0.51 | 5 | 10 | 5.5 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 6.5 | 8 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 0.93 | 3 | 31 | 3 | 31 | 3 | 31 | 3 | 31 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.24 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 3 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 171 | 160 | 107 | 260 | 66 | 270 | 63 | 330 | 52 |
| Calories from solid fats | 100 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 71 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

## Number of Schools

257
Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ USDA Food Pattern recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend high schools would need between 1,800 and 2,400 calories.
becommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
'Percent of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{d}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
eIncludes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.

## Table H. 12 (continued)

Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
~ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1. When these rules are applied, percentages close to 0 or 100 are often flagged. In this table, flagged percentages between 0 and 3 percent are displayed as $<3$ and flagged percentages between 97 and 100 percent are displayed as $>97$.

Table H.13. Average Amounts of Food Groups per 1,000 Calories in National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered to Students, by School Type

|  | Recommended Amount per 1,000 Calories ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Elementary Schools |  | Middle Schools |  | High Schools |  | All Schools |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average <br> Amount R | Percent of Recommendation | Average <br> Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Total Fruit | $\geq 0.8$ cup equiv | 1.03 | 129 | 1.08 | 135 | 1.09 | 137 | 1.05 | 131 |
| Whole Fruit (not Juice) | $\geq 0.4$ cup equiv | 0.86 | 216 | 0.90 | 224 | 0.95 | 238 | 0.89 | 222 |
| Total Vegetables | $\geq 1.1$ cup equiv | 0.98 | 90 | 1.04 | 95 | 1.05 | $96^{\gamma}$ | 1.01 | 92 |
| Dark Green and Orange Vegetables and Legumes ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\geq 0.4$ cup equiv | 0.21 | 52 | 0.20 | 49 | 0.18 | $46^{\gamma}$ | 0.20 | 50 |
| Total Grains | $\geq 3.0$ oz equiv | 3.25 | $108^{\alpha}$ | 3.39 | 113 | 3.42 | $114^{\gamma}$ | 3.31 | 110 |
| Whole Grains | $\geq 1.5$ oz equiv | 0.40 | 26 | 0.37 | 25 | 0.34 | 23 | 0.38 | 25 |
| Protein Foods ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | $\geq 2.5$ oz equiv | 2.07 | 83 | 2.04 | 82 | 2.01 | 80 | 2.06 | 82 |
| Dairy | $\geq 1.3$ cup equiv | 1.93 | $149^{\alpha}$ | 1.84 | $141^{\beta}$ | 1.74 | $134^{\gamma}$ | 1.88 | 144 |
| Oils | $\geq 12 \mathrm{gm}$ | 12.29 | 102 | 12.54 | $104{ }^{\beta}$ | 13.55 | $113^{\gamma}$ | 12.59 | 105 |
| Number of Schools |  | 318 |  | 287 |  | 279 |  | 884 |  |

Table H.14. Average Amount of Food Groups per 1,000 Calories in National School Lunch Program Lunches Served to Students, By School Type

|  | Recommended Amount per 1,000 Calories ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Elementary Schools |  | Middle Schools |  | High Schools |  | All Schools |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average <br> Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average <br> Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Total Fruit | $\geq 0.8$ cup equiv | 0.74 | $92^{\alpha}$ | 0.66 | 83 | 0.68 | 85 | 0.71 | 89 |
| Whole Fruit (not Juice) | $\geq 0.4$ cup equiv | 0.65 | $162^{\alpha}$ | 0.52 | 129 | 0.56 | $139 \%$ | 0.60 | 151 |
| Total Vegetables | $\geq 1.1$ cup equiv | 0.87 | 79 | 0.88 | $80^{\beta}$ | 0.95 | 87 | 0.89 | 81 |
| Dark Green and Orange Vegetables and Legumes ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\geq 0.4$ cup equiv | 0.15 | $37^{\alpha}$ | 0.13 | 31 | 0.13 | 33 | 0.14 | 35 |
| Total Grains | $\geq 3.0$ oz equiv | 3.40 | $113^{\alpha}$ | 3.65 | 122 | 3.59 | $120^{\gamma}$ | 3.48 | 116 |
| Whole Grains | $\geq 1.5$ oz equiv | 0.38 | 26 | 0.37 | 25 | 0.33 | $22^{\gamma}$ | 0.37 | 25 |
| Protein Foods ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | $\geq 2.5$ oz equiv | 2.06 | 82 | 2.05 | 82 | 2.06 | 82 | 2.06 | 82 |
| Dairy | $\geq 1.3$ cup equiv | 1.98 | $153^{\alpha}$ | 1.85 | 143 | 1.79 | 137 | 1.92 | 148 |
| Oils | $\geq 12 \mathrm{gm}$ | 10.72 | 89 | 11.50 | $96^{\beta}$ | 13.09 | $109^{\gamma}$ | 11.34 | 95 |
| Number of Schools |  | 317 |  | 285 |  | 278 |  | 880 |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. Four schools did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and were excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
${ }^{\text {a Recommended amounts per 1,000 calories are based on the standards used in the Healthy Eating Index-2005 (Guenther et al., 2008). }}$
Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and middle schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between middle and high schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
rDifference between elementary and high schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.

Table H.15. Average Amounts of Food Groups per 1,000 Calories in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered to Students, By School Type

|  | Recommended Amount per 1,000 Calories ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Elementary Schools |  | Middle Schools |  | High Schools |  | All Schools |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Total Fruit | $\geq 0.8$ cup equiv | 1.31 | 164 | 1.28 | 160 | 1.31 | 163 | 1.30 | 163 |
| Whole Fruit (not Juice) | $\geq 0.4$ cup equiv | 0.49 | 121 | 0.51 | 126 | 0.50 | 126 | 0.49 | 123 |
| Total Vegetables | $\geq 1.1$ cup equiv | 0.02 | $2^{\alpha}$ | 0.04 | 3 | 0.04 | $4^{\gamma}$ | 0.03 | 3 |
| Dark Green and Orange Vegetables and Legumes ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\geq 0.4$ cup equiv | 0.00~ | 0 | 0.00~ | 1 | 0.00~ | 1 | 0.00~ | 0 |
| Total Grains | $\geq 3.0$ oz equiv | 3.44 | 115 | 3.55 | 118 | 3.68 | $123^{\gamma}$ | 3.51 | 117 |
| Whole Grains | $\geq 1.5$ oz equiv | 0.73 | $49^{\alpha}$ | 0.51 | 34 | 0.54 | $36^{\gamma}$ | 0.65 | 44 |
| Protein Foods ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | $\geq 2.5$ oz equiv | 0.67 | 27 | 0.74 | 30 | 0.73 | 29 | 0.69 | 28 |
| Dairy | $\geq 1.3$ cup equiv | 2.50 | $193{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.32 | $179^{\beta}$ | 2.22 | $171^{\gamma}$ | 2.41 | 186 |
| Oils | $\geq 12 \mathrm{gm}$ | 2.45 | 20 | 2.06 | 17 | 2.28 | 19 | 2.35 | 20 |
| Number of Schools |  | 282 |  | 264 |  | 257 |  | 803 |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted
to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
${ }^{\text {a Recommended amounts per 1,000 calories are based on the standards used in the Healthy Eating Index-2005 (Guenther et al., 2008). }}$
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and middle schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between middle and high schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
"Difference between elementary and high schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
~ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1. When these rules are applied, percentages close to 0 or 100 are often flagged. In this table, flagged percentages between 0 and 3 percent are displayed as $<3$ and flagged percentages between 97 and 100 percent are displayed as $>97$.

Table H.16. Average Amounts of Food Groups per 1,000 Calories in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served to Students, By School Type

|  | Recommended Amount per 1,000 Calories ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Elementary Schools |  | Middle Schools |  | High Schools |  | All Schools |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Average Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Total Fruit | $\geq 0.8$ cup equiv | 1.15 | 144 | 1.10 | 138 | 1.18 | 148 | 1.15 | 144 |
| Whole Fruit (not Juice) | $\geq 0.4$ cup equiv | 0.36 | $89^{\alpha}$ | 0.28 | 70 | 0.32 | 79 | 0.33 | 84 |
| Total Vegetables | $\geq 1.1$ cup equiv | 0.03 | $3^{\alpha}$ | 0.05 | 5 | 0.06 | $5^{\gamma}$ | 0.04 | 4 |
| Dark Green and Orange Vegetables and Legumes ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\geq 0.4$ cup equiv | 0.00~ | 0 | 0.00~ | 1 | 0.01~ | 1 | 0.00~ | 1 |
| Total Grains | $\geq 3.0$ oz equiv | 3.71 | $124^{\alpha}$ | 3.97 | $132^{\beta}$ | 4.17 | 139 ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ | 3.85 | 128 |
| Whole Grains | $\geq 1.5$ oz equiv | 0.68 | $45^{\alpha}$ | 0.44 | 30 | 0.45 | $30^{\gamma}$ | 0.59 | 39 |
| Protein Foods ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | $\geq 2.5$ oz equiv | 0.78 | $31^{\alpha}$ | 1.02 | 41 | 1.00 | $40^{\text {\% }}$ | 0.87 | 35 |
| Dairy | $\geq 1.3$ cup equiv | 2.31 | $178{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.99 | $153^{\beta}$ | 1.85 | $143{ }^{\gamma}$ | 2.16 | 166 |
| Oils | $\geq 12 \mathrm{gm}$ | 2.35 | 20 | 2.20 | 18 | 2.22 | 19 | 2.30 | 19 |
| Number of Schools |  | 282 |  | 263 |  | 257 |  | 802 |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.

Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and middle schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between middle and high schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
'Difference between elementary and high schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
~ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1. When these rules are applied, percentages close to 0 or 100 are often flagged. In this table, flagged percentages between 0 and 3 percent are displayed as $<3$ and flagged percentages between 97 and 100 percent are displayed as $>97$.

## APPENDIX I

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Table I.1. Food Sources of Calories in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Calories |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| 2 | Pizza and pizza products | 5.3 | $6.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 5.9 |
| 3 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 5.7 | $2.6{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 4.4 |
| 4 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 5 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 3.7 | $4.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.1 |
| 6 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| 7 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.4 | $4.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.7 |
| 8 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 9 | Salad dressings | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 10 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 3.8 | $3.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.5 |
| 11 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 12 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 13 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 14 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 15 | Lettuce salads | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 16 | French fries/ potato products | 2.2 | $3.1{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.6 |
| 17 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.6 | $3.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.3 |
| 18 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 19 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.0 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 |
| 20 | Rice/ pasta | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 21 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 22 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 23 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 1.6 | $1.4{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.5 |
| 24 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.8 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.5 |
| 25 | Apple | 1.4 | $1.7{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.5 |
| 26 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 27 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.5 | $0.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.2 |
| 28 | Citrus fruit | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 29 | Pears | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 30 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/ fish | 1.1 | $0.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.2. Food Sources of Total Fat in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Total Fat |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Salad dressings | 8.9 | 9.9 | 9.3 |
| 2 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 6.7 | $8.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.3 |
| 3 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 9.1 | $4.1^{\beta}$ | 7.0 |
| 4 | Pizza and pizza products | 5.7 | $7.3{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 6.4 |
| 5 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 4.4 | $5.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.9 |
| 6 | Mexican-style entrees | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| 7 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 8 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 9 | Lettuce salads | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 10 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 11 | French fries/ potato products | 2.9 | $4.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.4 |
| 12 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 13 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| 14 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.9 | $3.7{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.6 |
| 15 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 16 | 1\%milk, flavored | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 17 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 2.4 | $2.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.3 |
| 18 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 19 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 20 | Cheese sandwiches | 2.1 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 21 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.9 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 22 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.6 | $1.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.5 |
| 23 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 24 | Rice/ pasta | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 25 | Snack chips popcorn, potato chips | 0.7 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.3. Food Sources of Saturated Fat in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Saturated Fat |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Pizza and pizza products | 7.4 | $9.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 8.3 |
| 2 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 3 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| 4 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 5.3 | $7.0^{\beta}$ | 6.0 |
| 5 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| 6 | Mexican-style entrees | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| 7 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| 8 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 5.1 | $4.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.8 |
| 9 | Salad dressings | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| 10 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 5.9 | $2.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.6 |
| 11 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 12 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 13 | Cheese sandwiches | 3.5 | $1.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.8 |
| 14 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 15 | Lettuce salads | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 16 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 17 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.4 | $2.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.0 |
| 18 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.3 | $1.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.9 |
| 19 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 20 | French fries/ potato products | 1.4 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 21 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 22 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.2 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.3 |
| 23 | Rice/ pasta | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.4. Food Sources of Monounsaturated Fat in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Monounsaturated Fat |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 12.3 | $5.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 9.5 |
| 2 | Salad dressings | 7.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| 3 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.7 | $7.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.3 |
| 4 | Pizza and pizza products | 5.0 | $6.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.6 |
| 5 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 4.9 | $6.4{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 5.5 |
| 6 | Mexican-style entrees | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
| 7 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| 8 | French fries/ potato products | 3.5 | $5.4{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 4.3 |
| 9 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| 10 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| 11 | Lettuce salads | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 12 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 13 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| 14 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.1 | $4.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 15 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 16 | 1\%milk, flavored | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 17 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 2.0 | $1.7^{\beta}$ | 1.8 |
| 18 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.6 | $2.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 |
| 19 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 20 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.0 | $1.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 21 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 22 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 23 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.8 | $1.0^{\beta}$ | 1.5 |
| 24 | Rice/ pasta | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 25 | Snack chips popcorn, potato chips | 0.8 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.5. Food Sources of Polyunsaturated Fat in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Polyunsaturated Fat |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Salad dressings | 17.2 | 18.3 | 17.7 |
| 2 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 10.0 | $12.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 11.1 |
| 3 | Lettuce salads | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| 4 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 10.0 | $4.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 7.6 |
| 5 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.5 | $5.4{ }^{\alpha}$ | 4.9 |
| 6 | French fries/ potato products | 4.2 | $5.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.8 |
| 7 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 8 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 9 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| 10 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.2 | $4.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 11 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 12 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 13 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 14 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.7 | $1.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.3 |
| 15 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 16 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.0 | $2.2{ }^{\alpha}$ | 2.1 |
| 17 | Snack chips popcorn, potato chips | 1.0 | $1.9^{\alpha}$ | 1.4 |
| 18 | Rice/ pasta | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 19 | Mixed vegetables | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 20 | Sandwich with mayonnaise-based poultry, tuna or eggs | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.6. Food Sources of Linoleic Acid in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Linoleic Acid |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Salad dressings | 17.0 | 18.2 | 17.5 |
| 2 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 9.9 | $12.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 11.0 |
| 3 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 11.1 | $4.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 8.4 |
| 4 | Lettuce salads | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 |
| 5 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.5 | $5.4{ }^{\alpha}$ | 4.9 |
| 6 | French fries/ potato products | 3.9 | $5.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.6 |
| 7 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| 8 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 9 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 10 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.2 | $4.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 11 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 12 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 13 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 14 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.8 | $1.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.4 |
| 15 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 16 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 17 | Snack chips popcorn, potato chips | 1.1 | $2.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.5 |
| 18 | Rice/ pasta | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 19 | Mixed vegetables | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 20 | Sandwich with mayonnaise-based poultry, tuna or eggs | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.7. Food Sources of Alpha-Linolenic Acid in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Alpha-Linolenic Acid |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Salad dressings | 21.1 | 20.6 | 20.9 |
| 2 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 11.8 | 13.7 | 12.6 |
| 3 | Lettuce salads | 9.7 | 8.5 | 9.1 |
| 4 | French fries/ potato products | 6.5 | $8.7{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.5 |
| 5 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| 6 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| 7 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 8 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 9 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 3.2 | $2.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.9 |
| 10 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.9 | $3.4{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.6 |
| 11 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.7 | $2.0{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.4 |
| 12 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 13 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 14 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 15 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 1.7 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.5 |
| 16 | Rice/ pasta | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| 17 | Mixed vegetables | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 18 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.5 | $0.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| 19 | Sandwich with mayonnaise-based poultry, tuna or eggs | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 20 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.4 | $0.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| Source: | School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of al public schools offering the National School Lunch Program. |  |  |  |
| Notes: | Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group. |  |  |  |
| Sandwiches may have included cheese. |  |  |  |  |
| Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing. |  |  |  |  |
| Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level. |  |  |  |  |

Table I.8. Food Sources of Carbohydrate in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Carbohydrate |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| 2 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.7 | $5.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 5.2 |
| 3 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 4.5 | $5.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.9 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| 5 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 6 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 4.2 | $2.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.3 |
| 7 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 3.3 | $2.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 8 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 9 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 10 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 11 | Apple | 2.7 | $3.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.9 |
| 12 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.6 | $3.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 13 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 14 | French fries/ potato products | 2.3 | $3.1{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.6 |
| 15 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 16 | Rice/ pasta | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 17 | Lettuce salads | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 18 | Citrus fruit | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 19 | Pears | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 20 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.3 | $2.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.8 |
| 21 | Peaches | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 22 | Banana | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 23 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 24 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 1.8 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 |
| 25 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 26 | Fruit cocktail | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 27 | Corn | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 28 | Applesauce | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 29 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.6 | $0.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.3 |
| 30 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 31 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 1.4 | $1.0^{\beta}$ | 1.2 |
| 32 | Fruit-based desserts | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 33 | White potatoes | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 34 | Legumes | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 35 | Salad dressings | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.9. Food Sources of Protein in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Protein |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, flavored | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.3 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 7.3 | $6.3^{\beta}$ | 6.9 |
| 4 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.2 | $7.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.9 |
| 5 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 5.1 | $6.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.8 |
| 6 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 5.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| 7 | Mexican-style entrees | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 8 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| 9 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 4.8 | $2.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.8 |
| 10 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 11 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| 12 | Entree food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 13 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 14 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.1 | $4.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 15 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 16 | Unbreaded poultry/meat/fish | 2.8 | $2.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.5 |
| 17 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.3 | $1.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.0 |
| 18 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.0 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 |
| 19 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 20 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.8 | $0.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.4 |
| 21 | Rice/ pasta | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 22 | Lettuce salads | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 23 | Legumes | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 24 | Mixtures with meat/ grain/ vegetables | 0.9 | $1.3^{\text {a }}$ | 1.1 |
| Source: | School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Tabulations prepared by Mathematica public schools offering the National Sch | nu Survey, re weighted am. | chool year be represe | 09-201 ative of all |
| Notes: | Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group. |  |  |  |
|  | Sandwiches may have included cheese. |  |  |  |
|  | Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing. |  |  |  |
|  | Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing. |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level. |  |  |  |  |

Table I.10. Food Sources of Vitamin A (RE) in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Vitamin A (RE) |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Carrots | 23.9 | $19.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 22.1 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, flavored | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| 4 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 6.7 | $8.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.4 |
| 5 | Lettuce salads | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| 6 | Mixed vegetables | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 7 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 8 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| 9 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 10 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| 11 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.2 | $2.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.5 |
| 13 | Yams, sweet potatoes | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| 14 | Leafy greens | 0.9 | $1.9^{\alpha}$ | 1.3 |
| 15 | Citrus fruit | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 16 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 17 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 18 | Peaches | 0.9 | $1.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
$R E=$ Retinol equivalents.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.1 1. Food Sources of Vitamin A (RAE) in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Vitamin A (RAE) |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Carrots | 16.3 | $12.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 14.9 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, flavored | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 11.3 | 10.5 | 11.0 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 |
| 6 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 5.5 | $6.9{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.0 |
| 7 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| 8 | Pizza and pizza products | 3.6 | $4.6{ }^{13}$ | 4.0 |
| 9 | Lettuce salads | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| 10 | Mixed vegetables | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 11 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 12 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 13 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 14 | Yams, sweet potatoes | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| 15 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 16 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.5 | $0.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.2 |
| 17 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
RAE $=$ Retinol activity equivalents.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.12. Food Sources of Vitamin C in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Vitamin C |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Citrus fruit | 23.6 | 26.2 | 24.7 |
| 2 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 19.4 | 18.1 | 18.8 |
| 3 | Lettuce salads | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| 4 | Broccoli | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| 5 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 6 | French fries/ potato products | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 7 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 8 | Apple | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 9 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 10 | Mixed vegetables | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 11 | Banana | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 12 | Peaches | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 13 | Fruit-based desserts | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 14 | Berries | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 15 | Pineapple | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 16 | Kiwis | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 17 | Juice drinks not 100\%juice | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 18 | White potatoes | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 19 | 1\%milk, flavored | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 20 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.2 | $0.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.13. Food Sources of Vitamin E in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Vitamin E |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 13.9 | $6.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 10.8 |
| 2 | Salad dressings | 10.4 | 11.4 | 10.8 |
| 3 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 8.7 | $10.4{ }^{\alpha}$ | 9.4 |
| 4 | Lettuce salads | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| 5 | Pizza and pizza products | 3.8 | $5.0^{\beta}$ | 4.3 |
| 6 | French fries/ potato products | 3.3 | $5.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.0 |
| 7 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 8 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 9 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 10 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.9 | $1.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.4 |
| 11 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 12 | Peaches | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 13 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 14 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.3 | $2.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.8 |
| 15 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.0 | $1.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 16 | Carrots | 1.9 | $1.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 17 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 18 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 19 | Fruit cocktail | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 20 | Snack chips popcorn, potato chips | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 21 | Broccoli | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 22 | Mixed vegetables | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 23 | Apple | 1.2 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.3 |
| 24 | Rice/ pasta | 1.0 | $1.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.2 |
| 25 | Corn/ tortilla chips | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 26 | Citrus fruit | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 27 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.14. Food Sources of Vitamin $B_{6}$ in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | French fries/ potato products | 4.6 | $6.0^{\beta}$ | 5.2 |
| 2 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 3 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| 4 | Banana | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 5 | 1\%milk, flavored | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 6 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 4.3 | $3.6{ }^{\text {³}}$ | 4.0 |
| 7 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 4.8 | $2.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.7 |
| 8 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| 9 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| 10 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.9 | $3.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.2 |
| 11 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.8 | $3.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 13 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 14 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 15 | White potatoes | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 16 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 17 | Lettuce salads | 2.5 | $2.6{ }^{\alpha}$ | 2.5 |
| 18 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 2.3 | $2.0^{\text {a }}$ | 2.2 |
| 19 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.5 | $2.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.1 |
| 20 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| 21 | Rice/ pasta | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 22 | Citrus fruit | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 23 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 24 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.0 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 25 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 26 | Carrots | 1.7 | $1.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.5 |
| 27 | Apple | 1.4 | $1.7{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.5 |
| 28 | Mixed vegetables | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 29 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 1.4 | $1.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.3 |
| 30 | Corn | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 31 | Legumes | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.15. Food Sources of Vitamin B ${ }_{12}$ in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 16.6 | $14.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 15.7 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, flavored | 14.9 | 14.1 | 14.5 |
| 3 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 12.1 | 10.9 | 11.6 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 10.8 | 9.4 | 10.2 |
| 5 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| 6 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 4.8 | $6.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.5 |
| 7 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 8 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.9 | $4.0{ }^{13}$ | 3.4 |
| 9 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 10 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 11 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 12 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 13 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.9 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 14 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 15 | Soups | 0.2 | 2.5 | 1.1 |
| 16 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.16. Food Sources of Folate (DFE) in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Folate (DFE) |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Pizza and pizza products | 8.1 | $10.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 8.9 |
| 2 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 8.2 | 9.6 | 8.8 |
| 3 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 4 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 4.6 | $5.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.0 |
| 5 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 5.9 | $2.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.5 |
| 6 | Rice/ pasta | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| 7 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| 8 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| 9 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 10 | Lettuce salads | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 11 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.4 | $4.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.3 |
| 12 | Citrus fruit | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 13 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.1 | $2.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.7 |
| 14 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 15 | 1\%milk, flavored | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 16 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 2.1 | $1.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.0 |
| 17 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.1 | $1.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.9 |
| 18 | Legumes | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 19 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.2 | $1.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.8 |
| 20 | Corn | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 21 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 22 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 23 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 1.4 | $1.2{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.3 |
| 24 | Broccoli | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 25 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 1.2 | $1.0^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| 26 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.3 | $0.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.0 |
| 27 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 28 | Parfaits | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
DFE $=$ Dietary folate equivalents.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.17. Food Sources of Niacin in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Niacin |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 11.5 | $5.1^{\beta}$ | 8.9 |
| 2 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| 3 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.1 | $7.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 6.8 |
| 4 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 6.1 | $7.6{ }^{\text {® }}$ | 6.7 |
| 5 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 5.8 | 7.1 | 6.4 |
| 6 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 7 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.9 | $5.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.5 |
| 8 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 3.1 | $6.0^{\beta}$ | 4.3 |
| 9 | Mexican-style entrees | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| 10 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 11 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 3.2 | $2.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.9 |
| 12 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.6 | $2.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.4 |
| 13 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 14 | French fries/ potato products | 2.0 | $2.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 15 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.6 | $1.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 16 | Rice/ pasta | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 17 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 18 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 19 | Lettuce salads | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 20 | Sandwich with mayonnaise-based poultry, tuna or eggs | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 21 | Mixtures with meat/ grain/ vegetables | 1.2 | $1.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.4 |
| 22 | 1\%milk, flavored | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 23 | Peaches | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 24 | White potatoes | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.18. Food Sources of Riboflavin in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Riboflavin |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 13.5 | 13.1 | 13.4 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 13.5 | $12.0{ }^{\text {k }}$ | 12.9 |
| 3 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 8.5 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 |
| 5 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| 6 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.9 | $6.3{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 5.4 |
| 7 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 8 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.1 | $3.9{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.4 |
| 9 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.6 | $3.5{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.0 |
| 10 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| 11 | Entree food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 12 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 13 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 2.1 | $1.0{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.6 |
| 14 | Breaded/ fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.1 | $2.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.5 |
| 15 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 16 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 17 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.4 | $0.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.2 |
| 18 | Lettuce salads | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 19 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 20 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 21 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 22 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.3 | $0.6{ }^{\text {k }}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.19. Food Sources of Thiamin in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Thiamin |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| 2 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.9 | $8.7{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 7.7 |
| 3 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 7.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| 4 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 4.7 | $5.6{ }^{\alpha}$ | 5.1 |
| 5 | 1\%milk, flavored | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| 6 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 7 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 8 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 9 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 3.5 | $3.0{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.3 |
| 10 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.2 | $4.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.0 |
| 11 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.8 | $1.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 12 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 3.0 | $2.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.8 |
| 13 | Rice/ pasta | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| 14 | Citrus fruit | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 15 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 2.5 | $2.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.3 |
| 16 | Lettuce salads | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 17 | French fries/ potato products | 2.0 | $2.4{ }^{\alpha}$ | 2.1 |
| 18 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 19 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.3 | $1.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.1 |
| 20 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 21 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 22 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.1 | $1.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 23 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 24 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 25 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 26 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 27 | Pineapple | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 28 | Legumes | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.20. Food Sources of Calcium in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Calcium |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 15.0 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 14.6 | $13.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 14.1 |
| 3 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 8.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| 5 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.3 | $7.8^{\beta}$ | 6.9 |
| 6 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| 7 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 8 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 9 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 10 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 11 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 1.9 | $2.7{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.3 |
| 12 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 13 | Cheese sandwiches | 2.4 | $1.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.0 |
| 14 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 15 | Citrus fruit | 1.0 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.2 |
| 16 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.4 | $0.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| 17 | Lettuce salads | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 18 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 0.7 | $1.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.21. Food Sources of Iron in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Iron |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Pizza and pizza products | 7.8 | $9.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 8.6 |
| 2 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 6.8 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| 3 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| 4 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 5.8 | $7.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.5 |
| 5 | Mexican-style entrees | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| 6 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 5.1 | $2.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.9 |
| 7 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.1 | $4.0{ }^{\alpha}$ | 3.4 |
| 8 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 9 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.4 | $4.5{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.3 |
| 10 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 11 | 1\%milk, flavored | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 12 | Rice/ pasta | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 13 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| 14 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.8 | $1.6{ }^{13}$ | 2.3 |
| 15 | Lettuce salads | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 16 | Legumes | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 17 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 2.4 | $2.0^{\text {a }}$ | 2.2 |
| 18 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 19 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 20 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.4 | $1.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.1 |
| 21 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 22 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.6 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.4 |
| 23 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.5 | $0.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.2 |
| 24 | French fries/ potato products | 1.0 | $1.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| 25 | White potatoes | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.22. Food Sources of Magnesium in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Magnesium |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| 2 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 6.6 | $6.0^{\alpha}$ | 6.4 |
| 4 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 7.7 | $3.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.1 |
| 5 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.2 | $5.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.7 |
| 6 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 7 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 8 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 9 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 10 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 11 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| 12 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.5 | $3.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 13 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 14 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 15 | French fries/ potato products | 1.9 | $2.6{ }^{\text {1 }}$ | 2.2 |
| 16 | Lettuce salads | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 17 | Legumes | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 18 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 19 | Banana | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 20 | Rice/ pasta | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 21 | Citrus fruit | 1.4 | $1.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.6 |
| 22 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.1 | $2.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 23 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.8 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.5 |
| 24 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 25 | Corn | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 26 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 27 | White potatoes | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 28 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 1.1 | $0.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |
| 29 | Apple | 0.9 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing. Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.23. Food Sources of Phosphorus in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Phosphorus |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 10.7 | $9.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 10.3 |
| 3 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| 4 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.0 | $7.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.6 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| 6 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| 7 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| 8 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 9 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 10 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.7 | $3.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 11 | Entree food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 12 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.6 | $1.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 13 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 14 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 15 | Cheese sandwiches | 2.0 | $1.0^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 16 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.0 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.5 |
| 17 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 18 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.6 | $1.0^{\beta}$ | 1.4 |
| 19 | Lettuce salads | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 20 | Rice/ pasta | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 21 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.2 | $0.9{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.1 |
| 22 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 23 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 1.1 | $0.9{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |
| 24 | Legumes | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.24. Food Sources of Potassium in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Potassium |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 8.5 | $7.5{ }^{\text {3 }}$ | 8.1 |
| 3 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| 5 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| 6 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 7 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 8 | French fries/ potato products | 2.9 | $3.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.3 |
| 9 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 10 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.8 | $3.5{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.1 |
| 11 | Lettuce salads | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 12 | Entree food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 13 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 14 | Citrus fruit | 2.3 | $2.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.5 |
| 15 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.1 | $1.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.5 |
| 16 | Banana | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 17 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.0 | $2.6{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.2 |
| 18 | White potatoes | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 19 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.1 | $1.9{ }^{\alpha}$ | 2.0 |
| 20 | Apple | 1.7 | $2.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.9 |
| 21 | Legumes | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 22 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.8 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.5 |
| 23 | Carrots | 1.7 | $1.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.5 |
| 24 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 25 | Mixed vegetables | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 26 | Peaches | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 27 | Corn | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 28 | Pears | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.25. Food Sources of Sodium in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Sodium |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| 2 | Salad dressings | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| 3 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| 4 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.2 | $7.8^{\beta}$ | 6.8 |
| 5 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 4.6 | $5.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.9 |
| 6 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| 7 | Lettuce salads | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 8 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.8 | $3.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.5 |
| 9 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 10 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 11 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 3.4 | $2.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 12 | 1\%milk, flavored | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 13 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 14 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.2 | $1.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.5 |
| 15 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.8 | $3.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.5 |
| 16 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 2.7 | $2.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.5 |
| 17 | French fries/ potato products | 2.2 | $2.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.4 |
| 18 | Rice/ pasta | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 19 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 2.1 | $1.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.9 |
| 20 | Cheese sandwiches | 2.0 | $0.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.5 |
| 21 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 22 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 23 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 24 | Legumes | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 25 | Corn | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 26 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 27 | White potatoes | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 28 | Mixed vegetables | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 29 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 1.1 | $0.9{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.26. Food Sources of Zinc in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Zinc |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 2 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 6.3 | $8.5^{\beta}$ | 7.2 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 7.1 | $6.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 6.7 |
| 4 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| 5 | Pizza and pizza products | 5.4 | $6.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.0 |
| 6 | Mexican-style entrees | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| 7 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 8 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| 9 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 10 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 4.3 | $2.0{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.4 |
| 11 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 12 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 13 | Legumes | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 14 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 15 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 3.0 | $1.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.5 |
| 16 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 17 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 18 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.3 | $2.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 19 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 20 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 21 | Rice/ pasta | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 22 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.7 | $0.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.4 |
| 23 | Lettuce salads | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.27. Food Sources of Cholesterol in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Cholesterol |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 11.5 | 13.0 | 12.1 |
| 2 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| 3 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 6.5 | $8.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 7.1 |
| 4 | Mexican-style entrees | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| 5 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 5.8 | $4.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.4 |
| 6 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.6 | $6.2^{\beta}$ | 5.3 |
| 7 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 5.5 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| 8 | 1\%milk, flavored | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| 9 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 10 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 11 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.2 | $3.4{ }^{\alpha}$ | 3.3 |
| 12 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches | 3.5 | $2.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.1 |
| 13 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.3 | $4.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 14 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 3.5 | $2.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 15 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 16 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| 17 | Cheese sandwiches | 2.4 | $1.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.9 |
| 18 | Mixtures with meat/ grain/ vegetables | 1.4 | $2.0^{\alpha}$ | 1.6 |
| 19 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 20 | Breaded/fried beef/ pork/fish | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 21 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 1.3 | $1.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.2 |
| 22 | Sandwich with mayonnaise-based poultry, tuna or eggs | 0.7 | $1.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| 23 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 1.2 | $0.7{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.28. Food Sources of Dietary Fiber in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Dietary Fiber |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Apple | 6.1 | $7.4{ }^{\alpha}$ | 6.6 |
| 2 | Citrus fruit | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| 3 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 5.9 | $2.7{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 4.6 |
| 4 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.1 | $5.0^{\text {B }}$ | 4.5 |
| 5 | Lettuce salads | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 6 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| 7 | Pears | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| 8 | Legumes | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 9 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| 10 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 11 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| 12 | 1\%milk, flavored | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 13 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 14 | French fries/ potato products | 2.3 | $3.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.6 |
| 15 | Banana | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 16 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 2.4 | $2.0^{\text {a }}$ | 2.2 |
| 17 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 2.1 | $2.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.2 |
| 18 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 19 | Carrots | 2.5 | $1.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 20 | Mixed vegetables | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 21 | Peaches | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 22 | Corn | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 23 | Rice/ pasta | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 24 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.1 | $1.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.7 |
| 25 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 26 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.2 | $2.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 27 | Applesauce | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 28 | String beans | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 29 | Peas | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 30 | Fruit cocktail | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 31 | White potatoes | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 32 | Broccoli | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.29. Food Sources of Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| 2 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.8 |
| 3 | Pizza and pizza products | 5.7 | $7.5^{\beta}$ | 6.4 |
| 4 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| 6 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 3.7 | $5.0^{\beta}$ | 4.2 |
| 7 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| 8 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 9 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| 10 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 11 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 2.8 | $2.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.7 |
| 12 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.2 | $1.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.5 |
| 13 | Hot dog/ corn dog | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 14 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 15 | Breaded/ fried meat or poultry sandwich | 1.5 | $3.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 16 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 17 | Cheese sandwiches | 2.5 | $1.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.1 |
| 18 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.7 | $2.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.9 |
| 19 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 20 | Salad dressings | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 21 | Peaches | 1.4 | $1.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.6 |
| 22 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 1.9 | $1.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.6 |
| 23 | Lettuce salads | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 24 | Fruit-based desserts | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 25 | Dairy-based desserts | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 26 | French fries/ potato products | 1.0 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.2 |
| 27 | Yogurt | 1.5 | $0.3^{\beta}$ | 1.0 |
| 28 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.1 | $0.7{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.0 |
| Source: | School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Tabulations prepared by Mathematica of all public schools offering the Nation | u Survey, Inc. are weig Program. | chool year ted to be rep | 09-201 esentativ |
| Notes: | Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group. |  |  |  |
|  | Sandwiches may have included cheese. |  |  |  |
|  | Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing. |  |  |  |
|  | Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing. |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level. |  |  |  |  |

Table I.30. Food Sources of Solid Fats in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Solid Fats |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Pizza and pizza products | 8.1 | $10.5^{\beta}$ | 9.1 |
| 2 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| 3 | Entree salads, entree salad bars | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| 4 | Mexican-style entrees | 6.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 |
| 5 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 5.1 | $6.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.7 |
| 6 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| 7 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 8 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 9 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 4.6 | $3.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.3 |
| 10 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 11 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 12 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 13 | Hot dog/ corn dog | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 14 | Cheese sandwiches | 3.9 | $2.0^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 15 | Breaded/fried meat or poultry sandwich | 2.2 | $4.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 16 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 2.9 | $1.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.4 |
| 17 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 18 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 19 | French fries/ potato products | 1.4 | $2.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 |
| 20 | Unbreaded poultry/ meat/fish | 1.6 | $1.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.4 |
| 21 | Rice/ pasta | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 22 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.6 | $0.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.2 |
| 23 | Mixtures with meat/ grain/ vegetables | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.31. Food Sources of Added Sugars in National School Lunch Program Lunches as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Added Sugars |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, flavored | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.2 |
| 2 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.9 |
| 3 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| 4 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| 5 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 5.9 | $2.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 4.7 |
| 6 | Peaches | 3.7 | $4.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 4.2 |
| 7 | Fruit-based desserts | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 8 | Salad dressings | 2.7 | $3.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.0 |
| 9 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| 10 | Lettuce salads | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 11 | Dairy-based desserts | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 12 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 13 | Yogurt | 3.1 | $0.8^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 14 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.0 | $2.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.1 |
| 15 | Fruit cocktail | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 16 | Pears | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 17 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 1.6 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.8 |
| 18 | Berries | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 19 | Other desserts | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 20 | Juice drinks not 100\%juice | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| 21 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 22 | Hot dog/ corn dog | 1.3 | $0.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.2 |
| 23 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Notes: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Sandwiches may have included cheese.
Lettuce salads includes side salad bars, which include an average serving of salad dressing.
Entree salad bars include an average serving of salad dressing.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.32. Food Sources of Calories in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Calories |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 10.7 | $8.1^{\beta}$ | 9.6 |
| 2 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 9.1 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| 4 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 5.8 | $10.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 7.7 |
| 5 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 7.9 | $5.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 7.0 |
| 6 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.5 | $6.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.0 |
| 7 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| 8 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.3 | $4.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.9 |
| 9 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| 10 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| 11 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.7 | $2.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.3 |
| 12 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.4 | $3.5^{\beta}$ | 2.9 |
| 13 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 2.8 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.5 |
| 14 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 15 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.8 | $1.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 16 | Yogurt | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 17 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.7 | $2.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.9 |
| 18 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| 19 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 20 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 21 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 22 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 23 | Apple | 0.9 | $1.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |
| 24 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.33. Food Sources of Total Fat in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Total Fat |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 9.6 | $15.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 12.3 |
| 2 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.9 | $9.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 8.1 |
| 3 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.6 |
| 4 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 7.3 | $4.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 6.3 |
| 5 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.3 | $7.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.2 |
| 6 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| 7 | 1\%milk, flavored | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| 8 | Cold cereal | 4.9 | $3.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.2 |
| 9 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 10 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 4.7 | $3.3{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 4.1 |
| 11 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 13 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 14 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 15 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.2 | $1.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.5 |
| 16 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 17 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 18 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 19 | Eggs | 2.2 | $1.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.9 |
| 20 | Cheese | 2.2 | $1.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 |
| 21 | Yogurt | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.34. Food Sources of Saturated Fat in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Saturated Fat |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 13.0 | $9.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 11.3 |
| 2 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 10.2 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| 3 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 6.2 | $11.0{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 8.2 |
| 4 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.7 | $9.5{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 7.9 |
| 5 | 1\%milk, flavored | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| 6 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.8 | $9.0^{\beta}$ | 7.1 |
| 7 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 8 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| 9 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 10 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.9 | $3.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.3 |
| 11 | Cheese | 3.8 | $2.0^{\text {a }}$ | 3.0 |
| 12 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 13 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 14 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 2.9 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.6 |
| 15 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 16 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 17 | Yogurt | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 18 | Eggs | 2.0 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 |
| 19 | Cold cereal | 2.1 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 |
| 20 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.7 | $0.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.3 |
| 21 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 22 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 23 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.35. Food Sources of Monounsaturated Fat in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Monounsaturated Fat |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 11.9 | $20.3^{\beta}$ | 15.5 |
| 2 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8.0 | $10.6^{\text {a }}$ | 9.1 |
| 3 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| 4 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 |
| 5 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 5.8 | $3.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.9 |
| 6 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 7 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 5.5 | $3.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 4.8 |
| 8 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| 9 | Cold cereal | 5.0 | $3.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.3 |
| 10 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| 11 | 1\%milk, flavored | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 13 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 14 | Crackers and pretzels | 4.0 | $1.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.0 |
| 15 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 16 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 17 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2.5 | $1.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.2 |
| 18 | Eggs | 2.3 | $1.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.0 |
| 19 | Cheese | 1.7 | $0.9{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.4 |
| 20 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.4 | $0.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.36. Food Sources of Polyunsaturated Fat in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Polyunsaturated Fat |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 18.5 | 16.9 | 17.8 |
| 2 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 13.0 | $18.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 15.2 |
| 3 | Cold cereal | 7.6 | $5.0^{\text {a }}$ | 6.5 |
| 4 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| 5 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 4.9 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
| 6 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.8 | $6.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5.6 |
| 7 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 5.8 | $3.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.9 |
| 8 | Crackers and pretzels | 4.8 | $2.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.8 |
| 9 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 10 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 11 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| 13 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 14 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 15 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 16 | Peanut butter/ nuts/ seeds/ trail mixes | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 17 | Eggs | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 18 | Hot cereal | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 19 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 1.2 | $1.1{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.2 |
| 20 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 1.3 | $0.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.2 |
| 21 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.37. Food Sources of Linoleic Acid in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Linoleic Acid |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 18.2 | 16.6 | 17.5 |
| 2 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 13.4 | $18.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 15.7 |
| 3 | Cold cereal | 8.0 | $5.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.8 |
| 4 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| 5 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.0 | 6.8 | 5.7 |
| 6 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.6 | $6.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5.3 |
| 7 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 5.8 | $3.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.9 |
| 8 | Crackers and pretzels | 5.0 | $2.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.9 |
| 9 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 10 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 11 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 13 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 14 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 15 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 16 | Peanut butter/ nuts/ seeds/ trail mixes | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 17 | Eggs | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 18 | Hot cereal | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 19 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 1.3 | $0.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| 20 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 1.1 | $1.0^{\text {a }}$ | 1.1 |
| 21 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Source: | School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program. |  |  |  |
| Note: | Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group. |  |  |  |
| a Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level. |  |  |  |  |

