## Security Function: Encryption.

- Error Propagation: Finite, n/8 (=NSB) sub-blocks are correlated together.
- **Synchronization:** Any cryptosystem that uses 2DEM must ensure that the block structure remains intact, either by framing or by storing data in multiple-block-sized chunks.
- Parallelizability: fully parallelizable.
- Keying Material Requirements: one key (that of the underlying block cipher)
- **Counter/IV/Nonce Requirements:** BPR should be generated randomly. It is encrypted and sent with ciphertext. (Counters, IVs, and nonces could be used with 2DEM, but none is required in our specification)
- **Memory Requirements:** Just memory required for underlying block cipher, input plaintext, and output ciphertext, and the value of BPR (an integer).
- **Pre-processing Capability:** None. (Subkeys, if any, could be computed only once).
- Message Length Requirements: arbitrary length messages could be encrypted, and padding is necessary if ciphertext stealing (or some other alternative) is not used.
- Ciphertext Expansion: none (besides that required for padding).
- Other Characteristics: See specification document.