

Health and Nutrition

This section presents statistics on health expenditures and insurance coverage, including medicare and medicaid, medical personnel, hospitals, nursing homes and other care facilities, injuries, diseases, disability status, nutritional intake of the population, and food consumption. Summary statistics showing recent trends on health care and discussions of selected health issues are published annually by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in *Health, United States*. Data on national health expenditures, medical costs, and insurance coverage are compiled by the U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) (formerly Health Care Financing Administration), and appear in the quarterly *Health Care Financing Review* and in the annual *Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement* to the *Health Care Financing Review*. Statistics on health insurance are also collected by NCHS and are published in Series 10 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. U.S. Census Bureau also publishes data on insurance coverage. Statistics on health facilities are collected by NCHS and are published in Series 14 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. Statistics on hospitals are published annually by the Health Forum, L.L.C., an American Hospital Association Company, in *Hospital Statistics*. Primary sources for data on nutrition are the quarterly *National Food Review* and the annual *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, both issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. NCHS also conducts periodic surveys of nutrient levels in the population, including estimates of food and nutrient intake, overweight and obesity, hypercholesterolemia, hypertension, and clinical signs of malnutrition.

National health expenditures—CMS compiles estimates of national health expenditures (NHE) to measure spending for health care in the United States. The NHE accounts are structured to show spending by type of expenditure (i.e., hospital care, physician and clinical care, dental care, and other professional care;

home health care; retail sales of prescription drugs; other medical nondurables; vision products and other medical durables; nursing home care and other personal health expenditures; plus non-personal health expenditures for such items as public health, research, construction of medical facilities, administration, and the net cost of private health insurance) and by source of funding (e.g., private health insurance, out-of-pocket payments, and a range of public programs including medicare, medicaid, and those operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)).

Data used to estimate health expenditures come from existing sources which are tabulated for other purposes. The type of expenditure estimates rely upon statistics produced by such groups as the American Hospital Association, the Census Bureau, and the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Source of funding estimates are constructed using administrative and statistical records from the medicare and medicaid programs, the Department of Defense and VA medical programs, the Social Security Administration, Census Bureau's *Governmental Finances*, state and local governments, other HHS agencies, and other nongovernment sources. Detailed descriptions of sources and methods are available on the HCFA home page at <www.hcfa.gov/stats/nhe-oact/lessons>. The most recent analysis of health care expenditure estimates, are published in the Health Care Financing Review's annual article on national health expenditures. Portions of this report are also on <www.hcfa.gov/stats/nhe-oact/>.

Medicare and medicaid—Since July 1966, the federal medicare program has provided two coordinated plans for nearly all people age 65 and over: (1) A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and (2) a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan, financed partially by monthly premiums

paid by participants, which partly covers physicians' and related medical services. Such insurance also applies, since July 1973, to disabled beneficiaries of any age after 24 months of entitlement to cash benefits under the social security or railroad retirement programs and to persons with end stage renal disease.

Medicaid is a health insurance program for certain low-income people. These include: certain low-income families with children; aged, blind, or disabled people on Supplemental Security Income; certain low-income pregnant women and children; and people who have very high medical bills. Medicaid is funded and administered through a state-federal partnership. Although there are broad federal requirements for Medicaid, states have a wide degree of flexibility to design their program. States have authority to establish eligibility standards, determine what benefits and services to cover, and set payment rates. All states, however, must cover these basic services: inpatient and outpatient hospital services, laboratory and X-ray services, skilled nursing and home health services, doctor's services, family planning, and periodic health checkups, diagnosis and treatment for children.

Health resources—Hospital statistics based on data from the American Hospital Association's yearly survey are published annually in *Hospital Statistics* and cover all hospitals accepted for registration by the Association. To be accepted for registration, a hospital must meet certain requirements relating to number of beds, construction, equipment, medical and nursing staff, patient care, clinical records, surgical and obstetrical facilities, diagnostic and treatment facilities, laboratory services, etc. Data obtained from NCHS cover all U.S. hospitals which meet certain criteria for inclusion. The criteria are published in *Vital and Health Statistics* reports, Series 13. NCHS defines a hospital as a nonfederal short-term general or special facility with six or more inpatient beds with an average stay of less than 60 days.

Statistics on the demographic characteristics of persons employed in the health occupations are compiled by the U.S.

Bureau of Labor Statistics and reported in *Employment and Earnings* (monthly) (see Table 593, Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings). Data based on surveys of health personnel and utilization of health facilities providing long-term care, ambulatory care, and hospital care are presented in NCHS Series 13 and Series 14, *Data on Health Resources Utilization and Data on Health Resources: Manpower and Facilities*. Statistics on patient visits to health care providers, as reported in health interviews, appear in NCHS Series 10, *National Health Interview Survey Data*.

The CMS's *Health Care Financing Review* and its annual *Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement* present data for hospitals and nursing homes as well as extended care facilities and home health agencies. These data are based on records of the Medicare program and differ from those of other sources because they are limited to facilities meeting federal eligibility standards for participation in Medicare.

Disability and illness—General health statistics, including morbidity, disability, injuries, preventive care, and findings from physiological testing are collected by NCHS in its National Health Interview Survey and its National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys and appear in *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 10 and 11, respectively. The Department of Labor compiles statistics on occupational injuries (see Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Wealth). Annual incidence data on notifiable diseases are compiled by the Public Health Service (PHS) at its Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, Georgia, and are published as a supplement to its *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. The list of diseases is revised annually and includes those which, by mutual agreement of the states and PHS, are communicable diseases of national importance.

Nutrition—Statistics on annual per capita consumption of food and its nutrient value are estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and published quarterly in *National Food Review*. Historical data can be found in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*,

issued annually. Statistics on food insufficiency and food and nutrient intake are collected by NCHS to estimate the diet of the nation's population. NCHS also collects physical examination data to assess the population's nutritional status, including growth, overweight/obesity, nutritional deficiencies, and prevalence

of nutrition-related conditions, such as hypertension, hypercholesterolemia, and diabetes.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from NCHS and CMS, see Appendix III.

No. 119. National Health Expenditures—Summary, 1960 to 1999, and Projections, 2000 to 2010

[In billions of dollars (27 represents \$27,000,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Year	Private expenditures				Public expenditures			Health services and supplies				
	Total expenditures ¹	Total ²	Out-of-pocket	Insurance	Total	Federal	State and local	Total ³	Hospital care	Physician and clinical services	Prescription drugs	Nursing home care
1960	27	20	13	6	7	3	4	25	9	5	3	1
1961	29	21	13	7	7	3	4	27	10	6	3	1
1962	31	23	14	7	8	4	4	29	11	6	3	1
1963	34	25	15	8	9	4	5	31	12	7	3	1
1964	38	28	17	9	9	4	5	34	13	8	3	1
1965	41	31	18	10	10	5	6	37	14	8	4	1
1966	45	32	19	10	14	7	6	41	16	9	4	2
1967	51	32	19	10	19	12	7	47	18	10	4	2
1968	57	36	21	12	22	14	8	53	21	11	5	3
1969	65	40	23	13	24	16	9	59	24	12	5	4
1970	73	45	25	16	28	18	10	67	28	14	5	4
1971	81	50	26	18	31	20	11	75	31	16	6	5
1972	91	56	29	21	35	23	12	84	34	17	6	6
1973	101	61	32	23	39	25	14	93	39	19	7	6
1974	114	67	35	26	46	30	16	106	45	22	7	7
1975	130	75	37	30	55	36	19	121	52	25	8	9
1976	149	87	41	37	62	42	20	139	60	28	9	10
1977	169	99	45	45	70	47	23	160	68	33	9	11
1978	189	110	48	52	80	54	26	179	76	35	10	13
1979	214	124	53	60	90	61	29	203	87	41	11	15
1980	246	141	58	68	105	71	34	233	102	47	12	18
1981	285	164	66	81	121	83	38	271	119	55	13	20
1982	321	187	72	94	134	92	42	305	135	61	15	23
1983	354	206	79	104	147	102	46	336	146	68	17	25
1984	389	228	86	117	161	113	48	371	156	77	20	28
1985	427	252	96	130	175	122	52	409	167	90	22	31
1986	457	267	103	134	190	131	59	439	178	100	24	34
1987	497	289	109	147	209	143	66	477	192	112	27	36
1988	557	331	119	174	226	154	72	535	209	127	31	41
1989	622	370	126	205	252	172	79	598	229	142	35	46
1990	696	413	138	233	282	193	90	669	254	158	40	53
1991	761	441	143	253	320	222	99	734	279	175	45	58
1992	827	468	147	272	358	251	107	797	302	190	48	62
1993	888	497	149	296	390	274	116	856	320	201	51	66
1994	937	509	146	309	427	299	129	904	332	210	55	68
1995	987	529	149	322	458	324	134	954	344	220	61	75
1996	1,038	554	155	337	484	347	138	1,004	356	229	67	80
1997	1,094	588	166	356	506	362	144	1,056	368	241	75	85
1998	1,146	623	176	377	523	369	154	1,108	377	254	85	88
1999	1,211	662	187	401	549	385	164	1,171	391	269	100	90
2000, proj.	1,311	722	202	438	589	413	176	1,268	416	289	117	96
2001, proj.	1,424	793	221	485	631	442	189	1,378	443	312	136	103
2002, proj.	1,542	865	239	531	677	473	203	1,493	472	337	155	111
2003, proj.	1,666	940	258	580	726	507	219	1,614	505	363	176	119
2004, proj.	1,790	1,014	277	628	775	540	236	1,734	535	389	197	127
2005, proj.	1,919	1,088	296	675	831	578	253	1,860	567	414	220	136
2006, proj.	2,051	1,160	315	721	891	618	273	1,988	597	439	245	145
2007, proj.	2,186	1,231	336	765	955	662	293	2,119	627	463	272	154
2008, proj.	2,327	1,303	358	807	1,024	710	315	2,257	657	489	302	163
2009, proj.	2,478	1,380	382	853	1,098	760	337	2,403	688	517	333	173
2010, proj.	2,637	1,458	404	903	1,179	816	363	2,558	721	546	366	183

¹ Includes medical research and medical facilities construction, not shown separately. ² Includes other private expenditures, not shown separately. ³ Includes other objects of expenditure, not shown separately.

Source: U. S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *Health Care Financing Review*, summer 2001.

No. 120. National Health Expenditures by Type: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (695.6 represents \$695,600,000,000), except percent. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Type of expenditure	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	695.6	887.6	936.7	987.0	1,038.0	1,093.9	1,146.1	1,210.7
Annual percent change ¹	11.8	7.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.6
Percent of gross domestic product	12.0	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.0
Private expenditures	413.2	497.3	509.4	528.8	553.6	588.0	623.2	662.1
Health services and supplies	401.6	483.6	495.9	516.3	540.4	573.1	607.7	646.6
Out-of-pocket payments	137.8	148.9	146.2	149.2	155.0	165.5	176.1	186.5
Insurance premiums ²	232.6	295.7	308.9	322.3	337.4	355.6	376.8	401.2
Other	31.2	39.1	40.8	44.8	47.9	52.0	54.8	58.9
Medical research	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1
Medical facilities construction	10.7	12.3	12.1	11.1	11.6	13.3	13.6	13.4
Public expenditures	282.4	390.3	427.3	458.2	484.4	505.8	522.9	548.5
Percent federal of public	68.2	70.3	69.9	70.7	71.5	71.5	70.6	70.1
Health services and supplies	267.6	372.2	408.3	438.1	463.4	483.3	500.2	524.2
Medicare ³	110.2	148.3	166.2	184.8	200.3	211.2	211.4	213.6
Public assistance medical payments ⁴	78.7	126.6	139.2	149.5	157.6	164.9	176.9	193.4
Temporary disability insurance ⁵	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Workers' compensation (medical) ⁵	17.5	21.6	22.2	21.9	21.9	20.3	20.2	20.7
Defense Dept. hospital, medical	10.4	12.1	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.5
Maternal, child health programs	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8
Public health activities	20.2	27.2	30.0	31.4	32.9	36.0	38.6	41.1
Veterans' hospital, medical care	11.3	14.1	15.1	15.4	16.3	16.3	16.9	17.6
Medical vocational rehabilitation	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
State and local hospitals ⁶	13.1	14.2	15.3	14.0	13.5	13.3	13.7	14.1
Other ⁷	3.8	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.1	7.0	7.8
Medical research	11.7	14.2	14.8	15.7	16.2	17.1	18.6	20.1
Medical facilities construction	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.4	4.1	4.2

¹ Change from immediate prior year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ² Covers insurance benefits and amount retained by insurance companies for expenses, additions to reserves, and profits (net cost of insurance). ³ Represents expenditures for benefits and administrative cost from federal hospital and medical insurance trust funds under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs; see text, this section. ⁴ Payments made directly to suppliers of medical care (primarily medicaid). ⁵ Includes medical benefits paid under public law by private insurance carriers, state governments, and self-insurers. ⁶ Expenditures not offset by other revenues. ⁷ Covers expenditures for Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service; school health and other programs.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *Health Care Financing Review*, summer 2001.

No. 121. National Health Expenditures by Object, 1990 to 1999, and Projections, 2000

[In billions of dollars (695.6 represents \$695,600,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Object of expenditure	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000, proj.
Total	695.6	887.6	936.7	987.0	1,038.0	1,093.9	1,146.1	1,210.7	1,311.1
Spent by—									
Consumers	370.4	444.5	455.1	471.5	492.5	521.1	552.9	587.7	640.9
Out-of-pocket	137.8	148.9	146.2	149.2	155.0	165.5	176.1	186.5	202.5
Private insurance	232.6	295.7	308.9	322.3	337.4	355.6	376.8	401.2	438.4
Government	282.4	390.3	427.3	458.2	484.4	505.8	522.9	548.5	589.4
Other ¹	42.8	52.7	54.3	57.3	61.1	66.9	70.3	74.4	80.8
Spent for—									
Health services and supplies	669.2	855.8	904.2	954.4	1,003.8	1,056.5	1,107.9	1,170.8	1,268.2
Personal health care expenses	609.4	775.8	816.5	865.7	911.9	958.8	1,002.3	1,057.7	1,143.9
Hospital care	253.9	320.0	332.4	343.6	355.9	367.7	377.1	390.9	415.8
Physician and clinical services	157.5	201.2	210.4	220.5	229.3	240.9	254.2	269.4	289.2
Dental services	31.5	38.9	41.4	44.5	46.8	50.2	53.1	56.1	60.3
Other professional services ²	18.2	24.5	25.7	28.5	30.9	33.4	35.9	37.9	41.2
Home health care	12.6	21.9	26.1	30.5	33.6	34.5	33.5	33.1	36.6
Prescription drugs	40.3	51.3	54.6	60.8	67.2	75.1	85.2	99.6	116.9
Other medical products ³	33.1	36.2	37.6	39.8	42.4	44.1	45.0	47.6	50.6
Nursing home care	52.7	65.7	68.3	74.6	79.9	85.1	88.0	90.0	96.2
Other personal health care	9.7	16.2	20.0	23.0	25.9	27.9	30.2	33.2	37.1
Government administration and net cost of private health insurance ⁴	39.6	52.8	57.7	57.2	59.0	61.6	67.0	72.0	80.0
Government public health activities	20.2	27.2	30.0	31.4	32.9	36.0	38.6	41.1	44.2
Medical research ⁵	12.7	15.6	16.3	17.1	17.8	18.7	20.5	22.2	24.3
Medical facilities construction	13.7	16.2	16.2	15.5	16.4	18.7	17.7	17.6	18.7

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues, privately funded construction, and industrial implant. ² Includes services of registered and practical nurses in private duty, podiatrists, optometrists, physical therapists, clinical psychologists, chiropractors, naturopaths, and Christian Science practitioners. ³ Includes expenditures for other nondurable medical products plus durable medical equipment such as eyeglasses, hearing aids, orthopedic appliances, artificial limbs, crutches, wheelchairs. ⁴ Includes administrative expenses of federally financed health programs. ⁵ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures, but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *Health Care Financing Review*, summer 2001.

No. 122. Health Services and Supplies—Per Capita Consumer Expenditures by Object: 1990 to 1999

[In dollars, except percent. Based on Social Security Administration estimates of total U.S. population as of July 1, including Armed Forces and federal employees abroad and civilian population of outlying areas. Excludes research and construction]

Object of expenditure	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total, national	2,633	3,258	3,410	3,564	3,715	3,874	4,025	4,215
Annual percent change	10.7	6.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.7
Hospital care	999	1,218	1,253	1,283	1,317	1,348	1,370	1,407
Physician and clinical services	620	766	793	823	849	884	924	970
Dental services	124	148	156	166	173	184	193	202
Other professional services ²	71	93	97	107	114	122	130	136
Home health care	49	83	98	114	124	127	122	119
Prescription drugs	159	195	206	227	249	276	310	358
Other nondurable medical products	88	89	91	95	100	102	104	111
Durable medical equipment ²	42	49	50	53	57	59	59	61
Nursing home care	207	250	258	278	296	312	320	324
Other personal health care	38	62	75	86	96	102	110	120
Government administration and net cost of private health insurance	156	201	218	214	218	226	243	259
Government public health activities	80	104	113	117	122	132	140	148
Total, private consumer ³	1,457	1,693	1,716	1,761	1,823	1,911	2,009	2,116
Hospital care	427	472	460	454	451	458	477	492
Physician and clinical services	386	480	489	499	511	532	552	574
Dental services	120	141	149	158	165	175	184	192
Other professional services ²	47	60	62	69	75	82	89	95
Home health care	20	28	31	36	42	48	53	55
Prescription drugs	132	159	166	182	198	219	243	280
Other nondurable medical products	86	86	88	91	96	98	100	106
Durable medical equipment ²	33	37	37	38	41	42	42	44
Nursing home care	90	88	86	95	99	104	111	113
Net cost of private health insurance	116	143	149	139	145	153	158	165

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² See footnotes for corresponding objects in Table 121. ³ Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance.

No. 123. Government Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies: 1999

[In millions of dollars (\$24,240 represents \$24,240,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Excludes medical research and construction]

Type of service	Other health services							
	Total ¹	Federal	State and local	Medicare ² (OASDHI)	Public assistance ³	Veterans	Defense Dept. ⁴	Workers' compensation ⁵
Total ¹	524,240	366,859	157,381	213,550	193,351	17,599	12,543	20,720
Hospital care	232,581	185,236	47,345	121,365	69,128	13,278	9,220	7,448
Physician and clinical services	87,184	72,789	14,395	54,665	18,711	969	2,101	6,347
Prescription drugs	21,656	12,450	9,206	1,953	18,683	25	475	423
Nursing home care	54,143	35,580	18,564	9,636	42,718	1,789	-	-
Gov't administration	25,106	15,304	9,801	7,620	12,866	74	159	4,080
Public health activities	41,130	4,359	36,772	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Covers hospital and medical insurance payments and administrative costs under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program. ³ Covers medicaid and other medical public assistance. Excludes funds paid into medicare trust fund by states to cover premiums for public assistance recipients and medically indigent persons. ⁴ Includes care for retirees and military dependents. ⁵ Medical benefits.

No. 124. Personal Health Care—Third Party Payments and Private Consumer Expenditures, 1990 to 1999, and Projections, 2000

[In billions of dollars (609.4 represents \$609,400,000,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 125]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000, proj
Personal health care expenditures	609.4	775.8	816.5	865.7	911.9	958.8	1,002.3	1,057.7	1,143.9
Third party payments, total	471.7	626.9	670.3	716.6	756.9	793.3	826.1	871.2	941.5
Percent of personal health care	77.4	80.8	82.1	82.8	83.0	82.7	82.4	82.4	82.3
Private insurance payments	203.2	258.0	269.3	285.0	298.2	313.8	333.2	355.3	387.4
Government expenditures	237.8	330.4	360.8	387.4	411.5	428.2	439.1	458.0	490.7
Other ¹	30.6	38.5	40.2	44.1	47.2	51.3	53.8	57.9	63.3
Private consumer expenditures ²	341.0	406.9	415.6	434.2	453.2	479.3	509.4	541.8	589.9
Percent met by private insurance	59.6	63.4	64.8	65.6	65.8	65.5	65.4	65.6	65.7
Hospital care	108.5	123.9	121.9	121.5	122.0	125.0	131.3	136.7	147.5
Percent met by private insurance	89.6	89.8	90.9	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.0	90.8	91.3
Physician and clinical services	98.1	126.0	129.8	133.5	138.1	145.0	151.8	159.3	169.8
Percent met by private insurance	69.0	76.4	78.4	80.3	80.5	80.2	80.3	80.7	80.6
Prescription drugs	33.7	41.7	43.9	48.7	53.5	59.6	66.9	77.9	91.5
Percent met by private insurance	29.3	33.3	37.9	44.0	47.9	50.9	53.3	55.1	56.1

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial implant health services. ² Includes expenditures not shown separately. Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance benefits. Excludes net cost of insurance.

Source of Tables 122-124: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *Health Care Financing Review*, summer 2001.

