

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations* and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* found on the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>> lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1281 to 1283) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world.

The international investment position table (No. 1284) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person or 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parent's. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates' plus net interest received by parents' on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants,

returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combine under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of

export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs

import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and

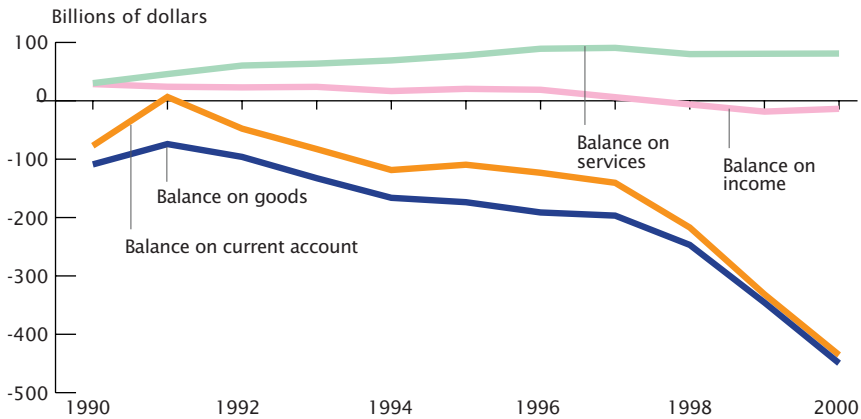
published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 28.1

U.S. International Transaction Balances: 1990 to 2000

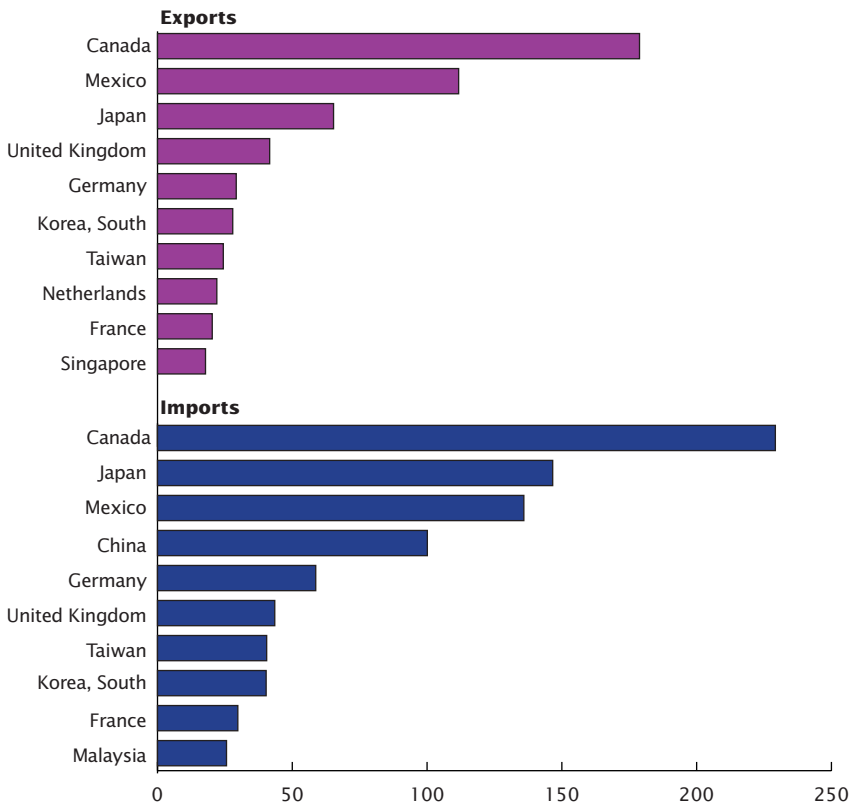


Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1281.

Figure 28.2

Exports and Imports—10 Leading Countries: 2000

Billions of dollars



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1302.

No. 1281. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (708,881 represents \$708,881,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Type of transaction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	708,881	730,387	749,324	776,933	868,867	1,006,576	1,075,874	1,194,283	1,191,422	1,232,407	1,414,925
Exports of goods and services	537,139	581,174	617,268	642,773	703,429	795,074	852,064	936,937	932,977	956,242	1,069,531
Goods, balance of payments basis ¹	389,307	416,913	440,352	456,832	502,398	575,845	612,057	679,702	670,324	684,358	773,304
Services ²	147,832	164,261	176,916	185,941	201,031	219,229	240,007	257,235	262,653	271,884	296,227
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ³	9,932	11,135	12,387	13,471	12,787	14,643	16,446	16,836	17,628	16,334	14,604
Travel	43,007	48,385	54,742	57,875	58,417	63,395	69,809	73,426	71,286	74,881	85,153
Passenger fares	15,298	15,854	16,618	16,528	16,997	18,909	20,422	20,868	20,098	19,776	21,313
Other transportation	22,042	22,631	21,531	21,958	23,754	26,081	26,074	27,006	25,604	25,603	29,847
Royalties and license fees ⁴	16,634	17,819	20,841	21,695	26,712	30,289	32,470	33,639	36,197	36,467	37,955
Other private services ⁵	40,251	47,748	49,956	53,532	61,477	65,094	73,858	84,505	90,914	96,508	106,493
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	668	690	841	883	887	818	928	955	926	885	862
Income receipts	171,742	149,214	132,056	134,159	165,438	211,502	223,810	257,346	258,445	276,165	345,394
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	170,570	147,924	130,631	132,725	163,895	209,741	222,054	255,544	256,511	273,957	343,052
Direct investment receipts	65,973	58,718	57,538	67,246	77,344	95,260	102,505	115,536	106,407	118,802	149,459
Other private receipts	94,072	81,186	65,977	60,353	82,423	109,768	114,958	136,449	146,503	151,958	189,765
U.S. Government receipts	10,525	8,019	7,115	5,126	4,128	4,713	4,591	3,559	3,601	3,197	3,828
Compensation of employees	1,172	1,290	1,425	1,434	1,543	1,761	1,756	1,802	1,934	2,208	2,342
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-759,189	-734,524	-762,035	-821,977	-949,212	-1,081,976	-1,159,111	-1,294,029	-1,364,531	-1,515,861	-1,797,061
Imports of goods and services	-615,996	-609,440	-652,934	-711,722	-800,468	-891,021	-954,177	-1,042,869	-1,099,875	-1,221,213	-1,438,011
Goods, balance of payments basis	-498,337	-490,981	-536,458	-589,441	-668,590	-749,574	-803,327	-876,367	-917,178	-1,029,917	-1,222,772
Services	-117,659	-118,459	-116,476	-122,281	-131,878	-141,447	-150,850	-166,502	-182,697	-191,296	-215,239
Direct defense expenditures	-17,531	-16,409	-13,835	-12,086	-10,217	-10,043	-11,061	-11,698	-12,241	-13,650	-13,884
Travel	-37,349	-35,322	-38,552	-40,713	-43,782	-44,916	-48,078	-52,051	-56,509	-59,351	-65,044
Passenger fares	-10,531	-10,012	-10,603	-11,410	-13,062	-14,663	-15,809	-18,138	-19,971	-21,405	-23,902
Other transportation	-24,966	-24,975	-23,767	-24,524	-26,019	-27,034	-28,939	-28,959	-30,363	-34,137	-40,713
Royalties and license fees ⁵	-3,135	-4,035	-5,161	-5,032	-5,852	-6,919	-7,837	-9,614	-11,713	-13,275	-16,331
Other private services ⁵	-22,229	-25,590	4,22,296	-26,261	-30,386	-35,249	-37,975	-43,280	-49,051	-46,657	-52,486
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-1,919	-2,116	-2,263	-2,255	-2,560	-2,623	-2,687	-2,762	-2,849	-2,821	-2,879
Income payments	-143,192	-125,084	-109,101	-110,255	-148,744	-190,955	-204,934	-251,160	-264,656	-294,648	-359,050
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S.	-139,728	-121,058	-104,349	-105,123	-142,792	-184,692	-198,634	-244,494	-257,547	-287,059	-351,194
Direct investment payments	-3,450	2,266	-2,189	-7,943	-22,150	-30,318	-33,093	-43,601	-38,679	-56,098	-65,683
Other private payments	-95,508	-82,452	-63,079	-57,804	-76,450	-97,004	-97,901	-112,843	-127,749	-135,830	-177,839
U.S. Government payments	-40,770	-40,872	-39,081	-39,376	-44,192	-57,370	-67,640	-88,050	-91,119	-95,131	-107,672
Compensation of employees	-3,464	-4,026	-4,752	-5,132	-6,952	-6,263	-6,300	-6,666	-7,109	-7,589	-8,756
Unilateral current transfers, net.	-26,654	10,752	-35,013	-37,637	-38,260	-34,057	-40,081	-40,794	-44,029	-48,025	-53,241
U.S. Government grants ⁶	-10,359	29,193	-16,320	-17,036	-14,978	-11,190	-15,401	-12,472	-13,270	-13,774	-16,448
U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-3,224	-3,775	-4,043	-4,104	-4,556	-3,451	-4,466	-4,191	-4,305	-4,401	-4,711
Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-13,070	-14,665	-14,650	-16,497	-18,726	-19,416	-20,214	-24,131	-26,454	-29,850	-32,082

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1281. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 787]

Type of transaction	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Capital account transactions, net	-6,579	-4,479	612	-88	-469	372	693	350	637	-3,500	680
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-)	-81,234	-64,388	-74,410	-200,552	-176,056	-352,376	-413,923	-488,940	-335,436	-430,187	-553,349
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-2,158	5,763	3,901	-1,379	5,346	-9,742	6,668	-1,010	-6,783	8,747	-290
Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights	-192	-177	2,316	-537	-441	-808	370	-350	-147	10	-722
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	-367	-2,692	-44	494	-2,466	-1,280	-3,575	-5,119	5,484	2,308
Foreign currencies	-2,697	6,307	4,277	-797	5,293	-6,468	7,578	2,915	-1,517	3,253	-1,876
U.S. govt. assets, other than official reserve assets, net	2,317	2,924	-1,667	-351	-390	-984	-989	68	-422	2,751	-715
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-12,879	-7,408	-6,311	-5,383	-4,859	-5,025	-5,417	-4,678	-6,175	-4,887
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ^a	10,856	16,776	5,807	6,270	5,088	4,125	3,930	5,438	4,111	9,560	4,064
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-130	-974	-66	-310	-95	-250	106	47	145	-634	108
U.S. private assets, net	-81,393	-73,075	-76,644	-198,822	-181,012	-341,650	-419,602	-487,998	-328,231	-441,685	-552,344
Direct investments abroad	-37,183	-37,889	-48,266	-83,950	-80,167	-98,750	-91,885	-105,016	-146,052	-150,901	-161,577
Foreign securities	-28,765	-45,673	-49,166	-146,253	-60,309	-122,506	-149,829	-118,976	-135,995	-128,594	-123,606
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	11,097	-387	766	-36,336	-45,286	-86,333	-122,888	-10,612	-92,328	-156,988
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	12,379	-610	21,175	30,615	-4,200	-75,108	-91,555	-141,118	-35,572	-69,862	-110,173
Foreign assets in the U.S., net (increase/financial inflow (+)	141,571	110,808	170,663	282,040	305,989	465,684	571,706	756,962	482,235	753,564	952,430
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	33,910	17,389	40,477	71,753	39,583	109,880	126,724	18,876	-20,127	42,864	35,909
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net	107,661	93,420	130,186	210,287	266,406	355,804	444,982	738,086	502,362	710,700	916,521
Direct investments in U.S.	48,494	23,171	19,823	51,362	46,121	57,776	86,502	106,032	186,316	275,533	316,527
U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	-2,534	18,826	37,131	24,381	34,274	99,548	154,996	146,433	48,581	-20,464	-52,206
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	35,144	30,043	80,092	56,971	96,367	130,240	197,892	218,075	331,523	465,858
U.S. currency flows	18,800	15,400	13,400	18,900	23,400	12,300	17,362	24,782	16,622	22,407	1,129
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	-3,115	13,573	10,489	1,302	59,637	39,404	113,921	-7,001	34,298	105,728
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	-3,824	3,994	16,216	25,063	104,338	30,176	16,478	149,026	39,769	67,403	79,485
Statistical discrepancy	23,204	-48,557	-49,141	1,281	-10,859	-4,223	-35,158	-127,832	69,702	11,602	35,616
Balance on goods	-109,030	-74,068	-96,106	-132,609	-166,192	-173,729	-191,270	-196,665	-246,854	-345,559	-449,468
Balance on services	30,173	45,802	60,440	63,660	69,153	77,782	89,157	90,733	79,956	80,588	80,988
Balance on income	28,550	24,130	22,954	23,904	16,694	20,547	18,876	6,186	-6,211	-18,483	-13,656
Balance on current account ¹⁰	-76,961	6,616	-47,724	-82,681	-118,605	-109,457	-123,318	-140,540	-217,138	-331,479	-435,377

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census Bureau export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census Bureau import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census Bureau statistics to balance of payments basis. ² Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment included in "Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts"; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies included in "Direct defense expenditures" under "Imports," and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators included in "Other transportation" under "Exports" and "Imports." ³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. ⁴ Break in series. See Technical Notes in the June 1989, 1990, 1992, 1993, 1995, and July 1996-99 issues of the Survey. ⁵ Beginning in 1985, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. ⁶ Beginning in 1985, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government. ⁷ At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States. ⁸ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁹ For 1980, includes foreign currency-denominated notes sold to private residents abroad. ¹⁰ Conceptually, "Balance on current account" is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2000 and April 2001.

No. 1282. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 1999 and 2000

[In millions of dollars (-345,559 represents \$-345,559,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or country	1999, balance on—				2000, balance on—			
	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	-345,559	80,588	-18,483	-331,479	-449,468	80,988	-13,656	-435,377
Western Europe	-52,238	18,746	-33,764	-68,333	-65,043	16,451	-28,128	-78,136
European Economic ²	-45,620	17,679	-32,683	-60,372	-57,585	16,464	-26,989	-68,197
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,750	852	-2,791	1,742	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
France	-7,213	1,706	-670	-6,411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	-28,586	1,049	-2,988	-29,762	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	-12,447	-196	2,059	-11,183	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Netherlands	10,876	4,559	4,008	19,396	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	-1,468	3,156	-36,259	-33,062	-2,288	3,927	-39,686	-36,778
Eastern Europe	-6,253	1,250	965	-8,127	-9,974	1,399	1,706	-10,615
Canada	-34,735	5,812	14,425	-15,141	-53,115	5,970	16,047	-31,784
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	-27,759	17,471	7,645	-17,391	-39,549	19,903	5,180	-30,245
Mexico	-23,969	2,580	-360	-27,066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Venezuela	-6,006	2,547	-86	-3,674	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Japan ³	-74,525	14,569	-27,602	-87,797	-82,467	15,958	-31,871	-98,623
Other Asia and Africa	-156,442	16,982	-4,825	-161,158	-205,150	16,471	-2,745	-212,427
Australia	6,393	1,745	5,471	13,313	5,830	2,029	6,033	13,603
South Africa	-612	334	1,104	544	-1,136	342	963	-37
International and unallocated	(NA)	4,013	19,202	13,155	(NA)	2,807	20,122	12,850

NA Not available. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² Includes Denmark, Greece, Ireland, Spain, Portugal, European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, and European Investment Bank, not shown separately. ³ Includes Ryukyu Islands.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2000 and April 2001 issues.

