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## Section 7

# Elections

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This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on congressional legislation; state legislatures; Black, Hispanic, and female officeholders; population of voting age; voter participation; and campaign finances.

Official statistics on federal elections, collected by the Clerk of the House, are published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Federal and state elections data appear also in *America Votes*, a biennial volume published by Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC. Federal elections data also appear in the U.S. Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in official state documents. Data on reported registration and voting for social and economic groups are obtained by the U.S. Census Bureau as part of the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are published in *Current Population Reports*, Series P20 (see text, Section 1).

Almost all federal, state, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections for political offices and other purposes. The conduct of elections is regulated by state laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the U.S. Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing federal officers. Amendments to the Constitution have prescribed national criteria for voting eligibility. The 15th Amendment, adopted in 1870, gave all citizens the right to vote regardless of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The 19th Amendment, adopted in 1919, further extended the right to vote to all citizens regardless of sex. The payment of poll taxes as a prerequisite to voting in federal elections was banned by the 24th Amendment in

1964. In 1971, as a result of the 26th Amendment, eligibility to vote in national elections was extended to all citizens, 18 years old and over.

**Presidential election**—The Constitution specifies how the President and Vice President are selected. Each state elects, by popular vote, a group of electors equal in number to its total of members of Congress. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia three presidential electors, a number equal to that of the least populous state. Subsequent to the election, the electors meet in their respective states to vote for President and Vice President. Usually, each elector votes for the candidate receiving the most popular votes in his or her state. A majority vote of all electors is necessary to elect the President and Vice President. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives, with each state having one vote, is empowered to elect the President and Vice President, again, with a majority of votes required.

The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to two elective terms of 4 years each or to one elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years.

**Congressional election**—The Constitution provides that Representatives be apportioned among the states according to their population, that a census of population be taken every 10 years as a basis for apportionment, and that each state have at least one Representative. At the time of each apportionment, Congress decides what the total number of Representatives will be. Since 1912, the total has been 435, except during 1960 to 1962 when it increased to 437, adding one Representative each for Alaska and Hawaii. The total reverted to 435 after

reapportionment following the 1960 census. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period. The District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands each elect one nonvoting Delegate, and Puerto Rico elects a nonvoting Resident Commissioner.

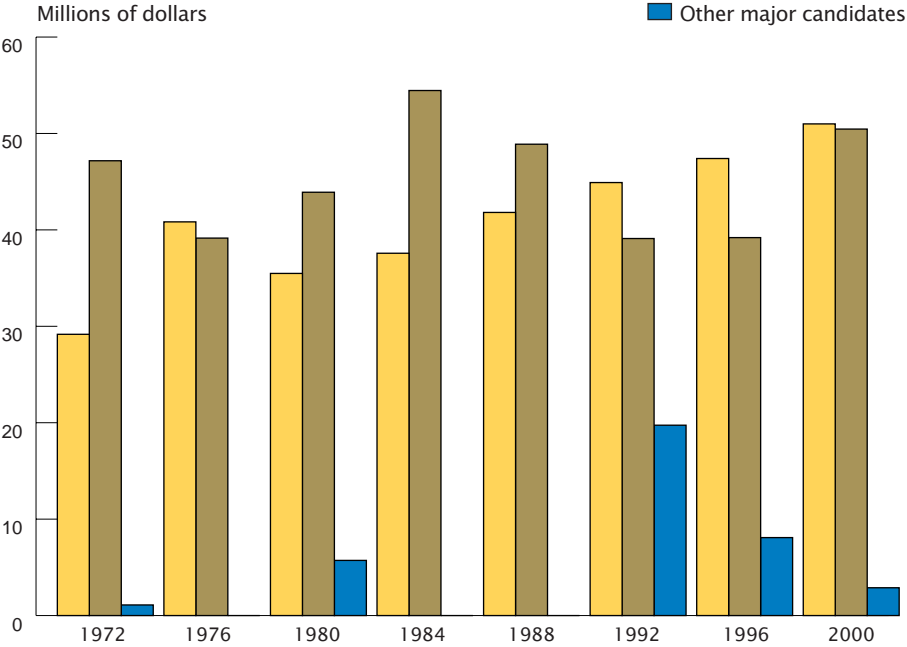
The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each state, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the state legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

**Voter eligibility and participation—**The Census Bureau publishes estimates of the population of voting age and the

percent casting votes in each state for Presidential and congressional election years. These voting-age estimates include a number of persons who meet the age requirement but are not eligible to vote, (e.g. aliens and some institutionalized persons). In addition, since 1964, voter participation and voter characteristics data have been collected during November of election years as part of the CPS. These survey data include noncitizens in the voting age population estimates but exclude members of the Armed Forces and the institutional population.

**Statistical reliability—**For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 7.1  
**Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party**



<sup>1</sup> 1972—American, John Schmitz; 1980—Independent, John Anderson; 1992—Independent; Ross Perot, 1996 Reform, Ross Perot. 2000—Green, Ralph Nader.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 378 and 379.

## No. 378. Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party: 1940 to 2000

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; prior to 1964, excludes DC. Vote cast for major party candidates include the votes of minor parties cast for those candidates]

Year	Candidates for President		Vote cast for President						
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Democratic		Electoral vote	Republican		
				Popular vote			Popular vote		
				Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Electoral vote	
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Willkie	49,900	27,313	54.7	449	22,348	44.8	82
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,977	25,613	53.4	432	22,018	45.9	99
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,794	24,179	49.6	303	21,991	45.1	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219
1964	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,130	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52
1968	Humphrey	Nixon	73,212	31,275	42.7	191	31,785	43.4	301
1972	McGovern	Nixon	77,719	29,170	37.5	17	47,170	60.7	520
1976	Carter	Ford	81,556	40,831	50.1	297	39,148	48.0	240
1980	Carter	Reagan	86,515	35,484	41.0	49	43,904	50.7	489
1984	Mondale	Reagan	92,653	37,577	40.6	13	54,455	58.8	525
1988	Dukakis	Bush	91,595	41,809	45.6	111	48,886	53.4	426
1992	Clinton	Bush	104,425	44,909	43.0	370	39,104	37.4	168
1996	Clinton	Dole	96,278	47,402	49.2	379	39,199	40.7	159
2000	Gore	Bush	105,397	50,992	48.4	266	50,455	47.9	271

<sup>1</sup> Include votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 2*, 1965, and *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright).

## No. 379. Vote Cast for Leading Minority Party Candidates for President: 1940 to 2000

[See headnote, Table 378]

Year	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)	Candidate	Party	Popular vote (1,000)
1940	Norman Thomas	Socialist	116	Roger Babson	Prohibition	59
1944	Norman Thomas	Socialist	79	Claude Watson	Prohibition	75
1948	Strom Thurmond	States' Rights	1,176	Henry Wallace	Progressive	1,157
1952	Vincent Hallinan	Progressive	140	Stuart Hamblen	Prohibition	73
1956	T. Coleman Andrews	States' Rights	111	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	44
1960	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	48	Rutherford Decker	Prohibition	46
1964	Eric Hass	Socialist Labor	45	Clifton DeBerry	Socialist Workers	33
1968	George Wallace	American Independent	9,906	Henning Blomen	Socialist Labor	53
1972	John Schmitz	American	1,099	Benjamin Spock	People's	79
1976	Eugene McCarthy	Independent	757	Roger McBride	Libertarian	173
1980	John Anderson	Independent	5,720	Ed Clark	Libertarian	921
1984	David Bergland	Libertarian	228	Lyndon H. LaRouche	Independent	79
1988	Ron Paul	Libertarian	432	Lenora B. Fulani	New Alliance	217
1992	H. Ross Perot	Independent	19,742	Andre Marrou	Libertarian	292
1996	H. Ross Perot	Reform Party	8,085	Ralph Nader	Green	685
2000	Ralph Nader	Green	2,883	Pat Buchanan	Reform	449

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc. Washington, DC, *America at the Polls 1920-1996*, 1997; and *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

## No. 380. Democratic and Republican Percentages of Two-Party Presidential Vote by Selected Characteristics of Voters: 1992 and 1996

[In percent. Covers citizens of voting age living in private housing units in the contiguous United States. Percentages for Democratic Presidential vote are computed by subtracting the percentage Republican vote from 100 percent; third-party or independent votes are not included as valid data. Data are from the National Election Studies and are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; for details, see source]

Characteristic	1992		1996		Characteristic	1992		1996	
	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican		Democ-ratic	Repub-lican	Democ-ratic	Repub-lican
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>42</b>	Race:				
					White	53	47	54	46
					Black	94	6	99	1
Year of birth:					Education:				
1959 or later	58	42	58	42	Grade school	68	32	82	18
1943 to 1958	58	42	58	42	High school	62	38	60	40
1927 to 1942	56	44	56	44	College	52	48	49	51
1911 to 1926	62	38	64	36					
1895 to 1910	58	42	57	43	Union household	68	32	75	25
Sex:					Nonunion household	57	43	54	46
Male	55	45	51	50					
Female	61	39	65	35					

<sup>1</sup> Includes other characteristics, not shown separately.

Source: Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, unpublished data (copyright).

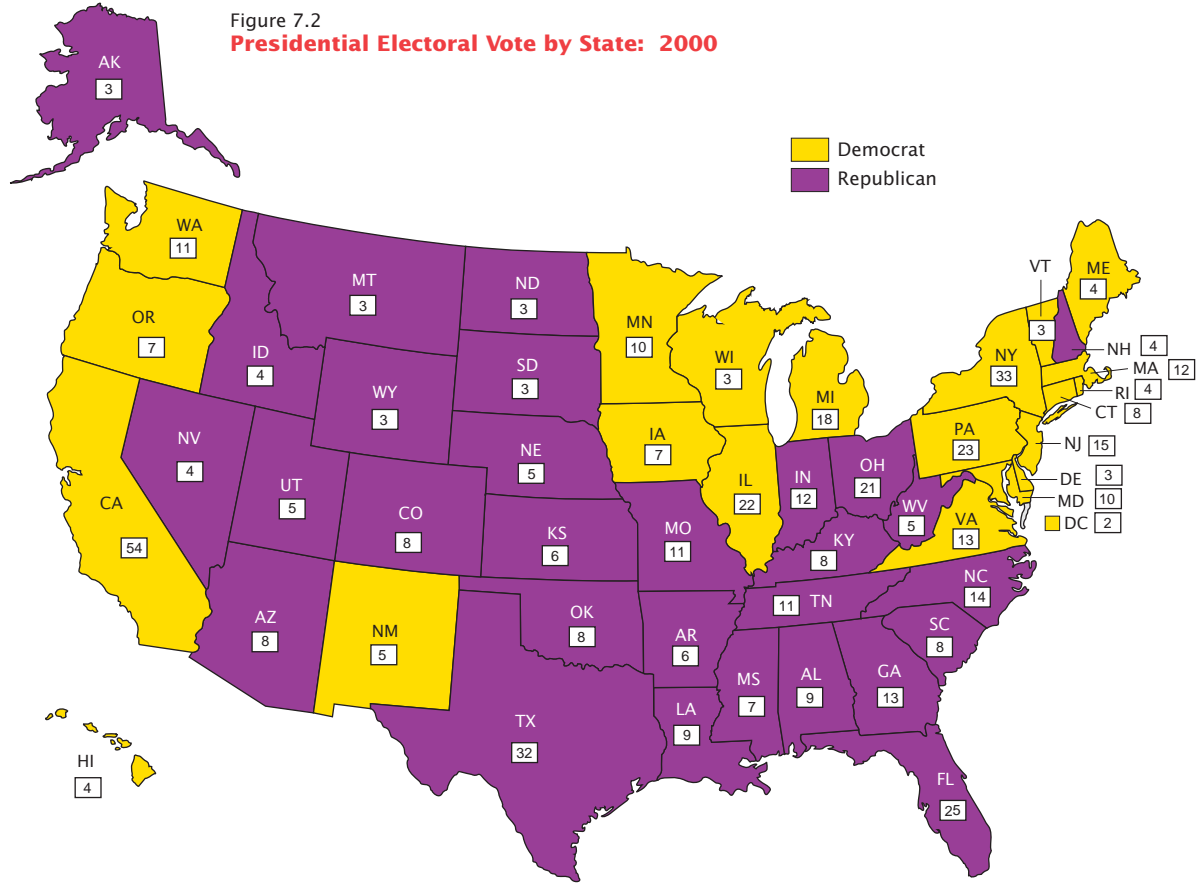
# No. 381. Electoral Vote Cast for President by Major Political Party—States: 1960 to 2000

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

State	1960 <sup>1</sup>	1964	1968 <sup>2</sup>	1972 <sup>3</sup>	1976 <sup>4</sup>	1980	1984	1988 <sup>5</sup>	1992	1996	2000
Democratic . . . . .	303	486	191	17	297	49	13	111	370	379	266
Republican . . . . .	219	52	301	520	240	489	525	426	168	159	271
Northeast:											
Democratic . . . . .	121	126	102	14	86	4	-	53	106	106	102
Republican . . . . .	12	-	24	108	36	118	113	60	-	-	4
Midwest:											
Democratic . . . . .	71	149	31	-	58	10	10	29	100	100	68
Republican . . . . .	82	-	118	145	87	135	127	108	29	29	61
South:											
Democratic . . . . .	101	121	45	3	149	31	3	8	68	80	15
Republican . . . . .	50	47	77	165	20	138	174	168	116	104	168
West:											
Democratic . . . . .	10	90	13	-	4	4	-	21	96	93	81
Republican . . . . .	75	5	82	102	97	98	111	90	23	26	38
AL . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> D-5	R-10	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	R-9
AK . . . . .	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
AZ . . . . .	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8	R-8
AR . . . . .	D-8	D-6	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6
CA . . . . .	R-32	D-40	R-40	R-45	R-45	R-45	R-47	R-47	D-54	D-54	D-54
CO . . . . .	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8
CT . . . . .	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8
DE . . . . .	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
DC . . . . .	(X)	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
FL . . . . .	R-10	D-14	R-14	R-17	D-17	R-17	R-21	R-21	R-25	D-25	R-25
GA . . . . .	D-12	R-12	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-13	R-13	R-13
HI . . . . .	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
ID . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
IL . . . . .	D-27	D-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-26	R-24	R-24	D-22	D-22	D-22
IN . . . . .	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12
IA . . . . .	R-10	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-7	D-7	D-7
KS . . . . .	R-8	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6
KY . . . . .	R-10	D-9	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-8	D-8	R-8
LA . . . . .	D-10	R-10	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9
ME . . . . .	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
MD . . . . .	D-9	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MA . . . . .	D-16	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	D-13	D-12	D-12	D-12
MI . . . . .	D-20	D-21	D-21	R-21	R-21	R-21	R-20	R-20	D-18	D-18	D-18
MN . . . . .	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10
MS . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	R-7	( <sup>2</sup> )	R-7	D-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-7
MO . . . . .	D-13	D-12	R-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11
MT . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-3	R-3	R-3
NE . . . . .	R-6	D-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
NV . . . . .	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4
NH . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4
NJ . . . . .	D-16	D-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-17	R-16	R-16	D-15	D-15	D-15
NM . . . . .	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5
NY . . . . .	D-45	D-43	D-43	R-41	D-41	R-41	R-36	D-36	D-33	D-33	D-33
NC . . . . .	D-14	D-13	<sup>2</sup> R-12	R-13	D-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-14	R-14	R-14
ND . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
OH . . . . .	R-25	D-26	R-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-23	R-23	D-21	D-21	R-21
OK . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> R-7	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
OR . . . . .	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-7	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-7
PA . . . . .	D-32	D-29	D-29	R-27	D-27	R-27	R-25	R-25	D-23	D-23	D-23
RI . . . . .	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4
SC . . . . .	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
SD . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
TN . . . . .	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11
TX . . . . .	D-24	D-25	D-25	R-26	D-26	R-26	R-29	R-29	R-32	R-32	R-32
UT . . . . .	R-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
VT . . . . .	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3
VA . . . . .	R-12	D-12	R-12	<sup>3</sup> R-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	R-13	R-13	R-13
WA . . . . .	R-9	D-9	R-9	R-9	R-8	R-9	R-10	D-10	D-11	D-11	D-11
WV . . . . .	D-8	D-7	D-7	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	<sup>3</sup> D-5	D-5	D-5	R-5
WI . . . . .	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	D-11
WY . . . . .	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: AL 6, MS 8, and OK 1. <sup>2</sup> Excludes 46 electoral votes cast for American Independent George C. Wallace as follows: AL 10, AR 6, GA 12, LA 10, MS 7, and NC 1. <sup>3</sup> Excludes one electoral vote cast for Libertarian John Hospers in Virginia. <sup>4</sup> Excludes one electoral vote cast for Ronald Reagan in Washington. <sup>5</sup> Excludes one electoral vote cast for Lloyd Bentsen for President in West Virginia.

Source: 1956-72, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, quadrennial; 1976-96, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington D.C. *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau, for data see Table 381.