No. 125. Personal Health Care Expenditures by Object and Source of Payment: 1999

[In millions of dollars (1,057,722 represents \$1,057,722,000,000), except as indicated. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Covers all expenditures for health services and supplies, except net cost of insurance and administration, government public health activities, and expenditures of philanthropic agencies for fund raising activities]

Object of expenditure	Private payments							Third party payments ²
	Total	Consumer					Government	
		Total	Total	Total	Out of pocket payments	Private health insurance		
Total	1,057,722	599,718	541,790	186,531	355,259	57,928	458,004	871,191
Hospital care	390,933	158,352	136,671	12,566	124,105	21,682	232,581	378,367
Physician and clinical services	269,360	182,176	159,325	30,682	128,643	22,851	87,184	238,678
Dental services	56,050	53,478	53,343	25,649	27,694	135	2,572	30,401
Other professional services ³	37,886	29,403	26,294	11,379	14,915	3,109	8,483	26,506
Home health care	33,054	16,943	15,221	8,962	6,259	1,722	16,111	24,092
Prescription drugs	99,562	77,906	77,906	34,946	42,961	-	21,656	64,616
Other nondurable medical products	30,708	29,496	29,496	29,496	-	-	1,212	1,212
Durable medical equipment	16,874	12,097	12,097	8,940	3,157	-	4,777	7,934
Nursing home care	90,046	35,903	31,436	23,911	7,526	4,466	54,143	66,136
Other personal health care	33,249	3,963	-	-	-	3,963	29,285	33,249

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial plant. ² Covers private health insurance, other private payments, and government. ³ See footnotes for corresponding items on Table 121.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *Health Care Financing Review*, summer 2000.

No. 126. Hospital Care and Physician and Clinical Service Expenditures by Source of Payment: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (253.9 represents \$253,900,000,000)]

Source of payment	Hospital care					Physician and clinical services				
	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
Total	253.9	343.6	367.7	377.1	390.9	157.5	220.5	240.9	254.2	269.4
Out-of-pocket payments	11.2	10.5	11.0	11.8	12.6	30.4	26.3	28.7	29.9	30.7
Third-party payments	242.7	333.1	356.6	365.3	378.4	127.1	194.2	212.2	224.3	238.7
Private health insurance	97.2	111.0	113.9	119.5	124.1	67.7	107.3	116.2	121.9	128.6
Other private funds	10.4	14.6	17.9	19.9	21.7	11.3	17.6	20.1	21.1	22.9
Government	135.1	207.5	224.8	225.9	232.6	48.1	69.4	75.9	81.3	87.2
Federal	102.6	167.4	183.5	181.5	185.2	38.7	56.1	62.6	67.7	72.8
State and local	32.5	40.1	41.4	44.5	47.3	9.4	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.4
Medicare ¹	67.8	108.5	124.1	121.8	121.4	30.2	41.7	47.4	51.3	54.7
Medicaid ²	27.6	54.3	58.0	60.8	66.5	7.0	14.8	16.2	16.7	17.7

¹ Medicare expenditures come from federal funds. ² Medicaid expenditures come from federal and state and local funds.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *Health Care Financing Review*, summer 2001.

No. 127. Retail Prescription Drug Sales: 1995 to 2000

[2,125 represents 2,125,000,000]

Sales outlet	Number of prescriptions (millions)					Retail sales (bil. dol.)				
	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	2,125	2,316	2,481	2,707	2,843	68.6	89.1	103.0	121.7	140.7
Traditional chain	914	1,038	1,129	1,246	1,336	27.4	36.4	43.1	51.6	59.7
Independent	666	646	651	680	682	20.0	22.5	24.8	28.1	30.4
Mass merchant	238	254	272	289	293	7.2	8.9	10.4	12.0	13.1
Supermarkets	221	269	306	357	389	7.0	9.8	11.4	13.4	16.9
Mail order	86	109	123	134	144	7.0	11.4	13.4	16.6	20.6

Source: National Association of Chain Drug Stores, Alexandria, VA, *The Chain Pharmacy Industry Profile, 2000* (copyright).

No. 128. Personal Health Care Expenditures by State, 1990 to 1998, and by Selected Object, 1998

[In millions of dollars (612,245 represents \$612,245,000,000). This series of state health expenditures (SHE) uses the same definitions and, to the extent possible, the same data sources as does the national health expenditures series. For health services, this structure clusters spending according to the establishment providing those services. For retail purchases of medical products, it groups spending according to product classification. Thus, SHE is establishment-based, grouping services together according to place of service or of product sale rather than according to type of service. Establishment-based expenditures are those in which spending is located in the state of the provider rather than in the beneficiary's state of residence. Because people are able to cross state borders to receive health care services, health care spending by provider location is not necessarily an accurate reflection of spending on behalf of persons residing in that state]

State	1998								
	1990	1995	1996	1997	Total ¹	Hospital care	Physician and other professional services	Prescription drugs	Nursing home care
U.S.	612,245	876,212	920,970	965,701	1,016,383	380,050	296,102	90,648	87,826
AL	9,163	13,654	14,537	15,519	16,056	6,618	4,609	1,552	1,064
AK	1,347	1,921	2,042	2,133	2,299	986	568	133	42
AZ	8,562	12,352	13,146	13,834	14,782	4,977	5,135	1,397	839
AR	4,925	7,149	7,539	8,033	8,463	3,324	2,225	903	776
CA	74,369	99,215	102,378	105,790	110,057	34,948	44,235	7,537	5,626
CO	7,740	11,395	12,094	12,776	13,669	4,850	4,314	970	904
CT	10,013	13,662	13,952	14,600	15,221	4,686	4,292	1,354	2,264
DE	1,728	2,619	2,898	2,915	3,106	1,166	792	300	292
DC	3,564	4,184	4,223	4,205	4,258	2,585	781	180	245
FL	35,789	51,328	54,404	56,754	59,724	19,742	18,985	6,204	4,880
GA	15,303	23,096	24,489	25,940	27,219	10,396	8,510	2,460	1,545
HI	2,745	4,168	4,427	4,452	4,658	1,775	1,594	311	204
ID	1,697	2,758	2,994	3,194	3,397	1,236	935	334	264
IL	27,618	39,000	40,738	42,267	44,305	17,996	11,975	3,964	3,924
IN	12,692	18,388	18,727	20,207	21,259	8,515	5,613	2,058	2,337
IA	6,067	8,513	9,073	9,496	10,198	4,084	2,457	945	1,186
KY	5,540	7,989	8,417	8,890	9,394	3,580	2,538	854	920
KS	7,820	11,790	12,651	13,592	14,414	5,731	3,785	1,564	1,283
LA	9,975	14,673	15,272	15,946	16,500	7,139	4,249	1,507	1,248
MA	2,695	3,908	4,242	4,554	4,925	1,846	1,218	456	476
MD	11,755	16,838	17,824	18,596	19,646	7,313	5,978	1,678	1,695
MI	19,027	25,997	27,033	28,471	30,039	11,305	8,322	2,172	3,568
MN	22,133	31,089	32,988	34,435	35,847	14,641	9,186	3,885	2,459
MO	11,462	16,826	17,776	18,858	20,313	6,540	7,183	1,491	1,964
MS	4,729	7,427	7,997	8,431	8,882	3,848	2,212	962	687
MO	12,690	18,024	18,900	19,783	20,911	8,828	5,310	1,814	2,002
MT	1,628	2,445	2,496	2,680	2,838	1,224	695	234	222
NE	3,531	5,091	5,500	5,721	6,095	2,597	1,367	626	697
NV	2,806	4,471	4,795	5,170	5,606	1,865	1,918	478	164
NH	2,558	3,779	4,033	4,333	4,658	1,559	1,405	391	425
NJ	20,169	29,504	30,865	31,580	32,695	11,191	9,506	3,545	3,233
NM	2,917	4,430	4,839	5,075	5,344	2,317	1,415	402	257
NY	53,926	75,183	78,503	81,100	85,785	32,636	20,103	7,122	10,586
NC	13,748	21,966	23,773	25,584	27,327	10,987	7,106	2,566	2,347
ND	1,639	2,373	2,461	2,542	2,680	1,282	612	192	287
OH	26,896	37,246	39,470	40,552	42,581	16,763	11,024	3,898	4,978
OK	6,357	9,454	10,095	10,419	10,988	4,218	2,978	1,056	954
OR	6,247	9,182	9,637	10,259	10,840	3,545	3,285	918	838
PA	32,635	45,050	46,398	48,853	51,322	20,213	13,434	5,035	5,883
RI	2,728	3,783	3,900	4,149	4,515	1,702	1,095	400	468
SC	6,806	10,616	11,199	12,363	13,204	5,597	3,254	1,315	907
SD	1,513	2,301	2,479	2,635	2,842	1,257	747	201	286
TN	12,213	18,820	20,026	21,154	22,021	8,276	6,719	2,129	2,001
TX	37,682	56,504	60,410	64,245	67,750	25,322	20,071	6,023	4,304
UT	3,233	4,807	5,229	5,622	5,944	2,290	1,448	564	300
VT	1,172	1,762	1,821	1,933	2,066	712	563	183	177
VA	13,252	18,712	19,899	21,103	22,261	8,689	6,265	2,130	1,546
WA	11,276	16,810	17,461	18,214	19,292	6,362	5,908	1,603	1,492
WV	3,930	6,024	6,314	6,692	7,037	2,955	1,793	776	515
WI	11,441	16,739	17,738	18,738	19,945	7,252	5,844	1,745	2,110
WY	793	1,179	1,260	1,313	1,407	582	343	133	113

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/nhe-oact/stateestimates/Tables98/AIIPayer.csv>>; (accessed 23 January 2001).

No. 129. Consumer Price Indexes of Medical Care Prices: 1980 to 2000

[1982-1984=100. Indexes are annual averages of monthly data based on components of consumer price index for all urban consumers; for explanation, see text, Section 14, Prices]

Year	Medical care services						Medical care commodities		Annual percent change ³		
	Professional services						Prescription drugs and medical supplies		Medical care, total	Medical care services	Medical care commodities
	Medical care, total	Total ¹	Total ¹	Physicians	Dental	Hospital and related services	Total ²	Medical supplies			
1980	74.9	74.8	77.9	76.5	78.9	69.2	75.4	72.5	11.0	11.3	9.3
1985	113.5	113.2	113.5	113.3	114.2	116.1	115.2	120.1	6.3	6.1	7.2
1990	162.8	162.7	156.1	160.8	155.8	178.0	163.4	181.7	9.0	9.3	8.4
1993	201.4	202.9	184.7	191.3	188.1	231.9	195.0	223.0	5.9	6.5	3.7
1994	211.0	213.4	192.5	199.8	197.1	245.6	200.7	230.6	4.8	5.2	2.9
1995	220.5	224.2	201.0	208.8	206.8	257.8	204.5	235.0	4.5	5.1	1.9
1996	228.2	232.4	208.3	216.4	216.5	269.5	210.4	242.9	3.5	3.7	2.9
1997	234.6	239.1	215.4	222.9	226.6	278.4	215.3	249.3	2.8	2.9	2.3
1998	242.1	246.8	222.2	229.5	236.2	287.5	221.8	258.6	3.2	3.2	3.0
1999	250.6	255.1	229.2	236.0	247.2	299.5	230.7	273.4	3.5	3.4	4.0
2000	260.8	266.0	237.7	244.7	258.5	317.3	238.1	285.4	4.1	4.3	3.2

¹ Includes other services not shown separately. ² Includes other commodities not shown separately. ³ Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, January 2001

No. 130. Average Annual Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Health Care: 1985 to 1999

[In dollars, except percent. See text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth and headnote, Table 659. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	Health care, total					Percent distribution		
	Amount	Percent of total expenditures	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹
1985	1,108	4.7	375	496	238	33.8	44.8	21.5
1990	1,480	5.2	581	562	337	39.3	38.0	22.8
1995	1,732	5.4	860	512	360	49.7	29.6	20.8
1996	1,770	5.2	827	543	400	46.7	30.7	22.6
1997	1,841	5.3	881	531	428	47.9	28.8	23.2
1998	1,903	5.4	913	542	448	48.0	28.5	23.5
1999	1,959	5.3	923	558	479	47.1	28.5	24.5
Age of reference person:								
Under 25 years old	551	2.5	233	184	133	42.3	33.4	24.1
25 to 34 years old	1,170	3.2	597	351	222	51.0	30.0	19.0
35 to 44 years old	1,631	3.8	746	531	355	45.7	32.6	21.8
45 to 54 years old	2,183	4.7	942	754	486	43.2	34.5	22.3
55 to 64 years old	2,450	6.2	1,063	751	636	43.4	30.7	26.0
65 to 74 years old	2,991	10.0	1,572	574	845	52.6	19.2	28.3
75 years old and over	3,052	13.3	1,534	632	887	50.3	20.7	29.1
Race of reference person:								
White and other	2,078	5.4	972	602	504	46.8	29.0	24.3
Black	1,093	4.0	564	239	291	51.6	21.9	26.6
Origin of reference person:								
Hispanic	1,119	3.4	534	313	273	47.7	28.0	24.4
Non-Hispanic	2,036	5.4	958	580	498	47.1	28.5	24.5
Region of residence:								
Northeast	1,804	4.7	840	568	395	46.6	31.5	21.9
Midwest	2,087	5.7	1,009	559	519	48.3	26.8	24.9
South	1,956	5.9	926	524	505	47.3	26.8	25.8
West	1,962	4.6	896	600	466	45.7	30.6	23.8
Size of consumer unit:								
One person	1,336	6.0	614	346	376	46.0	25.9	28.1
Two or more persons	2,214	5.1	1,049	644	521	47.4	29.1	23.5
Two persons	2,475	6.4	1,177	648	650	47.6	26.2	26.3
Three persons	1,946	4.5	903	607	437	46.4	31.2	22.5
Four persons	2,070	4.2	996	677	397	48.1	32.7	19.2
Five persons or more	2,024	4.3	958	647	419	47.3	32.0	20.7
Income before taxes:								
Complete income reporters ²	2,042	5.2	945	579	517	46.3	28.4	25.3
Quintiles of income:								
Lowest 20 percent	1,248	7.4	600	266	382	48.1	21.3	30.6
Second 20 percent	1,912	7.7	899	447	565	47.0	23.4	29.6
Third 20 percent	1,960	5.9	959	522	478	48.9	26.6	24.4
Fourth 20 percent	2,222	4.8	1,049	650	523	47.2	29.3	23.5
Highest 20 percent	2,862	3.8	1,217	1,009	636	42.5	35.3	22.2
Incomplete reporters of income	1,716	5.6	854	492	370	49.8	28.7	21.6

¹ Includes prescription and nonprescription drugs. ² A complete reporter is a consumer unit providing values for at least one of the major sources of income.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

No. 131. Medicare Enrollees: 1980 to 1999

[In millions (28.5 represents 28,500,000). As of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	28.5	31.1	34.2	37.5	38.1	38.4	38.8	39.1
Aged	25.5	28.2	30.9	33.1	33.4	33.6	33.8	33.9
Disabled	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2
Hospital insurance	28.1	30.6	33.7	37.1	37.7	38.1	38.4	38.7
Aged	25.1	27.7	30.5	32.7	33.0	33.2	33.4	33.5
Disabled	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2
Supplementary medical insurance	27.4	30.0	32.6	35.7	36.1	36.5	36.8	37.0
Aged	24.7	27.3	29.7	31.7	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.4
Disabled	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, "Medicare Enrollment Trends 1966-1999"; published 16 November 2000; <http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/enrtrnd.htm>.

No. 132. Medicare Disbursements by Type of Beneficiary: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (35,025 represents \$35,025,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Distribution of benefits by type is estimated and subject to change]

Type of beneficiary	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total disbursements	35,025	109,709	180,096	194,263	210,342	213,412	211,959	219,275
Hospital insurance disbursements ¹	24,288	66,687	114,883	125,317	137,789	137,140	131,441	130,284
Benefits	23,776	65,721	113,394	123,908	136,007	134,321	129,107	125,992
Aged	20,951	58,503	100,107	109,379	120,239	118,467	113,321	110,142
Disabled	2,825	7,218	13,288	14,529	15,768	15,854	15,786	15,850
Disabled ESRD ²	2,654	6,467	12,320	13,474	14,659	14,791	14,731	14,768
Peer review activity	171	751	968	1,055	1,109	1,063	1,056	1,082
Administrative expenses ³	14	191	189	180	168	188	177	236
Supplementary medical insurance disbursements ¹	497	774	1,300	1,229	1,614	1,653	1,978	2,350
Benefits	10,737	43,022	65,213	68,946	72,553	76,272	80,518	88,991
Aged	10,144	41,498	63,490	67,165	71,117	75,782	79,151	88,876
Disabled	8,497	36,837	54,830	57,807	60,989	65,118	67,996	76,507
Disabled ESRD ²	1,647	4,661	8,660	9,358	10,128	10,664	11,154	12,369
Peer review activity	1,256	3,758	7,363	7,943	8,604	9,156	9,668	10,750
Administrative expenses	391	903	1,297	1,415	1,524	1,508	1,486	1,619
Peer review activity	-	-	2	11	16	33	36	43
Administrative expenses	593	1,524	1,722	1,771	1,420	1,435	1,510	1,779

¹ Represents zero. ² Beginning 1998 home health agency transfers are excluded from total supplementary medical insurance disbursements and included in total hospital insurance disbursements. ³ Represents persons entitled because of End Stage Renal Disease only. Benefits for those who have ESRD but would be entitled due to their aged or disabled status are included in aged and disabled benefits. ⁴ Includes costs of experiments and demonstration projects. Includes costs of the health care fraud and abuse control program.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, unpublished data.

No. 133. Medicare Trust Funds: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (23.9 represents \$23,900,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
HOSPITAL INSURANCE (HI)									
Net contribution income ¹	23.9	47.7	72.2	103.3	115.9	119.5	130.7	140.3	154.5
Interest received ²	1.1	3.4	8.5	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.3	10.1	11.7
Benefit payments	25.1	47.5	66.2	116.4	128.6	137.8	⁴ 134.0	⁴ 128.8	⁴ 128.5
Assets, end of year	13.7	² 20.5	98.9	130.3	124.9	115.6	120.4	141.4	177.5
SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (SMI)									
Net premium income	3.0	5.6	11.3	19.7	18.8	19.3	⁶ 20.9	⁶ 19.0	20.6
Transfers from general revenue	7.5	18.3	33.0	39.0	65.0	60.2	⁶ 64.1	⁶ 59.1	65.9
Interest received ²	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.5	⁴ 2.7	⁴ 2.8	3.5
Benefit payments	10.6	22.9	42.5	65.0	68.6	72.8	⁴ 76.1	⁴ 80.7	⁴ 88.9
Assets, end of year	4.5	10.9	15.5	13.1	28.3	36.1	46.2	44.8	44.0

¹ Includes income from taxation of benefits beginning in 1995. ² Includes premiums from aged ineligible enrolled in HI. ³ Includes recoveries of amounts reimbursed from the trust fund. ⁴ Reflects interest on interfund borrowing. ⁵ Monies transferred to the SMI trust fund for home health agency costs, as provided for by P.L. 105-33, are included in HI benefit payments but excluded from SMI benefit payments. ⁶ Excludes \$10.6 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund (see Table 526). ⁷ Premiums withheld from check and associated general revenue contributions that were to occur on Jan. 3, 1999, actually occurred on December 31, 1998. These amounts are therefore excluded from 1999 data.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund and Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund*.

No. 134. Medicare—Persons Served and Reimbursements: 1990 to 1998

[24,809 represents 24,809,000. Persons served are enrollees who use covered services, incurred expenses greater than the applicable deductible amounts and for whom medicare paid benefits. Reimbursements are amounts paid to providers for covered services. Excluded are retroactive adjustments resulting from end of fiscal year cost settlements and certain lump-sum interim payments. Also excluded are beneficiary (or third party payor) liabilities for applicable deductibles, coinsurance amounts, and charges for noncovered services. Includes data for enrollees living in outlying territories and foreign countries]

Type of coverage and service	Unit	Persons 65 years old and over			Disabled persons ¹		
		1990	1995	1998	1990	1995	1998
Persons served, total ²	1,000	24,809	27,379	25,931	2,390	3,333	3,641
Hospital insurance ²	1,000	6,367	7,147	6,840	680	933	961
Inpatient hospital	1,000	5,906	6,148	6,074	644	844	899
Skilled-nursing services	1,000	615	1,186	1,443	23	54	75
Home health services	1,000	1,818	3,185	2,641	122	272	225
Supplementary medical insurance ²	1,000	24,687	27,234	25,605	2,365	3,299	3,596
Physicians' and other medical services	1,000	24,193	26,621	25,083	2,249	3,184	3,452
Outpatient services	1,000	14,055	17,597	18,150	1,496	2,281	2,619
Home health services	1,000	38	42	1,339	-	-	131
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees, total ²	Rate	802	826	767	734	759	725
Hospital insurance ²	Rate	209	218	205	209	212	191
Inpatient hospital	Rate	194	188	182	198	192	179
Skilled-nursing services	Rate	20	36	43	7	12	15
Home health services	Rate	60	97	79	38	62	45
Supplementary medical insurance ²	Rate	832	858	793	804	837	804
Physicians' and other medical services	Rate	815	839	776	764	808	772
Outpatient services	Rate	474	554	562	508	579	586
Home health services	Rate	1	1	42	-	-	29
Reimbursements, total	Mil. dol	88,778	138,948	146,355	11,239	21,024	23,855
Per person served	Dollars	3,578	5,075	5,644	4,703	6,308	6,552
Hospital insurance	Mil. dol	54,244	89,631	90,511	6,694	12,752	13,624
Inpatient hospital	Mil. dol	48,952	68,213	71,899	6,346	11,079	12,342
Skilled-nursing services	Mil. dol	1,886	7,504	11,074	85	374	603
Home health services	Mil. dol	3,406	13,914	7,534	264	1,300	678
Supplementary medical insurance	Mil. dol	34,533	49,317	55,844	4,545	8,272	10,231
Physicians' and other medical services	Mil. dol	27,379	37,069	38,685	2,831	4,888	5,749
Outpatient services	Mil. dol	7,077	12,045	12,972	1,714	3,384	3,994
Home health services	Mil. dol	78	203	4,187	-	-	489

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Age under 65; includes persons enrolled because of end-stage renal disease (ESRD) only. ² Persons are counted once for each type of covered service used, but are not double counted in totals.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, *Medicare Program Statistics*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 135. Medicare Benefits by Type of Provider: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (23,776 represents \$23,776,000,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Distribution of benefits by type is estimated and subject to change]

Type of provider	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Hospital insurance benefits, total	23,776	65,721	113,394	123,908	136,007	134,321	129,107	125,992
Inpatient hospital	22,860	57,012	81,095	84,513	88,541	86,942	85,696	86,566
Skilled nursing facility	392	2,761	8,683	10,416	12,388	13,377	11,488	10,593
Home health agency	524	3,295	15,715	17,157	17,938	14,115	8,994	4,552
Hospice	(NA)	318	1,854	1,969	2,082	2,080	2,494	2,818
Managed care	(NA)	2,335	6,047	9,853	15,059	17,807	20,435	21,463
Supplementary medical insurance benefits, total	10,144	41,498	63,490	67,165	71,117	75,782	79,151	88,876
Physician fee schedule	(NA)	(NA)	31,110	31,569	31,958	32,338	33,379	35,947
Durable medical equipment	(NA)	(NA)	3,576	3,785	4,112	4,104	4,278	4,573
Carrier lab ¹	(NA)	(NA)	2,819	2,654	2,414	2,166	2,085	2,201
Other carrier ²	(NA)	(NA)	4,513	4,883	5,452	5,854	6,400	7,164
Hospital ³	(NA)	(NA)	8,448	8,683	9,251	8,977	8,473	8,439
Home health	(NA)	(NA)	223	236	246	189	405	4,570
Intermediary lab ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	1,437	1,338	1,419	1,478	1,517	1,622
Other intermediary ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	5,110	5,664	6,372	6,543	5,642	6,013
Managed care	(NA)	(NA)	6,253	8,353	9,893	14,132	16,970	18,348

NA Not available. ¹ Lab services paid under the lab fee schedule performed in a physician's office lab or an independent lab. ² Includes free-standing ambulatory surgical centers facility costs, ambulance, and supplies. ³ Includes the hospital facility costs for medicare Part B services which are predominantly in the outpatient department. The physician reimbursement associated with these services is included on the "Physician Fee Schedule" line. ⁴ Lab fee services paid under the lab fee schedule performed in a hospital outpatient department. ⁵ Includes ESRD free-standing dialysis facility payments and payments to rural health clinics, outpatient rehabilitation facilities, psychiatric hospitals, and federally qualified health centers.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, unpublished data.