Table I.38. Food Sources of Alpha-Linolenic Acid in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Alpha-Linolenic Acid |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 26.0 | 24.0 | 25.2 |
| 2 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 9.8 | $13.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 11.5 |
| 3 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 |
| 4 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 4.6 | $8.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.1 |
| 5 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 5.8 | $3.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.8 |
| 6 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| 7 | Cold cereal | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| 8 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 3.1 | $2.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.9 |
| 9 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.8 | $1.8{ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2.9 |
| 10 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 11 | 1\%milk, flavored | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 12 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 13 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 14 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 15 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 1.9 | $1.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 16 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 17 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 18 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 19 | Hot cereal | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 20 | Cheese | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 21 | Eggs | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.39. Food Sources of Carbohydrate in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Carbohydrate |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 13.4 | 12.7 | 13.1 |
| 2 | Cold cereal | 13.8 | $10.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 12.6 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| 4 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| 5 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 5.2 | $9.4{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 6.9 |
| 6 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 5.7 | $4.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 5.1 |
| 7 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 8 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| 9 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.8 | $4.3{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.4 |
| 10 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.5 | $2.7{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.2 |
| 11 | Yogurt | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 12 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.9 | $1.4{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.3 |
| 13 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 2.5 | $1.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.3 |
| 14 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 15 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 | $2.6{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.0 |
| 16 | Buttered toast/bagels with cream cheese | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 17 | Grain/fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 18 | Apple | 1.4 | $2.0{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.6 |
| 19 | Banana | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 20 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 21 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.1 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.3 |
| 22 | Citrus fruit | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 23 | Entree food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Source: | School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program. |  |  |  |
| Note: | Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. Se Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group. |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, Englis muffin, bagel, or croissant. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level. |  |  |  |  |

Table I.40. Food Sources of Protein in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Protein |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 18.3 | $13.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 16.4 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, flavored | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| 3 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 7.9 | $6.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.3 |
| 4 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| 6 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.3 | $6.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.3 |
| 7 | Cold cereal | 5.2 | $4.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.7 |
| 8 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 2.4 | $4.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 9 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.5 | $3.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.1 |
| 10 | Yogurt | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 11 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 2.9 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.6 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.1 | $3.0^{\text {a }}$ | 2.5 |
| 13 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 14 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 15 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 16 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 17 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 18 | Cheese | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 19 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 20 | Eggs | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 21 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 22 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 23 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.3 | $0.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| 24 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
a Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.41. Food Sources of Vitamin A (RE) in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Vitamin A (RE) |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 27.9 | $23.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 26.4 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 18.1 | $14.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 16.7 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 10.9 | $12.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 11.6 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 |
| 5 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| 6 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 6.0 | $7.7{ }^{\alpha}$ | 6.6 |
| 7 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 1.9 | $4.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.8 |
| 8 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 9 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.6 | $3.5{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.3 |
| 10 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 11 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 12 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 13 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.1 | $1.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.4 |
| 14 | Eggs | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 15 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
$R E=$ Retinol equivalents.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.42. Food Sources of Vitamin A (RAE) in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Vitamin A (RAE) |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 27.9 | $23.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 26.2 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 17.9 | $14.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 16.4 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 10.8 | 12.3 | 11.4 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 8.2 | 7.0 | 7.7 |
| 5 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| 6 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 6.0 | $7.5^{\text {a }}$ | 6.6 |
| 7 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 4.3 | $8.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.0 |
| 8 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.5 | $3.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.1 |
| 9 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 10 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 11 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 12 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.1 | $1.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.4 |
| 13 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 14 | Eggs | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
RAE $=$ Retinol activity equivalents.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.43. Food Sources of Vitamin C in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Vitamin C |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 67.9 | 65.9 | 67.1 |
| 2 | Citrus fruit | 9.5 | $13.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 11.0 |
| 3 | Cold cereal | 10.3 | $8.2^{\beta}$ | 9.5 |
| 4 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 5 | Banana | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 6 | Apple | 1.0 | $1.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.2 |
| 7 | 1\%milk, flavored | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.44. Food Sources of Vitamin E in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Vitamin E |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 13.6 | $21.5^{\beta}$ | 16.9 |
| 2 | Cold cereal | 18.3 | 11.6 | 15.5 |
| 3 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| 4 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| 5 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 5.5 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| 6 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.5 | $4.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.1 |
| 7 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| 8 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 4.0 | $2.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.5 |
| 9 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 10 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 11 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| 12 | Peanut butter/ nuts/ seeds/ trail mixes | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 13 | Eggs | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 14 | Peaches | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 15 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 16 | Apple | 1.3 | $1.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.5 |
| 17 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 18 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 19 | Citrus fruit | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 20 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study- IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of al public schools offering the National School Lunch Program. |  |  |  |  |
| Note: | Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group. |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the 05 level. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level. |  |  |  |  |

Table I.45. Food Sources of Vitamin $B_{6}$ in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 46.5 | $40.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 44.2 |
| 2 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.0 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 5.5 | $4.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.1 |
| 4 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 3.2 | $6.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 4.6 |
| 5 | 1\%milk, flavored | 3.6 | $4.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.8 |
| 6 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 |
| 7 | Banana | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 8 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 9 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 10 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 11 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 1.8 | $2.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.0 |
| 12 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.3 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 13 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 14 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 15 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 16 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.46. Food Sources of Vitamin $B_{12}$ in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

|  |  | Percentage Contribution to <br> Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Elementary <br> Schools | Secondary <br> Schools | All <br> Schools |
|  |  | Vitamin B $_{12}$ |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal |  |  |  |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 34.4 | $30.8^{\beta}$ | 33.0 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 17.5 | $14.5^{\beta}$ | 16.4 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 9.0 | $10.7^{\alpha}$ | 9.6 |
| 5 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| 6 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 7.3 | 8.1 | 7.6 |
| 7 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 6.7 | $8.9^{\beta}$ | 7.5 |
| 8 | Yogurt | 1.6 | $3.1^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 9 | Breakfast sandwiches | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 10 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.3 | $2.3^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 11 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 12 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.47. Food Sources of Folate (DFE) in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Folate (DFE) |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 57.4 | $48.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 53.9 |
| 2 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 4.2 | $8.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.8 |
| 3 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.8 | $7.0^{\beta}$ | 5.0 |
| 4 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 5 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 6 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 7 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 8 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 | $3.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 9 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 2.3 | $1.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.1 |
| 10 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 11 | 1\%milk, flavored | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.2 | $1.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.4 |
| 13 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 14 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 15 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 16 | Citrus fruit | 0.9 | $1.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
DFE $=$ Dietary folate equivalents.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.48. Food Sources of Niacin in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Niacin |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 49.0 | $40.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 45.7 |
| 2 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 4.7 | $9.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.6 |
| 3 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.2 | $5.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.0 |
| 4 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.0 | $5.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.8 |
| 5 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 6 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 7 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| 8 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 9 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 10 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 11 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.3 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.9 |
| 12 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.4 | $2.0{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.6 |
| 13 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 14 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 15 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 16 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 1.5 | $1.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.4 |
| 17 | 1\%milk, flavored | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 18 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 19 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 20 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.49. Food Sources of Riboflavin in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Riboflavin |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 24.7 | $20.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 23.2 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 17.2 | $13.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 15.9 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 9.9 | 11.3 | 10.4 |
| 4 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| 6 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 5.7 | $7.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.3 |
| 7 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 2.7 | $5.3{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.7 |
| 8 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 9 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 10 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 | $3.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 11 | Yogurt | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 12 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 13 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.3 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.6 |
| 14 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 15 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 16 | Pizza and pizza products | 0.9 | $1.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |
| Source: | School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of al public schools offering the National School Lunch Program. |  |  |  |
| Note: | Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group. |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level. |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level. |  |  |  |  |

Table I.50. Food Sources of Thiamin in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Thiamin |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 38.8 | $31.2^{\beta}$ | 35.8 |
| 2 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 4.9 | $9.2{ }^{3}$ | 6.6 |
| 3 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| 4 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.8 | $6.4{ }^{\text {b }}$ | 4.8 |
| 5 | Grain/fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| 6 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.9 | $4.6{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 3.6 |
| 7 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| 8 | 1\%milk, flavored | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 9 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 3.2 | $2.4{ }^{\text {3 }}$ | 2.9 |
| 10 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 3.1 | $2.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.9 |
| 11 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 2.4 | $2.9{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.6 |
| 12 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 13 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 14 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 15 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 16 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.3 | $1.9{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.5 |
| 17 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 18 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.5 | $0.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.2 |
| 19 | Entree food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 20 | Citrus fruit | 0.9 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.51. Food Sources of Calcium in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Calcium |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 24.0 | $18.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 22.0 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, flavored | 14.1 | 16.0 | 14.9 |
| 3 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 10.9 | 9.2 | 10.2 |
| 4 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 8.1 | $10.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8.9 |
| 6 | Cold cereal | 7.4 | $6.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.0 |
| 7 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| 8 | Yogurt | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 9 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 1.6 | $2.7{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.0 |
| 10 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.5 | $2.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.9 |
| 11 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 12 | Cheese | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 13 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.3 | $2.0{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.6 |
| 14 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 15 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 16 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 0.8 | $1.3{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See
Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.52. Food Sources of Iron in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Iron |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 52.0 | $42.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 48.5 |
| 2 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 3 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 4.3 | $8.7{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 6.0 |
| 4 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.8 | $6.8{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 5.0 |
| 5 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 6 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| 7 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.3 | $4.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.0 |
| 8 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 9 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 10 | 1\%milk, flavored | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 11 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| 12 | Entree food bars, bag/ pre-plated lunches | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 13 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 14 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.2 | $1.7{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.4 |
| 15 | Hot cereal | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 16 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 17 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.53. Food Sources of Magnesium in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Magnesium |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 14.3 | $11.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 13.1 |
| 2 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 9.8 | 10.9 | 10.2 |
| 4 | Cold cereal | 10.3 | $8.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 9.4 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 7.5 | $9.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8.2 |
| 6 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 6.2 | $5.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5.8 |
| 7 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| 8 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 2.2 | $4.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.0 |
| 9 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 10 | Yogurt | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 11 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.9 | $2.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.2 |
| 12 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 | $2.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.1 |
| 13 | Banana | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 14 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 15 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 2.2 | $1.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.9 |
| 16 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 17 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 18 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 19 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.1 | $1.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.3 |
| 20 | Hot cereal | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 21 | Crackers and pretzels | 1.5 | $0.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.2 |
| 22 | Citrus fruit | 0.9 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.1 |

[^0]Table I.54. Food Sources of Phosphorus in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Phosphorus |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 20.3 | $15.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 18.3 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, flavored | 13.0 | 14.2 | 13.5 |
| 3 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 9.3 | $7.7{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8.6 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 7.6 | $9.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8.2 |
| 5 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| 6 | Cold cereal | 5.8 | $4.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.3 |
| 7 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.0 | $4.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.7 |
| 8 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.3 | $2.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.0 |
| 9 | Yogurt | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 10 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 2.1 | $4.0{ }^{3}$ | 2.8 |
| 11 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 12 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 13 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 14 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.5 | $2.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 |
| 15 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.1 | $1.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.3 |
| 16 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 17 | Cheese | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 18 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 19 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 20 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 0.9 | $1.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.55. Food Sources of Potassium in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Potassium |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 17.8 | $13.6{ }^{\text {² }}$ | 16.1 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 11.7 | 12.9 | 12.2 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 7.3 | $8.8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.9 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 8.0 | $6.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.4 |
| 6 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| 7 | Cold cereal | 3.9 | $3.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.6 |
| 8 | Yogurt | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 9 | Banana | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 10 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.4 | $2.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.7 |
| 11 | Citrus fruit | 1.5 | $2.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 |
| 12 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 1.1 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.5 |
| 13 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.2 | $1.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.5 |
| 14 | Apple | 1.1 | $1.6{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.3 |
| 15 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 16 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.3 | $0.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.56. Food Sources of Sodium in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Sodium |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 13.6 | $10.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 12.3 |
| 2 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.3 | $10.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 8.6 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 6.9 | $4.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 6.0 |
| 4 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 4.5 | $7.8^{\beta}$ | 5.9 |
| 5 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 6.4 | $4.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 5.6 |
| 6 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 7 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 3.8 | $5.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.5 |
| 8 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.7 | $5.0^{\text {a }}$ | 4.2 |
| 9 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 10 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| 11 | Pizza and pizza products | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| 12 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 13 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 14 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| 15 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.3 | $1.6{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.6 |
| 16 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 2.8 | $2.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.6 |
| 17 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 18 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 19 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 20 | Eggs | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 21 | Hot cereal | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 22 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry | 0.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| 23 | Cheese | 1.4 | $0.7{ }^{\alpha}$ | 1.1 |
| 24 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 25 | Yogurt | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
a Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.57. Food Sources of Zinc in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Zinc |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 40.9 | $35.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 38.6 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 10.9 | $8.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 10.1 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 6.5 | 7.5 | 6.9 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 4.3 | $5.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.7 |
| 5 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 6 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| 7 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.3 | $4.0{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.0 |
| 8 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 1.8 | $3.3{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.4 |
| 9 | Yogurt | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 10 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 11 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 12 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 1.1 | $2.2{ }^{\text {B }}$ |  |
| 13 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 14 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 15 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 1.2 | $1.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.4 |
| 16 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.1 | $1.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.3 |
| 17 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.4 | $1.0^{\text {B }}$ | 1.3 |
| 18 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 19 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.58. Food Sources of Cholesterol in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Cholesterol |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 13.0 | $20.5{ }^{\beta}$ | 16.1 |
| 2 | Eggs | 16.5 | $12.7^{\text {a }}$ | 14.9 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 10.6 | $7.6^{\beta}$ | 9.4 |
| 4 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 9.5 | $6.2^{\beta}$ | 8.1 |
| 5 | Mexican-style entrees | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| 6 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| 7 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 8 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| 9 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 10 | 1\%milk, flavored | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| 11 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.2 | $3.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 2.9 |
| 12 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 1.8 | $1.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 |
| 13 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 14 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 15 | Cheese | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 16 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.1 | $1.6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.3 |
| 17 | Yogurt | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
a Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.59. Food Sources of Dietary Fiber in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Dietary Fiber |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 20.1 | $14.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 17.9 |
| 2 | Apple | 6.0 | $8.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 7.0 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| 4 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| 5 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 4.3 | $7.0^{\beta}$ | 5.4 |
| 6 | Citrus fruit | 4.5 | $6.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5.2 |
| 7 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 8 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 4.0 | $5.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.5 |
| 9 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| 10 | Banana | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| 11 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 4.6 | $3.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.0 |
| 12 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 13 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.0 | $3.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.4 |
| 14 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.7 | $1.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.2 |
| 15 | Pears | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 16 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 17 | Hot cereal | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 18 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 19 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 20 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 21 | Peaches | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 22 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 23 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .01 level.

Table I.60. Food Sources of Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 10.5 | $16.9{ }^{\beta}$ | 13.2 |
| 2 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 11.0 | $13.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 11.9 |
| 3 | Cold cereal | 11.3 | $8.5{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 10.1 |
| 4 | 1\%milk, flavored | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 |
| 5 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 6 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 7 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.7 | $5.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.4 |
| 8 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 4.7 | $3.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 4.1 |
| 9 | Yogurt | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 10 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 11 | Crackers and pretzels | 4.1 | $1.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.1 |
| 12 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 13 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.0 | $2.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.7 |
| 14 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 15 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 2.1 | $2.0{ }^{\alpha}$ | 2.1 |
| 16 | Pizza and pizza products | 1.8 | $2.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.0 |
| 17 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 18 | Mexican-style entrees | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 19 | Cheese | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 20 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010.
Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.61. Food Sources of Solid Fats in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All <br> Schools |
| Solid Fats |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 12.5 | $20.2^{\beta}$ | 15.8 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 9.5 | $6.2{ }^{\beta}$ | 8.1 |
| 3 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.0 | $9.3{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8.0 |
| 4 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| 5 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 4.8 | $7.9{ }^{\text {B }}$ | 6.1 |
| 6 | 1\%milk, flavored | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| 7 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| 8 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| 9 | Pizza and pizza products | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| 10 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 11 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 4.0 | $3.0^{\text {³}}$ | 3.6 |
| 12 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 13 | Crackers and pretzels | 4.3 | $1.8{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.2 |
| 14 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 15 | Cold cereal | 2.8 | $2.1{ }^{\beta}$ | 2.5 |
| 16 | Cheese | 3.0 | $1.5{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.4 |
| 17 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 18 | Eggs | 2.0 | $1.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 |
| 19 | Hot dog, corn dog, sausage sandwiches ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1.6 | $1.1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.4 |
| 20 | Yogurt | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 21 | Cheese sandwiches | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

Table I.62. Food Sources of Added Sugars in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts as Offered

| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Elementary Schools | Secondary Schools | All Schools |
| Added Sugars |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Cold cereal | 19.6 | $15.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 17.9 |
| 2 | Condiments, toppings and spreads | 17.0 | 19.1 | 17.9 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 13.3 | 13.8 | 13.5 |
| 4 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 8.6 | $13.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 10.6 |
| 5 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 8.1 | 9.3 | 8.6 |
| 6 | Yogurt | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| 7 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| 8 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| 9 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.9 | $1.7{ }^{\beta}$ | 3.0 |
| 10 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.9 | $1.4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 |
| 11 | Peaches | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 12 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 0.9 | $1.4{ }^{\beta}$ | 1.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
${ }^{a}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.
${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

## APPENDIX J

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES FOR CHAPTER 10

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Table J.1. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of Afterschool Snacks Offered to Students

| Average Amount |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calories | 264 |
| Macronutrients |  |
| Total fat (g) | 7 |
| Saturated fat (g) | 2 |
| Monounsaturated fat (g) | 3 |
| Polyunsaturated fat (g) | 1 |
| Linoleic acid (g) | 1 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid (g) | 0.1 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 43 |
| Protein (g) | 8 |
| Vitamins |  |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 134 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RAE) | 120 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 18 |
| Vitamin E (mg AT) | 0.7 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}(\mathrm{mg})$ | 0.2 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}(\mathrm{mcg})$ | 0.9 |
| Folate (mcg DFE) | 68 |
| Niacin (mg) | 2 |
| Riboflavin (mg) | 0.4 |
| Thiamin (mg) | 0.2 |
| Minerals |  |
| Calcium (mg) | 221 |
| Iron (mg) | 1.8 |
| Magnesium (mg) | 40 |
| Phosphorus (mg) | 217 |
| Potassium (mg) | 430 |
| Sodium (mg) | 283 |
| Zinc (mg) | 1.4 |
| Other Dietary Components |  |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 10 |
| Dietary fiber (g) | 2 |
| Dietary fiber (g/ 1,000 calories) | 7 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |
| Total fat | 23.2 |
| Saturated fat | 7.6 |
| Monounsaturated fat | 9.2 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 5.0 |
| Linoleic acid | 4.5 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid | 0.4 |
| Carbohydrate | 66.2 |
| Protein | 12.6 |
| Number of Schools | 172 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Afterschool Snack Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.

AT = Alpha-tocopherol; DFE = Dietary folate equivalents; RAE = Retinol activity equivalents; RE = Retinol equivalents.

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Table J.2. Average and Distribution of Calories and Nutrients in Afterschool Snacks Offered

|  | Average | SE | Percentiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 5th | 10th | 25th | 50th | 75th | 90th | 95th |
| Calories | 264 | 6.1 | 185~ | 203 | 229 | 252 | 287 | 369 | 396~ |
| Macronutrients |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fat (g) | 7 | 0.3 | 3~ | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 13~ |
| Saturated fat (g) | 2 | 0.1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4~ |
| Monounsaturated fat (g) | 3 | 0.1 | 1~ | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5~ |
| Polyunsaturated fat (g) | 1 | 0.1 | $0 \sim$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3~ |
| Linoleic acid (g) | 1 | 0.1 | 0~ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3~ |
| Alpha-linolenic acid (g) | 0.1 | 0.01 | 0.0~ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3~ |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 43 | 0.9 | 31~ | 34 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 56 | 61~ |
| Protein (g) | 8 | 0.4 | 3~ | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 15~ |
| Vitamins |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 134 | 8.8 | 22~ | 42 | 80 | 120 | 167 | 220 | 283~ |
| Vitamin A (mcg RAE) | 120 | 7.1 | 15~ | 39 | 71 | 118 | 160 | 209 | 222~ |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 18 | 1.5 | 1~ | 2 | 7 | 13 | 25 | 42 | 50~ |
| Vitamin E (mg AT) | 0.7 | 0.06 | 0.2~ | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.9~ |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}(\mathrm{mg})$ | 0.2 | 0.01 | $0.1 \sim$ | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4~ |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}(\mathrm{mcg})$ | 0.9 | 0.06 | 0.0~ | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6~ |
| Folate (mcg) | 50 | 2.9 | 25~ | 30 | 33 | 44 | 58 | 80 | 84~ |
| Folate (mcg DFE) | 68 | 4.7 | 31~ | 33 | 42 | 55 | 79 | 112 | 128~ |
| Niacin (mg) | 2 | 0.1 | 1~ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4~ |
| Riboflavin (mg) | 0.4 | 0.02 | 0.1~ | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7~ |
| Thiamin (mg) | 0.2 | 0.01 | 0.1~ | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3~ |
| Minerals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calcium (mg) | 221 | 11.8 | 41~ | 61 | 147 | 212 | 303 | 338 | 405~ |
| Iron (mg) | 1.8 | 0.09 | $0.7 \sim$ | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.4~ |
| Magnesium (mg) | 40 | 1.4 | 21~ | 24 | 29 | 36 | 47 | 57 | 71~ |
| Phosphorus (mg) | 217 | 9.8 | 64~ | 86 | 152 | 210 | 276 | 317 | 397~ |
| Potassium (mg) | 430 | 13.2 | 251~ | 293 | 366 | 414 | 472 | 616 | 675~ |
| Sodium (mg) | 283 | 12.4 | 159~ | 176 | 214 | 255 | 308 | 412 | 488~ |
| Zinc (mg) | 1.4 | 0.09 | 0.4~ | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.0~ |
| Other Components |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 10 | 1.0 | 0~ | 2 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 18 | 28~ |
| Dietary fiber (g) | 2 | 0.1 | 1~ | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4~ |

Table J. 2 (continued)

|  | Average | SE | Percentiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 5th | 10th | 25th | 50th | 75th | 90th | 95th |
| Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fat | 23.2 | 0.72 | 12.5~ | 14.8 | 18.5 | 21.8 | 27.7 | 31.8 | 34.9~ |
| Saturated fat | 7.6 | 0.22 | 3.2~ | 4.3 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 11.4~ |
| Monosaturated fat | 9.2 | 0.40 | 4.3~ | 5.0 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 14.8~ |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 5.0 | 0.26 | $1.5 \sim$ | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 10.5~ |
| Linoleic acid | 4.5 | 0.24 | $1.4 \sim$ | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 9.5~ |
| Alpha-linolenic acid | 0.4 | 0.04 | 0.1~ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1~ |
| Carbohydrate | 66.2 | 0.73 | 52.9~ | 56.3 | 61.3 | 66.9 | 70.4 | 75.5 | 79.3~ |
| Protein | 12.6 | 0.41 | 5.4~ | 7.3 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 17.2 | 18.0~ |
| Number of Schools | 172 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Afterschool Snack Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.
AT = alpha-tocopherol; DFE = dietary folate equivalents; RAE = retinol activity equivalents; RE = retinol equivalents; SE = standard error.
$\underset{\perp}{\perp} \quad$ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1.

Table J.3. Average and Distribution of Nutrients per 1,000 Calories in Afterschool Snacks Offered Compared with Reference Standards for School- Age Children

|  | Average | SE | Reference Standards |  |  |  | Percentiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Ages $4-8$ <br> Males/ <br> Females | Ages <br> 9-13 <br> Males/ <br> Females | Ages <br> 14 - <br> 18 <br> Males | Ages <br> 14-18 <br> Females | 5th | 10th | 25th | 50th | 75th | 90th | 95th |
| Macronutrients |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fat (g) | 26 | 0.8 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 14~ | 16 | 21 | 24 | 31 | 35 | 39~ |
| Saturated fat (g) | 8 | 0.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 4~ | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 13~ |
| Monounsaturated fat (g) | 10 | 0.4 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 5~ | 6 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 16~ |
| Polyunsaturated fat (g) | 6 | 0.3 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 2~ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 12~ |
| Linoleic acid (g) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 5 | 0.3 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2~ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11~ |
| Alpha-linolenic acid (g) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.5 | 0.05 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1~ | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3~ |
| Carbohydrate (g) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 166 | 1.8 | 72 | 65 | 54 | 54 | 132~ | 141 | 153 | 167 | 176 | 189 | 198~ |
| Protein (g) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 31 | 1.0 | 11 | 17 | 22 | 19 | 14~ | 18 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 43 | 45~ |
| Vitamins |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 518 | 36.0 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 99~ | 156 | 284 | 468 | 658 | 872 | 1,038~ |
| Vitamin A (mcg RAE) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 459 | 26.9 | 222 | 300 | 375 | 292 | 69~ | 146 | 281 | 451 | 605 | 833 | 875~ |
| Vitamin C (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 72 | 6.5 | 14 | 23 | 31 | 27 | 4~ | 8 | 22 | 51 | 104 | 164 | 208~ |
| Vitamin E (mg AT) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 2.6 | 0.25 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 0.7~ | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 8.5~ |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}(\mathrm{mg})^{\text {c }}$ | 0.8 | 0.04 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4~ | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | $1.6 \sim$ |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}(\mathrm{mcg})^{\text {c }}$ | 3.2 | 0.24 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1 | 1.0 | 0.2~ | 0.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 5.5 | $6.4 \sim$ |
| Folate (mcg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 191 | 10.2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 100~ | 110 | 132 | 163 | 219 | 326 | 381~ |
| Folate (mcg DFE) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 261 | 16.6 | 111 | 150 | 167 | 167 | 105~ | 137 | 176 | 217 | 310 | 469 | 579~ |
| Niacin (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 7 | 0.4 | 4 | 6 | 6.7 | 6 | 3~ | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 12~ |
| Riboflavin (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 1.6 | 0.08 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7~ | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5~ |
| Thiamin (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 0.8 | 0.03 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4~ | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2~ |
| Minerals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calcium (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 833 | 41.1 | 556 | 650 | 542 | 542 | 184~ | 257 | 584 | 792 | 1,117 | 1,223 | 1,385~ |
| Iron (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 7.1 | 0.37 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3.9~ | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 14.0~ |
| Magnesium (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 149 | 3.9 | 72 | 120 | 171 | 150 | 93~ | 105 | 125 | 145 | 171 | 190 | 199~ |
| Phosphorus (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 814 | 31.1 | 278 | 625 | 521 | 521 | 302~ | 367 | 639 | 793 | 1,030 | 1,131 | 1,204~ |
| Potassium (mg) ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1,634 | 38.5 | 2,111 | 2,250 | 1,958 | 1,958 | 1,041~ | 1,138 | 1,439 | 1,588 | 1,840 | 2,076 | 2,206~ |
| Sodium (mg) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1,079 | 35.3 | <1,056 | <1,100 | <958 | <958 | 645~ | 746 | 868 | 1,042 | 1,219 | 1,441 | 1,558~ |
| Zinc (mg) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 5.2 | 0.34 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1.8~ | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 10.6~ |
| Other Components |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cholesterol (mg)e | 38 | 3.2 | $<167$ | $<150$ | <125 | $<125$ | 1~ | 9 | 20 | 34 | 48 | 60 | 82~ |
| Dietary fiber (g) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 7 | 0.3 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 4~ | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 14~ |

Number of Schools

## Table J. 3 (continued)

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Afterschool Snack Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ The "per 1,000 calorie" reference standards are based on Dietary Reference Intakes and assume a 1,700 calorie diet for 4 to 8 year olds, a 1,900 calorie diet for 9 to 13 year olds, a 2,600 calorie diet for 14 to 18 year old males, and a 2,000 calorie diet for 14 to 18 year old females. These calorie levels represent weighted averages for each age group, assuming a an active level of physical activity for 4 to 8 year olds and a moderately active level of physical activity for 9 to 13 year olds and 14 to 18 year olds (IOM 2010).
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Reference standard is based on the Adequate Intake (AI) (IOM 2006).
${ }^{\text {c }}$ Reference standard is based on the Recommended Dietary Allowance (RDA) (IOM 2006).
${ }^{d}$ Reference standard is based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines recommendation.
${ }^{e}$ Reference standard is based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines recommendation.
${ }^{\text {f }}$ Reference standard is based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines recommendation.
n.a. = not applicable; AT = alpha-tocopherol; DFE = dietary folate equivalents; RE = retinol equivalents; RAE $=$ retinol activity equivalents; $S E=$ standard error.
~Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1.

Table J.4. Average Amounts of Food Groups in Afterschool Snacks Offered, Relative to USDA Food Pattern Recommendations (1,200 to 1,800 calories)

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,200 |  | 1,400 |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percentage of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percentage of Recommendation ${ }^{c}$ | Recommended Amount ${ }^{b}$ | Percentage of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Percentage of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.41 | 1 | 41 | 1.5 | 27 | 1.5 | 27 | 2 | 21 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.02 | 1.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.00~ | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Red and orange (cup/ wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.05 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 5.5 | 1 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d, }}$ | 0.00 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.01~ | 3.5 | 0 | $3 . .5$ | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0.02~ | 2.5 | 1 | 2.5 | 1 | 3.5 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 1.03 | 4 | 26 | 5 | 21 | 5 | 21 | 6 | 17 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.18 | 2 | 9 | 2.5 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| Protein foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | 0.11 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 5.5 | 2 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 0.65 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 26 | 3 | 22 | 3 | 22 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.33 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 75 | 120 | 63 | 120 | 63 | 120 | 63 | 260 | 29 |
| Calories from solid fats | 40 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 35 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

## Number of Schools 172

Source: $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Afterschool Snack Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research } \\ & \text { are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks. }\end{aligned}$ are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.
${ }^{a}$ USDA Food Patterns assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most school-age children would require between 1,200 and 2,400 calories.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Recommended daily amounts of food from each group within a calorie level, with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
'Percentage of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{d}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
${ }^{e}$ Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or in combination entrees.

Table J. 4 (continued)
${ }^{\prime}$ Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
n.a. $=$ not applicable.
~ Point estimate is considered less precise than estimates that are not flagged because the sample size is small or the coefficient of variation is large. The rules used in flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1.

Table J.5. Average Amounts of Food Groups in Afterschool Snacks Offered, Relative to USDA Food Pattern Recommendations (2,000 to 2,400 calories)


Number of Schools
172
Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study- IV, Afterschool Snack Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.
${ }^{2}$ USDA Food Patterns assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most school- age children would require between 1,200 and 2,400 calories.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Recommended daily amounts of food from each group within a calorie level, with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
${ }^{\text {c Percentage of }}$ recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
${ }^{d}$ Includes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
${ }^{\prime}$ Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.

## Table J. 5 (continued)

n.a. $=$ not applicable.
 flagging estimates are described in Chapter 1.

Table J.6. Average Amounts of Food Groups per 1,000 Calories in Afterschool Snacks Offered, Relative to Recommendations

|  | Recommended Minimum Amount per 1,000 Calories ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Average Amount | Percentage of Recommendation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Fruit | 0.8 cup | 1.60 | 200 |
| Whole Fruit (not juice) | 0.4 cup | 0.59 | 147 |
| Total Vegetables | 1.1 cup | 0.08 | 7 |
| Dark Green and Orange Vegetables and Legumes ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.4 cup | 0.04 | 10 |
| Total Grains | 3.0 oz | 3.94 | 131 |
| Whole Grains | 1.5 oz | 0.69 | 46 |
| Protein Foods | 2.5 oz | 0.37 | 15 |
| Dairy | 1.3 cup | 2.42 | 186 |
| Oils | 12 gm | 5.30 | 44 |
| Solid fats (gm) | n.a. | 17 |  |
| Added Sugars (gm) | n.a. | 8 |  |
| Number of Schools |  | 172 |  |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Afterschool Snack Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.
${ }^{a}$ Recommended minimum amounts per 1,000 calories are based on the standards used in the Healthy Eating Index- 2005 (Guenther et al. 2008).
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes legumes offered as vegetables or included in combination entrees.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.

Table J.7. Food Sources of Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars in Afterschool Snacks Offered to Students

|  |  | Percentage Contribution to <br> Average Amount Offered |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | All <br> Schools |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars |  |  |
| 1 | Crackers and pretzels | 30.0 |
| 2 | 1\%milk, flavored | 10.0 |
| 3 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 10.0 |
| 4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 9.1 |
| 5 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 5.4 |
| 6 | Cheese | 5.2 |
| 7 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 5.2 |
| 8 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 3.8 |
| 9 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 3.7 |
| 10 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 3.2 |
| 11 | Cold cereal | 2.9 |
| 12 | Yogurt | 2.2 |
| 13 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.5 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.

Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Table J.8. Food Sources of Solid Fats in Afterschool Snacks Offered to Students

|  |  | Percentage Contribution to <br> Average Amount Offered |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | All <br> Schools |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Crackers and pretzels |  |
| 2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 37.0 |
| 3 | Cheese | 10.0 |
| 4 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 9.7 |
| 5 | 2\%milk, unflavored | 9.4 |
| 6 | 1\%milk, flavored | 6.8 |
| 7 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 6.0 |
| 8 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 5.3 |
| 9 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 2.6 |
| 10 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 1.8 |
| 11 | Salad dressings | 1.4 |
| 12 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 1.3 |
| 13 | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 1.0 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.

Note: Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

Table J.9. Food Sources of Added Sugars in Afterschool Snacks Offered to Students

|  |  | Percentage Contribution to <br> Average Amount Offered |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Rank | Food Group/ Food(s) | All <br> Schools |
|  |  |  |
| 1 | Crackers and pretzels |  |
| 2 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 21.0 |
| 3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 18.0 |
| 4 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 15.0 |
| 5 | Cold cereal | 11.0 |
| 6 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 5.5 |
| 7 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 5.3 |
| 8 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 5.0 |
| 9 | Yogurt | 4.9 |
| 10 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 4.1 |
| 11 | Applesauce | 2.1 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research, Inc. are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program and providing reimbursable afterschool snacks.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.

## APPENDIX K

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Table K.1. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered in SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{gathered}$ |  | Difference(SY 2009-2010-SY 2004-2005) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | SE | Average | SE | Average | SE |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 726 | 7.3 | 741 | 9.2 | -15 | 11.7 |
| Total Fat (g) | 26 | 0.4 | 28 | 0.6 | -2* | 0.7 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 8 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.2 | -1* | 0.2 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 97 | 1.2 | 96 | 1.3 | 1 | 1.8 |
| Protein (g) | 30 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 31.9 | 0.30 | 33.6 | 0.41 | -1.7* | 0.51 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 10.0 | 0.10 | 10.9 | 0.13 | -0.9* | 0.16 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 453 | 12.6 | 388 | 16.0 | 65* | 20.4 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 32 | 1.1 | 32 | 1.8 | 0 | 2.1 |
| Calcium (mg) | 529 | 4.2 | 531 | 7.3 | -2 | 8.4 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.4 | 0.05 | 4.5 | 0.06 | -0.1 | 0.08 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 56 | 1.0 | 62 | 1.5 | -6* | 1.8 |
| Sodium (mg) | 1395 | 17.8 | 1377 | 28.8 | 18 | 33.9 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 10 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.1 | 1* | 0.1 |
| Number of Schools | 318 |  | 145 |  |  |  |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 815 | 9.8 | 837 | 14.4 | -22 | 17.4 |
| Total Fat (g) | 30 | 0.5 | 32 | 0.7 | -2* | 0.9 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 9 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.2 | -1* | 0.2 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 108 | 1.4 | 108 | 2.3 | 0 | 2.7 |
| Protein (g) | 33 | 0.3 | 33 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.5 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 32.3 | 0.30 | 34.2 | 0.47 | -1.9* | 0.56 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 10.0 | 0.09 | 10.7 | 0.13 | -0.7* | 0.16 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 456 | 9.6 | 389 | 16.5 | 67* | 19.1 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 38 | 1.4 | 37 | 2.1 | 1 | 2.5 |
| Calcium (mg) | 559 | 4.5 | 548 | 8.3 | 11 | 9.4 |
| Iron (mg) | 5.1 | 0.06 | 5.1 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.108 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 64 | 1.1 | 70 | 1.6 | -6* | 1.9 |
| Sodium (mg) | 1601 | 22.9 | 1554 | 32.9 | 47 | 40.1 |
| Dietary Fiber ( $\mathrm{g} / 1,000 \mathrm{kcal}$ ) | 10 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.2 | 1* | 0.2 |
| Number of Schools | 566 |  | 252 |  |  |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VI. 2 and F-VI.1). Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
SY = school year; SE = standard error; RE = Retinol equivalents.
*Average is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.1a. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered in SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005, Estimated Without SNDA-IV Adjustment for Fruits and Vegetables

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ |  | Difference <br> (SY 2009-2010 - <br> SY 2004-2005) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | SE | Average | SE | Average | SE |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 719 | 6.6 | 741 | 9.2 | -22 | 11.3 |
| Total Fat (g) | 26 | 0.4 | 28 | 0.6 | -2* | 0.7 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 8 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.2 | -1* | 0.2 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 96 | 1.0 | 96 | 1.3 | 0 | 1.6 |
| Protein (g) | 30 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 32.0 | 0.30 | 33.6 | 0.41 | -1.6* | 0.5 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 10.1 | 0.10 | 10.9 | 0.13 | -0.8* | 0.2 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 440 | 10.4 | 388 | 16.0 | 52* | 19.1 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 31 | 1.1 | 32 | 1.8 | -1 | 2.1 |
| Calcium (mg) | 527 | 4.0 | 531 | 7.3 | -4 | 8.3 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.4 | 0.05 | 4.5 | 0.06 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 56 | 1.0 | 62 | 1.5 | -6* | 1.8 |
| Sodium (mg) | 1,383 | 16.8 | 1377 | 28.8 | 6 | 33.3 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 10 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.1 | 1* | 0.1 |
| Number of Schools | 318 |  | 145 |  |  |  |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 807 | 9.6 | 837 | 14.4 | -30 | 17.3 |
| Total Fat (g) | 29 | 0.5 | 32 | 0.7 | -3* | 0.9 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 9 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.2 | -1 * | 0.2 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 107 | 1.4 | 108 | 2.3 | -1 | 2.7 |
| Protein (g) | 33 | 0.3 | 33 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.5 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 32.4 | 0.30 | 34.2 | 0.47 | -1.8* | 0.6 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 10.0 | 0.09 | 10.7 | 0.13 | -0.7* | 0.2 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 447 | 9.3 | 389 | 16.5 | 58* | 18.9 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 37 | 1.3 | 37 | 2.1 | 0 | 2.5 |
| Calcium (mg) | 556 | 4.5 | 548 | 8.3 | 8 | 9.4 |
| Iron (mg) | 5.0 | 0.06 | 5.1 | 0.09 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 64 | 1.1 | 70 | 1.6 | -6* | 1.9 |
| Sodium (mg) | 1586 | 22.4 | 1554 | 32.9 | 32 | 39.8 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 10 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.2 | 1* | 0.2 |
| Number of Schools | 566 |  | 252 |  |  |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VI. 2 and F-VI.1). Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

SY = school year; SE = standard error; RE = Retinol equivalents.
*Average is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.2. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Served in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005 and SY 1998-1999

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY } 1998-1999 \\ \text { (SNDA-II) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | SE | Average | SE | Average | SE |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 661 | 6.5 | 676 | 8.3 | 695* | 6.9 |
| Total Fat (g) | 23 | 0.4 | 25* | 0.5 | 26* | 0.3 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 7 | 0.1 | 8* | 0.1 | 9* | 0.2 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 88 | 0.9 | 88 | 1.3 | 89 | 1.1 |
| Protein (g) | 28 | 0.2 | 28 | 0.3 | 29* | 0.2 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 31.5 | 0.29 | 32.9* | 0.4 | 33.1* | 0.3 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 10.1 | 0.10 | 10.8* | 0.1 | 11.9* | 0.1 |
| Vitamin A(mcg RE) | 351 | 7.3 | 324* | 10.0 | 437* | 15.7 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 23 | 0.8 | 22 | 1.0 | 27* | 1.3 |
| Calcium (mg) | 481 | 4.9 | 483 | 6.7 | 478 | 4.0 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.2 | 0.04 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 0.1 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 54 | 0.9 | 58* | 1.2 | 65* | 0.9 |
| Sodium (mg) | 1,324 | 17.3 | 1,278 | 22.3 | 1,259* | 15.3 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 9 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.2 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Number of Schools | 317 |  | 145 |  | 398 |  |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 708 | 8.4 | 765* | 9.9 | 724 | 5.5 |
| Total Fat (g) | 26 | 0.5 | 31* | 0.7 | 28* | 0.3 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 8 | 0.1 | 9* | 0.2 | 10* | 0.1 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 92 | 1.2 | 96* | 1.3 | 91 | 0.9 |
| Protein (g) | 30 | 0.3 | 29* | 0.3 | 30 | 0.2 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 33.0 | 0.29 | 35.5* | 0.4 | 34.5* | 0.2 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 10.3 | 0.09 | 11.1* | 0.1 | 12.1* | 0.1 |
| Vitamin A(mcg RE) | 323 | 7.0 | 306 | 9.4 | 390* | 10.1 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 24 | 0.8 | 26 | 1.1 | 29* | 0.8 |
| Calcium (mg) | 480 | 5.9 | 468 | 6.4 | 475 | 3.9 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.6 | 0.05 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 4.7* | 0.0 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 57 | 0.9 | 63* | 1.0 | 68* | 1.0 |
| Sodium (mg) | 1,458 | 19.5 | 1,470 | 26.5 | 1,382* | 14.5 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 9 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.1 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Number of Schools | 563 |  | 252 |  | 677 |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.3). Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
SY = school year; SE = standard error; RE = Retinol equivalents; n.a. = not available.
*Average is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.3. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Served in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005, and SY 1998-1999, Relative to SMI Nutrient Standards and Related Benchmarks


Secondary Schools

| Average Percentage of 1989 REA/RDA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calories | 33\% | 29 | 0.3 | 31* | 0.4 | 30* | 0.2 |
| Protein | 33\% | 62 | 0.6 | 62 | 0.7 | 64* | 0.4 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 33\% | 36 | 0.8 | 34 | 1.1 | 43* | 1.1 |
| Vitamin C | 33\% | 45 | 1.5 | 48 | 2.0 | 54* | 1.5 |
| Calcium | 33\% | 40 | 0.5 | 39 | 0.5 | 40 | 0.3 |
| Iron | 33\% | 34 | 0.4 | 35 | 0.4 | 35* | 0.3 |
| Average Percentage of Calories From: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 33.0 | 0.29 | 35.5* | 0.42 | 34.5* | 0.20 |
| Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 10.3 | 0.09 | 11.1* | 0.13 | 12.1* | 0.10 |
| Average Amount |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cholesterol | $<100 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 57 | 0.9 | 63* | 1.0 | 68* | 1.0 |
| Sodium | $<800 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 1,458 | 19.5 | 1,470 | 26.7 | 1,382* | 14.5 |
| Number of Schools |  | 563 |  | 252 |  | 677 |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.2).
${ }^{a}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Benchmarks are one-third of suggested maximum daily intake.
SY = school year; SE = standard error; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA= Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance.
*Average is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.4. Proportion of Schools Serving National School Lunch Program Lunches in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005, and SY 1998-1999 that Satisfied SMI Nutrient Standards and Related Benchmarks


Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.1).
Note: $\quad$ Standard errors for SY 1998-1999 are estimated assuming a design effect of 1.5.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Benchmarks are one-third of suggested maximum daily intake.
SY = school year; SE = standard error; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA= Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance.
*Proportion is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.5. Distribution of the Total Fat, Saturated Fat and Sodium Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Served in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005 and SY 1998-1999

|  | Percentage of Schools |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY 1998-1999 } \\ \text { (SNDA-II) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat |  |  |  |
| No More than 30\% | 39 | 26* | 21* |
| 30.1\%-34.0\% | 39 | 35 | 41 |
| 34.1-38.0\% | 15 | 32 | 28 |
| More than 38.0\% | 8 | 7 | 11 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat |  |  |  |
| Less than 10\% | 53 | 34* | 15* |
| 10.1-12.0\% | 38 | 45 | 38 |
| 12.1-14.0\% | 7 | 20 | 31 |
| More than 14.0\% | 2 | 0 | 15 |
| Sodium |  |  |  |
| 800 mg or less | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| $801-1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| More than $1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 91 | 91 | 92 |
| Number of Schools | 317 | 145 | 398 |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat |  |  |  |
| No More than 30\% | 26 | 12* | 14* |
| 30.1\%-34.0\% | 34 | 24 | 34 |
| 34.1-38.0\% | 24 | 38 | 33 |
| More than 38.0\% | 15 | 26 | 19 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat |  |  |  |
| Less than 10\% | 46 | 24* | 13* |
| 10.1-12.0\% | 44 | 51 | 36 |
| 12.1-14.0\% | 9 | 24 | 36 |
| More than 14.0\% | 1 | 1 | 25 |
| Sodium |  |  |  |
| 800 mg or Less | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| $801-1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 5 | 6 | 3 |
| More than $1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 94 | 94 | 97 |
| Number of Schools | 563 | 252 | 677 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII. 4 and VIII.5).