## No. 382. Popular Vote Cast for President by Political Party—States: 1996 and 2000

[In thousands 96,278 represents 96,278,000, except percent]

State	1996				2000				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat- ic Party	Repub- lican Party	Perot (Reform Party)	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat- ic Party	Repub- lican Party	Percent of total vote	
								Democrat- ic Party	Repub- lican Party
<b>United States. . .</b>	<b>96,278</b>	<b>47,402</b>	<b>39,199</b>	<b>8,085</b>	<b>105,397</b>	<b>50,992</b>	<b>50,455</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,534	662	769	92	1,666	693	941	41.6	56.5
Alaska . . . . .	242	80	123	26	286	79	167	27.7	58.6
Arizona . . . . .	1,404	653	622	112	1,532	685	782	44.7	51.0
Arkansas . . . . .	884	475	325	70	922	423	473	45.9	51.3
California . . . . .	10,019	5,120	3,828	698	10,966	5,861	4,567	53.4	41.7
Colorado . . . . .	1,511	671	692	100	1,741	738	884	42.4	50.8
Connecticut . . . . .	1,393	736	483	140	1,460	816	561	55.9	38.4
Delaware . . . . .	271	140	99	29	328	180	137	55.0	41.9
District of Columbia . . . . .	186	158	17	4	202	172	18	85.2	9.0
Florida . . . . .	5,304	2,547	2,245	484	5,963	2,912	2,913	48.8	48.8
Georgia . . . . .	2,299	1,054	1,081	146	2,597	1,116	1,420	43.0	54.7
Hawaii . . . . .	360	205	114	27	368	205	138	55.8	37.5
Idaho . . . . .	492	165	257	63	502	139	337	27.6	67.2
Illinois . . . . .	4,311	2,342	1,587	346	4,742	2,589	2,019	54.6	42.6
Indiana . . . . .	2,136	887	1,007	224	2,199	902	1,246	41.0	56.6
Iowa . . . . .	1,234	620	493	105	1,316	639	634	48.5	48.2
Kansas . . . . .	1,074	388	583	93	1,072	399	622	37.2	58.0
Kentucky . . . . .	1,389	637	623	120	1,544	639	872	41.4	56.5
Louisiana . . . . .	1,784	928	713	123	1,766	792	928	44.9	52.6
Maine . . . . .	606	313	186	86	652	320	287	49.1	44.0
Maryland . . . . .	1,781	966	682	116	2,020	1,141	814	56.5	40.3
Massachusetts . . . . .	2,557	1,572	718	227	2,703	1,616	879	59.8	32.5
Michigan . . . . .	3,849	1,990	1,481	337	4,233	2,170	1,953	51.3	46.1
Minnesota . . . . .	2,193	1,120	766	258	2,439	1,168	1,110	47.9	45.5
Mississippi . . . . .	894	394	440	52	994	405	573	40.7	57.6
Missouri . . . . .	2,158	1,026	890	217	2,360	1,111	1,190	47.1	50.4
Montana . . . . .	407	168	180	55	411	137	240	33.4	58.4
Nebraska . . . . .	677	237	363	71	697	232	434	33.3	62.2
Nevada . . . . .	464	204	199	44	609	280	302	46.0	49.5
New Hampshire . . . . .	499	246	196	48	569	266	274	46.8	48.1
New Jersey . . . . .	3,076	1,652	1,103	262	3,187	1,789	1,284	56.1	40.3
New Mexico . . . . .	556	273	233	32	599	287	286	47.9	47.8
New York . . . . .	6,316	3,756	1,933	503	6,822	4,108	2,403	60.2	35.2
North Carolina . . . . .	2,516	1,108	1,226	168	2,911	1,258	1,631	43.2	56.0
North Dakota . . . . .	266	107	125	33	288	95	175	33.1	60.7
Ohio . . . . .	4,534	2,148	1,860	483	4,702	2,184	2,350	46.4	50.0
Oklahoma . . . . .	1,207	488	582	131	1,234	474	744	38.4	60.3
Oregon . . . . .	1,378	650	538	121	1,534	720	714	47.0	46.5
Pennsylvania . . . . .	4,506	2,216	1,801	431	4,913	2,486	2,281	50.6	46.4
Rhode Island . . . . .	390	233	105	44	409	250	131	61.0	31.9
South Carolina . . . . .	1,152	506	573	64	1,383	566	786	40.9	56.8
South Dakota . . . . .	324	139	151	31	316	119	191	37.6	60.3
Tennessee . . . . .	1,894	909	864	106	2,076	982	1,062	47.3	51.1
Texas . . . . .	5,612	2,460	2,736	379	6,408	2,434	3,800	38.0	59.3
Utah . . . . .	666	222	362	66	771	203	515	26.3	66.8
Vermont . . . . .	258	138	80	31	294	149	120	50.6	40.7
Virginia . . . . .	2,417	1,091	1,138	160	2,739	1,217	1,437	44.4	52.5
Washington . . . . .	2,254	1,123	841	201	2,487	1,248	1,109	50.2	44.6
West Virginia . . . . .	636	328	234	72	648	295	336	45.6	51.9
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,196	1,072	845	227	2,599	1,243	1,237	47.8	47.6
Wyoming . . . . .	212	78	105	26	218	60	148	27.7	67.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes other parties.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

## No. 383. Vote Cast for United States Senators, 1998 and 2000, and Incumbent Senators, 2000—States

[D=Democrat; R=Republican]

State	1998		2000		Incumbent senators and year term expires	
	Total (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Percent for leading party	Total (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Percent for leading party	Name, party, and year	Name, party, and year
Alabama . . . . .	1,293	R-63.2	(X)	(X)	Jeff Sessions (R) 2003	Richard C. Shelby (R) 2005
Alaska . . . . .	222	R-74.5	(X)	(X)	Frank H. Murkowski (R) 2005	Ted Stevens (R) 2003
Arizona . . . . .	1,013	R-68.7	1,397	R-79.3	John McCain (R) 2005	Jon Kyl (R) 2007
Arkansas . . . . .	701	D-55.1	(X)	(X)	Blanche Lincoln (D) 2005	Tim Hutchinson (R) 2003
California . . . . .	8,315	D-53.1	10,624	D-55.8	Barbara Boxer (D) 2005	Dianne Feinstein (D) 2007
Colorado . . . . .	1,327	R-62.5	(X)	(X)	Ben N. Campbell (R) 2005	Wayne Allard (R) 2003
Connecticut . . . . .	964	D-65.1	1,311	D-63.2	Christopher J. Dodd (D) 2005	Joseph I. Lieberman (D) 2007
Delaware . . . . .	(X)	(X)	327	D-55.5	Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D) 2003	Thomas R. Carper (D) 2007
Florida . . . . .	3,900	D-62.5	5,857	D-51.0	Bob Graham (D) 2005	Bill Nelson (D) 2007
Georgia . . . . .	1,754	R-52.4	2,429	D-58.2	Paul Coverdell (R) 2005	Zell Miller (D) 2007
Hawaii . . . . .	398	D-79.2	346	D-72.7	Daniel K. Akaka (D) 2007	Daniel K. Inouye (D) 2005
Idaho . . . . .	378	R-69.5	(X)	(X)	Larry E. Craig (R) 2003	Michael D. Crapo (R) 2005
Illinois . . . . .	3,395	R-50.3	(X)	(X)	Peter Fitzgerald (R) 2005	Richard J. Durbin (D) 2003
Indiana . . . . .	1,589	D-63.7	2,145	R-66.6	Evan Bayh (D) 2005	Richard G. Lugar (R) 2007
Iowa . . . . .	948	R-68.4	(X)	(X)	Tom Harkin (D) 2003	Charles E. Grassley (R) 2005
Kansas . . . . .	727	R-65.3	(X)	(X)	Sam Brownback (R) 2005	Pat Roberts (R) 2003
Kentucky . . . . .	1,145	R-49.7	(X)	(X)	Jim Bunning (R) 2005	Mitch McConnell (R) 2003
Louisiana <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	969	D-64.0	(X)	(X)	John B. Breaux (D) 2005	Mary Landrieu (D) 2003
Maine . . . . .	(X)	(X)	635	R-68.9	Susan Collins (R) 2003	Olympia J. Snowe (R) 2007
Maryland . . . . .	1,507	D-70.5	1,947	D-63.2	Barbara A. Mikulski (D) 2005	Paul S. Sarbanes (D) 2007
Massachusetts . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,599	D-72.7	Edward M. Kennedy (D) 2007	John F. Kerry (D) 2003
Michigan . . . . .	(X)	(X)	4,168	D-49.5	Carl Levin (D) 2003	Debbie Stabenow (D) 2007
Minnesota . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,420	D-48.8	Paul David Wellstone (D) 2003	Mark Dayton (D) 2007
Mississippi . . . . .	(X)	(X)	994	R-65.9	Thad Cochran (R) 2003	Trent Lott (R) 2007
Missouri . . . . .	1,577	R-52.7	2,362	D-50.5	Christopher S. Bond (R) 2005	Mel Carnahan (D) 2007
Montana . . . . .	(X)	(X)	412	R-50.6	Max Baucus (D) 2003	Conrad Burns (R) 2007
Nebraska . . . . .	(X)	(X)	692	D-51.0	Chuck Hagel (R) 2003	Ben Nelson (D) 2007
Nevada . . . . .	436	D-47.9	600	R-55.1	Harry Reid (D) 2005	John Ensign (R) 2007
New Hampshire . . . . .	315	R-67.8	(X)	(X)	Judd Gregg (R) 2005	Robert C. Smith (R) 2003
New Jersey . . . . .	(X)	(X)	3,016	D-50.1	Robert G. Torricelli (D) 2003	Jon Corzine (D) 2007
New Mexico . . . . .	(X)	(X)	590	D-61.7	Jeff Bingaman (D) 2007	Pete V. Domenici (R) 2003
New York . . . . .	4,671	D-54.6	6,780	D-55.3	Hillary Rodham Clinton (D) 2007	Charles E. Schumer (D) 2005
North Carolina . . . . .	2,012	D-51.2	(X)	(X)	John Edwards (D) 2005	Jesse Helms (R) 2003
North Dakota . . . . .	213	D-63.2	288	D-61.4	Byron L. Dorgan (D) 2005	Kent Conrad (D) 2007
Ohio . . . . .	3,404	R-56.5	4,449	R-59.9	George V. Voinovich (R) 2005	Mike DeWine (R) 2007
Oklahoma . . . . .	860	R-66.4	(X)	(X)	James Inhofe (R) 2003	Don Nickles (R) 2005
Oregon . . . . .	1,118	D-61.1	(X)	(X)	Gardens Smith (R) 2003	Ron Wyden (D) 2005
Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,958	R-61.3	4,736	R-52.4	Rick Santorum (R) 2007	Arlen Specter (R) 2005
Rhode Island . . . . .	(X)	(X)	392	R-56.8	Jack Reed (D) 2003	Lincoln Chafee (R) 2007
South Carolina . . . . .	1,068	D-52.7	(X)	(X)	Ernest F. Hollings (D) 2005	Strom Thurmond (R) 2003
South Dakota . . . . .	282	D-62.1	(X)	(X)	Thomas A. Daschle (D) 2005	Tim Johnson (D) 2003
Tennessee . . . . .	(X)	(X)	1,929	R-65.1	Fred Thompson (R) 2003	Bill Frist (R) 2007
Texas . . . . .	(X)	(X)	6,277	R-65.0	Kay Bailey Hutchison (R) 2007	Phil Gramm (R) 2003
Utah . . . . .	495	R-64.0	770	R-65.6	Robert F. Bennett (R) 2005	Orrin G. Hatch (R) 2007
Vermont . . . . .	214	D-72.2	289	R-65.6	Patrick J. Leahy (D) 2005	James M. Jeffords (R) 2007
Virginia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,718	R-52.3	George F. Allen (R) 2007	John W. Warner (R) 2003
Washington . . . . .	1,889	D-58.4	2,461	D-48.7	Patty Murray (D) 2005	Maria Cantwell (D) 2007
West Virginia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	603	D-77.8	Robert C. Byrd (D) 2007	John D. Rockefeller IV (D) 2003
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,761	D-50.5	2,540	D-61.5	Herb Kohl (D) 2007	Russell Feingold (D) 2005
Wyoming . . . . .	(X)	(X)	214	R-73.8	Mike Enzi (R) 2003	Craig Thomas (R) 2007

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties. <sup>2</sup> Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, D.C. *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

# No. 384. Apportionment of Membership in House of Representatives by State: 1790 to 2000

[Total membership includes Representatives assigned to newly admitted states after the apportionment acts. Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for states by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 population census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 91-1314, 91st Congress, 2d session, The Decennial Population Census and Congressional Apportionment]

State	Membership based on census of—																				
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
U.S.	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	437	435	435	435	435	435	435
AL	(X)	(X)		1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	8	7	7	7	7
AK	(X)	(X)							(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
AR	(X)	(X)							(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
AZ	(X)	(X)							(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
CA	(X)	(X)							(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
CO	(X)	(X)							(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
CT	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6
DE	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
FL	(X)	7	7	7	(X)	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
GA	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	12	15	19	23
HI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	2	2	2	2	2
ID	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	2	2	2	2
IL	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	2	2	2	2
IN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
IA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
KS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
KY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
LA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
MA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
ME	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
MD	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8
MA	14	17	20	13	12	10	10	10	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12	12	11	10
MI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
MN	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
MS	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
MO	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
MT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
NE	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
NV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
NH	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NJ	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NM	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
NY	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	31	33	34	37	43	45	45	43	41	39	34	31	29
NC	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	7	9	10	11	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	13
ND	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
OH	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
OK	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
OR	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
PA	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25	23	21	19
RI	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SC	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
SD	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
TN	1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	8	8	9	9	9
TX	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
UT	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1
VT	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
VA	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	11
WA	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WI	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WV	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WY	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Assigned after apportionment. <sup>2</sup> Included in apportionment in anticipation of statehood.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/censusdata/apportionment.html>>.



## No. 385. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—States: 1990 to 2000

[In thousands, except percent (61,513 represents 61,513,000). In each state, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representative at Large in states where only one member is elected. In all years there are numerous districts within the state where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some states the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State	1990				1998				2000			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Republican	Percent for leading party
<b>U.S.<sup>2</sup> . . .</b>	<b>61,513</b>	<b>32,565</b>	<b>27,648</b>	<b>D-52.9</b>	<b>65,897</b>	<b>31,482</b>	<b>32,255</b>	<b>R-48.9</b>	<b>97,226</b>	<b>46,521</b>	<b>46,954</b>	<b>R-48.3</b>
AL . . . . .	1,017	690	315	D-67.9	1,215	545	666	R-54.8	1,439	486	849	R-59.0
AZ . . . . .	192	92	99	R-51.7	223	77	140	R-62.6	274	45	191	R-69.6
AR . . . . .	986	345	621	R-64.3	1,004	407	574	R-57.1	1,466	558	855	R-58.3
AR <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	665	369	296	D-35.5	525	169	320	R-60.9	633	355	277	D-56.2
CA . . . . .	7,287	3,568	3,347	D-50.3	7,990	4,040	3,510	D-50.6	10,438	5,407	4,446	D-51.8
CO . . . . .	1,001	504	487	D-50.3	1,274	533	716	R-56.2	1,624	496	969	R-59.7
CT . . . . .	1,037	489	546	R-52.6	954	496	442	D-51.9	1,313	699	595	D-53.2
DE . . . . .	177	116	58	D-65.5	181	57	120	R-66.4	313	96	212	R-67.6
DC . . . . .	160	98	42	D-61.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
FL <sup>3 4</sup> . . . . .	2,378	1,213	1,163	D-51.0	1,213	581	558	D-47.9	5,011	1,976	2,852	R-56.9
GA . . . . .	1,394	855	539	D-61.3	1,632	592	1,040	R-63.7	2,417	918	1,498	R-62.0
HI . . . . .	341	216	118	D-63.3	397	261	119	D-65.7	340	221	111	D-65.0
ID . . . . .	315	183	131	D-58.2	379	169	205	R-54.0	493	142	333	R-67.5
IL . . . . .	3,077	1,646	1,349	D-53.5	3,215	1,566	1,625	R-50.5	4,393	2,454	1,907	R-55.8
IN . . . . .	1,514	831	683	D-54.9	1,576	673	862	R-54.7	2,157	953	1,141	R-52.9
IA . . . . .	792	401	385	D-50.6	901	338	552	R-61.3	1,276	532	717	D-56.2
KS . . . . .	781	394	387	D-52.4	727	272	457	R-61.9	1,038	328	558	R-63.4
KY . . . . .	704	353	397	R-52.0	1,099	456	637	R-58.0	1,435	562	825	R-57.5
LA . . . . .	106	106	-	D-100.0	310	213	97	D-68.7	1,202	360	747	R-62.1
ME . . . . .	517	284	233	D-55.0	415	281	125	D-67.7	638	423	203	D-66.2
MD . . . . .	1,091	566	517	D-51.9	1,482	792	690	D-53.5	1,927	1,061	856	D-55.1
MA . . . . .	2,051	1,420	567	D-69.2	1,742	1,306	413	D-75.0	2,347	1,968	343	D-83.8
MI . . . . .	2,434	1,321	1,089	D-54.3	2,985	1,469	1,438	D-49.2	4,070	2,178	1,787	D-53.5
MN . . . . .	1,781	1,049	736	D-58.5	2,040	1,090	863	D-53.5	2,364	1,294	993	D-52.2
MS . . . . .	369	299	69	D-81.2	551	263	232	D-47.7	986	496	468	D-50.3
MO . . . . .	1,353	728	625	D-53.8	1,572	788	748	D-50.1	2,326	1,136	1,136	D-48.8
MT . . . . .	317	157	160	R-50.5	332	147	176	R-53.0	411	190	211	R-51.5
NE . . . . .	587	277	309	R-52.7	526	105	393	R-74.7	683	178	487	R-71.2
NV . . . . .	313	144	151	R-48.2	410	79	275	R-67.1	585	225	331	R-56.5
NH . . . . .	291	141	149	R-51.2	318	124	190	R-59.8	556	239	303	R-54.5
NJ . . . . .	1,827	837	911	R-49.9	1,815	902	858	D-49.7	2,988	1,532	1,384	D-51.3
NM . . . . .	359	146	214	R-59.5	498	228	246	R-49.5	588	300	274	D-51.0
NY . . . . .	3,662	1,830	1,662	D-50.0	4,267	2,278	1,858	D-54.4	5,824	3,190	2,466	D-54.8
NC . . . . .	2,011	1,076	935	D-53.5	1,904	827	1,014	R-53.3	2,780	1,194	1,515	R-54.5
ND . . . . .	234	153	81	D-65.2	213	120	88	D-56.2	286	151	127	D-52.9
OH . . . . .	3,418	1,807	1,590	D-52.9	3,375	1,594	1,752	R-51.9	4,518	2,067	2,203	R-48.8
OK . . . . .	857	519	338	D-60.6	859	314	538	R-62.7	1,088	337	702	R-64.5
OR . . . . .	1,053	667	342	D-63.4	1,090	631	402	D-57.9	1,440	790	607	D-54.9
PA . . . . .	2,851	1,293	1,552	R-54.5	2,896	1,381	1,472	R-50.8	4,554	2,279	2,229	D-50.0
RI . . . . .	647	182	165	D-52.5	293	204	77	D-69.5	354	247	89	D-64.4
SC . . . . .	370	383	275	D-57.2	974	370	584	R-59.6	1,321	525	79	R-55.2
SD . . . . .	257	174	83	D-67.6	259	64	190	R-75.1	315	78	231	R-73.4
TN . . . . .	717	369	289	D-51.5	914	412	470	R-51.4	1,854	819	992	R-53.5
TX . . . . .	3,278	1,763	1,498	D-53.8	3,462	1,531	1,787	R-51.6	5,986	2,799	2,932	R-49.0
UT . . . . .	442	234	191	D-52.9	471	127	304	R-64.6	759	305	427	R-56.2
VT . . . . .	210	6	83	I-60.0	215	(X)	71	R-32.9	283	15	52	R-76.4
VA . . . . .	1,153	663	411	D-57.5	1,149	514	542	R-47.2	2,422	1,060	1,132	R-46.7
WA . . . . .	1,313	696	596	D-53.0	1,858	980	819	D-52.8	2,382	1,246	998	D-52.3
WV . . . . .	375	251	123	D-67.1	351	283	29	D-80.6	580	421	109	D-72.6
WI . . . . .	1,256	597	652	R-51.9	1,673	762	880	R-52.6	2,506	1,188	1,311	R-52.3
WY . . . . .	158	71	87	R-55.1	174	67	101	R-57.8	212	61	142	R-66.8