No. 136. Medicare—Summary by State and Other Area: 1995 and 2000

[For fiscal year ending in year shown. (37,535 represents 37,535,000)]

State and area	Enrollment ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol.)		State and area	Enrollment ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol.)	
	1995	2000	1995	2000		1995	2000	1995	2000
All areas	37,535	39,140	176,884	214,868	MO	833	854	3,821	4,274
U.S.	36,758	38,286	175,976	213,555	MT	130	135	489	575
AL	642	677	3,042	3,885	NE	249	252	840	1,225
AK	34	40	133	189	NV	194	229	894	1,069
AZ	602	658	2,717	2,938	NH	156	167	597	629
AR	423	436	1,638	2,083	NJ	1,168	1,195	5,603	6,767
CA	3,633	3,837	20,406	23,621	NM	211	229	710	854
CO	421	458	1,835	2,338	NY	2,630	2,694	13,904	18,653
CT	502	512	2,584	3,291	NC	1,027	1,111	4,276	5,942
DE	101	110	445	430	ND	103	103	412	501
DC	78	76	1,164	784	OH	1,666	1,692	7,262	9,310
FL	2,628	2,771	14,828	19,221	OK	488	504	2,178	2,137
GA	833	898	4,090	4,111	OR	469	484	1,685	1,853
HI	149	162	580	622	PA	2,071	2,088	10,796	13,257
ID	150	161	463	639	RI	168	170	772	1,075
IL	1,617	1,629	7,276	7,309	SC	509	555	1,926	2,947
IN	823	845	3,491	4,720	SD	117	119	563	564
IA	474	476	1,527	1,453	TN	771	815	4,083	4,907
KS	383	389	1,545	1,915	TX	2,080	2,223	11,504	14,538
KY	586	615	2,401	3,153	UT	187	201	708	918
LA	581	597	3,448	4,383	VT	83	88	284	315
ME	201	213	707	793	VA	818	876	2,979	4,038
MD	602	635	2,868	3,998	WA	688	725	2,603	2,843
MA	933	954	5,496	5,466	WV	330	336	1,208	1,656
MI	1,347	1,389	6,237	6,269	WI	762	777	2,673	3,498
MN	631	648	2,378	3,109	WY	60	64	180	247
MS	397	414	1,723	2,248	PR	477	525	875	1,224
					Other areas .	300	330	1,323	89

¹ Hospital and/or medical insurance enrollment for 1995 as of July and for 2000 as of September. ² Distribution of benefit payments by state is based on a methodology which considered actual payments to health maintenance organizations and estimated payments for other providers of medicare services.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, "Medicare Beneficiaries Enrolled as of July 1 of each year. Years 1995-1998"; published 29 July 1999; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/histenr1.htm>> and "Medicare Estimated Benefit Payments by State for Fiscal Year 2000"; <<http://www.hcfa.gov/stats/BENEPAY/bnpay00i.htm>>.

No. 137. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 1999

[In thousands, except percent (27,688 represents 27,688,000). Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Person did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, Table 522]

Poverty status	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Under 18 years old	18-44 years old	45-64 years old	65 years and over
Persons covered, total	27,688	18,540	7,443	5,895	14,278	7,327	3,167	2,917
Below poverty level	12,884	7,868	4,322	2,997	7,129	3,398	1,406	950
Above poverty level	14,804	10,672	3,121	2,898	7,149	3,929	1,761	1,967
Percent of population covered . .	10.1	8.3	21.0	18.1	19.9	6.7	5.3	8.9
Below poverty level	39.9	35.9	51.7	40.3	58.9	27.6	30.1	30.0
Above poverty level	6.1	5.3	11.6	11.5	12.0	4.1	3.2	6.7

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210, earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 138. Medicaid—Selected Utilization Measures: 1980 to 1998

[In thousands (2,255 represents 2,255,000). For year ending September 30. Includes Virgin Islands. See text, this section]

Measure	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
General hospitals:								
Recipients discharged	2,255	2,390	3,261	3,890	3,743	3,300	3,135	2,793
Total days of care	24,089	29,562	27,471	28,941	25,711	23,072	21,532	19,091
Nursing facilities: ¹								
Total recipients	1,395	1,375	1,461	1,639	1,667	1,594	1,497	1,555
Total days of care	273,497	277,996	360,044	400,785	400,123	409,663	388,985	384,549
Intermediate care facilities: ²								
Total recipients	121	147	146	159	151	140	146	124
Total days of care	250,124	47,324	49,730	54,105	56,878	56,625	62,423	50,636

¹ Includes skilled nursing facilities and intermediate care facilities for all other than the mentally retarded. ² Mentally retarded.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 139. Medicaid—Recipients and Payments: 1990 to 1998

[For year ending September 30 (25,255 represents 25,255,000). Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Medical vendor payments are those made directly to suppliers of medical care]

Basis of eligibility and type of service	Recipients (1,000)					Payments (mil. dol.)				
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total ¹	25,255	36,282	36,118	34,872	40,649	64,859	120,141	121,685	124,430	142,318
Age 65 and over	3,202	4,119	4,285	3,955	3,964	21,508	36,527	36,947	37,721	40,602
Blindness	83	92	95	(NA)	(NA)	434	848	869	(NA)	(NA)
Disabled ²	3,635	5,767	6,126	6,129	6,638	23,969	48,570	51,196	54,130	60,375
AFDC ³ program	17,230	24,767	23,866	22,594	26,872	17,690	31,487	29,819	29,851	37,639
Other and unknown	1,105	1,537	1,746	2,195	3,176	1,257	2,708	2,853	2,727	3,702
Inpatient services in—										
General hospital	4,593	5,561	5,362	4,746	4,273	16,674	26,331	25,176	23,143	21,499
Mental hospital	92	84	93	87	135	1,714	2,511	2,040	2,009	2,801
Intermediate care facilities, mentally retarded	147	151	140	136	126	7,354	10,383	9,555	9,798	9,482
Nursing facility services ⁴	1,461	1,667	1,594	1,603	1,646	17,693	29,052	29,630	30,504	31,892
Physicians	17,078	23,789	22,861	21,170	18,555	4,018	7,360	7,238	7,041	6,070
Dental	4,552	6,383	6,208	5,935	4,965	593	1,019	1,028	1,036	901
Other practitioner	3,873	5,528	5,343	5,142	4,342	372	986	1,094	979	587
Outpatient hospital	12,370	16,712	15,905	13,632	12,158	3,324	6,627	6,504	6,169	5,759
Clinic	2,804	5,322	5,070	4,713	5,285	1,688	4,280	4,222	4,252	3,921
Laboratory ⁵	8,959	13,064	12,607	11,074	9,381	721	1,180	1,208	1,033	939
Home health ⁶	719	1,639	1,727	1,861	1,225	3,404	9,406	10,868	12,237	2,702
Prescribed drugs	17,294	23,723	22,585	20,954	19,338	4,420	9,791	10,697	11,972	13,522
Family planning	1,752	2,501	2,366	2,091	2,011	265	514	474	418	449
Prepaid health care	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20,203	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19,296

NA Not available. ¹ Recipient data do not add due to small number of recipients that are reported in more than one category. Includes recipients of, and payments for, other care not shown separately. ² Permanently and totally. Beginning 1997, includes blind. ³ Aid to families with dependent children includes children, adults, and foster care. ⁴ Nursing facility services includes skilled nursing facility services and intermediate care facility services for all other than the mentally retarded. ⁵ Includes radiological services. ⁶ Data for 1998 not comparable with earlier years.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 140. Medicaid—Summary by State and Other Area: 1995 and 1998

[For year ending September 30 (36,282 represents 36,282,000). Data for 1998 includes managed care recipients and capitation payments]

State and area	Recipients ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol)		State and area	Recipients ¹ (1,000)		Payments ² (mil. dol)	
	1995	1998	1995	1998		1995	1998	1995	1998
All areas	36,282	40,649	120,141	142,318	MO	695	734	2,039	2,570
U.S.	35,210	39,666	119,885	142,058	MT	99	101	326	361
AL	539	527	1,455	1,902	NE	168	211	608	753
AK	68	75	252	330	NV	105	128	350	462
AZ	494	508	218	1,644	NH	97	94	473	606
AR	353	425	1,376	1,376	NJ	790	813	3,813	4,219
CA	5,017	7,082	10,521	14,237	NM	287	329	714	862
CO	294	345	1,063	1,439	NY	3,035	3,073	22,086	24,299
CT	380	381	2,125	2,421	NC	1,084	1,168	3,175	4,014
DE	79	101	324	420	ND	61	62	297	341
DC	138	166	532	731	OH	1,533	1,291	5,585	6,121
FL	1,735	1,905	4,802	5,686	OK	394	342	1,055	1,178
GA	1,147	1,222	3,076	3,012	OR	452	511	1,327	1,378
HI	52	185	258	507	PA	1,230	1,523	4,633	6,080
ID	115	123	360	425	RI	135	153	673	919
IL	1,552	1,364	5,600	6,173	SC	496	595	1,438	2,019
IN	559	607	1,878	2,564	SD	74	90	305	356
IA	304	315	1,036	1,289	TN	1,466	1,844	2,772	3,167
KS	256	242	831	916	TX	2,562	2,325	6,565	7,140
KY	641	644	1,945	2,425	UT	160	216	464	619
LA	785	721	2,708	2,384	VT	100	124	320	351
ME	153	170	760	747	VA	681	653	1,833	2,118
MD	414	561	2,019	2,489	WA	639	1,413	1,461	2,044
MA	728	908	3,972	4,609	WV	389	343	1,169	1,243
MI	1,168	1,363	3,409	4,345	WI	460	519	1,894	2,206
MN	473	538	2,550	2,924	WY	51	46	171	192
MS	520	486	1,266	1,442	PR	1,055	964	244	250
					VI	17	20	12	10

¹ Persons who had payments made on their behalf at any time during the fiscal year. ² Payments are for fiscal year and reflect federal and state contribution payments. Data exclude disproportionate hospital share payments.

Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of Information Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 141. Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment by State and Other Area: 1991 to 1998

[For year ending June 30. (28,280 represents 28,280,000)]

State and area	Total medic-aid (1,000)	Managed care enrollment		State and area	Total medic-aid (1,000)	Managed care enrollment		State and area	Total medic-aid (1,000)	Managed care enrollment	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total
1991	28,280	2,696	9.5	IL	1,309	176	13.4	NC	815	559	68.5
1995	33,373	9,800	29.4	IN	404	233	57.6	ND	42	22	51.8
1998, total . . .	30,897	16,574	53.6	IA	207	191	92.1	OH	1,032	293	28.3
U.S.	30,010	15,760	52.5	KS	171	84	49.3	OK	310	154	49.6
AL	511	362	70.9	KY	518	325	62.7	OR	338	300	88.6
AK	66	-	-	LA	753	41	5.4	PA	1,325	905	68.2
AZ	432	368	85.1	ME	153	16	10.6	RI	118	74	63.2
AR	333	186	55.9	MD	457	306	67.0	SC	443	16	3.5
CA	4,901	2,246	45.8	MA	851	533	62.6	SD	62	44	70.5
CO	218	216	99.0	MI	1,106	753	68.0	TN	1,269	1,269	100.0
CT	307	221	71.8	MN	429	225	52.5	TX	1,719	438	25.4
DE	81	62	76.7	MS	384	154	39.9	UT	124	113	91.2
DC	113	51	45.2	MO	607	252	41.5	VT	108	52	48.3
FL	1,418	916	64.5	MT	67	66	98.4	VA	499	299	60.0
GA	883	674	76.3	NE	152	111	72.7	WA	789	718	91.0
HI	164	132	80.4	NV	91	35	38.7	WV	309	131	42.5
ID	89	31	34.8	NH	73	7	10.0	WI	397	195	49.0
				NJ	643	377	58.6	WY	35	-	-
				NM	243	194	79.7	PR	870	814	93.5
				NY	2,140	634	29.6	VI	17	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, "National Summary of Medicaid Managed Care Programs and Enrollment, June 30, 1998;" published 8 April 1999; <<http://32.97.224.53:80/medicaid/trends98.htm>>; and "Medicaid Managed Care Penetration Rates by State - 6/30/98;" published 8 April 1999; <<http://32.97.224.53:80/medicaid/mcsten98.htm>>.

No. 142. Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs): 1980 to 2000

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 143. Persons Enrolled in Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs) by State: 1990 and 2000

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 144. Health Insurance Coverage Status by Selected Characteristics: 1990 to 1999

[Persons as of following year for coverage in the year shown (248.9 represents 248,900,000). Government health insurance includes medicare, medicaid, and military plans. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number (mil.)							Percent			
	Total persons	Covered by private or government health insurance				Not covered by health insurance	Covered by private or government health insurance			Not covered by health insurance	
		Private		Government			Total ¹	Private	Medicaid		
		Total ¹	Group health ²	Medicare	Medicaid						
1990	248.9	214.2	182.1	150.2	32.3	24.3	34.7	86.1	73.2	9.7	13.9
1995 ³	264.3	223.7	185.9	161.5	34.7	31.9	40.6	84.6	70.3	12.1	15.4
1997 ³	269.1	225.6	188.5	165.1	35.6	29.0	43.4	83.9	70.1	10.8	16.1
1998 ³	271.7	227.5	190.9	168.6	35.9	27.9	44.3	83.7	70.2	10.3	16.3
1999, total ^{3,4}	274.1	231.5	194.6	172.0	36.1	27.9	42.6	84.5	71.0	10.2	15.5
Age:											
Under 18 years	72.3	62.3	49.8	46.6	0.4	14.5	10.0	86.1	68.9	20.0	13.9
Under 6 years	23.6	20.3	15.4	14.7	0.1	5.7	3.3	86.1	65.2	24.0	13.9
6 to 11 years	24.8	21.5	17.2	16.2	0.1	5.0	3.3	86.7	69.3	20.2	13.3
12 to 17 years	24.0	20.5	17.3	15.7	0.1	3.8	3.4	85.7	72.1	15.9	14.4
18 to 24 years	26.5	18.8	16.4	13.5	0.2	2.6	7.7	71.0	62.0	10.0	29.0
25 to 34 years	37.8	29.0	26.6	25.2	0.3	2.3	8.8	76.8	70.3	6.2	23.2
35 to 44 years	44.8	37.4	34.6	32.4	0.9	2.3	7.4	83.5	77.3	5.2	16.5
45 to 54 years	36.6	31.7	29.4	27.5	1.1	1.7	4.9	86.6	80.4	4.6	13.4
55 to 64 years	23.4	20.0	17.7	15.7	2.0	1.5	3.4	85.5	75.5	6.3	14.5
65 years and over	32.6	32.2	20.1	11.2	31.2	2.9	0.4	98.7	61.5	8.9	1.3
Sex: Male	133.9	111.9	95.7	85.9	15.6	12.1	22.1	83.5	71.4	9.1	16.5
Female	140.2	119.7	98.9	86.1	20.4	15.8	20.5	85.4	70.6	11.3	14.6
Race: White	224.8	192.9	166.2	145.9	31.4	18.7	31.9	85.8	73.9	8.3	14.2
Black	35.5	28.0	19.8	18.4	3.6	7.5	7.5	78.8	55.8	21.1	21.2
Asian and Pacific Islander	10.9	8.7	7.3	6.6	0.8	1.1	2.3	79.2	66.7	10.0	20.8
Hispanic origin ⁵	32.8	21.9	15.4	14.2	2.0	5.9	11.0	66.6	47.0	18.1	33.4
Household income:											
Less than \$25,000	64.6	49.1	26.5	17.8	17.6	17.6	15.6	75.9	41.0	27.2	24.1
\$25,000-\$49,999	77.1	63.1	54.2	47.7	10.7	6.7	14.0	81.9	70.2	8.6	18.2
\$50,000-\$74,999	56.9	50.2	47.3	44.0	3.8	2.0	6.7	88.2	83.1	3.6	11.8
\$75,000 or more	75.5	69.2	66.7	62.7	3.9	1.6	6.3	91.7	88.4	2.1	8.3
Persons below poverty	32.3	21.8	8.3	5.5	4.3	12.9	10.4	67.7	25.8	39.9	32.4

¹ Includes other government insurance, not shown separately. Persons with coverage counted only once in total, even though they may have been covered by more than one type of policy. ² Related to employment of self or other family members.

³ Beginning 1995, data based on 1990 census adjusted population controls. ⁴ Includes other races not shown separately.

⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 145. Persons With and Without Health Insurance Coverage by State: 1999

[231,533 represents 231,533,000. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered		Children not covered		State	Total persons covered (1,000)	Total persons not covered		Children not covered	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Percent of total
U.S.	231,533	42,554	15.5	10,023	13.9	MO	5,003	473	8.6	78	5.4
AL	3,801	632	14.3	122	10.6	MT	732	168	18.6	45	18.9
AK	509	120	19.1	33	16.2	NE	1,480	179	10.8	40	8.9
AZ	3,838	1,035	21.2	308	22.0	NV	1,532	400	20.7	131	22.1
AR	2,183	378	14.7	81	11.8	NH	1,127	128	10.2	21	5.9
CA	27,057	6,901	20.3	1,726	18.3	NJ	7,015	1,090	13.4	196	9.8
CO	3,516	710	16.8	187	16.0	NM	1,335	463	25.8	150	27.7
CT	3,005	327	9.8	84	9.2	NY	15,464	3,044	16.4	551	11.5
DE	679	87	11.4	14	6.7	NC	6,355	1,154	15.4	234	12.4
DC	437	80	15.4	19	17.2	ND	543	72	11.8	16	10.4
FL	12,159	2,893	19.2	583	16.5	OH	10,046	1,247	11.0	267	8.9
GA	6,550	1,260	16.1	262	12.6	OK	2,698	571	17.5	137	17.0
HI	1,080	135	11.1	34	10.6	OR	2,912	498	14.6	117	13.2
ID	1,014	239	19.1	72	20.5	PA	10,674	1,111	9.4	219	7.6
IL	10,448	1,718	14.1	404	12.1	RI	915	68	6.9	18	6.9
IN	5,261	638	10.8	135	8.9	SC	3,145	673	17.6	175	19.4
IA	2,599	234	8.3	46	6.2	SD	621	83	11.8	17	9.1
KS	2,300	317	12.1	84	12.5	TN	4,900	637	11.5	131	9.4
KY	3,332	566	14.5	126	13.7	TX	15,380	4,665	23.3	1,343	24.1
LA	3,328	968	22.5	280	24.6	UT	1,846	305	14.2	82	11.4
ME	1,120	151	11.9	21	6.7	VT	531	74	12.3	12	8.0
MD	4,457	597	11.8	114	9.5	VA	5,875	967	14.1	243	14.1
MA	5,546	648	10.5	140	9.1	WA	4,799	898	15.8	188	13.3
MI	8,996	1,132	11.2	284	9.7	WV	1,456	300	17.1	50	13.8
MN	4,417	386	8.0	100	7.4	WI	4,806	595	11.0	167	10.7
MS	2,304	458	16.6	117	15.5	WY	405	78	16.1	19	14.5

Source of Tables 144 and 145: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-211; and unpublished data.