Note: Shaded rows represent SMI standards (fat and saturated fat) or National Research Council recommendation (sodium; one-third of recommended daily maximum).
SY = school year.
*Proportion is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level. Statistical significance tests were performed for the shaded rows only.

Table K.6. Distribution of Fat, Carbohydrate, Cholesterol, and Sodium in Average Lowest-Percent Fat Lunches Offered in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005, SY 1998-1999, and SY 1991-1992: Elementary Schools

|  | Percentage of Schools |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY 2009- } \\ 2010 \\ \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004- } \\ & 2005 \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY 1998- } \\ 1999 \\ \text { (SNDA-II) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat |  |  |  |  |
| No More than 30\% | 88 | 93 | 82 | 34* |
| 30.1\%-34.0\% | 7 | 5 | 14 | 32 |
| 34.1-38.0\% | 4 | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| More than 38.0\% | 1 | 1 | 1 | 13 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10\% | 89 | 85 | 65* | 16* |
| 10.1-12.0\% | 8 | 14 | 23 | 20 |
| 12.1-14.0\% | 2 | 1 | 8 | 31 |
| More than 14.0\% | 0 | 0 | 4 | 32 |
| Percentage of Calories from Carbohydrate |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 45\% | 0 | 0 | 2 | 10 |
| 45-55\% | 19 | 19 | 33 | 72 |
| More than 55\% | 81 | 81 | 66* | 18* |
| Cholesterol |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 100 mg | 99 | 100 | 100 | 97 |
| 100 mg or More | 1 | <1 | <1 | 3 |
| Sodium |  |  |  |  |
| 800 mg or Less | 15 | 15 | 21 | $<1 *$ |
| $801-1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 21 | 12 | 38 | 7 |
| More than $1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 64 | 66 | 41 | 93 |
| Number of Schools | 318 | 145 | 398 | 260 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-I, menu data for public elementary schools, school year 1991-1992 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.6).
Note: $\quad$ Shaded rows represent SMI standards (fat and saturated fat only) or National Research Council recommendation (for cholesterol and sodium, one third of recommendation for daily intake).

SY = school year.
*Proportion is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level. Statistical significance tests were performed only for shaded rows.

Table K.7. Distribution of Fat, Carbohydrate, Cholesterol, and Sodium in Average Lowest-Percent Fat Lunches Offered in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005, SY 1998-1999, and SY 1991-1992: Secondary Schools

|  | Percentage of Schools |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009- } \\ & \text { 2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004- } \\ & 2005 \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY } 1998- \\ 1999 \\ \text { (SNDA-II) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat |  |  |  |  |
| No More than 30\% | 92 | 86* | 91 | 71* |
| 30.1\%-34.0\% | 6 | 12 | 6 | 15 |
| 34.1-38.0\% | 3 | 2 | 2 | 9 |
| More than 38.0\% | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 10\% | 92 | 94 | 79* | 47* |
| 10.1-12.0\% | 7 | 6 | 13 | 18 |
| 12.1-14.0\% | 1 | 1 | 5 | 25 |
| More than 14.0\% | 0 | 0 | 3 | 11 |
| Percentage of Calories from Carbohydrate |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 45\% | 0 | <1 | 2 | 4 |
| 45-55\% | 12 | 21 | 20 | 40 |
| More than 55\% | 87 | 79* | 79* | 56* |
| Cholesterol |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 100 mg | 99 | 97 | 99 | 97 |
| 100 mg or More | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Sodium |  |  |  |  |
| 800 mg or Less | 10 | 8 | 14 | 1* |
| $801-1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 14 | 16 | 29 | 4 |
| More than $1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 76 | 76 | 56 | 95 |
| Number of Schools | 566 | 252 | 677 | 234 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-I, menu data for public elementary schools, school year 1991-1992 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.7).
Note: $\quad$ Shaded rows represent SMI standards (fat and saturated fat only) or National Research Council recommendation (for cholesterol and sodium, one third of recommendation for daily intake).

SY = school year.
*Proportion is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level. Statistical significance tests were performed only for shaded rows.

Table K.8. Distribution of Fat, Cholesterol, and Sodium in Average Lowest-Percent Saturated Fat Lunches Offered in SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005: Elementary Schools

|  | Percentage of Schools |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & (\text { SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Difference } \\ \text { (SY 2009-2010-- } \\ \text { SY 2004-2005) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat |  |  |  |
| No More than 30\% | 77 | 79 | -2 |
| 30.1\% - 34.0\% | 15 | 16 | -1 |
| 34.1 - 38.0\% | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| More than 38.0\% | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat |  |  |  |
| Less than 10\% | 94 | 90 | 4 |
| 10.1-12.0\% | 4 | 10 | -6 |
| 12.1-14.0\% | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| More than 14.0\% | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Percentage of Calories from Carbohydrate |  |  |  |
| Less than 45\% | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 45-55\% | 24 | 27 | -3 |
| More than 55\% | 76 | 73 | 3 |
| Cholesterol |  |  |  |
| Less than 100 mg | 99 | 100 | -1 |
| 100 mg or More | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Sodium |  |  |  |
| 800 mg or Less | 18 | 14 | 4 |
| 801-1,000 mg | 25 | 33 | -8 |
| More than $1,000 \mathrm{mg}$ | 57 | 53 | 4 |
| Number of Schools | 318 | 145 |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.9). Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Shaded rows represent SMI standards (fat and saturated fat only) or National Research Council recommendation (for cholesterol and sodium, one third of recommendation for daily intake). None of the differences between SY 2009-2010 and other years were statistically significant.
SY = school year.

Table K.9. Distribution of Fat, Cholesterol, and Sodium in Average Lowest-Percent Saturated Fat Lunches Offered in SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005: Secondary Schools

|  |  | Percentage of Schools |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.9). Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Shaded rows represent SMI standards (fat and saturated fat only) or National Research Council recommendation (for cholesterol and sodium, one third of recommendation for daily intake).

SY = school year.
*Difference is statistically significantly different at the .05 level. Statistical significance tests were performed only for shaded rows.

Table K.10. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005 and SY 1998-1999

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY 1998-1999 } \\ \text { (SNDA-II) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | SE | Average | SE | Average | SE |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 434 | 5.7 | 465* | 11.5 | 447 | 5.7 |
| Total Fat (g) | 12 | 0.2 | 13 | 0.5 | 13* | 0.3 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 4 | 0.1 | 5* | 0.2 | 5* | 0.1 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 69 | 1.0 | 73 | 1.8 | 68 | 1.0 |
| Protein (g) | 15 | 0.2 | 15 | 0.3 | 15 | 0.2 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 23.8 | 0.33 | 24.8 | 0.5 | 26.5* | 0.4 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 8.6 | 0.15 | 8.9 | 0.2 | 10.1* | 0.2 |
| Vitamin A(mcg RE) | 245 | 5.2 | 231 | 5.8 | 254 | 4.4 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 28 | 0.8 | 29 | 1.8 | 37* | 1.1 |
| Calcium (mg) | 382 | 6.0 | 375 | 7.7 | 354* | 4.5 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.5 | 0.11 | 4.2* | 0.1 | 3.8* | 0.1 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 44 | 1.6 | 37* | 1.6 | 43 | 2.9 |
| Sodium (mg) | 569 | 11.1 | 631* | 28.1 | 574 | 10.5 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 6 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.2 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Number of Schools | 282 |  | 120 |  | 317 |  |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 504 | 10.9 | 545* | 17.0 | 483 | 6.3 |
| Total Fat (g) | 15 | 0.4 | 17* | 0.5 | 15 | 0.3 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 5 | 0.1 | 6* | 0.2 | 6* | 0.1 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 77 | 1.6 | 83 | 3.9 | 71* | 1.1 |
| Protein (g) | 17 | 0.4 | 17 | 0.4 | 16* | 0.2 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 26.3 | 0.32 | 27.8* | 0.6 | 28.3* | 0.4 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 9.0 | 0.14 | 9.6 | 0.3 | 10.5* | 0.2 |
| Vitamin A(mcg RE) | 238 | 6.0 | 248 | 16.4 | 226 | 4.9 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 33 | 1.1 | 32 | 1.9 | 39* | 1.0 |
| Calcium (mg) | 381 | 8.9 | 386 | 12.1 | 350* | 5.3 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.6 | 0.11 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 3.8* | 0.1 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 55 | 2.4 | 52 | 3.1 | 55 | 2.2 |
| Sodium (mg) | 696 | 16.9 | 821* | 39.4 | 672 | 12.8 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 6 | 0.1 | 5* | 0.1 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Number of Schools | 520 |  | 211 |  | 487 |  |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.13).
$S Y=$ school year; SE = standard error; RE = Retinol equivalents; n.a. $=$ not available.
*Average is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.11. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005 and SY1998-1999, Relative to SMI Nutrient Standards and Related Benchmarks


Secondary Schools

| Average Percentage of 1989 REA/RDA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calories | 25\% | 21 | 0.5 | 22 | 0.7 | 20 | 0.3 |
| Protein | 25\% | 36 | 0.8 | 36 | 0.8 | 34* | 0.5 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 25\% | 27 | 0.7 | 28 | 1.8 | 25* | 0.5 |
| Vitamin C | 25\% | 61 | 2.0 | 60 | 3.8 | 72* | 1.9 |
| Calcium | 25\% | 32 | 0.8 | 32 | 1.0 | 29* | 0.4 |
| Iron | 25\% | 34 | 0.8 | 37 | 5.2 | 28* | 0.7 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 26.3 | 0.3 | 27.8* | 0.6 | 28.3* | 0.4 |
| Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 9.0 | 0.1 | 9.6 | 0.3 | 10.5* | 0.2 |
| Average Amount |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cholesterol Sodium | $\begin{aligned} & <75 \mathrm{mg}^{\mathrm{b}} \\ & <600 \mathrm{mg}^{\mathrm{b}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \\ 696 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \\ 16.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52 \\ 821^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \\ 39.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \\ 672 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ 12.8 \end{gathered}$ |
| Number of Schools |  | 520 |  | 211 |  | 487 |  |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.12).
${ }^{\text {a }}$ n retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Benchmarks are one-quarter of suggested maximum daily intake.
SY = school year; SE = standard error; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA = Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance.
*Average is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.12. Proportion of Schools Serving School Breakfast Program Breakfasts in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005, and SY 1998-1999 that Satisfied SMI Nutrient Standards and Related Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY } 2004-2005 \\ \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY } 1998-1999 \\ \text { (SNDA-II) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average | SE | Average | SE | Average | SE |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories |  | 23.1 | 2.8 | 36* | 5.8 | 22 | 2.8 |
| Protein | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 99.0 | 0.7 | 98 | 1.7 | 100 | 0.0 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 89.7 | 2.1 | 89 | 3.1 | 95* | 1.5 |
| Vitamin C | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 94.9 | 1.3 | 87* | 3.7 | 98 | 1.0 |
| Calcium | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 98.6 | 0.7 | 96 | 2.1 | 99 | 0.7 |
| Iron | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 92.2 | 1.9 | 95 | 2.2 | 93 | 1.8 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 88.6 | 2.1 | 88 | 3.2 | 75* | 3.0 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 78.4 | 2.8 | 71 | 5.0 | 54* | 3.4 |
| Cholesterol | $<75 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 91 | 1.7 | 95 | 1.8 | 90 | 2.1 |
| Sodium | $<600 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 63 | 3.1 | 51 | 5.6 | 63 | 3.3 |
| Number of Schools |  | 282 |  | 120 |  | 317 |  |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 25\% of 1989 REA | 12.5 | 2.0 | 24 | 6.8 | 8 | 1.5 |
| Protein | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 87.1 | 2.2 | 92 | 2.1 | 95* | 1.2 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 48.8 | 3.1 | 58 | 5.1 | 48 | 2.8 |
| Vitamin C | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 92.8 | 1.4 | 92 | 2.3 | 95 | 1.2 |
| Calcium | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 78.2 | 2.4 | 85 | 2.8 | 78 | 2.3 |
| Iron | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 77.6 | 2.3 | 78 | 3.7 | 57* | 2.7 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 79.8 | 2.4 | 67* | 5.2 | 64* | 2.7 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 70.9 | 2.7 | 65 | 4.8 | 46* | 2.8 |
| Cholesterol | $<75 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 80 | 2.3 | 82 | 3.5 | 76 | 2.4 |
| Sodium | $<600 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 40 | 3.1 | 31 | 4.4 | 42 | 2.7 |
| Number of Schools |  | 563 |  | 211 |  | 487 |  |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII.11).
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Benchmarks are one-quarter of suggested maximum daily intake.
SY = school year; SE = standard error; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA = Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance.
*Proportion is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.13. Distribution of the Total Fat, Saturated Fat and Sodium Content of School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served in SY 2009-2010, SY 2004-2005 and SY 1998-1999

|  | Percentage of Schools |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & (\text { SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY } 2004-2005 \\ \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY 1998-1999 } \\ \text { (SNDA-II) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat |  |  |  |
| No More than 30\% | 89 | 88 | 75* |
| 30.1\%-34.0\% | 8 | 8 | 15 |
| 34.1-38.0\% | 2 | 4 | 8 |
| More than 38.0\% | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat |  |  |  |
| Less than 10\% | 78 | 71 | 54* |
| 10.1-12.0\% | 16 | 24 | 26 |
| 12.1-14.0\% | 4 | 5 | 12 |
| More than 14.0\% | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| Sodium |  |  |  |
| 600 mg or Less | 63 | 51 | 63 |
| 601-750 mg | 22 | 28 | 28 |
| More than 750 mg | 14 | 22 | 9 |
| Number of Schools | 282 | 120 | 317 |
|  | y Schools |  |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat |  |  |  |
| No More than 30\% | 80 | 67* | 64* |
| 30.1\%-34.0\% | 13 | 20 | 21 |
| $34.1-38.0 \%$ | 6 | 9 | 8 |
| More than 38.0\% | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat |  |  |  |
| Less than 10\% | 71 | 65 | 46* |
| 10.1-12.0\% | 22 | 22 | 30 |
| $12.1-14.0 \%$ | 5 | 8 | 14 |
| More than 14.0\% | 2 | 5 | 11 |
| Sodium |  |  |  |
| 600 mg or Less | 40 | 31 | 42 |
| $601-750 \mathrm{mg}$ | 25 | 18 | 31 |
| More than 750 mg | 35 | 51 | 28 |
| Number of Schools | 520 | 211 | 487 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010, and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-II, Menu Survey, school year 1998-1999 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VIII. 14 and VIII.15).

Note: Shaded rows represent SMI standards (fat and saturated fat) or National Research Council recommendation (sodium; one-quarter of recommended daily maximum).
SY = school year.
*Proportion is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level. Statistical significance tests were performed for the shaded rows only.

Table K.14. Proportion of Schools Offering National School Lunch Program Lunches in SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005 that Satisfied SMI Nutrient Standards and Related Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Difference } \\ & \text { (SY 2009-2010- } \\ & \text { SY 2004-2005) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average | SE | Average | SE | Average | SE |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | $33 \%$ of 1989 REA | 75.5 | 2.9 | 79.4 | 4.1 | -3.9 | 5.0 |
| Protein | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Vitamin $A^{\text {a }}$ | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 97.4 | 1.3 | 97.5 | 1.6 | -0.1 | 2.1 |
| Vitamin C | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 82.7 | 2.6 | 85.0 | 3.6 | -2.3 | 4.5 |
| Calcium | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.0 |
| Iron | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 92.7 | 1.8 | 95.1 | 2.2 | -2.4 | 2.8 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 35.1 | 3.1 | 21.8 | 4.2 | 13.3* | 5.2 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 49.6 | 3.3 | 27.1 | 4.5 | 22.5* | 5.6 |
| Cholesterol | $<100 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 99 | 0.5 | 96 | 2.0 | 3 | 2.1 |
| Sodium | $<800 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.0 | 1* | 0.4 |
| Number of Schools |  | 318 |  | 145 |  |  |  |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | $33 \%$ of 1989 REA | 46.7 | 2.9 | 55.5 | 3.8 | -8.7 | 4.8 |
| Protein | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 87.2 | 2.1 | 70.9 | 3.5 | 16.3* | 4.1 |
| Vitamin C | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 89.4 | 1.8 | 92.8 | 2.0 | -3.4 | 2.7 |
| Calcium | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 99.3 | 0.6 | 98.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Iron | $33 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 72.0 | 2.7 | 71.2 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 4.4 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 34.5 | 3.0 | 15.3 | 2.8 | 19.2* | 4.1 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 54.3 | 2.9 | 29.7 | 3.5 | 24.7* | 4.6 |
| Cholesterol | $<100 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 96 | 1.7 | 94.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Sodium | $<800 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Number of Schools |  | 566 |  | 252 |  |  |  |
| Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VI.3). Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Note: $\quad$ Standard errors for SY 2004-2005 are estimated assuming a design effect of 1.5. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ n retinol equivalents (RE). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Benchmarks are one-third of suggested maximum daily intake. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SY $=$ school year; SE $=$ standard error; SMI $=$ School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Difference between SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005 is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table K.15. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered in SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{aligned}$ |  | Difference <br> (SY 2009-2010 - <br> SY 2004-2005) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average | SE | Average | SE | Average | SE |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 458 | 6.5 | 463 | 7.6 | -5 | 10.0 |
| Total Fat (g) | 11 | 0.3 | 12 | 0.4 | -1* | 0.5 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 4 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 75 | 1.0 | 75 | 1.6 | 0 | 1.9 |
| Protein (g) | 16 | 0.2 | 15 | 0.2 | 1* | 0.3 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 22.2 | 0.34 | 23.3 | 0.59 | -1.1 | 0.7 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 8.2 | 0.16 | 8.6 | 0.24 | -0.4 | 0.3 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 278 | 5.2 | 251 | 7.5 | 27* | 9.1 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 32 | 0.8 | 30 | 1.5 | 2 | 1.7 |
| Calcium (mg) | 428 | 4.7 | 409 | 6.6 | 19* | 8.1 |
| Iron (mg) | 5.0 | 0.14 | 4.3 | 0.12 | 0.7* | 0.2 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 40 | 1.7 | 35 | 1.7 | 5* | 2.4 |
| Sodium (mg) | 549 | 12.0 | 573 | 14.4 | -24 | 18.7 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 7 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.2 | 1* | 0.2 |
| Number of Schools | 282 |  | 120 |  |  |  |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | 515 | 9.1 | 510 | 9.8 | 5 | 13.4 |
| Total Fat (g) | 14 | 0.4 | 15 | 0.5 | -1 | 0.6 |
| Saturated Fat (g) | 5 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 83 | 1.4 | 80 | 1.6 | 3 | 2.1 |
| Protein (g) | 17 | 0.3 | 16 | 0.3 | 1* | 0.4 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat (\%) | 23.4 | 0.30 | 25.3 | 0.50 | -1.9* | 0.6 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat (\%) | 8.4 | 0.13 | 9.2 | 0.20 | -0.8* | 0.2 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 280 | 4.6 | 265 | 5.7 | 15* | 7.3 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 35 | 1.2 | 35 | 1.6 | 0 | 2.0 |
| Calcium (mg) | 441 | 6.9 | 431 | 8.2 | 10 | 10.7 |
| Iron (mg) | 5.2 | 0.15 | 4.6 | 0.14 | 0.6* | 0.2 |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 46 | 1.8 | 43 | 2.4 | 3 | 3.0 |
| Sodium (mg) | 637 | 17.7 | 657 | 18.6 | -20 | 25.7 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/1,000 kcal) | 6 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 |
| Number of Schools | 521 |  | 221 |  |  |  |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VII. 2 and F-VII.1). Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

SY = school year; SE = standard error; RE = Retinol equivalents.
*Average is significantly different from SY 2009-2010 at the . 05 level.

Table K.16. Proportion of Schools Offering School Breakfast Program Breakfasts in SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005 that Satisfied SMI Nutrient Standards and Related Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ <br> Recommendation | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SY 2009-2010 } \\ & \text { (SNDA-IV) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { SY 2004-2005 } \\ \text { (SNDA-III) } \end{gathered}$ |  | Difference (SY 2009-2010 SY 2004-2005) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average | SE | Average | SE | Average | SE |
| Elementary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | $25 \%$ of 1989 REA | 24.3 | 2.9 | 30.1 | 5.1 | -5.8 | 5.9 |
| Protein | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 99.1 | 1.0 | 96.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Vitamin C | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 96.9 | 0.1 | 92.9 | 2.9 | 4 | 2.9 |
| Calcium | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 0 | 99.0 | 1.1 | 1 | 1.1 |
| Iron | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 93.8 | 1.6 | 97.8 | 1.6 | -4 | 2.3 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 94.6 | 1.6 | 90.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 81.1 | 2.7 | 75.8 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Cholesterol | $<75 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 93 | 1.8 | 96 | 2.2 | -3 | 2.8 |
| Sodium | $<600 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 75 | 3.1 | 67 | 5.3 | 8 | 6.1 |
| Number of Schools |  | 318 |  | 120 |  |  |  |
| Secondary Schools |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calories | $25 \%$ of 1989 REA | 13.7 | 2.1 | 11.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 |
| Protein | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 97.8 | 0.9 | 98.4 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 1.4 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 81.5 | 2.3 | 80.0 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 4.1 |
| Vitamin C | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 97.2 | 0.9 | 97.5 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 1.6 |
| Calcium | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 98.6 | 0.9 | 99.8 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 1.0 |
| Iron | $25 \%$ of 1989 RDA | 87.8 | 2.0 | 79.3 | 3.4 | 8.5* | 4.0 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 90.9 | 1.8 | 83.4 | 3.1 | 7.5* | 3.6 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat | $<10 \%$ | 81.6 | 2.3 | 72.2 | 3.8 | 9.4* | 4.4 |
| Cholesterol | $<75 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 89 | 1.9 | 89.2 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 3.2 |
| Sodium | $<600 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b }}$ | 57 | 3.1 | 42.7 | 4.2 | 14.3* | 5.2 |
| Number of Schools |  | 566 |  | 211 |  |  |  |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010 and School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-III, Menu Survey, school year 2004-2005 (Gordon et al. 2007, Table VII.3). Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Standard errors for SY 2004-2005 are estimated assuming a design effect of 1.5.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Benchmarks are one-quarter of suggested maximum daily intake.
SY = school year; SE = standard error; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA= Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance.
*Difference between SY 2009-2010 and SY 2004-2005 is significantly different from zero at the . 05 level.

## APPENDIX L

CRITERIA FOR HEALTHIERUS SCHOOL CHALLENGE (HUSSC) AWARDS IN EFFECT DURING SY 2009-2010

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## Criteria for the HealthierUS School Challenge

| HealthierUS School Challenge Criteria | Award Level General Requirements |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bronze | Silver | Gold | Gold Award of Distinction |
| 1. School enrolled as a Team Nutrition (TN) school. | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 2. Reimbursable lunches meet the USDA nutrition standards <br> School district had an SMI review within 5 years and all corrective actions have been completed. | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 3. Average Daily Participation for lunch meets or exceeds a minimum. | 62\% | 70\% | 70\% | 70\% |
| 4. School lunch menu is planned to allow students the opportunity to select each of the food items listed below. | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| - Offering a different vegetable every day of the week. All servings must be at least $1 / 4$ cup. Of these five: <br> $a$. Dark green or orange vegetables offered 3 or more days per week (of the 3 , at least 2 must be different) <br> b. Cooked dry beans or peas (legumes) must be offered each week (includes canned dry beans and peas). | $\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{ } \\ & \sqrt{ } \\ & \sqrt{ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{ } \\ & \sqrt{ } \\ & \sqrt{ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{ } \\ & \sqrt{ } \\ & \sqrt{ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{ } \\ & \sqrt{ } \\ & \sqrt{ } \end{aligned}$ |
| - Offering a different fruit every day of the week (fresh, frozen, canned, dried or $100 \%$ juice). All servings must be at least $1 / 4$ cup. Dried fruit must have no added sweetener (nutritive or non-nutritive); canned fruit must be packed in juice or light syrup. | $\begin{gathered} 1 \text { day/week } \\ \text { fruit must be served } \\ \text { fresh } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \text { day/week } \\ \text { fruit must be served } \\ \text { fresh } \end{gathered}$ | 2 days/week fruit must be served fresh | 2 days/week fruit must be served fresh |
| - $100 \%$ juice can only be counted as a fruit once per week. | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| - Offering of whole-grain foods serving. A serving size of | At least 1 serving of whole-grain food | At least 1 serving of whole-grain food | At least 1 serving of whole-grain food | At least 1 serving of whole-grain food |


| HealthierUS School Challenge Criteria | Award Level General Requirements |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bronze | Silver | Gold | Gold Award of Distinction |
| whole-grain food is equal to a serving of Grains/Bread as defined in the Food Buying Guide, pages 3.15-3.16. The majority of whole grain food products served must have the whole grain(s) listed first in the ingredient statement. Other whole grain servings must have whole grain as the primary grain ingredient. | offered 3 or more days per week (not the same one each day) | offered 3 or more days per week (not the same one each day) | offered each day (not the same one each day) | offered each day (not the same one each day) |
| - Only low-fat (1\% or less) and fat-free (skim) fluid milk, flavored or unflavored, offered each day. | $\sqrt{ }$ | $\sqrt{ }$ | $\sqrt{ }$ | $\sqrt{ }$ |
| 5. If the school sells any other food \& beverages on campus (competitive foods), sales must meet the criteria below, as well as the restricted times and locations stated at the right. <br> Competitive foods are defined as any foods or beverages sold in competition with reimbursable meals. This includes a la carte, vending, snack bar, school store, and/or any other food \& beverage sales on campus. <br> Seconds or extra sales of entrees offered with the day's reimbursable lunches are exempt. | The criteria apply during meal periods within the foodservice area(s)* <br> *Foodservice area(s) refers to any area on school premises where program meals are served and/or eaten. | The criteria apply during meal periods within the foodservice area(s)* <br> *Foodservice area(s) refers to any area on school premises where program meals are served and/or eaten. | The criteria apply throughout the school day (including meal periods), throughout the school campus | The criteria apply throughout the school day (including meal periods), throughout the school campus |
| 6. Competitive food \& beverages must meet the following criteria: <br> Competitive Foods: <br> a. Total fat: Calories from total fat must be at or below $35 \%$ per serving. Excludes nuts, seeds, nut butters, and reduced fat cheese. <br> b. Trans fat: Less than 0.5 grams (trans fat-free) per serving <br> c. Saturated fat: Calories from saturated fat must be below $10 \%$. Excludes reduced-fat cheese. <br> d. Sugar: Total sugar must be at or below $35 \%$ by weight (includes naturally occurring and added sugars). Excludes fruits, vegetables, and milk. | $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ | $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ | $\sqrt{1}$ $\sqrt{1}$ $\sqrt{1}$ $\sqrt{1}$ | $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{HealthierUS School Challenge Criteria} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Award Level General Requirements} \\
\hline \& Bronze \& Silver \& Gold \& Gold Award of Distinction \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
e. Sodium: \\
Bronze/Silver/Gold: \\
Must be at or below 480 mg per side dish/nonentree serving \\
Must be at or below 600 mg per main dish/entree serving \\
Gold Award of Distinction*: \\
Must be at or below 200 mg per side dish/nonentrée serving \\
Must be at or below 480 mg per main dish/entrée serving \\
f. Portion size/Calories: Not to exceed the serving size of the food served in the NSLP; for other items, the package or container is not to exceed 200 calories. \\
Competitive Beverages: Only the following beverages are allowed. \\
- Milk: Only low-fat (1\% or less) and fat-free (skim), flavored or unflavored fluid milk, and/or USDA approved alternative dairy beverages; limit serving size to maximum of 8 fluid ounces. \\
- \(100 \%\) full strength fruit \& vegetable juices with no sweeteners (nutritive or non-nutritive); limit serving size to maximum of 6 fluid ounces. \\
- Water; non-flavored, no sweeteners (nutritive or nonnutritive), non-carbonated, non-caffeinated.
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\leq 480 \mathrm{mg}\) sodium per non-entrée; \\
\(\leq 600 \mathrm{mg}\) per entrée \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\leq 480 \mathrm{mg}\) sodium per non-entrée; \(\leq 600 \mathrm{mg}\) per entrée \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\leq 480 \mathrm{mg}\) sodium per non-entrée; \(\leq 600 \mathrm{mg}\) per entrée \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\leq 200 \mathrm{mg}\) sodium per non-entrée; \(\leq 480 \mathrm{mg}\) per entrée OR \\
PE is 150 minutes/week \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\) \\
\(\sqrt{ }\)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
7. Nutrition education: \\
a) Is provided for at least half, but no fewer than two, of the grade levels in the school. If the school consists of a single grade, nutrition education is provided to all students in the school. \\
b) Is part of a structured and systematic unit of instruction, such as My Pyramid lessons from Team Nutrition. \\
c) Involves multiple channels of communication, including the classroom, cafeteria, and home/parents. \\
d) Messages are reinforced by prohibiting the use of food as a reward (school holiday parties are not included).
\end{tabular} \& \(\sqrt{1}\) \& \(\sqrt{1}\)

$\sqrt{1}$
$\sqrt{1}$ \& $\sqrt{1}$

$\sqrt{1}$

$\sqrt{1}$
$\sqrt{1}$ \& $\sqrt{1}$

$\sqrt{1}$
$\sqrt{1}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| HealthierUS School Challenge Criteria | Award Level General Requirements |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bronze | Silver | Gold | Gold Award of Distinction |
| 8. Physical education/activity is promoted by: <br> a) Providing structured physical education classes for all full-day students throughout the school year. <br> b) Providing unstructured daily opportunities for physical activity for all full-day students, such as recess. <br> c) Reinforcing physical activity education messages by neither denying nor requiring physical activity as a means of punishment. | A minimum average of 45 minutes per week throughout the school year | A minimum average of 45 minutes per week throughout the school year | A minimum average of 90 minutes per week throughout the school year <br> $\sqrt{ }$ <br> $\sqrt{ }$ | A minimum average of 150 minutes per week throughout the school year OR meet stricter sodium requirements |
| 9. School policies support a wellness environment by permitting primarily non-food items being sold through school fundraising activities. However, if food items are sold during the school day, they must meet the guidelines for competitive foods, as outlined on pages 2 and 3 of this document. | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| 10. The school district has developed a Wellness Policy. A copy of the Wellness Policy is submitted with the application. | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |

## APPENDIX M

## SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES FOR CHAPTER 12

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## TABLES

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Table M.1. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Amount |  |  |
| Calories | 752 | 726 |
| Macronutrients |  |  |
| Total fat (g) | 26 | 26 |
| Saturated fat (g) | 8 | 8 |
| Monounsaturated fat (g) | 9 | 9 |
| Polyunsaturated fat (g) | 7 | 7 |
| Linoleic acid (g) | 6 | 6 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid (g) | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 102 | 97 |
| Protein (g) | 32 | 30 |
| Vitamins |  |  |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 485 | 453 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RAE) | 348 | 333 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 37 | 32 |
| Vitamin E (mg AT) | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}(\mathrm{mg})$ | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}(\mathrm{mcg})$ | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Folate (mcg) | 127 | 122 |
| Folate (mcg DFE) | 154 | 151 |
| Niacin (mg) | 7 | 6 |
| Riboflavin (mg) | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Thiamin (mg) | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Minerals |  |  |
| Calcium (mg) | 541 | 529 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| Magnesium (mg) | 114 | 107 |
| Phosphorus (mg) | 598 | 575 |
| Potassium (mg) | 1,188 | 1,145 |
| Sodium (mg) | 1,444 | 1,395 |
| Zinc (mg) | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Other Dietary Components |  |  |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 60 | 56 |
| Dietary fiber (g) | 8 | 7 |
| Dietary fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | 11 | 10 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |
| Total fat | 31.0 | 31.9 |
| Saturated fat | 9.5 | 10.0 |
| Monounsaturated fat | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| Linoleic acid | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Carbohydrate | 54.4 | 53.6 |
| Protein | 16.9 | 16.7 |
| Number of Schools | 35 | 318 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study- IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

AT = Alpha-tocopherol; DFE $=$ Dietary folate equivalents; RE $=$ Retinol equivalents; RAE $=$ Retinol activity equivalents.

Table M.2. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Served to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Amount |  |  |
| Calories | 662 | 661 |
| Macronutrients |  |  |
| Total fat (g) | 22 | 23 |
| Saturated fat (g) | 7 | 7 |
| Monounsaturated fat (g) | 8 | 8 |
| Polyunsaturated fat (g) | 5 | 6 |
| Linoleic acid (g) | 5 | 5 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid (g) | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 90 | 88 |
| Protein (g) | 29 | 28 |
| Vitamins |  |  |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 347 | 351 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RAE) | 274 | 279 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 25 | 23 |
| Vitamin E (mg AT) | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}(\mathrm{mg})$ | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}(\mathrm{mcg})$ | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Folate (mcg) | 103 | 104 |
| Folate (mcg DFE) | 127 | 130 |
| Niacin (mg) | 6 | 6 |
| Riboflavin (mg) | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Thiamin (mg) | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Minerals |  |  |
| Calcium (mg) | 482 | 481 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Magnesium (mg) | 101 | 96 |
| Phosphorus (mg) | 543 | 534 |
| Potassium (mg) | 1,034 | 1,018 |
| Sodium (mg) | 1,303 | 1,324 |
| Zinc (mg) | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Other Dietary Components |  |  |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 53 | 54 |
| Dietary fiber (g) | 7 | 6 |
| Dietary fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | 10 | 9 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |
| Total fat | 30.3 | 31.5 |
| Saturated fat | 9.6 | 10.1 |
| Monounsaturated fat | 10.9 | 11.2 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| Linoleic acid | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Carbohydrate | 54.2 | 53.3 |
| Protein | 17.5 | 17.1 |
| Number of Schools | 35 | 317 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study- IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.

AT = Alpha-tocopherol; DFE = Dietary folate equivalents; RE = Retinol equivalents; RAE = Retinol activity equivalents.

Table M.3. Proportion of Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide Offering National School Lunch Program Lunches that Satisfied Each of the SMI Nutrition Standards and Related Benchmarks and Different Combinations of the Standards and Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SMI Nutrition Standards |  |  |  |
| Calories | 33\%of 1989 REA | 88.6 | 75.5 |
| Protein | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| Vitamin C | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 82.7 |
| Calcium | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Iron | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 42.9 | 35.1 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat | $<10 \%$ | $74.3$ | 49.6 |
| Other Nutrition Benchmarks |  |  |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | 25\%-35\% | 85.7 | 70.2 |
| Cholesterol | $<100 \mathrm{mg}^{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}}$ | 94 | 99 |
| Sodium | $<767 \mathrm{mg}^{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}}$ | 0 | 0 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | $14^{\text {b }}$ | 3 | 3 |
| Combinations of Standards |  |  |  |
| All SMI Standards |  | 40.0 | 16.5 |
| SMI Standards for all RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | 100.0 | 76.1 |
| SMI Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {d }}$ and SMI Standard for Saturated Fat |  | 74.3 | 38.8 |
| SMI Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {d }}$ SMI Standard for Saturated Fat, and 2010 Dietary Guidelines Standard for Total Fat |  | 65.7 | 31.4 |
| Updated Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {SMI Standard for Saturated }}$ Fat, and 2010 Dietary Guidelines Standard for Total Fat |  | 62.9 | 32.9 |
| Number of Schools |  | 35 | 318 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
'Based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
'Benchmarks are one- third of suggested maximum daily intake.
${ }^{\text {I }}$ Includes protein, vitamin A, vitamin C, calcium and iron.
${ }^{\text {e }}$ Updated to reflect RDA values included in the Dietary Reference Intakes.
RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance; REA = Recommended Energy Allowance; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children.

Table M.4. Proportion of Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide Serving National School Lunch Program Lunches that Satisfied Each of the SMI Nutrition Standards and Related Benchmarks and Different Combinations of the Standards and Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SMI Nutrition Standards |  |  |  |
| Calories | 33\%of 1989 REA | 54.3 | 49.2 |
| Protein | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 97.1 | 89.5 |
| Vitamin C | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 94.3 | 70.7 |
| Calcium | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 99.6 |
| Iron | 33\% of 1989 RDA | 94.3 | 87.8 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 45.7 | 38.8 |
| Percentage of Calories from |  |  |  |
| Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 77.1 | 53.0 |
| Other Nutrition Benchmarks |  |  |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | 25\%-35\% | 85.7 | 76.6 |
| Cholesterol | $<100 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b, }}$ | 100 | 99 |
| Sodium | $<767 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b,c }}$ | 0 | 1 |
| Dietary fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | $14^{\text {b }}$ | 0 | 1 |
| Combinations of Standards |  |  |  |
| All SMI Standards |  | 14.3 | 8.7 |
| SMI Standards for all RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | 88.6 | 58.5 |
| SMI Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {d }}$ and SMI Standard for Saturated Fat |  | 68.6 | 29.9 |
| SMI Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {d }}$ SMI Standard for Saturated Fat, and 2010 Dietary Guidelines Standard for Total Fat |  |  |  |
|  |  | 57.1 | 24.3 |
| Updated Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {S SMI Standard for Saturated }}$ Fat, and 2010 Dietary Guidelines Standard for Total Fat |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 40.0 | 23.2 |
| Number of Schools |  | 35 | 317 |
| School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program. |  |  |  |
| Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report. |  |  |  |

aln retinol equivalents (RE).
'Based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
${ }^{\text {'Benchmarks }}$ are one- third of suggested maximum daily intake.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes protein, vitamin A, vitamin C, calcium and iron.
${ }^{\text {e }}$ Updated to reflect RDA values included in the Dietary Reference Intakes.
RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance; REA = Recommended Energy Allowance; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children.

Table M.5. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide, Relative to SMI Nutrition Standards and Related Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Percentage of 1989 REA/RDA |  |  |  |
| Calories | 33\% | 38.6 | 36.9 |
| Protein | 33\% | 115.6 | 106.8 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 33\% | 76.1 | 70.0 |
| Vitamin C | 33\% | 82.1 | 69.7 |
| Calcium | 33\% | 66.3 | 63.5 |
| Iron | 33\% | 45.5 | 42.6 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |  |
| Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 31.0 | 31.9 |
| Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 9.5 | 10.0 |
| Average Amount |  |  |  |
| Cholesterol | $<100 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {c, }}$ d | 60 | 56 |
| Sodium | $<767$ mg ${ }^{\text {c,d }}$ | 1,444 | 1,395 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | $14^{\text {c }}$ | 11 | 10 |
| Number of Schools |  | 35 | 318 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study- IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
aln retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\text {b }}$ The 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans recommendation for the percentage of calories from total fat is 25-35\%
'Based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
${ }^{\text {d Benchmarks }}$ are one- third of suggested maximum daily intake.
SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA $=$ Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA $=$ Recommended Dietary Allowance.