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties. Total for 1996 includes results from 431 districts, including 14 where members were elected without major party opposition (7 won by the Republicans and 7 by the Democrats). In four districts (three in Louisiana and 1 in Florida) candidates ran unopposed and no vote was recorded. <sup>2</sup> Includes vote cast for nonvoting Delegate at Large in District of Columbia, except for 1994 and 1996. <sup>3</sup> State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates. <sup>4</sup> In 1990 Districts 8, 10, 12, 13, and 16 were unopposed; in 1994 Districts 4, 10, 13, 14, 18, and 23 were unopposed; in 1996 District 4 was unopposed.

Source: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

# No. 386. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2000

[In some states the Democratic and Republican vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
<b>AL</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	44th	Oden	37.9	Bono	59.2
1st	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Callahan	91.3	45th	Crisell	32.4	Rohrabacher	62.1
2d	Woods	29.2	Everett	68.2	46th	Sanchez	60.2	Tuchman	35.0
3d	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Riley	86.9	47th	Graham	30.1	Cox	65.6
4th	Folsom	37.4	Aderholt	60.6	48th	Kouvelis	28.3	Issa	61.4
5th	Cramer, Jr.	88.8	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	49th	Davis	49.6	Billray	46.2
6th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Bachus	87.9	50th	Filner	68.3	Divine	27.6
7th	Hilliard	74.6	Martin	23.2	51st	Barraza	30.4	Cunningham	64.3
<b>AK</b> . . . . .	Greene	16.5	Young	69.6	52d	Barkacs	31.3	Hunter	64.7
<b>AZ</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>CO</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Mendoza	42.4	Flake	53.6	1st	DeGette	68.7	Thomas	27.3
2d	Pastor	68.5	Barenholtz	26.9	2d	Udall	55.0	Cox	38.6
3d	Scharer	31.4	Stump	65.7	3d	Imrie	29.1	McInnis	65.8
4th	Jankowski	32.7	Shadegg	64.0	4th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Schaffer	79.5
5th	Cunningham	35.3	Kolbe	60.1	5th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Hefley	82.7
6th	Nelson	35.6	Hayworth	61.4	6th	Toltz	42.1	Tancredi	53.9
<b>AR</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>CT</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1st	Berry	60.1	Myshka	39.7	1st	Larson	71.9	Backlund	28.1
2d	Snyder	57.5	Thomas	42.5	2d	Gejdenson	49.4	Simmons	48.8
3d	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Hutchinson	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	3d	DeLauro	71.9	Gold	27.5
4th	Ross	51.0	Dickey	49.0	4th	Sanchez	40.9	Shays	57.6
<b>CA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Maloney	53.6	Nielsen	44.3
1st	Thompson	65.0	Chase	28.0	6th	Valenti	32.9	Johnson	62.6
2d	Morgan	28.2	Hergert	65.7	<b>DE</b> . . . . .	Miller	30.8	Castle	67.6
3d	Kent	40.4	Ose	56.2	<b>FL</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	Norberg	31.5	Doolittle	63.4	1st	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	-	Scarborough	99.5
5th	Matsui	68.7	Payne	26.1	2d	Boyd	72.1	Dodd	27.9
6th	Woolsey	64.3	McAuliffe	28.3	3d	Brown	57.6	Carroll	42.4
7th	Miller	76.5	Hoffman	21.1	4th	Sullivan	31.2	Crenshaw	67.0
8th	Pelosi	84.4	Sparks	11.7	5th	Thurman	64.3	Enwall	35.7
9th	Lee	85.0	Washington	9.8	6th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	-	Stearns	100.0
10th	Tauscher	52.6	Hutchinson	44.2	7th	Vaughen	36.8	Mica	63.2
11th	Santos	38.1	Pombo	57.8	8th	Chapin	49.2	Keller	50.8
12th	Lantos	74.5	Garza	20.8	9th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Bilirakis	81.9
13th	Stark	70.4	Goetz	24.3	10th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Young	75.7
14th	Eshoo	70.2	Quraishi	25.8	11th	Davis	84.6	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )
15th	Honda	54.3	Cunneen	42.2	12th	Stedem	43.0	Putnam	57.0
16th	Lofgren	72.1	Thayn	23.3	13th	Dunn	36.1	Miller	63.8
17th	Farr	68.6	Engler	24.7	14th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Goss	85.2
18th	Condit	67.1	Wilson	31.3	15th	Kurth	39.2	Weldon	58.8
19th	Rosenberg	31.7	Radanovich	64.9	16th	Brown	37.2	Foley	60.2
20th	Dooley	52.3	Rodriguez	45.5	17th	Meek	100.0	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )
21st	Martinez	24.8	Thomas	71.6	18th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Ros Lehtinen	100.0
22d	Capps	53.1	Stoker	44.3	19th	Wexler	71.6	Thompson	28.4
23d	Case	40.7	Gallegly	54.1	20th	Deutsch	99.9	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )
24th	Sherman	66.0	Doyle	29.8	21st	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Diaz-Balart	100.0
25th	Gold	33.2	McKeon	62.2	22d	Bloom	49.9	Shaw	50.1
26th	Berman	84.1	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	23d	Hastings	76.3	Lambert	23.7
27th	Schiff	52.7	Rogan	43.8	<b>GA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
28th	Nelson	39.9	Dreier	56.8	1st	Griggs	30.9	Kingston	69.1
29th	Waxman	75.7	Schleppi	19.2	2d	Bishop, Jr.	53.5	Glenn	46.5
30th	Becerra	83.3	Goss	11.8	3d	Notti	36.5	Collins	63.5
31st	Solis	79.4	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	4th	McKinney	60.7	Warren	39.3
32d	Dixon	83.5	Williamson	12.1	5th	Lewis	77.2	Schwab	22.8
33d	Roybal-Allard	84.5	Miller	11.5	6th	DeHart	25.2	Isakson	74.8
34th	Napolitano	71.3	Canales	22.5	7th	Kahn	44.7	Barr	55.3
35th	Waters	86.5	McGill	10.8	8th	Marshall	41.1	Chambliss	58.9
36th	Harman	48.4	Kuykendall	46.6	9th	Harrington	24.8	Deal	75.2
	Millender				10th	Freeman	36.8	Norwood	63.2
37th	McDonald	82.3	Van	11.3	11th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	-	Linder	100.0
38th	Schipske	47.5	Horn	48.4	<b>HI</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
39th	Kanel	31.3	Royce	62.9	1st	Abercrombie	69.0	Meyers	28.6
40th	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Lewis	79.9	2d	Mink	61.6	Francis	36.0
41st	Favila	37.4	Miller	58.9	<b>ID</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
42d	Baca	59.8	Pirozzi	35.1	1st	Pall	31.4	Otter	64.8
43d	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	( <sup>(1)</sup> )	Calvert	73.7	2d	Williams	25.9	Simpson	70.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 386. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2000—Con.**

[See headnote, p. 240]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
<b>IL . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4th . . . . .	70.8	Travis . . . . .	20.0	
1st . . . . .	Rush . . . . .	87.8	Wardingley . . . . .	12.2	5th . . . . .	74.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
2d . . . . .	Jackson Jr. . . . .	89.8	Gordon III . . . . .	10.2	6th . . . . .	67.6	McCarty . . . . .	27.5	
3d . . . . .	Lipinski . . . . .	75.6	Groth . . . . .	24.4	7th . . . . .	75.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
4th . . . . .	Gutierrez . . . . .	88.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8th . . . . .	71.0	Capuano . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	
5th . . . . .	Blagojevich . . . . .	87.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9th . . . . .	71.2	Moakley . . . . .	18.0	
6th . . . . .	Christensen . . . . .	41.1	Hyde . . . . .	58.9	10th . . . . .	70.5	Delahunt . . . . .	24.4	
7th . . . . .	Davis . . . . .	85.9	Dallas . . . . .	14.1	<b>MI . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	
8th . . . . .	Pressl . . . . .	39.0	Crane . . . . .	61.0	1st . . . . .	58.4	Stupak . . . . .	40.4	
9th . . . . .	Schakowsky . . . . .	76.4	Driscoll . . . . .	23.6	2d . . . . .	33.2	Shrauger . . . . .	64.4	
10th . . . . .	Gash . . . . .	48.8	Kirk . . . . .	51.2	3d . . . . .	33.1	Steele . . . . .	65.0	
11th . . . . .	Stevenson . . . . .	43.6	Weller . . . . .	56.4	4th . . . . .	29.1	Hollenbeck . . . . .	68.0	
12th . . . . .	Costello . . . . .	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5th . . . . .	74.3	Barcia . . . . .	23.9	
13th . . . . .	Mason . . . . .	33.8	Biggett . . . . .	66.2	6th . . . . .	29.2	Bupp . . . . .	67.9	
14th . . . . .	DeJonson . . . . .	26.0	Hastert . . . . .	74.0	7th . . . . .	35.7	Crittendon . . . . .	61.1	
15th . . . . .	Kelleher . . . . .	46.8	Johnson . . . . .	53.2	8th . . . . .	35.7	Byrum . . . . .	48.8	
16th . . . . .	Hendrickson . . . . .	33.3	Manzullo . . . . .	66.7	9th . . . . .	61.1	Kildee . . . . .	35.9	
17th . . . . .	Evans . . . . .	54.9	Baker . . . . .	45.1	10th . . . . .	64.4	Bonior . . . . .	33.2	
18th . . . . .	Harant . . . . .	32.9	LaHood . . . . .	67.1	11th . . . . .	40.5	Frumin . . . . .	55.8	
19th . . . . .	Phelps . . . . .	64.6	Eatherly . . . . .	35.4	12th . . . . .	64.3	Levin . . . . .	32.1	
20th . . . . .	Cooper . . . . .	36.9	Shimkus . . . . .	63.1	13th . . . . .	64.7	Rivers . . . . .	32.1	
<b>IN . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14th . . . . .	89.1	Conyers Jr. . . . .	9.3	
1st . . . . .	Visclosky . . . . .	71.6	Reynolds . . . . .	27.0	15th . . . . .	88.6	Kilpatrick . . . . .	9.0	
2d . . . . .	Rock . . . . .	38.8	Pence . . . . .	50.9	16th . . . . .	71.0	Dingell . . . . .	26.5	
3d . . . . .	Roemer . . . . .	51.6	Chocola . . . . .	47.4	<b>MN . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	
4th . . . . .	Foster . . . . .	35.4	Souder . . . . .	62.3	1st . . . . .	41.6	Rieder . . . . .	56.4	
5th . . . . .	Goodnight . . . . .	37.5	Buyer . . . . .	60.9	2d . . . . .	48.0	Minge . . . . .	48.1	
6th . . . . .	Griesev . . . . .	26.4	Burton . . . . .	70.3	3d . . . . .	29.8	Shuff . . . . .	67.6	
7th . . . . .	Graf . . . . .	31.8	Kerns . . . . .	64.8	4th . . . . .	48.0	McCollum . . . . .	30.9	
8th . . . . .	Perry . . . . .	45.3	Hostettler . . . . .	52.7	5th . . . . .	69.2	Sabo . . . . .	22.8	
9th . . . . .	Hill . . . . .	54.2	Bailey . . . . .	43.8	6th . . . . .	49.6	Luther . . . . .	48.0	
10th . . . . .	Carson . . . . .	58.5	Scott . . . . .	39.7	7th . . . . .	68.7	Peterson . . . . .	29.3	
<b>IA . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8th . . . . .	67.8	Oberstar . . . . .	25.8	
1st . . . . .	Simpson . . . . .	36.1	Leach . . . . .	61.8	<b>MS . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	
2d . . . . .	Smith . . . . .	43.7	Nussle . . . . .	55.4	1st . . . . .	28.6	Grist . . . . .	69.8	
3d . . . . .	Boswell . . . . .	62.8	Marcus . . . . .	33.7	2d . . . . .	65.1	Thompson . . . . .	31.2	
4th . . . . .	Huston . . . . .	36.7	Ganske . . . . .	61.4	3d . . . . .	25.7	Thrash . . . . .	73.2	
5th . . . . .	Palecek . . . . .	29.2	Latham . . . . .	68.8	4th . . . . .	58.1	Shows . . . . .	39.8	
<b>KS . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th . . . . .	78.8	Taylor . . . . .	18.2	
1st . . . . .	Wiles . . . . .	29.3	Ryun . . . . .	67.4	<b>MO . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	
2d . . . . .	Moore . . . . .	50.0	Kline . . . . .	46.9	1st . . . . .	75.2	Clay . . . . .	21.5	
3d . . . . .	Nolla . . . . .	42.0	Tiahrt . . . . .	54.4	2d . . . . .	42.4	House . . . . .	55.3	
4th . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3d . . . . .	57.8	Gephardt . . . . .	39.7	
1st . . . . .	Roy . . . . .	42.0	Whitfield . . . . .	58.0	4th . . . . .	66.9	Skelton . . . . .	31.3	
2d . . . . .	Pedigo . . . . .	31.4	Lewis . . . . .	67.7	5th . . . . .	68.8	McCarthy . . . . .	28.6	
3d . . . . .	Jordan . . . . .	44.2	Northup . . . . .	52.9	6th . . . . .	46.8	Danner . . . . .	50.9	
4th . . . . .	Lucas . . . . .	54.3	Bell . . . . .	43.5	7th . . . . .	23.9	Christrup . . . . .	73.9	
5th . . . . .	Bailey . . . . .	26.4	Rogers . . . . .	73.6	8th . . . . .	28.9	Camp . . . . .	69.3	
6th . . . . .	Baesler . . . . .	34.8	Fletcher . . . . .	52.8	9th . . . . .	38.3	Carroll . . . . .	59.3	
<b>LA . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>MT . . . . .</b>	46.3	Keenan . . . . .	51.5	
1st . . . . .	Armato . . . . .	12.6	Vitter . . . . .	80.5	<b>NE . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	
2d . . . . .	Jefferson . . . . .	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1st . . . . .	31.0	Jacobsen . . . . .	66.2	
3d . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Tauzin . . . . .	78.0	2d . . . . .	31.1	Kiel . . . . .	65.8	
4th . . . . .	Green . . . . .	25.1	McCrey . . . . .	70.5	3d . . . . .	15.7	Reynolds . . . . .	82.0	
5th . . . . .	Beall . . . . .	23.9	Cooksey . . . . .	69.1	<b>NV . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	
6th . . . . .	Rogillio . . . . .	29.7	Baker . . . . .	68.0	1st . . . . .	51.7	Berkley . . . . .	44.2	
7th . . . . .	John . . . . .	83.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2d . . . . .	29.8	Cahill . . . . .	64.2	
<b>ME . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>NH . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	
1st . . . . .	Allen . . . . .	59.8	Amero . . . . .	36.5	1st . . . . .	45.1	Clark . . . . .	52.9	
2d . . . . .	Baldacci . . . . .	73.4	Campbell . . . . .	26.6	2d . . . . .	40.7	Brannen . . . . .	56.2	
<b>MD . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<b>NJ . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	
1st . . . . .	Bozman . . . . .	35.5	Gilchrest . . . . .	64.4	1st . . . . .	76.2	Andrews . . . . .	21.2	
2d . . . . .	Bosley . . . . .	31.3	Ehrlich . . . . .	68.6	2d . . . . .	31.9	Janosik . . . . .	66.4	
3d . . . . .	Cardin . . . . .	75.7	Harby . . . . .	24.0	3d . . . . .	41.2	Levin . . . . .	57.3	
4th . . . . .	Wynn . . . . .	87.2	Kimble . . . . .	12.6	4th . . . . .	35.1	Gusciora . . . . .	63.2	
5th . . . . .	Hoyer . . . . .	65.1	Hutchins . . . . .	34.9	5th . . . . .	30.4	Mercuro . . . . .	65.4	
6th . . . . .	DeArmon . . . . .	39.3	Bartlett . . . . .	60.6	6th . . . . .	67.5	Pallone, Jr. . . . .	29.8	
7th . . . . .	Cummings . . . . .	87.1	Kondner . . . . .	12.8	7th . . . . .	45.6	Connelly . . . . .	51.6	
8th . . . . .	Lierman . . . . .	45.5	Morella . . . . .	52.0	8th . . . . .	67.0	Pascrell Jr. . . . .	30.3	
<b>MA . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9th . . . . .	67.9	Rothman . . . . .	30.0	
1st . . . . .	Olver . . . . .	65.3	Abair . . . . .	28.4	10th . . . . .	87.5	Payne . . . . .	12.1	
2d . . . . .	Neal . . . . .	77.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11th . . . . .	29.6	Scollo . . . . .	68.0	
3d . . . . .	McGovern . . . . .	76.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12th . . . . .	48.7	Holt . . . . .	48.5	
					13th . . . . .	78.7	Menendez . . . . .	18.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 386. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 1998—Con.