No. 146. Percent of Private Establishments Offering Health Insurance and Employees Enrolled: 1998

[Health insurance plan: An insurance plan that provides hospital and/or physician coverage to an employee or retiree for a single premium. Based on the Medical Expenditure Panel Survey—Insurance Component; for details on sample survey, see source]

Firm size and industry group	Percent of establishments offering health insurance that offer—					Private employees		
	Percent of all establishments offering one or more major health plans	Any managed care plan ¹	Exclusive provider plan ²	Preferred provider plan ³	Insurance to retirees over age 65	Percent working in establishments offering health insurance	Percent of eligible employees enrolled in health insurance	Percent enrolled in employer's plan
Total	55.2	86.4	38.6	60.9	15.4	87.0	85.3	66.2
Less than 10 employees	35.9	80.0	33.1	49.3	4.3	51.2	82.8	64.7
10 to 24 employees	66.7	86.1	35.7	55.3	7.2	70.6	79.0	60.0
25 to 99 employees	83.8	89.6	35.6	62.4	11.5	86.6	78.7	58.2
100 to 999 employees	94.1	91.7	37.4	69.4	18.7	96.7	82.8	62.3
1,000 or more employees	99.2	93.4	52.6	80.2	41.2	99.1	89.4	71.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	28.1	71.3	27.2	46.7	9.5	61.4	78.0	57.8
Mining	83.1	70.7	24.0	56.2	25.0	94.7	95.2	89.6
Construction	43.1	83.1	32.4	53.8	6.3	72.4	80.4	60.7
Manufacturing	71.9	90.1	40.7	60.2	14.6	96.1	91.3	84.0
Transportation, communication, and utilities	64.4	89.0	46.3	67.8	32.2	93.3	91.5	77.3
Wholesale trade	69.6	86.6	35.7	62.0	14.8	93.1	90.8	77.7
Retail trade	54.9	87.5	39.7	62.8	17.4	81.9	79.3	49.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64.4	91.8	49.1	73.7	38.2	93.5	85.1	73.2
Services	53.5	84.8	36.3	57.4	7.9	85.1	81.9	59.8

¹ Either a preferred provider or exclusive provider plan. ² A plan that requires the enrollee to use a limited subset of providers for all nonemergency care in order for costs to be covered. ³ A plan that allows the enrollee to use any provider but has a costs incentive to use a particular subset of providers.

Source: U.S. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, "Private-Sector Data by Firm Size, Industry Group, Ownership, Age of Firm and Other Characteristics: United States: 1998"; <<http://www.meps.ahrq.gov/mepsdata/ic/1998/Index198.htm>>.

No. 147. Medical Care Benefit Coverage and Average Monthly Employee Contributions: 1980 to 1997

[Covers full-time employees in private nonfarm establishments. Based on a sample survey of establishments; for details, see source and headnotes, Tables 628 and 629]

Item	Medium and large establishments					Small establishments			
	1980	1991	1993	1995	1997	1990	1992	1994	1996
Percent of full-time employees participating	97	83	82	77	76	69	71	66	64
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PARTICIPATING FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES									
Fee arrangement, total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Traditional fee-for-service ¹	(NA)	67	50	37	27	74	68	55	36
Preferred provider organization ²	(NA)	16	26	34	40	13	18	24	35
Health maintenance organization ³	(NA)	17	23	27	33	14	14	19	27
Other	(NA)	(Z)	1	1	1	-	(Z)	1	2
Individual coverage:									
Employee contributions not required	(NA)	49	37	33	31	58	53	46	48
Employee contributions required	26	51	61	67	69	42	47	52	52
Family coverage:									
Employee contributions not required	(NA)	31	21	22	20	33	27	19	24
Employee contributions required	46	69	76	78	80	67	73	75	75
AVERAGE MONTHLY EMPLOYEE CONTRIBUTION (dol.)									
Individual coverage:									
Total	(NA)	27	32	34	39	25	37	41	43
Non-HMO ⁴	(NA)	26	31	33	42	25	36	39	43
HMO	(NA)	29	32	36	34	25	39	49	41
Family coverage:									
Total	(NA)	97	107	118	130	109	151	160	182
Non-HMO ⁴	(NA)	92	102	112	132	104	147	151	181
HMO	(NA)	118	122	133	126	135	168	190	182

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ These plans pay for specific medical procedures as expenses are incurred. ² Groups of hospitals and physicians that contract to provide comprehensive medical services at prearranged prices. To encourage use of organization members, the health plan limits reimbursement rates when participants use nonmember services. ³ Includes federally qualified and other HMOs that deliver comprehensive health care on a prepayment rather than fee-for-service basis. ⁴ Includes traditional fee-for-service plans, preferred provider plans, and exclusive provider organization plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 98-240, June 15, 1998; *News*, USDL 99-02, January 7, 1999; and earlier releases.

No. 148. Health Care Employer Firms—Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 1997

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Establishments (number)	Receipts		Annual payroll		Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (1,000)
			Total (mil. dol.)	Per paid employee (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per paid employee (dol.)	
TAXABLE FIRMS							
Ambulatory health care services	621	440,200	310,012	82,796	137,979	36,851	3,744.3
Offices of physicians	6211	195,449	171,629	109,238	84,977	54,086	1,571.1
Offices of dentists	6212	114,178	48,482	75,556	18,227	28,405	641.7
Offices of other health practitioners ²	6213	88,886	28,282	69,560	10,457	25,718	406.6
Offices of chiropractors	62131	30,487	6,570	71,648	1,886	20,569	91.7
Offices of optometrists	62132	17,875	6,362	79,978	1,773	22,295	79.5
Offices of PT/OT/speech therapy & audiology ³	62134	14,277	8,684	61,357	4,377	30,924	143.5
Outpatient care centers	6214	11,828	17,306	99,572	5,502	31,655	173.8
Medical & diagnostic laboratories	6215	9,076	16,317	107,819	5,402	35,693	151.3
Home health care services	6216	16,315	21,474	31,510	10,941	16,054	681.5
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	4,468	6,521	55,162	2,475	20,933	118.2
Hospitals ²	622	1,345	40,146	78,475	13,886	27,143	511.6
General medical & surgical hospitals	6221	792	34,213	81,215	11,570	27,466	421.3
Nursing & residential care facilities ²	623	32,833	55,844	37,610	24,626	16,585	1,484.8
Nursing care facilities	6231	12,517	44,485	38,332	20,193	17,400	1,160.5
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	11,637	7,088	36,151	2,533	12,920	196.1
TAX-EXEMPT FIRMS							
Ambulatory health care services ²	621	15,181	45,428	67,871	17,884	26,719	669.3
Outpatient care centers	6214	9,940	31,561	91,086	11,158	32,202	346.5
Home health care services	6216	3,375	10,104	37,775	5,426	20,286	267.5
Hospitals	622	5,340	339,032	76,679	141,910	32,096	4,421.5
General medical & surgical hospitals	6221	4,695	319,920	77,928	131,054	31,923	4,105.3
Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals	6222	412	10,689	53,173	6,983	34,737	201.0
Other specialty hospitals	6223	233	8,423	73,176	3,874	33,655	115.1
Nursing & residential care facilities ²	623	24,526	37,235	37,768	17,527	17,778	985.9
Nursing care facilities	6231	3,088	15,249	38,445	7,396	18,647	396.6
Residential mental retardation/health facilities ²	6232	12,940	7,973	32,401	4,126	16,768	246.1
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	9,287	5,270	29,958	2,791	15,866	175.9
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	3,951	9,304	41,167	3,742	16,556	226.0

¹ North American Industry Classification System, see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ Offices of physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Health Care and Social Assistance*, Series EC97562A-US, issued October 1999.

No. 149. Annual Receipts/Revenue for Health Care Industries: 1998 and 1999

[In millions of dollars (399,556 represents \$399,556,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. All firms in NAICS 6211, 6212, 6213, and 6215 are defined as taxable. Estimates for the nonemployer portion are derived from administrative records data provided by other federal agencies. These data are available only at the total revenue level. Estimates for tax-exempt firms are derived only from a sample of employer firms]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Employer firms					
		Total, all firms ¹		1999			
		1998	1999	1998, total	Total	Taxable firms	Tax-exempt firms
Ambulatory health care services	621	399,556	417,501	374,348	390,511	342,972	47,539
Offices of physicians	6211	192,663	201,795	181,579	190,049	190,049	(X)
Offices of dentists	6212	53,158	56,395	51,476	54,592	54,592	(X)
Offices of other health practitioners ²	6213	37,790	39,216	30,018	30,902	30,902	(X)
Offices of chiropractors	62131	7,908	8,312	6,946	7,291	7,291	(X)
Offices of optometrists	62132	7,455	7,932	6,885	7,318	7,318	(X)
Offices of PT/OT/speech therapy & audiology ³	62134	10,173	9,715	9,003	8,574	8,574	(X)
Outpatient care centers	6214	52,447	55,990	51,851	55,329	22,234	33,095
Medical & diagnostic laboratories	6215	19,236	20,355	18,501	19,546	19,546	(X)
Home health care services	6216	31,942	30,583	30,579	29,148	19,492	9,656
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	12,321	13,167	10,345	10,945	6,157	4,787
Hospitals	622	397,373	413,035	397,373	413,035	42,593	370,442
General medical & surgical hospitals	6221	(NA)	(NA)	370,862	385,480	35,310	350,170
Psychiatric & substance abuse hospitals	6222	(NA)	(NA)	14,686	15,379	4,383	10,996
Other specialty hospitals	6223	(NA)	(NA)	11,825	12,176	2,900	9,276
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	100,137	102,301	98,984	101,049	59,569	41,480
Nursing care facilities	6231	(NA)	(NA)	63,085	63,128	46,270	16,858
Residential mental retardation/health facilities ²	6232	(NA)	(NA)	12,479	13,113	3,906	9,207
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	(NA)	(NA)	8,287	8,609	2,628	5,981
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	(NA)	(NA)	18,041	19,346	8,742	10,603

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes taxable nonemployer firms, not shown separately. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ Offices of physical, occupational and speech therapists, and audiologists.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey, 1999*.

No. 150. Receipts for Selected Health Service Industries by Source of Revenue: 1998 and 1999

[In millions of dollars (181,579 represents \$181,579,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. Based on a sample of employer firms only and does not include nonemployer revenue]

Source of revenue	Offices of physicians (NAICS 6211)		Offices of dentists (NAICS 6212)		Hospitals (NAICS 622)		Nursing and residential care facilities (NAICS 623)	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total	181,579	190,049	51,476	54,592	397,373	413,035	98,984	101,049
Medicare	42,839	44,934	(S)	(S)	132,174	134,311	12,891	11,670
Medicaid	12,216	12,856	1,168	1,209	47,250	50,050	39,879	41,645
Other government	1,759	1,842	(S)	(S)	21,349	21,648	5,600	5,988
Worker's compensation	6,787	6,880	(S)	(S)	4,635	4,614	(S)	(S)
Private insurance	85,828	90,466	26,599	28,395	135,269	143,402	5,976	6,193
Patient (out-of-pocket)	20,507	21,258	22,474	23,638	20,943	22,383	² 24,336	² 25,290
Other patient care sources, n.e.c. ³	6,815	6,928	436	472	13,251	13,237	2,972	3,095
Nonpatient care revenue	4,828	4,866	(S)	(S)	22,501	23,389	7,305	7,140

S Figure does not meet publication standards. ¹ Veterans, National Institute of Health, Indian Affairs, etc. ² Represents payment from patients and their families plus patients' assigned social security benefits. ³ N.e.c. represents not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey: 1999*.

No. 151. Employment in the Health Service Industries: 1980 to 2000

[In thousands (5,278 represents 5,278,000). See headnote Table 609]

Industry	1987 SJC code ¹	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
	Health services²	80	5,278	7,814	9,230	9,853	9,977
Offices and clinics of MDs	801	802	1,338	1,609	1,806	1,875	1,924
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	(NA)	513	592	646	667	686
Offices and clinics of other practitioners	804	96	277	397	448	441	439
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	997	1,415	1,691	1,772	1,786	1,796
Skilled nursing care facilities	8051	(NA)	989	1,253	1,355	1,364	1,366
Intermediate care facilities	8052	(NA)	200	211	201	203	206
Other, n.e.c. ³	8059	(NA)	227	227	215	219	224
Hospitals	806	2,750	3,549	3,772	3,930	3,974	3,990
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	(NA)	3,268	3,474	3,631	3,674	3,689
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	(NA)	104	91	79	75	74
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	(NA)	176	208	221	224	228
Medical and dental laboratories	807	(NA)	166	190	199	203	209
Home health care services	808	(NA)	291	629	666	636	643

NA Not available. ¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. ³ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, March and June issues.

No. 152. Registered Nurses by Employment Status: 1992 to 2000

[As of March (2,240 represents 2,240,000). Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see source for details]

Year	Total (1,000)	Percent—		
		Employed full time	Employed part time	Not employed
1992	2,240	57.0	25.7	17.3
1996	2,559	59.0	23.7	17.3
2000	2,697	58.5	23.2	18.3

Source: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, *The Registered Nurse Population, National Sample Survey of Registered Nurses-March 2000, Preliminary Findings*, February 2001.

No. 153. Physicians by Selected Activity: 1980 to 1999

[In thousands (467.7 represents 467,700). As of Dec. 31, except 1990 as of Jan. 1, and as noted. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

Activity	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Doctors of medicine, total.	467.7	615.4	720.3	737.8	756.7	777.9	797.6
Professionally active	435.5	560.0	646.0	663.9	684.6	707.0	720.9
Place of medical education:							
U.S. medical graduates	343.6	437.2	492.2	505.7	519.7	533.4	542.2
Foreign medical graduates ¹	91.8	122.8	153.8	158.3	164.9	173.7	178.7
Sex: Male	386.7	463.9	505.9	516.6	527.0	538.9	544.1
Female	48.7	96.1	140.1	148.3	157.7	168.1	176.7
Active nonfederal	417.7	539.5	624.9	643.5	665.2	688.0	702.8
Patient care	361.9	487.8	564.1	580.7	603.7	606.4	610.7
Office-based practice	271.3	359.9	427.3	445.8	458.2	468.8	473.2
General and family practice	47.8	57.6	59.9	61.8	62.0	64.6	66.2
Cardiovascular diseases	6.7	10.7	13.7	14.3	15.0	15.1	15.6
Dermatology	4.4	6.0	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8
Gastroenterology	2.7	5.2	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.9	8.2
Internal medicine	40.5	57.8	72.6	77.9	81.4	83.3	84.6
Pediatrics	17.4	26.5	33.9	35.5	36.8	38.4	40.5
Pulmonary diseases	2.0	3.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.7
General surgery	22.4	24.5	24.1	25.4	27.9	27.5	26.8
Obstetrics and gynecology	19.5	25.5	29.1	29.9	30.1	31.2	31.1
Ophthalmology	10.6	13.1	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.2
Orthopedic surgery	10.7	14.2	17.1	17.6	18.5	18.5	17.0
Otolaryngology	5.3	6.4	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.3
Plastic surgery	2.4	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1
Urological surgery	6.2	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2
Anesthesiology	11.3	17.8	23.8	24.9	25.6	26.2	26.6
Diagnostic radiology	4.2	9.8	12.8	13.3	14.1	14.2	14.3
Emergency medicine	(NA)	8.4	11.7	12.3	12.5	13.3	13.9
Neurology	3.2	5.6	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.1
Pathology, anatomical/clinical	6.0	7.3	9.0	9.7	10.2	10.0	10.1
Psychiatry	15.9	20.0	23.3	24.4	24.5	25.0	24.4
Other specialty	31.9	28.8	35.0	35.8	35.0	35.9	36.4
Hospital-based practice	90.6	127.9	136.8	134.9	145.3	137.6	137.2
Residents and interns ²	59.6	89.9	93.7	90.6	95.8	92.3	92.5
Full-time hospital staff	31.0	38.0	43.1	44.3	49.5	45.3	44.8
Other professional activity ³	35.2	39.0	40.3	42.8	41.5	41.6	41.2
Not classified	20.6	12.7	20.6	20.0	20.0	40.0	50.9
Federal	17.8	20.5	21.1	20.4	19.4	19.0	18.1
Patient care	14.6	16.1	18.1	18.2	16.9	15.3	14.7
Other professional activity ³	3.2	4.4	3.0	2.2	2.4	3.7	3.4
Inactive/unknown address	32.1	55.4	74.3	73.8	72.1	70.8	76.8
Doctors of osteopathy⁴	18.8	30.9	35.7	37.3	38.9	40.8	43.5

NA Not available. ¹ Foreign medical graduates received their medical education in schools outside the United States and Canada. ² Includes clinical fellows. ³ Includes medical teaching, administration, research, and other. ⁴ As of July. Total DOs. Data from American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

Source: Except as noted, American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright).

No. 154. Active Nonfederal Physicians and Nurses by State: 1999

[As of December. Excludes doctors of osteopathy, federally-employed persons, and physicians with addresses unknown. Includes all physicians not classified according to activity status]

State	Physicians		Nurses		State	Physicians		Nurses	
	Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹		Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹
United States	693,345	254	2,271,340	833	Missouri	12,695	232	53,890	985
Alabama	8,733	200	33,680	771	Montana	1,683	191	7,850	889
Alaska	1,054	170	7,350	1,186	Nebraska	3,679	221	14,950	897
Arizona	9,714	203	36,660	767	Nevada	3,209	177	11,420	631
Arkansas	4,906	192	19,890	780	New Hampshire	2,813	234	10,860	904
California	82,176	248	176,360	532	New Jersey	24,525	301	65,730	807
Colorado	9,914	244	31,230	770	New Mexico	3,717	214	12,600	724
Connecticut	11,859	361	32,660	995	New York	71,840	395	170,930	939
Delaware	1,791	238	8,440	1,120	North Carolina	18,166	237	71,550	935
District of Columbia	3,935	758	8,290	1,597	North Dakota	1,420	224	7,460	1,177
Florida	36,760	243	131,800	872	Ohio	26,731	237	103,980	924
Georgia	16,470	211	56,680	728	Oklahoma	5,614	167	20,500	610
Hawaii	3,184	269	9,540	805	Oregon	7,519	227	29,580	892
Idaho	1,944	155	7,520	601	Pennsylvania	35,148	293	136,360	1,137
Illinois	31,928	263	110,270	909	Rhode Island	3,362	339	11,680	1,179
Indiana	11,753	198	49,360	831	South Carolina	8,294	213	32,410	834
Iowa	5,009	175	31,220	1,088	South Dakota	1,379	188	7,400	1,009
Kansas	5,424	204	23,660	891	Tennessee	13,626	248	49,210	897
Kentucky	8,382	212	33,190	838	Texas	41,084	205	132,110	659
Louisiana	10,975	251	35,370	809	Utah	4,312	202	13,870	651
Maine	2,913	232	13,600	1,085	Vermont	1,860	313	5,160	869
Maryland	19,592	379	44,210	855	Virginia	16,171	243	57,560	837
Massachusetts	26,062	422	72,840	1,180	Washington	13,616	237	44,740	777
Michigan	22,246	226	83,370	845	West Virginia	3,962	219	16,130	893
Minnesota	12,125	254	51,970	1,088	Wisconsin	12,167	232	47,520	905
Mississippi	4,533	164	21,700	784	Wyoming	825	172	5,030	1,049

¹ Per 100,000 resident population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates as of July 1, 1999.

Source: Physicians: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright); Nurses: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 155. Health Professions—Practitioners and Schools: 1990 to 1999

[Data on the number of total schools and enrollment are reported as of the beginning of the academic year; all other school data are reported as of the end of the academic year. Data are based on reporting by health professions schools]

Year	Registered nursing									
	Medicine	Osteopathy	Total	Baccalaureate	Associate degree	Diploma	Licensed practical nursing	Dentistry ¹	Optometry	Pharmacy
ACTIVE PERSONNEL (1,000)										
1990	540	28	1,790	² 682	³ 1,107	(³)	(NA)	148	26	162
1995	637	36	2,116	² 881	³ 1,235	(³)	(NA)	153	29	182
1997 ⁴	685	39	2,203	² 935	³ 1,267	(³)	(NA)	157	30	185
1998	707	41	2,239	² 958	³ 1,281	(³)	(NA)	158	(NA)	(NA)
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS⁵										
1990	126	15	1,470	489	829	152	1,154	58	17	74
1995	125	16	1,516	521	876	119	(NA)	54	17	75
1997	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55	17	81
1998	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55	17	81
1999	125	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)
TOTAL ENROLLMENT										
1990	65,016	6,615	201,458	74,865	106,175	20,418	46,720	16,412	4,723	23,013
1995	67,072	8,146	268,350	112,659	135,895	19,796	59,428	16,353	5,201	27,667
1997	67,276	8,961	238,244	103,213	122,242	12,789	(NA)	16,570	5,210	28,027
1998	66,900	9,434	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,926	(NA)	28,345
1999	66,517	9,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,313	28,646
GRADUATES										
1990	15,398	1,529	66,088	18,571	42,318	5,199	35,417	4,233	1,115	6,956
1995	15,888	1,843	97,052	31,254	58,749	7,049	44,234	3,908	1,219	7,837
1997	15,923	2,009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,930	(NA)	7,772
1998	16,314	2,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,041	1,237	7,400
1999	16,143	2,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Personnel data exclude dentists in military service, U.S. Public Health Service, and U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. ² Includes nurses with advanced degrees. ³ Diploma nurses included with associate degree nurses. ⁴ Data for medicine, nursing, dentistry, and osteopathy for 1997; other occupations are for 1996. ⁵ Some nursing schools offer more than one type of program. Numbers shown for nursing are number of nursing programs.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States*, annual.