No. 1283. Private International Service Transactions by Type of Service and Country: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (137,232 represents \$137,232,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1281]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1995	1998	1999
Total private services	137,232	203,768	244,099	254,665	98,210	128,781	167,607	174,825
Travel	43,007	63,395	71,286	74,881	37,349	44,916	56,509	59,351
Overseas	30,807	54,331	61,262	64,099	28,929	35,281	44,395	47,142
Canada	7,093	6,207	6,206	6,670	3,541	4,319	5,718	6,135
Mexico	5,107	2,857	3,818	4,112	4,879	5,316	6,396	6,074
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	20,098	19,776	10,531	14,663	19,971	21,405
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	25,604	27,033	24,966	27,034	30,363	34,137
Freight	8,379	11,273	11,048	11,667	15,046	16,455	19,412	22,214
Port services	13,662	14,809	14,557	15,365	9,920	10,579	10,950	11,925
Royalties and license fees	16,634	30,289	36,197	36,467	3,135	6,919	11,713	13,275
Other private services	40,251	65,094	90,914	96,508	22,229	35,249	49,051	46,657
Affiliated services	13,622	20,483	28,397	28,943	9,117	13,634	19,756	22,437
Unaffiliated services	26,629	44,611	62,517	67,565	13,111	21,615	29,295	24,220
Education	5,126	7,515	9,037	9,572	658	1,125	1,591	1,840
Financial services	4,417	7,029	11,273	13,925	2,475	2,472	3,561	3,574
Insurance, net	230	1,296	2,189	2,295	1,910	5,360	9,080	4,078
Telecommunications	2,735	3,228	5,538	4,460	5,583	7,305	7,687	6,766
Business, professional, and technical services	7,752	16,078	22,175	24,368	2,093	4,822	6,869	7,430
Advertising	130	425	488	414	243	833	886	757
Computer and data processing services	1,031	1,340	1,922	2,291	44	126	399	432
Management, consulting, and public relations services	354	1,489	1,841	1,910	135	465	888	867
Legal services	451	1,667	2,419	2,560	111	469	637	844
Construction, engineering, architectural, & mining services	867	2,550	3,548	4,071	170	345	544	530
Canada	15,684	17,927	19,156	21,134	9,130	11,160	15,128	15,222
Europe	48,192	73,092	93,864	96,193	39,815	52,708	70,812	72,079
France	5,542	7,965	9,657	9,821	4,169	5,951	7,598	8,027
Germany	7,364	12,692	14,912	15,326	6,819	7,586	9,810	10,179
Italy	3,279	4,533	5,499	5,300	3,469	3,743	4,145	4,743
Netherlands	3,269	6,119	7,705	8,396	1,935	3,191	4,462	3,992
Switzerland	(NA)	3,843	4,915	4,708	(NA)	2,285	3,809	3,670
United Kingdom	12,989	18,625	26,559	27,224	11,564	16,063	23,206	23,750
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	21,957	32,872	47,094	49,795	18,643	24,252	32,367	32,346
Brazil	(NA)	4,997	6,818	5,494	(NA)	1,165	1,803	1,765
Mexico	8,590	8,705	11,706	12,544	6,731	7,930	9,870	9,783
Venezuela	1,273	2,496	3,074	3,260	659	701	709	718
Other countries	45,321	74,508	77,800	81,547	27,976	38,542	46,763	53,191
Australia	3,260	4,266	4,724	5,021	2,290	2,142	3,286	3,478
Japan	21,159	33,240	29,887	30,498	10,529	13,463	13,522	15,692
Korea, Republic of	(NA)	5,693	4,770	5,339	(NA)	3,581	4,157	4,458
Taiwan	(NA)	4,429	4,004	4,860	(NA)	2,856	2,930	3,514
Int'l organizations and unallocated	6,077	5,365	6,187	5,997	2,646	2,119	2,538	1,986

NA Not available.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, October 2000.

No. 1284. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (-245,347 represents \$-245,347,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data]

Type of investment	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
U.S. net international investment position:								
Current cost	-245,347	-306,956	-311,872	-514,637	-596,554	-970,503	-1,111,813	-1,082,508
Market value	-164,495	-178,020	-170,505	-418,648	-542,751	-1,065,480	-1,407,670	-1,473,685
U.S.-owned assets abroad:								
Current cost	2,178,978	2,753,648	2,998,633	3,451,983	4,008,872	4,557,945	5,079,056	5,889,028
Market value	2,294,085	3,057,669	3,279,871	3,873,632	4,548,579	5,277,399	6,045,544	7,173,373
U.S. official reserve assets	174,664	164,945	163,394	176,061	160,739	134,836	146,006	136,418
Gold	102,406	102,556	100,110	101,279	96,698	75,929	75,291	75,950
Special drawing rights	10,989	9,039	10,039	11,037	10,312	10,027	10,603	10,336
Reserve position in IMF	9,076	11,818	12,030	14,649	15,435	18,071	24,111	17,950
Foreign currencies	52,193	41,532	41,215	49,096	38,294	30,809	36,001	32,182
U.S. Government assets, other	84,344	83,382	83,908	85,064	86,123	86,198	86,768	84,226
U.S. loans and other long-term assets	83,716	81,435	81,884	82,802	83,999	84,130	84,850	81,657
Repayable in dollars	82,602	80,660	81,389	82,358	83,606	83,780	84,528	81,367
Other	1,114	775	495	444	393	350	322	290
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets	628	1,947	2,024	2,262	2,124	2,068	1,918	2,569
U.S. private assets:								
Current cost	1,919,970	2,505,321	2,751,331	3,190,858	3,762,010	4,336,911	4,846,282	5,668,384
Market value	2,035,077	2,809,342	3,032,569	3,612,507	4,301,717	5,056,365	5,812,770	6,952,729
Direct investments abroad:								
Current cost	616,655	723,526	786,565	885,506	986,536	1,058,735	1,207,059	1,331,187
Market value	731,762	1,027,547	1,067,803	1,307,155	1,526,243	1,778,189	2,173,547	2,615,532
Foreign securities	342,313	853,528	948,668	1,169,636	1,467,985	1,751,183	2,052,929	2,583,386
Bonds	144,717	309,666	321,208	392,827	465,057	543,396	576,745	556,748
Corporate stocks	197,596	543,862	627,460	776,809	1,002,928	1,207,787	1,476,184	2,026,638
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ¹	265,315	242,022	322,980	367,567	449,978	544,891	565,466	643,747
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ²	695,687	686,245	693,118	768,149	857,511	982,102	1,020,828	1,110,064
Foreign-owned assets in the United States:								
Current cost	2,424,325	3,060,604	3,310,505	3,966,620	4,605,426	5,528,448	6,190,869	6,971,536
Market value	2,458,580	3,235,689	3,450,376	4,292,280	5,091,330	6,342,879	7,453,214	8,647,058
Foreign official assets in the U.S.:								
U.S. Government securities	373,293	509,422	535,217	671,710	798,368	835,800	837,701	869,334
U.S. Treasury securities	291,228	381,687	407,152	497,776	610,469	614,530	620,285	628,907
Other	5,317	8,637	10,265	15,003	19,765	24,738	31,262	50,682
Other U.S. Government liabilities	17,243	22,113	23,678	23,573	22,592	21,550	18,000	14,745
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks²:								
Other foreign official assets	24,942	35,901	31,001	42,967	52,209	64,336	73,533	87,107
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:								
Current cost	2,051,032	2,551,182	2,775,288	3,294,910	3,807,058	4,692,648	5,353,168	6,102,202
Market value	2,085,287	2,726,267	2,915,159	3,620,570	4,292,962	5,507,079	6,615,513	7,777,724
Direct investments:								
Current cost	505,346	593,313	617,982	680,066	743,214	825,334	928,645	1,125,214
Market value	539,601	768,398	757,853	1,005,726	1,229,118	1,639,765	2,190,990	2,800,736
U.S. Treasury securities	152,452	221,501	235,684	358,537	502,562	662,228	729,738	660,722
U.S. currency	85,933	133,734	157,185	169,484	186,846	211,628	228,250	250,657
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	460,644	696,449	739,695	971,356	1,199,461	1,578,694	2,012,431	2,509,322
Corporate and other bonds	236,903	355,822	368,077	481,214	588,044	715,196	902,155	1,063,730
Corporate stocks	221,741	340,627	371,618	490,142	611,417	863,498	1,110,276	1,445,592
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ¹	213,406	229,038	239,817	300,424	346,727	443,789	437,973	473,825
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	633,251	677,147	784,925	815,043	828,248	970,975	1,016,131	1,082,462

¹ Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ² Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2000.

No. 1285. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

Type	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	83.3	73.4	74.3	85.8	75.1	70.0	81.8	71.5	67.5
Gold stock	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.6	10.3	10.5
Foreign currencies	52.2	41.5	41.2	49.1	38.3	30.8	36.0	32.2	30.9
Reserve position in IMF ¹	9.1	11.8	12.0	14.6	15.4	18.1	24.1	18.0	15.1

¹ International Monetary Fund.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 1286. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Industry and Selected Country: 1998 and 1999

[In millions of dollars (793,748 represents \$793,748,000,000)]

Country	1998				1999			
	Total ¹	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing, total	Whole- sale	Total ¹	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing, total	Whole- sale
All countries.	793,748	51,729	334,898	89,980	986,668	55,940	391,013	108,936
Canada.	74,143	2,526	26,507	4,216	79,716	2,836	26,270	4,467
Europe.	528,601	46,008	251,750	45,513	685,845	49,642	305,543	49,312
Austria.	1,969	(D)	360	393	2,483	(D)	674	425
Belgium.	10,966	(D)	4,068	1,096	11,448	204	3,972	1,516
Denmark.	3,312	5	831	1,871	4,959	3	956	3,617
Finland.	4,106	(D)	1,262	1,799	4,816	(D)	1,435	(D)
France.	58,051	(D)	38,087	2,426	77,622	(D)	39,087	2,191
Germany.	94,404	138	54,392	9,226	111,138	173	59,303	10,013
Ireland.	12,484	739	2,674	3,433	17,969	699	3,868	3,534
Italy.	4,143	(D)	918	329	4,982	(D)	1,050	292
Luxembourg.	26,650	93	(D)	1,326	54,894	(D)	45,305	1,565
Netherlands.	98,926	11,400	38,041	5,755	130,703	11,083	42,922	6,659
Norway.	3,833	(D)	1,938	161	4,201	1,240	2,044	2,251
Spain.	2,285	-3	728	151	2,629	-6	1,014	160
Sweden.	15,139	(D)	7,335	4,350	17,904	(D)	6,856	4,856
Switzerland.	48,403	243	24,253	2,307	55,280	572	27,814	2,386
United Kingdom.	143,165	30,069	54,765	10,692	183,145	33,446	68,242	8,751
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere.	27,854	917	4,351	2,109	44,591	1,836	6,028	2,402
South and Central America.	9,819	-693	1,159	283	10,606	-370	1,980	328
Mexico.	2,432	-8	1,315	451	3,612	-3	2,243	348
Panama.	6,504	(D)	165	-104	5,896	13	89	56
Other Western Hemisphere.	18,034	1,611	3,192	1,826	33,984	2,206	4,048	2,075
Bahamas.	2,077	(D)	147	474	2,163	(D)	136	511
Netherlands Antilles.	2,844	(D)	788	(D)	2,695	607	1,268	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean.	9,009	506	2,054	820	13,883	1,247	1,789	1,552
Africa.	862	3	-92	98	1,545	20	-172	426
Middle East.	6,346	925	691	157	7,087	868	1,150	164
Israel.	2,084	-3	867	156	2,680	-	1,144	174
Kuwait.	(D)	(D)	1	-	3,391	(D)	-	-
Saudi Arabia.	(D)	(D)	-6	-	949	(D)	-3	(D)
Asia and Pacific.	155,943	1,350	51,691	37,887	167,884	737	52,195	52,165
Australia.	12,883	780	2,142	-37	10,818	763	2,574	-1
Hong Kong.	1,578	(D)	385	413	1,210	(D)	484	362
Japan.	134,590	734	47,347	35,462	148,947	165	47,277	49,454
Singapore.	1,561	-11	243	299	1,049	(Z)	237	234
Taiwan.	3,144	-2	1,454	595	2,983	-4	1,257	565

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2000.

No. 1287. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports: 1998

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates. These data are now on a NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) basis and not comparable to previous data, which were based on the Standard Industrial Classification system]

Industry	Total assets		Employ- ment ² (1,000)	Employee compen- sation (mil. dol.)	P & E ³ (mil. dol.)	Land (mil. dol.)	Merchan- dise exports ⁴ (mil. dol.)	Merchan- dise imports ⁴ (mil. dol.)
	(mil. dol.)	Sales ¹ (mil. dol.)						
All industries.	3,525,885	1,881,865	5,633.0	260,661	927,105	57,822	150,836	289,679
Manufacturing ⁵	878,864	834,396	2,539.6	134,886	491,620	14,465	87,581	126,924
Petroleum and coal products.	108,430	95,293	82.8	6,301	120,859	2,208	2,909	9,109
Chemicals.	199,557	141,875	380.0	25,798	93,246	2,316	14,930	14,429
Computers and electronic prod.	81,604	97,391	282.9	16,091	33,156	861	14,306	26,771
Transportation equipment.	143,045	169,701	368.2	21,140	66,567	735	24,609	45,241
Wholesale trade ⁵	283,125	491,520	526.9	27,760	98,578	3,181	56,127	155,164
Motor vehicles, parts, and supp.	87,124	109,545	74.5	4,427	43,664	779	3,732	46,354
Petroleum and petroleum prod.	24,911	60,213	12.7	938	8,673	253	4,940	6,146
Retail trade.	51,304	97,275	679.2	14,928	29,920	2,914	1,401	4,089
Information.	156,163	74,060	266.9	14,877	57,168	939	870	208
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance.	1,789,405	187,956	234.9	22,733	39,816	1,203	4	49
Real estate and rental and leasing.	123,474	21,121	39.1	1,772	83,073	16,752	27	224
Professional, scientific, technical services.	24,332	20,541	104.5	7,311	5,189	367	283	232
Other industries.	219,218	154,995	1,241.9	36,394	121,742	18,000	4,542	2,790

¹ Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ² Average number of full- and part-time employees. ³ Plant and equipment (P&E). Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁴ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. ⁵ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2000; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 1998 Estimates*.