[See headnote, p. 240]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
<b>NM</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13th	Brown	64.6	Jeric	32.0
1st	Kelly	43.3	Wilson	50.3	14th	Sawyer	64.8	Wood	31.0
2d	Montoya	41.9	Skeen	58.1	15th	Buckel	27.9	Pryce	67.5
3d	Udall	67.2	Lutz	32.8	16th	Smith	26.8	Regula	69.2
<b>NY</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17th	Trafficant	50.0	Alberty	22.7
1st	Seltzer	36.1	Grucci, Jr.	41.2	18th	Guthrie	33.5	Ney	64.4
2d	Israel	40.0	Johnson	29.1	19th	Blanchard	31.9	LaTourette	64.8
3d	Lamagna	32.8	King	43.8	<b>OK</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	McCarthy	50.7	Becker	29.8	1st	Lowe	29.2	Largent	69.3
5th	Ackerman	52.0	Elkowitz	22.9	2d	Carson	54.9	Ewing	41.8
6th	Meeks	66.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3d	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Watkins	86.6
7th	Crowley	51.0	Birtley	16.0	4th	Weatherford	31.2	Watts, Jr.	64.9
8th	Nadler	61.5	Henry	11.9	5th	McWatters	27.2	Istook, Jr.	68.4
9th	Weiner	52.3	Dear	22.2	6th	Beutler	39.2	Lucas	59.3
10th	Towns	66.5	Brown	3.8	<b>OR</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
11th	Owens	64.0	Cleary	4.3	1st	Wu	58.3	Starr	38.0
12th	Velazquez	60.9	Markgraf	7.5	2d	Ponsford	26.1	Walden	73.6
13th	Johnstone	27.8	Fossella	47.7	3d	Blumenauer	66.8	Pollock	23.6
14th	Maloney	59.4	Rhodes	18.8	4th	DeFazio	68.0	Lindsey	30.6
15th	Rangel	70.8	Suero	3.9	5th	Hooley	56.8	Boquist	43.1
16th	Serrano	71.9	Justice	2.8	<b>PA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
17th	Engel	68.0	McManus	6.9	1st	Brady	88.3	Kush	11.7
18th	Lowe	55.6	Vonglis	23.2	2d	Fattah	98.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
19th	Graham	30.7	Kelly	50.1	3d	Borski	68.7	Dougherty	31.3
20th	Feiner	32.6	Gilman	50.7	4th	Van Home	41.0	Hart	59.0
21st	McNulty	59.0	Pillsworth	22.6	5th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Peterson	85.6
22d	McCallion	25.6	Sweeney	54.3	6th	Holden	66.3	Kopel	33.7
23d	Englebrecht	17.0	Boehert	49.5	7th	Lennon	35.2	Weldon	64.8
24th	Tallon	18.8	McHugh	58.0	8th	Strouse	38.7	Greenwood	59.2
25th	Gavin	25.4	Walsh	52.1	9th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Shuster	100.0
26th	Hinchey	50.7	Moppert	31.7	10th	Casey	47.4	Sherwood	52.6
27th	Pecoraro	24.8	Reynolds	51.2	11th	Kanjorski	66.4	Urban	33.6
28th	Slaughter	59.4	Johns	26.3	12th	Murtha	70.8	Choby	27.5
29th	LaFalce	46.8	Sommer	27.9	13th	Hoeffel	52.8	Greenleaf	45.7
30th	Fee	25.0	Quinn	45.6	14th	Coyne	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
31st	Peters	18.9	Houghton	60.1	15th	O'Brien	46.7	Toomey	53.3
<b>NC</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16th	Yorczyk	33.1	Pitts	66.9
1st	Clayton	65.6	Kratzer	32.9	17th	Herrmann	28.5	Gekas	71.5
2d	Etheridge	58.3	Haynes	40.9	18th	Doyle	69.4	Stephens	30.6
3d	McNairy	37.3	Jones	61.4	19th	Sanders	26.5	Platts	72.6
4th	Price	61.6	Ward	36.6	20th	Mascara	64.4	Davis	35.6
5th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Burr	92.8	21st	Flitter	39.2	English	60.8
6th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Coble	91.0	<b>RI</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
7th	McIntyre	69.7	Adams	28.9	1st	Kennedy	66.6	Cabral	33.2
8th	Taylor	44.0	Hayes	55.0	2d	Langevin	62.2	Tingle	14.0
9th	McGuire	30.0	Myrick	68.6	<b>SC</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
10th	Parker	29.5	Ballenger	68.2	1st	Brack	35.7	Brown	60.3
11th	Neill	42.1	Taylor	55.1	2d	Frederick	40.8	Spence	57.0
12th	Watt	64.8	Mitchell	33.3	3d	Brighttharp	29.3	Graham	67.8
<b>ND</b> . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Dorso	44.5	4th	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	DeMint	79.6
<b>OH</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5th	Spratt	58.8	Gullick	39.5
1st	Cranley	44.6	Chabot	53.0	6th	Clyburn	71.8	Ellison	26.0
2d	Sanders	23.1	Portman	73.6	<b>SD</b> . . . . .	Hohn	24.9	Thune	73.4
3d	Hall	83.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<b>TN</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
4th	Dickman	29.0	Oxley	67.4	1st	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Jenkins	100.0
5th	Edmon	25.5	Gillmor	69.8	2d	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Duncan, Jr.	89.3
6th	Strickland	57.7	Azinger	40.3	3d	Callaway	34.6	Wamp	63.9
7th	Minor	25.1	Hobson	67.6	4th	Dunaway	33.1	Hilleary	65.8
8th	Parks	26.2	Boehner	71.0	5th	Clement	72.5	Scott	24.5
9th	Kaptur	74.8	Bryan	21.9	6th	Gordon	62.1	Charles	35.7
10th	Kucinich	75.0	Smith	22.0	7th	Sims	29.1	Bryant	69.6
11th	Tubbs Jones	84.8	Sykora	11.2	8th	Tanner	72.3	Yancy	27.7
12th	O'Shaughnessy	43.8	Tiberi	52.9	9th	Ford, Jr.	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 386. Vote Cast for United States Representatives by Major Political Party—Congressional Districts: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, p. 240]

State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate		State and district	Democratic candidate		Republican candidate	
	Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total		Name	Percent of total	Name	Percent of total
<b>TX</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1st . . . . .	Davies . . . . .	37.0	Davis . . . . .	57.5
1st . . . . .	Sandlin . . . . .	55.8	Willingham . . . . .	43.4	2d . . . . .	Wagner . . . . .	48.0	Schrock . . . . .	52.0
2d . . . . .	Turner . . . . .	91.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3d . . . . .	Scott . . . . .	97.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
3d . . . . .	Zachary . . . . .	25.7	Johnson . . . . .	71.6	4th . . . . .	Sisisky . . . . .	98.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
4th . . . . .	Hall . . . . .	60.3	Newton . . . . .	37.9	5th . . . . .	Boyd, Jr. . . . .	30.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
5th . . . . .	Coggins . . . . .	44.4	Sessions . . . . .	54.0	6th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Goodlatte . . . . .	99.3
6th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Barton . . . . .	88.1	7th . . . . .	Stewart . . . . .	33.0	Cantor . . . . .	66.9
7th . . . . .	Sell . . . . .	24.4	Culberson . . . . .	73.9	8th . . . . .	Moran . . . . .	63.3	Miller . . . . .	34.1
8th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Brady . . . . .	91.6	9th . . . . .	Boucher . . . . .	69.8	Osborne . . . . .	30.1
9th . . . . .	Lampson . . . . .	59.2	Williams . . . . .	39.7	10th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Wolf . . . . .	84.2
10th . . . . .	Doggett . . . . .	84.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11th . . . . .	Corrigan . . . . .	34.3	Davis . . . . .	61.9
11th . . . . .	Edwards . . . . .	31.1	Farley . . . . .	44.3	<b>WA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
12th . . . . .	Greene . . . . .	36.0	Granger . . . . .	62.7	1st . . . . .	Insee . . . . .	54.6	McDonald . . . . .	42.6
13th . . . . .	Clinesmith . . . . .	31.1	Thornberry . . . . .	67.6	2d . . . . .	Larsen . . . . .	50.0	Koster . . . . .	45.9
14th . . . . .	Sneary . . . . .	40.3	Paul . . . . .	59.7	3d . . . . .	Baird . . . . .	56.4	Matson . . . . .	40.6
15th . . . . .	Hinojosa . . . . .	88.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4th . . . . .	Davis . . . . .	37.3	Hastings . . . . .	60.9
16th . . . . .	Reyes . . . . .	68.3	Power . . . . .	30.2	5th . . . . .	Keefe . . . . .	38.9	Nethercutt, Jr. . . . .	57.3
17th . . . . .	Stenholm . . . . .	59.0	Clements . . . . .	35.5	6th . . . . .	Dicks . . . . .	64.7	Lawrence . . . . .	31.1
18th . . . . .	Jackson-Lee . . . . .	76.5	Levy . . . . .	22.2	7th . . . . .	McDermott . . . . .	72.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
19th . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Combest . . . . .	91.6	8th . . . . .	Benedict . . . . .	35.6	Dunn . . . . .	62.2
20th . . . . .	Gonzalez . . . . .	87.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9th . . . . .	Smith . . . . .	61.7	Vance . . . . .	35.0
21st . . . . .	Green . . . . .	22.2	Smith . . . . .	75.9	<b>WV</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
22d . . . . .	Matranga . . . . .	36.2	DeLay . . . . .	60.4	1st . . . . .	Mollohan . . . . .	87.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
23d . . . . .	Garza . . . . .	38.8	Bonilla . . . . .	59.3	2d . . . . .	Humphreys . . . . .	45.9	Capito . . . . .	48.5
24th . . . . .	Frost . . . . .	61.8	Wright . . . . .	36.7	3d . . . . .	Rahall II . . . . .	91.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
25th . . . . .	Bentsen . . . . .	60.1	Sudan . . . . .	38.5	<b>WI</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
26th . . . . .	Love . . . . .	25.6	Armev . . . . .	72.5	1st . . . . .	Thomas . . . . .	33.3	Ryan . . . . .	66.6
27th . . . . .	Ortiz . . . . .	63.4	Ahumada . . . . .	33.9	2d . . . . .	Baldwin . . . . .	51.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
28th . . . . .	Rodriguez . . . . .	89.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3d . . . . .	Kind . . . . .	63.7	Tully . . . . .	35.9
29th . . . . .	Green . . . . .	73.3	Vu . . . . .	25.6	4th . . . . .	Kleccka . . . . .	60.8	Riener . . . . .	37.8
30th . . . . .	Johnson . . . . .	91.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5th . . . . .	Barrett . . . . .	77.7	Smith . . . . .	22.0
<b>UT</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6th . . . . .	Flaherty . . . . .	34.9	Petri . . . . .	65.0
1st . . . . .	Collinwood . . . . .	27.2	Hansen . . . . .	69.0	7th . . . . .	Obey . . . . .	63.3	Cronin . . . . .	36.7
2d . . . . .	Matheson . . . . .	55.9	Smith . . . . .	41.3	8th . . . . .	Reich . . . . .	25.3	Green . . . . .	74.6
3d . . . . .	Dunn . . . . .	37.3	Cannon . . . . .	58.5	9th . . . . .	Clawson . . . . .	25.9	Sensenbrenner, Jr. . . . .	74.0
<b>VT</b> <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	Diamondstone . . . . .	5.3	Kerin . . . . .	18.3	<b>WY</b> . . . . .	Green . . . . .	28.6	Cubin . . . . .	66.8
<b>VA</b> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)					

- Represents zero. <sup>X</sup> Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> No candidate. <sup>2</sup> According to state law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates. <sup>3</sup> Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. Any candidate who receives a majority is elected; if no candidate receives 50 percent, there is a run-off election in November between the top two finishers.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report* (copyright).

## No. 387. Composition of Congress by Political Party: 1973 to 2001

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Data for beginning of first session of each Congress (as of January 3), except as noted. Excludes vacancies at beginning of session]

Year	Party and President	Congress	House			Senate		
			Majority party	Minority party	Other	Majority party	Minority party	Other
1973 <sup>1 2</sup>	R (Nixon)	93d	D-239	R-192	1	D-56	R-42	2
1975 <sup>3</sup>	R (Ford)	94th	D-291	R-144	-	D-60	R-37	2
1977 <sup>4</sup>	D (Carter)	95th	D-292	R-143	-	D-61	R-38	1
1979 <sup>4</sup>	D (Carter)	96th	D-276	R-157	-	D-58	R-41	1
1981 <sup>4</sup>	R (Reagan)	97th	D-243	R-192	-	R-53	D-46	1
1983	R (Reagan)	98th	D-269	R-165	-	R-54	D-46	-
1985	R (Reagan)	99th	D-252	R-182	-	R-53	D-47	-
1987	R (Reagan)	100th	D-258	R-177	-	D-55	R-45	-
1989	R (Bush)	101st	D-259	R-174	-	D-55	R-45	-
1991 <sup>5</sup>	R (Bush)	102d	D-267	R-167	1	D-56	R-44	-
1993 <sup>5</sup>	D (Clinton)	103d	D-258	R-176	1	D-57	R-43	-
1995 <sup>5</sup>	D (Clinton)	104th	R-230	D-204	1	R-52	D-48	-
1996 <sup>5 6</sup>	D (Clinton)	104th	R-236	D-197	1	R-53	D-46	-
1997 <sup>5 6</sup>	D (Clinton)	105th	R-226	D-207	2	R-55	D-45	-
1999	D (Clinton)	106th	R-222	D-212	-	R-54	D-45	-
2001	R (Bush)	107th	R-221	D-210	2	D-50	R-49	1

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Senate had one Independent and one Conservative-Republican. <sup>2</sup> House had one Independent-Democrat. <sup>3</sup> Senate had one Independent, one Conservative-Republican, and one undecided (New Hampshire). <sup>4</sup> Senate had one Independent. <sup>5</sup> House had one Independent-Socialist. <sup>6</sup> As of beginning of second session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, annual; beginning 1977, biennial.