No. 156. Percent Distribution of Number of Visits to Health Care Professionals by Selected Characteristics: 1997 and 1998

[Covers ambulatory visits to doctor's offices and emergency departments, and home health care visits during a 12-month period. Based on the redesigned National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Data presented in this table are not comparable with data on physician contacts presented in previous editions of the source or the *Statistical Abstract*]

Characteristic	None		1-3 visits		4-9 visits		10 or more visits	
	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998	1997	1998
All persons¹	16.5	15.9	46.2	46.8	23.6	23.8	13.7	13.5
Age:								
Under 6 years	5.0	4.9	44.9	46.7	37.0	36.6	13.0	11.8
6-17 years	15.3	15.0	58.7	58.4	19.3	20.3	6.8	6.3
18-44 years	21.7	21.6	46.7	47.7	19.0	18.6	12.6	12.2
45-64 years	16.9	15.9	42.9	43.6	24.7	24.3	15.5	16.2
65 years and over	8.9	7.3	34.7	34.1	32.5	35.3	23.8	23.4
Sex:¹								
Male	21.3	20.7	47.1	47.3	20.6	21.2	11.0	10.8
Female	11.8	11.3	45.4	46.4	26.5	26.3	16.3	16.0
Race and Hispanic origin:¹								
White, non-Hispanic	14.7	14.2	46.6	47.1	24.4	24.6	14.3	14.0
Black, non-Hispanic	16.9	16.5	46.1	46.5	23.1	23.2	13.8	13.8
Hispanic	24.9	24.0	42.3	44.8	20.3	19.7	12.5	11.5

¹ Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using six age groups: Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2000*.

No. 157. Medical Practice Characteristics by Selected Specialty: 1985 to 1998

[Dollar figures in thousands (112.2 represents \$112,200). Based on a sample telephone survey of nonfederal office and hospital based patient care physicians, excluding residents. For details see source. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Specialty	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
MEAN HOURS IN PATIENT CARE PER WEEK							
All physicians ¹	51.3	53.3	52.1	51.3	53.4	53.2	51.7
General/Family practice	53.6	55.0	51.9	52.9	53.5	53.1	51.3
Internal medicine	52.4	55.7	56.6	53.9	57.2	56.0	54.3
Surgery	51.2	53.1	53.4	53.2	54.2	55.0	51.7
Pediatrics	50.6	52.4	51.6	50.4	51.0	51.6	48.6
Obstetrics/Gynecology	56.9	60.4	58.1	54.6	60.5	59.9	59.9
MEAN NET INCOME							
All physicians ¹	112.2	164.3	182.4	195.5	199.0	199.6	194.4
General/Family practice	77.9	102.7	121.2	131.2	139.1	140.9	142.5
Internal medicine	102.0	152.5	174.9	185.7	185.7	193.9	182.1
Surgery	155.0	236.4	255.2	269.4	275.2	261.4	268.2
Pediatrics	76.2	106.5	126.2	140.5	140.6	143.5	139.6
Obstetrics/Gynecology	124.3	207.3	200.4	244.3	231.0	228.7	214.4
MEAN PROFESSIONAL EXPENSES							
All physicians ¹	102.7	150.0	183.1	201.6	217.6	228.6	261.9
General/Family practice	96.5	134.5	190.5	179.4	210.7	205.5	263.0
Internal medicine	90.0	139.2	186.4	200.4	192.2	238.2	259.7
Surgery	135.7	201.0	249.9	265.1	307.2	312.5	325.8
Pediatrics	87.3	138.0	157.8	208.5	212.4	224.8	187.3
Obstetrics/Gynecology	131.9	212.6	196.8	266.9	267.1	306.6	375.9
MEAN LIABILITY PREMIUM							
All physicians ¹	10.5	14.5	15.1	15.0	14.1	14.2	16.8
General/Family practice	6.8	7.8	10.2	9.0	8.4	12.0	10.9
Internal medicine	5.8	9.2	8.6	9.4	8.9	9.4	16.5
Surgery	16.6	22.8	22.3	23.3	21.7	19.7	22.8
Pediatrics	4.7	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.3	12.3	9.0
Obstetrics/Gynecology	23.5	34.3	37.4	38.6	35.2	33.0	35.8

¹ Includes other specialties not shown separately.

Source: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Socioeconomic Statistics, 1999-2000* (copyright) and *Physician Socioeconomic Statistics, 2000-2002* (copyright).

No. 158. Ambulatory Care Visits to Physicians' Offices and Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Departments: 1999

[944.1 represents 944,100,000. Based on the annual National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Characteristic	Number of visits (mil.)				Visits per 100 persons			
	Total	Physician offices	Out-patient dept.	Emergency dept.	Total	Physician offices	Out-patient dept.	Emergency dept.
Total	944.1	756.7	84.6	102.8	347	279	31	38
Age:								
Under 15 years old	157.3	116.9	18.6	21.9	261	194	31	36
15 to 24 years old	85.6	59.7	10.4	15.5	226	157	27	41
25 to 44 years old	240.1	186.0	22.3	31.8	291	226	27	39
45 to 64 years old	240.7	201.9	20.9	17.9	410	344	36	31
65 to 74 years old	106.0	92.6	7.0	6.5	596	521	39	36
75 years old and over	114.2	99.5	5.5	9.2	779	679	37	63
Sex:								
Male	393.3	311.2	33.6	48.5	297	235	25	37
Female	550.8	445.6	51.1	54.2	396	320	37	39
Race:								
White	796.8	654.7	63.5	78.6	357	293	29	35
Black/African-American	113.0	74.0	17.8	21.2	322	211	51	60
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander	30.3	25.5	2.7	2.1	277	233	25	19
American Indian/Alaska Native	2.6	1.3	10.4	10.9	106	54	115	137
More than one race reported	1.5	1.3	10.2	(¹)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Region:								
Northeast	212.5	171.4	21.6	19.4	404	326	41	37
Midwest	203.7	154.1	22.9	26.8	305	231	34	40
South	317.0	252.5	25.5	38.9	329	262	27	40
West	210.9	178.7	14.6	17.6	378	320	26	32
Primary source of payment:								
Private insurance	490.5	417.6	32.9	39.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicare	184.6	156.7	12.5	15.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medicaid	94.6	56.8	19.9	17.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Worker's compensation	19.6	15.6	0.9	3.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Self pay	64.9	40.7	7.6	16.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No charge	9.4	7.2	11.7	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	43.8	35.6	4.8	3.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unknown	36.7	26.5	4.3	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Figures do not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, Nos. 320, 321, and 322; June 25, 2001; June 26, 2001; and July 10, 2001.

No. 159. Visits to Office-Based Physicians and Hospital Outpatient Departments by Diagnosis: 1995 and 1999

[307.0 represents 307,000,000. See headnote, Table 158]

Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (mil.)		Rate per 1,000 persons ²		Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (mil.)		Rate per 1,000 persons ²	
	1995	1999	1995	1999		1995	1999	1995	1999
MALE					FEMALE				
All ages ³	307.0	344.7	2,406	2,602	All ages ³	457.3	496.6	3,404	3,566
Under 15 years old ³	75.2	71.3	2,471	2,315	Under 15 years old ³	71.4	64.2	2,457	2,183
Routine infant or child health check	10.4	12.4	341	402	Routine infant or child health check	10.2	11.4	351	386
Otitis media	9.8	7.3	322	236	Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	9.1	7.2	313	245
Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	7.7	7.2	252	233	Otitis media	8.5	5.3	293	181
Attention deficit disorder	1.3	2.4	41	78	Acute pharyngitis	2.8	1.8	95	60
Acute pharyngitis	2.4	2.0	80	64	Asthma	1.4	1.7	50	58
15 to 44 years old ³	90.8	99.0	1,540	1,662	15 to 44 years old ³	173.9	179.4	2,888	2,947
Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	3.7	3.5	63	59	Normal pregnancy	22.2	19.1	369	313
Essential hypertension	1.8	3.1	31	52	Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	6.4	6.6	107	108
Allergic rhinitis	1.6	2.9	28	49	Allergic rhinitis	2.0	5.0	34	83
General medical examination	4.5	2.8	76	47	General medical examination	7.4	4.6	123	76
Chronic sinusitis	1.6	2.0	26	34	Gynecological examination	2.6	4.6	44	76
45 to 64 years old ³	69.8	90.8	2,795	3,202	45 to 64 years old ³	104.6	132.0	3,911	4,359
Essential hypertension	4.3	6.5	172	230	Essential hypertension	5.2	7.8	193	258
Diabetes mellitus	2.7	5.4	109	189	Diabetes mellitus	3.5	4.4	131	146
Ischemic heart disease	2.3	2.1	93	74	Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	2.4	3.5	91	117
Malignant neoplasms	2.2	2.1	88	73	Malignant neoplasms	3.2	3.4	120	112
Disorders of lipid metabolism	0.9	2.0	34	72	Allergic rhinitis	1.5	3.3	55	107
65 years old and over ³	71.2	83.7	5,405	6,080	65 years old and over ³	107.5	121.0	5,861	6,470
Essential hypertension	3.8	6.4	286	462	Essential hypertension	7.7	9.7	421	518
Malignant neoplasms	4.8	5.7	365	415	Cataract	4.6	5.7	254	307
Diabetes mellitus	2.7	4.1	209	298	Diabetes mellitus	3.8	5.3	206	281
Ischemic heart disease	3.3	4.1	252	296	Malignant neoplasms	4.3	4.1	234	219
Cataract	2.3	3.3	177	240	Heart disease, excluding ischemic	4.2	3.7	227	197

¹ Based on the International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, (ICD-9-CM). ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses, not shown separately. ⁴ Excluding pharyngitis.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, Nos. 321 and 322, June 26, 2001 and July 10, 2001.

No. 160. Visits to Hospital Emergency Departments by Diagnosis: 1999

[48,546 represents 48,546,000. See headnote, Table 158]

Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 persons ²	Leading diagnoses ¹	Number (1,000)	Rate per 1,000 persons ²
MALE			FEMALE		
All ages ³	48,546	366	All ages ³	54,219	389
Under 15 years old ³	11,710	380	Under 15 years old ³	10,173	346
Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	1,157	38	Otitis media	1,108	38
Otitis media	1,036	34	Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	890	30
Open wound of head	772	25	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	545	19
Contusions with intact skin surfaces	554	18	Open wound of head	395	13
Asthma	445	14	Pyrexia of unknown origin	388	13
15 to 44 years old ³	22,234	373	15 to 44 years old ³	25,103	412
Contusions with intact skin surfaces	1,211	20	Abdominal pain	1,253	21
Open wound of hand and fingers	1,012	17	Complications of pregnancy, child-birth, and the puerperium	1,242	20
Open wound, excluding head, hand, and fingers	916	15	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	1,015	17
Open wound of head	682	11	Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	764	13
Acute upper respiratory infections ⁴	502	8	Urinary tract infection, site not specified	639	10
45 to 64 years old ³	8,290	292	45 to 64 years old ³	9,586	317
Chest pain	581	20	Chest pain	598	20
Contusions with intact skin surfaces	284	10	Abdominal pain	400	13
Abdominal pain	283	10	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	390	13
Open wound of hand and fingers	247	9	Chronic and unspecified bronchitis	284	9
Open wound, excluding head, hand, and fingers	178	6	Urinary tract infection, site not specified	204	7
65 years old and over ³	6,312	459	65 years old and over ³	9,347	500
Heart disease, excluding ischemic	449	33	Heart disease, excluding ischemic	537	29
Chest pain	391	28	Chest pain	534	29
Ischemic heart disease	239	17	Contusions with intact skin surfaces	300	16
Pneumonia	219	16	Abdominal pain	241	13
Chronic and unspecified bronchitis	174	13	Urinary tract infection, site not specified	241	13

¹ Based on the International Classification of Diseases, 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, (ICD-9-CM). ² Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses, not shown separately. ⁴ Excluding pharyngitis.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 320, June 25, 2001.

No. 161. Hospitals—Summary Characteristics: 1980 to 1999

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 162. Average Cost to Community Hospitals Per Patient: 1980 to 1999

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 163. Community Hospitals—States: 1990 to 1999

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 164. Hospital Use Rates by Type of Hospital: 1980 to 1999

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 165. Hospital Utilization Rates: 1980 to 1999

[37,832 represents 37,832,000. Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Based on sample data collected from the National Hospital Discharge Survey, a sample survey of hospital records of patients discharged in year shown; subject to sampling variability. Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the survey design rather than true changes in hospital use]

Sex	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Patients discharged (1,000)	37,832	35,056	30,788	30,843	30,722	30,545	30,914	31,827	32,132
Patients discharged per 1,000 persons, total ¹	168	148	122	117	116	114	114	117	117
Male	139	124	100	96	94	92	93	93	95
Female	194	171	143	138	136	135	135	139	138
Days of care per 1,000 persons, total ¹	1,217	954	784	674	620	597	582	589	581
Male	1,068	849	694	599	551	533	508	517	510
Female	1,356	1,053	869	745	686	657	653	658	649
Average stay (days)	7.3	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0
Male	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4
Female	7.0	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Estimates for 1980 and 1985 do not reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. Beginning with 1990 data, rates are based on the U.S. Census Bureau estimates of the civilian population that have been adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 Census.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 166. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care: 1995 and 1999

[30,722 represents 30,722,000. See headnote, Table 165. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Age and region	Discharges				Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹		Average stay (days)	
	Number (1,000)		Per 1,000 persons ¹					
	1995	1999	1995	1999	1995	1999	1995	1999
Total	30,722	32,132	116	117	620	581	5.4	5.0
Age:								
Under 1 year old	790	827	198	209	1,083	1,107	5.5	5.3
1 to 4 years old	744	729	46	47	153	159	3.3	3.4
5 to 14 years old	872	902	22	22	99	102	4.5	4.6
15 to 24 years old	2,943	2,852	80	74	271	246	3.4	3.3
25 to 34 years old	4,201	3,829	102	99	354	331	3.5	3.3
35 to 44 years old	3,449	3,411	81	76	381	334	4.7	4.4
45 to 64 years old	6,168	6,899	119	117	657	586	5.5	5.0
65 to 74 years old	4,832	4,883	260	271	1,685	1,578	6.5	5.8
75 years old and over	6,724	7,799	459	482	3,248	3,013	7.1	6.3
Race:								
White	19,951	20,757	91	92	491	460	5.4	5.0
Black	3,887	3,788	113	105	658	572	5.8	5.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	486	470	51	43	278	213	5.4	5.0
American Indian/Eskimo/ Aleut	107	211	46	85	240	479	5.2	5.6
Region:								
Northeast	7,051	6,952	136	133	858	763	6.3	5.7
Midwest	6,994	7,368	113	116	586	535	5.2	4.6
South	11,373	12,007	122	123	643	611	5.3	5.0
West	5,303	5,805	91	93	410	430	4.5	4.6

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated civilian population that has been adjusted for the net underenumeration in the 1990 Census of Population.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 167. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care by Sex: 1999

[12,748 represents 12,748,000. Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. See headnote, Table 165]

Age and first-listed diagnosis	Discharges		Days of care per 1,000 per-sons ¹		Average stay (days)	Age and first-listed diagnosis	Discharges		Days of care per 1,000 per-sons ¹		Average stay (days)
	Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 per-sons ¹	1,000 per-sons ¹	per-sons ¹			Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 per-sons ¹	1,000 per-sons ¹	per-sons ¹	
MALE						FEMALE					
All ages²	12,748	103.4	565	5.5		All ages²	19,384	132.2	614	4.6	
Under 18 years ³	1,592	43.0	198	4.6		Under 18 years ³	1,458	41.3	173	4.2	
Pneumonia	233	6.3	22	3.5		Pneumonia	174	4.9	18	3.6	
Injuries and poisoning	182	4.9	422	4.5		Injuries and poisoning	122	3.5	414	4.1	
Asthma	121	3.3	8	2.4		Asthma	82	2.3	6	2.4	
18 to 44 years ³	2,521	46.0	223	4.8		18 to 44 years ³	6,980	126.4	410	3.2	
Injuries and poisoning	449	8.2	38	4.6		Delivery	3,650	66.1	163	2.5	
Serious mental illness ⁵	275	5.0	43	8.6		Serious mental illness ⁵	283	5.1	38	7.5	
Alcohol and drug ⁶	197	3.6	17	4.8		Injuries and poisoning	261	4.7	20	4.2	
Diseases of heart	164	3.0	11	3.6							
45 to 64 years ³	3,390	118.5	603	5.1		45 to 64 years ³	3,508	115.4	570	4.9	
Diseases of heart	815	28.5	111	3.9		Diseases of heart	484	15.9	68	4.3	
Injuries and poisoning	271	9.5	51	5.4		Injuries and poisoning	255	8.4	46	5.5	
Malignant neoplasms	183	6.4	44	6.8		Malignant neoplasms	211	6.9	47	6.8	
Serious mental illness ⁵	115	4.0	40	10.0		Serious mental illness ⁵	140	4.6	41	8.8	
65 to 74 years ³	2,310	283.5	1,640	5.8		65 to 74 years ³	2,573	260.0	1,527	5.9	
Diseases of heart	616	75.6	354	4.7		Diseases of heart	537	54.3	268	4.9	
Malignant neoplasms	185	22.7	152	6.7		Injuries and poisoning	176	17.8	109	6.1	
Injuries and poisoning	145	17.8	107	6.0		Malignant neoplasms	154	15.5	106	6.8	
Pneumonia	122	14.9	89	6.0		Cerebrovascular diseases	128	13.0	68	5.2	
Cerebrovascular diseases	116	14.3	70	4.9		Pneumonia	120	12.1	73	6.0	
75 years old and older ³	2,935	481.8	3,046	6.3		75 years old and older ³	4,865	481.4	2,993	6.2	
Diseases of heart	694	113.9	584	5.1		Diseases of heart	1,041	103.0	542	5.3	
Pneumonia	250	41.0	281	6.9		Injuries and poisoning	502	49.7	308	6.2	
Injuries and poisoning	201	32.9	234	7.1		Pneumonia	326	32.2	223	6.9	
Cerebrovascular diseases	187	30.7	169	5.5		Cerebrovascular diseases	272	26.9	151	5.6	
Malignant neoplasms	172	28.2	216	7.7		Malignant neoplasms	209	20.6	168	8.1	

¹ Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population figures are adjusted for net underenumeration using the 1990 National Population Adjustment Matrix from the U.S. Census Bureau. ² Average length of stay and rates per 1,000 population are age-adjusted to the year 2000, standard using six age groups; Under 18 years, 18-44 years, 45-54 years, 55-64 years, 65-74 years, and 75 years and over. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses not shown separately. ⁴ Estimates are considered unreliable. ⁵ Excludes discharges from other types of facilities such as the Dept. of Veterans Affairs or long-term hospitals. ⁶ Includes abuse, dependence, and withdrawal. Excludes discharges from other types of facilities such as the Dept. of Veterans Affairs or day treatment programs.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2001*.

No. 168. Organ Transplants and Grafts: 1990 to 2000

[As of end of year. Based on reports of procurement programs and transplant centers in the United States, except as noted]

Procedure	Number of procedures						Number of centers		Number of people waiting, 2000	1-year patient survival rates, 1999 (percent)
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1990	2000		
Transplant: ¹										
Heart	2,095	2,344	2,319	2,266	2,309	2,162	148	142	4,164	82.8
Heart-lung	52	69	38	63	47	48	79	83	209	53.3
Lung	203	870	812	925	860	873	70	77	3,732	72.4
Liver	2,631	3,819	3,918	4,005	4,356	4,586	85	121	17,132	78.2
Kidney	9,358	10,954	11,228	11,536	12,229	12,400	232	246	50,426	90.0
Kidney-pancreas	459	915	857	845	968	933	(NA)	(NA)	2,553	92.2
Pancreas	60	103	157	193	230	358	84	133	1,032	80.3
Intestine	1	21	14	22	28	36	(NA)	38	151	50.9
Multi-organ	71	124	172	195	180	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cornea grafts ²	40,631	44,652	46,300	45,493	(NA)	45,765	³ 107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Bone grafts	350,000	450,000	475,000	(NA)	500,000	650,000	30	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
Skin grafts ⁴	5,500	5,500	9,000	(NA)	9,000	10,000	25	(NA)	(X)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Kidney-pancreas and heart-lung transplants are each counted as one organ. All other multi-organ transplants, excluding kidney-pancreas and heart-lung, are included in the multi-organ row. The data and analyses reported in the 2000 Annual Report of the U.S. Scientific Registry of Transplant Recipients and the Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network have been supplied by UNOS under contract with HHS. The authors alone are responsible for the reporting and interpretation of these data. ² 1990, number of procedures and eye banks include Canada. ³ Eye banks. ⁴ Procedure data are shown in terms of square feet.

Source: Transplants, *2000 Annual Report of the U.S. Scientific Registry for Transplant Recipients and the Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network: Transplant Data: 1990-1999*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Office of Special Programs, Division of Transplantation, Rockville, MD; United Network for Organ Sharing, Richmond, VA; American Association of Tissue Banks, McLean, VA; and Eye Bank Association of America, Washington, DC; and unpublished data.