No. 1288. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 1990 to 1998

[578,355 represents \$578,355,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment				
	1990	1995	1997	1998	1998				Percent of all businesses
					1990 (1,000)	1995 (1,000)	1997 (1,000)	Total (1,000)	
Total	578,355	769,491	877,568	984,927	4,734.5	4,941.8	5,201.9	5,633.0	(X)
United States	552,902	733,089	814,054	922,951	4,704.4	4,898.9	5,172.4	5,608.9	5.1
Alabama	7,300	10,598	13,342	15,025	55.7	60.6	66.0	74.8	4.7
Alaska	19,435	25,558	25,885	28,927	13.2	9.8	9.1	10.6	5.1
Arizona	7,234	6,699	9,240	9,734	57.1	51.9	59.7	63.4	3.5
Arkansas	2,344	3,666	3,897	4,188	29.2	32.1	34.0	37.2	3.9
California	75,768	96,576	96,083	103,697	555.9	548.6	569.6	603.2	5.0
Colorado	6,544	8,602	9,884	10,450	56.3	72.2	81.6	79.6	4.4
Connecticut	5,357	8,466	8,930	9,744	75.9	73.3	89.1	98.1	6.6
Delaware	5,818	2,919	3,591	5,095	43.1	15.8	19.1	24.9	7.0
District of Columbia	3,869	4,983	4,595	4,359	11.4	13.4	11.2	13.9	3.4
Florida	18,659	24,865	30,082	33,899	205.7	210.0	242.3	264.0	4.5
Georgia	16,729	22,432	24,940	26,953	161.0	180.1	191.0	200.7	6.2
Hawaii	11,830	15,972	14,805	12,941	53.0	48.9	50.2	45.4	10.4
Idaho	776	1,026	1,420	1,853	11.7	11.3	12.4	14.2	3.2
Illinois	23,420	34,305	33,676	40,764	245.8	237.0	224.9	262.8	5.0
Indiana	13,426	18,782	18,301	28,000	126.9	136.9	128.9	160.8	6.2
Iowa	2,712	4,527	5,174	6,391	32.8	35.8	37.9	35.9	2.9
Kansas	5,134	3,233	5,762	7,717	29.6	34.0	45.8	51.0	4.6
Kentucky	9,229	15,136	17,075	21,083	65.7	83.4	90.0	93.4	6.2
Louisiana	17,432	20,543	25,368	28,422	61.4	51.0	58.3	59.7	3.8
Maine	2,080	3,885	3,988	4,291	26.6	29.1	32.0	32.2	6.6
Maryland	5,713	9,197	10,592	10,577	79.6	95.0	91.8	94.1	4.8
Massachusetts	8,890	12,707	15,358	16,357	131.2	141.5	163.6	178.4	6.2
Michigan	12,012	21,370	21,170	37,438	139.6	170.3	171.6	235.9	6.0
Minnesota	11,972	8,688	14,969	10,343	89.8	79.8	99.0	80.5	3.6
Mississippi	2,989	3,055	3,372	3,694	23.6	22.6	22.9	24.0	2.5
Missouri	5,757	8,327	11,027	13,713	73.7	79.3	85.0	91.6	3.9
Montana	2,181	1,938	2,052	2,474	5.1	4.4	4.5	6.9	2.2
Nebraska	776	1,320	2,007	2,232	14.9	15.7	20.3	21.6	2.9
Nevada	5,450	8,242	8,965	9,365	22.7	25.0	26.5	27.9	3.3
New Hampshire	1,446	2,212	2,470	2,735	25.9	30.0	31.6	36.0	6.9
New Jersey	18,608	26,175	29,766	32,078	227.0	205.2	212.5	235.5	7.1
New Mexico	4,312	4,363	4,414	5,729	17.4	16.2	18.3	18.0	3.2
New York	36,424	52,992	53,642	57,873	347.5	343.8	353.5	386.6	5.5
North Carolina	15,234	21,475	24,507	25,603	181.0	225.3	226.3	238.8	7.3
North Dakota	1,251	915	1,176	1,931	21.1	3.2	3.7	8.6	3.3
Ohio	20,549	29,932	35,019	37,703	219.1	222.1	236.3	260.9	5.4
Oklahoma	6,049	5,448	6,299	8,933	43.6	34.2	34.7	40.6	3.4
Oregon	3,427	5,807	7,524	8,213	39.1	49.7	52.4	54.9	4.1
Pennsylvania	16,587	24,432	25,697	28,122	221.6	231.6	225.2	238.0	4.8
Rhode Island	1,120	2,240	2,610	2,673	13.3	16.2	19.1	20.8	5.1
South Carolina	10,067	13,438	17,488	19,958	104.7	111.6	119.5	125.4	4.8
South Dakota	553	665	879	1,053	4.5	4.6	10.1	10.1	3.2
Tennessee	10,280	14,227	17,340	18,413	116.9	136.3	147.5	155.4	6.7
Texas	57,079	68,142	77,959	92,300	299.5	326.4	351.2	381.2	5.0
Utah	3,918	5,612	7,823	8,921	21.0	28.6	35.3	34.6	3.9
Vermont	631	1,037	1,002	1,364	7.7	10.4	9.4	11.6	4.7
Virginia	10,702	15,129	19,663	19,977	113.3	141.4	147.3	152.2	5.5
Washington	7,985	11,462	13,216	15,453	77.5	83.0	87.6	89.7	4.0
West Virginia	7,975	7,809	7,065	7,460	34.9	31.9	27.6	29.3	5.1
Wisconsin	5,088	7,415	8,118	9,457	81.4	71.5	77.9	86.3	3.6
Wyoming	2,782	4,544	4,827	7,275	5.8	6.9	7.1	7.8	4.4
Puerto Rico	1,499	2,174	1,730	1,803	16.1	27.4	17.4	16.8	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	18,484	17,798	23,076	26,576	9.0	13.1	10.2	7.3	(NA)
Foreign	5,470	16,430	1,596	1,189	5.0	2.4	1.9	(Z)	(NA)
Unspecified	(NA)	(NA)	37,112	32,408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50. ¹ Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2000, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

No. 1289. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (65,932 represents \$65,932,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land. These industry data are now on a NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) basis and not comparable to previous data, which were based on the Standard Industrial Classification system]

Industry and country	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999, prel.
Total	65,932	26,229	45,626	57,195	79,929	69,708	215,256	282,946
INDUSTRY								
Manufacturing	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	149,243	74,195
Wholesale trade	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,321	1,030
Retail trade	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,153	4,564
Information	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13,399	93,475
Depository institutions	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,563	11,845
Finance, (except depository institutions) and insurance	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21,057	47,023
Real estate and rental and leasing	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,299	5,689
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,289	11,355
Other industries	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,932	33,771
COUNTRY ¹								
Canada	3,430	3,797	4,128	8,029	9,700	11,755	22,635	11,388
Europe	36,011	16,845	31,920	38,195	49,427	44,014	170,173	205,150
France	10,217	1,249	1,404	1,129	6,021	2,578	14,493	24,579
Germany	2,363	2,841	3,328	13,117	12,858	6,464	39,873	24,393
Netherlands	2,247	2,074	1,537	1,061	6,476	10,244	19,009	26,896
Switzerland	3,905	804	5,044	7,533	4,910	6,745	4,525	7,119
United Kingdom	13,096	8,238	17,261	9,094	14,757	11,834	84,995	110,115
Other Europe	4,183	1,639	3,346	6,261	4,405	6,149	7,278	12,048
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	796	874	1,352	1,550	1,790	924	11,354	34,013
South and Central America	399	527	(D)	1,283	(D)	166	920	1,377
Other Western Hemisphere	397	347	(D)	267	(D)	758	10,433	32,636
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	212	(D)
Middle East	472	1,308	(D)	447	(D)	847	2,810	546
Asia and Pacific	23,170	3,004	5,263	8,688	12,751	11,786	7,329	11,502
Australia	1,412	129	1,522	2,270	2,222	7,600	(D)	(D)
Japan	19,933	2,065	2,715	3,602	8,813	2,326	4,862	8,048
Other Asia and Pacific	1,825	810	1,026	2,816	1,716	1,860	(D)	(D)

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. ¹ For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000, and previous June issues.

No. 1290. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 1997 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (871,316 represents \$871,316,000,000)]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows (-))			Income		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
All industries, total.	871,316	1,014,012	1,132,622	95,769	134,083	138,510	104,794	92,775	105,001
Petroleum	84,116	92,964	99,925	11,555	8,517	8,892	12,508	7,597	10,213
Manufacturing	278,447	294,129	318,121	28,326	22,126	35,524	38,468	29,879	32,472
Food and kindred products	32,773	35,074	36,126	4,080	2,342	1,416	5,030	4,306	3,604
Chemicals and allied products	76,394	79,868	82,794	6,974	5,245	7,100	10,023	9,428	9,431
Primary and fabricated metals	15,898	18,776	18,803	408	2,954	808	1,376	1,281	1,365
Industrial machinery and equipment	30,179	31,348	37,833	4,783	1,888	6,705	5,022	3,986	3,450
Electronic and other electric equipment	31,308	32,398	38,449	2,727	1,866	6,231	4,663	2,147	3,737
Transportation equipment	35,537	33,939	36,013	4,667	-1,190	-4,857	5,478	2,495	4,371
Other manufacturing	56,358	62,726	68,103	4,687	9,021	18,121	6,876	6,236	6,514
Wholesale trade	64,929	70,014	80,148	121	6,434	11,801	9,047	9,909	10,560
Depository institutions	37,932	40,582	39,937	1,508	2,140	-920	3,286	743	1,693
Finance, insurance, and real estate	297,828	375,965	436,024	39,001	62,161	54,475	31,986	34,921	37,867
Services	46,533	60,696	68,763	4,306	12,210	10,778	6,109	5,955	8,193
Other industries	61,532	79,663	89,705	10,953	20,494	17,982	3,391	3,770	4,003

¹ Excludes depository institutions.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2000.

No. 1291. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Country: 1990 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (430,521 represents \$430,521,000,000). U.S. direct investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate.]

Country	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
All countries	430,521	564,283	612,893	699,015	795,195	871,316	1,014,012	1,132,622
Canada	69,508	69,922	74,221	83,498	89,592	96,626	101,871	111,707
Europe	214,739	285,735	297,133	344,596	389,378	425,139	528,113	581,791
Austria	1,113	1,312	2,197	2,829	2,646	2,646	3,850	3,696
Belgium	9,464	11,697	14,714	18,706	18,740	17,337	18,637	17,285
Denmark	1,726	1,735	2,030	2,161	2,554	2,385	2,854	3,887
Finland	544	414	761	965	1,070	1,311	1,695	1,355
France	19,164	24,312	27,322	33,358	35,200	36,630	42,067	39,984
Germany	27,609	36,811	38,878	44,242	41,281	40,726	46,405	49,617
Greece	282	410	482	533	566	634	639	602
Ireland	5,894	9,019	7,239	7,996	10,133	11,339	16,991	19,823
Italy	14,063	12,748	14,808	17,096	16,193	15,547	16,008	17,595
Luxembourg	1,697	5,611	6,310	5,929	7,753	10,258	14,524	15,263
Netherlands	19,120	20,911	29,889	42,113	54,118	68,619	93,592	106,436
Norway	4,209	3,757	5,026	4,741	5,483	6,633	7,015	6,601
Portugal	897	1,264	1,181	1,413	1,423	1,399	1,476	1,478
Spain	7,868	6,689	9,572	10,856	12,252	11,541	13,676	12,456
Sweden	1,787	2,374	1,905	6,816	5,248	3,542	5,339	9,595
Switzerland	25,099	33,056	27,908	31,125	30,744	30,634	40,144	51,227
Turkey	522	995	874	973	1,059	1,033	1,074	1,299
United Kingdom	72,707	109,208	100,817	106,332	134,559	154,462	192,663	213,070
Other	974	3,411	5,219	6,412	8,148	8,464	9,465	10,522
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	71,413	100,482	116,478	131,377	155,925	180,818	200,477	223,182
South America	22,933	31,210	37,673	49,170	57,372	69,507	74,254	74,839
Argentina	2,531	4,442	5,692	7,660	7,893	10,980	12,834	14,187
Brazil	14,384	16,772	17,885	25,002	29,105	35,778	38,195	35,003
Chile	1,896	2,749	5,062	6,216	8,156	9,148	9,351	9,886
Colombia	1,677	2,930	3,463	3,506	3,531	4,097	3,732	4,029
Ecuador	280	555	784	889	922	838	1,017	1,202
Peru	599	622	971	1,335	2,281	2,147	2,088	2,532
Venezuela	1,087	2,362	3,087	3,634	4,474	5,339	5,729	6,750
Other	479	778	728	928	1,010	1,182	1,308	1,250
Central America	20,415	28,092	30,083	33,493	37,667	48,549	57,764	70,774
Costa Rica	251	298	607	921	1,223	1,529	2,080	1,646
Guatemala	130	139	200	233	331	358	405	453
Honduras	262	159	140	68	129	183	117	56
Mexico	10,313	15,221	16,968	16,873	19,351	24,050	28,396	34,265
Panama	9,289	12,043	11,905	15,123	16,335	22,016	25,982	33,429
Other	169	233	262	273	298	413	785	924
Other Western Hemisphere	28,065	41,180	48,722	48,714	60,886	62,761	68,459	77,569
Bahamas	4,004	3,138	2,808	1,768	1,876	1,569	160	1,065
Barbados	252	471	391	698	848	787	950	1,131
Bermuda	20,169	28,666	28,355	28,374	37,091	38,071	40,403	45,959
Dominican Republic	529	1,039	266	330	400	488	653	952
Jamaica	625	1,049	1,167	1,287	1,583	1,952	2,100	2,469
Netherlands Antilles	-4,501	-62	6,739	6,835	7,597	4,415	4,372	4,377
Trinidad and Tobago	485	691	529	673	786	639	1,005	1,094
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	5,929	5,544	7,858	8,358	10,121	14,044	18,203	19,948
Other	574	645	608	392	583	797	614	573
Africa	3,650	5,469	5,760	6,017	8,162	11,330	14,241	15,062
Egypt	1,231	1,510	1,090	1,093	1,366	1,603	2,036	2,213
Nigeria	-401	478	605	629	1,020	1,396	1,788	1,375
South Africa	775	900	1,132	1,422	1,495	2,499	2,312	3,258
Other	2,045	2,581	2,933	2,873	4,281	5,833	8,105	8,216
Middle East	3,959	6,571	6,367	7,198	8,294	8,836	10,632	11,137
Israel	746	1,604	1,483	1,831	2,045	2,071	2,922	3,199
Saudi Arabia	1,899	2,587	2,100	2,741	3,476	3,821	4,276	4,231
United Arab Emirates	409	524	357	500	598	567	687	543
Other	905	1,856	2,427	2,126	2,174	2,377	2,747	3,163
Asia and Pacific	64,716	92,671	108,528	122,712	139,548	144,815	155,364	185,912
Australia	15,110	19,047	20,196	24,328	30,006	28,404	31,150	33,662
China	354	916	2,557	2,765	3,848	5,150	6,481	7,766
Hong Kong	6,055	10,063	11,092	11,768	14,391	17,315	18,421	20,848
India	372	599	1,030	1,105	1,344	1,563	1,460	1,189
Indonesia	3,207	4,864	6,355	6,777	8,322	6,729	7,916	10,504
Japan	22,599	31,095	34,117	37,309	34,578	33,854	35,633	47,786
Korea, South	2,695	3,427	4,334	5,557	6,508	6,467	7,395	8,749
Malaysia	1,466	1,975	3,148	4,237	5,663	6,530	5,743	5,989
New Zealand	3,156	3,064	3,893	4,601	5,940	7,160	6,041	6,080
Philippines	1,355	1,953	2,484	2,719	3,541	3,219	3,930	3,792
Singapore	3,975	8,875	10,940	12,140	14,912	18,026	18,427	24,781
Taiwan	2,226	3,113	3,775	4,293	4,476	5,007	6,262	6,860
Thailand	1,790	2,943	3,585	4,283	5,000	4,332	5,383	6,866
Other	356	737	1,022	830	1,019	1,058	1,123	940
International	2,535	3,433	4,406	3,618	4,295	3,752	3,315	3,832

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2000, and earlier issues.

No. 1292. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1966 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (70,381 represents \$70,381,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	1966- 1975, total	1976- 1985, total	1986- 1995, total	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total, net	70,381	104,191	90,677	12,666	16,701	12,833	14,029	18,656
Investment in financial institutions	2,719	10,432	13,504	1,517	1,833	1,588	1,580	1,451
Western Europe	1,004	1,618	-5,408	177	197	390	317	428
Austria	-19	34	-72	-1	-1	-1	(Z)	-
Belgium and Luxembourg	17	-46	-48	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	64	-58	-13	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-19	21	-72	-1	-1	-1	(Z)	-
France	-93	-222	-93	1	-	(Z)	-	-
Germany	-117	-117	-6,459	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-
Iceland	-8	-12	-8	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-51	7	5	-	11	39	8	-
Italy	85	133	-233	(Z)	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	116	-180	-2	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	379	-257	-33	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	34	1,003	796	-16	-3	-	26	4
Spain	607	965	-867	-59	-48	-37	-37	-28
Sweden	17	-1	-15	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-546	-964	-1,465	-120	-125	-127	-130	-136
Yugoslavia	84	174	-458	(X)	-1	(X)	-1	(X)
Former Yugoslavia ² :								
Bosnia and Hercegovina	(X)	(X)	268	94	161	311	236	188
Croatia	(X)	(X)	186	9	-10	-7	-11	1
Macedonia	(X)	(X)	73	1	3	18	7	20
Slovenia	(X)	(X)	71	-24	-27	-15	-15	2
Former Yugoslavia - Regional ³	455	1,139	22	(Z)	1	-8	8	21
Other ¹ and unspecified ³	455	1,139	3,007	293	236	220	229	355
Eastern Europe	226	1,029	12,368	1,979	1,957	1,410	1,790	2,152
Albania	-	-	173	15	58	11	16	4
Bulgaria	-	-	93	6	13	14	14	26
Czechoslovakia	-	-5	17	-2	3	-11	(X)	(X)
Czech Republic	(X)	(X)	7	3	10	5	5	8
Estonia	(X)	(X)	32	2	7	4	6	4
Hungary	-5	6	42	36	15	-16	13	13
Latvia	(X)	(X)	35	2	10	4	8	9
Lithuania	(X)	(X)	96	28	17	23	15	4
Poland	-75	1,017	3,491	6	50	29	38	24
Romania	92	55	44	9	30	5	28	10
Slovakia	(X)	(X)	4	2	12	11	6	8
Soviet Union	214	-44	-267	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Newly Independent States:								
Armenia	(X)	(X)	352	102	80	26	39	35
Azerbaijan	(X)	(X)	42	19	14	4	6	6
Belarus	(X)	(X)	237	50	31	19	3	6
Georgia	(X)	(X)	285	89	79	38	28	23
Kazakhstan	(X)	(X)	71	17	60	52	70	45
Kyrgyzstan	(X)	(X)	175	33	38	26	30	15
Moldova	(X)	(X)	85	19	15	8	5	32
Russia	(X)	(X)	3,999	465	423	361	444	968
Tajikistan	(X)	(X)	94	34	32	27	30	6
Turkmenistan	(X)	(X)	73	16	19	1	3	3
Ukraine	(X)	(X)	353	171	233	97	172	318
Uzbekistan	(X)	(X)	9	1	5	2	7	19
Former Soviet Union - Regional ³	(X)	(X)	1,707	613	579	582	603	506
Other ² and unspecified ³	(X)	(X)	1,119	241	124	85	200	61
Near East and South Asia	17,195	50,777	29,168	3,025	7,666	4,675	5,045	4,378
Afghanistan	185	56	403	10	14	17	-	2
Bangladesh	701	1,670	1,590	87	48	42	24	65
Cyprus	20	138	151	6	11	10	14	-
Egypt	271	13,600	26,594	1,639	1,621	1,375	2,018	2,093
Greece	905	362	2,774	261	12	-210	-240	-145
India	3,810	1,021	767	48	55	238	167	-79
Iran	914	-847	-42	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq ⁴	-5	5	892	128	119	11	-	-
Israel	3,760	25,417	25,116	420	5,294	2,896	2,842	2,221
Jordan	618	1,320	754	129	168	279	217	186
Kuwait	-	-	-16,058	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	90	233	22	5	11	3	2	9
Nepal	105	177	193	20	21	24	20	19
Oman	(Z)	79	42	4	12	26	20	-6
Pakistan	2,048	1,971	1,222	-187	-164	-62	-82	79
Saudi Arabia	23	-20	-16,855	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	153	512	596	27	6	7	1	-6
Syria	15	262	3	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	2,703	3,760	2,957	147	51	-129	-159	-259
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-4,070	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen (Sanaa)	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Yemen ⁵	24	216	89	3	5	12	5	10
UNRWA	296	596	622	103	72	59	78	93
West Bank-Gaza	11	13	162	58	33	53	80	88
Other and unspecified ³	546	236	1,071	118	298	25	39	10