Table M.6. Average Calories and Nutrient Content of National School Lunch Program Lunches Served to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide, Relative to SMI Nutrition Standards and Related Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Percentage of 1989 REA/RDA |  |  |  |
| Calories | 33\% | 34.0 | 33.6 |
| Protein | 33\% | 105.3 | 100.0 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 33\% | 54.4 | 54.1 |
| Vitamin C | 33\% | 56.3 | 49.5 |
| Calcium | 33\% | 59.0 | 57.7 |
| Iron | 33\% | 41.7 | 40.3 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |  |
| Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 30.3 | 31.5 |
| Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 9.6 | 10.1 |
| Average Amount |  |  |  |
| Cholesterol | $<100 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {c.d }}$ | 53 | 54 |
| Sodium | $<767 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {c,d }}$ | 1,303 | 1,324 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | $14^{\text {c }}$ | 10 | 9 |
| Number of Schools |  | 35 | 317 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study- IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\text {b }}$ The 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans recommendation for the percentage of calories from total fat is 25-35\%
'Based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
${ }^{\text {d}}$ Benchmarks are one- third of suggested maximum daily intake.
SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA $=$ Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA $=$ Recommended Dietary Allowance.

Table M.7. Average Amount of Food Groups in National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC), Relative to USDA Food Pattern Recommendations ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Average <br> Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,200 |  | 1,400 |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommend ation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.82 | 1 | 82 | 1.5 | 55 | 1.5 | 55 | 1.5 | 55 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.77 | 1.5 | 51 | 1.5 | 51 | 2 | 38 | 2.5 | 31 |
| Dark green (cup/ wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.23 | 1 | 23 | 1 | 23 | 1.5 | 15 | 1.5 | 15 |
| Red and orange (cup/ wk) ${ }^{e}$ | 1.18 | 3 | 39 | 3 | 39 | 4 | 30 | 5.5 | 21 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {e, } f}$ | 0.17 | 0.5 | 34 | 0.5 | 34 | 1 | 17 | 1.5 | 11 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{e}$ | 0.71 | 3.5 | 20 | 3.5 | 20 | 4 | 18 | 5 | 14 |
| Other (cup/wk)e | 1.54 | 2.5 | 62 | 2.5 | 62 | 3.5 | 44 | 4 | 39 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.55 | 4 | 64 | 5 | 51 | 5 | 51 | 6 | 43 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.50 | 2 | 25 | 2.5 | 20 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 17 |
| Protein foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{9}$ | 1.59 | 3 | 53 | 4 | 40 | 5 | 32 | 5 | 32 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.36 | 2.5 | 54 | 2.5 | 54 | 3 | 45 | 3 | 45 |
| Oils (tsp) | 2.07 | 4 | 52 | 4 | 52 | 5 | 41 | 5 | 41 |
| Calories from solid fats and added sugars | 188 | 120 | 156 | 120 | 156 | 120 | 156 | 160 | 117 |
| Calories from solid fats | 109 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 79 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

Number of
Schools 35
Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research
${ }^{\text {a Only }}$ includes schools participating in the Healthier US School Challenge. See Appendix H, Table H. 1 for data from all public elementary schools.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ USDA Food Pattern Recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend elementary schools would require between 1,200 and 1,800 calories.
${ }^{\text {'Recommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable }}$ subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
${ }^{\text {dPercent }}$ of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
eIncludes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
'Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
${ }^{\text {q }}$ Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.

Table M.8. Average Amount of Food Groups in National School Lunch Program Lunches Served to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC), Relative to USDA Food Pattern Recommendations ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Average <br> Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,200 |  | 1,400 |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.52 | 1 | 52 | 1.5 | 35 | 1.5 | 35 | 1.5 | 35 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.54 | 1.5 | 36 | 1.5 | 36 | 2 | 27 | 2.5 | 22 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.16 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 16 | 1.5 | 11 | 1.5 | 11 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.80 | 3 | 27 | 3 | 27 | 4 | 20 | 5.5 | 15 |
| Legumes (cup/wk)., ${ }^{\text {ef }}$ | 0.10 | 0.5 | 20 | 0.5 | 20 | 1 | 10 | 1.5 | 7 |
| Starchy (cup/ wk) ${ }^{e}$ | 0.84 | 3.5 | 24 | 3.5 | 24 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 17 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.71 | 2.5 | 28 | 2.5 | 28 | 3.5 | 20 | 4 | 18 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 2.33 | 4 | 58 | 5 | 47 | 5 | 47 | 6 | 39 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.38 | 2 | 19 | 2.5 | 15 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 13 |
| Protein foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{\text {g }}$ | 1.47 | 3 | 49 | 4 | 37 | 5 | 29 | 5 | 29 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.26 | 2.5 | 50 | 2.5 | 50 | 3 | 42 | 3 | 42 |
| Oils (tsp) | 1.53 | 4 | 38 | 4 | 38 | 5 | 31 | 5 | 31 |
| Calories from solid fats and added sugars | 181 | 120 | 151 | 120 | 151 | 120 | 151 | 160 | 113 |
| Calories from solid fats | 104 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 77 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |


| Number of <br> Schools | 35 |
| :--- | :--- |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research.
Note: $\quad$ Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
${ }^{\text {a Only }}$ includes schools participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge. See Appendix H, Table H. 4 for data from all public elementary schools.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ USDA Food Pattern Recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend elementary schools would require between 1,200 and 1,800 calories.
${ }^{\text {cRecommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable }}$ subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
${ }^{\text {a Percent }}$ of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
encludes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
'Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
${ }^{\text {I Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate. }}$
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.

Table M.9. Food Sources of Calories and Nutrients in National School Lunch Program Lunches Offered to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

| Major Food Group | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  | Top 10 Food Sources | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All <br> Elementary Schools |  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All <br> Elementary Schools |
| Calories |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 35.4 | 37.7 | 1\%milk, flavored | 6.7 | 6.4 |
| Milk | 16.9 | 17.3 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 5.6 | 4.4 |
| Breads/ Grains | 11.2 | 8.6 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| Vegetables | 10.3 | 9.3 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| Fruit | 10.2 | 9.5 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 4.5 | 2.9 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6.8 | 7.1 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 4.5 | 5.0 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Desserts | 4.3 | 4.6 | Salad dressings | 3.5 | 3.4 |
|  |  |  | Other food bars, bag/pre-plated |  |  |
| Other | 0.4 | 0.8 | lunches | 3.5 | 3.3 |
|  |  |  | Lettuce salads ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Protein |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 46.6 | 47.0 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 9.6 | 7.2 |
| Milk | 25.8 | 26.8 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 7.5 | 8.7 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 8.0 | 5.2 |
| Breads/ Grains | 7.4 | 5.7 | 1\%milk, flavored | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| Vegetables | 6.9 | 5.8 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| Fruit | 2.2 | 2.0 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.4 | 1.9 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Desserts | 1.4 | 1.6 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| Other | 0.8 | 0.5 | Pizza and pizza products | 3.9 | 6.2 |
|  |  |  | Mexican-style entrees | 3.8 | 4.9 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vegetables | 42.2 | 41.1 | Carrots | 20.2 | 23.9 |
| Milk | 29.2 | 30.8 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 9.0 | 8.3 |
| Combination Entrees | 17.9 | 18.0 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 8.9 | 6.7 |
| Fruit | 4.6 | 3.9 | 1\%milk, flavored | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.4 | 2.8 | Lettuce salads ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Breads/ Grains | 1.3 | 1.1 | Yams, sweet potatoes | 5.8 | 2.8 |
| Desserts | 1.1 | 1.2 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Other | 0.6 | 0.4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 0.6 | 0.7 | Mixed vegetables | 4.2 | 5.2 |
|  |  |  | Leafy greens | 3.3 | 0.9 |
| Vitamin C |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fruit | 58.0 | 57.5 | Citrus fruit | 25.0 | 23.6 |
| Vegetables | 23.7 | 22.6 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 11.1 | 19.4 |
| Combination Entrees | 9.9 | 10.0 | Lettuce salads ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6.6 | 5.7 |
| Desserts | 3.4 | 2.9 | Berries | 4.7 | 2.1 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.4 | 3.1 | Broccoli | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| Milk | 1.2 | 1.4 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Breads/ Grains | 1.0 | 0.6 | Fruit-based desserts | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 0.3 | 0.5 | Other fresh fruit | 3.0 | 0.1 |
| Other |  |  | Other food bars, bag/pre-plated |  |  |
|  | 0.2 | 1.4 | lunches | 3.0 | 2.5 |
|  |  |  | Apple | 2.8 | 2.7 |

Table M. 9 (continued)

| Major Food Group | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  | Top 10 Food Sources | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |  | HUSSC <br> Schools | ```Elementary Schools``` |
| Calcium |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk | 53.4 | 54.1 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 16.4 | 14.6 |
| Combination Entrees | 27.2 | 29.0 | 1\%milk, flavored | 15.9 | 15.0 |
| Breads/ Grains | 5.7 | 3.7 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 10.4 | 9.4 |
| Vegetables | 5.3 | 4.1 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 8.9 | 8.3 |
| Fruit | 3.4 | 2.9 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 5.4 | 4.1 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 1.8 | 2.6 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 5.4 | 3.7 |
| Desserts | 1.7 | 1.6 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.0 | 6.3 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.3 | 1.8 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Other | 0.2 | 0.3 | Mexican-style entrees | 2.4 | 3.0 |
|  |  |  | Cheese sandwiches | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Iron |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 44.2 | 48.0 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 9.9 | 6.8 |
| Breads/ Grains | 19.2 | 14.4 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 8.0 | 6.5 |
| Vegetables | 13.4 | 11.8 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Fruit | 7.2 | 7.5 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 5.2 | 3.1 |
| Milk | 5.9 | 6.3 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.9 | 7.8 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 4.4 | 5.1 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.8 | 5.1 |
|  |  |  | Other food bars, bag/ pre-plated |  |  |
| Desserts | 2.9 | 3.7 | lunches | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.2 | 2.5 | Mexican-style entrees | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| Other | 0.6 | 0.7 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.4 | 2.8 |
|  |  |  | Legumes | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Total Fat |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 45.1 | 47.7 | Salad dressings | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 15.6 | 15.6 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 7.9 | 9.1 |
| Vegetables | 12.1 | 9.9 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 6.7 | 4.4 |
| Breads/ Grains | 8.8 | 6.2 | Condiments and spreads | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| Milk | 6.8 | 8.1 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 6.4 | 4.8 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 6.6 | 7.1 | Lettuce salads ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6.3 | 4.5 |
| Desserts | 3.7 | 4.0 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| Fruit | 0.8 | 0.7 | Mexican-style entrees | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Other | 0.4 | $0.9 \quad$ Pizza and pizza products Other food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches |  | 3.8 | 5.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Saturated Fat |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 50.8 | 52.6 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 9.0 | 6.6 |
| Milk | 14.1 | 16.3 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 9.0 | 6.3 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 10.4 | 9.6 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Vegetables | 7.9 | 5.9 | Condiments and spreads | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Breads/ Grains | 6.2 | 4.4 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 5.7 | 6.5 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Desserts | 4.1 | 3.6 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 5.1 | 5.9 |
| Fruit | 0.5 | 0.4 | Pizza and pizza products | 5.0 | 7.4 |
| Other | 0.3 | 0.6 | Mexican-style entrees | 4.7 | 6.0 |
|  |  |  | Salad dressings | 4.6 | 4.4 |

Table M. 9 (continued)

| Major Food Group | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  | Top 10 Food Sources | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Cholesterol |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 60.0 | 57.6 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 15.2 | 11.5 |
| Milk | 14.6 | 17.4 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 12.5 | 10.1 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 11.9 | 14.4 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| Breads/ Grains | 3.8 | 2.8 | Breaded/fried chicken products | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.3 | 2.9 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers Other food bars, bag/pre-plated | 5.2 | 6.5 |
| Vegetables | 3.2 | 1.6 | lunches | 5.1 | 3.2 |
| Desserts | 2.0 | 2.8 | Mexican-style entrees | 4.7 | 6.4 |
| Other | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1\%milk, flavored | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Fruit | 0.0 | 0.0 | Unbreaded poultry/meat/ fish | 3.4 | 4.4 |
|  |  |  | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Sodium |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 41.8 | 43.6 | Salad dressings | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 15.9 | 16.6 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 8.2 | 6.8 |
| Vegetables | 14.7 | 14.0 | Condiments and spreads | 7.7 | 9.3 |
| Breads/ Grains | 11.2 | 8.7 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 6.8 | 3.5 |
| Milk | 7.8 | 8.0 | Lettuce salads ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 5.7 | 6.2 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 4.5 | 3.2 |
| Desserts | 1.5 | 1.9 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.0 | 6.2 |
| Other | 1.0 | 0.8 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| Fruit | 0.3 | 0.2 | Mixtures with pasta or noodle base | 3.2 | 3.4 |
|  |  |  | Other food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Dietary Fiber |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 30.0 | 31.0 | Apple | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| Fruit | 26.5 | 24.8 | Legumes | 5.3 | 3.8 |
| Vegetables | 23.7 | 23.6 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 5.3 | 3.6 |
| Breads/ Grains | 9.3 | 8.1 | Citrus fruit | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Milk | 4.8 | 5.6 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 4.7 | 5.9 |
| Desserts | 1.9 | 2.2 | Lettuce salads ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 | 2.3 | Entrée salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 4.3 | 3.1 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 1.4 | 1.5 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 4.2 | 2.7 |
| Other | 0.6 | 0.8 | Other food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 4.0 | 3.2 |
|  |  |  | Pears | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 36.0 | 37.9 | 1\%milk, flavored | 10.8 | 10.1 |
| Milk | 20.2 | 21.2 | Entree salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 5.7 | 3.9 |
| Desserts | 11.0 | 11.1 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 5.6 | 8.0 |
| Breads/ Grains | 8.1 | 6.4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| Accompaniments | 6.9 | 7.2 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 5.4 | 4.0 |
| Fruit | 6.4 | 4.5 | Condiments and spreads | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| Vegetables | 6.3 | 4.6 | Pizza and pizza products | 3.7 | 5.7 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 5.2 | 6.4 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.7 | Entree food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 3.5 | 3.5 |
|  |  |  | Peanut butter sandwiches | 3.4 | 3.2 |

Table M. 9 (continued)

| Major Food Group | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  | Top 10 Food Sources | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC <br> Schools | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { Elementary } \\ \text { Schools } \end{gathered}$ |  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Solid Fats |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combination Entrees | 50.2 | 50.5 | Entree salads, entrée salad bars ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 9.0 | 5.8 |
| Milk | 13.1 | 15.2 | Sandwiches with plain meat or poultry ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 8.2 | 5.7 |
| Breads/ Grains | 10.4 | 7.5 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 7.4 | 8.2 | Pizza and pizza products | 5.6 | 8.1 |
| Desserts | 6.7 | 7.2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 5.5 | 4.6 |
| Vegetables | 6.6 | 5.1 | Hamburgers/ cheeseburgers | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| Accompaniments | 5.4 | 5.7 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 4.9 | 6.5 |
| Fruit | 0.1 | 0.0 | Mexican-style entrees | 4.9 | 6.3 |
| Other | 0.1 | 0.6 | Condiments and spreads | 4.4 | 4.8 |
|  |  |  | Breaded/fried chicken products | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Added Sugars |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk | 30.1 | 30.8 | 1\%milk, flavored | 17.9 | 18.1 |
| Desserts | 16.9 | 17.4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| Combination Entrees | 16.2 | 17.8 | Cookies, cakes, brownies | 6.7 | 10.3 |
| Fruit | 15.0 | 11.6 | Fruit-based desserts | 5.8 | 3.3 |
| Accompaniments | 8.9 | 9.6 | Peanut butter sandwiches | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| Vegetables | 5.7 | 3.7 | Condiments and spreads | 4.9 | 6.9 |
| Breads/ Grains | 5.0 | 4.6 | Peaches | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 2.1 | 3.6 | Salad dressings | 4.0 | 2.7 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.8 | Dairy-based desserts | 3.6 | 2.1 |
|  |  |  | Entree food bars, bag/pre-plated lunches | 3.2 | 3.2 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes condiments, toppings, spreads, and salad dressing.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Includes sandwiches with or without cheese.
${ }^{\text {c }}$ Includes entree salads with hard- cooked eggs or egg salad. Entree salad bars included an average serving of salad dressing
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Includes side salad bars that include an average serving of salad dressing.
RE=Retinol equivalent

Table M.10. Availability of Self-Serve Food Bars at Lunch in Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

|  | Percentage of Schools |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Any Self-Serve Food Bar |  |  |
| At least once per week | 20 | 21 |
| Every day | 17 | 16 |
| Any Salad Bar |  |  |
| At least once per week | 20 | 19 |
| Every day | 17 | 15 |
| Side Salad Bar |  |  |
| At least once per week | 17 | 17 |
| Every day | 14 | 13 |
| Salad Bar as Entrée |  |  |
| At least once per week | 9 | 3 |
| Every day | 6 | 2 |
| Sandwich/Deli Bar |  |  |
| At least once per week | 0 | 2 |
| Every day | 0 | 1 |
| Other Entree Food Bars ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| At least once per week | 3 | 2 |
| Every day | 0 | 0 |
| Number of Schools | 35 | 318 |
| Source: School Nutrition prepared by Ma be representativ | V, Menu Survey, timates for "All ools offering th | 2009-2010. Tabulations Schools" are weighted to School Lunch Program. |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Includes baked potato bars, | lian/ pasta bars. |  |

Table M.11. Availability of Fresh Produce in Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

|  | Percentage of Schools |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Number of Days Any Fresh Produce Was Offered |  |  |
| None | 0 | 1 |
| 1 to 2 | 0 | 10 |
| 3 to 4 | 18 | 28 |
| 5 | 82 | 62 |
| Mean number of days offered | 5 | 4 |
| Median number of days offered | 5 | 4 |
| Number of Days Any Raw or Cooked Fresh Vegetables Were Offered ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| None | 0 | 1 |
| 1 to 2 | 7 | 11 |
| 3 to 4 | 29 | 27 |
| 5 | 64 | 61 |
| Mean number of days offered | 4 | 4 |
| Median number of days offered | 5 | 5 |
| Number of Days Any Raw Vegetables Were Offered ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| None | 0 | 3 |
| 1 to 2 | 18 | 28 |
| 3 to 4 | 25 | 25 |
| 5 | 57 | 44 |
| Mean number of days offered | 4 | 4 |
| Median number of days offered | 5 | 4 |
| Number of Days Any Cooked Fresh Vegetables Were Offered ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| None | 4 | 4 |
| 1 to 2 | 25 | 38 |
| 3 to 4 | 61 | 43 |
| 5 | 11 | 16 |
| Mean number of days offered | 3 | 3 |
| Median number of days offered | 3 | 3 |
| Number of Days Any Fresh Fruits Were Offered ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
| None | 4 | 14 |
| 1 to 2 | 7 | 33 |
| 3 to 4 | 32 | 21 |
| 5 | 57 | 32 |
| Mean number of days offered | 4 | 3 |
| Median number of days offered | 5 | 3 |
| Number of Schools | 28 | 257 |
| Source: School Nutrition Dietary prepared by Mathematic | vey, school year "All Elementary g the National S | 010. Tabulations are weighted to unch Program. |
| Note: Includes only schools th | five days. |  |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Excludes canned and frozen vegetables. |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Excludes canned, frozen, and dried fruits and fruit juices. |  |  |

Table M.12. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Amount |  |  |
| Calories | 431 | 458 |
| Macronutrients |  |  |
| Total fat (g) | 10 | 11 |
| Saturated fat (g) | 4 | 4 |
| Monounsaturated fat (g) | 4 | 4 |
| Polyunsaturated fat (g) | 2 | 2 |
| Linoleic acid (g) | 2 | 2 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid (g) | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 71 | 75 |
| Protein (g) | 15 | 16 |
| Vitamins |  |  |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 264 | 278 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RAE) | 267 | 279 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 29 | 32 |
| Vitamin E (mg AT) | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}(\mathrm{mg})$ | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}(\mathrm{mcg})$ | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Folate (mcg) | 108 | 127 |
| Folate (mcg DFE) | 157 | 188 |
| Niacin (mg) | 5 | 5 |
| Riboflavin (mg) | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Thiamin (mg) | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Minerals |  |  |
| Calcium (mg) | 414 | 428 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| Magnesium (mg) | 62 | 66 |
| Phosphorus (mg) | 389 | 403 |
| Potassium (mg) | 697 | 726 |
| Sodium (mg) | 524 | 549 |
| Zinc (mg) | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Other Dietary Components |  |  |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 33 | 40 |
| Dietary fiber (g) | 3 | 3 |
| Dietary fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | 6 | 7 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |
| Total fat | 21.5 | 22.2 |
| Saturated fat | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| Monounsaturated fat | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| Linoleic acid | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Carbohydrate | 65.8 | 65.5 |
| Protein | 14.3 | 14.0 |
| Number of Schools | 35 | 282 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

AT = Alpha-tocopherol; DFE $=$ Dietary folate equivalents; RE $=$ Retinol equivalents; RAE $=$ Retinol activity equivalents.

Table M.13. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Amount |  |  |
| Calories | 419 | 434 |
| Macronutrients |  |  |
| Total fat (g) | 11 | 12 |
| Saturated fat (g) | 4 | 4 |
| Monounsaturated fat (g) | 4 | 4 |
| Polyunsaturated fat (g) | 2 | 2 |
| Linoleic acid (g) | 2 | 2 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid (g) | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Carbohydrate (g) | 66 | 69 |
| Protein (g) | 15 | 15 |
| Vitamins |  |  |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) | 241 | 245 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RAE) | 236 | 248 |
| Vitamin C (mg) | 26 | 28 |
| Vitamin E (mg AT) | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{6}(\mathrm{mg})$ | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}(\mathrm{mcg})$ | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Folate (mcg) | 98 | 111 |
| Folate (mcg DFE) | 142 | 163 |
| Niacin (mg) | 5 | 5 |
| Riboflavin (mg) | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Thiamin (mg) | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Minerals |  |  |
| Calcium (mg) | 373 | 382 |
| Iron (mg) | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| Magnesium (mg) | 57 | 59 |
| Phosphorus (mg) | 374 | 378 |
| Potassium (mg) | 636 | 660 |
| Sodium (mg) | 562 | 569 |
| Zinc (mg) | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Other Dietary Components |  |  |
| Cholesterol (mg) | 38 | 44 |
| Dietary fiber (g) | 3 | 3 |
| Dietary fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | 6 | 6 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |
| Total fat | 24.1 | 23.8 |
| Saturated fat | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| Monounsaturated fat | 9.1 | 8.7 |
| Polyunsaturated fat | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Linoleic acid | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Alpha-linolenic acid | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Carbohydrate | 63.2 | 63.8 |
| Protein | 14.2 | 13.9 |
| Number of Schools | 35 | 282 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. One school did not provide adequate data on the number of servings selected for each menu item and was excluded from the weighted analysis. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.

AT = Alpha-tocopherol; DFE = Dietary folate equivalents; RE = Retinol equivalents; RAE = Retinol activity equivalents.

Table M.14. Proportion of Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide Offering School Breakfast Program Breakfasts that Satisfied Each of the SMI Nutrition Standards and Related Benchmarks and Different Combinations of the Standards and Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ <br> Recommendation | HUSSC Schools |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |$\quad$ All Elementary Schools

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
"Based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
${ }^{\text {'Benchmarks }}$ are one- quarter of suggested maximum daily intake.
${ }^{\mathrm{I}}$ Includes protein, vitamin A, vitamin C, calcium and iron.
${ }^{\text {e }}$ Updated to reflect RDA values included in the Dietary Reference Intakes.
RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance; REA = Recommended Energy Allowance; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children.

Table M.15. Proportion of Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide Serving School Breakfast Program Breakfasts that Satisfied Each of the SMI Nutrition Standards and Related Benchmarks and Different Combinations of the Standards and Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SMI Nutrition Standards |  |  |  |
| Calories | 25\% of 1989 REA | 17.1 | 23.1 |
| Protein | 25\%of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 25\%of 1989 RDA | 94.3 | 89.7 |
| Vitamin C | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 94.3 | 94.9 |
| Calcium | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| Iron | 25\% of 1989 RDA | 94.3 | 92.2 |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 85.7 | 88.6 |
| Percentage of Calories from Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 74.3 | 78.4 |
| Other Nutrition Benchmarks |  |  |  |
| Percentage of Calories from Total Fat | 25\%-35\% | 45.7 | 33.1 |
| Cholesterol | $<75 \mathrm{mg}^{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}}$ | 91 | 91 |
| Sodium | $<575 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {b,c }}$ | 51 | 53 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | $14^{\text {b }}$ | 0 | 0 |
| Combinations of Standards |  |  |  |
| All SMI Standards |  | 14.3 | 14.6 |
| SMI Standards for all RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | 88.6 | 81.6 |
| SMI Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {d }}$ and SMI Standard for Saturated Fat |  | 68.6 | 65.7 |
| SMI Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {d }}$ SMI Standard for Saturated Fat, and 2010 Dietary Guidelines Standard for Total Fat |  | 20.0 | 11.9 |
| Updated Standards for All RDA Nutrients ${ }^{\text {S }}$ SMI Standard for Saturated Fat, and 2010 Dietary Guidelines Standard for Total Fat |  | 8.6 | 6.5 |
| Number of Schools |  | 35 | 282 |

Source: $\quad$ School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: $\quad$ Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
${ }^{\text {'Benchmarks }}$ are one- quarter of suggested maximum daily intake.
${ }^{d}$ Includes protein, vitamin $A$, vitamin $C$, calcium and iron.
${ }^{\text {e }}$ Updated to reflect RDA values included in the Dietary Reference Intakes.
RDA = Recommended Dietary Allowance; REA = Recommended Energy Allowance; SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children.

Table M.16. Average Calories and Nutrient Content of School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide, Relative to SMI Nutrition Standards and Related Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Percentage of 1989 REA/RDA |  |  |  |
| Calories | 25\% | 22.1 | 23.3 |
| Protein | 25\% | 56.0 | 56.6 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 25\% | 41.4 | 42.9 |
| Vitamin C | 25\% | 64.9 | 71.1 |
| Calcium | 25\% | 50.7 | 51.4 |
| Iron | 25\% | 43.1 | 48.5 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |  |
| Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 21.5 | 22.2 |
| Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| Average Amount |  |  |  |
| Cholesterol | $<75 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {c,d }}$ | 33 | 40 |
| Sodium | $<575 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {c,d }}$ | 524 | 549 |
| Dietary fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | $14^{\text {c }}$ | 6 | 7 |
| Number of Schools |  | 35 | 282 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ The 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans recommendation for the percentage of calories from total fat is 25-35\%
'Based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Benchmarks are one- quarter of suggested maximum daily intake.
SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA $=$ Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA $=$ Recommended Dietary Allowance.

Table M.17. Average Calorie and Nutrient Content of School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide, Relative to SMI Nutrition Standards and Related Benchmarks

|  | Standard/ Recommendation | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Percentage of 1989 REA/RDA |  |  |  |
| Calories | 25\% | 21.5 | 22.1 |
| Protein | 25\% | 54.5 | 53.7 |
| Vitamin $\mathrm{A}^{\text {a }}$ | 25\% | 36.1 | 37.9 |
| Vitamin C | 25\% | 58.0 | 62.5 |
| Calcium | 25\% | 45.7 | 46.0 |
| Iron | 25\% | 39.8 | 43.7 |
| Average Percentage of Calories from: |  |  |  |
| Total Fat | $\leq 30 \%$ | 24.1 | 23.8 |
| Saturated Fat | < 10\% | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| Average Amount |  |  |  |
| Cholesterol | $<75 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {c,d }}$ | 38 | 44 |
| Sodium | $<575 \mathrm{mg}^{\text {c,d }}$ | 562 | 569 |
| Dietary Fiber (g/ 1,000 kcal) | $14^{\text {c }}$ | 6 | 6 |
| Number of Schools |  | 35 | 282 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study- IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Note: Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. The methodology is fully described in Appendix D of this report.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ In retinol equivalents (RE).
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ The 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans recommendation for the percentage of calories from total fat is 25-35\%
'Based on the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Benchmarks are one- quarter of suggested maximum daily intake.
SMI = School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children; REA $=$ Recommended Energy Allowance; RDA $=$ Recommended Dietary Allowance; HUSSC = HealthierUS School Challenge.

Table M.18. Average Amount of Food Groups in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC), Relative to USDA Food Pattern Recommendations ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,200 |  | 1,400 |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.56 | 1 | 56 | 1.5 | 38 | 1.5 | 38 | 1.5 | 38 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.01 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2.5 | 0 |
| Dark green (cup/ wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Red and orange (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.02 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5.5 | 0 |
| Legumes (cup/wk), ${ }^{\text {ef }}$ | 0.00 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Starchy <br> (cup/wk) ${ }^{e}$ | 0.00 | 3.5 | 0 | 3.5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.00 | 2.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 0 | 3.5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 1.55 | 4 | 39 | 5 | 31 | 5 | 31 | 6 | 26 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.34 | 2 | 17 | 2.5 | 14 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 11 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{9}$ | 0.27 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 1.11 | 2.5 | 44 | 2.5 | 44 | 3 | 37 | 3 | 37 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.22 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 132 | 120 | 110 | 120 | 110 | 120 | 110 | 160 | 83 |
| Calories from solid fats | 67 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 66 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

## Number of Schools

 35Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
${ }^{\text {a Only }}$ includes schools participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge. See Appendix H, Table H. 7 for data from all public elementary schools.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ USDA Food Pattern Recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend elementary schools would require between 1,200 and 1,800 calories.
${ }^{\text {cRecommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. Vegetable }}$ subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
${ }^{\text {a Percent }}$ of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
encludes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days.
Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate.
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.

Table M.19. Average Amount of Food Groups in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Served to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC), Relative to USDA Food Pattern Recommendations ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Average Amount | Calorie Levels ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,200 |  | 1,400 |  | 1,600 |  | 1,800 |  |
|  |  | Recommended Amount ${ }^{c}$ | Percent of Recommendation ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation | Recommended Amount | Percent of Recommendation |
| Fruits (cup equiv) | 0.48 | 1 | 48 | 1.5 | 32 | 1.5 | 32 | 1.5 | 32 |
| Vegetables (cup equiv) | 0.00 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2.5 | 0 |
| Dark green (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.00 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Red and orange (cup/ wk) ${ }^{e}$ | 0.02 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5.5 | 0 |
| Legumes (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {ef }}$ | 0.00 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 |
| Starchy (cup/wk) ${ }^{e}$ | 0.00 | 3.5 | 0 | 3.5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Other (cup/wk) ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 0.00 | 2.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 0 | 3.5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Grains (oz equiv) | 1.63 | 4 | 41 | 5 | 33 | 5 | 33 | 6 | 27 |
| Whole grains (oz equiv) | 0.27 | 2 | 14 | 2.5 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 9 |
| Protein Foods (oz equiv) ${ }^{9}$ | 0.33 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 |
| Dairy (cup equiv) | 0.98 | 2.5 | 39 | 2.5 | 39 | 3 | 33 | 3 | 33 |
| Oils (tsp) | 0.21 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars | 136 | 120 | 113 | 120 | 113 | 120 | 113 | 160 | 85 |
| Calories from solid fats | 74 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |
| Calories from added sugars | 62 | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  | n.a |  |

Number of
Schools
35
Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Estimates are based on a weighted nutrient analysis of menu data for one week. A weighted nutrient analysis takes into account the frequency with which each menu item is selected by students. The methodology is fully described in Appendix $D$ of this report.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Only includes schools participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge. See Appendix H, Table H. 10 for data from all public elementary schools.
${ }^{b}$ USDA Food Pattern Recommendations assign individuals to a calorie level based on their sex, age, and activity level. Most of the children that typically attend elementary schools would require between 1,200 and 1,800 calories.
${ }^{\text {'Recommended daily amount of food from each group within a calorie level with the exception of the vegetable subgroups. }}$ Vegetable subgroups are recommended amounts per week.
${ }^{\text {dPercent }}$ of recommended daily amount from each group within calorie level.
eIncludes only schools that provided menu information for 5 days
'Includes legumes offered as a vegetable or included in combination entrees.
${ }^{\text {I Includes legumes offered as a meat alternate. }}$
n.a. $=$ Not applicable.

Table M.20. Food Sources of Calories and Nutrients in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts Offered to Students at Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

| Major Food Group | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  | Top 10 Food Sources | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC <br> Schools | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { Elementary } \\ \text { Schools } \end{gathered}$ |  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All <br> Elementary Schools |
| Calories |  |  |  |  |  |
| Breads/ Grains | 37.0 | 37.6 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 12.0 | 7.9 |
| Milk | 27.1 | 26.4 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 10.1 | 9.1 |
| Fruit | 14.0 | 13.5 | Cold cereal | 9.2 | 10.7 |
| Combination Entrees | 10.4 | 10.5 | 1\%milk, flavored | 7.4 | 7.7 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 5.3 | 5.6 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 7.2 | 5.8 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5.2 | 5.5 | Condiments and spreads | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| Desserts | 0.7 | 0.4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Other | 0.3 | 0.4 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.2 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.8 | 3.7 |
|  |  |  | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| Protein |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk | 53.5 | 51.2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 27.3 | 18.3 |
| Breads/ Grains | 21.0 | 21.7 | 1\%milk, flavored | 10.1 | 10.8 |
| Combination Entrees | 12.0 | 12.4 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 8.5 | 9.2 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 7.0 | 6.3 |
| Fruit | 3.3 | 3.4 | Pizza and pizza products | 4.0 | 2.1 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0.8 | 1.3 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 3.9 | 2.5 |
| Other | 0.7 | 0.5 | Cold cereal | 3.9 | 5.2 |
| Desserts | 0.4 | 0.1 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.1 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 2.8 | 2.9 |
|  |  |  | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Vitamin A (mcg RE) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk | 53.7 | 50.8 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 27.2 | 18.1 |
| Breads/ Grains | 34.3 | 36.4 | Cold cereal | 25.3 | 27.9 |
| Fruit | 4.2 | 4.6 | 1\%milk, flavored | 10.3 | 10.9 |
| Combination Entrees | 3.8 | 4.2 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 2.0 | 2.4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.7 | 1.6 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| Desserts | 0.3 | 0.0 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.0 | Condiments and spreads | 1.7 | 1.6 |
|  |  |  | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Vitamin C |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fruit | 85.5 | 82.8 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 73.2 | 67.9 |
| Breads/ Grains | 11.6 | 13.0 | Cold cereal | 10.0 | 10.3 |
| Combination Entrees | 1.2 | 1.2 | Citrus fruit | 8.5 | 9.5 |
| Milk | 1.0 | 1.2 | Apple | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0.3 | 0.2 | Banana | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Desserts | 0.1 | 0.1 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries Other food bars, bag/ pre-plated | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.2 | lunches | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.9 | Melons | 0.4 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 0.4 | 1.1 |

Table M. 20 (continued)

| Major Food Group | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  | Top 10 Food Sources | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC <br> Schools | ```Elementary Schools``` |  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Calcium |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk | 70.1 | 67.7 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 35.5 | 24.0 |
| Breads/ Grains | 15.5 | 16.4 | 1\%milk, flavored | 13.2 | 14.1 |
| Combination Entrees | 5.4 | 5.1 | Skim or nonfat milk, unflavored | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 4.9 | 5.9 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 9.0 | 8.1 |
| Fruit | 3.8 | 4.3 | Cold cereal | 6.1 | 7.4 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0.3 | 0.5 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Desserts | 0.1 | 0.0 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | Yogurt | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.0 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.9 | 1.8 |
|  |  |  | Cheese | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Iron |  |  |  |  |  |
| Breads/ Grains | 75.3 | 76.5 | Cold cereal | 49.6 | 52.0 |
| Fruit | 8.7 | 8.1 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 7.3 | 6.5 |
| Combination Entrees | 8.3 | 8.3 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 5.3 | 3.8 |
| Milk | 4.9 | 4.5 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 1.8 | 1.6 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0.5 | 0.7 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| Desserts | 0.3 | 0.2 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Other | 0.1 | 0.1 | Pizza and pizza products | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.0 | Crackers and pretzels | 2.1 | 2.2 |
|  |  |  | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Total Fat |  |  |  |  |  |
| Breads/ Grains | 41.6 | 41.4 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 11.5 | 7.3 |
| Combination Entrees | 19.3 | 19.6 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 11.5 | 9.6 |
| Milk | 18.0 | 19.7 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 7.1 | 7.9 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 12.4 | 11.3 | Pizza and pizza products | 5.8 | 2.8 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4.9 | 5.3 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 5.6 | 4.3 |
| Fruit | 1.4 | 1.4 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 5.5 | 6.9 |
| Desserts | 1.3 | 0.4 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| Other | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1\%milk, flavored | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.1 | 0.4 | Condiments and spreads | 4.4 | 5.3 |
|  |  |  | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Saturated Fat |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk | 32.2 | 34.0 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 21.1 | 13.0 |
| Breads/ Grains | 30.7 | 27.9 | 1\%milk, flavored | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Combination Entrees | 18.4 | 18.3 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 7.7 | 6.2 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 12.7 | 12.3 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.2 | 2.9 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.8 | 5.8 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 5.1 | 6.7 |
| Other | 0.9 | 0.5 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 5.0 | 3.7 |
| Fruit | 0.7 | 0.7 | Grain/ fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| Desserts | 0.6 | 0.3 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 4.4 | 4.5 |
|  |  |  | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream |  |  |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.3 | cheese | 4.3 | 3.0 |
|  |  |  | Condiments and spreads | 3.6 | 5.8 |

Table M. 20 (continued)

| Major Food Group | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  | Top 10 Food Sources | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |  | HUSSC <br> Schools |  |
| Cholesterol |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk | 29.0 | 26.0 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 18.7 | 10.6 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 26.5 | 24.5 | Eggs | 17.3 | 16.5 |
| Combination Entrees | 21.0 | 25.0 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 9.2 | 13.0 |
| Breads/ Grains | 20.6 | 21.6 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 8.6 | 9.5 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.1 | 2.2 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 6.3 | 4.5 |
| Desserts | 1.0 | 0.1 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Other | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| Fruit | 0.0 | 0.0 | Mexican-style entrees | 4.4 | 7.6 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.0 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 3.1 | 5.0 |
|  |  |  | Hot dog/ corn dog ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2.8 | 1.8 |


| Sodium |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breads/ Grains | 45.9 | 46.3 | Cold cereal | 11.9 | 13.6 |
| Milk | 21.2 | 20.2 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 10.4 | 6.9 |
| Combination Entrees | 20.2 | 19.9 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 7.0 | 7.6 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.7 | 3.6 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3.3 | 3.8 | Breakfast sandwiches ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 6.2 | 7.3 |
| Other | 1.3 | 1.0 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 5.9 | 3.7 |
| Fruit | 0.6 | 0.6 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 5.1 | 4.5 |
| Desserts | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.1 | 0.4 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 3.9 | 4.2 |
|  |  |  | Biscuits, croissants, cornbread | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| Dietary Fiber |  |  |  |  |  |
| Breads/ Grains | 52.1 | 50.1 | Cold cereal | 15.6 | 20.1 |
| Fruit | 25.0 | 27.2 | Bread, rolls, bagels | 8.1 | 4.0 |
| Milk | 10.4 | 10.5 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 6.5 | 6.1 |
| Combination Entrees | 8.1 | 8.6 | Apple | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Accompaniments ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 1.3 | 0.7 | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| Desserts | 1.2 | 0.5 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 5.5 | 4.3 |
| Vegetables ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 0.0 | 0.3 | Fruit juice, 100\% | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.2 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 4.6 | 4.1 |
|  |  |  | Citrus fruit | 4.1 | 4.5 |


|  |  | Calories from Solid Fats and Added Sugars |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Breads/ Grains | 43.3 | 43.0 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 12.5 | 10.5 |
| Milk | 22.9 | 23.7 | Condiments and spreads | 11.3 | 11.0 |
| Accompaniments | 11.3 | 11.0 | Cold cereal | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| Combination Entrees | 11.1 | 10.5 | $1 \%$ milk, flavored | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 8.5 | 8.9 | $1 \%$ milk, unflavored | 7.4 | 4.7 |
| Fruit | 1.2 | 1.7 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 5.3 | 4.4 |
| Desserts | 1.0 | 0.5 | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| Other | 0.6 | 0.5 | Pizza and pizza products | 3.7 | 1.8 |
| Vegetables | 0.0 | 0.3 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.6 | 4.1 |
|  |  |  | Yogurt | 3.3 | 4.1 |

Table M. 20 (continued)

| Major Food Group | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  | Top 10 Food Sources | Percentage Contribution to Average Amount Offered |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |  | HUSSC <br> Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Solid Fats |  |  |  |  |  |
| Breads/ Grains | 40.9 | 39.1 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 14.8 | 12.5 |
| Milk | 22.5 | 25.5 | 1\%milk, unflavored | 14.7 | 9.5 |
| Combination Entrees | 18.4 | 17.7 | Pizza and pizza products | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 11.4 | 11.3 | 1\%milk, flavored | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Accompaniments | 4.6 | 4.8 | Breakfast sandwiches | 5.7 | 7.0 |
| Other | 1.2 | 0.6 | Sausages, hot dogs, cold cuts | 5.5 | 4.1 |
| Desserts | 0.9 | 0.5 | Buttered toast/ bagels with cream cheese | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| Vegetables | 0.1 | 0.5 | Condiments and spreads | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| Fruit | 0.0 | 0.0 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.9 | 4.3 |
|  |  |  | Muffins, sweet/ quick breads | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| Added Sugars |  |  |  |  |  |
| Breads/ Grains | 45.8 | 46.8 | Cold cereal | 18.2 | 19.6 |
| Milk | 23.4 | 22.0 | Condiments and spreads | 18.2 | 17.0 |
| Accompaniments | 18.2 | 17.0 | 1\%milk, flavored | 13.5 | 13.3 |
| Meat/ Meat Alternate | 5.6 | 6.6 | Sweet rolls, donuts, toaster pastries | 10.3 | 8.6 |
| Combination Entrees | 3.6 | 3.4 | Skim or nonfat milk, flavored | 9.9 | 8.1 |
| Fruit | 2.4 | 3.4 | Yogurt | 5.5 | 6.6 |
| Desserts | 1.0 | 0.4 | Muffins, sweet/quick breads | 5.1 | 6.3 |
| Vegetables | 0.0 | 0.0 | Grain/fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.4 | Crackers and pretzels | 3.3 | 3.9 |
|  |  |  | Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 1.9 | 1.9 |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.