**No. 388. Composition of Congress by Political Party Affiliation—States: 1993 to 2001**

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session (as of January 3), except as noted. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

State	Representatives								Senators							
	103rd Cong., <sup>2</sup> 1993		105th Cong., <sup>2 3 4</sup> 1997		106th Cong., <sup>2 3 4</sup> 1999		107th Cong., <sup>2 3 6 7</sup> 2001		103rd Cong., 1993		104th Cong., <sup>3 5</sup> 1995		106st Cong., <sup>1</sup> 1999		107th Cong., <sup>2 3 6 7</sup> 2001	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
<b>U.S. . . .</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>
AL . . . . .	4	3	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2
AK . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
AZ . . . . .	3	3	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
AR . . . . .	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
CA . . . . .	30	22	29	23	28	24	32	20	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
CO . . . . .	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
CT . . . . .	3	3	4	2	4	2	3	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
DE . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
FL . . . . .	10	13	8	15	8	15	8	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
GA . . . . .	7	4	3	8	3	8	3	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
HI . . . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
ID . . . . .	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
IL . . . . .	12	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1
IN . . . . .	7	3	4	6	4	6	4	6	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1
IA . . . . .	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
KS . . . . .	2	2	-	4	1	3	1	3	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
KY . . . . .	4	2	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	-	2	-	2
LA . . . . .	4	3	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
ME . . . . .	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
MD . . . . .	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MA . . . . .	8	2	10	-	10	-	9	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
MI . . . . .	10	6	10	6	10	6	9	7	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	-
MN . . . . .	6	2	6	2	6	2	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MS . . . . .	5	-	2	3	3	2	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
MO . . . . .	6	3	5	4	5	4	4	5	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	1
MT . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NE . . . . .	1	2	-	3	-	3	-	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
NV . . . . .	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1
NH . . . . .	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
NJ . . . . .	7	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
NM . . . . .	1	2	-	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NY . . . . .	18	13	18	13	19	12	19	12	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-
NC . . . . .	8	4	6	6	5	7	5	7	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1
ND . . . . .	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
OH . . . . .	10	9	8	11	8	11	8	11	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	2
OK . . . . .	4	2	-	6	-	6	1	5	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
OR . . . . .	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
PA . . . . .	11	10	11	10	11	10	10	11	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
RI . . . . .	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SC . . . . .	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
SD . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
TN . . . . .	6	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2
TX . . . . .	21	9	17	13	17	13	17	13	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
UT . . . . .	2	1	-	3	-	3	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2
VT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
VA . . . . .	7	4	6	5	6	5	3	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
WA . . . . .	8	1	3	6	5	4	6	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
WV . . . . .	3	-	3	-	3	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
WI . . . . .	4	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
WY . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Alabama and Indiana had one vacancy each. <sup>2</sup> Vermont had one Independent-Socialist Representative. <sup>3</sup> As of beginning of second session. <sup>4</sup> California had one vacancy. <sup>5</sup> Oregon had one vacancy. <sup>6</sup> Massachusetts and Arkansas had one vacancy each. <sup>7</sup> Vermont and Virginia had one Independent Representative each.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, biennial; and unpublished data.

## No. 389. Members of Congress—Incumbents Reelected: 1964 to 2000

Year	Representatives							Senators					
	Incumbent candidates							Incumbent candidates					
	Retire-ments <sup>1</sup>	Re-elected		Per- cent of candi- dates	Defeated in—			Total	Re-elected		Per- cent of candi- dates	Defeated in—	
		Total	Num- ber		Pri- mary	General election	Retire-ments <sup>1</sup>		Num- ber	Pri- mary		General election	
<b>PRESIDENTIAL-YEAR ELECTIONS</b>													
1964	33	397	344	86.6	8	45	2	33	28	84.8	1	4	
1968	23	409	396	96.8	4	9	6	28	20	71.4	4	4	
1972	40	390	365	93.6	12	13	6	27	20	74.1	2	5	
1976	47	384	368	95.8	3	13	8	25	16	64.0	-	9	
1980	34	398	361	90.7	6	31	5	29	16	55.2	4	9	
1984	22	411	392	95.4	3	16	4	29	26	89.7	-	3	
1988	23	409	402	98.3	2	6	6	27	23	85.2	-	4	
1992	65	368	325	88.3	<sup>2</sup> 19	<sup>3</sup> 24	7	28	23	82.1	1	4	
1996	50	384	361	94.0	2	21	13	21	19	90.5	1	1	
2000	32	403	394	97.8	3	6	5	29	23	79.3	-	6	
<b>MIDTERM ELECTIONS</b>													
1966	22	411	362	88.1	8	41	3	32	28	87.5	3	1	
1970	29	401	379	94.5	10	12	4	31	24	77.4	1	6	
1974	43	391	343	87.7	8	40	7	27	23	85.2	2	2	
1978	49	382	358	93.7	5	19	10	25	15	60.0	3	7	
1982	40	393	354	90.1	<sup>2</sup> 10	29	3	30	28	93.3	-	2	
1986	40	394	385	97.7	3	6	6	28	21	75.0	-	7	
1990	27	406	390	96.1	1	15	3	32	31	96.9	-	1	
1994	48	387	349	90.2	4	34	9	26	24	92.3	-	2	
1998	23	404	395	97.8	1	6	5	29	26	89.7	-	3	

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Does not include persons who died or resigned before the election. <sup>2</sup> Number of incumbents defeated in primaries by other incumbents due to redistricting: six in 1982 and four in 1992. <sup>3</sup> Five incumbents defeated in general election by other incumbents due to redistricting.

Source: Ornstein, Norman J., Thomas E. Mann, and Michael J. Malbin, *Vital Statistics on Congress, 1993-1994*, Beginning 1995, Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

## No. 390. Members of Congress—Selected Characteristics: 1981 to 1999

[As of beginning of first session of each Congress, (January 3). Figures for Representatives exclude vacancies]

Members of congress and year	Age <sup>4</sup> (in years)										Seniority <sup>5</sup>				
	Male	Fe- male	Black <sup>1</sup>	API <sup>2</sup>	His- panic <sup>3</sup>	Under 40	40 to 49	50 to 59	60 to 69	70 to and over	Less than 2 yrs.	2 to 9 yrs.	10 to 19 yrs.	20 to 29 yrs.	30 yrs. or more
							132	142	152	163	173	77	231	96	23
<b>REPRESENTATIVES</b>															
97th Cong., 1981	416	19	<sup>6</sup> 18	3	6	94	142	132	54	13	77	231	96	23	8
98th Cong., 1983	413	21	<sup>6</sup> 21	3	8	86	145	132	57	14	83	224	88	28	11
99th Cong., 1985	412	22	<sup>6</sup> 21	3	10	71	154	131	59	19	49	237	104	34	10
100th Cong., 1987	412	23	<sup>6</sup> 23	4	11	63	153	137	56	26	51	221	114	37	12
101st Cong., 1989	408	25	<sup>6</sup> 24	5	10	41	163	133	74	22	39	207	139	35	13
102d Cong., 1991	407	28	<sup>6</sup> 24	3	11	39	152	134	86	24	55	178	147	44	11
103d Cong., 1993 <sup>b</sup>	388	47	<sup>6</sup> 28	4	17	47	151	128	89	15	118	141	132	32	12
104th Cong., 1995	388	47	<sup>7</sup> 40	4	17	53	155	135	79	13	92	188	110	36	9
106th Cong., 1999	379	56	<sup>7</sup> 39	(NA)	(NA)	23	116	173	87	35	41	236	104	46	7
<b>SENATORS</b>															
97th Cong., 1981	98	2	-	3	-	9	35	36	14	6	19	51	17	11	2
98th Cong., 1983	98	2	-	2	-	7	28	39	20	6	5	61	21	10	3
99th Cong., 1985	98	2	-	2	-	4	27	38	25	6	8	56	27	7	2
100th Cong., 1987	98	2	-	2	-	5	30	36	22	7	14	41	36	7	2
101st Cong., 1989	98	2	-	2	-	-	30	40	22	8	23	22	43	10	2
102d Cong., 1991	98	2	-	2	-	-	23	46	24	7	5	34	47	10	4
103d Cong., 1993 <sup>b</sup>	93	7	1	2	-	1	16	48	22	12	15	30	39	11	5
104th Cong., 1995	92	8	1	2	-	1	14	41	27	17	12	38	30	15	5
106th Cong., 1999	91	9	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	14	38	35	13	8	39	33	14	6

- Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright). <sup>2</sup> Asian and Pacific Islanders. Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Asian Pacific Americans in the United States Congress", Report 94-767 *Gov.* <sup>3</sup> Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual. <sup>4</sup> Some members do not provide date of birth. <sup>5</sup> Represents consecutive years of service. <sup>6</sup> Includes District of Columbia delegate but not Virgin Islands Delegate. <sup>7</sup> Includes members elected to fill vacant seats through June 14, 1993. <sup>8</sup> Includes District of Columbia and Virgin Islands delegate.

Source: Except as noted, compiled by U.S. Census Bureau from data published in *Congressional Directory*, biennial.

## No. 391. U.S. Congress—Measures Introduced and Enacted and Time in Session: 1983 to 1999

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions]

Item	98th Cong., 1983-84	99th Cong., 1985-86	100th Cong., 1989-90	101st Cong., 1991-92	102d Cong., 1991-92	103d Cong., 1993-94	104th Cong., 1995-96	105th Cong., 1996-97	106th Cong., 1998-99
Measures introduced . . . . .	11,156	9,885	9,588	6,664	6,775	8,544	6,808	7,732	9,158
Bills . . . . .	10,134	8,697	8,515	5,977	6,212	7,883	6,545	7,532	8,968
Joint resolutions . . . . .	1,022	1,188	1,073	687	563	661	263	200	190
Measures enacted . . . . .	677	483	761	666	609	473	337	404	604
Public . . . . .	623	466	713	650	589	465	333	394	580
Private . . . . .	54	17	48	16	20	8	4	10	24
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES									
Number of days . . . . .	266	281	298	281	280	265	290	251	272
Number of hours . . . . .	1,705	1,794	1,659	1,688	1,796	1,887	2,445	2,001	2,179
Number of hours per day . . . . .	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.4	8.0	8.0
SENATE									
Number of days . . . . .	281	313	307	274	287	291	343	296	303
Number of hours . . . . .	1,951	2,531	2,341	2,254	2,292	2,514	2,876	2,188	2,200
Number of hours per day . . . . .	6.9	8.1	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.4	7.4	7.3

Source: U.S. Congress, *Congressional Record* and *Daily Calendar*, selected issues.

## No. 392. Congressional Bills Vetoed: 1961 to 1999

Period	President	Total vetoes	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Vetoes sus-tained	Bills passed over veto
1961-63 . . . . .	Kennedy . . . . .	21	12	9	21	-
1963-69 . . . . .	Johnson . . . . .	30	16	14	30	-
1969-74 . . . . .	Nixon . . . . .	43	26	17	36	7
1974-77 . . . . .	Ford . . . . .	66	48	18	54	12
1977-81 . . . . .	Carter . . . . .	31	13	18	29	2
1981-89 . . . . .	Reagan . . . . .	78	39	39	69	9
1989-93 . . . . .	Bush . . . . .	44	29	15	43	1
1993-99 . . . . .	Clinton . . . . .	30	30	-	28	2

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library, *Presidential Vetoes ... 1789-1968*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, annual.

## No. 393. Number of Governors by Political Party Affiliation: 1970 to 2001

[Reflects figures after inaugurations for each year]

Year	Demo-crat-ic	Repub-lican	Independ-ent/other	Year	Demo-crat-ic	Repub-lican	Independ-ent/other	Year	Demo-crat-ic	Repub-lican	Independ-ent/other
1970 . . . . .	18	32	-	1990 . . . . .	29	21	-	1996 . . . . .	18	31	1
1975 . . . . .	36	13	1	1991 <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	29	19	2	1997 . . . . .	17	32	1
1980 . . . . .	31	19	-	1992 . . . . .	28	20	2	1998 . . . . .	17	32	1
1985 . . . . .	34	16	-	1993 . . . . .	30	18	2	1999 . . . . .	17	31	2
1988 . . . . .	27	23	-	1994 . . . . .	29	19	2	2000 . . . . .	17	31	2
1989 . . . . .	28	22	-	1995 . . . . .	19	30	1	2001 . . . . .	19	31	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Reflects result of runoff election in Arizona in February 1991.

Source: National Governors' Association, Washington, DC, 1970-87 and 1991-99, *Directory of Governors of the American States, Commonwealths & Territories*, annual; and 1988-90, *Directory of Governors*, annual. (copyright).



# No. 394. Vote Cast for and Governor Elected by State: 1990 to 2000

[In thousands, except percent (1,216 represents 1,216,000). D=Democratic, R=Republican, I=Independent]

State	1990		1996		1998		2000		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Percent leading party	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Percent leading party	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Percent leading party	Total vote <sup>1</sup>	Percent leading party	
AL . . . . .	1,216	R-52.1	(X)	(X)	1,318	D-57.7	(X)	(X)	Donald Siegelman
AK . . . . .	195	I-38.9	(X)	(X)	220	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	Tony Knowles
AZ . . . . .	2,941	<sup>2</sup> R-52.4	(X)	(X)	1,018	R-60.9	(X)	(X)	Jane Dee Hull
AR . . . . .	696	D-57.5	(X)	(X)	706	R-59.8	(X)	(X)	Mike Huckabee
CA . . . . .	7,699	R-49.2	(X)	(X)	8,385	D-58.0	(X)	(X)	Gray Davis
CO . . . . .	1,011	D-61.9	(X)	(X)	1,321	R-49.1	(X)	(X)	Bill Owens
CT . . . . .	1,141	I-40.4	(X)	(X)	1,000	R-62.9	(X)	(X)	John G. Rowland
DE . . . . .	(X)	(X)	271	D-69.5	(X)	(X)	324	D-59.2	Ruth Ann Minner
FL . . . . .	3,531	D-56.5	(X)	(X)	3,964	R-55.3	(X)	(X)	Jeb Bush
GA . . . . .	1,450	D-52.9	(X)	(X)	1,793	D-52.5	(X)	(X)	Roy Barnes
HI . . . . .	340	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	408	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	Benjamin J. Cayetano
ID . . . . .	321	D-68.2	(X)	(X)	381	R-67.7	(X)	(X)	Dirk Kempthorne
IL . . . . .	3,257	R-50.7	(X)	(X)	3,359	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	George Ryan
IN . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,110	D-51.5	(X)	(X)	2,179	D-56.6	Frank L. O'Bannon
IA . . . . .	976	R-60.6	(X)	(X)	956	D-52.3	(X)	(X)	Tom Vilsack
KS . . . . .	783	D-48.6	(X)	(X)	743	R-73.4	(X)	(X)	Bill Graves
KY <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	984	D-50.9	(X)	(X)	580	D-60.7	Paul E. Patton
LA . . . . .	(X)	(X)	1,550	R-63.5	(X)	(X)	1,295	R-62.2	Mike Foster
ME . . . . .	522	R-46.7	(X)	(X)	421	R-18.9	(X)	(X)	Angus King
MD . . . . .	1,111	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	1,536	D-55.1	(X)	(X)	Parris N. Glendening
MA . . . . .	2,343	R-50.2	(X)	(X)	1,903	R-50.8	(X)	(X)	Argeo Paul Cellucci
MI . . . . .	2,565	R-49.8	(X)	(X)	3,027	R-62.2	(X)	(X)	John Engler
MN . . . . .	1,807	R-49.6	(X)	(X)	2,091	R-34.3	(X)	(X)	Jesse Ventura
MS <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	819	R-55.6	(X)	(X)	764	D-49.6	Ronnie Musgrove
MO . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,143	D-57.2	(X)	(X)	2,347	D-49.1	Bob Holden
MT . . . . .	(X)	(X)	405	R-79.2	(X)	(X)	410	R-51.0	Judy Martz
NE . . . . .	587	D-49.9	(X)	(X)	545	R-53.9	(X)	(X)	Mike Johanns
NV . . . . .	321	D-64.8	(X)	(X)	434	R-51.6	(X)	(X)	Kenny Guinn
NH . . . . .	295	R-60.3	497	D-57.2	319	D-66.1	565	D-48.7	Jeanne Shaheen
NJ <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,254	D-61.2	(X)	(X)	2,418	R-46.9	(X)	(X)	Christine Todd Whitman
NM . . . . .	411	D-54.6	(X)	(X)	499	R-54.5	(X)	(X)	Gary E. Johnson
NY . . . . .	4,057	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	4,735	R-54.3	(X)	(X)	George E. Pataki
NC . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,566	D-56.0	(X)	(X)	2,942	D-52.0	Mike Easley
ND . . . . .	(X)	(X)	264	R-66.2	(X)	(X)	289	R-55.0	John Hoeven
OH . . . . .	3,478	R-55.7	(X)	(X)	3,354	R-50.0	(X)	(X)	Bob Taft
OK . . . . .	911	D-57.4	(X)	(X)	874	R-57.9	(X)	(X)	Frank Keating
OR . . . . .	1,113	D-45.7	(X)	(X)	1,113	D-64.4	(X)	(X)	John Kitzhaber
PA . . . . .	3,053	D-67.7	(X)	(X)	3,025	R-57.4	(X)	(X)	Tom Ridge
RI . . . . .	357	D-74.1	(X)	(X)	306	R-51.0	(X)	(X)	Lincoln C. Almond
SC . . . . .	761	R-69.5	(X)	(X)	1,071	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	Jim Hodges
SD . . . . .	257	R-58.9	(X)	(X)	260	R-64.0	(X)	(X)	William J. Janklow
TN . . . . .	790	D-60.8	(X)	(X)	976	R-68.6	(X)	(X)	Don Sundquist
TX . . . . .	3,893	D-49.5	(X)	(X)	3,738	R-68.2	(X)	(X)	George W. Bush
UT . . . . .	(X)	(X)	672	R-75.0	(X)	(X)	762	R-55.8	Michael O. Leavitt
VT . . . . .	211	R-51.8	255	D-70.5	218	D-55.7	293	D-50.5	Howard Dean
VA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,789	D-50.1	(X)	(X)	1,736	R-55.8	(X)	(X)	James S. Gilmore
WA . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,237	D-58.0	(X)	(X)	2,470	D-58.4	Gary Locke
WV . . . . .	(X)	(X)	629	R-51.6	(X)	(X)	648	D-50.1	Bob Wise
WI . . . . .	1,380	R-58.2	(X)	(X)	1,756	R-59.7	(X)	(X)	Tommy G. Thompson
WY . . . . .	160	D-65.4	(X)	(X)	175	R-55.6	(X)	(X)	Jim Geringer

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes minor party and scattered votes. <sup>2</sup> Voting years 1987, 1991, and 1995. <sup>3</sup> Voting years 1989, 1993, and 1997.