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1292. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1966 to 1999—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 795]

Country	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1986-1995, total	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Africa	3,610	11,067	16,239	2,217	1,957	1,354	1,366	841
Algeria	263	345	413	755	644	93	45	-46
Angola	6	115	120	37	42	41	38	21
Benin	12	44	101	14	13	23	14	23
Botswana	35	169	168	18	9	9	5	3
Burkina Faso	40	287	221	23	11	15	17	9
Burundi	5	62	171	39	2	4	9	6
Cameroon	50	150	247	4	4	(Z)	6	2
Cape Verde	1	68	77	11	10	11	6	1
Chad	20	145	240	14	8	6	3	2
Congo, Democratic Republic of (former Zaire)	342	939	766	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	2
Cote d'Ivoire	57	57	240	16	22	16	8	11
Eritrea	-	-	41	9	18	17	21	7
Ethiopia	297	310	969	127	104	77	162	44
Ghana	203	152	370	63	34	55	40	38
Guinea	68	74	239	28	29	28	18	22
Kenya	76	549	682	35	6	27	37	31
Lesotho	27	197	166	13	4	5	3	1
Liberia	86	459	438	67	58	28	19	26
Madagascar	13	86	240	33	42	35	44	30
Malawi	30	56	404	64	36	30	23	30
Mali	58	199	367	31	12	11	36	36
Mauritania	20	161	94	2	2	5	4	2
Morocco	413	948	662	-48	-4	-42	-48	-28
Mozambique	1	175	814	115	53	79	81	74
Niger	64	223	342	31	15	11	13	7
Nigeria	284	267	506	1	-4	-10	-4	-38
Rwanda	13	91	513	138	93	88	32	29
Senegal	48	361	458	24	38	36	18	26
Sierra Leone	36	85	111	11	28	18	14	5
Somalia	47	582	1,317	26	10	10	4	12
South Africa	-11	2	376	112	101	113	90	91
Sudan	52	1,358	936	11	16	24	28	16
Swaziland	8	58	125	13	21	12	14	-
Tanzania	123	259	261	19	16	18	27	22
Togo	18	60	109	3	1	1	2	2
Tunisia	376	563	-56	-4	-20	-6	-19	-22
Uganda	33	40	357	56	41	56	19	51
Zambia	35	331	497	27	21	47	14	27
Zimbabwe	(Z)	271	269	29	22	21	47	18
Other and unspecified ³	361	769	1,868	246	397	343	475	248
Far East and Pacific	34,767	9,651	-8,390	753	783	137	759	1,145
Australia	276	-12	-273	-	-	-	-	-
Burma	43	31	18	-2	-2	-2	-2	-
Cambodia	1,760	87	125	39	36	28	35	16
China	-	49	396	136	113	227	249	294
Hong Kong	41	11	30	73	133	44	17	-17
Indonesia	1,390	1,660	171	25	44	-48	24	483
Japan and Ryukyu Islands	-345	-210	-10,458	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	5,426	3,518	-3,569	-49	-62	-51	-52	330
Laos	1,868	8	8	3	4	4	5	4
Malaysia	86	39	-74	(Z)	1	1	2	-
Mongolia	-	-	95	11	7	13	23	14
New Zealand	95	-68	-28	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the ⁶	488	1,260	1,962	209	215	140	175	145
Philippines	729	1,466	3,180	56	65	-46	297	-34
Singapore	78	110	-183	1	(Z)	-	-	-
Taiwan	1,523	648	-1,291	-5	-3	-1	-1	-1
Thailand	996	733	681	205	199	-285	-63	-120
Vietnam	19,720	18	7	(Z)	-	49	-9	-6
Other and unspecified ³	595	302	813	51	34	63	58	36
Western Hemisphere	6,841	9,849	15,425	485	511	663	1,033	5,120
Argentina	34	21	459	-26	-43	-82	-84	-96
Bolivia	270	413	1,371	101	100	122	97	104
Brazil	1,518	399	39	-204	-191	-31	90	38
Canada	272	317	-589	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	724	-565	-176	-24	-3	-2	5	-8
Colombia	846	298	-265	5	27	27	43	173
Costa Rica	103	687	722	-30	-43	-30	-27	-37
Dominican Republic	360	550	614	-15	-19	-29	-14	-13
Ecuador	144	153	352	5	6	6	3	14
El Salvador	93	1,681	2,929	119	79	92	41	38

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1292. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1966 to 1999—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 795]

Country	1966-	1976-	1986-	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	1975,	1985,	1995,					
	total	total	total					
Western Hemisphere—Continued:								
Guatemala	160	270	1,013	39	4	37	36	45
Guyana	71	36	116	10	11	12	12	5
Haiti	67	370	835	156	82	93	88	86
Honduras	113	801	1,546	77	31	29	31	82
Jamaica	120	643	915	30	-13	-30	-21	-24
Mexico	305	1,162	-43	-198	-130	-75	-127	-118
Nicaragua	150	197	843	41	37	44	50	53
Panama	210	205	568	8	-4	-15	-20	4,100
Paraguay	86	22	8	1	2	3	2	6
Peru	274	757	1,674	151	76	134	113	101
Trinidad and Tobago	21	151	-95	-14	-15	5	205	-39
Uruguay	116	-9	7	1	3	2	1	2
Venezuela	115	-34	-151	-2	2	3	5	4
Other ⁷ and unspecified ³	671	1,325	2,734	251	512	351	505	606
Other international organizations and unspecified areas⁸	4,018	9,768	17,771	2,513	1,798	2,616	2,138	3,141

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, ² European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ³ In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ⁴ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991-96 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. ⁵ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁶ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁷ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization. ⁸ Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on December 1999.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

No. 1293. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (9,695 represents \$9,695,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total economic and military aid	Economic aid			Military aid		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1980	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
1993	28,196	24,054	462	23,593	4,143	855	3,288
1994	15,870	11,940	887	11,053	3,931	770	3,161
1995	15,108	11,295	190	11,105	3,813	558	3,255
1996	13,559	9,589	329	9,260	3,970	544	3,426
1997	13,037	9,171	218	8,953	3,866	298	3,568
1998	13,907	10,318	271	10,047	3,589	100	3,489
1999, total	15,987	12,308	408	11,899	3,679	152	3,527
Near East	5,580	2,283	-	2,283	3,296	-	3,267
Sub Saharan Africa	1,360	1,343	5	1,338	16	-	16
Latin America	1,287	1,268	29	1,239	19	5	15
Asia	1,180	1,055	77	978	125	118	7
Eastern Europe	736	654	-	654	82	-	82
Western Europe	61	58	-	58	3	-	3
Eurasia	1,432	1,409	297	1,111	23	-	23
Oceania and other	10	9	-	9	1	-	1
Nonregional	4,343	4,228	-	4,228	114	-	114

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1294. U.S. Foreign Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 1997 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (3,864.4 represents \$3,864,400,000) except as indicated. For years ending Sept. 30. Military aid data include Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, International Military Education and Training, and excess defense articles. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

Recipient country	1999				
	1997	1998	Total (mil. dol.)	Rank	Percent of total assistance
Total ¹	3,864.4	3,589.0	3,678.9	(X)	23.0
Albania	0.7	2.3	4.7	20	8.7
Bolivia	0.5	0.6	2.4	26	1.8
Bosnia Hercegovina	0.5	0.6	4.6	21	2.4
Bulgaria	0.9	5.2	9.5	6	25.9
Czech Republic	0.7	17.2	8.3	8	100.0
Egypt	1,301.0	1,301.0	1,301.0	2	60.2
Estonia	0.6	9.0	5.4	16	88.5
Georgia	0.3	5.8	8.3	9	8.2
Honduras	0.4	0.5	3.1	24	2.9
Hungary	1.0	17.1	8.6	7	72.3
Indonesia	0.1	0.5	8.0	11	3.9
Israel	1,800.0	1,800.0	1,860.0	1	63.3
Jordan	31.7	51.6	76.1	4	26.2
Kazakhstan	0.4	3.2	2.2	28	4.5
Kyrgyz Republic	0.3	2.2	1.9	30	4.4
Latvia	0.5	7.0	5.4	15	72.0
Lithuania	0.5	7.7	5.4	17	54.0
Macedonia	0.5	19.8	6.4	14	14.9
Morocco	0.8	0.9	4.9	19	27.1
Pakistan	-	-	110.8	3	64.2
Philippines	1.3	1.3	2.3	27	3.3
Poland	1.0	125.0	8.2	10	26.7
Romania	0.9	15.0	7.6	13	11.7
Slovakia	0.6	3.8	3.8	22	38.0
Slovenia	0.4	3.2	3.3	23	100.0
Tunisia	0.8	0.9	2.9	25	100.0
Ukraine	1.0	5.1	5.4	18	2.4
Uzberistan	0.3	2.1	2.2	29	6.3

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1295. U.S. Foreign Economic Aid by Major Recipient Country: 1997 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (9,170.3 represents \$9,170,300,000), except as indicated. For years ending Sept. 30]

Recipient country	1999				
	1997	1998	Total (mil. dol.)	Rank	Percent of total assistance
Total ¹	9,170.3	10,318.0	12,307.6	(X)	77.0
Armenia	16.8	74.3	74.3	24	100.0
Bangladesh	77.8	97.4	190.2	9	99.8
Bolivia	131.2	108.9	133.3	13	98.2
Bosnia Hercegovina	183.6	282.9	185.0	10	97.6
Colombia	35.1	60.9	211.9	6	99.6
Egypt	810.7	828.4	860.3	2	39.8
Ethiopia	79.2	113.8	126.1	14	99.6
Georgia	1.7	75.4	93.0	18	91.8
Ghana	47.3	48.6	74.4	23	99.5
Guatemala	61.4	82.5	101.4	16	99.7
Haiti	101.5	102.7	94.1	17	99.5
Honduras	28.5	21.1	102.5	15	97.1
India	125.6	126.7	172.6	11	99.9
Indonesia	34.8	98.7	197.1	7	96.1
Israel	1,200.0	1,200.0	1,080.0	1	36.7
Jordan	152.7	88.0	214.0	5	73.8
Kenya	28.9	66.6	78.3	22	99.4
Korea, South	50.2	-	156.6	12	100.0
Mozambique	55.0	72.2	78.4	21	99.7
Nicaragua	26.8	54.3	65.5	28	99.5
Pakistan	42.3	18.0	61.8	29	35.8
Peru	126.2	168.0	196.3	8	99.7
Philippines	40.4	68.3	66.8	26	96.7
Russia	65.0	135.2	688.9	3	100.0
South Africa	79.5	75.2	57.8	30	98.3
Sudan	27.2	64.1	84.2	19	100.0
Tanzania	12.2	36.2	66.1	27	99.7
Uganda	64.9	84.9	72.8	25	99.6
Ukraine	49.7	159.6	222.5	4	97.6
West Bank/Gaza	67.0	60.7	79.6	20	100.0

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grant and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1296. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1998 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (933,907 represents \$933,907,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1297 to 1305]

Category	Exports			Imports			Trade balance		
	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
Total	933,907	956,242	1,068,397	1,098,189	1,221,213	1,438,086	-164,282	-264,971	-369,689
Goods	670,246	684,358	773,304	917,178	1,029,917	1,222,772	-246,932	-345,559	-449,468
Services	263,661	271,884	295,093	181,011	191,296	215,314	82,650	80,588	79,779
Travel	71,250	74,881	85,149	56,105	59,351	65,774	15,145	15,530	19,375
Passenger fares	19,996	19,776	21,412	19,797	21,405	24,278	199	-1,629	-2,866
Other transportation	25,518	27,033	29,832	30,457	34,137	40,643	-4,939	-7,104	-10,811
Royalties and license fees	36,808	36,467	37,695	11,292	13,275	15,717	25,516	23,192	21,978
Other private services	92,116	96,508	105,539	47,670	46,657	52,419	44,446	49,851	53,120
Other ¹	17,155	16,334	14,610	12,841	13,650	13,614	4,314	2,684	996
U.S. government miscel. services	818	885	856	2,849	2,821	2,869	-2,031	-1,936	-2,013

¹ Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900 (00-12) and FT-900 (01-02).

No. 1297. U.S. Exports, General Imports, and Trade Balance in Goods: 1970 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (43.8 represents \$43,800,000,000). Domestic and foreign exports are f.a.s. value basis; general imports are on customs value basis]

Year	Total goods ¹			Manufactured goods ^{2,3}			Agricultural products ⁴			Mineral fuels ^{3,5}		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	43.8	40.4	3.4	31.7	27.3	4.4	7.3	5.8	1.6	1.6	3.1	-1.5
1971	44.7	46.2	-1.5	32.9	32.1	0.8	7.8	5.8	2.0	1.5	3.7	-2.2
1972	50.5	56.4	-5.9	36.5	39.7	-3.2	9.5	6.5	3.0	1.6	4.8	-3.2
1973	72.5	70.5	2.0	48.5	47.1	1.3	17.9	8.5	9.4	1.7	8.2	-6.5
1974	100.0	102.6	-2.6	68.5	57.8	10.7	22.3	10.4	11.9	3.4	25.5	-22.0
1975	109.3	98.5	10.8	76.9	54.0	22.9	22.1	9.5	12.6	4.5	26.5	-22.0
1976	117.0	123.5	-6.5	83.1	67.6	15.5	23.3	11.2	12.1	4.2	34.0	-29.8
1977	123.2	151.0	-27.8	88.9	80.5	8.4	24.2	13.6	10.6	4.2	47.2	-43.0
1978	145.9	174.8	-28.9	103.6	104.3	-0.7	29.8	15.0	14.8	3.9	42.0	-38.1
1979	186.5	209.5	-23.0	132.7	117.1	15.6	35.2	16.9	18.3	5.7	59.9	-54.2
1980	225.7	245.3	-19.6	160.7	133.0	27.7	41.8	17.4	24.3	8.2	78.9	-70.7
1981	238.7	261.0	-22.3	171.7	149.8	22.0	43.8	17.2	26.6	10.3	81.2	-70.9
1982	216.4	244.0	-27.6	155.3	151.7	3.6	37.0	15.7	21.3	12.8	65.3	-52.5
1983	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.5	171.2	-22.7	36.5	16.5	19.9	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1984	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.7	170.9	-22.2	36.1	16.0	20.2	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1984	224.0	330.7	-106.7	164.1	230.9	-66.8	37.9	19.3	18.6	9.7	60.8	-51.1
1985	218.8	336.5	-117.7	168.0	257.5	-89.5	29.3	19.5	9.8	10.3	53.7	-43.4
1986	227.2	365.4	-138.2	179.8	296.7	-116.8	26.3	20.9	5.4	8.4	37.2	-28.8
1987	254.1	406.2	-152.1	199.9	324.4	-124.6	28.7	20.3	8.4	8.0	44.1	-36.1
1988	322.4	441.0	-118.6	255.6	361.4	-105.7	37.1	20.7	16.4	8.5	41.0	-32.5
1989	363.8	473.2	-109.4	287.0	379.4	-92.4	41.6	21.1	20.5	9.9	52.6	-42.7
1990	393.6	495.3	-101.7	315.4	388.8	-73.5	39.6	22.3	17.2	12.4	64.7	-52.3
1991	421.7	488.5	-66.8	345.1	392.4	-47.3	39.4	22.1	17.2	12.3	54.1	-41.8
1992	448.2	532.7	-84.5	368.5	434.3	-65.9	43.1	23.4	19.8	11.3	55.3	-43.9
1993	465.1	580.7	-115.6	388.7	479.9	-91.2	42.8	23.6	19.2	9.9	55.9	-46.0
1994	512.6	663.3	-150.7	431.1	557.3	-126.3	45.9	26.0	20.0	9.0	56.4	-47.4
1995	584.7	743.4	-158.7	486.7	629.7	-143.0	56.0	29.3	26.8	10.5	59.1	-48.6
1996	625.1	795.3	-170.2	524.7	658.8	-134.1	60.6	32.6	28.1	12.4	78.1	-65.7
1997	689.2	870.7	-181.5	592.5	728.9	-136.4	57.1	35.2	21.9	13.0	78.3	-65.3
1998	682.1	911.9	-229.8	596.6	790.8	-194.2	52.0	35.7	16.3	10.4	57.3	-47.0
1999	698.0	1,024.6	-328.8	611.6	882.7	-271.1	48.2	36.7	11.5	9.9	75.2	-65.3
2000	781.9	1,218.0	-436.1	691.5	1,012.7	-321.3	53.0	39.2	13.8	13.4	135.4	-122.0

