

Library of Congress Music Genre/Form Project Group

MEDIUM OF PERFORMANCE TERMS

DRAFT AUTHORIZED VOCABULARY FOR MEDIUM OF PERFORMANCE STATEMENTS IN BIBLIOGRAPHIC RECORDS AS AGREED ON BY THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AND THE MUSIC LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

February 2012

The Library of Congress, in cooperation with the Music Library Association, has begun to develop a new thesaurus of terms representing vocabulary for the medium of performance of musical works. The vocabulary is intended to be used, at least initially, for two bibliographic purposes:

- 1) to retrieve music by its medium of performance in library catalogs, as is now done by the controlled vocabulary, Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH);
- 2) to record the element “medium of performance” of musical works, as represented in individual music resources cataloged according to *RDA: Resource Description and Access* (RDA).

The table that follows contains the first group of terms, approximately 700, the collaborators recommend for this new medium of performance thesaurus. It is a working document, subject to change.

Background

Medium of performance is now recognized as a separate and distinct bibliographic facet that should have its own vocabulary and vocabulary structure. Searches by medium enable users to retrieve music by a particular instrument or instrumental group, voice or vocal group, through a medium term alone or in any combination with other medium terms the searcher may specify.

As incorporated into LCSH, medium of performance terms may occur in headings in two ways: either along with a term for genre, form, type, or style of music, or in headings that have only one or more medium terms in them. Eventually *Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms for Library and Archival Materials* (LCGFT) will contain the terms for genre, form, type, style, etc. of music. When such music terms are implemented in LCGFT, it is envisioned that we would cease including such terms in LCSH strings. In that way, LCSH continues towards the direction set with the LCGFT initiative, to reflect more what a work is *about*, leaving what a work *is* to LCGFT, and showing what the medium of performance *is* through use of the new Medium of Performance Thesaurus.

Our intention is to use the Medium of Performance Thesaurus under development at the Library of Congress as a source vocabulary for RDA’s “medium of performance” element. Currently, RDA contains only a small representative selection of all of the terms that could be used for medium of performance.

It should also be noted that any library’s adoption of this new Medium of Performance Thesaurus could proceed independently from any cataloging code or communications standard the library may adopt.

As part of developing this new thesaurus of medium of performance terms, the terms will be defined and their relationships to each other made explicit. The thesaurus will contain many terms familiar to users of LCSH but there will be more terms than LCSH provides. The thesaurus will sometimes use different terms than LCSH uses for the same concept. Once the new thesaurus appears in structured form and is implemented, updating will take place at the Library of Congress according to a regular schedule and with the same cooperative participation by other libraries as is now done for LCSH and LCGFT.

Questions may be sent to Geraldine Ostrove, Policy and Standards Division, Library of Congress, gost@loc.gov.