Includes condiments, toppings, spreads, and salad dressing.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Mainly hash browns and similar potato products.
Includes sandwiches with sausage, egg, cheese, ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
${ }^{d}$ Includes sausage wrapped in a pancake.
$R E=$ Retinol equivalent

Table M.21. Choice and Variety in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts in Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

|  | Percentage of Daily Breakfast Menus |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Number of Types of Milk Offered per Day |  |  |
| No more than 1 | 30 | 17 |
| 2 | 25 | 38 |
| 3 | 30 | 26 |
| 4 or more | 15 | 19 |
| Median number of different items per day | 2 | 2 |
| Median number of different items per week ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3 | 2 |
| Number of Fruits/ Vegetables/ 100\%Juices Offered per Day ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |
| No more than 1 | 32 | 36 |
| 2 | 21 | 25 |
| 3 | 18 | 20 |
| 4 | 18 | 10 |
| 5 or more | 11 | 9 |
| Median number of different items per day | 2 | 2 |
| Median number of different items per week ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5 | 3 |
| Number of Separate Grains/ Breads Offered per Day ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |
| No more than 1 | 37 | 33 |
| 2 | 21 | 34 |
| 3 | 17 | 19 |
| 4 | 14 | 8 |
| 5 or more | 12 | 6 |
| Median number of different items per day | 2 | 2 |
| Median number of different items per week ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5 | 3 |
| Number of Separate Meats/ Meat Alternates Offered per Day ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| None | 62 | 61 |
| 1 | 27 | 31 |
| 2 or more | 11 | 8 |
| Median number of different items per day | 0 | 0 |
| Median number of different items per week ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1 | 1 |
| Number of Combination Entrees Offered per Day |  |  |
| None | 62 | 66 |
| 1 | 36 | 29 |
| 2 or more | 2 | 6 |
| Median number of different items per day | 1 | 0 |
| Median number of different items per week ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2 | 1 |
| Number of Daily Menus | 169 | 1,349 |
| Number of Schools | 35 | 282 |
| Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessme | vey, school year "All Elementary the National S | 010. Tabulation are weighted nch Program. |
| a $n$ cludes only schools that provided menu information for five days. |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Fruits and vegetables not included in combination entrees. |  |  |
| ${ }^{\circ}$ Grains and breads not included in combination entrees. All varieties of cold cereal were counted as on grain/bread choice. |  |  |
| ${ }^{d}$ Meats and meat alternates not included in combination entrees. |  |  |

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Table M.22. Most Commonly Offered Foods in School Breakfast Program Breakfasts for Schools Participating in the HealthierUS School Challenge (HUSSC) and All Elementary Schools Nationwide

|  | Percentage of Daily Breakfast Menus |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Milk | 99a | 100 |
| Unflavored | 99 | 100 |
| 1\%fat | 89 | 73 |
| Skim or nonfat | 40 | 42 |
| 2\%fat | 6 | 29 |
| Flavored | 66 | 69 |
| 1\%fat | 44 | 48 |
| Skim or nonfat | 30 | 27 |
| Fruits and 100\% Juices | 98 | 97 |
| 100\%Fruit Juice | 84 | 83 |
| Non-citrus juice | 67 | 63 |
| Apple juice | 57 | 53 |
| Grape juice | 40 | 24 |
| Fruit juice blend | 14 | 10 |
| Citrus juice | 59 | 61 |
| Orange juice | 58 | 60 |
| Fresh fruit | 37 | 35 |
| Apple | 21 | 19 |
| Orange | 12 | 13 |
| Banana | 10 | 12 |
| Canned fruit ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 19 | 20 |
| Peaches and pears | 8 | 10 |
| Applesauce | 6 | 5 |
| Separate Grains/Breads ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 88 | 93 |
| Cold cereal | 70 | 75 |
| Sweetened | 65 | 66 |
| Unsweetened | 40 | 36 |
| Pancakes, waffles, French toast | 21 | 20 |
| Breads, rolls, bagels, other plain breads | 32 | 19 |
| Crackers (mainly graham) | 19 | 19 |
| Muffins (excludes English muffins), sweet/ quick breads | 15 | 19 |
| Pastries | 18 | 18 |
| Cinnamon buns | 8 | 7 |
| Toaster pastries | 9 | 5 |
| Buttered toast, bagels with cream cheese | 13 | 17 |
| Biscuits, cornbread | 12 | 10 |
| Grain and fruit cereal bars, granola bars | 12 | 9 |
| Hot cereal | 5 | 7 |

Table M. 22 (continued)

|  | Percentage of Daily Breakfast Menus |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | HUSSC Schools | All Elementary Schools |
| Separate Meats/Meat Alternates $^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 39 |
| Yogurt | 14 | 18 |
| Low fat or fat-free | 10 | 14 |
| Sausage | 12 | 11 |
| Eggs | 9 | 9 |
| Cheese | 9 | 6 |
| Combination Entrees $_{\text {Breakfast sandwiches }}$ e | 38 | 34 |
| Pizza (all types) | 9 | 10 |
| Sausage with pancake, corn dog, similar | 12 | 8 |
| products | 8 | 7 |
| Breakfast burritos | 2 | 5 |
| Number of Daily Menus | 169 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 6 7}$ |
| Number of Schools | 35 | $\mathbf{2 8 2}$ |

Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research. Estimates for "All Elementary Schools" are weighted to be representative of all public elementary schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to food groups offered in at least five percent of menus, in HUSSC schools, all elementary schools or both. The table does not account for individual food items offered as part of food bars or bagged/ pre-plated meals.
${ }^{a}$ One HUSSC school offered a pre-plated meal every day. The meal included fluid milk, but the milk was not coded separately.
${ }^{b}$ With the exception of applesauce, the majority of canned fruit was sweetened.
${ }^{\text {c G Grains }}$ and breads not included in combination entrees or served solely with a specific menu item.
${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Meats and meat alternates not included in combination entrees.
eIncludes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage, ham or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.

## APPENDIX N

 DATA COLLECTION INSTRUMENTSThis page has been left blank for double-sided copying.

SFA:
City and State: $\qquad$
Date: $\left.\right|_{\text {Month }}\left|/\left.\right|_{\text {Day }}\right| / \mid$

## School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study

## School Food Authority Recruitment Interview

RECRUITER NAME: $\qquad$

CONTACT RECORD
Date: $\qquad$ |/ $\qquad$ / | $\qquad$ I_ |___ |

Time: $\qquad$ 1 : $\qquad$ |

STATUS: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

DATE COMPLETED: $\qquad$ / / $\qquad$ | $/ 12$ | 0 $\qquad$ -

SFA: $\qquad$

SFA DIRECTOR: $\qquad$

PHONE: $\qquad$ |- $\qquad$
 $\qquad$ _|

EMAIL: $\qquad$
SCHOOL 1: $\qquad$

SCHOOL 2: $\qquad$

SCHOOL 3: $\qquad$

## SCHOOL 4:

$\qquad$

## INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

Confirm receipt of introductory letter and brochure.

If material hasn't been received, check mailing address and make arrangements for re-mailing.

Check on whether respondent was contacted by State Child Nutrition Director.

Answer questions respondent may have about the study or about how/why the SFA and the specific schools within the SFA were sampled for the study.

Confirm participation.
0. The first question I have is whether your district has any schools that began operating during the 2007-2008 school year or later? Please include any new schools for 2009-2010 (even if they're not officially opened yet).

IF YES: Can you give me the name(s) and zip code(s) of the new school(s)? (If necessary, you can fax me a list at 609-799-0005.)

Does (SCHOOL) participate in the NSLP? IF YES: What grades are included in the school?

| 0. <br> a. NEW SCHOOLS | b. ZIP CODE | c. PARTICIPATE IN NSLP? | d. GRADES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \|__|_|__|__| | $\text { YES } \longrightarrow$ <br> NO $\rightarrow$ SKIP TO NEXT SCHOOL | \|__|__| to |__|__| |
|  | \|__|__|__|__| $\mid$ | $\text { YES } \longrightarrow$ <br> NO $\rightarrow$ SKIP TO NEXT SCHOOL | \|__|__| to |__|_| |
|  | \|__|_|_|_|_| | YES <br> NO $\rightarrow$ SKIP TO NEXT PAGE | \|__|__| to |__|_| |

Because you have [number] new school(s) in your SFA, there is a slight chance we may need to change the schools that have been selected to participate in the study. I will check into this after we complete this call and get back to you shortly.

We have made a preliminary selection of schools for the study.. The first school we plan to contact in your district is (INSERT SCHOOL 1).


| NAMES OF SCHOOLS |  |  |  | SCHOOL 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NAME | NAME | NAME | NAME |
|  | MPR ID | MPR ID | MPR ID | MPR ID |
|  | LEVEL | LEVEL | LEVEL | LEVEL |
|  | $\square$ SCHOOL CLOSED OTHER SPECIAL CASE (explain): $\qquad$ | SCHOOL CLOSED OTHER SPECIAL CASE (explain): $\qquad$ | SCHOOL CLOSED <br> OTHER SPECIAL CASE (explain): $\qquad$ | SCHOOL CLOSED OTHER SPECIAL CASE (explain): $\qquad$ |
| 4. (CODE IF KNOWN) Does SCHOOL participate in the School Breakfast Program (SBP)? | $\begin{array}{ll} 1 & \square \mathrm{Yes} \\ 0 & \square \mathrm{No} \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q5 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 1 & \square \\ \begin{array}{l} \text { Yes } \\ 0 \end{array} \square & \text { No } \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q5 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \square \text { Yes } \\ & 0 \square \mathrm{No} \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q5 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \square \text { Yes } \\ & 0 \square \text { No } \rightarrow \text { GOTO Q5 } \end{aligned}$ |
| 4a. What grades at SCHOOL are served by the SBP? <br> CHECK ALL THAT APPLY |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Does <br> SCHOOL <br> operate under <br> Provision 2 <br> for the <br> National <br> School Lunch <br> Program <br> (NSLP) or the <br> School <br> Breakfast <br> Program <br> (SBP)? <br> NOTE: <br> Provision 2 schools serve meals at no charge to all children as determined by application once every three years. | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \square \text { NSLP } \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q8 } \\ & 2 \square \text { SBP } \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q8 } \\ & 0 \square \text { None of the above } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \square \text { NSLP } \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q8 } \\ & 2 \square \mathrm{SBP} \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q8 } \\ & 0 \square \text { None of the above } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} 1 & \square \mathrm{NSLP} \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q8 } \\ 2 & \square \mathrm{SBP} \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q8 } \\ 0 & \square \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \square \text { NSLP } \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q8 } \\ & 2 \square \text { SBP } \rightarrow \text { GO TO Q8 } \\ & 0 \square \text { None of the above } \end{aligned}$ |



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{NAMES OF SCHOOLS} \& SCHOOL 1 \& SCHOOL 2 \& SCHOOL 3 \& SCHOOL 4 <br>
\hline \& NAME \& NAME \& NAME \& NAME <br>
\hline \& MPR ID \& MPR ID \& MPR ID \& MPR ID <br>
\hline \& LEVEL \& LEVEL \& LEVEL \& LEVEL <br>
\hline \& SCHOOL CLOSED
OTHER SPECIAL CASE (explain): $\qquad$ \& SCHOOL CLOSED
OTHER SPECIAL CASE (explain): $\qquad$ \& SCHOOL CLOSED
OTHER SPECIAL CASE (explain): $\qquad$ \& SCHOOL CLOSED
OTHER SPECIAL CASE (explain): $\qquad$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{11. Which of the following menu planning options is currently used for SCHOOL?} \& $1 \square$ Nutrient-Based \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Nutrient-Based (NSMP)
Assisted NSMP

Enhanced FoodBased
Traditional FoodBased
Other (Explain)
$\qquad$

$\qquad$} \& ${ }_{1} \square \quad$ Nutrient-Based (NSMP) \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{|  |  |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | $\square$ Nutrient-Based |
|  | (NSMP) |
| 2 | $\square$ |
| Assisted NSMP |  |
| 3 | $\square$ |
|  | Enhanced Food- |
|  | Based |
| 4 | $\square$ Traditional Food- |
|  | Based |
| 5 | $\square$ Other (Explain) |} <br>

\hline \& $2 \square$ Assisted NSMP \& \& $2 \square \quad$ Assisted NSMP \& <br>
\hline \& $3 \square$ Enhanced Food- \& \& $3 \square$ Enhanced FoodBased \& <br>
\hline \& ```
4 Traditional Food-
Based
5 O Other (Explain)

``` & &  & \\
\hline & - \(\square\) DON'T KNOW & & - \(\square\) DON'T KNOW & - \(\square\) DON'T KNOW \\
\hline 12. Are meals for SCHOOL partly or fully prepared in an off-site kitchen? & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \square \mathrm{Yes} \\
& 0 \square \mathrm{No}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \square \text { Yes } \\
& 0 \square \mathrm{No}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \square \text { Yes } \\
& 0 \square \text { No }
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\({ }_{1} \square\) Yes \\
\({ }_{0} \square\) No
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 13. What is the name of the foodservice manager or other person who will complete the menu survey for SCHOOL? What is the best way to reach him/her? & \begin{tabular}{cc}
\hline & NAME \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & PHONE \# \\
2 & \(\square\) \\
\hline & EMAIL
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{cc}
\hline & NAME \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & PHONE \# \\
\hline 2 & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & NAME \\
\hline\(\square\) & PHONE \# \\
\hline\(\square \square\) & EMAIL
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{cc}
\hline & NAME \\
\hline & \(\square\) \\
2 & PHONE \# \\
& \(\square\) \\
& EMAIL
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 13a. What is the best time or day to reach him/her? & \begin{tabular}{c}
\hline DAY \\
\hline \(1 \square \mathrm{AM} \quad 2 \square \mathrm{PM}\)
\end{tabular} & \(\frac{\text { DAY }}{2}\)
\begin{tabular}{c} 
TIME \\
\(1 \square \mathrm{AM} \quad 2 \square \mathrm{PM}\)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c}
\hline DAY \\
\hline TIME \\
\(1 \square \mathrm{AM} \quad 2 \square \mathrm{PM}\)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c}
\hline DAY \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{c} 
TIME \\
\(1 \square \mathrm{AM} \quad 2 \square \mathrm{PM}\)
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 13b. Is (he/she) a district employee or does (he/she) work for a Food Service Management Company? & \[
\begin{aligned}
1 & \square \\
2 & \text { District Employee } \\
2 & \square
\end{aligned} \text { Food Service } \begin{aligned}
& \text { Management } \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \text { Company } \\
& \text { Employee }
\end{aligned}
\] & ```
1 D District Employee
2 }
    Food Service
    Management
    Company
    Employee
``` & District Employee

Food Service Management Company Employee & District Employee
Food Service Management Company Employee \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{TARGET WEEK}

We would like to schedule a specific week for schools in your district to complete the menu survey. For logistical reasons, all of the schools should complete the survey the same week. We have the following weeks available:

OPTION 1:


OPTION 2:

OPTION 3:
\(\square\) Ye 0No

3Maybe
\(\square \mathrm{Y}\) 0No 3Maybe

We will be conducting a joint over-the-phone training session with the person at each school who will be completing the menu survey. Is that something you would like to coordinate centrally or should we work that out with the food service managers and others at the schools?
\(\square\) SFA director will coordinate centrally ----- OK. We will be in touch closer to the date of the target week.
\(\square\) MPR will schedule with schools.

Those are all the questions we have at this time. We will confirm this information with you in an email. [MAKE SURE WE HAVE THEIR E-MAIL ADDRESS]. [IF NO NEW SCHOOLS WERE REPORTED] Please let the foodservice managers in the individual schools know that they have been selected for the study and confirm with them the potential target week(s) for the menu survey. Also, please talk to the principal in each school and encourage them to participate in the study. I will send you some additional information about the study that you can pass along to the foodservice managers and principals. We may need to contact you for additional information later as we prepare to get in touch with the schools.
[IF NEW SCHOOLS WERE REPORTED] I will get back to you shortly about whether we need to make any changes in the schools that have been selected to participate in the study.

Thank you for your time. (I look forward to speaking with you again soon.) If you have any questions (before we speak again), please call me directly at: (609) 799-3535.

SFA: \(\qquad\)
City and State: \(\qquad\)

\section*{School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study}

\section*{School Food Authority Director Survey}

\section*{School 1:}

School 2: \(\qquad\)
School 3: \(\qquad\)
School 4 \(\qquad\)

\section*{Sponsored by:}
U.S. Department of Agriculture

Food and Nutrition Service

Time Burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 25 minutes, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to U.S. Department of Agriculture, Clearance Officer, OIRM, Room 404-W, Washington, DC 20250; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

\section*{INSTRUCTIONS}
- Please answer all of the questions.
- Unless you see the words MARK ALL THAT APPLY after a question, please mark only one answer for each question.
- If you have any questions about the study or about completing this survey, please do not hesitate to contact Annalee Kelly by phone at 1-xxx-xxx-xxxx or e-mail: akelly@mathematica-mpr.com

The information you provide will be used only for statistical purposes. In accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2002, your responses will not be disclosed in identifiable form without your consent.

Participation is completely voluntary. Choosing not to participate will not affect your employment or your district's participation in school meal programs in any way.

We thank you for your cooperation and participation in this very important study.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{SECTION I: SCHOOL CHARACTERISTICS AND OPERATIONS} \\
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{NAMES OF SCHOOLS} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
SCHOOL 1 \\
NAME \\
MPR ID
\end{tabular}} & SCHOOL 2 & SCHOOL 3 & SCHOOL 4 \\
\hline & & NAME & NAME & NAME \\
\hline & & MPR ID & MPR ID & MPR ID \\
\hline & LEVEL & LEVEL & LEVEL & LEVEL \\
\hline 1. How many students in SCHOOL are approved for free meals in the 2009-2010 school year? & \(\square\) ALL STUDENTS
\(\qquad\) & \(\square\) ALL STUDENTS
\(\qquad\) & \(\square\) ALL STUDENTS
\(\qquad\) & \(\square\) ALL STUDENTS
\(\qquad\) \\
\hline 2. How many students in SCHOOL are approved for reduced-price meals in the 2009-2010 school year? & \(\square\) ALL STUDENTS
\(\qquad\) & \(\square\) ALL STUDENTS
\(\qquad\) & \(\square\) ALL STUDENTS
\(\qquad\) & \(\square\) ALL STUDENTS
\(\qquad\) \\
\hline 3. What grade or age groups were used when planning NSLP/lunch menus for the 2009-2010 school year? & \begin{tabular}{l}
MARK ALL THAT APPLY \\
Established Groups

Preschool

Grades K-3

Grades K-6

Grades 4-12
Grades 7-12

Ages 3-6

Ages 7-10
Ages 11-13
Ages 14 and older Customized Age Groups

Ages 3-5 \\
11 Ages 6-11
Ages 12-14
Ages 15-17 \\
14 Ages 5-10 \\
15 Ages 14-17 Other (Specify) \\
16 Ages \\
\(17 \square\) Ages \\
18 \(\square\) Ages
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
MARK ALL THAT APPLY \\
Established Groups
Preschool
Grades K-3

Grades K-6

Grades 4-12
Grades 7-12

Ages 3-6

Ages 7-10
Ages 11-13 \\
\(9 \quad \square\) Ages 14 and older \\
Customized Age Groups

Ages 3-5 \\
11 Ages 6-11

Ages 12-14
Ages 15-17 \\
14 Ages 5-10 \\
15 Ages 14-17 Other (Specify) \\
16 Ages \\
17 Ages \\
18 \(\square\) Ages
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
MARK ALL THAT APPLY \\
Established Groups

Preschool

Grades K-3

Grades K-6

Grades 4-12

Grades 7-12

Ages 3-6

Ages 7-10
Ages 11-13
Ages 14 and older \\
Customized Age Groups

Ages 3-5 \\
11 Ages 6-11
Ages 12-14
Ages 15-17 \\
14 Ages 5-10

Ages 14-17 Other (Specify) \\
16 Ages \\
17 Ages \\
18 \(\square\) Ages
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
MARK ALL THAT APPLY \\
Established Groups

Preschool

Grades K-3

Grades K-6

Grades 4-12

Grades 7-12

Ages 3-6

Ages 7-10
Ages 11-13
Ages 14 and older \\
Customized Age Groups

Ages 3-5 \\
11 Ages 6-11

Ages 12-14

Ages 15-17

Ages 5-10
Ages 14-17 Other (Specify)

Ages \\
17 Ages \\
\(18 \square\)
\(\square\) Ages
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & & \\
\hline NAMES OF SCHOOLS & \begin{tabular}{l}
SCHOOL 1 \\
NAME \\
MPR ID \\
LEVEL
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
SCHOOL 2 \\
NAME \\
MPR ID \\
LEVEL
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
SCHOOL 3 \\
NAME \\
MPR ID \\
LEVEL
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
SCHOOL 4 \\
NAME \\
MPR ID \\
LEVEL
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 4. Does SCHOOL use the USDAapproved modification for portion sizes and nutrient levels available for Traditional Food-Based Menu Planning? & \[
\begin{array}{rlrl}
1 & \square & \text { Yes, Grades 4-12 } \\
& \text { meal pattern and } \\
& \text { nutrient standards } \\
& \text { for Grades K-6 } \\
2 & \square & \text { Yes, Grades 4-12 } \\
& \text { meal pattern and } \\
& \text { nutrient standards } \\
& \text { for Grades 7-12 } \\
0 \quad \square & \text { No } \\
\text { n.a. } & \square & \text { NA (Traditional } \\
& \text { Food-Based } \\
& \text { system not used) } \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{rll}
1 & \square & \text { Yes, Grades 4-12 } \\
& \text { meal pattern and } \\
& \text { nutrient standards } \\
& \text { for Grades K-6 } \\
2 & \square & \text { Yes, Grades 4-12 } \\
& \text { meal pattern and } \\
& \text { nutrient standards } \\
& \text { for Grades 7-12 } \\
0 \quad \square & \text { No } \\
\text { n.a. } & \square & \text { NA (Traditional } \\
& \text { Food-Based } \\
& \text { system not used) } \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{rll}
1 & \square & \text { Yes, Grades 4-12 } \\
& \text { meal pattern and } \\
& \text { nutrient standards } \\
& \text { for Grades K-6 } \\
2 & \square & \text { Yes, Grades 4-12 } \\
& \text { meal pattern and } \\
& \text { nutrient standards } \\
& \text { for Grades 7-12 } \\
0 & \square & \text { No } \\
\text { n.a. } & \square & \text { NA (Traditional } \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Food-Based } \\
\\
\text { system not used) }
\end{array} \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{|lll}
1 & \square & \text { Yes, Grades 4-12 } \\
& \text { meal pattern and } \\
& & \text { nutrient standards } \\
& \text { for Grades K-6 } \\
2 & \square & \text { Yes, Grades 4-12 } \\
& \text { meal pattern and } \\
& & \text { nutrient standards } \\
& & \text { for Grades 7-12 } \\
0 & \square & \text { No } \\
\text { n.a. } & \square & \text { NA (Traditional } \\
& \text { Food-Based } \\
& \text { system not used) } \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline 5. What grade or age groups were used when planning SBP/ breakfast menus for school year 2009-2010? & \begin{tabular}{l}
MARK ALL THAT APPLY \\
Established Groups \\
Customized Age Groups
Ages 3-5

Ages 6-11

Ages 12-14

Ages 15-17 \\
14 Ages 5-10 \\
15 Ages 14-17 \\
Other (Specify) \\
16 Ages \\
\(17 \square\)
Ages 18 Ages
\(\qquad\) \\
n.a. \(\square\) NA (do not participate in SBP)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
MARK ALL THAT APPLY \\
Established Groups \\
Customized Age Groups \\
\(17 \square \overline{\text { Ages }}\)
\(18 \square \overline{\text { Ages }}\)
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { n.a. } \square \text { NA (do not } \\
& \text { participate in } \\
& \text { SBP) }
\end{aligned}
\]
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
MARK ALL THAT APPLY \\
Established Groups \\
Customized Age Groups
Ages 3-5 \\
\(11 \square\) Ages 6-11

Ages 12-14

Ages 15-17 \\
14 Ages 5-10

Ages 14-17 \\
Other (Specify) \\
16 Ages \\
\(17 \quad\)
Ages
Ages \\
n.a. NA (do not participate in SBP)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
MARK ALL THAT APPLY \\
Established Groups \\
Customized Age Groups \\
\(17 \square \overline{\text { Ages }}\)
\(18 \square \overline{\text { Ages }}\)
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { n.a. } \square \text { NA (do not } \\
& \text { participate in } \\
& \text { SBP) }
\end{aligned}
\]
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
6. For each type of school, indicate whether any of the following practices are used in setting prices for components of reimbursable meals that are also sold a la carte:

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

a. More healthful foods and beverages are discounted (for example, fruit priced lower than baked goods)
b. Foods and beverages sold as second servings are priced lower for students who select a reimbursable meal (for example, entrées, French fries) \(\qquad\)
c. Less healthful foods and beverages are offered at "premium" prices (for example, French fries, desserts)
d. None of the above \(\qquad\)
e. No reimbursable components sold a la carte other than milk \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{cccc|}
\hline SCHOOL & SCHOOL & SCHOOL & \(\ldots\) to - \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(1 \square\) & \(1 \square\) & \(1 \square\) \\
\(2 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(2 \square\) \\
\(3 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\(4 \square\) & \(4 \square\) & \(4 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
5 & \(5 \square\) & \(5 \square\) & \(5 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
7. Thinking about all a la carte offerings, not just items that are also components of reimbursable meals, indicate whether any of the following practices are used in setting prices:

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & \begin{tabular}{c} 
OTHER TYPE OF \\
SCHOOL
\end{tabular} \\
& & & - \\
ELEMENTARY & MIDDLE & HIGH & SPECIFY \\
SCHOOL & SCHOOL & SCHOOL & - to \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
a. A la carte entrées are always priced the same or higher than a full reimbursable meal (to encourage selection of nutritious reimbursable meal)
b. A la carte entrées are sometimes priced lower than a full reimbursable meal \(\qquad\)
c. Combinations of a la carte items that qualify as a reimbursable meal are always priced higher than a reimbursable meal \(\qquad\)
d. Combinations of a la carte items that qualify as a reimbursable meal are sometimes priced higher than a reimbursable meal \(\qquad\)
e. None of the above
f. No a la carte items sold other than milk \(\qquad\)


\section*{MENU PLANNING AND COMPUTER SYSTEMS}
8. Does your district use a computerized system for . .

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\(1 \square\) Nutrient analysis of menus?
\(2 \square\) Point of sale (POS) payment/meal counts?
\(3 \square\) Processing applications for free/reduced price (F/RP) meals?
\(4 \square\) Food inventory?
\(0 \quad \square \quad\) None of the above \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q .} 9\)

8a. Which software system do you use?
MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH FUNCTION
a. Bon Appetit
b. Café Terminal
c. CookenPro Commercial
d. EatecNetX
e. LunchBox
f. Meal Tracker. \(\qquad\)
g. Meals Plus Menus
h. NUTRIKIDS \(\qquad\)
i. PCS Revenue Control Systems
j. TrakNOW
k. NutriMenu 2000
I. Visual B.O.S.S \(\qquad\)
m. WinFSIM
n. Custom-developed system
o. Other (Specify) \(\qquad\)
p. No software for this function \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Nutrient Analysis & POS & FIRP Applications & Food Inventory \\
\hline MARK ONLY ONE & MARK ONLY ONE & MARK ONLY ONE & MARK ONLY ONE \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(1 \square\) & \(1 \square\) & \(1 \square\) \\
\hline \(2 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(2 \square\) \\
\hline \(3 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\hline \(4 \square\) & \(4 \square\) & \(4 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline \(5 \square\) & \(5 \square\) & \(5 \square\) & \(5 \square\) \\
\hline \(6 \square\) & \(6 \square\) & \(6 \square\) & \(6 \square\) \\
\hline \(7 \square\) & \(7 \square\) & \(7 \square\) & \(7 \square\) \\
\hline \(8 \square\) & \(8 \square\) & \(8 \square\) & \(8 \square\) \\
\hline \(9 \square\) & \(9 \square\) & \(9 \square\) & \(9 \square\) \\
\hline \({ }_{10} \square\) & \({ }_{10} \square\) & \({ }_{10} \square\) & \({ }_{10} \square\) \\
\hline \({ }_{11} \square\) & \(11 \square\) & \(11 \square\) & \({ }_{11} \square\) \\
\hline \({ }_{12} \square\) & \(12 \square\) & \(12 \square\) & \({ }_{12} \square\) \\
\hline \({ }_{13} \square\) & \({ }_{13} \square\) & \({ }_{13} \square\) & \({ }_{13} \square\) \\
\hline \(14 \square\) & \(14 \square\) & \(14 \square\) & \(14 \square\) \\
\hline \({ }_{15} \square\) & \({ }_{15} \square\) & \({ }_{15} \square\) & \({ }_{15} \square\) \\
\hline \({ }_{16} \square\) & \({ }_{16} \square\) & \({ }_{16} \square\) & \({ }_{16} \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

8b. When you do a nutrient analysis of your menus, is it weighted, simple averages (unweighted), or both? Weighted analysis takes into account how often the item is served.
\(1 \square\) Weighted
\(2 \square\) Simple averages (unweighted)
\(3 \square\) Both
\(4 \quad\) Don't do nutrient analysis \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q .} 9\)

8c. Do you complete separate analyses for breakfast and lunch or do you do a combined analysis?
MARK ONLY ONE
\(1 \square\) Breakfast and lunch separately
\(2 \square\) Breakfast and lunch combined
\(3 \square\) Only analyze breakfast
\(4 \quad\) Only analyze lunch
9. What qualifications does your district's menu planner have?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\(1 \square\) Associates degree in consumer science, hotel/restaurant management, culinary arts, etc.
2Bachelor's degree in consumer science, hotel/restaurant management, culinary arts, etc.

3Licensed nutritionist

4Master's level nutritionist
5On-the-job training

6Registered Dietitian

7School Nutrition Specialist (SNA certified)
8State food service certificate

9\(\square\) Other (Specify)

0None of the above
10. Are all menus planned at the district level?

1Yes \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q .} 11\)

0No

10a. Which types of schools plan their own menus?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Elementary schools
2Middle schools
3High schools
4Other (Specify)
11. Since school year 2004-2005, have you modified recipes to adjust calorie or nutrient content?

1Yes
0No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q . ~} 12\)

11a. Which types of recipes did you target in these modifications?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Sandwiches
\(2 \square\) Prepared entrée items
\(3 \square\) Desserts
\(4 \square\) Sauces and gravies
\(5 \square\) Prepared salads
6Vegetable side dishes
7Other (Specify)

11b. Which of the following did you target in these modifications?
a. Calories
b. Protein
c. Vitamin A
d. Vitamin C
e. Calcium
f. Iron
g. Fat
h. Saturated fat
i. Cholesterol \(\qquad\)
j. Sodium
k. Sugar
...................................................................................................................
I. Trans fat
m. Fiber \(\qquad\)
n. Whole grains \(\qquad\)
o. Portion or serving size \(\qquad\)
p. Other (Specify) \(\qquad\)
q. Other (Specify) \(\qquad\)
r. Other (Specify) \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Yes & No \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & - \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
12. Since school year 2004-2005, have you used any of the following USDA resources or guidance materials in planning menus, developing or modifying recipes, or developing purchasing specifications?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\(1 \square\) Changing the Scene: Improving the School Nutrition Environment
\(2 \square\) Choice Plus: A Reference Guide for Foods and Ingredients
\(3 \square\) Fact Sheets for Healthier School Meals (for example, Serve More Whole Grains or Trim Trans Fat)
4First Choice (second edition)
6Food Buying Guide for Child Nutrition Programs
7 Fruits and Vegetables Galore
8Healthier US School Challenge Whole Grains Resource
9Making it Happen! School Nutrition Success Stories
10Menu Planner for Healthy School Meals
11Menu Planning Tools - South Dakota Team Nutrition
12New School Lunch and Breakfast Recipes/Tool Kit for Healthy School Meals
13Nutrient Analysis Protocols: How to Analyze Menus for USDA’s School Meals Programs

14Offer versus Serve

15Recipes for Schools (USDA)
16Road to SMI Success: A Guide for School Food Service Directors
17SMI Frequently Asked Questions
18Team Nutrition Guide to Purchasing Food Service Equipment
19Other (Specify)

0None of the above

\section*{FOOD PURCHASING}
13. Do any of the schools in your district offer foods from national or regional brand-name or chain restaurants, such as McDonald’s, Burger King, Taco Bell, Pizza Hut, Domino's, or Subway?

1Yes

0 \(\square \quad\) No \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q. 14

13a. Are these foods offered in reimbursable meals?

1Yes
0

13b. Which types of schools offer these items?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\(1 \square\) Elementary Schools
\(2 \square\) Middle Schools
\(3 \square\) High Schools
\(4 \square\) Other (Specify grades)
\(\qquad\) to \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
13c. \\
Vendor Name
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
13d. \\
Items Offered
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1. & a. \\
\hline & b. \\
\hline & c. \\
\hline 2. & a. \\
\hline & b. \\
\hline & c. \\
\hline 3. & a. \\
\hline & b. \\
\hline & c. \\
\hline 4. & a. \\
\hline & b. \\
\hline & c. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
14. Is your school district or are any schools in your district engaged in a "pouring rights" contract, that is, a long-term contract with a beverage company that establishes the company as a sole source vendor for beverages in the district or in the school? Count beverages sold by school food service as well as those sold in vending machines or other venues not controlled by school food service.

MARK ONE ANSWER
\(1 \square\)Yes, district-wide
2Yes, some schools
0
No \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q. 15

14a. Does the beverage contract limit the types or brands of beverages that can be sold in school food service areas?
1Yes

0No

14b. Where does the income from the contract go?

\section*{MARK ALL THAT APPLY}

1School food service account
2Individual school funds
3Athletic department
4District fund
5Other (Specify)
dDon't know
15. Other than the USDA restriction on selling soft drinks during meals, has your school district, or any school in your district, imposed a ban or restriction on the types of soda, soft drinks, or sweetened fruit beverages (less than 100\% juice) that may be sold to students in schools or on school grounds (including vending machines) since school year 2006-2007?

MARK ONE ANSWER
1Yes, a district ban/restriction
2Yes, school-level bans/restrictions

3Had a ban/restriction before the 2006-2007 school year

0No district or school bans/restrictions
naNever offered soda, soft drinks or sweetened fruit beverages \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q.15b

15a. Other than USDA restrictions, has your school district, or any school in your district, set restrictions on the time of day when students may purchase soda, soft drinks, or sweetened fruit beverages (less than \(100 \%\) juice) in schools or on school grounds (including vending machines) since school year 2006-2007?

MARK ONE ANSWER
1Yes, a district-wide limit on time of day

2Yes, school-level limits on time of day

3Had a ban/restriction before the 2006-2007 school year
0No district or school limits on time of day

15b. Other than USDA restrictions, has your school district, or any school in your district, restricted the types of food or snack items sold to students in schools or on school grounds (including school stores and vending machines) since school year 2006-2007?

MARK ONE ANSWERYes, a district-wide restriction
2Yes, school-level restrictionsHad a ban/restriction before the 2006-2007 school year

0No district or school restrictions
naNever offered snacks or other foods outside of the school meal programs
16. Does your district purchase foods through the U.S. Department of Defense "DoD Fresh" program?

1Yes

0No
17. Does your district purchase foods through the "State Farm to School" program?

1Yes

0No
18. Does your district use food purchasing specifications that include specific per-serving requirements for any of the following?
a. Calories
b. Total fat \(\qquad\)
c. Saturated fat \(\qquad\)
d. Trans fat
e. Sodium
f. Total or added sugar
g. Fiber \(\qquad\)
h. Whole grains
i. Other (Specify)
j. Other (Specify) \(\qquad\)
MARK ONE PER ROW
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Yes & No \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
19. Does your district require child nutrition (CN) or other nutrient labels on some or all purchased foods?
1Yes
0No
20. Do all the schools in your district have a Food Safety Plan based on Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) principles?

1Yes
0No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .22\)
21. Which of the following components does the Food Safety Plan contain?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Written standard operating procedures
2Documentation of hazards or HACCP category for menu items served

3Monitoring of food safety procedures
4Procedures for assessing mercury levels in cooked foods
5Procedures for correcting problems

6Recordkeeping
7Periodic review and revision of the Food Safety Plan

8Other (Specify)

0None of the above
22. Do you require food service personnel to have food safety certification?

1Yes

0No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .23\)

22a. Which personnel do you require to have food safety certification?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1Managers

2Assistant Managers

3Cooks
4Other (Specify)
23. Do you have policies and procedures to accommodate students with food allergies?

1Yes

0No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .24\)

23a. What types of food service procedures do you use to protect students with food allergies?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1Separate tables
2Special sanitation procedures in the kitchen and/or dining area

3Procedures to identify students in the serving line

4Special training for food service staff

5Other (Specify)
24. Considering all of your experience with food safety and sanitation in your school district, which of the following are the most persistent problems or challenges?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\(1 \square\)
Food storage problems, including no date marking on foods (i.e. refrigerated or ready-to-eat foods)
2Improper storage or holding times and/or temperatures for foods (hot, cold or both)

3Pests
\(4 \square\)
Cleanliness of food preparation equipment and areas, especially lack of proper cleaning and sanitizing of food contact surfaces
\(5 \square\) Food handling problems, including lack of separation between raw and ready-to-eat foods (during preparation, storage or both)
\(6 \square\)
Inconsistent, improper, or lack of use of gloves and/or hair restraints; bare hand contact with ready-to-eat foods

7Poor personal cleanliness, including inadequate hand washing

8Other (Specify)

\section*{NUTRITION PROMOTION/WELLNESS}
25. Does your school district have a local wellness policy?

1Yes
0No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .31\)
26. Do you or anyone on your staff participate on a wellness committee at the district level?
1Yes

0No
27. Does your district have a designated wellness coordinator?
1Yes

0No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .28\)

27a. Does this person have another job in the district?

1Yes \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q.27c

0No

27b. Is the wellness coordinator a paid or volunteer position?

1Paid \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q.27d

2Volunteer \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q.27d

27c. What is this person's title?
TITLE: \(\qquad\)

27d. How many hours per week does this person spend on wellness-related activities?
\(\square\) HOURS PER WEEK
28. Following is a list of potential wellness policy components. For each, please indicate whether the component is addressed in your district wellness policy and, if so, the extent to which the wellness policy requirements have been implemented.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH} \\
\hline & ADDRESSED IN POLICY AND FULLY IMPLEMENTED & ADDRESSED IN POLICY AND PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED & STILL BEING PLANNED & NOT ADDRESSED IN POLICY \\
\hline  & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline  & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline c. Daily physical activity ........................... & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline d. Use of food or food coupons as student rewards & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline e Access to competitive foods during school hours & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline f. Minimum amount of time for students to eat lunch & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline  & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline  & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline i. Community involvement \(\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots\) & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline j. Plan for measuring implementation.......... & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \({ }_{3} \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline k. Plan for measuring impact \(\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots\) & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
29. Does your district wellness policy include nutrition standards for foods and beverages offered in school meals that exceed current federal requirements? If so, to what extent have the standards been implemented?

\section*{MARK ONE ONLY}

1
\(2 \square\) Have standards that exceed federal requirements and they are partially implemented
\(3 \quad\) Will have standards that exceed federal requirements, but they are still being planned
\(4 \square\) Do not have standards that exceed federal requirements

29a. Does your district wellness policy include nutrition standards for foods and beverages offered in afterschool snacks that exceed current federal requirements? If so, to what extent have the standards been implemented?

\section*{MARK ONE ONLY}
\(1 \square\) Have standards that exceed federal requirements and they are fully implemented
\(2 \square\) Have standards that exceed federal requirements and they are partially implemented
\(3 \square\) Will have standards that exceed federal requirements, but they are still being planned
\(4 \square\) Do not have standards that exceed federal requirements
\(0 \square\) Do not offer reimbursable afterschool snacks

29b. Does your district wellness policy include nutrition standards for foods and beverages offered in other school settings? If so, to what extent have the standards been implemented?

SCHOOL SETTING
a. A la carte offerings in cafeteria or other food service area \(\qquad\)
b. Foods and beverages served at classroom or school celebrations
c. Foods and beverages served at staff or parent meetings \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{ccccc}
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \({ }_{4} \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(4 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \({ }_{4} \square \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{IF Q29=4 AND Q29a=4 or 0 AND Q29b=4 or 0 for all items, GO TO Q31}
30. Are any of the nutrition standards included in your district wellness policy based on the standards developed by other groups, such as the Institute of Medicine or the Alliance for a Healthier Generation?

1Yes
0
No \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q .31
dDon't know \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .31\)

30a. Which standards did you use or adapt?

1Institute of Medicine
2 Alliance for a Healthier Generation
\(3 \square\) National Alliance for Nutrition and Physical Activity
\(4 \square\) HealthierUS School Challenge
\(5 \square\) State-developed standards
6Other (Specify)
31. Does your school district currently use a food service management company to perform any food service functions?

1Yes

0No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(Q .33\)
32. Is menu planning performed by the school district, by the food service management company, or shared by both?

1School district

2Food service management company

3Shared by both

\section*{PRICING}
33. Has your school district changed prices for a la carte foods since school year 2004-2005?

MARK ALL THAT APPLYYes, at elementary schools \(\rightarrow\) Ask Q. 34
\(\square\) Yes, at middle schools \(\rightarrow\) Ask Q. 35
\(3 \square\) Yes, at high schools \(\rightarrow\) Ask Q. 36
\(4 \square\) Yes, at another type of school (Specify grades) \(\rightarrow\) Ask Q. 37
\(\qquad\) to \(\qquad\)
0No change \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .38\)
34. How did the prices for a la carte foods change in elementary schools?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{MARK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH FOOD TYPE} \\
\hline & INCREASED & DECREASED & NOT CHANGED \\
\hline a. Milk.............................................................. & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\hline b. Other items also on reimbursable menu ............. & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\hline c. Other (a la carte-only) items ............................. & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
35. How did the prices for a la carte foods change in middle schools?