¹ Includes nonmonetary gold, military grant aid, special category shipments, trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries and undocumented exports to Canada. Adjustments were also made for carryover. Import values are based on transaction prices whenever possible ("f.a.s." for 1974-1979 and Customs value thereafter). Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. ²Manufactured goods include commodity Sections 5-9 under Schedules A and E for 1970-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward. Manufactures include undocumented exports to Canada, nonmonetary gold (excluding gold ore, scrap, and base bullion), and special category shipments. ³Data for 1970-1980 exclude trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries. Census data concordances link the 1980-92 trade figures into time series that are as consistent as possible. Data for 1970-79 are not linked and are from published sources. Import values are "f.a.s." for 1974-1979 and Customs value thereafter; these values are based on transaction prices while maintaining a data series as consistent as possible over time. Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. 1991 Imports include revisions for passenger cars, trucks, petroleum, and petroleum products not included elsewhere. ⁴Agricultural products for 1983-forward utilize the latest census definition that excludes manufactured goods that were previously classified as manufactured agricultural products. ⁵Mineral fuels include commodity Section 3 under SITC Rev. 1 for 1970-1976, SITC Rev. 2 for 1977-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward.

Source: U.S. International Trade Administration, through 1996, *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, annual; and thereafter, <<http://www.ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/usfth/aggregate/HL00T03.txt>> (accessed 03 August 2001).

No. 1298. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (393.0 represents \$393,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
Total ¹	393.0	584.7	682.1	695.8	780.0	490.6	738.6	905.7	1,016.9	1,205.6
Anchorage, AK	3.7	5.9	7.7	8.8	5.9	0.7	5.7	7.3	9.2	13.4
Baltimore, MD	6.7	9.0	6.6	5.9	6.2	11.2	14.4	16.3	17.7	18.6
Boston	5.6	4.6	6.0	6.8	7.0	12.2	13.4	14.7	16.0	18.7
Buffalo, NY	15.8	30.5	38.8	37.5	38.2	19.2	29.1	35.4	39.7	38.4
Charleston, SC ²	6.7	10.1	11.9	11.5	12.6	6.8	10.4	14.0	14.5	16.9
Chicago, IL	10.2	18.4	19.2	19.1	21.7	13.3	31.3	38.5	43.1	51.1
Cleveland, OH	4.0	7.8	15.1	17.5	22.7	11.3	21.7	27.4	29.7	36.5
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	3.4	4.4	5.9	8.4	11.5	4.8	8.8	12.7	15.2	18.8
Detroit, MI	35.6	56.8	69.8	77.6	79.4	37.8	64.7	76.4	87.9	97.6
Duluth, MN	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.9	6.0	5.0	5.5	7.0
El Paso, TX	3.9	7.9	11.4	13.2	18.0	5.0	12.9	17.4	20.9	24.1
Great Falls, MT	2.4	3.0	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.7	6.9	8.7	11.0	14.3
Honolulu, HI	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.9
Houston/Galveston, TX	17.6	27.4	27.9	25.7	29.7	21.6	23.4	26.5	27.8	40.9
Laredo, TX	15.2	24.3	41.9	45.2	57.7	10.0	24.7	41.9	51.1	62.7
Los Angeles, CA	42.1	67.0	63.7	66.4	77.6	64.1	96.3	115.9	128.8	150.1
Miami, FL	11.2	22.7	30.2	28.5	31.0	7.1	11.9	18.5	21.4	23.3
Milwaukee, WI	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5
Minneapolis, MN	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.8	4.7	4.0	4.3
Mobile, AL	1.9	3.4	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.9	5.5	7.9
New Orleans, LA	18.0	28.4	27.8	28.8	35.9	24.1	34.4	36.3	40.2	54.0
New York, NY	50.9	61.4	67.7	67.2	79.5	68.0	87.6	112.2	122.1	145.6
Nogales, AZ	2.1	4.0	6.5	5.6	7.3	4.2	7.7	10.5	11.6	14.1
Norfolk, VA ²	11.7	14.4	15.1	12.9	12.4	7.4	8.6	10.9	12.1	13.6
Ogdensburg, NY	7.9	9.2	10.6	11.0	12.4	9.8	14.4	18.3	19.8	23.7
Pembina, ND	3.4	5.5	7.4	6.9	8.7	4.1	7.2	8.1	8.8	11.0
Philadelphia, PA	4.0	6.7	7.5	6.9	6.0	18.3	18.3	19.3	21.3	28.3
Port Arthur, TX	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	3.2	4.8	4.6	6.2	10.9
Portland, ME	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	4.3	4.4	5.2	6.9	8.7
Portland, OR	5.8	10.2	7.1	7.5	7.2	5.6	7.9	9.7	10.9	12.5
Providence, RI	(Z)	0.1	-	-	(Z)	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
San Diego, CA	3.4	6.1	9.8	10.7	12.7	4.3	8.9	16.4	19.0	22.2
San Francisco, CA	23.1	43.7	42.7	44.8	58.3	28.0	58.8	55.5	59.1	68.6
San Juan, PR	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.8	8.4	10.8	11.8
Savannah, GA	7.4	10.9	13.5	13.9	15.9	9.8	14.7	19.6	21.8	26.1
Seattle, WA	32.6	31.4	47.2	44.7	40.4	20.9	24.1	32.3	36.8	40.5
St. Albans, VT	4.0	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	7.4	8.3	8.6	9.4
St. Louis, MO	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.9	1.3	3.0	4.4	6.3	6.6	7.9
Tampa, FL	4.3	6.7	7.4	5.6	4.8	7.0	9.2	11.6	13.6	14.7
Virgin Islands of the U.S.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.9	4.8
Washington, DC	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.8	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.6
Wilmington, NC	3.0	4.4	3.9	2.6	2.5	3.3	7.4	8.8	9.9	10.6

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. ² Excludes exports of bituminous coal, which are included in the "Total" line.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, Series FT 920, monthly; beginning 1995, *U.S. Export History* and *U.S. Import History* on compact disc.

No. 1299. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 1996 to 1999

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 1995=100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value				Import unit value			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999
United States	100.6	99.0	95.9	94.7	101.0	98.5	92.6	93.4
Australia	101.2	97.7	86.7	82.7	99.9	94.6	86.8	87.2
Belgium	97.8	89.1	87.9	83.7	98.5	90.5	87.4	85.0
Canada	101.3	99.3	93.4	95.2	100.3	99.4	97.2	97.4
Denmark	98.2	87.8	85.8	83.1	97.3	88.1	86.6	82.8
France	97.4	86.5	86.3	(NA)	98.1	87.3	86.4	(NA)
Ireland	99.2	95.1	91.7	(NA)	98.6	94.0	90.3	(NA)
Italy	110.1	99.4	97.8	(NA)	105.6	95.8	89.6	(NA)
Japan	92.5	86.5	80.5	85.2	100.7	95.1	83.0	83.8
New Zealand	101.1	94.7	80.3	80.6	101.9	97.1	81.6	82.6
Norway	106.1	98.7	81.9	88.4	97.8	88.3	84.0	79.5
Singapore	99.6	93.2	81.1	80.2	99.3	92.9	80.9	81.2
Spain	99.5	88.8	87.1	82.7	98.8	88.5	84.8	81.1
Sweden	93.6	87.2	82.7	78.7	95.6	89.2	83.6	82.5
Switzerland	96.6	85.3	84.6	82.7	95.6	85.8	82.4	78.0
United Kingdom	99.9	99.2	95.4	93.2	98.9	97.3	92.5	89.1

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

No. 1300. U.S. Exports by State of Origin: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (394,045 represents \$394,045,000,000). Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area	2000				State and other area	2000			
	1990	1999	Total	Rank		1990	1999	Total	Rank
Total	394,045	695,009	782,429	(X)	Montana	229	427	541	48
United States	315,065	624,609	712,055	(X)	Nebraska	693	2,096	2,511	37
Alabama	2,834	6,192	7,317	25	Nevada	394	1,067	1,482	44
Alaska	2,850	2,564	2,464	38	New Hampshire	973	1,930	2,373	40
Arizona	3,729	11,824	14,334	16	New Jersey	7,633	15,355	18,638	11
Arkansas	920	2,178	2,599	36	New Mexico	249	3,134	2,391	39
California	44,520	97,920	119,640	1	New York	22,072	37,068	42,846	3
Colorado	2,274	5,931	6,593	26	North Carolina	8,010	15,007	17,946	12
Connecticut	4,356	7,231	8,047	24	North Dakota	360	699	626	47
Delaware	1,344	2,287	2,197	42	Ohio	13,378	24,883	26,322	8
District of Columbia	320	412	1,003	(X)	Oklahoma	1,646	2,987	3,072	34
Florida	11,634	24,155	26,543	7	Oregon	4,065	10,471	11,441	19
Georgia	5,763	13,749	14,925	15	Pennsylvania	8,491	16,170	18,792	10
Hawaii	179	274	387	50	Rhode Island	595	1,116	1,186	45
Idaho	898	2,192	3,559	32	South Carolina	3,116	7,150	8,565	23
Illinois	12,965	29,432	31,438	6	South Dakota	205	495	679	46
Indiana	5,273	12,910	15,386	14	Tennessee	3,746	9,868	11,592	18
Iowa	2,189	4,094	4,466	30	Texas	32,931	82,999	103,866	2
Kansas	2,113	4,669	5,145	28	Utah	1,596	3,134	3,221	33
Kentucky	3,175	8,877	9,612	22	Vermont	1,154	4,023	4,097	31
Louisiana	14,199	15,842	16,814	13	Virginia	9,333	11,483	11,698	17
Maine	870	2,014	1,779	43	Washington	24,432	36,731	32,215	5
Maryland	2,592	4,009	4,593	29	West Virginia	1,550	1,893	2,219	41
Massachusetts	9,501	16,805	20,514	9	Wisconsin	5,158	9,673	10,508	20
Michigan	18,474	31,086	33,845	4	Wyoming	264	458	503	49
Minnesota	5,091	9,373	10,303	21	Puerto Rico	3,600	8,301	9,735	(X)
Mississippi	1,605	2,216	2,726	35	Virgin Islands	51	155	174	(X)
Missouri	3,130	6,059	6,497	27	Other ¹	75,328	61,944	60,464	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, foreign trade zone, reexports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December issues.

No. 1301. U.S. Agriculture Exports by State: 1995 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (54,725 represents \$54,725,000,000). Fiscal years]

State	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	State	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
U.S.	54,725	59,891	57,365	53,730	49,102	MT	470	889	309	330	228
AL	484	489	534	458	366	NE	3,201	3,461	3,333	2,907	2,883
AK (Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	NV	2	5	6	6	4
AZ	436	426	393	377	333	NH	1	1	1	1	1
AR	1,543	1,579	1,799	1,607	1,220	NJ	150	148	172	160	153
CA	6,954	7,188	7,669	7,583	6,932	NM	89	85	79	87	74
CO	940	1,087	879	821	828	NY	371	408	394	378	368
CT	47	43	80	96	93	NC	1,345	1,394	1,529	1,447	1,206
DE	108	132	148	131	107	ND	1,507	1,725	1,037	1,084	918
FL	1,203	1,227	1,224	1,087	1,118	OH	1,280	1,546	1,323	1,357	1,200
GA	1,130	1,246	1,281	1,121	867	OK	444	508	384	424	440
HI	109	115	125	111	108	OR	715	744	724	697	681
ID	927	930	843	830	789	PA	529	683	672	600	593
IL	3,287	3,764	3,565	3,060	2,751	RI	1	1	1	1	1
IN	1,683	1,959	1,752	1,606	1,430	SC	324	345	358	313	236
IA	3,862	4,461	4,020	3,511	3,152	SD	1,114	1,151	1,157	1,058	1,017
KS	3,083	3,102	2,719	2,793	2,824	TN	520	516	555	486	382
KY	887	1,035	1,110	930	889	TX	3,333	3,412	3,009	3,018	2,512
LA	718	690	723	661	481	UT	169	185	153	139	151
ME	36	40	38	42	42	VT	11	8	11	10	10
MD	238	286	310	245	200	VA	426	480	523	447	386
MA	30	29	48	52	44	WA	1,813	1,926	1,859	1,674	1,779
MI	905	1,165	877	914	782	WV	27	34	31	27	20
MN	2,434	3,012	2,612	2,359	2,185	WY	1,286	1,394	1,259	1,276	1,261
MS	874	813	852	815	542	Unallocated	2,415	2,695	3,339	3,210	3,400
MO	1,237	1,278	1,507	1,341	1,088						

Z Less than \$500,000.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)*, annual.