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Accordion	sh 85000385	
Accordion band	sh 00000859	
Acoustic bass guitar	sh2008002881	
Aeolian harp	sh 85001245	
Ajaeng	sh2008001042	
Alboka	sh 85003235	
Alesis HR-16 drum machine	sh2002004066	Review
Alesis MMT-8 drum machine	sh2002004067	Review
Algōjā	sh 00006976	
Allen organ	sh 85003651	Review
Alphorn	sh 85003803	
Alto clarinet	sh2001002567	
Alto flute	sh 99011312	
Alto horn	sh 85003939	
Alto recorder	new	
Alto saxophone	new	
Alto trombone	sh 98000141	
Alto voice	sh2001005067	
Amadinda	sh 92003421	
Ampico reproducing piano	sh 88007292	Review
Angklung	sh 85005041	
Apollo-lyre	sh2007002140	
Appalachian dulcimer	sh 85006067	
Arará (Drum)	sh 98005044	
Archicembalo	sh 85006543	
Archiphone	sh 85006559	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Archlute	sh 85006930	
Armpit sounds	new	
Arpeggione	sh 85007412	
Artrio-Angelus reproducing piano	sh 98003355	Review
Atabaque	sh 91002796	
Atcheré	sh 98005206	
Atelier organ	sh 000052000	Review
Atenteben	sh 93006568	
Audeharp	sh2005002206	
Audience participation	new	
Aulos	sh 85009532	
Autoharp	sh 85010074	
Babadok	sh2011000689	
Bağlama	sh 85010967	
Bagpipe	sh 85010971	
Bajo sexto	sh2002000274	
Bālabān	sh 00000676	
Balalaika	sh 85011113	
Baldwin organ	sh 85011162	Review
Balloon	sh 85011162	
Balo	sh 85011346	
Bambuso sonoro	sh 92004468	
Ban hu	sh 85097314	
Band	new	
Band organ	sh 86004921	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Bandoneon	sh 85011492	
Bandora	sh 85097401	
Bandura	sh 85011502	
Bandurria	sh 85011503	
Banjo	sh 85011545	
Banjo ukulele	sh2005002905	
Bānsurī	sh 85011685	
Baritone horn	sh 85011845	
Baritone saxophone	new	
Baritone voice	sh2001005073	
Barrel organ	sh 85011933	
Barrel piano	sh 85011934	
Baryton	sh 85012008	
Bass-baritone voice	sh2001005069	
Bass clarinet	sh 85012150	
Bass drum	sh 94008705	
Bass flute	sh 99011314	
Bass guitar	sh 85012161	
Bass recorder	new	
Bass saxophone	new	
Bass trombone	sh 85012164	
Bass voice	sh2001005068	
Basset clarinet	sh 87005786	
Basset horn	sh 85012181	
Bassoon	sh 85012193	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Batá	sh 98005043	
Bayan	sh 85012503	
Beatboxing	new	
Begena	sh2004005568	
Bells	sh 85013057	
Berimbau	sh 85013324	
Bian zhong	sh 98001605	
Bichromatic harmonium	sh 85013883	
Big band	sh 85013942	
Bilo	sh 99004734	
Birbynè	sh 94002488	
Biwa	sh 85014494	
Blul	sh 92005137	
Bodhrán	sh 85015214	
Body slapping	new	
Body percussion	sh2008009507	
Bonang	new	
Bone flute	sh2003002107	
Bones	sh 8515556	
Bongos	sh 85015558	
Bonkó	sh 98003202	
Border pipes	sh2006002878	
Bouzouki	sh 85016135	
Bowed string instrument	sh 85129122	rev. from “stringed”
Boy soprano	new	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Brass band	sh 85016437	
Brass instrument	sh 85016448	
Bronze drum	sh 85017118	
Buddhist temple bells	sh 89000864	
Bugle	sh 85017678	
Bulbultarang	sh 96004231	
Bull-roarer	sh 97006054	
Bumbass	sh 94000996	
Button-key accordion	sh 85018395	
Cajón	sh 98005536	
Calliope	sh 85018991	
Campanula	sh 95000392	
Carillon	sh 85020322	
Casio CZ synthesizer	sh2002004068	Review
Casio CZ-101 synthesizer	sh2002004069	Review
Casio FZ-1 synthesizer	sh2002004070	Review
Casio FZ-10M synthesizer	sh2002004071	Review
Castanets	sh 85020646	
Catá	sh 98005534	
Cavaquinho	sh 99003516	
Celesta	sh 85021624	
Celesta-chime	sh2002004313	
Cell phone	sh2008003962	
Cello	sh 85143658	rev. from "violoncello"
Cello ensemble	sh 85143678	rev. from "violoncello"
Cellone	sh2009003660	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Celtic harp	sh 90005020	
Cembal d'amour	sh2003002967	
Çeңda	sh 96003976	
Čhakhē	sh 93005460	
Chalumeau	sh 85022399	
Chamadron	sh2003002122	
Chamber orchestra	sh 85022426	
Chamber organ	sh 92003320	
Changgo	sh 85022517	
Changing voice	sh2001005080	
Charango	sh 86007107	
Chekeré	sh 98005212	
Chiboni	sh 97003231	
Child soprano	new	
Children's chorus	new	
Child's voice	new	
Chimes	sh 85023961	
Chiming clock	sh 85023963	
Ching (Cymbals)	sh 93005461	
Chipendani	sh 99003391	
Chirimía	sh2007004986	
Chitarra battente	sh 99000455	
Chorus	sh 85024772	
Cigar box guitar	sp2011004802	
Cimbalom	sh 85025985	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Citaharp	sh2007002136	
Cithara	sh 85026120	
Cittern	sh 85026124	
Clappers percussion instrument	sh 85026559	
Clarinet	sh 85026570	
Clarinette d'amour	sh 87001391	
Claves	sh 85026839	
Clavi-harp	sh 85026841	
Clavichord	sh 85026847	
Clavicylinder	sh 85026856	
Clavicytherium	sh 90004128	
Clavioline	sh 85026857	
Claviorganum	sh 85026859	
Clock chimes	sh 99003823	
Cloud chamber bowls	sh 00000686	
Colascione	sh 97413	
Computer printer	sh 00007328	
Concertina	sh 85029639	
Concertina ensemble	sh 85029641	
Conga	sh 85031082	
Conn organ	sh2004003812	Review
Continuo	sh 85134980	
Contra-alto clarinet	new	
Contrabass clarinet	sh 91006365	
Contrabass flute	sh 99012887	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Contrabass recorder	new	
Contrabass saxophone	new	
Contrabassoon	sh 85031582	
Contralto clarinet	new	
Contralto	sh2001005070	
Cornet	sh 85032812	
Cornett	sh 85032838	
Countertenor	sh2001005072	
Cowbell	new	clapperless
Cowbells	sh 85033627	
Cristal	sh 92004693	
Crotales	sh2002002860	
Crumhorn	sh 85034371	
Crwth	sh 85034328	
Csakan	sh 85035261	
Cuatro	sh 85034543	
Cuica	sh200900669	
Cymbals	sh 85035141	pairs and singles
Da tong	sh 94000542	
Damba (Drum)	sh 88003379	
D'Angelico guitar	sh2009000339	Review
Đàn bầu	sh2003010663	
Đàn tranh	sh 00006271	
Dance orchestra	sh 85035648	
Daph	sh 87003796	
Darabukka	sh 88003602	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Daxophone	sh2003010847	
Dhimay	sh 94002406	
Dholi	sh2003002124	
Di zi	sh 85135203	
Diabelskie skrzypce	sh 89002190	
Didjeridu	sh 88001808	
Digital player piano	sh2009002538	
Dilrubā	sh2001003482	
Djembe	sh 99013972	
Dobro	sh 85038690	Review; see also Resonator guitar
Dolceola	sh2002004316	
Dömbra (2-stringed lute)	sh 85039011	
Domra	sp2011005341	
Double bass	sh 85039150	
Drum	sh 85039773	
Drum and bugle corps	sh 85017679	
Drum circle	sh2004002271	
Drum machine	sh 91000627	
Drum set	sh 96008240	
Duduk (Oboe)	sh 95002646	
Dudy	sh 85039887	
Dulcian	sh 86002469	
Dulcimer	sh 85039933	
Dulcimer ensemble	sh 93008446	
Dulcitone	sh2005006962	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Dulzaina	sh 85039940	
Duo-Art reproducing piano	sh 97005678	Review
Dümbelek	sh 92005340	
Dutār	sh 895926	
Dvovrgle	sh 92005341	
Ekón	sh 98005230	
Ekue	sh 98007388	
Electric guitar	sh 86008003	
Electric cello	sh2005006932	rev. from "violoncello"
Electric violin	sh2004009814	
Electronic harpsichord	sh 85042335	
Electronic keyboard (Synthesizer)	sh 87003472	
Electronic keyboard ensemble	sh 93000276	
Electronic instrument	sh 85089002	rev.
Electronic organ	sh 85042356	
Electronic organ ensemble	sh 85042363	
Electronic piano	sh 85042367	
Electronics	sh 99000253	
Electonium	sh 85042420	
English guitar	sh 8543378	
English horn	sh 8543380	
Epinette des Vosges	sh 89003637	
Equal voices	sh2001005082	
Er hu	sh 85044605	
Estey reed organ	sh 96012146	Review