No. 169. Procedures for Inpatients Discharged From Short-Stay Hospitals: 1990 to 1999

[23,051 represents 23,051,000. Excludes newborn infants and discharges from federal hospitals. See headnote, Table 165]

Sex and type of procedure	Number of procedures (1,000)				Rate per 1,000 population ¹			
	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1995	1998	1999
Surgical procedures, total²	23,051	22,530	23,780	23,833	92.4	86.2	87.1	86.5
Cardiac catheterization	995	1,068	1,202	1,271	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6
Removal of coronary artery obstruction ³	285	434	926	1,069	1.2	1.7	3.4	3.9
Reduction of fracture	609	577	610	628	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3
Coronary artery bypass graft	392	573	553	571	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1
Male, total²	8,538	8,388	8,757	8,949	70.6	65.9	65.7	66.5
Cardiac catheterization	620	660	716	758	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6
Removal of coronary artery obstruction ³	200	285	594	708	1.7	2.2	4.4	5.3
Coronary artery bypass graft	286	423	396	389	2.4	3.3	3.0	2.9
Female, total²	14,513	14,142	15,022	14,884	113.0	105.3	107.5	105.6
Repair of current obstetric laceration	795	964	1,093	1,116	6.2	7.2	7.8	7.9
Cesarean section	945	785	900	841	7.4	5.8	6.4	6.0
Hysterectomy	591	583	645	616	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.4
Diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures⁵	17,455	17,278	17,720	17,482	70.0	66.1	64.9	63.5
Angiocardiology and arteriography ⁶	1,735	1,834	1,961	2,034	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.4
Diagnostic ultrasound	1,608	1,181	1,123	1,022	6.4	4.5	4.1	3.7
Respiratory therapy	1,164	1,127	1,109	1,117	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1
CAT scan	1,506	967	986	871	6.0	3.7	3.6	3.2
Male, total⁵	7,378	7,261	7,431	7,421	61.0	57.1	55.7	55.1
Angiocardiology and arteriography ⁶	1,051	1,076	1,115	1,145	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.5
Respiratory therapy	586	572	564	560	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.2
CAT scan	736	473	462	408	6.1	3.7	3.5	3.0
Female, total⁵	10,077	10,016	10,290	10,061	78.5	74.6	73.6	71.4
Manual assisted delivery	750	866	975	802	5.9	6.5	7.0	5.7
Fetal EKG and fetal monitoring	1,377	935	835	756	10.8	7.0	6.0	5.4
Diagnostic ultrasound	941	682	635	571	7.3	5.1	4.5	4.1

¹ Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Beginning 1998 population figures are adjusted for net underenumeration using the 1990 National Population Adjustment Matrix from the Census Bureau. ² Includes other types of surgical procedures not shown separately. ³ Beginning 1998 includes separately coded "insertion of stent." ⁴ Excluding skull, nose, and jaw. ⁵ Includes other nonsurgical procedures not shown separately. ⁶ Using contrast material. ⁷ Computerized axial tomography.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 170. Hospital Utilization Measures for HIV Patients: 1985 to 1999

[HIV represents human immunodeficiency virus. See headnote, Table 165]

Measure of utilization	Unit	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
Number of patients discharged ¹	1,000	23	146	249	178	189	180
Rate of patient discharges	Rate	1.0	5.8	9.4	6.6	6.9	6.5
Number of days of care	1,000	387	2,188	2,326	1,448	1,503	1,310
Rate of days of care ²	Rate	16.3	86.9	87.6	53.5	55.0	47.5
Average length of stay ³	Days	17.1	14.9	9.3	8.1	8.0	7.3

¹ Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the 1988 sample design rather than true changes in hospital use. ² Per 10,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980's do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. Beginning 1990 rates are based on civilian population estimates that have been adjusted for net underenumeration in the 1990 Census. ³ For similar data on all patients, see Table 165.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 171. Skilled Nursing Facilities: 1980 to 1999

[448 represents 448,000. Covers facilities and beds certified for participation under medicare as of midyear. Includes facilities which have transfer agreements with one or more participating hospitals, and are engaged primarily in providing skilled nursing care and related services for the rehabilitation of injured, disabled, or sick persons]

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Skilled nursing facilities	Number	5,155	9,008	13,281	14,177	14,860	15,037	14,913
Beds	1,000	448	512	657	672	685	723	837
Per 1,000 medicare enrollees	Rate	16.0	15.2	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.8	21.6

¹ Based on total number of beneficiaries enrolled in the medicare hospital insurance program as of July 1 of year stated.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Participating Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980*; and unpublished data.

No. 172. Home Health and Hospice Care Agencies by Selected Characteristics: 1998

[In percent, except as indicated (13.3 represents 13,300). Based on the National Home and Hospice Care Survey. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Hospice care is available in both the home and inpatient settings. See source for details. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Agency characteristic	Current patients ¹				Discharges ²		
	Agencies, total	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care
Total (1,000)	13.3	1,961.6	1,881.8	79.8	8,117.7	7,621.8	496.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
Ownership:							
Proprietary	53.9	46.1	47.1	23.0	38.4	39.1	26.7
Voluntary nonprofit	36.2	45.4	44.2	73.0	54.3	53.2	69.9
Government and other	9.9	8.5	8.7	3.4	7.4	7.6	3.4
Certification:							
Medicare	84.3	84.0	83.5	96.6	92.9	92.8	93.9
Medicaid	85.1	85.1	84.8	92.3	89.3	89.3	90.0
Region:							
Northeast	16.7	34.4	35.4	10.7	33.9	34.8	18.7
Midwest	25.8	21.5	21.4	23.9	25.6	25.7	22.9
South	42.0	33.9	33.4	44.6	26.4	25.9	33.3
West	15.5	10.2	9.7	20.8	14.2	13.5	25.1

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 173. Home Health and Hospice Care Patients by Selected Characteristics: 1998

[In percent, except as indicated (1,961.6 represents 1,961,600). See headnote, Table 172]

Item	Current patients ¹			Discharges ²		
	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care
Total (1,000)	1,961.6	1,881.8	79.8	8,117.7	7,621.8	496.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Age: ³						
Under 45 years old	15.1	15.5	4.6	14.7	15.3	5.9
45-54 years old	7.1	7.1	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.7
55-64 years old	8.8	8.7	10.6	8.3	8.1	11.2
65 years old and over	69.1	68.7	78.4	70.0	69.6	76.1
65-69 years old	8.2	8.3	7.2	9.7	9.7	9.2
70-74 years old	11.6	11.5	15.5	13.0	12.8	16.7
75-79 years old	14.5	14.4	16.8	17.0	17.1	16.8
80-84 years old	15.5	15.5	16.2	13.9	13.8	15.2
85 years old and over	19.2	19.1	22.7	16.3	16.2	18.2
Sex:						
Male	34.0	33.6	42.7	38.4	37.7	47.9
Female	66.0	66.4	57.3	61.6	62.3	52.1
Race:						
White	70.0	69.5	82.7	67.8	67.0	79.8
Black and other	13.5	13.6	9.9	12.9	13.0	9.3
Black	12.9	13.0	8.9	11.7	11.8	8.0
Unknown	16.6	17.0	7.4	19.3	20.0	10.9
Marital status: ³						
Married	30.3	29.7	44.6	39.7	38.9	48.9
Widowed	32.7	32.5	35.8	28.3	28.1	32.0
Divorced or separated	4.9	4.8	8.5	4.5	4.4	5.1
Never married	17.0	17.4	7.5	15.1	15.7	7.2
Unknown	15.1	15.6	3.6	12.5	12.9	6.8
Primary admission diagnosis:						
Neoplasms	6.1	3.9	57.5	10.9	7.3	65.7
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic and immunity disorders	7.9	8.2	(⁴)	5.1	5.4	(⁴)
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	7.7	7.6	9.5	4.3	4.3	4.9
Diseases of the circulatory system	23.0	23.5	12.6	24.3	25.2	11.4
Diseases of the respiratory system	8.0	7.9	10.6	8.3	8.4	6.2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	7.9	8.2	(⁴)	8.3	8.8	(⁴)
Injuries and poisoning	8.5	8.9	(⁴)	9.3	9.9	(⁴)

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ For current patients, current age or marital status; for discharged patients, age or marital status at time of discharge. ⁴ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 174. Elderly Home Health Patients: 1998

[1,293 represents 1,293,000. Covers the civilian population 65 years old and over who are home health care patients. Age of patient is based on age at the time of interview. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Based on the 1998 National Home and Hospice Care Survey]

Item	Current patients ¹		Discharges ²		Item	Current patients ¹		Discharges ²	
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent
Total 65 yrs. old & over	1,293	100.0	5,301	100.0	Own income	69	5.4	84	1.6
Received help with—					Medicare	953	73.8	4,659	87.9
Bathing or showering . .	645	49.9	2,152	40.6	Medicaid	141	10.9	186	3.5
Dressing	554	42.8	1,784	33.7	Services rendered: ⁵				
Eating	115	8.9	330	6.2	Nursing services	1,015	78.6	4,800	90.5
Transferring in/out of a bed or chair	352	27.2	1,225	23.1	Social services	151	11.7	714	13.5
Using the toilet room . .	269	20.8	921	17.4	Counseling	70	5.4	191	3.6
Doing light housework .	471	36.4	1,173	22.1	Medications	66	5.1	252	4.8
Managing money	²⁶ 26	^{2.0}	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	Physical therapy	277	21.5	1,664	31.4
Shopping for groceries or clothes	176	13.6	192	3.6	Homemaker-household services . .	312	24.2	587	11.1
Using the telephone . . .	48	3.7	75	1.4	Nutrition services	49	3.8	118	2.2
Preparing meals	261	20.2	515	9.7	Physician services	28	2.2	87	1.6
Taking medications . . .	228	17.6	655	12.4	Occupational therapy . .	68	5.3	399	7.5
Primary source of payment ⁴ :					Speech therapy/audiology	⁽³⁾	⁽³⁾	³⁷³	^{31.4}
Private insurance	52	4.0	310	5.9					

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ⁴ For current patients, the expected source; for discharges the actual source for the entire episode. ⁵ For current patients, services currently being provided; for discharges services provided during the 30 days prior to discharge.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 175. Nursing Homes—Selected Characteristics: 1985 to 1999

[Beds: 1,624 represents 1,624,000. Covers nursing and related care homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds, were staffed for use by residents, and routinely provided nursing and personal care services. Excludes places providing only room and board and places serving specific health problems. Based on the 1999 National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Beds			Current residents		Full-time equivalent employment			
	Nursing homes	Number (1,000)	Per nursing home	Number (1,000)	Occupancy rate ¹	Administrative, medical, and therapeutic		Nursing	
						Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds	Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds
1985	19,100	1,624	85	1,491	91.8	89.4	5.5	704	43.4
1995	16,700	1,771	106	1,549	87.4	90.5	5.1	916	51.7
1997	17,000	1,821	107	1,609	88.4	100.0	5.5	950	52.2
1999, total	18,000	1,965	109	1,627	82.8	96.6	4.9	961	48.9
Ownership:									
Proprietary	12,000	1,291	108	1,048	81.2	60.2	4.6	597	46.2
Voluntary nonprofit . . .	4,800	523	109	446	85.3	29.1	5.6	280	53.5
Government and other . .	1,200	151	126	133	88.1	7.4	4.7	84	55.6
Certification:									
Medicare and Medicaid certified	14,700	1,698	116	1,414	83.3	83.2	4.9	842	49.6
Medicare only	⁶ 600	49	82	37	75.5	2.8	5.7	26	53.1
Medicaid only	2,100	177	89	143	80.8	9.0	5.1	75	42.4
Not certified	⁵ 500	40	80	33	82.5	1.6	4.0	18	45.0
Bed size:									
Less than 50 beds	2,000	72	36	59	81.9	7.1	9.9	43	59.7
50-99 beds	7,000	503	72	414	82.3	28.8	5.7	252	50.1
100-199 beds	7,500	998	133	826	82.8	45.0	4.5	476	47.7
200 beds or more	1,400	392	280	328	83.7	15.7	4.0	190	48.5
Region:									
Northeast	3,200	443	138	382	86.2	21.7	4.9	244	55.1
Midwest	6,000	619	103	498	80.4	28.3	4.6	272	43.9
South	6,000	652	109	531	81.6	30.5	4.7	311	47.7
West	2,800	251	90	215	85.7	16.1	6.4	133	53.0
Affiliation: ³									
Chain	10,800	1,179	109	977	82.9	58.7	5.0	556	47.2
Independent	7,200	781	108	646	82.7	37.7	4.8	404	51.7

¹ Number of residents divided by number of available beds multiplied by 100. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. ³ Excludes a small number of homes, beds, and residents with unknown affiliation.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 176. Nursing Home Residents 65 Years Old and Over by Selected Characteristics: 1997

[1,465 represents 1,465,000. Covers nursing and related care homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds, were staffed for use by residents, and routinely provided nursing and personal care services. Excludes places providing only room and board and places serving specific health problems. Based on the National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Item	Percent of elderly residents	Functional status	Percent of elderly residents receiving assistance
Total ²	1,465	100.0	Type of aids used:		ADLs: ⁹	
Male	372	25.4	Wheelchair	62.3	Bathing, showering	96.2
Female	1,093	74.6	Walker	25.2	Dressing	87.2
65 to 74 years	198	13.5	Vision impaired	27.1	Eating	45.0
75 to 84 years	528	36.1	Hearing impaired	23.7	Transferring in or out of beds or chair	25.4
85 years and over	738	50.4	Type of nursing care:		Using toilet room	56.2
White	1,295	88.4	Skilled care ³	47.8	IADLs: ¹⁰	
Black	137	9.4	Intermediate care ⁴	47.8	Care of personal possessions	77.1
Hispanic	32	2.2	Residential care ⁵	3.6	Managing money	72.2
Non-Hispanic	1,340	91.5	Primary source of payment: ⁶		Securing personal items	76.2
Living quarters:			Private sources ⁷	28.2	Using telephone	62.2
Private residence	472	32.2	Medicare	29.7		
Retirement home	34	2.3	Medicaid	38.2		
Board and care and/or residential facility	67	4.6	Other ⁸	3.8		
Nursing home	179	12.2				
Hospital	651	44.5				
Mental health facility	19	1.3				

¹ At time of admission. ² Includes other and/or unknown, not shown separately. ³ Skilled care indicates the greatest degree of medical care. Every patient is under the supervision of a physician and the facility has a transfer agreement with a nearby hospital. Twenty-four hour nursing care is provided with a physician on call to furnish medical care in case of emergency. ⁴ Intermediate care is provided to individuals who do not require the degree of care or treatment normally given by a hospital or skilled nursing facility, but who do require health-related institutionalized care above the level of room and board. ⁵ Residential care usually means providing residents with room, board, laundry services, some forms of personal care, and recreational activities and social services. ⁶ In month before interview. ⁷ Includes private insurance, own income, family support, social security benefits, and retirement funds. ⁸ Includes supplemental security income, welfare, religious organizations, foundations, agencies, Veterans Administration contract, pensions, or other compensation, payment source not yet determined, and other and unknown sources. ⁹ Activities of daily living. ¹⁰ Instrumental activities of daily living.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 312, April 25, 2000.

No. 177. Mental Health Facilities—Summary by Type of Facility: 1998

[Beds: 261.9 represents 261,900. Facilities, beds and inpatients as of year-end; Excludes private psychiatric office practice and psychiatric service modes of all types in hospitals or outpatient clinics of federal agencies other than U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Excludes data from Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and other territories]

Type of facility	Number of facilities	Inpatient beds		Inpatients		Inpatient care episodes ²
		Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	
Total	3,729	261.9	97.3	215.9	80.3	2,099
Mental hospitals:						
State and county	229	63.5	23.6	57.0	21.2	186
Private ³	809	67.1	24.9	51.9	19.3	527
General hospitals ⁴	1,593	54.3	20.2	37.0	13.8	1,137
Veterans Administration ⁵	123	13.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	128
Other ⁶	975	63.7	23.7	59.1	22.0	121

¹ Rate per 100,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² "Inpatient care episodes" is defined as the number of residents in inpatient facilities at the beginning of the year plus the total additions to inpatient facilities during the year. ³ Includes residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children. ⁴ Nonfederal hospitals with separate psychiatric services. ⁵ Includes U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospitals with separate psychiatric settings and VA freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. ⁶ Includes free-standing psychiatric outpatient facilities that provide only psychiatric outpatient services and other multiservice mental health facilities with two or more settings, which are not elsewhere classified, as well as freestanding partial care facilities which only provide psychiatric partial care services. Number of facilities data also include freestanding psychiatric partial care facilities.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services, unpublished data.

No. 178. Injury and Poisoning Episodes and Conditions by Age and Sex: 1998

[34,020 represents 34,020,000. Covers all medically attended injuries and poisonings occurring during the 3-month period prior to the survey interview. There may be more than one condition per episode. Based on the redesigned National Health Interview Survey, a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutionalized population; see Appendix III]

External cause and nature of injury	Both sexes							Male, total	Female, total
	Total	Total, age-adjusted ¹	Under 12	12 to 21	22 to 44	45 to 64	65 years old and over		
			years old	years old	years old	years old	years old		
EPISODES									
Number (1,000)	34,020	(X)	5,335	6,424	12,389	6,205	3,667	19,142	14,878
Annual rate per 1,000 population, total ²	126.5	126.3	110.8	167.5	132.4	109.5	113.8	145.7	108.1
Fall	39.1	39.3	41.8	38.7	31.4	32.8	68.9	36.3	41.8
Struck by or against a person or an object	18.2	18.0	20.1	41.4	17.0	8.0	8.7	24.3	12.3
Transportation ³	16.6	16.5	10.8	29.9	18.8	13.9	7.6	18.1	15.1
Overexertion	17.4	17.4	3.5	17.8	23.3	24.6	7.9	21.0	13.9
Cutting, piercing instruments	10.5	10.5	8.0	8.4	14.7	10.2	5.3	16.0	4.3
Poisoning	6.1	6.1	11.0	6.4	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.2	6.1
CONDITIONS⁵									
Annual rate per 1,000 population, total ²	148.2	148.2	117.9	189.5	156.3	134.2	145.6	166.3	131.0
Sprains/strains	38.3	38.4	10.1	54.6	48.5	44.6	20.3	40.9	35.9
Open wounds	27.1	26.9	41.8	27.3	26.9	19.3	19.6	37.1	17.6
Fractures	22.8	22.9	17.9	32.3	20.5	19.6	31.3	25.2	20.5
Contusions	17.2	17.3	8.8	21.6	15.8	14.9	32.5	15.7	18.5

X Not applicable. ¹ Data were age-adjusted by the direct method to the 2000 projected population. ² Includes other items not shown separately. ³ Includes the categories "Motor vehicle traffic"; "Pedal cycle, other"; "Pedestrian, other"; and "Transport, other." ⁴ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ⁵ Poisoning episodes are assumed to have a single condition resulting from the episode.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 179. Injuries Associated With Consumer Products: 1998

[For products associated with more than 40,000 injuries in 1998. Estimates calculated from a representative sample of hospitals with emergency treatment departments in the United States. Data are estimates of the number of emergency room treated cases nationwide associated with various products. Product involvement does not necessarily mean the product caused the accident. Products were selected from the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission's National Electronic Injury Surveillance System]

Product	Number	Product	Number
Home workshop equipment:		Other doors (excl. garage)	342,302
Saws (hand or power)	98,707	Ceilings and walls	251,722
Hammers	42,426	Household cabinets, racks, and shelves	242,078
Household packaging and containers:		Nails, screws, tacks, or bolts	183,068
Household containers and packaging	202,252	Windows	143,138
Bottles and jars	87,201	Porches, balconies, open-side floors	138,123
Housewares:		Fences or fence posts	124,202
Knives	454,246	Glass doors	40,721
Tableware and flatware	122,306	Personal use items:	
Home furnishing: ¹		Footwear	99,436
Beds	437,980	Jewelry	61,977
Tables	316,733	Yard and garden equipment:	
Chairs	286,020	Lawn mowers	76,337
Bathubs and showers	181,837	Sports and recreation equipment:	
Ladders	157,219	Bicycles	577,621
Sofas, couches, davenport, etc.	124,258	Trampolines	95,239
Carpets, rugs	117,588	Swings or swing sets	81,984
Toilets	48,964	Playground climbing equipment	78,219
Home structures, construction: ²		Swimming pools	81,079
Stairs or steps	989,977	All-terrain vehicles	73,900
Floors or flooring materials	986,093	Skateboards	54,532
		Slides or sliding boards	49,540

¹ Includes accessories. ² Includes materials.

No. 180. Costs of Unintentional Injuries: 1999

[469.0 represents \$469,000,000,000. Covers costs of deaths or disabling injuries together with vehicle accidents and fires]

Cost	Amount (bil. dol.)					Percent distribution				
	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other
Total	469.0	181.5	122.6	101.7	78.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and productivity losses ²	245.6	66.1	63.9	66.7	52.5	52.4	36.4	52.1	65.6	67.0
Medical expense	77.4	20.1	19.9	21.8	16.7	16.5	11.1	16.2	21.4	21.3
Administrative expenses ³	77.6	53.3	23.5	4.6	4.3	16.5	29.4	19.2	4.5	5.5
Motor vehicle damage	40.2	40.2	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	8.6	22.1	1.6	(NA)	(NA)
Employer cost ⁴	20.0	1.8	11.0	4.2	3.4	4.3	1.0	9.0	4.1	4.3
Fire loss	8.2	(NA)	2.3	4.4	1.5	1.7	(NA)	1.9	4.3	1.9

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes duplication between work and motor vehicle. (\$15.2 billion in 1999). ² Actual loss of wages and household production, and the present value of future earnings lost. ³ Home and other costs may include costs of administering medical treatment claims for some motor-vehicle injuries filed through health insurance plans. ⁴ Estimate of the uninsured costs incurred by employers, representing the money value of time lost by noninjured workers.

Source of Tables 179 and 180: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Injury Facts, 2000 Edition* (copyright).