No. 1302. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1996 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (625,075.0 represents \$625,075,000,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic, and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total ¹	625,075.0	689,182.4	682,137.7	695,797.2	782,428.8	795,289.3	870,670.7	911,896.1	1,024,618.2	1,216,743.2	-170,214.3	-181,488.2	-229,758.4	-328,821.0	-434,314.4
Afghanistan	16.9	11.5	7.0	18.0	8.2	16.4	10.0	16.7	9.3	0.8	0.5	1.5	-9.7	8.8	7.4
Albania	12.1	3.1	14.9	24.8	21.0	10.3	11.7	12.4	9.0	7.8	1.7	-8.6	2.5	15.8	13.2
Algeria	635.2	691.6	651.4	458.8	867.4	2,125.7	2,439.5	1,638.0	1,824.4	2,724.3	-1,490.5	-1,747.9	-986.6	-1,365.5	-1,856.9
Andorra	24.5	21.7	22.4	7.8	10.2	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	22.0	21.4	22.3	7.7	9.9
Angola	268.3	280.6	354.7	252.0	226.0	2,901.5	2,779.1	2,240.9	2,418.3	3,557.0	-2,633.2	-2,498.6	-1,886.2	-2,166.3	-3,331.0
Anguilla	12.8	18.1	16.7	22.2	29.8	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.7	12.0	17.4	14.6	19.9	28.1
Antigua	82.4	84.5	96.7	95.2	138.7	8.9	4.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	73.5	79.6	94.8	93.4	136.4
Argentina	4,516.8	5,810.0	5,885.8	4,949.9	4,700.1	2,279.2	2,228.2	2,230.9	2,598.3	3,102.2	2,237.6	3,581.8	3,654.9	2,351.5	1,597.9
Armenia	57.4	62.1	51.4	51.2	57.1	1.5	6.0	16.7	15.3	23.0	56.0	56.1	34.7	35.9	34.1
Aruba	234.6	238.4	351.2	307.2	289.2	558.1	610.2	469.5	674.8	1,510.7	-323.5	-371.8	-118.3	-367.6	-1,221.5
Australia	12,008.4	12,062.9	11,917.6	11,818.4	12,459.7	3,868.9	4,602.3	5,386.8	5,280.1	6,438.6	8,139.8	7,460.6	6,530.8	6,538.2	6,021.1
Austria	2,009.8	2,074.7	2,142.9	2,588.2	2,554.0	2,200.3	2,368.4	2,561.0	2,909.3	3,232.5	-190.5	-293.7	-418.1	-321.1	-678.5
Azerbaijan	54.0	62.3	123.1	54.8	210.3	4.5	5.7	4.9	26.3	20.9	49.5	56.6	118.2	28.6	189.4
Bahamas, The	726.0	809.5	815.6	842.0	1,064.7	164.9	154.9	142.4	195.3	275.0	561.1	654.6	673.2	646.7	789.7
Bahrain	244.2	406.1	294.6	347.8	448.7	116.3	116.4	155.5	225.4	337.6	127.9	289.8	139.1	122.3	111.1
Bangladesh	210.1	259.0	318.4	274.2	239.3	1,343.0	1,679.4	1,845.9	1,918.2	2,418.4	-1,132.9	-1,420.4	-1,527.5	-1,644.0	-2,179.1
Barbados	222.5	280.9	281.4	304.9	305.6	41.2	42.1	34.5	58.9	38.6	181.3	238.7	246.9	246.0	267.0
Byelarus	53.1	40.6	30.4	26.1	31.1	52.2	66.0	105.4	93.6	104.1	0.9	-25.4	-75.0	-67.6	-73.0
Belgium	12,532.2	13,420.3	13,917.8	12,381.4	13,960.1	6,775.7	7,911.9	8,440.0	9,196.1	9,930.8	5,756.6	5,508.4	5,477.8	3,185.4	4,029.3
Belize	106.6	114.8	120.2	135.8	208.5	68.2	77.3	65.9	80.6	93.8	38.5	37.5	54.3	55.2	114.7
Benin	27.4	51.6	43.6	31.4	26.4	13.6	7.7	3.6	17.8	2.4	13.8	43.9	40.0	13.5	24.0
Bermuda	281.9	338.1	400.3	343.8	428.1	11.5	29.8	11.5	24.6	39.0	270.4	308.2	388.8	319.2	389.1
Bolivia	269.5	295.1	416.6	298.3	251.4	275.2	223.3	223.6	223.7	190.7	-5.7	71.9	193.0	74.6	60.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	58.8	102.5	40.0	43.7	44.1	10.1	8.3	7.4	14.9	17.8	48.6	94.2	32.6	28.8	26.3
Brazil	12,717.5	15,914.7	15,142.0	13,202.6	15,359.6	8,773.4	9,625.5	10,101.9	11,313.8	13,855.0	3,944.2	6,289.2	5,040.1	1,888.8	1,504.6
British Virgin Islands	53.9	64.6	62.6	60.1	64.6	6.6	13.1	7.5	22.3	30.9	47.3	51.5	55.1	37.8	33.7
Brunei	374.7	178.1	122.8	66.7	156.0	48.3	55.8	211.2	388.7	383.3	326.4	122.3	-88.4	-322.0	-227.3
Bulgaria	137.5	109.6	112.4	102.8	112.8	126.5	171.4	219.1	198.8	235.3	11.0	-61.8	-106.7	-96.0	-122.5
Burkina Faso	10.4	18.3	16.1	10.9	15.8	3.9	1.0	0.6	2.8	2.5	6.5	17.3	15.5	8.1	13.3
Burma	32.2	19.9	31.9	8.6	17.1	108.2	114.9	163.7	232.1	470.6	-75.9	-95.0	-131.8	-223.5	-453.5
Cameroon	71.3	121.4	75.1	37.0	59.2	64.5	57.2	53.3	77.4	155.1	6.8	64.3	21.8	-40.4	-95.9
Canada	134,210.3	151,766.7	156,603.4	166,600.0	178,785.0	155,892.6	168,200.9	173,256.1	198,711.1	229,209.1	-21,682.3	-16,434.2	-16,652.7	-32,111.1	-50,423.5
Cayman Islands	208.0	270.3	421.9	368.8	384.6	16.9	19.6	18.1	9.4	6.5	191.2	250.7	403.8	359.4	347.5
Chad	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	10.8	7.1	2.9	7.5	6.9	4.8	-3.7	0.2	-4.0	-4.3	6.0
Chile	4,139.5	4,368.4	3,979.3	3,078.3	3,455.1	2,262.2	2,293.1	2,452.5	2,953.1	3,227.9	1,877.3	2,075.3	1,526.8	125.2	227.2
China	11,992.6	12,862.3	14,241.3	13,111.0	16,253.0	51,512.6	62,557.6	71,168.7	81,788.2	100,063.0	-39,520.0	-49,695.3	-56,927.4	-68,677.2	-83,810.0
Colombia	4,714.3	5,197.0	4,816.0	3,559.5	3,688.6	4,423.8	4,737.3	4,656.2	6,259.0	6,968.6	290.5	459.7	159.8	-2,899.4	-3,820.0
Congo (Brazzaville)	62.9	74.7	92.0	47.0	82.1	315.3	471.5	315.4	414.6	509.7	-252.4	-396.8	-223.4	-367.6	-427.6
Congo (Kinshasa)	73.3	37.8	34.1	21.0	10.0	258.7	281.8	171.1	229.0	212.2	-185.3	-244.0	-137.0	-207.9	-202.2
Costa Rica	1,816.4	2,024.4	2,296.5	2,380.6	2,445.4	1,974.2	2,323.2	2,744.9	3,967.8	3,547.2	-157.9	-298.8	-448.4	-1,587.2	-1,101.8
Cote d'Ivoire	141.1	150.9	151.4	151.4	151.4	397.4	289.0	425.9	-	-	-256.3	-138.1	-274.5	-	-
Croatia	106.0	138.7	96.8	107.5	89.8	71.2	82.8	72.6	110.0	140.8	34.8	55.9	24.2	-2.5	-51.0
Cyprus	256.9	244.5	161.9	191.7	191.8	17.4	16.4	31.8	31.4	23.4	239.6	228.1	130.1	160.2	168.4
Czech Republic	412.2	589.8	569.0	609.7	733.5	482.3	609.8	673.4	753.6	1,070.6	-70.1	-20.0	-104.4	-143.9	-337.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Country	Exports, domestic, and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Denmark	1,731.0	1,756.9	1,874.3	1,725.6	1,512.8	2,141.5	2,137.7	2,395.0	2,818.7	2,974.4	-410.5	-380.8	-520.7	-1,093.1	-1,461.6
Djibouti	8.3	7.3	20.4	26.4	16.8	-	-	0.5	0.1	0.4	8.3	7.3	19.9	26.3	16.4
Dominica	34.2	37.4	52.1	38.6	37.3	7.7	9.1	6.4	19.1	6.9	26.5	28.3	45.7	19.5	30.4
Dominican Republic	3,190.5	3,924.0	3,943.8	4,100.4	4,443.4	3,574.8	4,326.8	4,441.2	4,286.7	4,384.0	-384.3	-402.8	-497.4	-186.3	59.4
Ecuador	1,258.5	1,525.9	1,683.1	1,037.9	1,037.3	1,958.1	2,054.8	1,752.1	1,821.3	2,210.5	-699.6	-528.9	-69.0	-911.4	-1,173.2
Egypt	3,153.3	3,835.4	3,058.6	3,000.8	3,329.3	680.5	657.5	660.3	617.6	887.8	2,472.9	3,177.9	2,398.3	2,383.2	2,441.5
El Salvador	1,074.5	1,400.1	1,513.5	1,519.1	1,774.9	975.4	1,346.2	1,437.9	1,933.2	99.1	93.1	53.8	75.6	-85.9	-158.3
Estonia	83.6	47.4	87.4	162.9	89.5	55.1	76.8	125.4	237.0	573.1	28.5	29.3	-38.0	-74.0	-483.6
Ethiopia	148.1	121.2	88.9	163.5	165.2	-	-	52.3	30.2	28.7	148.1	121.2	36.6	133.3	136.5
Fiji	27.5	32.8	74.2	126.4	23.1	-	-	99.9	196.7	146.0	-47.2	-51.8	-26.9	26.9	-122.9
Finland	2,438.6	1,741.1	1,914.8	1,668.8	1,570.6	2,388.8	2,391.5	2,595.6	2,907.7	3,249.7	49.8	-650.4	-680.8	-1,238.9	-1,679.1
France	14,455.5	15,964.9	17,728.7	18,877.4	20,252.8	18,645.8	20,636.4	24,015.9	25,708.6	29,782.4	-4,190.3	-4,671.5	-6,287.2	-6,831.2	-9,529.6
French Guiana	300.7	493.7	246.5	194.2	19.0	4.7	2.4	3.2	4.2	2.3	296.0	491.4	243.3	190.0	16.7
French Polynesia	88.7	105.2	99.7	93.5	93.9	17.2	35.4	32.7	42.7	43.9	71.5	69.9	67.0	50.9	50.0
Gabon	56.1	84.5	61.6	45.4	63.4	1,983.7	2,202.3	1,258.8	1,543.2	2,208.9	-1,927.6	-2,117.7	-1,917.2	-1,497.0	-2,145.5
Gambia, The	8.5	9.7	9.3	9.6	9.1	1.9	2.9	2.0	0.2	0.4	6.5	6.8	7.3	9.4	8.7
Georgia	82.5	140.6	136.5	83.5	108.8	7.6	7.0	14.2	18.3	31.9	74.9	133.6	122.3	65.3	76.9
Germany	23,495.5	24,458.3	26,657.4	26,800.2	29,244.0	38,945.1	43,121.5	49,842.0	55,228.4	58,736.6	-15,450.1	-18,663.2	-23,184.6	-28,428.2	-29,492.4
Ghana	295.7	315.0	225.1	232.7	190.8	171.4	155.3	143.2	208.6	204.5	124.3	159.8	81.9	24.1	-13.7
Gibraltar	11.7	8.8	8.8	4.1	15.1	6.5	2.8	6.0	9.5	1.4	5.2	6.0	2.8	-5.5	13.7
Greece	824.5	949.3	1,355.2	995.5	1,217.8	506.0	453.2	466.7	563.1	591.8	318.5	496.2	888.5	432.3	626.0
Greenland	4.1	4.9	6.1	3.1	1.1	6.4	7.9	7.3	13.3	15.8	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2	-10.1	-14.7
Grenada	35.7	40.6	56.4	66.2	79.3	3.4	6.5	12.1	19.8	27.1	32.1	34.1	44.3	60.4	52.2
Guadeloupe	66.0	57.6	64.0	63.2	85.8	1.4	3.5	2.3	2.8	9.6	64.6	54.1	61.7	60.4	76.2
Guatemala	1,566.1	1,729.6	1,937.8	1,811.9	1,895.3	1,678.5	1,990.2	2,071.6	2,265.2	2,605.1	-112.4	-260.6	-133.8	-453.2	-709.8
Guinea	87.1	82.8	65.4	54.6	67.4	116.5	127.7	115.3	116.9	88.4	-44.9	-29.4	-49.9	-62.4	-21.0
Guyana	196.9	142.5	145.6	145.1	159.0	109.5	112.8	137.0	120.5	141.0	27.4	29.7	8.6	24.5	18.0
Haiti	474.8	499.1	548.6	613.8	576.1	143.6	188.2	271.8	301.1	297.0	331.3	310.9	276.8	312.7	279.1
Honduras	1,642.6	2,018.9	2,317.5	2,369.8	2,574.6	1,795.4	2,322.2	2,544.4	2,713.3	3,090.0	-152.8	-303.4	-226.9	-343.5	-515.4
Hong Kong	13,966.3	15,117.1	12,925.3	12,651.8	14,625.5	9,864.5	10,287.8	10,538.2	10,527.9	11,452.2	4,101.8	4,829.3	2,387.1	2,123.9	3,173.0
Hungary	330.7	485.5	482.6	504.1	569.3	676.2	1,078.9	1,566.5	1,892.6	2,715.6	675.5	-593.5	-1,083.9	-1,388.5	-2,146.3
Iceland	257.1	179.2	236.5	297.6	255.9	236.0	230.8	267.9	303.7	260.1	21.2	-51.6	-31.4	-6.0	-4.2
India	3,328.3	3,607.6	3,564.4	3,687.8	3,662.8	6,169.5	7,322.4	8,237.2	9,070.8	10,686.5	-2,841.2	-3,714.8	-4,672.8	-5,383.0	-7,023.7
Indonesia	3,976.8	4,522.3	2,989.7	2,038.3	2,546.8	8,249.9	9,188.4	9,340.6	9,525.4	10,385.5	-4,273.1	-4,666.1	-7,047.1	-7,487.0	-7,838.7
Iran	2.3	1.1	-	48.1	16.6	-	-	0.1	2.4	168.7	0.3	1.0	-	45.7	-15.1
Iraq	0.1	82.0	106.4	9.5	10.3	(X)	311.9	1,183.2	4,226.4	6,111.1	2.8	-229.9	-1,076.8	-4,216.9	-6,100.8
Ireland	3,668.7	4,642.2	5,648.8	6,383.9	7,726.5	4,803.9	5,866.6	8,400.9	10,934.3	16,409.8	-1,135.2	-1,224.4	-2,754.1	-4,610.7	-8,683.3
Israel	6,011.9	5,994.9	6,983.3	7,690.8	7,750.3	6,433.6	7,326.0	8,640.4	9,864.3	12,974.6	-421.7	-1,331.0	-1,657.1	-2,173.5	-5,224.3
Italy	8,797.1	8,994.7	8,990.8	10,090.6	10,999.8	18,324.8	19,407.5	20,951.1	22,356.5	25,049.8	-9,527.8	-10,412.8	-11,968.3	-12,265.9	-14,050.0
Jamaica	1,491.0	1,416.5	1,304.2	1,292.9	1,377.6	832.8	738.0	755.0	678.1	647.7	652.9	678.4	549.2	614.8	729.9
Japan	67,606.8	65,548.5	57,831.0	57,465.7	65,254.4	115,187.0	121,663.2	121,845.0	130,863.9	146,576.6	-47,580.2	-56,114.8	-64,014.0	-73,398.2	-81,322.2
Jordan	345.2	402.5	352.9	275.6	312.7	25.2	25.3	16.4	30.9	73.2	320.1	377.1	336.5	244.7	239.5
Kazakhstan	138.3	346.3	103.1	179.5	124.5	121.2	128.9	168.7	229.1	424.8	17.2	217.4	-65.6	-49.6	-300.3
Kenya	104.6	225.3	198.9	189.2	238.0	106.5	114.0	98.5	106.3	109.5	-2.0	111.4	100.4	82.8	128.5

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1302. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1996 to 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 802]