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Euphonium	sh 85045591	
Fêli	sh2005006551	
Female voice	new	
Fender guitar	sh 93007714	Review
Fender Rhodes piano	sh 00003201	Review
Fife	sh 85048136	
Fife and drum corps	sh 86007649	
Finger cymbals	sh 99011316	
Finger snapping	new	
Flageolet	sh 85048959	
Flaviol	sh 92001035	
Flügelhorn	sh 85049361	
Flute	sh 85049452	
Foot-tapping	new	
Frame drum	sh 87003799	
Free reed instrument	sh2002002646	
Gaita	sh 8552742	
Gaita (Flute)	sh 9610794	
Galoubet	sh 8552874	
Gambang	sh2008006115	
Gamelan	sh 85052946	
Gamelan degung	sh2010008632	
Gamelan gong gede	sh2010008738	
Gamelan gong kebyar	sh2010008492	
Gamelan jegog	sh2010008502	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Gamelan joged bumbung	sh2010008512	
Gamelan semar peglingan	sh2010008495	
Gao hu	sh 89001057	
Gaveau piano	sh2010010725	Review
Ge hu	sh 97000186	
Gender	sh 85053730	
Ghata	sh 96003868	
Ghichak	sh 94000289	
Gibson ES-175 guitar	sh2008020290	Review
Gibson Les Paul standard guitar	sh2008009864	Review
Gibson Moderne guitar	sh2011001101	Review
Glass	sh2002007240	
Glass harmonica	sh 85055151	
Glockenspiel	sh 85055309	
Goblet drum	sh 87007474	
Goge	sh 00008578	
Gong	sh 91001511	
Gonrang	sh2005003997	
Gora	sh 85056024	
Gottuvadyam	sh 94001299	
Goura	sh 85056024	
Gralla	sh 91002811	
Great bass recorder	new	
Gretsch 6120 guitar	sh2011001276	Review
Gretsch guitar	sh 96010776	Review

