

## Dual Use Questionnaire

Yes

No

1. Will an intermediate or final product of your research make a vaccine less effective or ineffective?
2. Will the final or intermediate product of your research confer resistance to antibiotics or antivirals?
3. Will your work enhance the virulence of a pathogen or render a non-pathogen virulent?
4. Will the results of your work increase the transmissibility of any pathogen?
5. Will your research result in alteration of the host range of a pathogen?
6. Will your research result in a product or intermediate that that may prevent or interfere with diagnosis of infection or disease?
7. Does your research enable “weaponization” of an agent or toxin?
8. Even though your research did not involve any of the aforementioned seven criteria, and recognizing that your work product or results of your research could conceivably be misused, is there the potential for your results/product to be readily utilized to cause public harm?

For consultation on these questions, please contact [dualuse@mail.nih.gov](mailto:dualuse@mail.nih.gov)