Country	Exports, domestic, and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Korea, South	26,621.1	25,046.1	16,485.5	22,958.4	27,901.9	22,655.1	23,173.1	23,941.8	31,178.6	40,300.3	3,966.0	1,873.0	-7,456.3	-8,220.2	-12,398.4
Kuwait	1,983.6	1,390.0	1,524.1	864.4	791.2	1,651.2	1,816.4	1,266.0	1,439.2	2,761.6	332.4	-426.4	258.1	-574.9	-1,970.4
Kyrgyzstan	46.9	28.4	20.6	22.8	24.5	5.0	2.4	0.3	0.5	1.9	41.9	25.9	20.3	22.3	22.6
Latvia	166.6	217.8	186.8	218.2	133.9	102.9	145.1	114.7	228.8	286.5	63.7	72.7	72.1	-10.6	-152.6
Lebanon	627.0	551.9	513.8	356.5	354.1	41.5	77.8	82.5	51.4	76.8	585.6	474.2	431.3	305.1	277.3
Lesotho	2.6	2.4	1.4	0.7	0.9	65.4	86.5	100.0	110.8	140.3	-62.7	-84.2	-98.6	-110.1	-139.4
Liberia	49.8	42.9	50.1	44.7	43.2	26.9	4.8	25.1	30.3	45.4	22.9	38.1	25.0	14.4	-2.2
Liechtenstein	8.9	12.5	7.3	9.1	13.9	91.1	116.5	242.6	276.8	293.6	-82.3	-104.0	-235.3	-267.8	-279.7
Lithuania	62.9	87.4	62.2	66.0	59.3	34.4	79.8	80.9	96.8	135.1	28.6	7.6	-18.7	-30.8	-75.8
Luxembourg	242.2	712.1	605.8	983.4	397.6	203.8	238.8	373.1	313.9	332.5	38.3	473.2	232.7	669.5	65.1
Macau	29.8	65.0	40.7	41.9	69.8	857.6	1,021.0	1,108.6	1,124.4	1,266.4	-827.9	-956.0	-1,067.9	-1,082.5	-1,196.6
Macedonia	14.4	33.8	14.8	56.2	68.5	124.8	147.1	175.4	136.5	137.1	-110.5	-113.3	-160.6	-80.3	-68.6
Madagascar	11.5	11.5	14.9	105.8	15.5	45.5	62.6	71.4	80.3	157.8	-34.0	-51.0	-56.5	25.5	-142.3
Malawi	13.3	17.6	14.5	7.4	13.7	72.5	82.8	60.4	72.5	55.4	-59.2	-65.3	-45.9	-65.1	-41.7
Malaysia	8,546.2	10,780.0	8,957.0	9,060.0	10,995.7	17,828.8	18,026.7	19,000.0	21,424.3	25,568.3	-9,282.6	-7,246.7	-10,043.0	-12,364.3	-14,572.6
Maldives	2.4	5.5	4.8	8.5	6.1	11.6	19.4	32.9	54.9	94.1	-9.2	-13.9	-28.1	-46.4	-88.0
Mali	18.4	26.2	25.3	29.8	32.0	4.9	3.8	3.4	9.0	9.7	13.5	22.3	21.9	20.8	22.3
Malta	125.2	120.9	267.0	190.4	334.6	208.6	223.6	340.3	325.0	484.1	-83.5	-102.7	-73.3	-134.6	-149.5
Marshall Islands	29.4	23.6	25.0	35.8	65.1	3.9	7.3	3.8	9.8	5.0	25.5	16.3	21.2	26.0	60.1
Martinique	35.3	33.9	26.4	34.9	21.6	1.0	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	34.3	31.4	25.4	34.1	19.9
Mauritania	15.1	20.9	19.5	25.2	16.2	5.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	9.8	20.6	19.1	24.4	15.8
Mauritius	25.2	31.4	23.2	39.0	24.3	217.0	238.4	271.6	259.3	286.1	-191.8	-207.0	-248.4	-220.3	-261.8
Mexico	56,791.5	71,388.4	78,772.5	86,908.9	111,720.9	74,297.3	85,937.5	94,629.0	109,720.6	135,910.5	-17,505.8	-14,549.1	-15,856.5	-22,811.6	-24,189.6
Micronesia, Federated States of	24.7	29.0	31.0	25.0	29.2	11.3	11.9	12.6	10.1	13.7	13.5	17.2	18.4	14.9	15.5
Moldova	21.6	19.7	20.6	10.6	27.4	29.7	53.7	109.3	87.1	105.5	-8.1	-34.0	-88.7	-76.6	-78.1
Monaco	3.1	6.9	6.4	12.6	28.2	15.9	19.6	25.7	14.3	22.9	-12.8	-12.7	-19.3	-1.7	5.3
Mongolia	4.2	34.3	20.3	10.1	17.7	30.8	42.4	41.8	60.8	116.6	-26.6	-8.1	-21.5	-50.7	-98.9
Morocco	476.3	434.7	561.4	565.8	524.7	247.1	295.9	343.0	386.4	444.3	229.2	138.9	218.4	179.5	80.4
Mozambique	23.0	45.6	45.7	34.8	58.0	26.6	30.5	25.8	10.3	24.4	-3.5	15.1	19.9	24.5	33.6
Namibia	22.7	25.0	51.2	195.6	80.2	27.1	63.0	51.8	29.7	42.3	-4.5	-38.1	-0.6	165.9	37.9
Netherlands	16,662.6	19,826.7	18,977.7	19,436.6	21,973.7	6,583.1	7,292.8	7,599.3	8,475.0	9,703.6	10,079.4	12,533.8	11,378.4	10,961.6	12,270.1
Netherlands Antilles	529.6	475.2	750.7	597.4	674.1	684.8	579.8	308.2	384.3	718.1	-155.2	-104.6	442.5	213.1	-44.0
New Caledonia	28.7	34.4	19.2	41.7	19.3	54.8	51.9	21.7	8.6	31.4	-26.1	-17.5	2.5	33.0	-12.1
New Zealand	1,728.5	1,962.1	1,886.5	1,923.4	1,974.0	1,463.2	1,579.2	1,644.6	1,748.2	2,080.5	265.4	382.9	241.9	175.2	-106.5
Nicaragua	262.3	289.8	336.5	373.7	379.1	350.4	439.3	452.7	495.2	590.0	-88.1	-149.5	-116.2	-121.5	-210.9
Niger	27.2	24.8	18.2	18.5	36.2	0.7	29.8	1.7	12.1	7.0	26.5	-5.0	16.5	6.4	29.2
Nigeria	818.4	813.1	816.8	627.8	718.5	5,978.3	6,349.4	4,194.0	4,385.1	10,548.5	-5,159.9	-5,536.4	-3,377.2	-3,757.3	-9,830.0
Norway	1,559.0	1,721.3	1,709.3	1,439.4	1,543.8	3,992.5	3,752.0	2,871.6	4,042.6	5,710.5	-2,433.5	-2,030.7	-1,162.3	-2,603.2	-4,166.7
Oman	216.8	340.8	302.7	188.2	200.3	414.4	242.4	216.8	219.5	257.5	-197.7	98.4	85.9	-31.3	-57.2
Pakistan	1,271.4	1,240.1	720.4	496.7	462.4	1,265.7	1,442.2	1,691.7	1,740.7	2,167.4	5.7	-202.2	-971.3	-1,244.0	-1,705.0
Panama	1,380.5	1,536.1	1,753.0	1,742.3	1,608.8	346.1	367.2	312.3	364.8	306.9	1,034.4	1,168.9	1,440.7	1,377.5	1,301.9
Papua New Guinea	69.2	116.6	65.3	37.1	21.2	85.6	64.5	129.6	144.5	34.6	-16.4	52.1	-64.3	-107.3	-13.4
Paraguay	897.5	913.4	785.9	514.7	444.0	42.3	40.7	33.5	48.1	40.9	855.2	872.8	752.4	466.0	403.1
Peru	1,773.8	1,953.3	2,062.6	1,696.5	1,661.9	1,260.9	1,772.3	1,975.5	1,928.4	1,995.7	512.9	181.0	87.1	-231.9	-333.8
Philippines	6,142.4	7,417.3	6,736.6	7,222.1	8,790.2	8,161.4	10,445.0	11,947.3	12,352.8	13,936.8	-2,019.0	-3,027.6	-5,210.7	-5,130.6	-5,146.6
Poland	968.3	1,169.9	882.0	862.6	757.2	627.9	695.6	783.7	816.2	1,039.7	340.4	474.4	98.3	10.0	-282.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Country	Exports, domestic, and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Portugal	960.7	954.2	888.3	1,091.8	956.6	1,016.5	1,138.0	1,265.3	1,355.8	1,579.4	-55.8	-183.8	-377.0	-264.0	-622.8
Qatar	207.7	379.0	354.4	145.5	192.1	157.1	157.4	220.4	272.2	488.1	50.6	221.7	134.0	-126.7	-296.0
Romania	265.6	258.0	336.6	176.0	232.5	248.5	399.8	393.3	442.4	469.9	17.1	-141.8	-56.7	-266.4	-237.4
Russia	3,345.8	3,364.9	3,552.6	2,059.8	2,318.3	3,576.8	4,319.0	5,747.2	5,920.8	7,796.4	-231.0	-954.0	-2,194.6	-3,861.0	-5,478.1
Saudi Arabia	7,311.3	8,437.8	10,519.8	7,911.9	6,230.3	10,467.2	9,364.8	8,241.3	8,253.5	14,219.1	-3,155.9	-927.0	4,278.5	-341.6	-7,988.8
Senegal	55.8	51.8	59.1	63.4	81.8	5.5	6.8	5.2	9.2	4.2	50.3	44.9	53.9	54.3	77.6
Singapore	16,720.0	17,696.2	15,693.6	16,247.3	17,816.4	20,343.1	20,074.6	18,355.7	18,191.4	19,186.5	-3,623.1	-2,378.4	-2,662.1	-1,944.1	-1,370.1
Slovakia	62.6	82.0	110.6	127.2	110.0	124.6	165.6	165.7	169.3	240.8	-62.0	-83.6	-55.1	-42.1	-130.8
Somalia	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	4.9	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	4.1	2.4	2.1	2.6	4.5
South Africa	3,111.9	2,997.2	3,628.0	2,585.5	3,084.7	2,323.3	2,510.1	3,049.1	3,194.4	4,204.2	788.5	487.2	578.9	-609.0	-1,119.5
Spain	5,499.6	5,538.7	5,453.6	6,133.4	6,322.9	4,679.8	4,605.5	4,780.2	5,059.2	5,731.0	1,219.8	933.3	673.4	1,074.2	591.9
Sri Lanka	211.1	154.7	150.4	167.1	203.8	1,393.0	1,620.0	1,766.5	1,742.2	2,001.7	-1,181.9	-1,465.3	-1,576.1	-1,575.1	-1,797.9
St. Lucia	84.5	89.3	92.4	92.1	105.3	22.3	34.2	4.8	22.4	22.3	62.2	55.1	70.0	70.1	83.0
St. Vincent	45.0	54.4	274.2	92.1	37.3	6.8	4.3	4.8	8.2	8.8	38.2	50.0	269.4	83.8	28.5
Sudan	51.3	36.4	6.8	8.8	16.9	18.7	12.1	3.1	0.1	1.8	32.6	24.3	3.7	8.9	15.1
Suriname	222.7	193.0	187.2	143.8	131.0	96.6	91.5	106.1	122.9	135.3	126.2	91.5	81.1	20.9	-4.3
Sweden	3,430.5	3,314.1	3,822.1	4,250.5	4,556.9	7,152.7	7,298.9	7,848.0	8,102.7	9,603.0	-3,722.2	-3,984.8	-4,025.9	-3,852.2	-5,046.1
Switzerland	8,373.4	8,306.9	7,247.4	8,371.3	9,942.5	7,792.6	8,405.1	8,690.3	9,538.6	10,173.9	580.8	-98.2	-1,442.9	-1,167.4	-231.4
Syria	226.3	180.4	161.4	173.1	226.2	15.2	27.9	45.9	94.9	158.3	211.1	152.6	115.5	78.2	67.9
Taiwan	18,460.3	20,365.7	18,164.5	19,131.4	24,380.3	29,907.3	32,628.5	33,124.8	35,204.4	40,514.2	-11,447.1	-12,262.8	-14,960.3	-16,073.1	-16,133.9
Tajikistan	17.2	18.6	12.7	13.8	12.7	32.8	8.5	32.6	22.7	9.0	-15.6	10.0	-20.4	-8.9	3.7
Tanzania	50.2	64.9	66.9	68.4	44.9	18.9	26.6	31.5	35.4	33.7	31.3	38.3	35.4	33.0	11.2
Thailand	7,197.5	7,349.4	5,238.6	4,984.6	6,642.5	11,336.1	12,601.5	13,436.4	14,329.9	16,389.1	-4,138.6	-5,252.1	-8,197.8	-9,345.3	-9,746.6
Togo	20.0	25.6	25.4	25.7	10.6	4.2	9.4	2.2	3.2	6.0	15.8	16.2	23.2	22.5	4.6
Trinidad and Tobago	665.5	1,105.9	983.1	785.3	1,096.9	1,312.2	1,134.3	976.9	1,286.7	2,228.4	-647.7	-28.3	6.2	-501.4	-1,131.5
Tunisia	189.2	252.3	195.6	280.2	289.0	75.8	63.1	61.5	74.6	94.0	153.4	189.2	134.1	205.6	195.0
Turkey	2,846.6	3,539.5	3,505.5	3,217.1	3,731.3	1,778.2	2,121.1	2,542.7	2,629.4	3,042.0	1,068.4	1,418.5	962.8	587.7	689.3
Turkmenistan	200.8	117.7	28.0	18.4	72.5	0.5	2.1	2.8	8.5	28.0	200.3	115.6	25.2	9.9	4.5
Turks and Caicos Islands	43.5	58.6	63.8	84.8	88.6	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.9	28.0	38.4	53.3	59.2	88.5	82.7
Uganda	17.2	35.2	29.8	25.0	27.4	15.9	37.8	15.1	20.3	29.1	-1.3	2.5	14.7	4.7	4.6
Ukraine	395.1	402.9	367.5	204.6	186.2	506.9	410.0	531.4	528.9	873.0	-111.9	-7.1	-163.9	-324.3	-686.8
United Arab Emirates	2,533.2	2,607.1	2,365.9	2,707.8	2,291.4	498.8	920.1	659.9	714.3	972.3	2,034.4	1,687.0	1,706.0	1,993.5	1,319.1
United Kingdom	30,962.5	36,425.3	39,058.2	38,407.1	41,579.4	28,978.8	32,659.3	34,838.2	39,237.2	43,458.9	1,983.7	3,766.0	4,220.0	830.1	-1,879.5
Uruguay	482.8	547.6	591.3	494.5	538.5	260.5	228.9	255.7	198.6	313.0	222.4	318.7	335.6	295.9	225.5
Uzbekistan	351.8	234.1	147.3	339.0	151.4	159.0	39.1	34.1	25.6	34.5	192.8	195.1	113.2	313.4	116.9
Venezuela	4,749.4	6,601.6	6,515.8	5,355.5	5,552.1	13,173.1	13,477.8	9,181.4	11,334.5	18,648.5	-8,423.7	-6,875.6	-2,665.0	-5,981.0	-13,036.4
Vietnam	618.4	286.6	274.1	291.5	367.7	33.8	388.5	554.1	608.3	821.7	-101.9	-280.0	-316.8	-454.0	-454.0
Western Samoa	11.9	11.1	10.4	12.4	64.2	1.0	2.5	6.8	5.3	5.5	10.9	8.6	3.6	7.0	58.7
Yemen, Republic of	255.9	153.4	177.7	157.0	189.3	31.2	16.0	37.6	23.6	248.4	224.7	137.4	140.1	133.4	-59.1
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	46.0	49.1	74.4	58.6	30.1	8.2	10.4	12.6	4.5	2.3	37.8	36.7	61.8	54.1	27.8
Zambia	46.0	29.3	21.7	19.8	19.1	64.2	55.9	47.3	37.7	17.7	-18.3	-26.6	-25.6	-17.8	1.4
Zimbabwe	90.7	81.9	93.1	60.9	53.3	133.0	139.5	127.2	132.8	112.4	-42.3	-57.5	-34.1	-71.9	-59.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December issues.