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Guan	sh 94000470	
Güdulka	sh 85057685	
Guinbri	sh 98002820	
Guiro	sh 98005987	
Guitar	sh 8557803	
Guitar ensemble	sh 95001100	
Guitar orchestra	new	
Guitarra portuguesa	sh 96004056	
Guitarrón	sh 94005016	
Gumlā	sh 85057907	
Gusli	sh 85057988	
Haegǔm	sh 85058218	
Hammond B-3 organ	sh2006007700	Review
Hammond organ	sh 85058585	Review
Hand-clapping	sh2008004517	
Handbells	sh 85058658	
Hardanger fiddle	sh 85058871	
Hardwood drum	sh 97002406	
Harmonic canon	sh 99000859	
Harmonica	sh 85058948	
Harmonica ensemble	sh 85058952	
Harp	sh 85058984	
Harp ensemble	sh 85058998	
Harp-lute	sh 92005568	
Harp-lute guitar	sh 85059000	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Harp zither	sh 86004387	
Harpola	sh2007002137	
Harpsichord	sh 85059045	
Harpsichord ensemble	sh2002004309	
Hawaiian guitar	sh 85059367	
Head rapping	new	
Heckelphone	sh 85059898	
Helicon	sh 92005343	
Heliphon	sh2007005700	
Hichiriki	sh 85060609	
High voice	sh2001005077	
Horn	sh 85061988	
Hourglass drum	sh 85062529	
Hu hu	sh 94000540	
Hu qin	sh2001006594	
Huang zhong	sh 85062736	
Hurdy-gurdy	sh 85063168	
Hydraulic barrel organ	sh 85011934	
Hydraulic organ	sh 85063330	
Hyön'gūm	sh 85063654	
Ichigenkin	sh 85064040	
Ideal harp	sh2007002139	Review
Imzad	sh2003002984	
Instrument	new	
Instrumental ensemble	sh 85066772	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Iwabue	sh2006008246	
Jawbone	sh 85069801	
Jew's harp	sh 8570508	
Jhāñjh	sh2005006690	
Jin qian ban	sh 89000434	
Jing hu	sh 85062713	
Jouhikko	sh 93005609	
Jug	new	
Jug band	sh2007005835	
Kacapi (Lute)	sh 97004228	
Kacapi (Zither)	sh2001009292	
Kaen	sh 85071251	
Kagurabue	sh 91003236	
Kamānche	sh 90002262	
Kamele ngoni	sh2001003367	
Kañjirā	sh 96004191	
Kanklès	sh 85071476	
Kannel	sh 90004884	
Kantele	sh 85071527	
Kaval	sh 95004236	
Kayagūm	sh 85071798	
Kazoo	sh 85071829	
Kei	sh 85071858	
Kemanak	sh 85071905	
Keyboard controller	sh 93007491	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Keyboard instrument	sh 85072117	
Keyed bugle	sh2001005609	
Keyed fiddle	sh 85072122	
Keyed trumpet	sh2001005614	
Khim	sh2006005764	
Khloi	sh 93005462	
Khōng wong	sh 93005463	
Khrūang sāl	sh 93005464	
Kimball organ	sh 85072346	Review
Klōng áe	sh 93005465	
Klōng yāo	sh 93005466	
Kōauau	sh2003009090	
Kob	sh2005006558	
Kobza	sh 85072764	
Kokle	sh 85072811	
Kol	sh2005006564	
Kolintang (Xylophone ensemble)	sh2001009293	
Kōmun'go	sh 85072885	
Komuz	sh 99004207	
Kong hou	sh 99001859	
Kopuz	sh 97004570	
Kora	sh 85072948	
Korg 01/W keyboard synthesizer	sh2002004072	Review
Korg DDD-1 drum machine	sh2002004073	Review
Korg DDD-5 drum machine	sh2002004074	Review