Source: Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, D.C., *America Votes*, biennial; and unpublished data (copyright).

## No. 395. Composition of State Legislatures by Political Party Affiliation: 1994 to 2000

[Data reflect election results in year shown for most states; and except as noted, results in previous year for other states. Figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in state houses which do not have all of their members running for re-election. Dem.=Democrat, Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of state Representatives; Upper House, of state Senators]

State	Lower House								Upper House							
	1994 <sup>1 2</sup>		1996 <sup>1 2</sup>		1998 <sup>1</sup>		2000 <sup>3</sup>		1994 <sup>1 4</sup>		1996 <sup>6</sup>		1998 <sup>4</sup>		2000 <sup>7</sup>	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>2,817</b>	<b>2,603</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>2,903</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>931</b>
AL <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	74	31	72	33	71	34	67	36	23	12	22	12	22	13	23	12
AK <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	17	22	16	24	15	25	13	27	8	12	7	13	6	14	6	14
AZ <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	22	38	22	38	22	38	24	36	11	19	12	18	12	18	15	15
AR <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	88	12	86	13	86	14	70	30	28	7	28	6	28	7	27	8
CA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	39	40	43	37	42	37	50	29	21	17	25	15	23	16	26	13
CO <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	24	41	24	41	24	41	28	37	16	19	15	20	15	20	18	17
CT <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	90	61	97	54	96	55	100	51	17	19	19	17	19	17	21	15
DE <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	14	27	14	27	13	28	15	26	12	9	13	8	13	8	13	8
FL <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	63	57	59	61	57	63	43	77	19	21	17	23	17	23	15	25
GA <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	114	65	106	74	102	78	104	74	35	20	34	22	34	22	34	24
HI <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	44	7	39	12	39	12	32	19	23	2	23	2	23	2	24	3
ID <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	13	57	11	59	11	59	9	61	8	27	5	30	5	30	3	32
IL <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	54	64	60	58	60	58	62	56	26	33	28	31	28	31	27	32
IN <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	44	56	50	50	50	50	53	47	20	30	19	31	19	31	18	32
IA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	36	64	46	54	46	54	44	56	27	23	21	29	22	28	20	30
KS <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	45	80	48	77	48	77	46	79	13	27	13	27	13	27	10	30
KY <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	64	36	64	36	64	36	66	34	21	17	20	18	20	18	18	20
LA <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	86	17	76	28	78	27	71	32	33	6	25	14	25	14	26	13
ME <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	77	74	81	69	81	69	81	69	16	18	19	15	19	15	17	17
MD <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	100	41	100	41	99	41	106	35	32	15	32	15	32	15	33	14
MA <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	125	34	134	25	130	29	136	24	30	10	34	6	31	8	34	6
MI <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	53	56	58	52	58	51	53	56	16	22	16	22	16	22	14	22
MN <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	71	63	70	64	70	64	65	69	43	21	42	24	42	24	39	26
MS <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	89	31	86	33	84	36	86	33	36	14	34	18	34	18	34	18
MO <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	87	76	88	75	85	76	87	76	19	15	19	15	19	15	15	16
MT <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	33	67	35	65	35	65	42	58	19	31	16	34	16	33	19	31
NE <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
NH <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	21	21	25	17	25	17	27	15	8	13	9	12	9	12	9	12
NV <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	112	286	143	255	147	248	143	255	6	18	9	15	9	15	11	13
NJ <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	28	52	30	50	32	48	32	48	16	24	16	24	16	24	16	24
NM <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	46	24	42	28	42	28	42	28	27	15	25	17	25	17	24	18
NY <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	94	56	96	54	95	52	99	51	25	36	26	35	26	35	25	36
NC <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	52	68	59	61	59	61	62	58	26	24	30	20	30	20	35	15
ND <sup>13</sup> . . . . .	23	75	26	72	26	71	29	69	20	29	19	30	18	29	17	32
OH <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	43	56	39	60	39	60	40	59	13	20	12	21	12	20	12	20
OK <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	65	36	65	36	65	36	53	48	35	13	33	15	33	15	30	18
OR <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	26	34	29	31	29	31	27	33	11	19	10	20	10	20	14	16
PA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	101	102	99	104	99	104	99	104	21	29	20	30	20	30	20	28
RI <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	84	16	84	16	84	16	85	15	40	10	41	9	42	8	44	6
SC <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	58	62	53	70	52	71	54	69	29	17	26	20	25	21	22	24
SD <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	24	46	23	47	22	48	20	50	16	19	13	22	13	22	11	24
TN <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	59	40	61	38	61	38	61	38	18	15	18	15	18	15	18	15
TX <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	89	61	82	68	82	68	77	72	17	14	14	16	14	17	15	16
UT <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	20	55	20	55	21	54	25	50	10	19	9	20	9	20	9	20
VT <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	86	61	89	57	89	57	62	83	12	18	17	13	17	13	16	14
VA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	52	47	53	46	51	48	47	52	22	18	20	20	19	21	18	22
WA <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	38	60	45	53	41	57	49	49	25	24	23	26	23	26	25	24
WV <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	69	30	74	25	74	26	75	25	26	8	25	9	25	9	28	6
WI <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	48	51	47	52	46	51	43	56	16	17	17	16	17	16	18	15
WY <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	13	47	17	43	17	43	14	46	10	20	9	21	9	21	10	20

<sup>1</sup> Status as of December 7, 1994. <sup>2</sup> Excludes one Independent each for AK, CA, LA, and VA; two Independents each for MS and VT; four Independents for SC; members of political parties other than Democratic, Republican, or Independent (one in MA and VT, and two in NH) one undecided in GA; and one vacancy each in LA, MI, and WV; one vacancy each for GA, NH, TX, and WI; two vacancies each for CT and MA; and three vacancies for NV. <sup>3</sup> Excludes one Independent each for NH and VA; two for GA; three each for ME and MS; five for VT; one vacancy each for CA, MI, NH, SC and two vacancies in AL. <sup>4</sup> Excludes one Independent for CA and one vacancy each for AL and NJ. <sup>5</sup> Excludes two Independents for CA; and one vacancy each for CA and PA. <sup>6</sup> Excludes one Independent in ME, two independents in CA, one vacancy in GA, two vacancies in MS, and three vacancies in MN. <sup>7</sup> Excludes one Independent each for ME and MN; one vacancy each in CA and OH; two vacancies for MI and PA; three vacancies for MO. <sup>8</sup> Members of both houses serve 4-year terms. <sup>9</sup> Upper House members serve 4-year terms and Lower House members serve 2-year terms. <sup>10</sup> Members of both houses serve 2-year terms. <sup>11</sup> Illinois—4 and 2 year term depending on district. <sup>12</sup> Nebraska—4 year term. <sup>13</sup> North Dakota—By the 2001 session all Senators and Representatives will be serving 4-year terms.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *State Elective Officials and the Legislatures*, biennial (copyright); thereafter, National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, unpublished data.

## No. 396. Political Party Control of State Legislatures by Party: 1975 to 2000

[As of beginning of year. Until 1972 there were two nonpartisan legislatures in Minnesota and Nebraska. Since then only Nebraska has had a nonpartisan legislature]

Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—			Year	Legislatures under—		
	Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publican control		Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publican control		Democ- ratic control	Split control or tie	Re- publican control
1975 . . .	37	7	5	1987 . . .	28	12	9	1995 . . .	18	12	19
1977 . . .	36	8	5	1989 <sup>2</sup> . . .	28	13	8	1996 . . .	16	15	18
1979 . . .	30	7	12	1990 . . .	29	11	9	1997 . . .	20	11	18
1981 . . .	28	6	15	1992 . . .	29	14	6	1999 . . .	20	12	17
1983 . . .	34	4	11	1993 . . .	25	16	8	2000 . . .	16	15	18
1985 . . .	27	11	11	1994 . . .	24	17	8				

<sup>1</sup> Two 1984 midterm recall elections resulted in a change in control of the Michigan State Senate. At the time of the 1984 election, therefore, Democrats controlled 33 legislatures. <sup>2</sup> A party change during the year by a Democratic representative broke the tie in the Indiana House of Representatives, giving the Republicans control of both chambers.

Source: National Conference of State Legislatures, Denver, CO, *State Legislatures*, periodic.

## No. 397. Women Holding State Public Offices by Office and State: 2000

[As of January. For data on women in U.S. Congress, see Table 390]

State	State-wide elective executive office <sup>1</sup>	State legisla- ture	State	State-wide elective executive office <sup>1</sup>	State legisla- ture	State	State-wide elective executive office <sup>1</sup>	State legisla- ture
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1,672</b>	Kentucky . . . . .	-	16	North Dakota . . .	4	26
Alabama . . . . .	3	11	Louisiana . . . . .	1	23	Ohio . . . . .	2	27
Alaska . . . . .	1	11	Maine . . . . .	-	52	Oklahoma . . . . .	4	15
Arizona . . . . .	5	32	Maryland . . . . .	1	55	Oregon . . . . .	-	27
Arkansas . . . . .	2	21	Massachusetts . . .	2	52	Pennsylvania . . .	1	32
California . . . . .	2	31	Michigan . . . . .	2	36	Rhode Island . . .	-	37
Colorado . . . . .	1	34	Minnesota . . . . .	4	57	South Carolina . .	1	18
Connecticut . . . . .	4	56	Mississippi . . . . .	2	37	South Dakota . . .	4	15
Delaware . . . . .	3	15	Missouri . . . . .	2	44	Tennessee . . . . .	1	23
Florida . . . . .	1	39	Montana . . . . .	2	37	Texas . . . . .	2	33
Georgia . . . . .	2	46	Nebraska . . . . .	2	12	Utah . . . . .	2	22
Hawaii . . . . .	1	17	Nevada . . . . .	3	22	Vermont . . . . .	1	57
Idaho . . . . .	1	27	New Hampshire . . .	1	135	Virginia . . . . .	-	23
Illinois . . . . .	2	44	New Jersey . . . . .	1	19	Washington . . . .	4	60
Indiana . . . . .	3	27	New Mexico . . . . .	3	31	West Virginia . . .	-	24
Iowa . . . . .	2	31	New York . . . . .	1	45	Wisconsin . . . . .	-	31
Kansas . . . . .	2	54	North Carolina . . .	1	31	Wyoming . . . . .	2	17

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes women elected to the judiciary, women appointed to state cabinet-level positions, women elected to executive posts by the legislature, and elected members of university Board of Trustees or board of education.

Source: Center for the American Woman and Politics, Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases, copyright.

## No. 398. Public Confidence Levels in Selected Public and Private Institutions: 1999

[Based on a sample survey of 2,719 persons 18 years old and over conducted during the spring and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Institution	Level of confidence				
	A great deal	Quite a lot	Some	Very little	Can't say/ no answer
Religious organizations . . . . .	31.9	29.5	26.7	9.7	2.1
Private higher education (colleges or univ.) . . . . .	22.9	35.6	26.6	8.1	6.9
Private elementary or secondary education . . . . .	17.0	33.8	32.5	10.3	6.4
Youth development and recreation organizations . . . . .	33.0	38.9	20.1	4.9	3.0
Federated charitable appeals . . . . .	16.1	28.8	33.2	16.4	5.6
Health organizations . . . . .	15.0	27.5	35.4	12.8	9.3
Environmental organizations . . . . .	13.3	25.7	36.0	15.8	9.2
Human service organizations . . . . .	29.0	38.7	23.6	5.5	3.2
Private and community foundations . . . . .	8.7	26.5	36.2	12.5	16.2
Public/society benefit organizations . . . . .	10.9	22.5	41.4	18.4	6.8
International/foreign organizations . . . . .	7.7	19.9	38.5	20.9	13.0
Small businesses . . . . .	16.4	38.1	33.4	8.7	3.5
Military . . . . .	22.2	35.0	29.4	10.8	2.6
Public higher educ. (colleges or univ.) . . . . .	19.1	42.4	28.7	7.4	2.4
Public elementary or secondary education . . . . .	15.9	35.0	32.6	14.9	1.5
Organized labor . . . . .	9.9	18.1	39.1	27.5	5.4
Media (e.g. newspapers, TV, radio) . . . . .	7.6	20.7	37.4	32.5	1.8
Work-related organizations . . . . .	6.6	23.5	47.1	14.7	8.2
Major corporations . . . . .	7.4	21.5	43.5	23.0	4.6
State government . . . . .	7.9	23.1	45.0	21.6	2.4
Political organizations, parties . . . . .	4.3	14.5	37.3	40.5	3.4
Local government . . . . .	8.7	24.1	42.8	22.0	2.4
Federal government . . . . .	7.9	19.5	43.4	26.9	2.3
Congress . . . . .	6.4	15.8	40.2	34.9	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Civil rights, social justice, or community improvement organizations. <sup>2</sup> Culture exchange or relief organizations.

Source: Saxon-Harold, Susan K.E., Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving & Volunteering in the United States: 1999 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 2000.)

## No. 399. Black Elected Officials by Office, 1970 to 1999, and State, 1999

[As of January 1999, no Black elected officials had been identified in Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, or Wyoming]

State	U.S. and state legislatures <sup>1</sup>					City and county offices <sup>2</sup>	Law enforcement <sup>3</sup>	Education <sup>4</sup>	State	U.S. and state legislatures <sup>1</sup>					City and county offices <sup>2</sup>	Law enforcement <sup>3</sup>	Education <sup>4</sup>
	Total									Total							
1970 (Feb.)	1,469	179	715	213	362				MA	31	6	20	2	3			
1980 (July)	4,890	326	2,832	526	1,206				MI	338	22	144	54	118			
1990 (Jan.)	7,335	436	4,485	769	1,645				MN	16	1	4	6	5			
1995 (Jan.)	8,385	604	4,954	987	1,840				MS	850	46	575	97	132			
1996 (Jan.)	8,545	606	5,023	994	1,922				MO	201	17	149	12	23			
1997 (Jan.)	8,617	613	5,056	996	1,952				NE	4	1	1	-	2			
1998 (Jan.)	8,830	614	5,210	998	2,008				NV	13	5	4	2	2			
1999 (Jan.)	8,896	618	5,354	997	1,927				NH	3	3	-	-	-			
AL	725	36	540	53	96				NJ	239	16	133	1	89			
AK	3	-	2	-	1				NM	4	1	-	2	1			
AZ	13	2	1	4	6				NY	305	32	73	75	125			
AR	504	15	297	65	127				NC	506	27	359	28	92			
CA	237	10	66	77	84				OH	284	18	199	25	42			
CO	21	5	5	10	1				OK	105	6	80	3	16			
CT	68	15	43	3	7				OR	7	4	1	2	-			
DC	24	4	16	1	3				PA	164	19	57	60	28			
DE	199	5 <sup>2</sup>	192	-	5				RI	10	9	1	-	-			
FL	216	23	146	33	14				SC	542	34	333	8	167			
GA	584	48	394	40	102				TN	172	17	105	25	25			
IL	627	27	314	56	230				TX	479	18	319	42	100			
IN	84	14	5	12	8				UT	1	-	-	1	-			
IA	14	1	8	1	4				VT	1	1	-	-	-			
KS	19	7	5	4	3				VA	251	16	137	16	82			
KY	62	4	47	5	6				WA	21	2	9	9	1			
LA	714	32	398	123	161				WV	19	4	12	3	-			
MD	185	40	101	33	11				WI	31	8	14	4	5			

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes elected state administrators. <sup>2</sup> County commissioners and councilmen, mayors, vice mayors, aldermen, regional officials, and other. <sup>3</sup> Judges, magistrates, constables, marshals, sheriffs, justices of the peace, and other. <sup>4</sup> Members of state education agencies, college boards, school boards, and other. <sup>5</sup> Includes one shadow representative.

Source: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A Statistical Summary*, annual (copyright) and <<http://www.jointcenter.org/databank/graphs/98eo.pdf>> and <<http://www.jointcenter.org/databank/graphs/99beo.pdf>> (accessed 17 April 2001).

