

William E. Chandler Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

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Revised by Sherralyn McCoy



Manuscript Division, Library of
Congress

Washington, D.C.

2002

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Congress Manuscript Division, 2011

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Collection Summary

Title: William E. Chandler Papers

Span Dates: 1863-1917

ID No.: MSS15537

Creator: Chandler, William E. (William Eaton), 1835-1917

Extent: 25,000 items; 167 containers; 36 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Repository: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Abstract: United States secretary of the navy, senator from New Hampshire, and lawyer.

Principally bound volumes of correspondence documenting Chandler's activities as assistant secretary of the treasury, 1865-1867, secretary of the navy, 1882-1885, United States Senator from New Hampshire, 1887-1901, and chairman of the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, 1901-1908. Includes material reflecting Chandler's prominence in the Republican Party and his role in the presidential campaigns of 1868 and 1872, in the disputed election of 1876 between Rutherford B. Hayes and Samuel J. Tilden, and in the campaign for president in 1880.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People

Arthur, Chester Alan, 1829-1886--Correspondence.
Blaine, James Gillespie, 1830-1893--Correspondence.
Blair, Montgomery, 1813-1883--Correspondence.
Boutwell, George S. (George Sewall), 1818-1905--Correspondence.
Chandler, William E. (William Eaton), 1835-1917.
Cooke, Jay, 1821-1905--Correspondence.
Gresham, Walter Quintin, 1832-1895--Correspondence.
Hayes, Rutherford Birchard, 1822-1893.
Kellogg, William Pitt, 1831-1918--Correspondence.
Knox, Philander C. (Philander Chase), 1853-1921--Correspondence.
McKinley, William, 1843-1901--Correspondence.
Orton, William, 1826-1878--Correspondence.
Platt, Orville Hitchcock, 1827-1905--Correspondence.
Platt, Thomas Collier, 1833-1910--Correspondence.
Tilden, Samuel J. (Samuel Jones), 1814-1886.
Wallace, Lew, 1827-1905--Correspondence.

Organizations

Republican Party (U.S. : 1854-)
United States. Dept. of the Treasury--Officials and employees.
United States. Navy Dept.--Officials and employees.
United States. Spanish Treaty Claims Commission.

Subjects

Contested elections--United States.
Presidents--United States--Election--1868.
Presidents--United States--Election--1872.
Presidents--United States--Election--1876.
Presidents--United States--Election--1880.

Places

New Hampshire--Politics and government--1865-1950.
United States--Politics and government--1865-1933.

Occupations
Cabinet officers.
Lawyers.
Senators, U.S. Congress--New Hampshire.

Administrative Information

Provenance

The papers of William E. Chandler, United States secretary of the navy, senator from New Hampshire, and lawyer, were given to the Library of Congress in 1929 by his son, Lloyd H. Chandler. An addition was purchased in 1970.

Processing History

The papers of William E. Chandler were arranged and described in 1963. An item was added in 1970, and the finding aid was revised in 2002.

Other Repositories

Papers relating to Chandler's career as a New Hampshire lawyer and his activities in local and state politics are housed in the New Hampshire Historical Society, Concord, New Hampshire.

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of William E. Chandler is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of William E. Chandler are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, William E. Chandler Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<i>Date</i>	<i>Event</i>
1835, Dec. 28	Born, Concord, N.H.
1854	LL.B., Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.
1855 .	Admitted to the bar and practiced law, Concord, N.H.
1859	Married Ann Caroline Gilmore (died 1871) Appointed reporter of decisions, supreme court of New Hampshire
1862-1864	Member, New Hampshire house of representatives
1865	Appointed solicitor and judge advocate general of the navy department

1865-1867	First assistant secretary of the treasury
1868-1880	Resumed law practice; active in national and New Hampshire politics
1874	Married Lucy Lambert Hale
1882-1885	Secretary of the navy
1887-1901	United States senator
1901-1908	Chairman, Spanish Treaty Claims Commission
1917, Nov. 30	Died, Concord, N.H.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of William Eaton Chandler (1835-1917) span the years 1863-1917 and relate chiefly to Chandler's career as a government official and senator. The collection consists principally of bound volumes of general correspondence, mostly letters received, with some copies of letters sent, and a small number of miscellaneous items documenting Chandler's activities as assistant secretary of the treasury, 1865-1867, secretary of the navy, 1882-1885, United States Senator from New Hampshire, 1887-1901, and chairman of the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, 1901-1908. The papers also reflect Chandler's activities in the Republican Party and his role in the presidential campaigns of 1868 and 1872, in the disputed election of 1876 between Rutherford Birchard Hayes and Samuel J. Tilden, and in the campaign for president in 1880.