No. 1303. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1997 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (689,182 represents \$689,182,000,000). SITC = Standard International Trade Classification. N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified]

Commodity group	Exports ¹				General imports ²			
	1997	1998	1999	2000	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	689,182	682,138	695,797	782,429	870,671	911,896	1,024,618	1,216,743
Agricultural commodities	55,639	50,654	47,091	50,387	35,164	35,748	36,681	37,755
Animal feeds	4,621	4,054	3,372	3,791	648	607	564	597
Coffee	7	10	9	9	3,575	3,069	2,534	2,350
Corn	5,426	4,618	5,126	4,704	103	142	156	160
Cotton, raw and linters	2,716	2,572	968	1,904	20	19	148	28
Hides and skins	1,503	1,130	1,020	1,484	130	110	100	109
Meat and preparations	6,885	6,427	6,506	7,305	2,656	2,848	3,259	3,840
Soybeans	7,479	4,885	4,569	5,270	86	54	29	34
Sugar	3	3	4	4	956	715	557	462
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,548	1,459	1,312	1,222	1,129	780	753	568
Vegetables and fruits	7,472	7,324	7,152	7,497	7,752	8,365	9,259	9,283
Wheat	4,196	3,690	3,578	3,379	359	283	273	229
Manufactured goods	550,529	552,778	565,490	623,986	728,928	790,754	882,013	1,013,480
ADP equipment, office machinery	43,698	40,735	40,787	46,661	74,993	76,755	84,430	92,165
Airplane parts	13,266	15,035	12,141	15,060	4,917	5,912	5,827	5,550
Airplanes	25,552	35,242	32,665	24,700	4,557	7,052	9,222	12,393
Alcoholic bev, distilled	385	385	432	427	2,186	2,296	2,618	2,946
Aluminum	3,768	3,606	3,564	3,766	5,558	5,970	6,269	6,955
Artwork/antiques	1,120	1,140	1,148	1,388	3,587	3,976	4,890	5,876
Basketware, etc	2,494	2,583	2,872	3,291	3,364	3,834	4,378	4,842
Chemicals, cosmetics	4,873	4,763	4,853	5,316	2,677	2,895	3,148	3,541
Chemicals, dyeing	3,294	3,471	3,620	4,106	2,485	2,472	2,633	2,676
Chemicals, fertilizers	3,123	3,231	2,921	2,301	1,374	1,570	1,501	1,689
Chemicals, inorganic	5,264	4,709	4,632	5,370	5,132	5,126	5,167	6,096
Chemicals, medicinal	8,087	9,341	11,203	12,882	8,748	10,908	13,497	14,694
Chemicals, n.e.s.	11,160	10,838	11,068	12,279	4,821	4,833	5,084	5,731
Chemicals, organic	16,408	14,920	15,376	18,034	16,874	18,327	21,896	28,563
Chemicals, plastics	17,274	16,608	16,832	19,630	8,237	8,565	9,279	10,543
Cigarettes	4,417	4,165	3,226	3,308	75	192	151	258
Clothing	8,396	8,497	7,962	8,173	48,408	53,742	56,412	64,296
Cork, wood, lumber	5,146	4,091	4,253	4,321	8,179	7,616	8,925	8,235
Crude fertilizers	1,621	1,600	1,536	1,717	1,334	1,300	1,268	1,401
Electrical machinery	65,816	65,575	75,249	89,763	80,370	79,365	88,620	108,813
Fish and preparations	2,624	2,172	2,742	2,810	7,687	8,104	8,710	9,906
Footwear	800	1,700	694	1,684	14,026	13,881	14,064	14,854
Furniture and parts	3,942	4,411	4,343	4,744	11,144	13,339	16,181	18,927
Gem diamonds	108	124	312	1,289	7,595	8,497	9,885	12,060
General industrial machinery	30,603	30,121	29,882	32,925	26,321	28,811	31,467	34,709
Gold, nonmonetary	5,673	5,464	5,226	5,894	3,035	3,587	3,032	2,659
Iron and steel mill products	5,637	5,481	4,989	5,720	14,285	17,159	13,369	15,808
Lighting, plumbing	1,535	1,405	1,298	1,392	2,944	3,393	4,330	5,106
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	10,309	10,699	11,185	13,272	12,242	13,506	14,414	16,228
Metal ores: scrap	4,662	3,581	3,484	4,235	1,456	4,099	3,647	3,829
Metalworking machinery	5,702	5,270	5,268	6,169	7,325	7,926	6,782	7,731
Optical goods	1,697	1,907	2,231	3,247	2,493	2,727	3,077	4,021
Paper and paperboard	10,283	9,930	9,863	10,775	11,697	12,793	13,400	15,184
Photographic equipment	3,865	3,481	3,624	4,239	5,759	5,661	6,111	6,915
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	5,092	5,554	6,362	7,613	5,676	6,137	7,013	8,034
Platinum	437	388	503	897	1,973	3,051	3,613	5,688
Power generating machinery	27,221	28,743	30,894	32,542	24,601	28,160	31,551	33,815
Printed materials	4,605	4,671	4,581	4,778	2,871	3,075	3,323	3,698
Pulp and waste paper	3,868	3,443	3,528	4,598	2,639	2,442	2,597	3,381
Records/magnetic media	6,815	6,057	5,802	5,427	4,137	4,383	5,030	5,166
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	1,256	1,301	1,401	1,649	1,553	1,645	1,791	1,963
Rubber tires and tubes	2,394	2,554	2,400	2,405	3,417	4,095	4,638	4,782
Scientific instruments	24,039	24,169	25,644	30,799	13,969	15,500	17,658	22,014
Ships, boats	1,366	1,716	1,632	1,044	875	1,132	1,127	1,178
Silver and bullion	641	629	214	225	472	662	630	775
Spacecraft	994	1,102	641	158	239	91	245	217
Specialized industrial machinery	29,162	27,305	24,941	30,918	21,182	22,986	21,596	22,733
Television, VCR, etc.	24,093	23,417	24,404	27,898	36,771	42,449	50,936	70,487
Textile yarn, fabric	8,975	8,976	9,245	10,540	11,951	12,896	13,578	15,175
Toys/games/sporting goods	3,827	3,342	3,315	3,605	17,374	18,695	18,987	20,017
Travel goods	330	302	329	351	3,841	3,946	4,148	4,432
Vehicles	55,669	53,536	54,299	56,873	112,926	119,726	145,927	161,682
Watches/clocks/parts	310	312	334	348	2,838	3,210	3,258	3,485
Wood manufactures	1,958	1,690	1,739	1,856	4,668	5,647	7,089	7,222
Mineral fuel	12,682	10,251	9,880	13,134	78,277	57,323	75,803	133,590
Coal	3,586	3,176	2,268	2,173	655	724	665	805
Crude oil	1,040	895	772	444	54,226	37,252	50,890	89,786
Petroleum preparations	3,899	2,857	3,414	5,748	13,904	10,947	14,183	25,657
Natural gas	275	243	218	411	5,477	5,273	6,669	10,966
Reexports	44,153	45,683	50,969	68,131	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ F.a.s. basis. ² Customs value basis.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, Final Reports.

No. 1304. United States Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars, except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and general imports, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	Merchandise trade			Aerospace trade						
	Trade balance	General imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Exports		
								Total	Trans-ports	Military
1980	-19,696	245,262	225,566	11,952	3,554	15,506	6.9	13,248	6,727	2,258
1981	-22,267	260,982	238,715	13,134	4,500	17,634	7.4	13,312	7,180	4,322
1982	-27,510	243,952	216,442	11,035	4,568	15,603	7.2	9,608	3,834	5,995
1983	-52,409	258,048	205,639	12,619	3,446	16,065	7.8	10,595	4,683	5,470
1984	-106,703	330,678	223,976	10,082	4,926	15,008	6.7	9,659	3,195	5,350
1985	-117,712	336,526	218,815	12,593	6,132	18,725	8.6	12,942	5,518	5,783
1986	-136,279	365,438	227,159	11,826	7,902	19,728	8.7	14,851	6,276	4,875
1987	-152,119	406,241	254,122	14,575	7,905	22,480	8.8	15,768	6,377	6,714
1988	-118,526	440,952	322,426	17,860	9,087	26,947	8.4	20,298	8,766	6,651
1989	-109,399	473,211	363,812	22,083	10,028	32,111	8.8	25,619	12,313	6,492
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1991	-66,723	488,453	421,730	30,785	13,003	43,788	10.4	35,548	20,881	8,239
1992	-84,501	532,665	448,164	31,356	13,662	45,018	10.0	36,906	22,379	8,111
1993	-115,568	580,659	465,091	27,235	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,946	7,596
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,050	15,131	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,561	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,239	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,960	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	-434,314	1,216,743	782,429	26,734	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual.

No. 1305. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Company Type and Employment-Size-Class: 1992 and 1998

Company type and employment-size-class	Number of exporters		Known export value (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
	1992	1998	1992	1998	Number of exporters		Known export value	
					1992	1998	1992	1998
All companies, total	112,854	205,188	348,960	553,644	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No employees	15,534	49,474	9,178	32,664	13.8	24.1	2.6	5.9
1 to 19 employees	51,186	86,469	29,397	38,252	45.4	42.1	8.4	6.9
20 to 49 employees	18,501	28,573	17,005	23,139	16.4	13.9	4.9	4.2
50 to 99 employees	10,505	15,774	13,840	18,191	9.3	7.7	4.0	3.3
100 to 249 employees	8,679	12,858	18,371	26,911	7.7	6.3	5.3	4.9
250 to 499 employees	3,621	4,953	15,055	22,581	3.2	2.4	4.3	4.1
500 or more employees	4,828	7,087	246,114	391,906	4.3	3.5	70.5	70.8
Manufacturers	42,763	62,523	241,522	376,397	37.9	30.5	69.2	68.0
No employees	1,949	8,445	1,971	11,080	1.7	4.1	0.6	2.0
1 to 19 employees	12,342	17,929	2,534	3,512	10.9	8.7	0.7	0.6
20 to 49 employees	9,949	13,188	4,217	4,955	8.8	6.4	1.2	0.9
50 to 99 employees	6,781	8,906	4,897	6,269	6.0	4.3	1.4	1.1
100 to 249 employees	5,999	7,615	9,809	14,147	5.3	3.7	2.8	2.6
250 to 499 employees	2,594	2,909	8,990	13,202	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.4
500 or more employees	3,149	3,531	209,104	323,231	2.8	1.7	59.9	58.4
Wholesalers	39,713	63,563	50,989	81,678	35.2	31.0	14.6	14.8
No employees	4,503	11,666	1,882	6,277	4.0	5.7	0.5	1.1
1 to 19 employees	25,296	36,962	16,730	19,237	22.4	18.0	4.8	3.5
20 to 49 employees	5,673	8,101	7,128	7,572	5.0	3.9	2.0	1.4
50 to 99 employees	2,182	3,303	5,419	6,807	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.2
100 to 249 employees	1,338	2,177	4,820	7,346	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
250 to 499 employees	406	715	1,942	4,234	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8
500 or more employees	315	639	13,068	30,205	0.3	0.3	3.7	5.5
Other companies	26,910	68,598	53,158	84,788	23.8	33.4	15.2	15.3
No employees	6,030	22,630	2,754	10,407	5.3	11.0	0.8	1.9
1 to 19 employees	13,364	30,299	9,934	14,230	11.8	14.8	2.8	2.6
20 to 49 employees	2,826	6,074	5,625	9,703	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.8
50 to 99 employees	1,488	2,886	3,380	4,408	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8
100 to 249 employees	1,271	2,630	3,547	4,464	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.8
250 to 499 employees	586	1,274	3,998	4,964	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9
500 or more employees	1,345	2,805	23,921	36,612	1.2	1.4	6.9	6.9
Unclassified companies	3,468	10,504	3,291	10,781	3.1	5.1	0.9	1.9

¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis." Total export value was \$251 billion in 1987 and \$448 billion in 1992.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 1992 and 1996-97*, CB-97-135 and CB-99-76 press releases.

No. 1306. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected Product Category: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (374,537 represents \$374,537,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold]

Product category	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Domestic exports, total ¹	374,537	547,300	584,077	644,520	637,208	644,326	714,298
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	26,225	33,418	36,234	31,224	26,603	25,618	29,153
Agricultural products	22,597	29,391	32,380	27,460	23,336	21,960	23,596
Livestock and livestock products	829	920	989	1,132	1,110	1,029	1,255
Forestry products	281	272	271	279	257	233	1,644
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ²	2,518	2,836	2,594	2,352	1,900	2,395	2,658
Mineral commodities	7,335	7,159	7,284	7,598	6,644	5,832	6,186
Metallic ores and concentrates	1,137	1,562	1,091	1,250	981	965	1,021
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal	4,513	3,572	3,694	3,406	3,036	2,135	2,041
Crude petroleum and natural gas	638	729	1,197	1,566	1,251	1,445	1,706
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels	1,047	1,296	1,302	1,375	1,377	1,288	1,418
Manufactured commodities	330,403	496,421	530,484	596,539	595,453	601,279	646,798
Food and kindred products	16,160	26,021	27,041	28,488	27,294	25,216	24,966
Tobacco manufactures	5,040	5,222	5,238	4,956	4,827	3,882	5,568
Textile mill products	3,635	5,696	6,177	7,081	7,180	7,541	2,236
Apparel and related products	2,848	7,190	8,104	9,279	9,474	8,541	8,104
Lumber and related products	6,523	7,424	7,401	7,312	5,960	6,236	4,854
Furniture and fixtures	1,589	2,953	3,101	3,643	3,958	2,304	2,882
Paper and allied products	8,631	14,943	14,002	14,512	13,713	13,839	15,539
Printing and publishing	3,150	4,471	4,534	4,791	4,865	4,719	4,869
Chemicals and allied products	37,806	57,897	58,503	65,080	63,896	66,296	77,649
Petroleum and coal products	6,794	6,014	7,158	7,331	5,668	2,892	8,862
Rubber and misc. plastics products	6,398	11,025	12,093	14,187	14,664	15,826	16,970
Leather and leather products	1,388	1,565	1,725	1,907	1,815	2,248	2,322
Stone, clay, and glass products	3,295	4,796	5,097	5,847	5,487	6,427	7,942
Primary metal products	13,116	20,191	21,279	22,694	21,737	19,893	20,126
Fabricated metal products	11,138	15,161	16,612	17,921	19,607	21,644	21,738
Machinery, except electrical	61,229	95,909	104,055	117,531	110,247	108,275	85,038
Electric and electronic machinery	39,807	76,235	79,533	93,767	92,230	97,990	114,700
Transportation equipment	68,113	82,699	92,887	108,465	119,981	119,175	121,701
Instruments and related products	19,524	29,581	32,842	36,978	37,335	38,871	45,963
Misc. manufactured commodities	4,296	7,383	6,763	7,279	6,653	7,047	8,788
Imports for consumption, total ¹	490,554	739,661	790,470	862,426	907,647	1,017,435	1,205,339
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	12,750	19,799	20,861	22,817	22,859	22,968	24,378
Agricultural products	9,925	9,803	10,950	12,231	12,178	12,100	11,771
Livestock and livestock products	1,453	2,450	2,377	2,483	2,472	2,680	3,085
Forestry products	1,015	1,932	1,810	1,625	1,447	1,097	1,409
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ²	4,357	5,614	5,525	6,478	6,761	7,090	8,113
Mineral commodities	51,391	51,050	57,144	53,313	38,619	46,043	79,841
Metallic ores and concentrates	1,500	1,413	1,407	1,406	1,509	1,185	1,155
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal	93	248	238	257	281	280	377
Crude petroleum and natural gas	48,917	48,495	54,463	50,030	35,323	42,981	76,166
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels	881	894	1,035	1,619	1,506	1,597	2,143
Manufactured commodities	407,043	639,729	680,609	750,206	803,384	906,665	1,040,329
Food and kindred products	16,564	18,326	20,948	22,600	23,811	25,487	18,944
Tobacco manufactures	94	169	245	463	437	413	502
Textile mill products	6,807	6,965	7,169	8,370	8,779	9,044	7,347
Apparel and related products	24,644	41,208	43,075	50,191	55,838	59,156	62,928
Lumber and related products	5,446	10,406	12,194	13,531	14,042	17,480	15,388
Furniture and fixtures	5,235	8,303	9,320	11,008	13,127	11,799	15,607
Paper and allied products	11,669	16,757	14,784	14,839	15,857	16,460	19,080
Printing and publishing	1,849	2,902	2,996	3,210	3,461	3,786	4,197
Chemicals and allied products	21,611	38,079	42,826	48,382	52,355	62,149	76,606
Petroleum and coal products	14,472	8,971	18,768	22,149	18,689	21,972	40,156
Rubber and misc. plastics products	9,731	15,973	16,891	18,320	19,651	18,330	17,326
Leather and leather products	10,944	13,628	14,187	15,459	15,736	19,767	21,463
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,845	8,498	9,088	10,178	11,114	13,289	14,904
Primary metal products	23,232	33,519	34,583	37,727	42,771	39,036	43,833
Fabricated metal products	11,608	16,213	17,492	19,316	21,189	26,074	27,974
Machinery, except electrical	55,021	106,391	112,907	125,777	133,119	126,673	79,366
Electric and electronic machinery	55,736	114,912	114,066	120,879	125,321	163,981	250,694
Transportation equipment	89,599	122,344	129,235	140,684	155,753	182,428	213,110
Instruments and related products	16,846	27,473	28,747	31,545	33,618	35,062	40,537
Misc. manufactured commodities	20,090	28,694	31,088	35,579	38,715	42,492	56,578

¹ Includes scrap and waste, used or secondhand merchandise, manufactured commodities not identified by kind, and timing adjustments. ² Includes frozen and packaged fish.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December issues; and unpublished data.