## No. 400. Hispanic Public Elected Officials by Office, 1985 to 2000, and State, 2000

[As of September. For states not shown, no Hispanic public officials had been identified]

State	State executives and legislators <sup>1</sup>					County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards	State	State executives and legislators <sup>1</sup>					County and municipal officials	Judicial and law enforcement	Education and school boards
	Total									Total							
1985 (Sept.)	3,147	129	1,316	517	1,185				LA	3	-	1	2	-			
1987 (Sept.)	3,317	138	1,412	568	1,199				MA	13	3	7	-	3			
1988 (Sept.)	3,360	135	1,425	574	1,226				MI	8	2	5	-	1			
1989 (Sept.)	3,783	143	1,724	575	1,341				MN	3	1	1	1	-			
1990 (Sept.)	4,004	144	1,819	583	1,458				MO	1	-	1	-	-			
1991 (Sept.)	4,202	151	1,867	596	1,588				MT	1	-	-	1	-			
1992 (Sept.)	4,994	150	1,908	628	2,308				NE	3	1	2	-	-			
1993 (Sept.)	5,170	182	2,023	633	2,332				NV	4	1	2	1	-			
1994 (Sept.)	5,459	199	2,197	651	2,412				NH	1	1	-	-	-			
2000	5,205	223	1,846	454	2,682				NJ	77	6	46	-	25			
CA	767	33	317	37	380				NM	618	48	316	74	180			
CO	154	11	92	9	42				NY	76	14	16	8	38			
CT	26	5	17	-	4				NC	1	1	-	-	-			
DE	3	1	2	-	-				OH	7	-	5	2	-			
DC	1	-	1	-	-				OR	6	-	5	-	1			
FL	90	17	57	11	5				PA	5	1	2	1	1			
GA	3	-	3	-	-				RI	3	2	1	-	-			
HI	2	1	1	-	-				TX	1,828	42	768	280	738			
ID	2	-	2	-	-				UT	3	1	2	-	-			
IL	1,190	7	34	-	21,149				VA	1	-	-	-	1			
IN	10	1	7	1	1				WA	12	3	6	-	3			
IA	1	-	1	-	-				WI	12	1	6	3	2			
KS	6	2	4	-	-				WY	4	1	3	-	-			

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes U.S. Representatives, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes local school council members in the Chicago area.

Source: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, *National Roster of Hispanic Elected Officials*, annual.

## No. 401. Voting-Age Population, Percent Reporting Registered, and Voted: 1980 to 2000

[As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over. Includes aliens. Figures are based on Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III) and differ from those in Table 403 based on population estimates and official vote counts]

Characteristic	Voting-age population (mil.)							Percent reporting they registered								Percent reporting they voted							
	1980	1988	1990	1994	1996	1998	2000	Presidential election years				Congressional election years				Presidential election years				Congressional election years			
								1980	1992	1996	2000	1986	1990	1994	1998	1980	1992	1996	2000	1986	1990	1994	1998
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	157.1	178.1	182.1	190.3	193.7	198.2	202.6	66.9	68.2	65.9	63.9	64.3	62.2	62.0	62.1	59.2	61.3	54.2	54.7	46.0	45.0	44.6	41.9
18 to 20 years old . . . . .	12.3	10.7	10.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	44.7	48.3	45.6	40.5	35.4	35.4	37.2	32.1	35.7	38.5	31.2	28.4	18.6	18.4	16.5	13.5
21 to 24 years old . . . . .	15.9	14.8	14.0	14.9	13.9	14.1	14.9	52.7	55.3	51.2	49.3	46.6	43.3	45.5	43.1	45.7	33.4	35.4	24.2	22.0	22.3	19.2	
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	35.7	42.7	42.7	41.1	40.1	38.6	37.3	62.0	60.6	56.9	54.7	55.8	52.0	51.5	52.4	54.6	53.2	43.1	43.7	35.1	33.8	32.2	28.0
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	25.6	35.2	37.9	41.9	43.3	44.4	44.5	70.6	69.2	66.5	63.8	67.9	65.5	63.3	62.4	64.4	63.6	54.9	55.0	49.3	48.4	46.0	40.7
45 to 64 years old . . . . .	43.6	45.9	46.9	50.9	53.7	57.4	61.4	75.8	75.3	73.5	71.2	74.8	71.4	71.0	71.1	69.3	70.0	(NA)	64.1	58.7	55.8	56.0	53.6
65 years old and over . . . . .	24.1	28.8	29.9	31.1	31.9	32.3	32.8	74.6	78.0	77.0	76.1	76.9	76.5	75.6	75.4	65.1	70.1	(NA)	67.6	60.9	60.3	60.7	59.5
Male . . . . .	74.1	84.5	86.6	91.0	92.6	95.2	97.1	66.6	66.9	64.4	62.2	63.4	61.2	60.8	60.6	59.1	60.2	52.8	53.1	45.8	44.6	44.4	41.4
Female . . . . .	83.0	93.7	95.5	99.3	101.0	103.0	105.5	67.1	69.3	67.3	65.6	65.0	63.1	63.2	63.5	59.4	62.3	55.5	56.2	46.1	45.4	44.9	42.4
White . . . . .	137.7	152.9	155.6	160.3	162.8	165.8	168.7	68.4	70.1	67.7	65.6	65.3	63.8	64.2	63.9	60.9	63.6	56.0	56.4	47.0	46.7	46.9	43.3
Black . . . . .	16.4	19.7	20.4	21.8	22.5	23.3	24.1	60.0	63.9	63.5	63.6	64.0	58.8	58.3	60.2	50.5	54.0	50.6	53.5	43.2	39.2	37.0	39.6
Hispanic <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8.2	12.9	13.8	17.5	18.4	20.3	21.6	36.3	35.0	35.7	34.9	35.9	32.3	30.0	33.7	29.9	28.9	26.7	27.5	24.2	21.0	19.1	20.0
Region: <sup>3</sup>																							
Northeast . . . . .	35.5	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.9	64.8	67.0	64.7	63.7	62.0	61.0	60.9	60.8	58.5	61.2	54.5	55.2	44.4	45.2	45.2	41.2
Midwest . . . . .	41.5	43.3	43.9	44.5	45.2	45.9	46.4	73.8	74.6	71.6	70.2	70.7	68.2	68.7	68.2	65.8	67.2	59.3	60.9	49.5	48.6	48.8	47.3
South . . . . .	50.6	60.7	62.4	66.4	68.1	70.1	71.8	64.8	67.2	65.9	64.5	63.0	61.3	60.7	62.7	55.6	59.0	52.2	53.5	43.0	42.4	40.5	38.6
West . . . . .	29.5	36.2	37.7	41.0	42.1	43.7	45.5	63.3	63.6	60.8	56.9	60.8	57.7	58.1	56.0	57.2	58.5	51.8	49.9	48.4	45.0	46.4	42.3
School years completed:																							
8 years or less . . . . .	22.7	19.1	17.7	14.7	14.1	13.3	12.9	53.0	43.9	40.7	36.1	50.5	44.0	40.1	40.2	42.6	35.1	28.1	26.8	32.7	27.7	23.2	24.6
High school:																							
1 to 3 years . . . . .	22.5	21.1	21.0	<sup>4</sup> 20.7	21.0	21.0	20.1	54.6	50.4	47.9	45.9	52.4	47.9	44.7	43.4	45.6	<sup>4</sup> 41.2	33.8	33.6	33.8	30.9	<sup>4</sup> 27.0	25.0
4 years . . . . .	61.2	70.0	71.5	<sup>5</sup> 64.9	65.2	65.6	66.3	66.4	64.9	62.2	60.1	62.9	60.0	58.9	58.6	58.9	<sup>5</sup> 57.5	49.1	49.4	44.1	42.2	<sup>5</sup> 40.5	37.1
College:																							
1 to 3 years . . . . .	26.7	34.3	36.3	<sup>6</sup> 50.4	50.9	52.9	55.3	74.4	75.4	72.9	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.4	68.3	67.2	<sup>6</sup> 68.7	60.5	60.3	49.9	50.0	<sup>6</sup> 49.1	46.2
4 years or more . . . . .	24.0	33.6	35.6	<sup>7</sup> 39.4	42.5	45.4	48.0	84.3	84.8	80.4	77.3	77.8	77.3	76.3	75.1	79.9	<sup>7</sup> 81.0	73.0	72.0	62.5	62.5	<sup>7</sup> 63.1	57.2
Employed . . . . .	95.0	113.8	115.5	122.6	125.6	135.7	133.4	68.7	69.9	67.0	64.7	64.4	62.6	62.9	62.6	61.8	63.8	55.2	55.5	45.7	45.1	45.2	41.2
Unemployed . . . . .	6.9	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.2	4.9	50.3	53.7	52.5	46.1	50.6	44.6	46.4	48.5	41.2	46.2	37.2	35.1	31.2	27.9	28.3	28.4
Not in labor force . . . . .	55.2	58.5	59.9	61.2	61.6	62.5	64.2	65.8	66.8	65.1	63.8	65.4	63.4	61.9	62.1	57.0	58.7	54.1	54.5	48.2	46.7	45.3	44.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> For composition of regions, see map, inside cover. <sup>4</sup> Represents those who completed 9th to 12th grade, but have no high school diploma. <sup>5</sup> High school graduate. <sup>6</sup> Some college or associate degree. <sup>7</sup> Bachelor's or advanced degree.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P20-453 and P20-466; and unpublished data.

## No. 402. Persons Reported Registered and Voted by State: 2000

[See headnote, Table 401]

State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population		State	Voting-age population (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population	
		Registered	Voted			Registered	Voted
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>202,609</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	MO . . . . .	4,066	74.3	65.4
AL . . . . .	3,278	73.6	59.6	MT . . . . .	658	70.0	62.2
AK . . . . .	412	72.5	65.5	NE . . . . .	1,205	71.8	58.9
AZ . . . . .	3,524	53.3	46.7	NV . . . . .	1,377	52.3	46.5
AR . . . . .	1,893	59.4	49.4	NH . . . . .	902	69.6	63.3
CA . . . . .	24,749	52.8	46.4	NJ . . . . .	6,109	63.2	55.2
CO . . . . .	3,049	64.1	53.6	NM . . . . .	1,261	59.5	51.3
CT . . . . .	2,415	62.5	55.2	NY . . . . .	13,725	58.6	51.0
DE . . . . .	567	67.9	62.2	NC . . . . .	5,629	66.1	53.2
DC . . . . .	407	72.4	65.6	ND . . . . .	449	91.1	69.8
FL . . . . .	11,633	60.5	51.6	OH . . . . .	8,301	67.0	58.1
GA . . . . .	5,775	61.1	49.0	OK . . . . .	2,457	68.3	58.3
HI . . . . .	855	47.0	39.7	OR . . . . .	2,515	68.2	60.8
ID . . . . .	927	61.4	53.9	PA . . . . .	8,950	65.3	55.7
IL . . . . .	8,859	66.7	56.8	RI . . . . .	729	69.7	60.1
IN . . . . .	4,380	68.5	58.5	SC . . . . .	2,929	68.0	58.9
IA . . . . .	2,110	72.2	64.1	SD . . . . .	530	70.9	58.7
KS . . . . .	1,908	67.7	60.2	TN . . . . .	4,173	62.1	52.3
KY . . . . .	2,996	69.7	54.9	TX . . . . .	14,533	61.4	48.2
LA . . . . .	3,143	75.4	64.6	UT . . . . .	1,472	64.7	56.3
ME . . . . .	979	80.3	69.2	VT . . . . .	458	72.0	63.3
MD . . . . .	3,812	65.6	57.1	VA . . . . .	5,177	64.1	57.2
MA . . . . .	4,614	70.3	60.1	WA . . . . .	4,314	66.1	58.6
MI . . . . .	7,231	69.1	60.1	WV . . . . .	1,405	63.1	52.1
MN . . . . .	3,506	76.7	67.8	WI . . . . .	3,884	76.5	67.8
MS . . . . .	2,029	72.2	59.8				

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P20-466, and unpublished data.

## No. 403. Participation in Elections for President and U.S. Representatives: 1932 to 1998

[As of November. Estimated resident population 21 years old and over, 1932-70, except as noted, and 18 years old and over thereafter; includes Armed Forces. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. District of Columbia is included in votes cast for President beginning 1964 and in votes cast for Representative from 1972 to 1998]

Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Votes cast				Year	Resident population (incl. aliens) of voting age <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Votes cast			
		For President <sup>2</sup>	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population			For President <sup>2</sup>	Percent of voting-age population	For U.S. Representatives (1,000)	Percent of voting-age population
1932 . . .	75,768	39,758	52.5	37,657	49.7	1966 . . .	116,638	(X)	(X)	52,908	45.4
1934 . . .	77,997	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1968 . . .	120,285	73,212	60.9	66,288	55.1
1936 . . .	80,174	45,654	56.9	42,886	53.5	1970 . . .	124,498	(X)	(X)	54,173	43.5
1938 . . .	82,354	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.0	1972 . . .	140,777	77,719	55.2	71,430	50.7
1940 . . .	84,728	49,900	58.9	46,951	55.4	1974 . . .	146,338	(X)	(X)	52,495	35.9
1942 . . .	86,465	(X)	(X)	28,074	32.5	1976 . . .	152,308	81,556	53.5	74,422	48.9
1944 . . .	85,654	47,977	56.0	45,103	52.7	1978 . . .	158,369	(X)	(X)	55,332	34.9
1946 . . .	92,659	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.1	1980 . . .	163,945	86,515	52.8	77,995	47.6
1948 . . .	95,573	48,794	51.1	45,933	48.1	1982 . . .	169,643	(X)	(X)	64,514	38.0
1950 . . .	98,134	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.1	1984 . . .	173,995	92,653	53.3	83,231	47.8
1952 . . .	99,929	61,551	61.6	57,571	57.6	1986 . . .	177,922	(X)	(X)	59,619	33.5
1954 . . .	102,075	(X)	(X)	42,580	41.7	1988 . . .	181,956	91,595	50.3	81,786	44.9
1956 . . .	104,515	62,027	59.3	58,426	55.9	1990 . . .	185,812	(X)	(X)	61,513	33.1
1958 . . .	106,447	(X)	(X)	45,818	43.0	1992 . . .	189,524	104,425	55.1	96,239	50.8
1960 . . .	109,672	68,838	62.8	64,133	58.5	1994 . . .	193,650	(X)	(X)	70,781	36.6
1962 . . .	112,952	(X)	(X)	51,267	45.4	1996 . . .	196,928	96,278	49.0	89,863	45.8
1964 . . .	114,090	70,645	61.9	65,895	57.8	1998 . . .	198,228	(X)	(X)	65,897	32.9

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Population 18 and over in Georgia, 1944-70, and in Kentucky, 1956-70; 19 and over in Alaska and 20 and over in Hawaii, 1960-70. <sup>2</sup> Source: 1932-58, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, biennial.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1085; Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright).

## No. 404. Resident Population of Voting Age and Percent Casting Votes— States: 1994 to 2000

[As of November. Estimated population, 18 years old and over. Includes Armed Forces stationed in each state, aliens, and institutional population]