Correspondents include Chester Alan Arthur, James Gillespie Blaine, Montgomery Blair, George S. Boutwell, Jay Cooke, Walter Quintin Gresham, William Pitt Kellogg, Philander C. Knox, William McKinley, William Orton, Orville Hitchcock Platt, Thomas Collier Platt, and Lew Wallace.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged alphabetically and chronological within.

Container List

<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
BOX 1	Correspondence
BOX 1	1863, Mar. 8-1865, Dec. 30
BOX 2	1866, Jan. 6-Nov. 10
BOX 3	1866, Nov. 13-1867, Apr. 25
BOX 4	1867, Apr. 30-Nov. 19
BOX 5	1867, Nov. 20-1868, June 4
BOX 6	1868
BOX 6	June 5-July 25
BOX 7	July 26-Aug. 23
BOX 8	Aug. 24-Sept. 5
BOX 9	Sept. 6-14
BOX 10	Sept. 15-25
BOX 11	Sept. 26-Oct. 6
BOX 12	Oct. 7-14
BOX 13	Oct. 15-22
BOX 14	Oct. 23-Nov. 3
BOX 15	1868, Nov. 4-1869, Feb. 20
BOX 16	1869, Feb. 22-Oct. 7
BOX 17	1869, Oct. 17-1870, July 8
BOX 18	1870, July 9-1871, Aug. 30
BOX 19	1871, Sept. 21-1872, Feb. 29
BOX 20	1872
BOX 20	Mar.1-Apr. 13
BOX 21	Apr. 15-May 12
BOX 22	May 13-June 3
BOX 23	June 4-July 1
BOX 24	July 2-19
BOX 25	July 20-31
BOX 26	Aug. 1-9
BOX 27	Aug. 10-20
BOX 28	Aug. 21-28
BOX 29	Aug. 29-Sept. 5
BOX 30	Sept. 6-15
BOX 31	Sept. 16-24
BOX 32	Sept. 25-Oct. 5
BOX 33	Oct. 6-14 34
BOX 34	Oct. 15-Nov. 3
BOX 35	Nov. 4-Dec. 30
BOX 36	1872, Dec. 31-1873, Apr. 8
BOX 37	1873, Apr. 11-1874, Mar. 12
BOX 38	1874, Mar. 17-Sept. 8

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BOX 39	1874, Sept. 9-1875, Jan. 30
BOX 40	1875, Feb. 1-June 26
BOX 41	1875, July 1-1876, Feb. 25
BOX 42	1876, Feb. 26-Aug. 15
BOX 43	1876, Aug. 17-1877, Jan. 17
BOX 44	1877, Jan. 18-June 12
BOX 45	1877, June 13-1878, Jan. 31
BOX 46	1878, Feb.1-Dec. 27
BOX 47	1879, Jan.7-Dec. 13
BOX 48	1879, Dec. 14-1880, Apr. 29
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BOX 49	Apr. 30-July 3
BOX 50	July 5-Dec. 28
BOX 51	1881, Jan. 2-May 21
BOX 52	1881, May 22-1882, Apr. 21
BOX 53	1882
BOX 53	Apr. 25-June 7
BOX 54	June 8-Aug. 2
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BOX 56	Sept. 28-Oct. 24
BOX 57	Oct. 25-Dec. 10
BOX 58	1882, Dec. 11-1883, Jan. 10
BOX 59	1883
BOX 59	Jan. 11-Feb. 22
BOX 60	Feb. 23-Apr. 20
BOX 61	Apr. 21-May 5
BOX 62	May 6-July 6
BOX 63	July 8-Sept. 7
BOX 64	Sept. 8-Nov. 22
BOX 65	1883, Nov. 23-1884, Jan. 11
BOX 66	1884
BOX 66	Jan. 12-Feb. 25
BOX 67	Feb. 27-Apr. 17
BOX 68	Apr. 18-June 25
BOX 69	June 26-Aug. 14
BOX 70	Aug. 15-Oct. 8
BOX 71	Oct. 10-Dec. 19
BOX 72	1884, Dec. 20-1885, Feb. 22
BOX 73	1885, Feb. 23-Dec.
BOX 74	1885, Dec. 11-1886, Aug. 19
BOX 75	1886, Aug. 21-1887, Aug. 13
BOX 76	1887, Aug. 14-1888, Apr. 11
BOX 77	1888, Apr. 13-1889, Feb. 9
BOX 78	1889, Feb. 11-Dec. 5
BOX 79	1889, Dec. 8-1890, Feb. 14
BOX 80	1890