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Korg M1 synthesizer	sh2002004075	
Koto	sh 85073194	
Koto ensemble	sh 98007728	
Kotsuzumi	sh 85073202	
Khrūāng sái	sh 93005464	
Kuan	sh 94000470	
Kulintang	sh 85072830	
Kulintang ensemble	sh 90005566	
Kurai	sh2011002538	
Lambeg drum	sh2002002636	
Langeleik	sh 00002699	
Launeddas	sh 99000730	
Leaves	sh 92004589	
Lichtton-Organ	sh 85146092	Ambiguous
Limbe	sp2011005478	
Ligawka	sh2006000480	
Liquimofono	sh 85077412	
Lira (Short-necked fiddle)	sh 95008017	
Lira da braccio	sh 94002440	
Lirica	sh 92005141	
Lirone	sh2002002639	
Lithophone	sh2004007058	
Liu qin	sh 93005851	
Lõõtspill	sh2001002351	
Low voice	sh2001005076	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Lowrey organ	sh 00003180	Review
Lu sheng	sh 94000323	
Luo gu	sh 93004742	
Lur	sh 85078943	
Lute	sh 85078975	
Lute ensemble	sh 98007729	
Luthéal	sh 00000666	
Lyra	sh 95008017	
Lyra viol	sh 85079172	
Lyre	sh 85079175	
Lyre-guitar	sh 85079177	
Mādal	sh2001002361	
Mahōrī	sh 93005459	
Male voice	new	
Mallet controller	sh 93007493	
Mallet instrument	sh 85099761	
Mandola	sh 85080450	
Mandolin	sh 85080452	
Mandolin ensemble	sh 98007731	
Mandolin orchestra	sh 85080461	
Mandolncello	sh2001002509	
Manualo	sh 85080655	
Maraca	sh 85080885	
Marching band	sh 85081020	
Marching percussion	sh 88005412	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Marimba	sh 85081095	
Marimba ensemble	sh2007005120	
Marovany (Box zither)	sh 96007104	
Mbira	sh 85082478	
Mechanical musical instrument	sh 85089003	
Mechanical organ	sh 86004922	
Mechanical piano	sh 97003371	
Mechanical singing-bird box	sh 00009803	
Medium voice	sh2001005071	
Megaphone	sh 85126358	
Mellotron	sh2002010485	
Melodeon (Button-key accordion)	sh 85083433	
Melodica	sh 85083435	
Melody flute	sh 85083438	
Melody instrument	sh 85083440	
Meloharp	sh2007002144	
Men's chorus	new	
Menzan	sh 85083735	
Meta-harp	sh2007002145	
Mey	sh 99013474	
Mezzo soprano	sh2001005078	
MIDI controller	sh 93006387	
Minshall-Estey organ	sh 85085872	Review
Mirliton	sh 85085953	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Mišnice	sh 92005166	
Mixed media	sh 92003464	
Monochord	sh 85086896	
Morin huur	sh 85087273	
Mouseketier	sh2011000395	
Mouth bow	sh 99004445	
Mouth drums	new	
Mouth organ	sh 85088008	
Mridanga	sh 85088214	
Mukhavīnā	sh2003003390	
Musette (Oboe)	sh2003002087	
Music box	sh 85088897	
Musical bow	sh 99004444	
Musical clock	sh 86004919	
Musical saw	sh 85089021	
Mutantrumpet	sh 92002564	
Nāgasvaram	sh 90003345	
Native American flute	sh 95006538	
Nāy	sh 85090455	
Nāykhīm	sh 90001532	
New Century harp	sh2007002281	
Ngoma (Drum)	sh2005000124	
Nōkan	sh2006008190	
Noordsche balk	sh 85092384	
Northumbrian small pipe	sh 91005838	
Notched rattle	sh 85092790	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Novachord	sh 00000861	
Oboe	sh 85093674	
Oboe d'amore	sh 96005261	
Oboe da caccia	sh 98005254	
Oboe ensemble	sh 89004827	
Ocarina	sh 85093790	
Oliphant	sh2004000318	
Ondes Martenot	sh 85094731	
Ongnyugũm	sh 93006278	
Ophicleide	sh 85095040	
Orchestra	sh 85095325	
Orchestrion	sh 88006772	
Orff instrument	new	
Organ	sh 85095454	
Organ ensemble	sh2004003806	
Organette	sh 85095518	
Orkon	sh2005008074	
Orpharion	sh 92004632	
Orphéal	sh2003002964	
Oud	sh 85096113	
P'iri	sh 85102151	
Panharmonicon	sh 99004195	
Panpipes	sh 85097479	