No. 181. Specified Reportable Diseases—Cases Reported: 1980 to 1999

[190.9 represents 190,900. Figures should be interpreted with caution. Although reporting of some of these diseases is incomplete, the figures are of value in indicating trends of disease incidence. Includes cases imported from outside the United States]

Disease	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
AIDS ¹	(2)	8,249	41,595	78,279	71,547	66,885	58,492	46,521	45,104
Botulism ³	89	122	92	143	97	119	132	87	114
Brucellosis (undulant fever)	183	153	85	119	98	112	98	79	82
Chickenpox ⁴ (1,000)	190.9	178.2	173.1	151.2	120.6	83.5	93.6	82.5	46.0
Cholera	9	4	6	39	23	4	6	17	6
Cryptosporidiosis	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,566	3,793	2,361
Diphtheria	3	3	4	2	-	2	4	1	1
Escherichia coli O157:H7	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,420	2,139	2,741	2,555	3,161	4,513
Haemophilus influenzae	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,174	1,180	1,170	1,162	1,194	1,309
Hansen disease (Leprosy)	223	361	198	136	144	112	122	108	108
Hepatitis: B (serum) (1,000)	19.0	26.6	21.1	12.5	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.3	7.7
A (infectious) (1,000)	29.1	23.2	31.4	29.8	31.6	31.0	30.0	23.2	17.0
C/Non-A, non-B (1,000) ⁵	(2)	4.2	2.6	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1
Legionellosis	(2)	830	1,370	1,615	1,241	1,198	1,163	1,355	1,108
Lyme disease	(2)	(2)	(2)	13,043	11,700	16,455	12,801	16,801	16,273
Malaria	2,062	1,049	1,292	1,229	1,419	1,800	2,001	1,611	1,666
Measles (1,000)	13.5	2.8	27.8	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Meningococcal infections	2,840	2,479	2,451	2,886	3,243	3,437	3,308	2,725	2,501
Mumps (1,000)	8.6	3.0	5.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
Pertussis ⁶ (1,000)	1.7	3.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	7.8	6.6	7.4	7.3
Plague	18	17	2	17	9	5	4	9	9
Poliomyelitis, acute ⁷	9	7	6	8	6	5	3	1	1
Psittacosis	124	119	113	38	64	42	33	47	16
Rabies, animal	6,421	5,565	4,826	8,147	7,811	6,982	8,105	7,259	6,730
Rabies, human	-	-	1	6	5	3	2	1	-
Rubella ⁸	3,904	630	1,125	227	128	238	181	364	276
Salmonellosis ⁹ (1,000)	33.7	65.3	48.6	43.3	46.0	45.5	41.9	43.7	40.6
Shigellosis ¹⁰ (1,000)	19.0	17.1	27.1	29.8	32.1	26.0	23.1	23.6	17.5
Tetanus	95	83	64	51	41	36	50	41	40
Toxic-shock syndrome	(2)	384	322	192	191	145	157	138	113
Trichinosis	131	61	129	32	29	11	13	19	12
Tuberculosis ¹¹ (1,000)	27.7	22.2	25.7	24.4	22.9	21.3	19.9	18.4	17.5
Typhoid fever	510	402	552	441	369	396	365	375	346
Typhus fever:									
Tick-borne (Rocky Mt. spotted fever)	1,163	714	651	465	590	831	409	365	579
Sexually transmitted diseases:									
Gonorrhea (1,000)	1,004	911	690	418	393	326	325	356	360
Syphilis (1,000)	69	68	134	82	69	53	47	38	36
Chlamydia (1,000)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	478	499	527	604	657
Chancroid (1,000)	0.8	2.1	4.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1

- Represents zero. ¹ Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome was not a notifiable disease until 1984. Figures are shown for years in which cases were reported to the CDC. Beginning 1994, based on revised classification system and expanded surveillance case definition. ² Disease was not notifiable. ³ Includes foodborne, infant, wound, and unspecified cases. ⁴ Chickenpox was taken off the nationally notifiable list in 1991 but many states continue to report. ⁵ Includes some persons positive for antibody to hepatitis C virus who do not have hepatitis. ⁶ Whooping cough. ⁷ Revised. Data subject to annual revisions. ⁸ German measles. ⁹ Excludes typhoid fever. ¹⁰ Bacillary dysentery. ¹¹ Newly reported active cases.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1999, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 48, No. 53, April 6, 2001.

No. 182. Children Immunized Against Specified Diseases: 1995 to 1999

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population ages 19 months to 35 months. Based on estimates from the National Immunization Survey. The health care providers of the children are contacted to verify and/or complete vaccination information. Results are based on race/ethnic status of the child]

Vaccination	1999						
	1995, total	1998, total	Total	White non-Hispanic	Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	American Indian/Alaskan Native ¹ / Asian/Pacific Islander ¹
Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP)/diphtheria-tetanus:							
3+ doses	95	96	96	97	95	94	95
4+ doses	79	84	83	86	80	79	80
Polio: 3+ doses	88	91	90	90	89	87	88
Hib ² : 3+ doses	92	93	94	95	92	92	91
Measles, mumps, rubella vaccine	88	92	92	92	90	90	92
Hepatitis B: 3+ doses	68	87	88	89	87	87	(NA)
Varicella ³	(NA)	43	58	56	61	58	(NA)
4+ DTP/3+ polio/1+ MCV ⁴	76	81	80	82	77	75	78
4+ DTP/3+ polio/1+ MCV/3+ hib ⁴	74	79	78	81	75	74	75

NA Not available. ¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Haemophilus B. ³ Data collection for varicella (chicken pox) began in July 1996. ⁴ MCV=Measles containing vaccine.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 49, No. 26, July 7, 2000; and "Immunization Coverage in the U.S.;" <<http://www.cdc.gov/nip/coverage/default.htm>>.

No. 183. AIDS Cases Reported by Patient Characteristic: 1981 to 2000

[Provisional. For cases reported in the year shown. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and U.S. Pacific Islands. Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) is a specific group of diseases or conditions which are indicative of severe immunosuppression related to infection with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV). For data on AIDS deaths, see Table 110. Data are subject to retrospective changes and may differ from those data in Table 181]

Characteristic	1981-2000, total	2000	Characteristic	1981-2000, total	2000
Total ¹	774,467	42,156	Transmission category:		
Age:			Males, 13 years and over	635,451	31,501
Under 5 years old	6,872	(NA)	Men who have sex with men	355,409	13,562
5 to 12 years old	2,036	(NA)	Injecting drug use	140,536	5,922
13 to 19 years old	4,061	(NA)	Men who have sex with men and		
20 to 29 years old	128,726	(NA)	injecting drug use	48,989	1,548
30 to 39 years old	345,822	(NA)	Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	4,907	93
40 to 49 years old	202,901	(NA)	Heterosexual contact ²	20,235	2,030
50 to 59 years old	61,310	(NA)	Heterosexual contact with injecting		
60 years old and over	22,734	(NA)	drug user	9,225	519
Sex:			Transfusion ³	4,971	144
Male	640,022	31,588	Undetermined ⁴	51,179	7,683
Female	134,441	10,568	Females, 13 years and over	130,104	10,459
Race/ethnic group:			Injecting drug use	52,991	2,609
Non-Hispanic White	331,160	13,392	Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	283	3
Non-Hispanic Black	292,522	19,890	Heterosexual contact ²	31,910	3,004
Hispanic	141,694	8,173	Heterosexual contact with injecting		
Asian/Pacific Islander	5,728	380	drug user	20,610	977
American Indian/Alaska Native	2,337	204	Transfusion ³	3,806	138
			Undetermined ⁴	20,504	3,728

NA Not available. ¹ Includes persons with characteristics unknown. ² Includes persons who have had heterosexual contact with a person with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection or at risk of HIV infection. ³ Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue. ⁴ Includes persons for whom risk information is incomplete (because of death, refusal to be interviewed, or loss to followup), persons still under investigation, men reported only to have had heterosexual contact with prostitutes, and interviewed persons for whom no specific risk is identified.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report*, Volume 12, No. 2.

No. 184. AIDS, Syphilis, Tuberculosis, and Measles Cases Reported by State: 1999

[Diseases selected are those included in the Healthy People 2000 Indicators series]

State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber- culosis	Measles	State	AIDS	Syphilis	Tuber- culosis	Measles
U.S.	145,104	35,628	17,531	100	MO	531	395	208	-
AL	476	1,018	314	-	MT	13	3	14	-
AK	15	13	61	-	NE	67	24	18	-
AZ	880	833	262	1	NV	242	92	93	1
AR	194	364	181	5	NH	46	17	19	1
CA	5,445	2,859	3,606	17	NJ	2,043	800	571	-
CO	319	91	88	-	NM	93	80	64	-
CT	586	126	121	2	NY	7,703	4,094	1,837	5
DE	186	72	34	-	NC	794	1,713	488	-
DC	838	458	70	-	ND	7	-	7	-
FL	5,468	2,957	1,277	2	OH	547	364	317	-
GA	1,678	1,973	665	-	OK	148	538	208	-
HI	100	11	184	3	OR	225	37	123	12
ID	25	13	16	-	PA	1,967	932	454	-
IL	1,557	1,967	825	2	RI	107	55	53	-
IN	363	802	150	2	SC	959	925	315	-
IA	87	37	58	-	SD	16	3	21	-
KS	171	95	69	-	TN	759	1,734	382	-
KY	277	302	209	2	TX	3,181	3,699	1,649	7
LA	854	1,423	357	-	UT	155	49	40	-
ME	80	1	23	-	VT	20	3	3	-
MD	1,525	1,385	294	-	VA	943	722	334	18
MA	1,454	385	270	8	WA	360	204	258	5
MI	649	778	351	6	WV	69	15	41	-
MN	190	71	201	1	WI	152	190	110	-
MS	421	906	215	-	WY	15	-	3	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes 104 cases among persons with unknown state of residence.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1999, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 48, No. 53, April 6, 2001.

No. 185. Disability Status of Children Under 15 Years Old: 1997

[For period August through November 1997 (11,656 represents 11,656,000). Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. The criteria for presence of disability varied by age. In general, a disability is considered a reduced ability to perform tasks one would normally do at a given stage in life. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details, see source]

Age and disability status	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Age and disability status	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution
Children under 3 years old	11,656	100.0	Children 6 to 14 years old	36,605	100.0
With a disability	196	1.7	With a disability	3,944	10.8
With a developmental delay	191	1.6	With a severe disability ¹	1,619	4.4
Difficulty moving arms or legs	35	0.3	Difficulty doing regular schoolwork	2,313	6.3
Children 3 to 5 years old	11,935	100.0	With a learning disability	1,805	4.9
With a disability	454	3.8	With a developmental disability ²	320	0.9
With a developmental delay	355	3.0	Difficulty with one or more ADLs ³	223	0.6
Difficulty running or playing	207	1.7	Needs personal assistance	208	0.6

¹ Children who (1) used an ambulatory aid; (2) had serious difficulty seeing, hearing, or speaking; (3) needed help with one or more ADLs (see Table 187); or had a developmental disability or a developmental condition. ² A child was considered to have a developmental disability if a "yes" response was received to a question about the presence of mental retardation or to a question about the presence of some other developmental disability such as autism or cerebral palsy. ³ See headnote, Table 187.

No. 186. Disability Status of Persons 15 Years Old and Over: 1997

[In thousands, except as noted (212,642 represents 212,642,000). See headnote, Table 185]

Disability status	Total	15 to 21 years	22 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 79 years	80 years and over
Total	212,642	27,128	93,905	35,891	23,155	24,911	7,652
Persons with any disability	46,534	2,821	11,234	7,624	7,874	11,416	5,564
Percent of total	21.9	10.4	12.0	21.2	34.0	45.8	72.7
With a severe disability	30,855	1,379	7,101	4,886	5,701	7,504	4,284
Difficulty with one or more ADLs ¹	7,750	111	1,121	1,053	1,289	2,363	1,813
Needs personal assistance	3,869	100	592	444	557	1,054	1,123
Difficulty with one or more IADLs ¹	12,185	341	2,117	1,493	1,720	3,580	2,934
Needs personal assistance with one or more ADLs or IADLs ¹	9,353	324	1,629	1,056	1,174	2,620	2,551

¹ See headnote, Table 187.

No. 187. Receipt of Personal Assistance by Persons With Disabilities: 1997

[9,291 represents 9,291,000. See headnote, Table 185. ADLs are activities of daily living and include getting around inside the home, getting in or out of a bed or chair, taking a bath or shower, dressing, eating, and using the toilet. IADLs are instrumental activities of daily living and include going outside the home, keeping track of money and bills, preparing meals, doing light housework, and using the telephone]

Relationship of first helper to person receiving assistance	Persons 15 years old and over				Persons 65 years old and over			
	Receiving assistance with an ADL or an IADL		Receiving assistance with an ADL		Receiving assistance with an ADL or an IADL		Receiving assistance with an ADL	
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution
Persons receiving assistance	9,291	100.0	3,774	100.0	5,048	100.0	2,145	100.0
Household member	4,895	52.7	2,299	60.9	2,242	44.4	1,198	55.9
Not a household member	4,395	47.3	1,475	39.1	2,806	55.6	947	44.1
Spouse	2,851	30.7	1,453	38.5	1,436	28.5	800	37.3
Daughter	1,703	18.3	664	17.6	1,298	25.7	497	23.2
Son	784	8.4	279	7.4	581	11.5	181	8.4
Parent	1,087	11.7	336	8.9	2	(Z)	2	0.1
Other relative	1,049	11.3	301	8.0	637	12.6	206	9.6
Nonrelative	1,014	10.9	346	9.2	510	10.1	163	7.6
Paid help	803	8.6	395	10.5	583	11.6	295	13.8

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source of Tables 185-187: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 188. Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Clients: 1995 to 1999

[As of October 1. Based on the Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS) survey, a census of all known facilities that provide substance abuse treatment in the United States and associated jurisdictions. Selected missing data for responding facilities were imputed]

Item	Number	Type of care and type of problem	Number of clients, 1998	Client characteristic	Number of clients, 1998
FACILITIES					
		Total	1,038,378	Total	1,038,378
1995	10,746	Outpatient rehab	915,798	Under 18 yrs	100,322
1996	10,641	24-hour rehab	108,627	18 to 24 yrs	182,986
1997	940,860	24-hour detoxification	13,953	25 to 34 yrs	282,467
1998	13,455			35 to 44 yrs	293,561
1999	15,239			45 to 64 yrs	162,795
				65 yrs and over	16,247
CLIENTS					
1995	1,009,127	Drug only	279,224	Male	715,479
1996	940,141	Alcohol only	245,589	Female	322,899
1997	929,086	Both alcohol & drug	513,565		
1998	1,038,378			White, non-Hispanic	605,793
		Total with a drug problem ¹	792,789	Black, non-Hispanic	247,840
		Total with an alcohol problem ²	759,154	Hispanic	140,499
				Asian, Pacific Islander	9,300
				American Indian ³	26,724
				Other	8,222

¹ The sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ² The sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses. ³ Includes Alaskan Native.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS): Annual surveys for 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998 and 1999.*

No. 189. Drug Use by Type of Drug and Age Group: 1985 to 1999

[In percent. Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on a representative sample of the U.S. population age 12 and older, including persons living in households and in some group quarters such as dormitories and homeless shelters. The national trends in substance use presented in the 1999 report (and below) are based on data from a sample of 13,000 respondents using paper questionnaires similar to those used in prior years. Due to changes in the 1999 survey results shown in Table 190 are not comparable to data shown here. For further details, see source. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

Age and type of drug	Ever used ¹				Current user					
	1985	1990	1995	1998	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
12 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Any illicit drug	34.4	34.2	34.2	35.8	12.1	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.2	7.0
Marijuana and hashish	29.4	30.5	31.0	33.0	9.7	5.4	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.4
Cocaine	11.2	11.2	10.3	10.6	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Crack	(NA)	1.5	1.8	2.0	(NA)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	7.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hallucinogens	6.9	7.9	9.5	9.9	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
PCP	4.6	2.0	3.2	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	-	0.1	-	-
LSD	4.6	5.8	7.5	7.9	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Heroin	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Stimulants ²	7.3	5.5	4.9	4.4	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Sedatives ²	4.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tranquilizers ²	7.6	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Analgesics	7.6	6.3	6.1	5.3	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Alcohol	84.9	82.2	82.3	81.3	60.2	52.6	52.2	51.4	51.7	52.0
"Binge" alcohol use ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	14.4	15.8	15.3	15.6	15.1
Cigarettes	78.0	75.4	71.8	69.7	38.7	32.6	28.8	29.6	27.7	29.7
Smokeless tobacco	(NA)	17.5	17.0	17.2	(NA)	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.0	2.2
12 to 17 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	20.1	12.7	16.2	17.0	10.2	4.4	8.2	9.4	8.3	7.0
Cocaine	4.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
Alcohol	56.1	48.8	40.6	37.3	41.2	32.5	21.1	20.5	19.1	19.0
"Binge" alcohol use ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21.9	(NA)	7.9	8.3	7.7	7.8
Cigarettes	50.7	45.1	38.1	35.8	29.4	22.4	20.2	19.9	18.2	15.9
18 TO 25 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	57.6	50.4	41.4	44.6	21.7	12.7	12.0	12.8	13.8	16.4
Cocaine	24.3	19.3	9.8	10.0	8.1	2.3	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.9
Alcohol	(NA)	87.6	84.4	83.2	70.1	62.8	61.3	58.4	60.0	60.2
"Binge" alcohol use ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	34.4	(NA)	29.9	28.0	31.7	31.1
Cigarettes	75.3	70.7	67.7	68.8	47.4	40.9	35.3	40.6	41.6	41.0
26 TO 34 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	54.1	56.5	51.8	47.9	19.0	9.5	6.7	6.0	5.5	6.4
Cocaine	23.6	25.4	21.6	17.1	6.3	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0
Alcohol	(NA)	(NA)	90.1	88.2	70.6	64.4	63.0	60.2	60.9	61.9
Cigarettes	84.7	84.1	75.8	71.8	45.7	42.4	34.7	33.7	32.5	34.4
35 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Marijuana and hashish	13.9	19.6	25.3	29.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Cocaine	4.1	5.9	8.6	10.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Alcohol	(NA)	83.5	87.1	86.6	57.5	49.5	52.6	52.8	51.7	53.4
Cigarettes	82.2	79.0	77.5	75.2	35.5	28.9	27.2	27.9	25.1	28.5

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Comparable data for 1999 are not available. ² Nonmedical use; does not include over-the-counter drugs. ³ Binge use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *National Household Survey on Drug Abuse*, annual.

No. 190. Estimated Use of Selected Drugs by State: 1999

[15,193 represents 15,193,000. Current users are those persons 12 years old and over who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on national sample of respondents (see also headline, Table 189). The state estimates were produced by combining the prevalence rate based on the state sample data and the prevalence rate based on a national regression model applied to local-area county and census block group/tract-level estimates from the state. The parameters of the regression model are estimated from the entire national sample. For comparison purposes, the data shown here display estimates for all 50 states and the District of Columbia utilizing the modeled estimates for all 51 areas]

State	Estimated current users (1,000)					Current users as percent of population				
	Any illicit drug ¹	Marijuana	Any illicit drug other than marijuana ¹	Cigarettes	Binge alcohol ²	Any illicit drug ¹	Marijuana	Any illicit drug other than marijuana ¹	Cigarettes	Binge alcohol ²
U.S.	15,193	11,476	6,645	57,296	44,486	6.9	5.2	3.0	25.9	20.1
AL.	184	129	95	1,013	621	5.1	3.6	2.6	28.0	17.2
AK.	52	35	18	127	105	10.7	7.2	3.7	26.4	21.8
AZ.	267	203	130	919	725	7.1	5.4	3.4	24.4	19.2
AR.	106	80	55	614	399	5.0	3.7	2.6	28.8	18.7
CA.	2,110	1,598	887	5,247	4,692	8.3	6.3	3.5	20.6	18.4
CO.	310	273	113	821	738	9.3	8.1	3.4	24.6	22.1
CT.	208	139	96	625	558	7.7	5.2	3.6	23.2	20.7
DE.	53	43	21	180	142	8.5	6.9	3.4	28.9	22.8
DC.	32	31	14	106	74	7.6	7.4	3.4	24.9	17.5
FL.	843	696	360	3,146	2,181	6.8	5.6	2.9	25.2	17.0
GA.	363	267	172	1,649	1,132	5.8	4.3	2.7	26.4	18.1
HI.	69	59	22	217	201	7.1	6.0	2.2	22.4	20.8
ID.	68	48	29	259	197	6.4	4.5	2.8	24.5	18.7
IL.	670	514	283	2,647	2,122	6.9	5.3	2.9	27.2	21.8
IN.	369	259	144	1,425	988	7.5	5.3	2.9	29.0	20.1
IA.	131	83	57	648	582	5.5	3.5	2.4	27.2	24.4
KS.	127	88	59	532	471	5.9	4.1	2.7	24.9	22.1
KY.	198	128	103	1,080	612	6.0	3.9	3.1	33.1	18.7
LA.	202	132	101	976	768	5.7	3.7	2.8	27.5	21.7
ME.	74	65	35	269	209	7.1	6.2	3.4	25.8	20.0
MD.	226	215	103	939	649	5.3	5.1	2.4	22.1	15.3
MA.	514	399	199	1,289	1,244	10.1	7.8	3.9	25.3	24.4
MI.	628	454	260	2,299	1,709	8.0	5.7	3.3	29.1	21.7
MN.	263	233	106	1,137	946	6.7	5.9	2.7	29.0	24.2
MS.	131	85	56	648	413	5.8	3.8	2.5	28.8	18.3
MO.	297	229	117	1,374	1,026	6.6	5.1	2.6	30.6	22.8
MT.	59	48	22	193	170	7.7	6.2	2.9	25.3	22.3
NE.	76	58	36	336	344	5.6	4.2	2.6	24.7	25.3
NV.	143	86	59	430	331	9.6	5.8	4.0	28.9	22.2
NH.	69	62	26	256	208	7.0	6.3	2.6	25.7	20.9
NJ.	511	338	208	1,582	1,328	7.7	5.1	3.1	23.7	19.9
NM.	130	106	57	394	315	8.9	7.2	3.9	27.0	21.6
NY.	1,030	738	463	3,768	3,062	7.0	5.0	3.1	25.5	20.7
NC.	392	315	169	1,876	1,038	6.3	5.0	2.7	30.0	16.6
ND.	29	23	13	151	153	5.4	4.3	2.4	28.3	28.7
OH.	606	436	256	2,832	2,074	6.5	4.7	2.8	30.6	22.4
OK.	140	98	83	821	500	5.1	3.6	3.0	30.2	18.4
OR.	214	187	97	716	525	7.7	6.7	3.5	25.7	18.9
PA.	707	493	299	2,682	2,160	7.0	4.9	3.0	26.6	21.4
RI.	71	63	26	223	175	8.7	7.7	3.1	27.2	21.4
SC.	166	126	78	802	539	5.4	4.1	2.5	25.9	17.4
SD.	37	27	15	153	155	6.0	4.4	2.4	25.0	25.3
TN.	254	186	117	1,319	788	5.5	4.0	2.5	28.7	17.1
TX.	850	594	447	3,868	3,373	5.4	3.8	2.8	24.5	21.3
UT.	104	82	59	322	258	6.2	4.9	3.5	19.2	15.4
VT.	35	29	15	119	107	6.8	5.7	3.0	23.6	21.2
VA.	264	231	131	1,297	1,021	4.7	4.1	2.4	23.2	18.3
WA.	398	328	158	1,202	839	8.4	7.0	3.4	25.5	17.8
WV.	80	60	45	479	271	5.1	3.8	2.9	30.9	17.4
WI.	306	255	119	1,177	1,141	7.0	5.9	2.7	27.1	26.3
WY.	30	24	13	103	101	7.3	5.8	3.2	24.7	24.2

¹ Any illicit drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens (including PCP and LSD), heroin, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any illicit drug other than marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included. ² Binge use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least one day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999*.