MARK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH FOOD TYPE
a. Milk
b. Other items also on reimbursable menu
c. Other (a la carte-only) items \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline INCREASED & DECREASED & NOT CHANGED \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
36. How did the prices for a la carte foods change in high schools?

MARK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH FOOD TYPE
a. Milk
b. Other items also on reimbursable menu
c. Other (a la carte-only) items \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline INCREASED & DECREASED & NOT CHANGED \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
37. How did the prices for a la carte foods change at the OTHER SPECIFY FROM Q33 school level?

MARK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH FOOD TYPE
a. Milk
b. Other items also on reimbursable menu
c. Other (a la carte-only) items \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline INCREASED & DECREASED & NOT CHANGED \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
38. Has your school district changed prices for reduced-price or full-price lunches or breakfasts since school year 20042005?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Yes, at elementary schools \(\rightarrow\) Ask Q. 39
\(2 \square\) Yes, at middle schools \(\rightarrow\) Ask Q. 40
\(3 \square \quad\) Yes, at high schools \(\rightarrow\) Ask Q. 41
\(4 \square\) Yes, at another type of school (Specify grades) \(\rightarrow\) Ask Q. 42
\(\qquad\) to \(\qquad\)
0No change \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .43\)
39. Please indicate how meal prices changed in elementary schools:
a. Reduced-price lunch
b. Full-price lunch
c. Reduced-price breakfast \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline INCREASED & DECREASED & NOT CHANGED & NO BREAKFAST \\
\hline \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(0 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
40. Please indicate how meal prices changed in middle schools:

41. Please indicate how meal prices changed in high schools?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & INCREASED & DECREASED & NOT CHANGED & NO BREAKFAST \\
\hline a. Reduced-price lunch. & \(\square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \\
\hline b. Full-price lunch. & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \\
\hline c. Reduced-price breakfast. & - \(\square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline d. Full-price breakfast & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
42. Please how meal prices changed at the OTHER SPECIFY FROM Q38 school level.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & INCREASED & DECREASED & NOT CHANGED & NO BREAKFAST \\
\hline a. Reduced-price lunch ..... & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \\
\hline b. Full-price lunch............................ & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \\
\hline c. Reduced-price breakfast. & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline d. Full-price breakfast & \(1 \square\) & \(2 \square\) & \(3 \square\) & \(\bigcirc \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
43. How long have you been a school food service director?

44. What is the highest grade or year of schooling you completed?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Less than high school
2High school
3Some college, no degree

4Associates degree

5Bachelor's degree

6Graduate degree

44a. Which of the following credentials do you hold?

\section*{MARK ALL THAT APPLY}
\(1 \square\) Associates degree in consumer science, hotel/restaurant management, baking/culinary arts, etc.
\(2 \square\) Bachelor's degree in consumer science, hotel/restaurant management, culinary arts, etc.
3Licensed nutritionist

4Master's level nutritionist
5On-the-job training
6Registered Dietitian
\(7 \square\) School Nutrition Specialist (SNA certified)
8State food service certificate

9Other (Specify)

0None of the above

44b. How many hours do you spend each week as Director of the School Food Authority?


44c. What are your other district- or school-level responsibilities?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Full-time school food service director
2Part-time school food service director

3Business manager (district)

4Transportation coordinator (district)
5Other (Specify)

6Other (Specify)

0No other responsibilities

Thank you very much for taking the time to complete this survey. Your assistance is greatly appreciated.

MENU SURVEY INSTRUMENTS

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\section*{School Name:}
\(\qquad\) Date: \(\qquad\)

\section*{}
1. In the boxes for Reimbursable Lunches and Reimbursable Breakfasts, please record the number of USDA free, reduced-price, and full-price reimbursable meals served in your school each day of the target week. Do not include meals for which you do not claim reimbursement, for example, second lunches sold to students on an a la carte basis.
2. Check if the number of reimbursable meals was much higher or lower than usual. If so, describe the reasons for this difference in the space provided.
3. At the bottom of the page, please record the total value of your a la carte sales for each day of the target week.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{} \\
\hline Day of Week & USDA Free & USDA ReducedPrice & FullPrice & FOR OFFICE USE ONLY & Please check if the number of reimbursable lunches served this day was much higher or lower than usual. \\
\hline Monday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline Tuesday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline Wednesday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline Thursday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline Friday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{} \\
\hline Day of Week & USDA Free & USDA ReducedPrice & FullPrice & FOR OFFICE USE ONLY & Please check if the number of reimbursable breakfasts served this day was much higher or lower than usual. \\
\hline Monday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline Tuesday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline Wednesday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline Thursday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline Friday & & & & & \(\square \rightarrow\) Reason: \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


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NOTE: For instructions on completing this form, please refer to Instructions for Menu Survey.
School Name:
Date:
Day: \(1 \square\) Mon
\(2 \square\) Tue
\(3 \square\) Wed \(\quad 4 \square\) Thu
5 \(\square\) Fri
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A.} & B. & C. & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand Name and Product Code (If Applicable)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{F.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{G.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{H.
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { O. } \\
& \text { O} \\
& \text { © } \\
& \text { © }
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & Portion Size (Incl. Units) & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & Total Number of Portions Served & \begin{tabular}{l}
Any \\
Sold \\
a La \\
Carte or to Adults?
\end{tabular} & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{* (Note: If more than one size is available, list separately in "Other Menu Items" section.)} \\
\hline White, whole & \(\mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz}\). & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline White, 2\% & \(\mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz}\). & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline White, 1\% & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline White, fat-free/skim & \(\mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz}\). & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Chocolate & \(\mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz}\). & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fat content: & & \\
\hline Other type/flavor (Specify) & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fat content: & & \\
\hline Other type/flavor (Specify) & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fat content: & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

制米 (Note: Prelisted entries should be used only for fruit that is served as purchased. If anything is added before serving, list as separate item and complete RECIPE FORM.)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Apple, fresh & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Applesauce, canned & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Sweetened & \(\square\) Unsweetened & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Banana, fresh & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & & \\
\hline Fruit cocktail, canned & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \square \text { Heavy syrup } \\
& \square \text { Juice }
\end{aligned}
\] & \(\square\) Light syrup
Water & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Orange, fresh & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Peaches, canned & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Heavy syrup \(\square\) Juice & \(\square\) Light syrup
Water & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Pears, fresh & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Pears, canned & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \square \text { Heavy syrup } \\
& \square \text { Juice }
\end{aligned}
\] & \(\square\) Light syrup
Water & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Pineapple, canned & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \square \text { Heavy syrup } \\
& \square \text { Juice }
\end{aligned}
\] & \(\square\) Light syrup
Water & \(\square\) & \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Reimbursable Foods Form: Lunch
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Food Item} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
B. \\
Portio Size (Incl.
\end{tabular}} & C. & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand Name and Product Code (If Applicable)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
F. \\
Food Descrip
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
G. \\

\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{H.} \\
\hline & & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & Total Number of Portions Served & Any Sold a La Carte or to Adults? & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{(kntwn (Note: Prelisted entries should be used only for full-strength (100\%) fruit and vegetable juice. Fruit drinks are included in 'Desserts, Drinks, and Snacks' section.)} \\
\hline Orange juice & \(\mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz}\). & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Vitamin C added \(\quad \square\) Calcium added & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Apple juice & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Vitamin C added \(\quad \square\) Calcium added & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Frozen juice cup/bar & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Vitamin C added \(\quad \square\) Calcium added & & \\
\hline & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Vitamin C added \(\quad \square\) Calcium added & \(\square\) & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Beans, green & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Fresh \(\square\) Frozen \(\quad \square\) Canned
Fat added: \(\square\) Yes \(\square\) No
If yes, specify type: & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Broccoli & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Fresh \(\quad \square\) Frozen \(\quad \square\) Canned
Fat added: \(\quad \square\) Yes \(\quad \square\) No
If yes, specify type: & & \\
\hline Carrot sticks & & & & \(\square\) & & & If offered, list dip as separate item(s) or complete RECIPE FORM & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Corn, kernels & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Fresh \(\square\) Frozen \(\square\) Canned
Fat added: \(\square\) Yes \(\square\) No
If yes, specify type: & \(\square\) & \\
\hline French fries & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Oven-baked \(\quad \square\) Deep-fried & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Peas, green & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Fresh \(\square\) Frozen \(\square\) Canned
Fat added: \(\square\) Yes \(\square\) No
If yes, specify type: & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Potatoes, whipped or mashed & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
From fresh \\
If prepared with fat and/or milk, complete RECIPE FORM
\end{tabular} & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline Salad bar (non-entrée or small portion) & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & Please list all ingredients BAR FORM & SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER & & \\
\hline Salad, tossed & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & List dressing as separate item(s) or complete RECIPE FORM & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Tater tots or shapes & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Oven-baked \(\quad \square\) Deep-fried & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Reimbursable Foods Form: Lunch
Page 3
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Food Item} & & & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Food Description} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{H.
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ö } \\
& \stackrel{0}{U} \\
& \text { O}
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & Portion Size (Incl. Units) & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
Number of Portions Served
\end{tabular} & Any Sold a La Carte or to Adults? & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Burrito & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fillings: & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Chef's salad & 1 salad & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Chicken, piece(s) \\
(Specify part) \\
(Specify part)
\end{tabular} & & & & \(\square\) & & & \begin{tabular}{ll} 
Breaded: \(\quad \square\) Yes \(\quad \square\) No \\
With skin: \(\quad \square\) Yes \(\quad \square\) No \\
\(\square\) Oven-baked & \(\square\) Deep-fried
\end{tabular} & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline Chicken nuggets & ea. & & & \(\square\) & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
\square \text { Oven-baked } \quad \square \text { Deep-fried }
\] \\
Weight of each nugget:
\end{tabular} & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Chicken patty (not sandwich) & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { Breaded: } \quad \square \text { Yes } & \square \text { No } \\
\square \text { Oven-baked } & \square \text { Deep-fried }
\end{array}
\] & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Corndog & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) All beef \begin{tabular}{c}
\(\square\) Beef \& \begin{tabular}{c} 
Pork
\end{tabular}\(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{c}
\(\square\) Turkey or \\
Chicken
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular} & & \\
\hline Ham, slice & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Pork \(\quad \square\) Turkey & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Pizza, cheese & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Extra cheese \(\quad \square\) Stuffed crust & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Pizza, pepperoni & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Extra cheese \(\quad \square\) Stuffed crust & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Pizza, sausage & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Extra cheese \(\quad \square\) Stuffed crust & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Spaghetti with meat sauce & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Taco & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Hard shell \(\quad \square\) Soft tortilla
Specify fillings: & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Turkey, slice & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Yogurt (as meat alternate) & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify flavors:
Regular Low-fat Fat-free
Low-cal sweetener & & \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
A. \\
Food Item
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{B.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{C.
Number of
Reim-
bursable
Portions
Served} & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand ame and Product Code (If Applicable)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
F. \\
Food Description
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
H. \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & & Total Number of Portions Served &  & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{* (Note: If a sandwich is commercially prepared, fill out manufacturer/brand and product code (Column E). For items prepared from scratch, complete a RECIPE FORM or record information for each sandwich below, including type and weight of bread; type and amount of filling; type and amount of any additions. See Instruction Manual for examples.)} \\
\hline Sandwich/deli bar & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Please list all ingredients on SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER BAR FORM} & & \\
\hline Cheese, grilled & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Cheeseburger & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Chicken filet or breast (not breaded) & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Chicken patty (breaded) & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Ham and cheese & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Hamburger & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Hot dog & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Italian sub & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Peanut butter \& jelly & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Rib, barbeque & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Turkey & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Tuna salad & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Reimbursable Foods Form: Lunch
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
A. \\
Food Item
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
B. \\
Portion
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
C. \\
Number of Reimbursable Portions Served
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand Name and Product Code (If Applicable)
\end{tabular}} & F. & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
G. \\

\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
H. \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & & Total Number of Portions Served & Any Sold a La Carte or to Adults? & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & Food Description & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Entrée salad bar (or large portion) & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & Please list all ingredients FORM & SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER BAR & & \\
\hline Potato bar & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & Please list all ingredients FORM & SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER BAR & & \\
\hline Nacho/taco bar & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & Please list all ingredients FORM & SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER BAR & & \\
\hline & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & Please list all ingredients FORM & SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER BAR & & \\
\hline & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & Please list all ingredients FORM & SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER BAR & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Biscuit & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Whole grain & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Bread, plain & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\quad \square\) Whole grain & & \\
\hline Bread, buttered & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\quad \square\) Whole grain
\(\square\) Margarine \(\quad \square\) Butter & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Breadstick & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\quad \square\) Whole grain & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Cornbread & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Crackers & ea. & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\quad \square\) Whole grain & & \\
\hline Rice & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) White \(\quad \square\) Brown & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline Roll & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\square\) Whole grain & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Pasta & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\quad \square\) Whole grain & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A.} & B. & c. & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand Name and Product Code
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{F.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{G.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
H. \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & Portion Size (Incl. Units) & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & Total Number of Portions Served &  & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Brownie & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Cake & & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify type: & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Cookie & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify type: & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Fruit drink & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
Specify type: \\
Specify \% juice content:
\end{tabular} & & \\
\hline Gelatin, plain & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Gelatin, with fruit & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Potato chips & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify type: & & \\
\hline Yogurt & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify flavors:
Regular Low-fat \(\qquad\) Fat-free
Low-cal sweetener & & \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{*} \\
\hline French dressing & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Italian dressing & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{Ranch dressing} & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Reimbursable Foods Form: Lunch
Page 7
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Food Item} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
B. \\
Portion
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
C. \\
Number Reimbursabl Portions Served
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand ame and Product Code (If Applicable)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{F.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
G. \\

\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
H. \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & & Total Number of Portions Served & \begin{tabular}{l}
Any \\
Sold a La Carte or to Adults?
\end{tabular} & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Self-serve condiments or fixins' bar & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Please list all ingredients on SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER BAR FORM} & & \\
\hline Barbeque sauce & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Butter & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Cream cheese & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Red fat \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Fat-free & & \\
\hline Gravy & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Red fat \(\square\) Low-fat \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Honey & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Ketchup & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Margarine & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Mayonnaise & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Low-fat \(\square\) Fat-free & & \\
\hline Mustard & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Tartar sauce & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Red fat \(\square\) Low-fat \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Peppers, jalapeno & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Pickles, relish & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Pickles, slices & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Ranch dip & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Red calorie \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Salsa & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline Sour cream & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Red fat \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Fat-free & & \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
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\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Reimbursable Foods Form: Lunch
Page 8
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A.} & B. & C. & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand Name and Product Code (If Applicable)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{F.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
G. \\

\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{H.} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Portion \\
Size (Incl. Units)
\end{tabular} & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & Total Number of Portions Served & \begin{tabular}{l}
Any \\
Sold \\
a La \\
Carte or to \\
Adults?
\end{tabular} & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
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\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

OMB Clearance Number: 0584-0527
Expiration Date: 09/30/2012

SCHOOL NUTRITION DIETARY ASSESSMENT STUDY

\section*{Reimbursable Foods Form: Breakfast}

NOTE: For instructions on completing this form, please refer to Instructions for Menu Survey.

School Name:
Date: \(\qquad\) Day
\begin{tabular}{|c|} 
E. \\
\\
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Manufacturer/Brand \\
Name and Product Code \\
(If Applicable)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
F.

Food Description
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline G. & H. \\
\hline  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \ddot{0} \\
& \stackrel{0}{\ddot{0}} \\
& \stackrel{\ddot{\varkappa}}{2}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
* (Note: If more than one size is available, list separately in "Other Menu Items" section.)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline White, whole & \(\mathrm{fl} \mathrm{Oz}\). & & & \(\square\) & & & & \\
\hline White, 2\% & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & & \\
\hline White, 1\% & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & & \\
\hline White, fat-free/skim & \(\mathrm{fl} \mathrm{oz}\). & & & \(\square\) & & & & \\
\hline Chocolate & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fat content: & \\
\hline Other type/flavor (Specify) & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fat content: & \\
\hline Other type/flavor (Specify) & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fat content: & \\
\hline & fl oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fat content: & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

性米 (Note: Prelisted entries should be used only for fruit that is served as purchased. If anything is added before serving, list as separate item and complete RECIPE FORM.)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Apple, fresh & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Banana, fresh & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Grapefruit, fresh & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Grapes, fresh & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Orange, fresh & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Peaches, canned & cup & & & \(\square\) & & & \begin{tabular}{ll}
\(\square\) Heavy syrup & \(\square\) Light syrup \\
\(\square\) Juice & \(\square\) Water
\end{tabular} & \(\square\) & \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A.} & B. & C. & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{E.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{F.} & G. & H. \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Portion \\
Size \\
(Incl. \\
Units)
\end{tabular} & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
Number of Portions Served
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Any \\
Sold a La Carte or to Adults?
\end{tabular} & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & &  &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}



\section*{}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Food Item} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
B. \\
Portion \\
Size \\
(Incl. \\
Units)
\end{tabular}} & & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand Name and Product Code (If Applicable)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Food Description} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{G.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{H.} \\
\hline & & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
Number of Portions Served
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Any \\
Sold a La Carte or to Adults?
\end{tabular} & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Bagel & Oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\quad \square\) Whole grain & & \\
\hline Biscuit & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Whole grain & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Doughnut & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Icing/glaze \(\quad \square\) No icing/glaze & & \\
\hline English muffin, plain & OZ. & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\quad \square\) Whole grain & & \\
\hline English muffin, buttered & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & &  & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Granola/cereal bar & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify type: & & \\
\hline Muffin & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify type: & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Pancake & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Roll, cinnamon & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Icing \(\quad \square\) No icing & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Toast, plain & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Type: \(\quad \square\) Whole grain & & \\
\hline Toast, buttered & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & &  & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Toaster pastry & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Bacon & sl & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Pork \(\square\) Turkey & & \\
\hline Eggs & \begin{tabular}{l}
cup \\
ea.
\end{tabular} & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Boiled \(\quad \square\) Fried \(\quad \square\) Scrambled
If prepared with fat and/or milk,
complete RECIPE FORM & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline Ham & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Pork \(\square\) Turkey & \(\square\) & \\
\hline Sausage & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Pork \(\square\) Turkey \(\square\) Beef & & \\
\hline Yogurt & Oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify flavors:
Regular \(\square\) Low-fat Fat-free
Low-cal sweetener & & \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
B. \\
Portion Size (Incl.
\end{tabular}} & & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Manufacturer/Brand Name and Product Code (If Applicable)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{F.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
G. \\

\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
H. \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & Total Number of Portions Served &  & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{\(\because\) 为 (Note: If item is commercially prepared, complete Column E. For items prepared from scratch, fill out a RECIPE FORM.)} \\
\hline Breakfast burrito & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify fillings: & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Cheese sandwich, toasted & 1 sandwich & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Egg sandwich & \begin{tabular}{l}
oz. \\
1 sandwich
\end{tabular} & & & \(\square\) & & & \begin{tabular}{ll}
\(\square\) Cheese \(\square\) Sausage \(\quad \square \mathrm{Ham}\) \\
\(\square\) Bacon \(\square\) Other: \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Egg sandwich & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { oz. } \\
1 \text { sandwich }
\end{array}
\] & & & \(\square\) & & & \begin{tabular}{lll}
\(\square\) Cheese & \(\square\) Sausage \(\quad \square\) Ham \\
\(\square\) Bacon & \(\square\) Other: \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & & \(\square\) \\
\hline French toast & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline French toast sticks & ea. & & & \(\square\) & & & Weight of each stick: oz. & & \\
\hline Pancake on a stick & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Pizza & oz. & & & \(\square\) & & & Specify toppings: & & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Self-serve condiments or fixins' bar & Self-serve & & & \(\square\) & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Please list all ingredients on SELF-SERVE/MADE-TO-ORDER BAR FORM} & & \\
\hline Butter & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Cream cheese & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Red fat \(\square\) Light \(\square\) Fat-free & & \\
\hline Gravy & & & & \(\square\) & & & \(\square\) Reg \(\square\) Red fat \(\square\) Low-fat \(\square\) Fat-free & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Jelly & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Ketchup & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Margarine & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \\
\hline Salsa & & & & \(\square\) & & & & & \(\square\) \\
\hline Syrup & & & & \(\square\) & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \square \text { Reg } \square \text { Light } \square \text { Red calorie } \\
& \square \text { Sugar-free }
\end{aligned}
\] & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Reimbursable Meals Form: breakfast
Page 5
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{A.} & B. & C. & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{D.} & E. & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{F.} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
G. \\

\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{H.} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Portion \\
Size \\
(Incl. \\
Units)
\end{tabular} & Number of Reimbursable Portions Served & Total Number of Portions Served & \begin{tabular}{l}
Any \\
Sold \\
a La \\
Carte or to \\
Adults?
\end{tabular} & Number of a La Cartel Adult Portions Served & Manufacturer/Brand Name and Product Code (If Applicable) & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
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\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
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\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
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\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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\section*{Recipe Form}

School Name:
Meal:
\(1 \square\) Breakfast \(\quad 2 \square\) Lunch
\({ }_{1} \square\) Mon \(\quad 2 \square\) Tue \(\quad{ }_{3} \square\) Wed \(\quad 4 \square\) Thu \(\quad 5 \square\) Fri
\(6 \square\) All

Recipe/Food Name: \(\qquad\)

Size of One Serving (include units):
Number of Servings Prepared:
\(\qquad\) —
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
A. \\
Ingredient Name
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
B. \\
Amount in Recipe (Include units)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
C. \\
Manufacturer/ -Brand Name and Product Code (If applicable)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
D. \\
Ingredient Description
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\

\end{tabular} & F. \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
\hline & & & & \(\square\) & \(\square\) \\
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\title{
SCHOOL NUTRITION DIETARY ASSESSMENT STUDY
}

\section*{A La Carte Foods Checklist}

SCHOOL NAME: \(\qquad\)

DATE COMPLETED:

\(\qquad\) /I__|_C_|
1. Does your school sell food or beverages on an a la carte basis?

1Yes

0No \(\rightarrow\) Thank you. You are done.
2. When does your school sell food or beverages on an a la carte basis?

1During breakfast only
2During lunch only
3During breakfast and lunch

Please refer to the Instructions for Menu Survey for instructions on completing this form. Remember to include this form when you return the Menu Survey Folder with all completed survey materials.

\section*{SCHOOL NUTRITION DIETARY ASSESSMENT STUDY A La Carte Checklist}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Food Item & Breakfast & Lunch \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{A.Milk} \\
\hline 1. Whole white milk & \(1 \square\) & \(1 \square\) \\
\hline 2. Reduced fat (2\%) white milk & \(2 \square\) & \(2 \square\) \\
\hline 3. Low-fat (1\%) white milk & \({ }_{3} \square\) & \(3 \square\) \\
\hline 4. Fat-free/skim white milk & \({ }_{4} \square\) & \(4 \square\) \\
\hline 5. Reduced fat (2\%) flavored milk & \(5 \square\) & \({ }_{5} \square\) \\
\hline 6. Low-fat (1\%) flavored milk & \(6 \square\) & \(6 \square\) \\
\hline 7. Fat-free/skim flavored milk & \(7 \square\) & \(7 \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{B.Fruit/Juice} \\
\hline 1. Dried fruit (such as raisins or apricots) & \(8 \square\) & \(8 \square\) \\
\hline 2. Canned fruit & \(9 \square\) & \(9 \square\) \\
\hline 3. Fresh fruit & \({ }_{10} \square\) & \({ }_{10} \square\) \\
\hline 4. Juice ( \(100 \%\) fruit or vegetable juice) & \({ }_{11} \square\) & \(11 \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{C.Vegetables} \\
\hline 1. French fries - baked (including tater tots) & \(12 \square\) & \({ }_{12} \square\) \\
\hline 2. French fries - deep-fried (including tater tots) & \({ }_{13} \square\) & \({ }_{13} \square\) \\
\hline 3. Potatoes (other than french fries/tater tots) & \(14 \square\) & \(14 \square\) \\
\hline 4. Corn & \(15 \square\) & \(15 \square\) \\
\hline 5. Carrots (cooked) & \({ }_{16} \square\) & \({ }_{16} \square\) \\
\hline 6. Other cooked vegetables (Specify) & \(17 \square\) & \(17 \square\) \\
\hline a. & \({ }_{18} \square\) & \(18 \square\) \\
\hline b. & \({ }_{19} \square\) & \(19 \square\) \\
\hline c. & \(20 \square\) & \(20 \square\) \\
\hline 7. Raw vegetables & \(21 \square\) & \(21 \square\) \\
\hline 8. Tossed salads (side) & \(22 \square\) & \(22 \square\) \\
\hline 9. Prepared salads (such as potato salad, coleslaw, or three bean salad) & \({ }_{23} \square\) & \({ }_{23} \square\) \\
\hline 10. Vegetable soup & \(24 \square\) & \(24 \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{D.Bread/Grains} \\
\hline 1. Regular bread, rolls, bagels, or tortillas & \(25 \square\) & \(25 \square\) \\
\hline 2. Whole grain bread, rolls, bagels, or tortillas & \({ }_{26} \square\) & \({ }_{26} \square\) \\
\hline 3. Other bread items (such as biscuits, croissants, or hot pretzels) & \({ }_{27} \square\) & \({ }_{27} \square\) \\
\hline 4. Low-fat muffins & \(28 \square\) & \(28 \square\) \\
\hline 5. Regular muffins & \(29 \square\) & \(29 \square\) \\
\hline 6. Ready-to-eat breakfast cereal & \(30 \square\) & \({ }_{30} \square\) \\
\hline 7. Pancakes, waffles, or French toast & \(31 \square\) & \(31 \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{E.Meat/Meat Alternates} \\
\hline 1. Breaded chicken/turkey (nuggets, patties, strips, parts) & \({ }_{32} \square\) & \({ }_{32} \square\) \\
\hline 2. Not breaded chicken/turkey (nuggets, patties, strips, parts) & \({ }_{33} \square\) & \({ }_{33} \square\) \\
\hline 3. Breaded beef/pork (nuggets, patties, strips) & \({ }_{34} \square\) & \({ }_{34} \square\) \\
\hline 4. Not breaded beef/pork (nuggets, patties, strips) & \({ }_{35} \square\) & \({ }_{35} \square\) \\
\hline 5. Sausage or bacon & \({ }_{36} \square\) & \({ }_{36} \square\) \\
\hline 6. Breaded fish (nuggets, patties, strips/sticks) & \({ }_{37} \square\) & \({ }_{37} \square\) \\
\hline 7. Not breaded fish (nuggets, patties, strips/sticks, fillets) & \({ }_{38} \square\) & \({ }_{38} \square\) \\
\hline 8. Eggs & \(39 \square\) & \(39 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Food Item & Breakfast & Lunch \\
\hline 9. Cheese & \({ }_{40} \square\) & \(40 \square\) \\
\hline 10. Chili & \(41 \square\) & \(41 \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{F.Entrees} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{SANDWICHES} \\
\hline 1. Cheeseburger or hamburger & \(42 \square\) & \(42 \square\) \\
\hline 2. Hot dog or corn dog & \({ }_{43} \square\) & \({ }_{43} \square\) \\
\hline 3. Peanut butter sandwich (including with jelly) & \(44 \square\) & \(44 \square\) \\
\hline 4. Cheese sandwich & \(45 \square\) & \(45 \square\) \\
\hline 5. Sandwich with breaded meat, poultry or fish & \(46 \square\) & \(46 \square\) \\
\hline 6. Sandwich with cold cuts (salami, bologna, or pepperoni) & \(47 \square\) & \(47 \square\) \\
\hline 7. Sandwich with plain (not breaded) meat, poultry or fish & \(48 \square\) & \(48 \square\) \\
\hline 8. Egg sandwich or breakfast burrito & \(49 \square\) & \(49 \square\) \\
\hline 9. Other sandwiches (Specify) & \({ }_{50} \square\) & \(50 \square\) \\
\hline a. & \(51 \square\) & \(51 \square\) \\
\hline b. & \({ }_{52} \square\) & \({ }_{52} \square\) \\
\hline c. & \({ }_{53} \square\) & \({ }_{53} \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Other Entrees} \\
\hline 10. Pizza without meat & \({ }_{54} \square\) & \({ }_{54} \square\) \\
\hline 11. Pizza with meat & \({ }_{55} \square\) & \({ }_{55} \square\) \\
\hline 12. Burritos & \({ }_{56} \square\) & \({ }_{56} \square\) \\
\hline 13. Other Mexican foods (such as tacos, nachos, or quesadillas) & \(57 \square\) & \({ }_{57} \square\) \\
\hline 14. Chinese food & \({ }_{58} \square\) & \({ }_{58} \square\) \\
\hline 15. Lasagna & \(59 \square\) & \(59 \square\) \\
\hline 16. Spaghetti & \({ }_{60} \square\) & \({ }_{60} \square\) \\
\hline 17. Macaroni and cheese & \(61 \square\) & \(61 \square\) \\
\hline 18. Entrée salad (such as chef's, cob, or chicken Caesar) & \({ }_{62} \square\) & \({ }_{62} \square\) \\
\hline 19 Soup with meat or beans (such as chicken, clam chowder, or minestrone) & \({ }_{63} \square\) & \({ }_{63} \square\) \\
\hline 20. Other entrees (Specify) & \({ }_{64} \square\) & \({ }_{64} \square\) \\
\hline a. & \({ }_{65} \square\) & \({ }_{65} \square\) \\
\hline b. & \({ }_{66} \square\) & \({ }_{66} \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{G.Beverages Other than Milk or 100\% Juice} \\
\hline 1. Diet carbonated soft drink (diet soda/pop) & \({ }_{67} \square\) & \({ }_{67} \square\) \\
\hline 2. Regular carbonated soft drink (regular soda/pop) & \({ }_{68} \square\) & \({ }_{68} \square\) \\
\hline 3. Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks (such as cranberry drink, fruit blends, Hi-C, lemonade, punch, iced tea) & \({ }_{69} \square\) & \({ }_{69} \square\) \\
\hline 4. Energy and sports drinks (such as Gatorade, PowerAde, Red Bull, Vitamin Water) & \(70 \square\) & \(70 \square\) \\
\hline 5. Bottled water (plain, flavored, or sparkling) & \(71 \square\) & \(71 \square\) \\
\hline 6. Hot or cold chocolate drinks (such as Yoo-hoo; NOT chocolate milk) & \(72 \square\) & \(72 \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{H.Baked Goods} \\
\hline 1. Low-fat/reduced-fat cakes, cupcakes, or brownies & \(73 \square\) & \(73 \square\) \\
\hline 2. Regular cakes, cupcakes, or brownies & \(74 \square\) & \(74 \square\) \\
\hline 3. Low-fat pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries & \(75 \square\) & \(75 \square\) \\
\hline 4. Regular pies, turnovers, or toaster pasties & \(76 \square\) & \(76 \square\) \\
\hline 5. Doughnuts & \(77 \square\) & \(77 \square\) \\
\hline 6. Low-fat cookies & \(78 \square\) & \(78 \square\) \\
\hline 7. Regular cookies & \(79 \square\) & \(79 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Food Item & Breakfast & Lunch \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{I.Frozen/Dairy Dessert} \\
\hline 1. Frozen fruit bars or popsicles & \({ }_{80} \square\) & \({ }_{80} \square\) \\
\hline 2. Milkshakes, smoothies, or yogurt drinks & \({ }_{81} \square\) & \({ }_{81} \square\) \\
\hline 3. Low-fat/reduced-fat ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet & \({ }_{82} \square\) & \({ }_{82} \square\) \\
\hline 4. Regular ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet & \({ }_{83} \square\) & \({ }_{83} \square\) \\
\hline 5. Pudding & \({ }_{84} \square\) & \({ }_{84} \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{J.Snacks} \\
\hline 1. Low-fat/reduced-fat/baked chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes) & \({ }_{85} \square\) & \({ }_{85} \square\) \\
\hline 2. Regular chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes) & \({ }_{86} \square\) & \({ }_{86} \square\) \\
\hline 3. Pretzels & \({ }_{87} \square\) & \({ }_{87} \square\) \\
\hline 4. Popcorn & \(88 \square\) & \(88 \square\) \\
\hline 5. Cracker sandwiches with cheese or peanut butter & \(89 \square\) & \(89 \square\) \\
\hline 6. Other types of crackers (including animal crackers) & \(90 \square\) & \(90 \square\) \\
\hline 7. Low-fat/reduced-fat granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars & \(91 \square\) & \(91 \square\) \\
\hline 8. Regular granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars & \(92 \square\) & \(92 \square\) \\
\hline 9. Crispy rice bars or treats & \({ }_{93} \square\) & \({ }_{93} \square\) \\
\hline 10. Yogurt & \(94 \square\) & \(94 \square\) \\
\hline 11. Candy & \({ }_{95} \square\) & \({ }_{95} \square\) \\
\hline 12. Gum & \({ }_{96} \square\) & \({ }_{96} \square\) \\
\hline 13. Nuts and/or seeds (such as almonds, peanuts, sunflower seeds, or trail mix) & \({ }_{97} \square\) & \({ }_{97} \square\) \\
\hline 14. Fruit snacks (such as Fruit Roll-Ups or fruit leather) & \(98 \square\) & \(98 \square\) \\
\hline 15. Meat snacks (such as jerky or pork rinds) & \(99 \square\) & \(99 \square\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{K.Other a La Carte Items (Specify)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Please list any food or beverage that is not listed in sections A-J of this checklist that the cafeteria offered a la carte on the day you complete this form} \\
\hline & \(100 \square\) & \(100 \square\) \\
\hline & \(101 \square\) & \(101 \square\) \\
\hline & \(102 \square\) & \(102 \square\) \\
\hline & \({ }_{103}^{\square}\) & \(103 \square\) \\
\hline & \(104 \square\) & \(104 \square\) \\
\hline & \(105 \square\) & \(105 \square\) \\
\hline & \(106 \square\) & \(106 \square\) \\
\hline & \(107 \square\) & \(107 \square\) \\
\hline & \(108 \square\) & \(108 \square\) \\
\hline & \(109 \square\) & \(109 \square\) \\
\hline & \(110 \square\) & \(110 \square\) \\
\hline & \(111 \square\) & \(111 \square\) \\
\hline & \(112 \square\) & \(112 \square\) \\
\hline & \({ }_{113} \square\) & \({ }_{113}^{\square} \square\) \\
\hline & \(114 \square\) & \(114 \square\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{SCHOOL NUTRITION DIETARY ASSESSMENT STUDY Afterschool Snack Form}

NOTE: For instructions on completing this form, please refer to Instructions for Completing the Afterschool Snack Form.

School Name: \(\qquad\) Date: \(\qquad\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
A. \\
Food Item
\end{tabular} & B.
Portion
Size
(Incl. Units) & \begin{tabular}{l}
C. \\
Number of Portions Prepared/ Available
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
D. \\
Number of Portions Served to Students
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
E. \\
Number of Reimbursable Snacks Served
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Monday} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Tuesday} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Wednesday} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Thursday} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Friday} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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\title{
School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study
}

\section*{Food Service Manager Survey}

\author{
Sponsored by: \\ U.S. Department of Agriculture \\ Food and Nutrition Service
}

Time Burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 20 minutes, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to U.S. Department of Agriculture, Clearance Officer, OIRM, Room 404-W, Washington, DC 20250; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

\section*{INSTRUCTIONS}
- When completing the survey please use a black or blue pen, and write only in the spaces provided.
- Please answer all of the questions, except for those that you are instructed to skip based on your answer to a specific question.
- Unless you see the words MARK ALL THAT APPLY after a question, please mark only one answer for each question.
- If you have any questions about the study or about completing this survey, please do not hesitate to contact your technical assistant by phone at 1-888-633-8329 or e-mail: USDASchooINutritionStudy@mathematica-mpr.com.

The information you provide will be used only for statistical purposes. In accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2002, your responses will not be disclosed in identifiable form without your consent.

Participation is completely voluntary. Choosing not to participate will not affect your employment or your district's participation in school meal programs in any way.

We thank you for your cooperation and participation in this very important study.

FOR ASSISTANCE, CALL TOLL FREE: 1-888-633-8329

\section*{KITCHEN CHARACTERISTICS}
1. Which of the following best describes your kitchen?
\(1 \square\) An on-site kitchen where meals are prepared for serving only at this school

2A base kitchen where meals are prepared for serving on-site and for shipment to other schools

3A receiving or satellite kitchen which obtains partially or fully prepared meals from a base or central kitchen
2. Do you receive fully plated meals that are prepared off-site?

1
0No

\section*{VENDING MACHINES}
3. Are any vending machines located in your food service area (that is, the indoor or outdoor areas where reimbursable meals are served/eaten)?
```

\square
Yes
0 \square No }->\mathrm{ Go to Q. }

```

3a. Who receives revenue or profit from these machines?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\(1 \square\) School
\(2 \square\) School food service only
\(3 \square\) School food service and other school/district departments
\(4 \square\) Student organization (student council/clubs/ activities)
\(5 \square\) Student marketing/business class/club
6 \(\square\) Parent organization
\(7 \quad\) Athletic department
8Other (Specify)
dDon't know
4. Not counting machines that sell only milk, \(100 \%\) juice, or water, when can students use beverage machines in the food service area?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\(1 \square\) No other beverage machines in food service area
\(2 \square\) Before school
\(3 \square\) During breakfast
\(4 \square\) During school hours, before lunch
\(5 \square\) During lunch
\(6 \quad \square\) After lunch, before end of last regular class
\(7 \quad\) After last regular class
\(8 \square\) Other (Specify)

4a. When can students use snack machines or other machines containing snack foods in the food service area?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
\(1 \square\) No machines with snack foods in food service area
\(2 \square\) Before school
\(3 \square\) During breakfast
\(4 \square\) During school hours, before lunch
\(5 \square\) During lunch
\(6 \quad\) After lunch, before end of last regular class
\(7 \quad \square\) After last regular class
\(8 \square\) Other (Specify)

4b. Can students obtain reimbursable meals from vending machines?
1Yes
\(0 \quad\) No \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q. 5

4c. When can students use vending machines offering reimbursable meals?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Before school
\(2 \square\) During breakfast
\(3 \square\) During school hours, before lunch
\(4 \square\) During lunchAfter lunch, before end of last regular class
6After last regular class
\(7 \quad\) Other (Specify)
5. Does the school food service department receive revenue or profit from vending machines located outside of the school food service area?
```

1

```
```Yes
0
```

```No
```

6. Approximately how much net income does the school food service department receive from vending machines anywhere in this school or on the school grounds (per year, month, or week)? Do not include any income that goes to the school or district in general or to other departments or groups.
```
$ P PER
1 
    Year
\square Month
\square Week
4 \square No vending machines in school
0 \square School food service gets no income from
        vending machines
d
```

```Don't know
```

6a. Does the net income for the school food service department from vending machines include income from reimbursable meals sold through vending machines?

```
1
```

```Yes
0
```

```No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q .} 7\)
```

6b. How much of that net income to the school food service department comes from reimbursable meals sold through vending machines?


## MEAL PRICES

7. What is the price of a USDA-reimbursable breakfast for students who are classified as reduced price?
$0 \quad$ Don't participate in School Breakfast Program $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .8$
1All students receive free breakfasts $\rightarrow$ Go to Q.7b
\$


7a. What is the price of a USDA-reimbursable breakfast for students who pay the full price? Record more than one answer if your school offers breakfast at different prices (for example, a higher price for larger portions or a discount for a weekly meal ticket).
\$

\$ $\square$ Other full price (Specify)
\$ $\square$ Other full price (Specify)

7b. Do you allow students to purchase individual components of reimbursable breakfasts on an a la carte basis?

```
1 \square
        Yes
0 \square No
```

8. What is the price of a USDA-reimbursable lunch for students who pay the reduced price?
0All students receive free lunches $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q .} 9$
\$ $\qquad$

8a. What is the price of a USDA-reimbursable lunch for students who pay the full price? Record more than one answer if your school offers lunch at different prices (for example, a higher price for larger portions or a discount for a weekly meal ticket).
\$ $\square$ Other full price (Specify)
\$ $\qquad$ Other full price (Specify)
9. Do you allow students to purchase individual components of reimbursable lunches on an a la carte basis?

```
1
```

```Yes
0
```

```No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .10\)
```

9a. What prices do you generally charge for the following components of reimbursable lunches, when purchased a la carte? If the price varies by portion size or specific type of food, please report the price that is charged most often.

1. Milk
2. Fruit
3. $100 \%$ juice
4. Vegetable other than French fries
5. French fries
6. Side salad

7. Entrée salad (chef, grilled chicken)
8. Roll, bread, other grain item

9. Sandwiches, hot dog, hamburger, cheeseburger

| $\$$ |
| :--- |
| $\$$ |
| $\$$ |
| $\$$ |



Other (Specify)
15. $工=\frac{\$}{\$}$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## MEAL COUNTING

10. Are you responding for a high school?
$1 \square$Yes $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 13
0No
11. Do you use the offer-versus-serve option at breakfast?
$1 \square \quad$ Yes, for all students $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .12$
$\square{ }^{2} \square$ Yes, for some students
$0 \square$
No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .12$
$3 \square$
Don't participate in School Breakfast Program $\longrightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q .} 12$

11a. What grades are allowed to use offer-versus-serve at breakfast?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
PPre-K
кK
$3 \square$2 34
12. Do you use the offer-versus-serve option at lunch?


12a. What grades are allowed to use offer-versus-serve at lunch?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

13. Does your school use food-based menu planning or nutrient-based menu planning?

```Food based
```

```Nutrient based \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q. 15
```

14. How many servings of fruits and vegetables are students allowed to take in a reimbursable lunch?
```
\(1 \square\) Two
\(2 \square\) Three
\(3 \square\) Four
\(4 \square\) Five
\(5 \square\) As many as they want
```


## GO TO Q. 21

15. For reimbursable lunches, can students select any type of food to provide the allowable number of sides, or are sides divided into specific groups, for example, fruits and vegetables as one group of sides and desserts as another?
$1 \square$ Any type of side
$2 \square$ Sides divided into different groups $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 17
16. Excluding milk, what is the maximum number of sides students are allowed to take in a reimbursable lunch?