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BOX 81	Apr. 22-Sept. 11
BOX 82	1890, Sept. 12-1891, Apr. 13
BOX 83	1891, Apr. 15-Oct. 19
BOX 84	1891, Oct. 20-1892, Jan. 11
BOX 85	1892
BOX 85	Jan. 13-Mar. 31
BOX 86	Apr. 1-Aug. 8
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BOX 88	1892, Dec. 18-1893, Feb. 9
BOX 89	1893
BOX 89	Feb. 10-May 4
BOX 90	May 5-Aug. 23
BOX 91	Aug. 24-Dec. 30
BOX 92	1894
BOX 92	Jan. 1-Feb. 28
BOX 93	Mar. 1-May 18
BOX 94	May 19-Aug. 3
BOX 95	Aug. 4-Dec. 14
BOX 96	1894, Dec. 17-1895, Feb. 12
BOX 97	1895
BOX 97	Feb. 13-July 11
BOX 98	July 18-Nov. 11
BOX 99	Nov. 14-Dec. 25
BOX 100	1895, Dec. 26-1896, Feb. 6
BOX 101	1896
BOX 101	Feb. 7-Mar. 17
BOX 102	Mar. 18-Apr. 27
BOX 103	Apr. 28-June 24
BOX 104	June 25-Sept. 25
BOX 105	Sept. 26-Dec. 13
BOX 106	1896, Dec. 14-1897, Jan. 5
BOX 107	1897
BOX 107	Jan. 6-25
BOX 108	Jan. 26-Feb. 17
BOX 109	Feb. 18-Mar. 16
BOX 110	Mar. 17-Apr. 8
BOX 111	Apr. 9-May 18
BOX 112	May 19-June 20
BOX 113	June 21-July 7
BOX 114	July 8-Aug. 11
BOX 115	Aug. 12-Sept. 17
BOX 116	Sept. 18.-Oct. 20
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BOX 118	1897, Dec. 20-1889, Jan. 16
BOX 119	1889

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
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BOX 122	May 20-July 19
BOX 123	July 20-Nov. 9
BOX 124	Nov. 15-Dec. 31
BOX 125	1899
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BOX 126	Mar. 6-July 14
BOX 127	July 15-Oct. 30
BOX 128	1899, Nov. 2-1900, Jan. 12
BOX 129	1900
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BOX 131	June 7-Oct. 9
BOX 132	1900, Oct. 10-1901, Jan. 5
BOX 133	1901
BOX 133	Jan. 7-Apr. 10
BOX 134	Apr. 18-July 22
BOX 135	July 26-Oct. 17
BOX 136	1901, Oct. 18-1902, Jan. 7
BOX 137	1902
BOX 137	Jan. 9-June 2
BOX 138	June 7-Sept. 6
BOX 139	Sept. 9-Dec. 8
BOX 140	1902, Dec. 10-1903, Apr. 9
BOX 141	1903, Apr. 10-July 28
BOX 142	1903, July 29-1904, Apr. 15
BOX 143	1904
BOX 143	Apr. 16-Sept. 22
BOX 144	Sept. 23-Dec. 11
BOX 145	1904, Dec. 12-1905, Apr. 3
BOX 146	1905
BOX 146	Apr. 5-Sept. 10
BOX 147	Sept. 18-Nov. 23
BOX 148	1905, Nov. 24-1906, Feb. 12
BOX 149	1906
BOX 149	Feb. 13-May 16
BOX 150	May 17-Aug. 18
BOX 151	Aug. 20-Dec. 3
BOX 152	1906, Dec. 4-1907, June 8
BOX 153	1907, June 10-Oct. 18
BOX 154	1907, Oct. 19-1908, Jan. 20
BOX 155	1908
BOX 155	Jan. 21-Mar. 25
BOX 156	Mar. 26-June 3

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<i>Container</i>	<i>Contents</i>
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BOX 157	June 4-Nov. 19
BOX 158	1908, Nov. 25-1909, June 23
BOX 159	1909, June 24-1910, Jan. 28
BOX 160	1910, Jan. 29-Aug. 29
BOX 161	1910, Aug. 30-1911, May 23
BOX 162	1911, May 24-1912, Jan. 31
BOX 163	1912, Feb. 5-Dec. 28
BOX 164	1913, Jan. 1-July 30
BOX 165	1913, Aug. 1-1914, Apr. 7
BOX 166	1914, Apr. 10-1917, Apr. 30; undated
BOX 167	Miscellany
BOX 167	American Academy of Music, Philadelphia, Pa., seating charts, undated
BOX 167	Bimetallism, 1896
BOX 167	Recollections of the nomination of Ulysses S. Grant for president and the election of 1868, undated
BOX 167	Unbound correspondence and memoranda, 1897-1911