Panpipes ensemble	sh 94008712	
Par	sh2005006693	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Parai	sh2001002362	
Pardessus de viole	sh 92001880	
Pedal clavichord	sh2002002633	
Pedal harpsichord	sh2004002306	
Pedal piano	sh 87006800	
Pelittone	sh2005008065	
Penny whistle	sh 85099560	
Percussion	new	
Percussion controller	sh 93007495	
Percussion ensemble	sh 85099760	
Percussion instrument	sh 85099761	
Phin p̄a	sh 00000585	
Phonofiddle	sh2007001886	
Pī	sh 93005470	
Pi pa	sh 85101713	
Piano	sh 85101722	
Piano ensemble	sh 85101773	
Piano-harp	sh2007001867	
Pianocorder	sh 92000810	
Pianola	sh 85101881	
Piccolo	sh 85101940	
Pinkullu	sh2006008055	
Pipe	sh 85102357	
Pipe band	sh 85102359	
Pīphāt	sh 85102406	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Pitchpipe	sh 85102498	
Player organ	sh 85103380	
Player piano	sh 85103383	
Player piano ensemble	sh2003002202	
Plucked instrument	sh 98007684	
Plucked instrument ensemble	sh 85103455	
Plung	sh 99011236	
Plung orchestra	sh 99011293	
Pochette	sh 85103646	
Podorhythm	new	
Polopalo	sh 94005663	
Pommer	sh 85104764	
Positive organ	sh 89007093	
Post horn	sh 86000533	
Practice chanter	sh2007000818	
Prepared piano	new	
Psalmodikon	sh 96004213	
Psaltery	sh 87001755	
Pung (Drum)	sh 85109108	
Qānūn	sh 90002634	
Qin	sh 85023979	
Qobuz (Fiddle)	sh2005005297	
Quena	sh 90000517	
Quinto (Drum)	sh2005006516	
Rabāb	sh 91004170	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Rabeca	sh2005003618	
Racket	sh 8602470	
Radio receiver	sh2003002084	
Ranāt ēk	sh 93005471	
Ranāt thum	sh 93005472	
Rattle	sh 85111552	
Rebana	sh 97006217	
Reco-reco	sh2001008753	
Recorder	sh 85111889	
Reed organ	sh 85112159	
Resonator guitar	sh 85038690	LCSH UF for Dobro, a brand name; see also Dobro
Rgya-gling	sh 89004108	
Rickenbacker guitar	sh 95001754	Review
Roland drum machine	sh2002004077	Review
Roopill	sh 95008257	
Ruan	sh 97000225	
Russian horn	sh 85115969	
Ryūteki	sh 85116144	
Sackbut	sh 85116235	
Salō	sh 93005473	
Salon orchestra	new	
Saluang	sh2007001240	
Sambuca lincea	sh 85117015	
Sampler	sh 96011393	
San xian	sh 85117107	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Sanshin	sh 93004365	
Santūr	sh 85117416	
Sáo	sh2008009380	
Sapeh	sh2001009290	
Sarangi	sh 85117483	
Sārindā	sh2006006845	
Sarod	sh 85117575	
Sarrusophone	sh 85117587	
Saùng-gauk	sh 96011285	
Saxhorn	sh 85117806	
Saxoflute	sh2009003745	
Saxophone	sh 85117829	
Saz	sh 85117885	
Sēmantron	sh 99004735	
Sequencer	sh 90005022	
Serpent	sh 85120303	
Setār (Iranian instrument)	sh 96005270	
Shakuhachi	sh 85121066	
Shamisen	sh 85121095	
Shawm	sh 85121175	
Shehnai	sh 85121263	
Sheng	sh 85121342	
Shinobue	sh 86001268	
Shō	sh 85121698	
Shofar	sh 85121774	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Shudraga	sh 97006479	
Siku	sh 91002821	
Silvertone organ	sh 85122664	Review
Simsimīyya	sh2004002321	
Singer	new	
Singing bowl	sh2002002862	
Sipsi	sh 99013530	
Sistro	sh2002004335	
Sistrum	sh 85123013	
Sitar	sh 85123019	
Siter	sh2006006781	
Siwa	sh 85123059	
Sīyotanka	sh 89007095	
Slit drum	sh 97002408	
Snare drum	sh 87003761	
Sō dūang	sh 93005474	
So na	sh 85123814	
Sō sām sāi	sh 93005475	
Sō ū	sh 93005476	
Solovox	sh 85124722	Review
Sopranino recorder	new	
Sopranino saxophone	new	
Soprano recorder	new	
Soprano saxophone	new	
Soprano voice	sh2001005074	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Sordellina	sh 99003531	