17. Which of the following groups of sides do you use at lunch? What is the maximum number of sides students can take from each group?

|  | Use this Group? |  | Maximum number from this group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No |  |
| a. Fruits and vegetables......... | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| b. Fruit/juice......................... | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| c. Vegetables ....................... | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| d. Grains or desserts (combined). | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| e. Grains/breads................... | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| f. Desserts .......................... | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| g. Other (Specify) | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |

18. For reimbursable breakfasts, can students select any type of food to provide the allowable number of sides, or are sides divided into specific groups, for example, fruit and juice as one group of sides and cereal as another?

19. Excluding milk, what is the maximum number of sides students are allowed to take in a reimbursable breakfast?
$\square$ SIDES $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .21$
20. Which of the following groups of sides do you use at breakfast? What is the maximum number of sides students can take from each group?

|  | Use this Group? |  | Maximum number from this group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No |  |
| a. Fruit and juice (combined) | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| b. Fruit... ............................. | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| c. Juice................................ | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| d. Cereal............................. | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| e. Other grains/breads .......... | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| f. Meats/meat alternates ....... | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| g. Meats/meat alternates and grains (combination entrees). | $1 \square$ | $0 \square$ |  |
| h. Other (Specify) | $1 \square$ | - $\square$ |  |

21. How are students who are eligible for free or reduced-price lunches identified by the cashier?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
$\square$ Coded tickets or tokens
$2 \square$ Cashier lists
$\square \quad$ Personal ID numbers (PINs)
$4 \square$ Bar code/magnetic strip
$5 \square$ Coded identification cards
$6 \quad$ Verbal identification
$7 \quad \square \quad$ All students receive free lunches
$8 \square$ Other (Specify)

## MEAL PERIODS

22. What time do you serve breakfast?

0Don't participate in School Breakfast Program $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 23

| From | To |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\left\|\_\_\|\quad\|:\left\|\_\left\|\_\right\|\right.\right.$ | $\left\|\_\_\|n\|:\left\|\_\right\|\right.$ |

22a. How many minutes, on average, would you estimate a student spends in line to get breakfast?


22b. Does your school offer breakfast in places other than the cafeteria, for example, in the classroom, on the bus, or grab and go breakfasts?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Yes, classrooms
2Yes, school bus
3Yes, grab and go
4Yes, other
0No, cafeteria only
23. What times are your lunch period(s)?

| Period | From | To |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | \|__|__|:|__|__| | \|__|__|: |
| 2 | \|__|__|:|__|__| | \|__|__|: |
| 3 | \|__|__|:|__|__| | \|__|__|: |
| 4 | \|__|__|: | \|__|__|: $\mid$ __\| |
| 5 | \|__|__|:|__|__| | \|__|__|: |
| 6 | \|__|__|:|__|__| | \|__|__|: |
| 7 | \|__|__|:|__|__| | \|__|__|: |
| 8 | \|__|__|:|__|__| | \|__|__|: $\mid$ __\| |
| 9 | \|__|__|: $\mid$ __\| $\mid$ | \|__|__|: $\mid$ __\| $\mid$ |
| 10 | \|__|__|: | \|__|__|: $\mid$ __\| $\mid$ |

24. How many minutes, on average, would you estimate a student spends in line to get lunch? Do not count waiting for made- or cooked-to-order items.

25. Does your school have enough serving lines or stations to serve lunch to all students in the first half of each lunch period?Yes
0No

| AFTERSCHOOL SNACKS |  | NUTRITION PROMOTION/EDUCATION |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

31. Does your school routinely make information on the nutrient content of USDA-reimbursable meals available to students or parents?
```
1
```

```Yes
\(0 \square\) No \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q. 32
```

31a. How do you make nutrition information available to students or parents?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
$1 \square$ Send menus/flyers home
$2 \square$ Post information in school (for example, on bulletin boards or on cafeteria lines )
$3 \square$ Post information online
$4 \square$ Post information on TV
$5 \square$ Post information in newspapers
$6 \quad$ Other (Specify)
32. In the past 12 months, have you or anyone on your staff engaged in the following activities?
a. Attended a PTA or other parent group meeting to discuss the school food service program $\qquad$
b. Provided families with information about the school food service program $\qquad$
c. Invited family members to consume a school meal $\qquad$
d. Participated in a nutrition education activity in the classroom. $\qquad$

$\square$
$\square$
e. Conducted a nutrition education activity in the food service area.
f. Participated in a school meeting about local wellness policy. $\qquad$
g. Participated in a district meeting about local wellness policy. $\qquad$

## BACKGROUND AND EXPERIENCE

33. How long have you been a school food service manager?
$\square$ YEARS

OR $\square$
34. What is the highest grade or year of schooling you have completed?
MARK ONLY ONE
$1 \square$
$\square$ Less than high school
$\square$ High school
$\square$ Some college, no degree
$\square$ Associate's degree
$\square$ Bachelor's degree
6 $\square$ Graduate degree
35. Which of the following credentials do you hold?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
$1 \square$ Associate's degree in consumer science, hotel/restaurant management, baking/ culinary arts, etc.
2Bachelor's degree in consumer science, hotel/restaurant management, culinary arts, etc.
$3 \square$ Licensed nutritionist
$4 \square$ Master's level nutritionist
$5 \square$ On-the-job training
6 $\square$ Registered Dietitian
$7 \quad$ School Nutrition Specialist (SNA certified)
$8 \square$ State food service certificate
$0 \quad \square$ None of the above
9Other (Specify)

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. Your cooperation is very much appreciated.

Please keep a copy of the completed form for your records. Please return the completed form with the other completed Menu Survey forms in the pre-addressed Federal Express envelope provided. If you no longer have the envelope, please mail this completed form to:

Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
Attn: Receipt Control - SNDA IV Project 6546
P.O. Box 2393

Princeton, NJ 08543-2393

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ID\#:


Name of School: $\qquad$
SFA: $\qquad$
City and State: $\qquad$

# School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study 

## Principal Survey

Sponsored by:<br>U.S. Department of Agriculture<br>Food and Nutrition Service

Time Burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 20 minutes, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to U.S. Department of Agriculture, Clearance Officer, OIRM, Room 404-W, Washington, DC 20250; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Please answer all of the questions.
- Unless you see the words MARK ALL THAT APPLY after a question, please mark only one answer for each question.
- If you have any questions about the study or about completing this survey, please do not hesitate to contact Annalee Kelly by phone at $1-\mathrm{xxx}-\mathrm{xxx}-\mathrm{xxxx}$ or email akelly@mathematica-mpr.com

The information you provide will be used only for statistical purposes. In accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2002, your responses will not be disclosed in identifiable form without your consent.

Participation is completely voluntary. Choosing not to participate will not affect your employment or your district's participation in school meal programs in any way.

We thank you for your cooperation and participation in this very important study.

## SCHOOL MEAL POLICIES

1. Where do students eat school breakfast?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1No breakfast program
2Cafeteria or other indoor/outdoor food service area
$3 \square$ School buses
$4 \square$ Classrooms
5Outdoors
6 $\square$ Other (Specify)
2. Are all students scheduled to have a lunch period every day?

1Yes $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .3$
0No

2a. Why do some students not have a lunch period?
mark all that apply
$1 \square$ Take extra credit class instead
$2 \square$ Take remedial class instead
$3 \quad$ Take class only available during scheduled lunch
$4 \square$ Schedule does not include lunch period
$5 \square$ Other (Specify)
3. Are all students required to go to the cafeteria or food service area (indoor or outdoor) during their lunch period?
1Yes $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .5$
0No
4. Where may students go during their lunch period?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
$1 \square$ Food service area/cafeteria or other area where meals are served
$2 \square$ Classroom but only with teacher permission
$3 \square$ Classrooms open to students during lunch period
$4 \square$ Library
$5 \square$ Gym
$6 \quad$ Computer lab or media center
$7 \square$ Outside, on campus
$8 \square$ Other designated area on campus, such as hallways, student commons
9Anywhere on campus
${ }_{10} \square$ Off-campus/home
${ }_{11}^{\square}$ Other (Specify)

4a. What grades are allowed to go off-campus during their lunch period?

0None $\rightarrow$ Go to $Q .5$

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

| P | $\square$ | Pre K | 4 | $\square$ | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| K |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\square$ | K | 5 | $\square$ | 5 | 9 |
| 1 | $\square$ | 1 | 6 | $\square$ | 6 |
| 2 | 7 | $\square$ | 7 | 11 | $\square$ |
| 2 | $\square$ | 2 |  | 11 |  |
|  | $\square$ | 3 | $\square$ | 12 |  |

4b. Which of the following off-campus food sources are close enough for students to walk or drive to during lunch?

1Fast food restaurants

2Other restaurants, cafeterias, or diners
$3 \square$ Supermarkets, convenience stores, or other stores
$4 \square$ Off-campus lunch wagons or push carts
$5 \square$ Home or home of relative or friend

6Other food sources (Specify)
5. Are students who do not bring or buy lunch allowed to be in the area where students eat lunch?

1Yes

0No

2Some are, some aren't
6. Does your school have rules or written policies about when students may buy a la carte foods, that is, foods other than a reimbursable meal or milk?

1Yes

2 Rules for some students

0No, students may buy a la carte foods under any circumstances $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 7

6a. Which of the following rules apply to the purchase of a la carte foods? A la carte foods may be purchased . . .

## MARK ALL THAT APPLY

$1 \quad$ when a student takes a reimbursable meal
$2 \square$ when a student brings lunch from home
$3 \square$ after a student has eaten their meal (whether reimbursable or brought from home)
4when all students have had the opportunity to take a reimbursable meal

5other restriction (Specify)
7. Are students allowed to visit other tables during meal times?

1Yes
0No
2Some are, some aren't

7a. Are students who go to the area where students eat lunch allowed to leave after a set period of time during their lunch period, for example, after the first 15 minutes, or do they have to stay for the full lunch period?

1 ■ Yes, all students may leave $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 8

2Yes, some students may leave

0No, all students must stay in the area for the full period $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 9

7b. Which grades are allowed to leave after a set period of time?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY

| P | $\square$ | Pre K | 4 | $\square$ | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| K | $\square$ | K | 5 | $\square$ | 5 |
| 1 | $\square$ | 1 | 6 | $\square$ | 6 |
| 2 | 7 | $\square$ | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| 2 | $\square$ | 2 |  | 11 | 11 |
|  | $\square$ | 3 |  | 8 | 12 |

8. Are any students who go to the area where students eat lunch allowed to leave at any time during their lunch period?

1Yes, all students may leave at any time $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .9$

2Yes, some students may leave at any time (either with or without special permission)

0No, all students must stay in the area for full period $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 9

8a. Which grades are allowed to leave at any time?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY

| P | $\square$ | Pre K | 4 | $\square$ | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| K | $\square$ | K | 5 | $\square$ | 5 |
|  | $\square$ | $\square$ | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 | $\square$ | 6 | 6 | 11 |  |
| 2 | $\square$ | 2 | 7 | $\square$ | 7 |
| 3 | $\square$ | 3 | 8 | $\square$ | 12 |
|  |  |  |  | 12 |  |

9. Are other school activities, such as pep rallies, club meetings, bake sales or other fundraisers, or tutoring sessions ever scheduled during meal times (breakfast or lunch)?

1Yes

0No $\rightarrow$ Go to Q .10

## (If no breakfast (Q. $1=1$ ), go to $Q .9 b$ )

9a. On average, how often are the following types of activities scheduled during the breakfast period? MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH ACTIVITY

|  | Every day | 3-4x Per Week | 1-2x Per Week | Less Than 1x Per <br> Week or Never |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pep rallies | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Club meetings | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3^{\circ} \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Tutoring sessions | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Bake sales |  |  |  |  |
| Other fundraisers that include sweet <br> or salty snack foods | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Fundraisers that include pizza or <br> other types of food | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3^{2} \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Other (Specify) | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $0 \square$ |

9b. On average, how often are the following types of activities scheduled during the lunch period? MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH ACTIVITY

|  | Every day | 3-4x Per Week | 1-2x Per Week | Less Than 1x Per <br> Week or Never |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pep rallies | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3^{\circ} \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Club meetings | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3_{3} \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Tutoring sessions | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Bake sales |  |  |  |  |
| Other fundraisers that include sweet <br> or salty snack foods | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | ${ }_{3} \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Fundraisers that include pizza or <br> other types of food | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3_{3} \square$ | $0 \square$ |
| Other (Specify) | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | ${ }_{3} \square$ | $0 \square$ |

## (If responding for a high school, go to Q.12)

10. Does your school have recess?

1Yes
0No $\rightarrow$ Go to Q .12

10a. Do any students have recess immediately before lunch?
1Yes
0No $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 11

10b. Which grades have recess immediately before lunch?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
PPre K5
кK
11
$2 \square 2$
2
3
66
3
44
11. Do any students have recess immediately after lunch?

```
1
```

```Yes
0
```

```No \(\rightarrow\) Go to Q.11b
```

11a. Which grades have recess immediately after lunch?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
PPre K
6 $\square 6$
KK 6 7
$1 \square$ - 1 7 8
2
9 9
3
44

11b. Are students allowed to go out to recess before the official end of their lunch period?

1Yes

0No $\rightarrow$ Go to Q .12

11c. Are there any rules about when students can go out to recess?
$1 \square$ Yes
0No $\rightarrow$ Go to Q .12

11d. Please describe these rules.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
12. Does your school have enough serving lines or stations to serve all students during the first half of each lunch period?

1Yes

0No

## VENDING MACHINES

13. Where are vending machines available to students in your school or on the school grounds?

## MARK ALL THAT APPLY

$0 \quad \square \quad$ No vending machines for students $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 15
$1 \square$ Food service area(s) (indoor or outdoor area(s) where meals are served/eaten)
$2 \square$ Other indoor area(s)
$3 \quad$ Other outside areas (on school grounds)
13a. Approximately how many beverage machines are there in your school or on the school grounds?

```
1 \square 1 to 5
2 \square 6 to 25
3 }\square\mathrm{ More than 25
```

13b. Not counting machines that sell only milk, $100 \%$ juice, or water, when can students use the beverage machines outside of the food service area?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
$1 \square$ No other beverage machines outside of food service area
$2 \square$ Before school
$3 \square$ During breakfast
$4 \square$ During school hours, before lunch
$5 \square$ During lunch
$6 \quad \square \quad$ After lunch, before end of last regular class
$7 \quad$ After last regular class
$8 \square$ Other (Specify)

13c. Are beverage sales in your school covered by a "pouring rights" contract (that is, a long-term contract with a beverage company that establishes the company as a sole source vendor for beverages in the school)? Count beverages sold by school food service as well as those sold in vending machines or other venues not controlled by school food service.

1Yes
0No
dDon't know

13d. When can students use the snack machines or other machines containing snack foods outside of the food service area?

## MARK ALL THAT APPLY

$1 \square$ No machines with snack foods outside of the food service area
$2 \square$ Before school
$3 \square$ During breakfast
$4 \square$ During school hours, before lunch
$5 \square$ During lunch
6After lunch, before end of last regular class
$7 \square$ After last regular class
$8 \square$ Other (Specify)

13e. Who receives revenue or profit from vending machines in your school? Include all machines, regardless of location or type.

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1School
2School food service only $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 15
3DistrictSchool food service and other school/district departments
5Student organization (student council/clubs/ activities)

6Student marketing/business class/club
7Parent organization
8Athletic department
9Other (Specify)
dDon't know
14. Approximately how much net income does your school or the district receive from vending machines anywhere in the school or on the school grounds (per year, month, or week)? Do not include any income that goes to school food service only.
$\square$ PER

1Year
2Month
3Week
4Other (Specify)

0School or district gets no income from vending machines
dDon't know

## SCHOOL STORE/SNACK BAR

15. Do you have a school store that sells foods or beverages (including snack foods)?

1Yes
0No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .16$

15a. What days of the week is the school store usually open?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Monday
2Tuesday

3Wednesday

4Thursday

5Friday
6Various or no set schedule

15b. When is the store usually open to students?

## MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1Before school
2During breakfast
3During school hours, before lunchDuring lunch
5After lunch, before end of regular last class
6After last regular class

15c. Who is responsible for the school store?

## MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1School food service
2Principal
3Athletic department
4Student or parent organization/club
5Other school department (Specify)

6Other (Specify)
dDon't know

15d. Who receives income from the school store?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1School
$2 \square$ School food service only $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 16
3District
4
SchoolStudent organization (student council/clubs/ activities)
$6 \quad$ Student marketing/business class/club
7Parent organization
$8 \square$ Athletic department
9 $\square$ Other (Specify)
dDon't know

15e. Approximately how much total net income is generated from the school store (per year, month, or week)? Do not include income that goes to school food service.
\$ $\square$ PER
1Year
2Month
3Week
4Other (Specify)

0No income generated from school store
dDon't know
16. Outside of the food service area, do you have a school snack bar (that is, a place that prepares or serves food but does not offer reimbursable meals)?

1Yes
0No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .17$

16a. What days of the week is the snack bar open?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Monday
2Tuesday
3Wednesday
4Thursday
5Friday
6Various or no set schedule

16b. When is the snack bar usually open to students?
MARK ALL THAT APPLY
1Before school

2During breakfast

3During school hours, before lunch
4During lunch
5After lunch, before end of regular last class
6After last regular class

16c. Who receives the income from the snack bar?

## MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1School
2School food service only $\rightarrow$ Go to Q. 17District
4School food service and other school/district departments

5Student organization (student council/clubs/ activities)
6Student marketing/business class/club

7Parent organization
8Athletic department

9Other (Specify)
dDon't know

16d. Approximately how much total net income is generated from the snack bar (per year, month, or week)? Do not include income that goes to school food service.
\$ $\square$ PER

1Year
2Month
3Week
4Other (Specify)

0No income generated from snack bar
dDon't know

## NUTRITION EDUCATION AND PROMOTION/WELLNESS

17. Have you heard about USDA's Team Nutrition Initiative?

1Yes

0No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q . ~} 18$

17a. Have your teachers used USDA's Team Nutrition materials for students or parents?
1Yes

0No
18. Is your school participating in any national, state, or local nutrition/wellness initiatives, other than the development/implementation of a school district wellness policy?

1Yes
0No $\longrightarrow$ Don't know $\longrightarrow$
Go to $\mathbf{Q} .19$

18a. Which initiatives is your school involved in?

MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1Team Nutrition
2Healthy Schools Program (Alliance for a Healthier Generation)Steps to a Healthier US (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention program)Healthy Kids Challenge
5PE4Life
$\square$ CATCH (Coordinated Approach to Child Health)
$7 \square$ Game On! The Ultimate Wellness Challenge (Action for Healthy Kids)
8ReCharge! Energizing Afterschool (Action for Healthy Kids)

9Healthy Eating by Design (Robert Wood Johnson Foundation)
10Active Living by Design (Robert Wood Johnson Foundation)
11Healthy Kids Healthy Communities (Robert Wood Johnson Foundation)
12HealthierUS School Challenge

13Other (Specify)
19. Does your school have a requirement that students receive nutrition education in class?

```
1
```

```Yes
\(0 \quad\) No \(\rightarrow\) Go to \(\mathbf{Q} .20\)
```

19a. Does this nutrition education requirement apply to all students?
1Yes $\rightarrow$ Go to Q.19c

0No

19b. To which grades does it apply?

## MARK ALL THAT APPLY

PPre K
449
KK
510
11
67711
22
33
$8 \square 8$

19c. How much nutrition education do students receive in class?
$\square$

1Per week
2Per month

3Per year
20. Does your school include required, structured physical education classes for students?

1Yes

0No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q .} 21$

20a. Do students take physical education classes throughout the year or only for a portion of the year?
1Throughout the year $\rightarrow$ Go to Q.20c

2Only for a portion of the year

20b. Do students take physical education classes for . . .

1One quarter of the school year?

2One semester or half the school year?

3Some other amount of time? (Specify)

20c. (When students are taking physical education classes,) what is the average number of minutes per week that physical education is provided to students in each grade?

| Grade | Minutes Per Week |
| :---: | :---: |
| P. Pre K | \|__|__| |
| к. K | \|__|__| |
| 1. 1 st | \|__|__| |
| 2. 2 nd | \|__|__| |
| 3. 3 rd | \|__|__| |
| 4. 4th | \|__|__| |
| 5. 5th | \|__|__| |
| 6. 6th | \|__|__| |
| 7. 7th | \|__|__| |
| 8. 8th | \|__|__| |
| 9. 9th | \|__|__| |
| 10. 10th | \|___|__| |
| 11. 11th | \|__|_1 |
| 12. 12 th | \|__| |

21. Does your school regularly provide students with opportunities for physical activity outside of physical education classes, but during school hours?

1Yes

0No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .22$

21a. What is the average number of minutes per week that students get opportunities for physical activity, outside of physical education classes?
$\square$ MINUTES PER WEEK
22. What kinds of activities do you use to provide opportunities for physical activity?

## MARK ALL THAT APPLY

1Recess
2Staff-led walks

3Aerobic/active "stretch breaks"
4Faculty-led games/activities

5Free play in gymnasium/on playing fields
6Other (Specify)
23. Does your school or school district have a wellness policy?

1Yes

0$\xrightarrow[\text { Don't Know } \longrightarrow \text { Go to } Q .24]{ }$

23a. Which of the following has a wellness policy?
1School
2School district

23b. To what degree does your school implement the district's wellness policy?

1Fully implement
2Implement some of it

3Implement only a little

4Don't implement at this time

23c. Do you or anyone else in your school participate in a local wellness committee at the district level?
1Yes

0No
(If Q. 23 is NO or DK, go to Q .27 )
24. Does your school have a designated wellness coordinator?

1Yes

0No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .25$

24a. Does this person have another job at the school?

1Yes

0No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathrm{Q} .24 c$

24b. What is this person's title?
TITLE: $\qquad$
(Go to Q.24d)
24 c . Is the wellness coordinator a paid or volunteer position?

1Paid
2Volunteer

24d. How many hours per week does this person spend on wellness-related activities?
$\square$ HOURS PER WEEK
25. Following is a list of potential wellness policy components. For each, please indicate whether the component is addressed in your district or school wellness policy and, if so, the extent to which the wellness policy requirements have been implemented in your school.

|  | MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Addressed in Policy and Fully Implemented | Addressed in Policy and Partially Implemented | Still Being Planned | Not Addressed in Policy | Don't Know |
| Nutrition education | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Physical education | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Daily physical activity | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Nutrition guidelines for foods sold outside of school meals (a la carte sales, vending machines, school stores) | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Use of food or food coupons as student rewards | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Access to competitive foods during school hours | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Minimum amount of time for students to eat lunch | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Staff wellness program | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Parent involvement | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Community involvement | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Plan for measuring implementation | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Plan for measuring impact | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | d $\square$ |

26. Following is a list of factors that can strengthen implementation of district or school wellness policies or present barriers to implementation. Please rate how each factor has influenced implementation of the wellness policy in your school: same comment as above

|  | MARK ONE RESPONSE FOR EACH |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Greatly Strengthened | Somewhat Strengthened | Neutral | Somewhat of a Barrier | Substantial Barrier | Don't Know |
| Attitude of district administrators | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | ${ }_{3} \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | ${ }_{\text {d }} \square$ |
| Attitude of teachers/other school staff | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Attitude of parents | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | ${ }^{\square} \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | ${ }_{\text {d }} \square$ |
| Attitude of students | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | ${ }^{\square} \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| District/school leadership | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | ${ }_{\text {d }} \square$ |
| District/school priorities | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Expertise of district/school staff | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | ${ }_{\text {d }} \square$ |
| Availability of local champion/leader | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Vendor flexibility | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Financial impact | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | d $\square$ |
| Other (Specify) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | ${ }_{\text {d }} \square$ |
|  | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | d $\square$ |
|  | $1 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $5 \square$ | ${ }_{\text {d }} \square$ |

## SCHOOL CHARACTERISTICS

27. Is your school a charter school?

1Yes
$0 \quad \square$ No
28. As of October 1 of the current school year, what was the total enrollment at your school?
$\square$ STUDENTS

28a. Are the school meal programs unavailable to any of these students, for example part-day kindergarteners or students who actually attend school in a different location?

1Yes

0No $\rightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q} .29$

28b. For how many students are the school meal programs not available?
$\square$ STUDENTS
29. What is the average daily attendance at your school?
$\square$ STUDENTS
OR
$\square$ PERCENT
30. What time do the school doors open for students?
$\square$ : $\square$ AM
31. When does the first school bus usually arrive at school?
$\square$
$\square$ AM

0No school buses in the AM $\rightarrow$ Go to $Q .33$
32. When does the last school bus usually arrive at school in the morning?
$\square$ : $\square$ AM

0No school buses in the AM
33. What time does the first class of the day usually start?
$\square$
$\square$ AM
34. We would like to have someone on your staff complete a more detailed two-part form about the different sources of foods and beverages at your school. This will take a half hour on average, depending on the number of different sources. We will send this person a small monetary gift as a thank you for completing the form. This should be someone who is detail oriented and could provide information in a methodical fashion, such as a teacher, counselor, or administrator. It does not need to be someone in the food service department.

34a. What is the name of the person we should contact?
$\qquad$

34b. What is their title?
$\qquad$

34c. What is their email address?
$\qquad$

34 d . What is their phone number?
$\qquad$

Thank you for taking the time to complete this survey. We greatly appreciate your assistance.

# COMPETITIVE FOODS CHECKLISTS 

## Vending Machine Form

Other Sources of Foods and Beverages Form
Training Module

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# SCHOOL NUTRITION DIETARY ASSESSMENT STUDY Vending Machines (Simple) 

Please return completed form by fax to (609) 799-0005 (Attn: Annalee Kelly)

Your Name: $\qquad$
Phone \#:

Title:
Date form completed: $\qquad$

School Name: $\qquad$
Does your school have any vending machines available to students during the day, including before or after school?
$\square$ Yes $\rightarrow$ Continue $\quad \square$ No $\rightarrow$ Thank you. You are done. Please fax form to number shown above.

Instructions: Please provide the following information for every vending machine (anywhere on school grounds) that is available to students during the day, including before or after school.

## A. BEVERAGE MACHINES



|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| If slots are not visible: | Enter \# of selection buttons (not sold out) |
|  | Enter \# of buttons that are sold out |
|  | Total \# of buttons (available + sold out) |
| If slots are visible: | Enter \# of front slots that are filled |
|  | Enter \# of front slots that are empty |
|  | Total \# of front slots (filled + empty) |

Diet carbonated soft drink (diet soda/pop)
Regular carbonated soft drink (regular soda/pop)
Juice (100\% fruit or vegetable juice)
Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks (such as cranberry drink,
fruit blends, Hi-C, lemonade, punch, iced tea)
Energy and sports drinks (such as Gatorade, PowerAde, Red Bull,
Vitamin Water)
Bottled water (plain, flavored, or sparkling)
Hot or cold chocolate drinks (such as Yoo-hoo; NOT chocolate milk)
Flavored milk (such as chocolate or strawberry)
Whole or reduced fat (2\%) white milk
Low-fat (1\%) white milk
Fat-free/skim white milk
Other (Specify)
Other (Specify)

| Beverage Machine 1 | Beverage Machine 2 | Beverage Machine 3 | Beverage Machine 4 | Beverage Machine 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
| $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
| $6 \square$ | 6 L | 6 - | 6 L | 6 - |
| 7 \\| | 7 \| | 7 \| | 7 \\| | 7 \| |
| 8 - | 8 - | 8 - | 8 - | 8 \| |
| 9 \| | 9 I___ | 9 \\| | 9 \\|__ | 9 \\| |
| 10 \| | 10 \\|___| | 10 \\| _ | | 10 \\| _ | | 10 \| |
| 11 \| | 11 _ | 11 I___\| | 11 I___\| | 11 _ |
| 12 \__ \| | 12 _ | 12 _ _ ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | 12 _ _ \| | 12 _ |
| 13 \__ \| | 13 \__ \| | 13 \___ \| | 13 \___ \| | 13 ¢ |
| 14 \| | 14 \__ \| | 14 l___\| | 14 \___\| | 14 l |
| 15 \| | 15 _ \| | 15 \|___ | | 15 \|___| | 15 _ |
| 16 \| | 16 \|____ | 16 \|___ | | 16 \|___ | | 16 \|___ ${ }^{\text {l }}$ |
| 17 \| | 17 \|___ | | 17 \|____ | | 17 \|___ | | 17 l___ \| |
| 18 \| | 18 \| | 18 \___ \| | 18 \___ \| | 18 \___ |
| 19 \| | 19 \| | 19 ____\| | 19 \\|___| | 19 _ _ |
| 20 \| | 20 \___ | 20 I___ \| | 20 I___\| | 20 l |
| 21 \| | 21 _ | 21 _ _ _ | 21 ____\| | 21 _ _ |
| 22 \__\| | 22 _ | 22 \\|___| | 22 _ _ \| | 22 _ _ |
| 23 _ | 23 _ | 23 _ _ _ | 23 _ _ _ | 23 _ _ |
| 24 - | 24 - | 24 \\| | 24 \\| | 24 \| |

## B. SNACK MACHINES

| B. SNACK MACHINES | $\begin{gathered} \text { Snack } \\ \text { Machine } 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Snack } \\ \text { Machine } 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Snack } \\ \text { Machine } 3 \end{gathered}$ | Snack Machine 4 | Snack Machine 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In cafeteria (including indoor and outdoor seating/eating area) | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| Outside but near (within 20 feet) cafeteria or seating/eating area | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| Elsewhere in school building(s) | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| Outside school building(s), but on school grounds (not in eating area) | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| If slots are not visible: Enter \# of selection buttons (not sold out) | 61 | 6 - | 6 - | 61 | 61 |
| Enter \# of buttons that are sold out | 7 \|___| | 7 \|___ | | 7 \|___ | 7 \|___| | 71 |
| Total \# of buttons (available + sold out) | 8 - \| | 81 | 81 | 81 | 8 |
| If slots are visible: Enter\# of front slots that are filled | 9 \|___ | 9 \___ | 9 \___ | 9 - | 91 |
| Enter \# of front slots that are empty | 10 \\|___| | 10 \| | 10 \| | 10 \| | 10 \| |
| Total \# of front slots (filled + empty) | 11 \| | 11 \| | 11 \| | 11 _ | 11 \| |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat/baked chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes) | 12 l__ | 12 l__ | 12 l__ | 12 \__ \| | 12 l |
| Regular chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes) | 13 \|____ | | 13 \|___ | 13 \|___ | 13 \___ \| |  |
| Pretzels | 14 \|___ | | 14 \___ \| | 14 \___ \| | 14 |  |
| Popcorn | 15 _ _ _ _ | 15 \___ \| | 15 \___ \| | 15 _ | 15 _ |
| Cracker sandwiches with cheese or peanut butter | 16 _ _ _ _ | 16 | 16 ____ \| | 16 \| |  |
| Other types of crackers (including animal crackers) | 17 \|____| | 17 \____\| | 17 \____\| | 17 \___ \| | 17 |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars | 18 \|___ | | 18 \|___ ${ }^{17}$ | 18 \|___ | | 18 \\|__ | | 18 \\|___ | |
| Regular granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars | 19 \___ \| | 19 \___ \| | 19 \___ \| | 19 \| | 19 |
| Crispy rice bars or treats | 20 _ _ _ ${ }^{1}$ | 20 \___ | 20 \___ \| | 20 \__ 1 | 20 |
| Candy | 21 _ _ _ | 21 _ _ _ | 21 _ _ _ | 21 _ | 21 _ |
| Gum | 22 \|____| | 22 \|___ | | 22 \|___| | 22 \|___| | 22 |
| Nuts and/or seeds (such as almonds, peanuts, sunflower seeds, or trail mix) | 23 _ _ _ _ | 23 _ _ _ _ | 23 _ _ _ _ | 23 _ _ | 23 \___ \| |
| Fruit snacks (such as Fruit Roll-Ups or fruit leather) | 24 \|___| | 24 \| | 24 \|___| | 24 _ | 24 |
| Meat snacks (such as jerky or pork rinds) | 25 ____ \| | 25 ___ \| | 25 ___ \| | 25 _ _ | 25 \__ \| |
| Other (Specify) | 261 | 261 | 26 \\| | | 26 \\| 1 | 261 |
| - + *** |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat cakes, cupcakes, or brownies | 27 \|____| | 27 \|___ | | 27 \|___ | | 27 \|___ | | 27 \|___ | |
| Regular cakes, cupcakes, or brownies | 28 \|____| | 28 \|___ | 28 \|___ ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | 28 \|___ | | 28 \|___ | |
| Low-fat pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries | 29 _ _ _ _ | 29 \___ \| | 29 \___ \| | 29 \|__ | | 29 \|___| |
| Regular pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries | 30 _____ \| | 301 | 30 \___ | 30 \___ 1 | 301 |
| Doughnuts | 31 _ _ _ | 31 _ _ _ | 31 _ _ _ | 31 _ _ | 31 _ |
| Low-fat cookies | 32 \___ \| | 32 \___ \| | 32 \___ \| | 32 ___ | 32 \___ |
| Regular cookies | 33 _ _ | 33 \__ | 33 \__ \| | 33 _ | 331 |
| Bread, rolls, bagels, or tortillas | 34 \__ \| | 34 \_ | 34 \_ | 34 \ | 34 \_ |
| Other (Specify) | 351 | 351 | 351 | 351 | 351 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yogurt | 36 \|___| | 36 _ _ _ | 36 _ _ _ | 36 _ | 36 |
| Cheese | 37 L___\| | 37 _ _ | 37 \___ \| | 37 _ | 37 \\|__ 1 |
| Frozen fruit bars, or popsicles | 38 \|__| | 38 \|__| | 38 \|__| | 38 \| | 38 \\| |
| Milkshakes, smoothies, or yogurt drinks | 39 _ _ _ | 39 _ _ | 39 \___\| | 39 \\|__ | 39 \\|__| |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet | 40 _ _ ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | 40 \___ | 40 \__ 1 | 40 \__ | 40 \__ 1 |
| Regular ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet | 41 _ _ _ | 41 _ _ | 41 _ _ | 41 _ | 41 |
| Dried fruit (such as raisins or apricots) | 42 _ _ _ ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | 42 \___ | 42 _ _ | 42 _ | 42 _ |
| Canned fruit | 43 \__ \| | 43 \__ | 43 \__ | 43 _ | 43 _ |
| Fresh fruit | 44 \___ \| | 44 \___ | 44 \__ \| | 44 I__ \| |  |
| Vegetables | $45 \quad$ _ | 45 _ | 45 _ | 45 _ | $45 \quad \mid$ |
| Other (Specify) | 46 \| | 46 \\| | 46 \\| | 46 \| | 46 |

## FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

## What if my school does not have any vending machines or other food sources?

It is important that we have a record of all the schools included in the study. Even if you have no vending machines or other food sources to report on, please complete each form by filling in the top part of the form with information about yourself and the school name, and checking off "No" in the box on the front page. Fax the entire form back to us.

## What if I can't complete these forms in the week you have specified?

Please call Annalee Kelly at (609) 799-3535 or email akelly@mathematica-mpr.com to let us know when we should expect the returned forms.

## What if a food item could be counted or checked in more than one category?

It is important not to count or check the same item in more than one place on the forms. Try to determine which category most closely describes the item and use that one. If you are unsure how to classify an item, put it in one of the 'other' spaces and specify what the item is.

## What if I can't tell which category to put a food or beverage in?

Some items might not clearly fit into one of the listed categories, especially if you can't see the label. In these cases, use one of the 'other' spaces and specify what the item is.

## What exactly should be counted in vending machines?

We are interested in knowing how many different selections can be made from a vending machine, even if some of those selections are for the same item. So, for a vending machine where you can see the items offered, you should count the "slots" holding the items. If the same cookies are in three different slots, each would be counted separately, since there are three different selections that will each get you cookies. Your counts should be based on the item that is in the front position of a slot. Do not count items behind the front position of a slot, regardless of whether these items are the same or different from what is in the front position. If a slot has no items at all or no item in the front position, it should be counted as empty.

For vending machines where you cannot see the items or their slots, you should count the buttons used to select the items instead. Each button should be counted separately, even if more than one button purchases the same item. If a button is marked as sold-out, it should be counted the same as an empty slot, and not counted on the form as an available item.

## What if there is more than one of the same vending machine?

It is important that every vending machine available to students during the school day be reported separately. Some machines may be identical. But others may have subtle differences. For instance, one may be inside the cafeteria, while the other is just outside the cafeteria. Or one "Coke machine" might have two juice selections while another has only one and an empty slot.

## What if a vending machine is out of order, is awaiting restocking, or has some other unusual circumstance?

Please call Annalee Kelly at (609) 799-3535 or email akelly@mathematica-mpr.com to explain the situation and we will instruct you on how to proceed.

How can I tell the difference between a school store, snack bar, food cart/kiosk and fundraiser?
School Store: Sells pre-prepared or packaged food and beverages, as well as non-food items (like school supplies), but does not prepare or heat food; could be anywhere in the school, including within the cafeteria (or eating and seating area), but would still be run separately from the regular school food service.
Snack Bar: Prepares and/or heats foods to order (for example, sandwiches, hot dogs, French fries, etc.) separate from the regular cafeteria or food service area; located outside of the cafeteria (or eating and seating area); may include cafes, canteens, or concession stands.

Food Cart/Kiosk: Sells only pre-prepared or packaged food and beverages; does not prepare or heat foods to order or sell non-food items; located outside of the school cafeteria (or eating and seating area).

Fundraiser: Includes special sales such as bake sales, candy drives, or special pizza day to raise money for charity, field trips, band uniforms, or sending school teams to competitions.

If you are unsure of how to categorize a food or beverage source, please call Annalee Kelly at (609) 799-3535.

What if there is more than one food cart, snack bar, school store, or fundraiser?
In these situations, the form should be completed to include all items available from a given type of source, for example, all the items available from any of the food carts.

## What if there was a recent fundraiser or bake sale, or one is coming up soon?

Only food sources that are available on the day you complete the forms should be included. Recent or future sources should not be included on the form.

## Where will my check be sent?

Your check will be sent to your attention at the school. Please note that it does take several weeks to process after we receive your completed forms. If for some reason you want your check sent to a different location, please contact us with that information.

## Who can I contact if I have other questions about these forms?

If you have any questions about completing or returning the forms, please call Annalee Kelly at (609) 799-3535 or email akelly@mathematica-mpr.com.

## Vending Machines (Enhanced)

Fall 2009

## SCHOOL NUTRITION DIETARY ASSESSMENT STUDY

Your Name: $\qquad$

Title: $\qquad$

Phone \#: $\qquad$

School Name: $\qquad$

Date form was completed: $\qquad$

## INSTRUCTIONS:

- Please provide information for every vending machine (anywhere on SCHOOL GROUNDS) THAT IS AVAILABLE TO STUDENTS DURING THE DAY, INCLUDING BEFORE AND AFTER SCHOOL.
- When you are done reporting on your beverage machines, please turn TO SECTION B, PAGE 4 TO ENTER INFORMATION ABOUT ANY SNACK MACHINES.
- IF YOUR SCHOOL CONTAINS MORE THAN 25 bEVERAGE MACHINES OR MORE THAN 10 SNACK MACHINES, PLEASE CALL AnNALEe Kelly at (609) 799-3535.