State	Voting-age population							Percent casting votes for—				
	2000, (1,000)							Presidential electors		U.S. Representatives		
	1994 (1,000)	1996 (1,000)	1998 (1,000)	Total	Female	Black	His- panic <sup>1</sup>	1996	2000	1996	1998	2000
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>193,650</b>	<b>196,928</b>	<b>198,228</b>	<b>202,609</b>	<b>105,523</b>	<b>24,132</b>	<b>21,598</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>
AL . . . . .	3,138	3,221	3,252	3,278	1,771	859	27	47.7	50.8	46.6	37.4	43.9
AK . . . . .	429	423	413	412	210	13	12	56.9	69.2	53.6	54.1	66.5
AZ . . . . .	2,923	3,321	3,362	3,524	1,789	114	910	45.4	43.5	63.9	29.9	41.6
CA . . . . .	1,817	1,854	1,855	1,893	996	331	51	47.5	48.7	57.1	28.3	33.4
AR . . . . .	23,225	23,095	23,696	24,749	12,817	1,678	6,514	43.3	44.3	57.8	33.7	42.2
CO . . . . .	2,713	2,841	2,954	3,049	1,535	116	478	53.1	57.1	52.1	43.1	53.2
CT . . . . .	2,486	2,471	2,438	2,415	1,268	317	139	56.4	60.4	48.0	39.1	54.4
DE . . . . .	534	551	555	567	299	111	20	49.6	57.7	52.4	32.5	55.2
DC . . . . .	452	428	392	407	216	258	26	42.7	49.4	44.1	(NA)	(NA)
FL . . . . .	10,856	11,055	11,275	11,633	6,100	1,467	2,162	48.0	51.3	40.9	10.8	43.1
GA . . . . .	5,159	5,432	5,581	5,775	3,078	1,956	169	42.6	45.0	47.0	29.2	41.8
HI . . . . .	900	875	855	855	442	16	29	40.8	42.9	46.9	46.5	39.8
ID . . . . .	803	847	881	927	480	4	58	58.2	54.0	52.6	43.0	53.1
IL . . . . .	8,712	8,703	8,659	8,859	4,652	1,342	771	49.2	53.5	50.8	37.1	49.6
IN . . . . .	4,298	4,346	4,377	4,380	2,223	286	79	48.9	50.2	52.5	36.0	49.2
IA . . . . .	2,112	2,135	2,102	2,110	1,061	81	89	57.7	62.3	47.7	42.8	60.4
KY . . . . .	1,889	1,896	1,868	1,908	981	103	50	56.6	56.2	47.1	38.9	54.4
KS . . . . .	2,857	2,926	2,956	2,996	1,597	230	71	47.5	51.5	52.3	37.2	47.9
LA . . . . .	3,100	3,117	3,114	3,143	1,709	892	61	56.9	56.2	56.2	10.0	38.2
ME . . . . .	931	943	938	979	514	6	4	64.5	66.5	56.9	44.2	65.2
MD . . . . .	3,750	3,786	3,861	3,812	1,974	1,165	131	46.7	53.0	62.8	38.4	50.5
MA . . . . .	4,564	4,677	4,594	4,614	2,403	311	251	55.3	58.6	56.1	37.9	50.9
MI . . . . .	6,983	7,177	7,227	7,231	3,713	891	156	54.5	58.5	53.2	41.3	56.3
MN . . . . .	3,362	3,417	3,443	3,506	1,785	95	50	64.3	69.5	55.6	59.2	67.4
MS . . . . .	1,905	1,966	1,975	2,029	1,086	611	25	45.6	49.0	60.9	27.9	48.6
MO . . . . .	3,902	3,981	3,967	4,066	2,165	449	38	54.2	58.0	54.8	39.6	57.2
MT . . . . .	623	647	654	658	329	1	13	62.9	62.3	55.3	50.7	62.3
NE . . . . .	1,192	1,211	1,193	1,205	626	46	56	56.1	57.8	40.7	44.1	56.7
NV . . . . .	1,088	1,204	1,298	1,377	683	112	220	39.3	44.2	41.8	31.6	42.5
NH . . . . .	843	869	874	902	461	13	14	58.0	63.1	48.8	36.4	61.6
NJ . . . . .	5,974	6,023	6,059	6,109	3,190	787	583	51.2	52.2	43.0	30.0	48.9
NM . . . . .	1,167	1,216	1,253	1,261	670	36	484	46.0	47.4	(NA)	39.7	46.6
NY . . . . .	13,646	13,610	13,440	13,725	7,112	2,181	1,706	46.5	49.7	43.2	31.8	42.4
NC . . . . .	5,364	5,512	5,536	5,629	3,003	1,315	255	45.8	51.7	36.9	34.4	49.4
ND . . . . .	467	475	460	449	228	2	3	56.3	64.1	45.7	46.3	63.5
OH . . . . .	8,313	8,334	8,263	8,301	4,385	934	106	54.3	56.6	38.1	40.8	54.4
OK . . . . .	2,394	2,423	2,426	2,457	1,302	115	76	49.9	50.2	40.1	35.4	44.2
OR . . . . .	2,311	2,404	2,474	2,515	1,296	34	193	57.5	61.0	42.5	44.1	57.3
PA . . . . .	9,212	9,150	8,942	8,950	4,663	764	248	49.0	54.9	44.5	32.4	50.9
RI . . . . .	764	754	726	729	390	38	30	52.0	56.1	42.3	40.4	52.7
SC . . . . .	2,740	2,792	2,817	2,929	1,575	662	62	41.5	47.2	44.3	34.6	45.1
SD . . . . .	522	533	529	530	266	5	4	61.1	59.6	45.6	48.9	59.2
TN . . . . .	3,913	4,009	4,080	4,173	2,137	658	67	47.1	49.7	46.1	22.4	44.4
TX . . . . .	13,166	13,748	14,080	14,533	7,454	1,397	4,414	41.2	44.1	36.8	24.6	41.2
UT . . . . .	1,246	1,347	1,408	1,472	748	4	104	50.3	52.3	46.4	33.4	51.5
VT . . . . .	429	442	444	458	238	1	3	58.6	64.2	15.1	48.5	61.8
VA . . . . .	4,967	5,058	4,969	5,177	2,745	1,010	234	47.5	52.9	48.8	23.1	46.8
WA . . . . .	4,000	4,112	4,179	4,314	2,261	123	167	54.7	57.6	38.3	44.5	55.2
WV . . . . .	1,389	1,401	1,401	1,405	750	45	7	45.0	46.1	45.1	25.1	41.2
WI . . . . .	3,777	3,819	3,790	3,884	1,972	147	159	57.4	66.9	48.6	44.2	64.5
WY . . . . .	343	348	346	350	175	1	19	60.1	62.3	62.4	50.4	60.6

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: Compiled by U.S. Census Bureau. Population data from U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1117 and Statistical Brief (SB/96-2); votes cast from Elections Research Center, Chevy Chase, MD, *America Votes*, biennial, (copyright); and Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, DC (copyright).

## No. 405. Political Party Financial Activity by Major Political Party: 1981 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (39.3 represents \$39,300,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Some political party financial activities, such as building funds and state and local election spending, are not reported to the source. Also excludes contributions earmarked to federal candidates through the party organizations, since some of those funds never passed through the committees' accounts]

Year and type of committee	Democratic				Republican			
	Receipts, net <sup>1</sup>	Disbursements, net <sup>1</sup>	Contributions to candidates	Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees <sup>2</sup>	Receipts, net <sup>1</sup>	Disbursements, net <sup>1</sup>	Contributions to candidates	Monies spent on behalf of party's nominees <sup>2</sup>
1981-82	39.3	40.1	1.7	3.3	215.0	214.0	5.6	14.3
1983-84	98.5	97.4	2.6	9.0	297.9	300.8	4.9	20.1
1985-86	64.8	65.9	1.7	9.0	255.2	258.9	3.4	14.3
1987-88	125.7	119.6	1.8	17.9	251.4	251.4	3.4	22.7
1989-90	85.8	90.9	1.5	8.7	206.3	213.5	2.9	10.7
1991-92	187.5	180.5	1.9	28.1	267.3	256.1	3.0	33.9
1993-94, total	151.1	149.9	2.2	21.2	254.4	243.7	3.0	20.6
1995-96, total	221.6	214.3	2.2	22.6	416.5	408.5	3.7	31.0
1997-98, total	160.0	155.3	1.2	18.6	285.0	275.9	2.6	15.7
<b>1999-00, total <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>275.2</b>	<b>265.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>465.8</b>	<b>427.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>29.6</b>
National committee	124.0	122.0	-	13.5	212.8	187.4	0.4	23.7
Senatorial committee	40.5	41.5	0.3	0.1	51.5	50.7	0.4	-
Congressional committee	48.4	49.3	0.6	2.6	97.3	95.4	0.7	3.7
State and local	149.3	140.0	0.5	4.7	176.6	165.9	0.8	2.2

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes monies transferred between affiliated committees. <sup>2</sup> Monies spent in the general election. Minus sign (-) indicates refunds for expenditures. <sup>3</sup> Excludes "Other national" activity.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.

## No. 406. National Party Nonfederal Activity: 1996 to 2000

[During the 2000 election cycle, both major parties raised record amounts of nonfederal or "soft money." Soft money is used to pay a portion of the overhead expenses of party organizations, as well as other shared expenses that benefit both federal and nonfederal elections. In addition, it is used for issue advocacy, as well as generic party advertising. It may also be transferred from national committees to state and local party committees as well as being used to support construction and maintenance of party headquarters.]

Year and type of committee	Democratic		Republican	
	Receipts	Disbursements	Receipts	Disbursements
<b>1996</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>123,877,924</b>	<b>121,826,562</b>	<b>138,199,706</b>	<b>149,658,099</b>
National	101,905,186	100,483,977	113,127,010	114,401,973
Senatorial	14,176,392	14,061,273	29,395,329	29,362,653
Congressional	12,340,824	11,822,790	18,530,773	28,746,879
<b>1998</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>92,811,927</b>	<b>92,987,711</b>	<b>131,615,116</b>	<b>127,730,744</b>
National	56,966,353	57,411,879	74,805,286	74,325,722
Senatorial	25,880,538	25,858,673	37,866,845	37,283,103
Congressional	16,865,410	16,617,533	26,914,059	24,092,993
<b>2000</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>245,202,519</b>	<b>244,848,838</b>	<b>249,861,645</b>	<b>252,785,565</b>
National	136,563,419	135,332,105	166,207,843	163,521,510
Senatorial	63,717,982	63,300,415	44,652,709	44,633,117
Congressional	56,702,023	57,997,220	47,295,736	52,925,581

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Index of Independent Expenditures, 1987-88, May 1989*; press release of May 19, 1989; and unpublished data.



## No. 407. Political Action Committees—Number by Committee Type: 1980 to 2000

[As of December 31]

Committee type	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>2,551</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>4,172</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>4,079</b>	<b>3,844</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>3,835</b>	<b>3,706</b>
Corporate . . . . .	1,206	1,710	1,795	1,674	1,642	1,597	1,567	1,548	1,523
Labor . . . . .	297	388	346	334	332	332	321	318	316
Trade/membership/health . . . . .	576	695	774	815	838	825	821	844	812
Nonconnected . . . . .	374	1,003	1,062	1,020	1,103	931	935	972	902
Cooperative . . . . .	42	54	59	44	41	42	39	38	39
Corporation without stock . . . . .	56	142	136	129	123	117	115	115	114

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, press release of January 2001.

## No. 408. Political Action Committees—Financial Activity Summary by Committee Type: 1995 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (437.5 represents \$437,500,000). Covers financial activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Data have not been adjusted for transfers between affiliated committees]

Committee type	Receipts			Disbursements <sup>1</sup>			Contributions to candidates		
	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>437.5</b>	<b>502.6</b>	<b>604.9</b>	<b>430.0</b>	<b>470.8</b>	<b>579.4</b>	<b>217.9</b>	<b>219.9</b>	<b>259.8</b>
Corporate . . . . .	133.8	144.1	164.5	130.6	137.6	158.3	78.2	78.0	91.5
Labor . . . . .	104.1	111.3	136.0	99.8	98.2	128.7	48.0	44.6	51.6
Trade/membership/health . . . . .	106.0	119.6	142.9	105.4	114.4	137.2	60.2	62.3	71.8
Nonconnected . . . . .	81.2	114.3	144.3	81.3	107.8	139.6	24.0	28.2	37.3
Cooperative . . . . .	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.4
Corporation without stock . . . . .	8.5	8.8	13.6	8.7	8.5	12.2	4.5	4.4	5.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprises contributions to candidates, independent expenditures, and other disbursements.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Party and Non-Party Political Committees*, biennial.

## No. 409. Presidential Campaign Finances—Federal Funds for General Election: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (62.7 represents \$62,700,000). Based on FEC certifications, audit reports, and Dept. of Treasury reports]

1980		1988		1992		1996	
Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount	Candidate	Amount
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>62.7</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>92.2</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>110.4</b>	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>152.6</b>
Anderson <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4.2	Bush . . . . .	46.1	Bush . . . . .	55.2	Clinton . . . . .	61.8
Carter . . . . .	29.4	Dukakis . . . . .	46.1	Clinton . . . . .	55.2	Dole . . . . .	61.8
Reagan . . . . .	29.2	Perot . . . . .	-	Perot . . . . .	29.0		

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> John Anderson, as the candidate of a new party, was permitted to raise funds privately. Total receipts for the Anderson campaign, including federal funds, were \$17.6 million, and total expenditures were \$15.6 million.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, periodic press releases.

## No. 410. Presidential Campaign Finances—Primary Campaign Receipts and Disbursements: 1987 to 1996

[In millions of dollars (213.8 represents \$213,800,000). Covers campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated. Covers candidates who received federal matching funds or who had significant financial activity]

Item	Total			Democratic			Republican		
	1987-88 <sup>1</sup>	1991-92 <sup>2</sup>	1995-96	1987-88	1991-92	1995-96	1987-88	1991-92	1995-96
<b>Receipts, total</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>213.8</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>243.9</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>187.0</b>
Individual contributions . . . . .	141.1	82.4	126.4	59.4	44.7	31.3	76.8	34.4	93.1
Federal matching funds . . . . .	65.7	41.5	56.0	30.1	24.4	14.0	34.7	15.0	41.6
<b>Disbursements</b> . . . . .	<b>210.7</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>(NA)</b>

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes a minor party candidate who sought several party nominations and a Democratic candidate who did not receive federal matching funds, but who had significant financial activity. <sup>2</sup> Includes other parties, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, Presidential Pre-Nomination Campaigns*, quadrennial.

## No. 411. Congressional Campaign Finances—Receipts and Disbursements: 1995 to 2000

[Covers all campaign finance activity during 2-year calendar period indicated for primary, general, run-off, and special elections, for 1995-96 relates to 1,680 House of Representatives candidates and 198 Senate candidates. Data have been adjusted to eliminate transfers between all committees within a campaign. For further information on legal limits of contributions, see Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended]

Item	House of representatives						Senate					
	Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution			Amount (mil. dol.)			Percent distribution		
	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00	1995-96	1997-98	1999-00
<b>Total receipts <sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>500.0</b>	<b>489.2</b>	<b>604.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>285.1</b>	<b>287.1</b>	<b>434.2</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Individual contributions . . . . .	272.9	253.2	312.8	55	52	52	166.9	166.5	250.0	59	58	58
Other committees . . . . .	155.0	158.5	192.8	31	32	32	45.6	48.1	51.9	16	17	12
Candidate loans . . . . .	42.0	46.8	60.0	8	10	10	40.3	52.2	88.6	14	18	20
Candidate contributions . . . . .	7.0	5.3	6.1	1	1	1	16.4	1.3	18.4	6	(Z)	4
Democrats . . . . .	233.1	233.4	286.7	46	47	47	126.5	134.1	230.4	44	47	53
Republicans . . . . .	266.9	255.8	317.7	53	52	53	157.7	153.0	203.8	55	53	47
Others . . . . .	5.4	4.5	6.0	1	1	1	0.9	0.4	2.8	(Z)	(Z)	1
Incumbents . . . . .	279.8	293.6	359.6	56	60	60	81.8	135.5	130.6	29	47	30
Challengers . . . . .	119.1	92.8	125.4	24	19	21	79.2	113.9	97.5	28	40	22
Open seats <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	101.1	102.7	119.3	14	21	20	124.1	37.7	206.0	44	13	47
<b>Total disbursements . . . . .</b>	<b>472.5</b>	<b>448.3</b>	<b>566.6</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>287.5</b>	<b>287.9</b>	<b>431.9</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Democrats . . . . .	221.1	211.1	266.9	44	47	47	127.4	134.6	226.3	44	47	52
Republicans . . . . .	251.4	237.2	299.7	50	53	53	159.1	152.9	205.7	55	53	48
Others . . . . .	5.3	4.2	5.7	1	1	1	0.9	0.4	2.7	(Z)	(Z)	1
Incumbents . . . . .	258.1	257.2	324.9	51	57	57	85.4	137.3	130.2	30	48	30
Challengers . . . . .	119.6	94.7	123.6	24	21	22	78.9	112.5	97.2	27	39	23
Open seats <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	100.2	100.6	118.0	20	22	21	123.1	38.1	204.5	43	13	47

Z Less than \$50,000 or 0.5 percent. <sup>1</sup> Includes other types of receipts, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Final Report, U.S. Senate and House Campaigns*, biennial.

## No. 412. Contributions to Congressional Campaigns by Political Action Committees (PAC) by Type of Committee: 1983 to 2000

[In millions of dollars. Covers amounts given to candidates in primary, general, run-off, and special elections during the 2-year calendar period indicated. For number of political action committees, see Table 407]

Type of committee	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrats	Republicans	Incumbents	Challengers	Open seats <sup>2</sup>
<b>HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</b>						
1983-84 . . . . .	75.7	46.3	29.3	57.2	11.3	7.2
1985-86 . . . . .	87.4	54.7	32.6	65.9	9.1	12.4
1987-88 . . . . .	102.2	67.4	34.7	82.2	10.0	10.0
1989-90 . . . . .	108.5	72.2	36.2	87.5	7.3	13.6
1991-92 . . . . .	127.4	85.4	41.7	94.4	12.2	20.8
1993-94 . . . . .	132.4	88.2	43.9	101.4	12.7	18.3
1995-96 . . . . .	159.8	79.4	79.7	117.2	21.4	20.1
1997-98 . . . . .	158.7	77.6	80.9	123.9	14.8	19.7
<b>1999-00, total <sup>3</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>195.9</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>
Corporate . . . . .	63.1	22.2	40.7	55.3	2.4	5.3
Trade association <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	55.7	22.5	33.0	46.3	3.5	5.7
Labor . . . . .	44.0	40.3	3.6	30.5	8.1	5.3
Nonconnected <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	27.4	11.5	15.8	15.3	5.8	6.2
<b>SENATE</b>						
1983-84 . . . . .	29.7	14.0	15.6	17.9	6.3	5.4
1985-86 . . . . .	45.3	20.2	25.1	23.7	10.2	11.4
1987-88 . . . . .	45.7	24.2	21.5	28.7	8.0	9.0
1989-90 . . . . .	41.2	20.2	21.0	29.5	8.2	3.5
1991-92 . . . . .	51.2	29.0	22.2	31.9	9.4	10.0
1997-98, total <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	48.1	20.7	27.3	34.3	6.6	7.2
<b>1999-00, total <sup>3</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>
Corporate . . . . .	26.8	7.5	19.3	20.7	1.5	4.6
Trade association <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	15.7	5.1	10.6	11.7	1.2	2.8
Labor . . . . .	7.5	7.0	0.5	3.2	2.8	1.5
Nonconnected <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	9.5	3.6	5.9	5.8	1.5	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes other parties, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Elections in which an incumbent did not seek re-election. <sup>3</sup> Includes other types of political action committees not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes membership organizations and health organizations. <sup>5</sup> Represents "ideological" groups as well as other issue groups not necessarily ideological in nature.

Source: U.S. Federal Election Commission, *FEC Reports on Financial Activity, Party and Non-Party Political Committees, Final Report*, biennial.