Sound effects	new	
Sousaphone	sh 92005379	
Spoken chorus	new	
Steel band	sh 85127813	
Steel drum	sh 94002502	
Stella guitar	sh2007003978	Review
Sticcado pastorale	sh2006005085	
Stick zither	sh 00000584	
Stone drum	sh 85128310	
Stradivari string instruments	sh2006007782	Review; rev. from "stringed"
Stradivarius violin	sh2006007757	Review
Stratocaster	sh 93007715	Review
String band	sh2001005053	
String ensemble	sh 85129012	
String orchestra	new	
String instrument	sh 85129118	rev. from "stringed"
Suifūkin	sh 98002383	
Suling	sh 89003771	
Sung	sh 93005477	
Suo na	sh 85123814	
Šupeljka	sh2004002323	
Surbahar	sh 88006711	
Surdo	sh2006000487	
Svirala	sh 92005168	
Synthesizer	sh 85131654	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
T'aep'yǒngso	sh 95006327	
Tabla	sh 85131789	
Tabor	sh 96010828	
Taegŭm	sh 85131882	
Taiko	sh 98001608	
Taiko (Drum ensemble)	sh2005006006	
Tam-tam	sh 85132226	
Tambi	sh 85132170	
Tamboril	sh 96010805	
Tambou	sh 85132175	
Tambourin	sh 85132176	
Tambourine	sh 85132177	
Tambūrā (Drone lute)	sh2009003286	
Tambūrā (Drone lute) ensemble	sh2008003981	
Tambura (Fretted lute)	sh2009001802	
Tambura (Fretted lute) ensemble	sh2009002297	
Tambura (Fretted lute) orchestra	sh2009004196	
Tanbūr	sh 98004149	
Tangent piano	sh2003002969	
Tanso	sh 85132343	
Tap dancer	new	
Tar (Drum)	sh2007000959	
Tar (Lute)	sh 85132443	
Tarka	sh2001003478	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Tárogató	sh 85132681	
Tāshā	sh2005006573	
Tavil	sh 96004187	
Technics organ	sh 98007675	Review
Telecaster guitar	sh 93007713	Review
Television receiver	sh2003002956	
Telharmonium	sh 94007167	
Tenor voice	new	
Tenor recorder	new	
Tenor saxophone	new	
Tenor violin	sh 85133918	
Tenor voice	sh2001005075	
Tenora	sh 94002940	
Teponaztli	sh 97002434	
Theater organ	sh2002002631	
Theorbo	sh 85134711	
Theremin	sh 89006582	
Tibia	sh 85135235	
Timbales criollos	sh 98005486	
Timpani	sh 85135469	
Tin can	sh2001002810	
Tingklik	sh 94002481	
Tiple	sh 90003629	
Tom-tom	sh2003002994	
Tonette	sh 85135975	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Toy instrument	sh2007000968	
Toy orchestra	new	
Toy piano	sh2001006041	
Trautonium	sh 85137146	
Treble chorus	new	
Treble viol	sh2005005065	
Tres	sh 98005177	
Triangle	sh 89003577	
Trombone	sh 85137992	
Trumpet	sh 85138176	
Trumpet marine	sh 85119264	
Tuba	sh 85138369	
Tuba ensemble	sh 85138377	
Tubaphone	sh2005008079	
Tube zither	sh 93007672	
Tubular bells	sh 97008695	
Tumba	sh 98005527	
Tupan	sh 85138688	
Túru (Side-blown trumpet)	sh2005006575	
Tussefløyte	sh 89005557	
Txalaparta	sh2005005708	
Uilleann pipe	sh 87006045	
Ukulele	sh 85139417	
Unison voices	sh2001005085	
Valiha	sh 93007669	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Vamp-horn	sh2004003813	
Verrophone	sh2009000883	
Veuze	sh 94005470	
Vibraphone	sh 85143104	
Vicitra vina	sh2009007023	
Vihuela	sh 85143331	
Vina	sh 85143383	
Viol	new	
Viola	sh 85143429	
Viola d'amore	sh 85143468	
Viola d'arame	sh 92005169	
Viola da gamba	sh 85143457	
Viola-de-cocho	sh 96002740	
Viola ensemble	sh 94009748	
Viola pomposa	sh 85143489	
Violano-virtuoso	sh 85143510	
Violin	sh 85143544	
Violo	sh 85143656	
Violoncello piccolo	sh 85143683	
Violone	sh 85143712	
Violotta	sh2005002197	
Viol	sh 85143421	
Vocal ensemble	sh 85144082	
Voice	sh2001005079	
Washboard	new	