## A．BEVERAGE MACHINES

|  | $\rightarrow$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| －\％${ }^{\text {ckin }}$ | $\longrightarrow$ |  |

In cafeteria（including indoor and outdoor seating／eating area） Outside but near（within 20 feet）cafeteria or seating／eating area Elsewhere in school building（s）
Outside school building（s），but on school grounds（not in eating area）

| 人\％\％ | 组园 |
| :---: | :---: |
| If slots are not visible： | Enter \＃of selection buttons（not sold out） |
|  | Enter \＃of buttons that are sold out |
|  | Total \＃of buttons（available＋sold out） |
| If slots are visible： | Enter \＃of front slots that are filled |
|  | Enter \＃of front slots that are empty |
|  | Total \＃of front slots（filled＋empty） |

Diet carbonated soft drink（diet soda／pop）
Regular carbonated soft drink（regular soda／pop）
Juice（100\％fruit or vegetable juice）
Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks（such as cranberry drink，fruit blends，Hi－C，lemonade，punch，iced tea）
Energy and sports drinks（such as Gatorade，PowerAde，Red Bull， Vitamin Water）
Bottled water（plain，flavored，or sparkling）
Hot or cold chocolate drinks（such as Yoo－hoo；NOT chocolate milk）
Flavored milk（such as chocolate or strawberry）
Whole or reduced fat（2\％）white milk
Low－fat（1\％）white milk
Fat－free／skim white milk
Other（Specify）
Other（Specify）

| Beverage Machine 1 | Beverage Machine 2 | Beverage Machine 3 | Beverage Machine 4 | Beverage Machine 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
| $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
| 6 ¢ | 6 l | 61 | 6 ｜ | 61 |
| 7 \｜ | 7 ｜ | 71 | 7 \｜ | 7 ｜ |
| 8 －｜ | 81 | 81 | 81 | 8 － |
| 9 \｜ | 91 | 91 | 9 I | 91 |
| 10 ｜ | 10 ｜ | 10 \＿＿｜ | 10 \｜＿＿＿｜ | 10 ｜ |
| 11 ｜ | 11 ｜ | 11 ｜ | 11 ｜ | 11 ｜ |
| 12 l | 12 | 12 l | 12 l | 12 － |
| 13 \｜ | 13 ｜ | 13 － | 13 \｜ | 13 ｜ |
| 14 ｜ | 14 ｜ | 14 ｜ | 14 \｜ | 14 ｜ |
| 15 \｜ | 15 ｜ | 15 ＿ | 15 \｜ | 15 ｜ |
| 16 ｜ | 16 ｜ | 16 ｜ | 16 ｜ | 16 ｜ |
| 17 ｜＿＿＿｜ | 17 ｜ | 17 ｜ | 17 ｜＿＿＿｜ | 17 ｜ |
| 18 ＿ | 18 ｜ | 18 \＿＿＿ | 18 \＿＿｜ | 18 ｜ |
| 19 ｜＿＿＿｜ | 19 | 19 | 19 \＿＿＿｜ | 19 ｜ |
| $20 \mid$ | $20 \mid$ | 20 | 20 \＿＿｜ | $20 \mid$ |
| 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 ｜ | 21 |
| 23 ＿＿｜ | 23 \｜ | 23 ＿＿｜ | 23 \＿＿｜ | 23 ｜ |
| 24 ＿ | 24 ｜ | 24 ＿ | 24 ＿ | 24 ｜ |
| 25 \｜ | 25 －｜ | 25 \｜ | 25 \｜ | 25 ｜ |


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| －成緒組 |  |
| In cafeteria（including indoor and outdoor seating／eating area） |  |
| Outside but near（within 20 feet）cafeteria or seating／eating area |  |
| Elsewhere in school building（s） |  |
| Outside school building（s），but on school grounds（not in eating area） |  |
|  |  <br>  |
| If slots are not visible： | Enter \＃of selection buttons（not sold out） |
|  | Enter \＃of buttons that are sold out |
|  | Total \＃of buttons（available＋sold out） |
| If slots are visible： | Enter \＃of front slots that are filled |
|  | Enter \＃of front slots that are empty |
|  | Total \＃of front slots（filled＋empty） |
| －＋＋＊＊ |  |


| Beverage Machine 6 | Beverage Machine 7 | Beverage Machine 8 | Beverage Machine 9 | Beverage Machine 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
| $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
| 6 L | 61 | 6 ｜ | 6 － | 6 L |
| 7 \｜ | 7 \＿＿＿｜ | 7 ｜ | 7 \＿＿｜ | 7 － |
| 8 ！ | 8 － | 8 ¢ | 8 ■ | 8 \＿＿｜ |
| 9 － | 9 － | 9 － | 9 － | 9 I |
| 10 － | 10 | 101 | 101 | 10 |
| 11 I＿＿＿｜ | 11 ｜＿＿＿｜ | 11 ｜ | 11 ｜ | 11 ｜ |
| 12 I＿＿ | 12 I＿＿｜ | 12 \＿＿｜ | 12 ｜ | 12 I＿＿｜ |
| 13 \＿＿＿｜ | 13 ¢ | 13 \＿＿｜ | 13 \＿＿｜ | 13 \＿＿｜ |
| 14 \｜＿＿｜ | 14 ｜ | 14 ｜ | 14 ｜ | 14 \｜ |
| 15 － | 15 \｜＿＿｜ | 15 － | 15 \｜ | 15 ｜ |
| 16 ＿ | 16 L＿＿＿｜ | 16 ｜ | 16 I＿＿＿ | 16 ｜ |
| 17 ｜ | 17 | 17 ｜ | 17 \＿＿＿｜ | 17 \} |
| 18 ｜ | 18 | 18 ｜ | 18 | 18 |
| 19 \｜ | 19 | 19 ｜ | 19 | 19 ｜ |
| 20 － | 201 | 20 ｜ | 20 ｜ | $20 \mid$ |
| 21 ＿ | 21 \｜＿＿｜ | 21 ＿ | 21 \｜＿＿｜ | 21 \｜ |
| 23 ＿ | 23 ＿ | 23 \＿＿｜ | 23 I | 23 \＿＿｜ |
| 24 ＿ | 24 ＿ | 24 － | 24 ＿ | 24 － |
| 25 ＿ | 25 ｜ | 25 － | 25 ｜ | 25 ｜ |

Diet carbonated soft drink（diet soda／pop）
Regular carbonated soft drink（regular soda／pop）
Juice（100\％fruit or vegetable juice）
Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks（such as cranberry drink，fruit blends，Hi－C，lemonade，punch，iced tea）
Energy and sports drinks（such as Gatorade，PowerAde，Red Bull，
Vitamin Water）
Bottled water（plain，flavored，or sparkling）
Hot or cold chocolate drinks（such as Yoo－hoo；NOT chocolate milk）
Flavored milk（such as chocolate or strawberry）
Whole or reduced fat（ $2 \%$ ）white milk
Low－fat（1\％）white milk
Fat－free／skim white milk
Other（Specify）
Other（Specify）

## A. BEVERAGE MACHINES (continued)

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\cdots$ - Winm $\rightarrow$ | ○*** |
| In cafeteria (including indoor and outdoor seating/eating area) |  |
| Outside but near (within 20 feet) cafeteria or seating/eating area |  |
| Elsewhere in school building(s) |  |
| Outside school building(s), but on school grounds (not in eating area) |  |
| $\checkmark$ :\% \% |  <br>  |
| If slots are not visible: | Enter \# of selection buttons (not sold out) |
|  | Enter \# of buttons that are sold out |
|  | Total \# of buttons (available + sold out) |
| If slots are visible: | Enter \# of front slots that are filled |
|  | Enter \# of front slots that are empty |
|  | Total \# of front slots (filled + empty) |
|  |  |

Diet carbonated soft drink (diet soda/pop)
Regular carbonated soft drink (regular soda/pop)
Juice ( $100 \%$ fruit or vegetable juice)
Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks (such as cranberry drink, fruit blends, Hi-C, lemonade, punch, iced tea)
Energy and sports drinks (such as Gatorade, PowerAde, Red Bull, Vitamin Water)
Bottled water (plain, flavored, or sparkling)
Hot or cold chocolate drinks (such as Yoo-hoo; NOT chocolate milk)
Flavored milk (such as chocolate or strawberry)
Whole or reduced fat (2\%) white milk
Low-fat (1\%) white milk
Fat-free/skim white milk
Other (Specify)
Other (Specify)

|  | $\rightarrow$ | $\rightarrow$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| In cafeteria (including indoor and outdoor seating/eating area) |  |  |

Diet carbonated soft drink (diet soda/pop)
Regular carbonated soft drink (regular soda/pop)
Juice ( $100 \%$ fruit or vegetable juice)
Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks (such as cranberry drink, fruit blends, Hi-C, lemonade, punch, iced tea)
Energy and sports drinks (such as Gatorade, PowerAde, Red Bull,
Vitamin Water)
Bottled water (plain, flavored, or sparkling)
Hot or cold chocolate drinks (such as Yoo-hoo; NOT chocolate milk)
Flavored milk (such as chocolate or strawberry)
Whole or reduced fat ( $2 \%$ ) white milk
Low-fat (1\%) white milk
Fat-free/skim white milk
Other (Specify)
Other (Specify)

| Beverage Machine 11 | Beverage Machine 12 | Beverage Machine 13 | Beverage Machine 14 | Beverage Machine 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
| $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| $5 \square$ | ${ }_{5} \square$ | ${ }_{5} \square$ | ${ }_{5} \square$ | ${ }_{5} \square$ |
| 6 L | 61 | 6 - | 6 \| | 6 \| |
| 7 \\| | 71 | 7 - | 7 | 7 - |
| 8 _ | 8 - | 8 - | 81 | 8 - |
| 9 ¢ | 9 \| | 9 - | 9 \\| | 9 ¢ |
| 10 | 10 | $10 \mid$ | 10 | 10 \| |
| 11 \| | 11 \|___| | 11 _ _ _ | 11 _ _ _ | 11 \| |
| 12 l__ \| | 12 l___ \| | 12 l___ \| | 12 I___ \| | 12 \| |
| 13 \___ \| | 13 L | 13 \___ \| | 13 \___ \| | 13 |
| 14 \\|__ | 14 \___\| | 14 \___\| | 14 \\|__| | 14 \| |
| 15 I___ | 15 I____\| | 15 l___ \| | 15 I____\| | 15 \| |
| 16 _ | 16 L___ \| | 16 _____\| | 16 L____\| | 16 \| |
| 17 \| | 17 \| | 17 \____ \| | 17 \| | 17 |
| 18 \\| | 18 \\|___ | | 18 \| | 18 | 18 \| |
| 19 \| | 19 | 19 \| | 19 | 19 \| |
| 20 I___ | 201 | 20 | 20 | 201 |
| 21 _ | 21 L__ \| | 21 ____\| | 21 _ _ \| | 21 |
| 23 _ | 23 _ _ $\mid$ | 23 \\|___| | 23 _ _ \| | 23 \__\| |
| 24 _ | 24 _ _ \| | 24 | 24 _ _ \| | 24 |
| 25 \\| | 25 l | 25 \| | 25 \| | 25 \| |
| Beverage Machine 16 | Beverage Machine 17 | Beverage Machine 18 | Beverage Machine 19 | Beverage Machine 20 |
| $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
| $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
| 6 l | 6 L | 6 \| | 6 L | 6 \\| |
| 7 ! | 7 ! | 7 \| | 7 ! | 7 - |
| 8 叫 | 8 - | 8 - | 8 - | 8 - \| |
| 9 \| | 9 \| | 9 \| | 91 | 91 |
| 10 L | 10 | 10 - | 10 - | 10 \| |
| 11 \\|__ | 11 _ | 11 _ | 11 ___ \| | 11 \| |
| 12 I___ | 12 \___ | 12 l___ | 12 l___ \| | $12 \mid$ |
| 13 \___ \| | 13 \___ \| | 13 \___ \| | 13 \___ \| | 13 \__ \| |
| 14 \\| | 14 \| | 14 \|___| | 14 \\|___| | 14 \| |
| 15 - | 15 \| | 15 L___ \| | 15 L___ \| | 15 \| |
| 16 _ | 16 _ | 16 _ _ _ | 16 \\|___| | 16 \| |
| 17 \___ \| | 17 \___ \| | 17 l___ \| | 17 \|____ | | 17 \| |
| 18 \\|__ | 18 \\| | 18 \___ \| | 18 \___ \| | 18 \\| |
| 19 \\|___ | 19 \\| | 19 \|___| | 19 \\|___| | 19 \| |
| 20 | 201 | $20 \mid$ | 20 | 20 |
| 21 _ | 21 _ | 21 ____\| | 21 ____\| | 21 \\| |
| 23 _ | 23 _ | 23 \|___ | | 23 _ _ _ | 23 \__\| |
| 24 _ | 24 \\|__ | 24 \\|___| | 24 _ _ | 24 \| |
| 25 \\| | 25 - | 25 I__\| | 25 - \| | $25 \quad \mid$ |


| A. BeVERAGE MACHINES (continued) | Beverage Machine 21 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Beverage } \\ & \text { Machine } 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Beverage } \\ \text { Machine } 23 \end{gathered}$ | Beverage $\text { Machine } 24$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Beverage } \\ \text { Machine } 25 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In cafeteria (including indoor and outdoor seating/eating area) | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| Outside but near (within 20 feet) cafeteria or seating/eating area | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| Elsewhere in school building(s) | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| Outside school building(s), but on school grounds (not in eating area) | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| If slots are not visible: Enter \# of selection buttons (not sold out) | 61 | 61 | 61 | 6 - | 61 |
| Enter \# of buttons that are sold out | 7 | $7 \square$ | 71 | 7 - | 7 |
| Total \# of buttons (available + sold out) |  |  |  |  | 81 |
| If slots are visible: Enter \# of front slots that are filled |  |  |  |  |  |
| Enter \# of front slots that are empty | $10 \square$ | 10 | 101 | 10 | 10 |
| Total \# of front slots (filled + empty) | 11 - | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 I |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diet carbonated soft drink (diet soda/pop) | 12 l | 12 | 12 | 12 l | 12 l |
| Regular carbonated soft drink (regular soda/pop) | 13 - |  |  |  | 13 - |
| Juice ( $100 \%$ fruit or vegetable juice) | 14 - | 14 | 14 | 14 - | 14 l |
| Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks (such as cranberry drink, fruit blends, $\mathrm{Hi}-\mathrm{C}$, lemonade, punch, iced tea) | $15 \square$ | 15 ¢ _ _ | 15 ¢ _ _ | 15 | ${ }^{15}$ |
| Energy and sports drinks (such as Gatorade, PowerAde, Red Bull, Vitamin Water) | ${ }^{16}$ | 16 - | 16 - | $16 \square$ | ${ }^{16}$ |
| Bottled water (plain, flavored, or sparkling) | 17 ¢ | 171 | 171 | 17 l | 17 l |
| Hot or cold chocolate drinks (such as Yoo-hoo; NOT chocolate milk) | 18 - | 18 - | 18 | 18 - | 18 - |
| Flavored milk (such as chocolate or strawberry) | 19 - | 19 | 19 | $19 \square$ | 19 - |
| Whole or reduced fat ( $2 \%$ ) white milk | 20 - | 20 |  | 20 - | 20 - |
| Low-fat (1\%) white milk | 21 - | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 - |
| Fat-free/skim white milk | 23 ■ | 23 - | 23 | 23 | 23 - |
| Other (Specify) | 24 - | $24 \square$ | 24 - | $24 \square$ | 241 |
| Other (Specify) | $25 \square$ | 25 | 25 । | $25 \square$ | 25 L |

## B. SNACK MACHINES


Low-fat/reduced-fat/baked chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or
snack mixes)
Regular chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes)
Pretzels
Popcorn
Cracker sandwiches with cheese or peanut butter
Other types of crackers (including animal crackers)
Low-fat/reduced-fat granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars
Regular granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars
Crispy rice bars or treats
Candy
Gum
Nuts and/or seeds (such as almonds, peanuts, sunflower seeds, or trail mix)
Fruit snacks (such as Fruit Roll-Ups or fruit leather)
Meat snacks (such as jerky or pork rinds)
Other (Specify)

Low-fat/reduced-fat cakes, cupcakes, or brownies
Regular cakes, cupcakes, or brownies
Low-fat pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries
Regular pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries
Doughnuts
Low-fat cookies
Regular cookies
Bread, rolls, bagels, or tortillas
Other (Specify)

Yogurt
Cheese
Frozen fruit bars or popsicles
Milkshakes, smoothies, or yogurt drinks
Low-fat/reduced-fat ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet
Regular ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet
Dried fruit (such as raisins or apricots)
Canned fruit
Fresh fruit
Vegetables
Other (Specify)

| Snack Machine 1 | Snack Machine 2 | Snack Machine 3 | Snack Machine 4 | Snack Machine 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
| $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
| 61 | $6 \mid$ | 6 - | 61 | 61 |
| 7 \| | | 7 \\| | 7 \\| | 7 \| | 71 |
| 8 ! | 8 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| 9 \\| | 9 I___\| | 9 - | 9 \___ \| | 91 |
| 10 \| | 10 \|___| | 10 \| | 10 \| | 10 \| |
| 11 \| | 11 \| | 11 \| | 11 \| |  |
| 12 I___\| | 12 l___\| | 12 l | 12 l | 12 l |
| 13 \\|___ | | 13 \____\| | 13 \ | 13 \ | 131 |
| 14 _ | 14 \___ \| | 14 \| | 14 \| | 14 \| |
| 15 _ _ _ | 15 \|___ | | 15 \__ \| | 15 \__ \| | 151 |
| 16 \|___| | 16 \\| _ | | 16 \| | 16 \| | 161 |
| 17 \\|___| | 17 \|____| | 17 \| | 17 \| | 17 \| |
| 18 \\|___ | | 18 \\|___| | 18 \| | 18 \| | 18 \| |
| 19 \____\| | 19 \|___ | | 19 \| | 19 \___\| | 19 \| |
| 20 \\|__ | | 201 | 20 \| | 20 \| | 201 |
| 21 _ _ \| | 21 _ _ \| | 21 \| | 21 \| | 21 \| |
| 22 I___\| | 22 \\|___| | 22 \| | 22 \__\| | 22 \| |
| 23 \\|___ 1 | 23 _ _ _ 1 | 23 ■ | 23 _ | 231 |
| 24 \\|___ | 24 _ _ \| | 24 \| | 24 - | 24 - |
| 25 _ | 25 _ _ _ | 25 | 25 | 251 |
| $26 \mid$ | 261 | 261 | 261 | 261 |
| 27 \|___| | 27 l___\| | 27 \| | 27 \| | 271 |
| 28 \\|___| | 28 \\|___| | 28 \| | 28 \| | 28 \| |
| 29 \___ \| | 29 - | 29 | 29 \| | 29 \| |
| 30 _ _ 1 | 30 I____\| | 30 \| | 301 | 301 |
| 31 _ _ | 31 \|___| | 31 \| | 31 | 311 |
| 32 _____\| | 32 _____\| | 32 _ | 32 _ | 32 |
| 33 _ _ _ | 33 _ _ _ 1 | 33 ■ | 33 \__ | $33 \square$ |
| 34 \|___| | 34 \| | 34 \| | 34 \| | 341 |
| $35 \mid$ | 351 | 35 - | 35 \| | 351 |
| 36 l | 36 \|___ | | 36 \| | 36 \| | 361 |
| 37 _ _ _ | 37 \|___ | | 37 \| | 37 \| | 37 \| |
| 38 \|___ | | 38 \|___ | | 38 \| | 38 \| | 381 |
| 39 _____\| | 39 \|___ | | 39 \| | 39 - | 39 \| |
| 40 _ _ _ | 40 - | 40 - | 40 - | 40 |
| 41 _ _ | 41 _ | 41 \| | 41 \__\| | 41 \| |
| 42 \\|___ | 42 _ | 42 \__\| | 42 \__\| | 42 \__ |
| 43 \___ | 43 \__ | 431 | 431 | 431 |
| 44 \___ \| | 44 \__ \| | 44 I | 44 | 44 |
| 45 _ _ | 45 _ | 45 _ | 45 | 45 - |
| 46 \| | 46 \| | 46 \| | 46 \| | 46 \| |

## B. SNACK MACHINES (continued)



|  |  *** |
| :---: | :---: |
| If slots are not visible: | Enter \# of selection buttons (not sold out) |
|  | Enter \# of buttons that are sold out |
|  | Total \# of buttons (available + sold out) |
| If slots are visible: | Enter \# of front slots that are filled |
|  | Enter \# of front slots that are empty |
|  | Total \# of front slots (filled + empty) |


Low-fat/reduced-fat/baked chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes)
Regular chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes)
Pretzels
Popcorn
Cracker sandwiches with cheese or peanut butter
Other types of crackers (including animal crackers)
Low-fat/reduced-fat granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars
Regular granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars
Crispy rice bars or treats
Candy
Gum
Nuts and/or seeds (such as almonds, peanuts, sunflower seeds, or trail mix)
Fruit snacks (such as Fruit Roll-Ups or fruit leather)
Meat snacks (such as jerky or pork rinds)
Other (Specify)
X + + * * *
Low-fat/reduced-fat cakes, cupcakes, or brownies
Regular cakes, cupcakes, or brownies
Low-fat pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries
Regular pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries
Doughnuts
Low-fat cookies
Regular cookies
Bread, rolls, bagels, or tortillas
Other (Specify)

Yogurt

## Cheese

Frozen fruit bars or popsicles
Milkshakes, smoothies, or yogurt drinks
Low-fat/reduced-fat ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet
Regular ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet
Dried fruit (such as raisins or apricots)
Canned fruit
Fresh fruit
Vegetables
Other (Specify)

| Snack Machine 6 | Snack Machine 7 | Snack Machine 8 | Snack Machine 9 | Snack Machine 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ | $1 \square$ |
| $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
| $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
| 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| 7 \| | 7 \| | 7 \| | 7 \| | 7 \| |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 9 \| | 9 \| | 9 \| | 9 \| |  |
| $10 \mid$ | $10 \mid$ | 10 \| | $10 \mid$ | 10 |
| 11 \| | 11 \| |  |  | 11 \| |
| 12 \| | 12 \| | 12 \| | 12 \| | 12 |
| 13 \| | 131 | 131 | 13 \| | 13 |
| 14 \| | 14 | 14 \| | 14 \| | 14 |
| 15 \|___ | | 15 \| | 15 \| | 15 \| | 15 |
| 16 \| | 16 \|___ | 16 | 16 \|___ | 16 |
| 17 \| | 17 \| | 17 \| | 17 \| | 17 |
| 18 \| | 181 | 18 \| | 18 \| | 18 |
| 19 \|___ | | 19 \| | 19 \| | 19 \| | 19 \| |
| 20 | 20 | 20 \| | 20 | 20 |
| 21 | 21 | 21 \| | 21 \|___| | 21 |
| 22 \| | 22 \| | 22 \|__| | 22 \| | 22 \| |
| 23 \|___ | | 231 | 23 \| | 231 | 231 |
| 24 | 24 \| | 24 \| | 24 \| | 24 |
| 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 251 |
| 261 | 26 | 261 | 26 | 261 |
| 27 | 27 \| | 27 \| | 27 \| | 27 \| |
| 28 \|___ | | 28 \| | 28 \| | 28 \| | 28 |
| 29 \| _ _ | 29 \| | 29 \| | 29 \| | 291 |
| $30 \mid$ | 301 | $30 \mid$ | 301 | 301 |
| 31 | 31 | 31 \| | 31 | 31 |
| 32 \|___ | | 32 \|___| | 32 \|___| | 32 \|___ | | 32 |
| 331 | 331 | 331 | 331 | 331 |
| 34 \|___ | | 34 - | 34 \|___ | | 34 | 34 |
| 351 | 35 | 351 | 351 | 351 |
| 36 \|___ | | 36 | 36 \| | 36 | 36 |
| 37 \|___ | | 37 \| | 37 \| | 37 \| | 37 \|___ | |
| 38 \|___ | | 38 \|__| | 38 \|___ | | 38 \| | 38 |
| 39 \|___ | | 391 | 39 \|___ | | 39 \|___ | | 391 |
| 40 \|___ | | 40 \| | 40 \| | 40 \|___ | | 40 \|___ | |
| 41 \|___ | | 41 \|___ | | 41 \| | 41 \|___ | | 41 \| |
| 42 \|___ | | 42 \| | 42 \| | 42 \| | 42 |
| 43 \| | 43 _ | 43 _ | 431 | 43 |
| 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| 45 \|___ | | 45 _ | 45 \|___ | | 45 _ | 45 _ _ |
| 46 \| | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |

## FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

## What if my school does not have any vending machines or other food sources?

It is important that we have a record of all the schools included in the study. Even if you have no vending machines or other food sources to report on, please complete each form by filling in the top part of the form with information about yourself and the school name, and checking off "No" in the box on the front page. Fax the entire form back to us.

## What if I can't complete these forms in the week you have specified?

Please call Annalee Kelly at (609) 799-3535 or email akelly@mathematica-mpr.com to let us know when we should expect the returned forms.

## What if a food item could be counted or checked in more than one category?

It is important not to count or check the same item in more than one place on the forms. Try to determine which category most closely describes the item and use that one. If you are unsure how to classify an item, put it in one of the 'other' spaces and specify what the item is.

## What if I can't tell which category to put a food or beverage in?

Some items might not clearly fit into one of the listed categories, especially if you can't see the label. In these cases, use one of the 'other' spaces and specify what the item is.

## What exactly should be counted in vending machines?

We are interested in knowing how many different selections can be made from a vending machine, even if some of those selections are for the same item. So, for a vending machine where you can see the items offered, you should count the "slots" holding the items. If the same cookies are in three different slots, each would be counted separately, since there are three different selections that will each get you cookies. Your counts should be based on the item that is in the front position of a slot. Do not count items behind the front position of a slot, regardless of whether these items are the same or different from what is in the front position. If a slot has no items at all or no item in the front position, it should be counted as empty.

For vending machines where you cannot see the items or their slots, you should count the buttons used to select the items instead. Each button should be counted separately, even if more than one button purchases the same item. If a button is marked as sold-out, it should be counted the same as an empty slot, and not counted on the form as an available item.

## What if there is more than one of the same vending machine?

It is important that every vending machine available to students during the school day be reported separately. Some machines may be identical. But others may have subtle differences. For instance, one may be inside the cafeteria, while the other is just outside the cafeteria. Or one "Coke machine" might have two juice selections while another has only one and an empty slot.

## What if a vending machine is out of order, is awaiting restocking, or has some other unusual circumstance?

Please call Annalee Kelly at (609) 799-3535 or email akelly@mathematica-mpr.com to explain the situation and we will instruct you on how to proceed.

How can I tell the difference between a school store, snack bar, food cart/kiosk and fundraiser?
School Store: Sells pre-prepared or packaged food and beverages, as well as non-food items (like school supplies), but does not prepare or heat food; could be anywhere in the school, including within the cafeteria (or eating and seating area), but would still be run separately from the regular school food service.

Snack Bar: Prepares and/or heats foods to order (for example, sandwiches, hot dogs, French fries, etc.) separate from the regular cafeteria or food service area; located outside of the cafeteria (or eating and seating area); may include cafes, canteens, or concession stands.

Food Cart/Kiosk: Sells only pre-prepared or packaged food and beverages; does not prepare or heat foods to order or sell non-food items; located outside of the school cafeteria (or eating and seating area).

Fundraiser: Includes special sales such as bake sales, candy drives, or special pizza day to raise money for charity, field trips, band uniforms, or sending school teams to competitions.

If you are unsure of how to categorize a food or beverage source, please call Annalee Kelly at (609) 799-3535.

What if there is more than one food cart, snack bar, school store, or fundraiser?
In these situations, the form should be completed to include all items available from a given type of source, for example, all the items available from any of the food carts.

## What if there was a recent fundraiser or bake sale, or one is coming up soon?

Only food sources that are available on the day you complete the forms should be included. Recent or future sources should not be included on the form.

## Where will my check be sent?

Your check will be sent to your attention at the school. Please note that it does take several weeks to process after we receive your completed forms. If for some reason you want your check sent to a different location, please contact us with that information.

## Who can I contact if I have other questions about these forms?

If you have any questions about completing or returning the forms, please call Annalee Kelly at (609) 799-3535 or email akelly@mathematica-mpr.com.

# SCHOOL NUTRITION DIETARY ASSESSMENT STUDY Other Sources of Foods/Beverages 

Please return completed form by fax to (609) 799-0005 (Attn: Annalee Kelly)

Your Name: $\qquad$
Phone \#:
School Name: $\qquad$

Besides vending machines and food sold in the cafeteria, does your school have any other sources of food or beverages available to students during the day, including before or after school?
$\square$ Yes $\rightarrow$ Continue $\quad \square$ No $\rightarrow$ Thank you. You are done. Please fax form to number shown above.

Instructions: Please provide the following information for every source of foods/beverages your school has other than vending machines and the cafeteria. If there is more than one of a given food source (for example, if there are multiple food carts) you can check more than one location per column and check off all the foods and beverages that are available in any of those locations.

In cafeteria (including indoor and outdoor seating/eating area)
Outside but near (within 20 feet) cafeteria or seating/eating area
Elsewhere in school building(s)
Outside school building(s), but on school grounds (not in seating/eating area)


Diet carbonated soft drink (diet soda/pop)
Regular carbonated soft drink (regular soda/pop) Juice (100\% fruit or vegetable juice)
Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks (such as cranberry drink, fruit blends, Hi-C, lemonade, punch, iced tea)
Energy and sports drinks (such as Gatorade, PowerAde, Red Bull, Vitamin Water)
Bottled water (plain, flavored, or sparkling)
Hot or cold chocolate drinks (such as Yoo-hoo;
NOT chocolate milk)
Flavored milk (such as chocolate or strawberry)
Whole or reduced fat (2\%) white milk
Low-fat (1\%) white milk
Fat-free/skim white milk
Other (Specify)
Other (Specify)

Title:
Date form completed: $\qquad$

|  | School Store | Snack Bar | Food Cart/Kiosk | Fundraiser | Other (Specify) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sells items in addition to foods/beverages; does not prepare/heat food | Sells only foods/beverages; prepares/heats some foods | Sells only foods/beverages; does not prepare/heat foods to order | Bake sale, candy drive, special pizza day, etc. |  |
|  D. ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| In cafeteria (including indoor and outdoor seating/eating area) | $1 \square$ | NA | NA | $1 \square$ | NA |
| Outside but near (within 20 feet) cafeteria or seating/eating area | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ | $2 \square$ |
| Elsewhere in school building(s) | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ | $3 \square$ |
| Outside school building(s), but on school grounds (not in seating/eating area) | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ | $4 \square$ |
|  <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diet carbonated soft drink (diet soda/pop) | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ | $5 \square$ |
| Regular carbonated soft drink (regular soda/pop) | $6 \square$ | $6 \square$ | $6 \square$ | $6 \square$ | $6 \square$ |
| Juice (100\% fruit or vegetable juice) | $7 \square$ | $7 \square$ | $7 \square$ | $7 \square$ | $7 \square$ |
| Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks (such as cranberry drink, fruit blends, Hi-C, lemonade, punch, iced tea) | $8 \square$ | $8 \square$ | $8 \square$ | $8 \square$ | $8 \square$ |
| Energy and sports drinks (such as Gatorade, PowerAde, Red Bull, Vitamin Water) | $9 \square$ | $9 \square$ | $9 \square$ | $9 \square$ | $9 \square$ |
| Bottled water (plain, flavored, or sparkling) | $10 \square$ | $10 \square$ | $10 \square$ | $10 \square$ | $10 \square$ |
| Hot or cold chocolate drinks (such as Yoo-hoo; NOT chocolate milk) | $11 \square$ | $11 \square$ | $11 \square$ | $11 \square$ | $11 \square$ |
| Flavored milk (such as chocolate or strawberry) | $12 \square$ | $12 \square$ | $12 \square$ | $12 \square$ | $12 \square$ |
| Whole or reduced fat (2\%) white milk | $13 \square$ | $13 \square$ | $13 \square$ | $13 \square$ | $13 \square$ |
| Low-fat (1\%) white milk | $14 \square$ | $14 \square$ | $14 \square$ | $14 \square$ | $14 \square$ |
| Fat-free/skim white milk | $15 \square$ | $15 \square$ | $15 \square$ | $15 \square$ | $15 \square$ |
| Other (Specify) | $16 \square$ | $16 \square$ | $16 \square$ | $16 \square$ | $16 \square$ |
| Other (Specify) | $17 \square$ | $17 \square$ | $17 \square$ | $17 \square$ | $17 \square$ |


|  | School Store | Snack Bar | Food Cart/Kiosk | Fundraiser | Other (Specify) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sells items in addition to foods/beverages; does not prepare/heat food | Sells only foods/beverages; prepares/heats some foods | Sells only foods/beverages; does not prepare/heat foods to order | Bake sale, candy drive, special pizza day, etc. |  |
|  -142* |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat/baked chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes) | $18 \square$ | $18 \square$ | $18 \square$ | $18 \square$ | $18 \square$ |
| Regular chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes) | $19 \square$ | $19 \square$ | $19 \square$ | $19 \square$ | $19 \square$ |
| Pretzels | $20 \square$ | $20 \square$ | $20 \square$ | $20 \square$ | $20 \square$ |
| Popcorn | $21 \square$ | $21 \square$ | $21 \square$ | $21 \square$ | $21 \square$ |
| Cracker sandwiches with cheese or peanut butter | $22 \square$ | $22 \square$ | $22 \square$ | $22 \square$ | $22 \square$ |
| Other types of crackers (including animal crackers) | $23 \square$ | $23 \square$ | $23 \square$ | $23 \square$ | $23 \square$ |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars | $24 \square$ | $24 \square$ | $24 \square$ | $24 \square$ | $24 \square$ |
| Regular granola bars, cereal bars, or energy bars | $25 \square$ | $25 \square$ | $25 \square$ | $25 \square$ | $25 \square$ |
| Crispy rice bars or treats | $26 \square$ | $26 \square$ | $26 \square$ | $26 \square$ | $26 \square$ |
| Candy | $27 \square$ | $27 \square$ | $27 \square$ | $27 \square$ | $27 \square$ |
| Gum | $28 \square$ | $28 \square$ | $28 \square$ | $28 \square$ | $28 \square$ |
| Nuts and/or seeds (such as almonds, peanuts, sunflower seeds, or trail mix) | $29 \square$ | $29 \square$ | $29 \square$ | $29 \square$ | $29 \square$ |
| Fruit snacks (such as Fruit Roll-Ups or fruit leather) | $30 \square$ | $30 \square$ | $30 \square$ | $30 \square$ | $30 \square$ |
| Meat snacks (such as jerky or pork rinds) | $31 \square$ | $31 \square$ | $31 \square$ | $31 \square$ | $31 \square$ |
| Other (Specify) | $32 \square$ | $32 \square$ | $32 \square$ | $32 \square$ | $32 \square$ |
|  <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat cakes, cupcakes, or brownies | $33 \square$ | $33 \square$ | $33 \square$ | $33 \square$ | $33 \square$ |
| Regular cakes, cupcakes, or brownies | $34 \square$ | $34 \square$ | $34 \square$ | $34 \square$ | $34 \square$ |
| Low-fat pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries | $35 \square$ | $35 \square$ | $35 \square$ | $35 \square$ | $35 \square$ |
| Regular pies, turnovers, or toaster pastries | $36 \square$ | $36 \square$ | $36 \square$ | $36 \square$ | $36 \square$ |
| Doughnuts | $37 \square$ | $37 \square$ | $37 \square$ | $37 \square$ | $37 \square$ |
| Low-fat cookies | $38 \square$ | $38 \square$ | $38 \square$ | $38 \square$ | $38 \square$ |
| Regular cookies | $39 \square$ | $39 \square$ | $39 \square$ | $39 \square$ | $39 \square$ |
| Bread, rolls, bagels, or tortillas | $40 \square$ | $40 \square$ | $40 \square$ | $40 \square$ | $40 \square$ |
| Other (Specify) | $41 \square$ | $41 \square$ | $41 \square$ | $41 \square$ | $41 \square$ |
|  <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yogurt | $42 \square$ | $42 \square$ | $42 \square$ | $42 \square$ | $42 \square$ |
| Cheese | $43 \square$ | $43 \square$ | $43 \square$ | $43 \square$ | $43 \square$ |
| Frozen fruit bars or popsicles | $44 \square$ | $44 \square$ | $44 \square$ | $44 \square$ | $44 \square$ |
| Milkshakes, smoothies, or yogurt drinks | $45 \square$ | $45 \square$ | $45 \square$ | $45 \square$ | $45 \square$ |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet | $46 \square$ | $46 \square$ | $46 \square$ | $46 \square$ | $46 \square$ |
| Regular ice cream, frozen yogurt, or sherbet | $47 \square$ | $47 \square$ | $47 \square$ | $47 \square$ | $47 \square$ |
| Dried fruit (such as raisins or apricots) | $48 \square$ | $48 \square$ | $48 \square$ | $48 \square$ | $48 \square$ |
| Canned fruit | $49 \square$ | $49 \square$ | $49 \square$ | $49 \square$ | $49 \square$ |
| Fresh fruit | $50 \square$ | $50 \square$ | $50 \square$ | $50 \square$ | $50 \square$ |
| Vegetables | $51 \square$ | $51 \square$ | $51 \square$ | $51 \square$ | $51 \square$ |
| Other (Specify) | $52 \square$ | $52 \square$ | $52 \square$ | $52 \square$ | $52 \square$ |

## utrition Dietary Assessment Study (SNDA-IV) <br> Training

If you have any questions, call us toll free at (888) 633-8329

## Your Role

- Complete two forms for your school about:
- Vending machines
- Other sources of foods and beverages
- Complete both within one week of receiving your e-mail
- Fax completed forms back to Mathematica


## Goals Of This Training

- Introduce the two data collection forms
- Clarify the types of information to be collected
- Provide guidance about how to complete the forms


Please have the forms in front of you as you go through the rest of this document!

## Vending Machine Form

## Vending Machine Form

- Collects information about every machine available to students during the school day (including before or after school), including:
- Location
- Type of machine
- Capacity/size of machine
- Contents (types of items available)
- Separate sections for:
- Beverage machines
- Snack machines


## Filling in the Form



## Vending Machine Locations

For each


## In Cafeteria

- Includes the entire cafeteria area, including the serving lines and the seating/eating area machine, choose only ONE location:


## Outside but Near (within 20 feet) Cafeteria or

 Seating/Eating Area- Adjacent to the cafeteria area (within 20 feet) but outside of the cafeteria walls


Elsewhere in School Building(s)

- Any other location that is accessible to students and inside the walls of the school building(s)



## Outside School Building(s) but on School Grounds

- Areas on school grounds, but outside of the walls of the building(s)


# Vending Machine Type 

(Use only for combination beverage and snack machines)


## Step 1:

In Section A (Beverage Machines), check the box for "Machine Type" to indicate that the machine includes both beverages and snacks. Then record information about the beverages in the machine.

## Step 2:

In Section B (Snack Machines), check the box for "Machine Type" to indicate that the machine includes both beverages and snacks. Then record information about the snacks in the machine.

## B. SNACK MACHINES

1. location $\rightarrow$ Check only one location for each snack machine

In cafeteria (including seating/eating area)
Qutside but near (within 20 feet) cafeteria or seatingleating area
Elsewhere in schoortwailing(s)

## Vending Machine Capacity/Size: If Slots Are Not Visible

- Enter the number of buttons that are NOT sold out
- Enter the number of buttons that ARE sold out
- Total the number available and sold out buttons

This machine has eight buttons. None are sold out.


## Vending Machine Capacity/Size: If Slots Are Visible

- Count the number of front slots that are filled
- Count the number of front slots that are empty
- Total the number of filled and empty slots

| 3. Capacity/Size $\rightarrow$ | at and enter the number of huttons or front slots for beverage machine |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| If slots are not visible: | Enter \# of selection buttons (not sold out) | $6 \square$ | $6 \square$ | $6 \square$ | 61 | $6 \square$ |
|  | Enter \# of buttons that are sold out | 7 l | 71 | 71 | 71 | 71 |
|  | Total \# of buttons (available + sold out) | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| If slots are visible: | Enter \# of front slots that are filled | 919 | 91 | 91 | 91 |  |
|  | Enter \# of front slots that are empty | 10101 | 101 |  |  |  |
|  | Total \# of front slots (filled + empty) | 11.9 | 11 |  |  |  |

## Vending Machine Contents

- Record the number of slots (or buttons) dedicated to each type of food or beverage
- For machines with visible slots, base your counts on the item in the front slot



## Example \#1 - Beverages

## 4. Beverages $\rightarrow$ Enter the number of front siots/huttons for each item

Diet carbonated soft drink (diet soda/pop) Regular carbonated soft drink (regular soda/pop) Juice ( $100 \%$ fruit or vegetable juice) Juice drinks and other sweetened drinks (such as cranberry drink, fruit blends, Hi-C, lemonade, punch, iced tea)
Energy and sports drinks (such as Gatorade, PowerAde, Red Bull, vitamin water)
Bottled water (plain, flavored, or sparkling)
Hot or cold chocolate drinks (such as yoo-hoo; NOT chocolate milk) Whole or reduced fat ( $2 \%$ ) white milk
Low-fat ( $1 \%$ ) white milk
Fat-free/skim white milk
Flavored milk
Other (Specify) $\qquad$
Other (Specify) $\qquad$


## Example \#2 - Snacks



## Other Sources of Foods/Beverages Form

## Other Sources of Foods/Beverages Form

- Documents the availability of:
- School stores
- Snack bars outside the cafeteria
- Food carts/kiosks outside the cafeteria
- Fundraisers
- Other sources
- For each available source, documents:
- Location(s)
- Types of items available
- Vending machines and food served in the cafeteria should NOT be included on this form


## Filling in the Form

Note that the column headings on this form refer to specific types of food sources, not individual vending machines

|  | School Store | Snack Bar | Food Cart/Kiosk | Fundraiser | Other (Specify) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sells items in addition to foods/beverages; does not prepare or heat food | Sells only foods/beverages; prepares/heats some foods | Sells only foods/beverages; does not prepare or heat foods to order | Bake sale, candy drive, special pizza day, etc. |  |
| 3. Snacks $\rightarrow \begin{gathered}\text { Check items available from each } \\ \text { source }\end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low-fat/reduced-fat/baked chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes) | 18 X | $18 \square$ | $18 \square$ | ${ }_{18} \square$ | $18 \square$ |
| Regular chips (such as corn, potato, puffed cheese, tortilla, or snack mixes) |  | $19 \square$ | Also note that you do not need to enter counts, simply check the box if the item is available |  |  |
| Pretzels | 20 |  |  |  |  |
| Popcorn | $21$ | ${ }_{21} \square$ |  |  |  |
| Cracker sandwiches with cheese or peanut butter | 22 X | $22 \square$ |  |  |  |
| Other types of crackers (including animal crackers) | ${ }_{23} \square$ | ${ }_{23} \square$ | ${ }_{23} \square$ | ${ }_{23} \square$ | ${ }_{23} \square$ |

## Other Food Source Locations



## School Store

-Sells other items in addition to food and beverages
-Does not prepare or heat
food
-May be located in the cafeteria

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| Snack Bar |
| :---: |
| -Sells only food and beverages |
| -Prepares or heats some foods |
| -Includes canteens and cafes |
| -Located outside of the cafeteria |

## Fundraisers

-Includes bake sales, candy drives, or other sales that raise money for special school needs or
charity
-May be sold inside of the cafeteria

## Before You Return Your Forms


$\checkmark$ Carefully review all of your entries on both forms to be sure they are complete and accurate
$\checkmark$ Check that the sum of items in each vending machine matches your entry for "the \# of front slots that are filled"
$\checkmark$ Be sure you have filled in your name and other important contact information

## Returning Your Completed Forms

*Please complete your forms within one week of receiving your e-mail
*Remember to return both forms even if there are no vending machines or other food sources in your school

Please return your forms by fax to:
(877) 733-8250

Attention: Amanda Kern

If you do not have access to a fax machine, please mail your forms to:

Amanda Kern
Mathematica Policy Research
P.O. Box 2393

Princeton, NJ 08540-2393


Thank you very much!


[^0]:    Source: School Nutrition Dietary Assessment Study-IV, Menu Survey, school year 2009-2010. Tabulations prepared by Mathematica Policy Research are weighted to be representative of all public schools offering the National School Lunch Program.
    Note: $\quad$ Table is limited to foods contributing to at least 1 percent of nutrient for all schools. See Appendix Table C. 1 for a detailed listing of food items included in each group.
    a Includes sandwiches with egg, cheese, sausage or ham, or other types of meat on a biscuit, English muffin, bagel, or croissant.
    ${ }^{\alpha}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the .05 level.
    ${ }^{\beta}$ Difference between elementary and secondary schools is significantly different from zero at the . 01 level.

