

Appendices

APPENDIX A

NIH Institutes and Centers

NCI	National Cancer Institute
NEI	National Eye Institute
NHLBI	National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
NHGRI	National Human Genome Research Institute
NIA	National Institute on Aging
NIAAA	National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism
NIAID	National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases
NIAMS	National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases
NIBIB	National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering
NICHD	<i>Eunice Kennedy Shriver</i> National Institute of Child Health and Human Development
NIDCD	National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders
NIDCR	National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research
NIDDK	National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases
NIDA	National Institute on Drug Abuse
NIHES	National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
NIGMS	National Institute of General Medical Sciences
NIMH	National Institute of Mental Health
NINDS	National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke
NINR	National Institute of Nursing Research
NLM	National Library of Medicine
CIT	Center for Information Technology
CSR	Center for Scientific Review
FIC	John E. Fogarty International Center
NCCAM	National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine
NCMHD	National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities
NCRR	National Center for Research Resources
CC	NIH Clinical Center

APPENDIX B

List of Acronyms

AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ANC	antenatal care
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARV	antiretroviral
CAB	community advisory board
CBO	community-based organization
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CER	comparative effectiveness research
CFARs	Centers for AIDS Research
cGMP	clinical grade Good Manufacturing Practice
CMV	cytomegalovirus
CNS	central nervous system
CSF	cerebrospinal fluid
CTX	cotrimoxazole
DC	dendritic cell
DoD	U.S. Department of Defense
DHHS	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
EBV	Epstein-Barr virus
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
GCP	Good Clinical Practice
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria
GI	gastrointestinal
GLP	Good Laboratory Practice
GMP	Good Manufacturing Practice
GWAS	genome-wide association studies
Gyn	gynecologic
HAART	highly active antiretroviral therapy

HAD	HIV-associated dementia
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HHV	human herpesvirus
HHV-4/EBV	Epstein-Barr virus
HHV-8/KSHV	herpesvirus type 8
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HPV	human papillomavirus
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration
HSV-2	herpes simplex virus type 2
IBC	institutional biosafety committee
ICs	Institutes and Centers
IDU	injection drug user
IRB	institutional review board
IRIS	immune reconstitution inflammatory syndrome
KS	Kaposi's sarcoma
KSHV/HHV-8	Kaposi's sarcoma herpesvirus
LGBTQ	lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer
MCMD	minor cognitive and motor disorders
MDR-TB	multi-drug-resistant TB
MHC	major histocompatibility complex
MRSA	methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>
MSM	men who have sex with men
MTCT	mother-to-child transmission
NAT	nucleic acid test
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NHP	nonhuman primate
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NPRC	National Primate Research Center
OAR	Office of AIDS Research, NIH
OARAC	Office of AIDS Research Advisory Council
OGAC	Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator

OI	opportunistic infection
pK	pharmacokinetics
pD	pharmacodynamics
PDA	personal data assistant
PEP	postexposure prophylaxis
PEPFAR	U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PrEP	preexposure oral chemoprophylaxis
PI	principal investigator
RCTs	randomized clinical trials
SHIV	chimeric simian/human immunodeficiency virus
SIV	simian immunodeficiency virus
SPF	specific pathogen-free
STD	sexually transmitted disease
STI	sexually transmitted infection
TB	tuberculosis
TOC	test of concept
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
USAID	U.S. Agency for International Development
USMHRP	U.S. Military HIV Research Program
VCT	voluntary counseling and testing
WHO	World Health Organization
XDR-TB	extensively drug-resistant TB

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