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Washboard band	sh 00000869	
Washint	sh2005005099	
Washtub bass	sh2008009814	
Waterphone	sh2005001818	
Welte-Mignon reproducing piano	sh 99004293	Review
Whistling	sh 85146453	
Wind controller	sh 93006385	
Wind ensemble	sh 85146852	
Wind instrument	sh 85146863	
Wind machine	sh 93001623	
Windchimes	sh 85146916	
Women's chorus	new	
Woodwind ensemble	sh 85147964	
Woodwind instrument	sh 85147966	
Wurlitzer electronic organ	sh 85148682	Review
Xiao	sh 85062703	
Xun	sh 85062712	
Xylophone	sh 85148860	
Xylorimba	sh2003002081	
Yamaha DX7 synthesizer	sh2002004079	Review
Yamaha organ	sh2006000866	Review
Yamaha RX-11 drum machine	sh2002004086	Review
Yamaha RX-15 drum machine	sh2002004087	Review
Yamaha synthesizer	sh2002004080	Review
Yamaha WX7 wind controller	sh2004003835	Review
Yamaha DX7 synthesizer	sh2002004079	Review

TERM	RELATED LCCN	NOTES
Yang qin	sh 85148984	
Yanggǔm	sh 93006741	
Yaogu	sh 92005372	
Yatga	sh2009010385	
Yoochin (Dulcimer)	sh 97006469	
Yue qin	sh 8514943	
Yuka	sh 98005542	
Zarb	sh 85138584	
Zheng	sh 85023052	
Zhong hu	sh 94000543	
Zhui qin	sh 94000546	
Zither	sh 85149919	
Zither ensemble	sh2005001300	
Zitho-harp	sh2007002811	
Zoomoozophone	sh 92003843	
Zumari	sh 85150057	
Zūrnā	sh 91001176	