No. 191. Current Cigarette Smoking: 1985 to 1998

[In percent. Prior to 1995, a current smoker is a person who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes and who now smokes. Beginning 1995, definition includes persons who smoke only "some days." Excludes unknown smoking status. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

Sex, age, and race	1985	1990	1995	1998	Sex, age, and race	1985	1990	1995	1998
Total smokers, age-adjusted¹	29.9	25.3	24.6	24.0	Black, total	39.9	32.5	28.5	29.0
Male	32.2	28.0	26.5	25.9	18 to 24 years	27.2	21.3	14.6	19.7
Female	27.9	22.9	22.7	22.1	25 to 34 years	45.6	33.8	25.1	25.2
White male	31.3	27.6	26.2	26.0	35 to 44 years	45.0	42.0	36.3	36.2
Black male	40.2	32.8	29.4	29.0	45 to 64 years	46.1	36.7	33.9	37.3
White female	27.9	23.5	23.4	23.0	65 years and over	27.7	21.5	28.5	16.3
Black female	30.9	20.8	23.5	21.1	Female, total	27.9	22.8	22.6	21.9
Total smokers	30.1	25.5	24.7	24.1	18 to 24 years	30.4	22.5	21.8	24.5
Male, total	32.6	28.4	27.0	26.4	25 to 34 years	32.0	28.2	26.4	24.6
18 to 24 years	28.0	26.6	27.8	31.3	35 to 44 years	31.5	24.8	27.1	26.4
25 to 34 years	38.2	31.6	29.5	28.6	45 to 64 years	29.9	24.8	24.0	22.5
35 to 44 years	37.6	34.5	31.5	30.2	65 years and over	13.5	11.5	11.5	11.2
45 to 64 years	33.4	29.3	27.1	27.7	White, total	27.7	23.4	23.1	22.6
65 years and over	19.6	14.6	14.9	10.4	18 to 24 years	31.8	25.4	24.9	28.0
White, total	31.7	28.0	26.6	26.3	25 to 34 years	32.0	28.5	27.3	26.9
18 to 24 years	28.4	27.4	28.4	34.1	35 to 44 years	31.0	25.0	27.0	26.7
25 to 34 years	37.3	31.6	29.9	29.2	45 to 64 years	29.7	25.4	24.3	22.5
35 to 44 years	36.6	33.5	31.2	29.6	65 years and over	13.3	11.5	11.7	11.2
45 to 64 years	32.1	28.7	26.3	27.0	Black, total	31.0	21.2	23.5	21.0
65 years and over	18.9	13.7	14.1	10.0	18 to 24 years	23.7	10.0	8.8	8.3
					25 to 34 years	36.2	29.1	26.7	21.5
					35 to 44 years	40.2	25.5	31.9	30.0
					45 to 64 years	33.4	22.6	27.5	25.3
					65 years and over	14.5	11.1	13.3	11.5

¹ Estimates are age adjusted to the year 2000 standard using five age groups: 18-24 years, 25-34 years, 35-44 years, 45-64 years, 65 years and over. ² Data have a relative standard error of 20-30 percent.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 2000*.

No. 192. Current Cigarette Smoking by Sex and State: 1999

[In percent. Current cigarette smoking is defined as persons who reported having smoked 100 or more cigarettes during their lifetime and who currently smoke every day or some days. Based on the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, a telephone survey of health behaviors of the civilian, noninstitutionalized U.S. population, 18 years old and over; for details, see source]

State	Total	Male	Female	State	Total	Male	Female	State	Total	Male	Female
U.S.¹	22.7	24.2	20.9	KS	21.1	24.3	18.1	ND	22.2	23.4	21.0
AL	23.5	26.1	21.2	KY	29.7	33.9	25.9	OH	27.6	29.3	26.0
AK	27.2	25.3	29.4	LA	23.6	26.9	20.7	OK	25.2	26.7	23.9
AZ	20.0	23.6	16.7	ME	23.3	27.7	19.2	OR	21.5	22.9	20.1
AR	27.2	29.7	25.0	MD	20.3	22.2	18.6	PA	23.2	24.3	22.2
CA	18.7	22.0	15.5	MI	19.4	19.5	19.2	RI	22.4	23.3	21.6
CO	22.5	22.8	22.1	MN	19.5	21.7	17.3	SC	23.6	28.4	19.3
CT	22.8	25.4	20.4	MO	23.0	27.4	19.0	SD	22.5	23.1	21.9
DE	25.4	27.6	23.5	MS	27.1	30.6	23.9	TN	24.9	25.7	24.1
DC	20.6	21.5	19.8	MT	20.2	18.5	21.9	TX	22.4	27.4	17.7
FL	20.7	22.3	19.2	NE	23.3	27.5	19.5	UT	13.9	16.6	11.4
GA	23.7	28.3	19.5	NV	31.5	32.8	30.3	VT	21.8	22.9	20.7
HI	18.6	20.1	17.0	NH	22.4	21.7	23.1	VA	21.2	21.3	21.2
ID	21.5	22.5	20.6	NJ	20.7	22.0	19.4	WA	22.4	24.0	20.8
IL	24.2	26.9	21.8	NM	22.5	24.1	20.9	WV	27.1	30.2	24.4
IN	27.0	31.0	23.3	NY	21.9	22.8	21.1	WI	23.7	23.0	24.3
IA	23.5	26.6	20.7	NC	25.2	27.7	23.0	WY	23.9	25.8	22.0

¹ Represents median value among the states and DC.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 49, No. 43, November 3, 2000.

No. 193. Use of Mammography for Women 40 Years Old and Over by Patient Characteristics: 1990 to 1998

[Percent of women having a mammogram within the past 2 years. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

Characteristic	1990	1994	1998	Characteristic	1990	1994	1998
Total¹	51.4	60.9	66.9	Years of school completed:			
40 to 49 years old	55.1	61.3	63.4	Less than 12 years	36.4	48.2	54.5
50 years old and over	49.7	60.6	68.9	12 years	52.7	61.0	66.7
50 to 64 years old	56.0	66.5	73.7	13 years or more	62.8	69.7	72.8
65 years old and over	43.4	55.0	63.8	Poverty status: ³			
White, non-Hispanic	52.7	61.3	68.0	Below poverty	28.7	44.4	50.3
Black, non-Hispanic	46.0	64.4	66.0	At or above poverty	54.8	64.8	69.5
Hispanic origin ²	45.2	51.9	60.2				

¹ Includes all other races, not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States, 2000*.

No. 194. Cancer—Estimated New Cases, 2001, and Survival Rates, 1980-82 to 1989-96

[1,268 represents 1,268,000. The 5-year relative survival rate, which is derived by adjusting the observed survival rate for expected mortality, represents the likelihood that a person will not die from causes directly related to their cancer within 5 years. Survival data shown are based on those patients diagnosed while residents of an area listed below during the time periods shown. Data are based on information collected as part of the National Cancer Institute's Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results (SEER) program, a collection of population-based registries in Connecticut, New Mexico, Utah, Iowa, Hawaii, Atlanta, Detroit, Seattle-Puget Sound, and San Francisco-Oakland]

Site	Estimated new cases, ¹ 2001 (1,000)			5-year relative survival rates (percent)								
	Total	Male	Female	White						Black		
				1980-82	1983-85	1986-88	1989-96	1980-82	1983-85	1986-88	1989-96	
All sites ²	1,268	643	625	52.1	53.9	56.7	61.5	39.7	39.8	42.6	48.9	
Lung ³	170	91	79	13.5	13.9	13.5	14.4	12.2	11.4	11.9	11.3	
Breast ³	194	2	192	77.1	79.3	83.9	86.3	65.8	63.5	69.4	71.4	
Colon and rectum	135	67	68	54.8	57.6	60.8	62.1	46.4	47.9	52.3	52.2	
Colon	98	46	52	55.7	58.4	61.5	62.6	49.1	49.3	52.6	52.2	
Rectum	37	21	16	52.9	55.9	59.2	60.7	38.0	43.5	51.1	52.3	
Prostate	198	198	(X)	74.5	76.3	82.7	94.1	64.7	63.9	69.3	86.7	
Bladder	54	39	15	79.0	78.3	80.6	81.9	58.9	59.3	62.0	63.7	
Corpus uteri	38	(X)	38	82.8	84.6	84.4	85.6	54.5	53.9	56.7	56.9	
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma ⁴	56	31	25	51.9	54.4	52.9	52.6	50.0	44.9	49.9	41.9	
Oral cavity and pharynx	30	20	10	55.5	55.3	55.3	56.2	30.8	35.0	34.8	34.6	
Leukemia ⁴	32	18	14	39.6	41.7	43.9	45.4	33.2	33.4	37.2	34.0	
Melanoma of skin	51	29	22	83.1	84.8	87.8	88.5	60.9	74.4	67.5	70.0	
Pancreas	29	14	15	2.8	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	3.8	
Kidney	31	19	12	51.2	55.8	57.5	61.5	56.1	54.6	53.2	58.0	
Stomach	22	13	8	16.4	16.2	19.1	19.5	19.4	18.8	19.0	21.6	
Ovary	23	(X)	23	38.8	40.2	42.0	50.1	38.3	41.7	38.5	47.5	
Cervix uteri ⁵	13	(X)	13	68.0	70.3	71.7	71.6	61.2	60.2	55.3	58.6	

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates provided by American Cancer Society are based on rates from the National Cancer Institute's SEER program. ² Includes other sites not shown separately. ³ Survival rates for female only. ⁴ All types combined. ⁵ Invasive cancer only.

Source: U.S. National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, *Cancer Statistics Review, 1973-1997*.

No. 195. Cancer—Estimated New Cases and Deaths by State: 2001

[In thousands (1,268.0 represents 1,268,000). Excludes basal and squamous cell skin cancers and in situ carcinomas except urinary bladder]

State	New cases ¹			Deaths			State	New cases ¹			Deaths		
	Total ²	Lung	Female breast	Total ²	Lung	Female breast		Total ²	Lung	Female breast	Total ²	Lung	Female breast
U.S. . . .	1,268.0	169.5	192.2	553.4	157.4	40.2							
AL	22.6	3.1	2.9	9.9	2.9	0.6	MO	28.4	4.3	3.8	12.4	4.0	0.8
AK	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	MT	4.3	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.1
AZ	21.3	2.8	3.2	9.3	2.6	0.7	NE	7.5	0.9	1.2	3.3	0.9	0.2
AR	14.1	2.2	1.9	6.1	2.0	0.4	NV	9.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	1.2	0.2
CA	117.4	14.2	18.8	51.2	13.2	3.9	NH	5.8	0.8	0.8	2.5	0.7	0.2
CO	14.3	1.6	2.1	6.2	1.5	0.4	NJ	41.2	5.0	6.7	18.0	4.6	1.4
CT	16.0	2.0	2.5	7.0	1.9	0.5	NM	6.9	0.8	1.1	3.0	0.7	0.2
DE	4.0	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.1	NY	83.2	10.0	14.2	36.3	9.3	3.0
DC	2.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	NC	37.3	5.4	5.5	16.3	5.0	1.1
FL	91.6	12.9	12.5	40.0	12.0	2.6	ND	3.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.1
GA	31.1	4.4	5.0	13.6	4.1	1.0	OH	58.2	8.1	8.9	25.4	7.5	1.9
HI	4.7	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.1	OK	16.6	2.6	2.5	7.3	2.4	0.5
ID	5.0	0.6	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.2	OR	16.7	2.3	2.4	7.3	2.1	0.5
IL	56.8	7.4	9.1	24.8	6.9	1.9	PA	68.4	8.9	10.3	29.8	8.2	2.2
IN	29.3	4.2	4.4	12.8	3.9	0.9	RI	5.6	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.2
IA	14.8	1.9	2.3	6.5	1.8	0.5	SC	18.8	2.6	2.8	8.2	2.4	0.6
KS	12.1	1.6	1.7	5.3	1.5	0.4	SD	3.6	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.1
KY	21.1	3.4	2.9	9.2	3.2	0.6	TN	28.8	4.3	4.2	12.6	4.0	0.9
LA	21.7	2.9	3.3	9.5	2.7	0.7	TX	78.9	11.0	12.3	34.4	10.2	2.6
ME	6.9	1.0	1.0	3.0	0.9	0.2	UT	5.6	0.4	1.0	2.5	0.4	0.2
MD	23.5	3.2	4.0	10.3	3.0	0.8	VT	2.9	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.1
MA	31.3	4.0	4.6	13.7	3.7	1.0	VA	30.5	4.2	4.6	13.3	3.9	1.0
MI	45.3	6.2	6.8	19.8	5.7	1.4	WA	24.8	3.3	3.6	10.8	3.1	0.8
MN	20.6	2.4	3.2	9.0	2.3	0.7	WV	10.9	1.7	1.5	4.8	1.5	0.3
MS	13.9	2.0	2.0	6.1	1.9	0.4	WI	25.0	3.0	3.6	10.9	2.8	0.7
							WY	2.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.1

¹ Estimates are offered as a rough guide and should be interpreted with caution. They are calculated according to the distribution of estimated 2001 cancer deaths by state. ² Includes other types of cancer, not shown separately.

Source: American Cancer Society, Inc., Atlanta, Georgia, *Cancer Facts and Figures—2001* (copyright).

No. 196. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population by Height and Sex: 1988-94

[Height was measured without shoes. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Height	Males						Females					
	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years
Percent under—												
4'8"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.2	1.7
4'9"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	3.3
4'10"	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.9
4'11"	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.6	1.7	3.1	4.4	9.8
5'	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.6	9.9	15.4
5'1"	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	11.5	10.4	9.9	11.9	19.0	28.9
5'2"	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.9	21.8	18.5	18.8	24.4	34.3	45.6
5'3"	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.7	34.3	30.7	31.9	38.6	48.3	61.2
5'4"	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.5	5.8	7.8	48.9	42.9	49.2	52.6	65.5	74.5
5'5"	6.9	5.1	5.6	6.0	9.4	16.5	62.7	59.1	64.3	69.9	76.5	85.9
5'6"	11.7	10.1	12.1	11.7	15.8	27.3	74.0	71.8	77.0	81.6	87.8	93.9
5'7"	20.8	18.9	19.6	20.5	27.4	39.5	84.7	84.1	87.0	89.3	92.5	97.3
5'8"	32.0	28.3	28.0	32.6	38.6	53.4	92.4	91.6	94.5	95.6	96.7	99.2
5'9"	46.3	44.3	42.1	43.9	55.1	68.7	96.2	95.6	97.3	99.0	99.3	99.9
5'10"	58.7	58.0	58.1	60.6	68.8	79.5	98.6	98.1	98.9	99.6	99.8	100.0
5'11"	70.1	70.4	71.1	75.2	81.4	89.2	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'	81.2	79.7	81.5	85.4	90.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'1"	87.4	86.2	89.0	92.4	95.2	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'2"	94.7	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.2	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'3"	97.9	98.1	97.2	98.2	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 197. Percent of U.S. Adults Who Were Overweight and Percent Who Were Obese: 1998

[Percent who are overweight includes those who are obese and represent those who have a body mass index (BMI) equal to or above 25. Percent who are obese represent those who have a BMI equal to or above 30. BMI is a measure that adjusts body weight for height. It is calculated as weight in kilograms divided by height in meters squared. These estimates are based on definitions provided in the *Dietary Guidelines for Americans*, published by the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and the U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

Characteristic	Both sexes		Males		Females	
	Overweight	Obese	Overweight	Obese	Overweight	Obese
All ages (age-adjusted) ¹	55.3	20.0	63.6	20.0	47.2	20.0
All ages (unadjusted) ¹	55.2	20.0	63.6	20.0	47.2	20.0
18-24 years old	37.5	12.6	43.6	11.5	31.4	13.7
25-44 years old	54.2	20.0	64.9	20.7	43.6	19.4
45-64 years old	64.2	24.7	72.3	24.6	56.4	24.8
65 years old and over	55.6	17.3	60.5	16.3	51.8	18.0
Hispanic	62.9	25.1	68.3	24.4	57.1	25.6
White, Non-Hispanic	53.4	18.4	63.3	18.9	43.7	17.9
Black, Non-Hispanic	67.1	29.6	68.0	25.8	66.1	32.6
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	32.0	5.8	36.4	7.2	28.0	4.6
Educational attainment:						
Fewer than 9 grades	62.0	24.1	63.3	21.5	60.5	26.7
Grades 9 - 11	61.0	25.1	63.1	22.4	58.9	28.0
General equivalency degree	61.7	27.4	67.5	26.5	54.6	28.8
High school graduate	57.2	21.1	64.9	21.1	50.5	21.0
Some college - no degree	56.0	20.6	66.1	21.8	46.6	19.4
Associate of Arts - Technical	55.9	20.0	65.2	21.4	46.9	19.0
Associate of Arts - Academic	53.1	18.7	65.4	17.0	44.0	20.0
Bachelor of Arts or Science	48.7	14.6	61.2	15.9	35.9	13.2
Graduate degree	43.3	12.5	54.5	13.5	29.8	11.1

¹ Age-specific rates are unadjusted; all other estimates were adjusted to the 2000 projected population.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 198. Percentage of Adults Engaging in Leisure-Time Physical Activity: 1998

[In percent. Covers persons 18 years old and over. Based on responses to questions about physical activity in prior month from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. Estimates are age-adjusted to the year 2000 standard population. Based on a survey sample of approximately 147,000 persons in 50 states and the District of Columbia in 1998]

Characteristic	Persons who meet recommended activity ¹	Persons with insufficient activity ²	Persons who are physically inactive ³	Characteristic	Persons who meet recommended activity ¹	Persons with insufficient activity ²	Persons who are physically inactive ³
Total	25.3	45.8	28.9	30 to 44 years old . . .	24.7	47.4	27.9
Male	26.4	46.8	26.9	45 to 64 years old . . .	23.9	44.7	31.4
Female	24.4	44.8	30.8	65 to 74 years old . . .	23.6	40.5	35.9
White, non-Hispanic . . .	26.4	47.3	26.3	75 years old and over	25.3	26.8	47.9
Black, non-Hispanic . . .	20.9	43.9	35.2	School years completed:			
Hispanic	20.8	38.6	40.6	Less than 12 years . . .	15.7	34.4	49.9
Other	25.6	44.6	29.8	12 years	21.3	44.5	34.2
Males:				Some college (13-15 years)	26.9	48.1	24.9
18 to 29 years old . . .	27.7	54.2	18.1	College (16 or more years)	33.5	49.9	16.6
30 to 44 years old . . .	22.8	52.7	24.5	Household income:			
45 to 64 years old . . .	25.4	44.1	30.5	Less than \$10,000 . . .	19.7	36.5	43.8
65 to 74 years old . . .	32.1	36.8	31.1	\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . .	19.3	40.5	40.2
75 years old and over	32.1	26.9	41.0	\$20,000 to \$34,999 . . .	22.8	45.0	32.2
Females:				\$35,000 to \$49,999 . . .	26.9	48.5	24.6
18 to 29 years old . . .	24.5	50.0	25.5	\$50,000 and over . . .	33.5	49.0	17.6

¹ Recommended activity is physical activity at least five times/week x 30 minutes/time or vigorous physical activity for 20 minutes at a time at least three times/week. ² Persons whose reported physical activity does not meet recommended level. ³ Persons with no reported physical activity.

Source: U.S. National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, unpublished data.

No. 199. Households and Persons Having Problems With Access to Food: 1995 to 1999

[100,445 represents 100,445,000. Food secure means that a household had access at all times to enough food for an active healthy life, with no need for recourse to emergency food sources or other extraordinary coping behaviors to meet their basic food needs. A food insecure household did not have this same access to enough food to fully meet basic needs at all times. Food insecure households with hunger were those with one or more household members who were hungry at least sometime during the period due to inadequate resources for food. The omission of homeless persons may be a cause of underreporting. The federal food security measure was developed through a collaborative process between private nongovernment experts, academic researchers, and a federal interagency working group, with leadership from the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture and the U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services. The severity of food insecurity and hunger in households is measured through a series of questions about experiences and behaviors known to characterize households that are having difficulty meeting basic food needs. These experiences and behaviors generally occur in an ordered sequence as the severity of food insecurity increases. As resources become more constrained, adults in typical households first worry about having enough food, then they stretch household resources and juggle other necessities, then decrease the quality and variety of household members' diets, then decrease the frequency and quantity of adults' food intake, and finally decrease the frequency and quantity of children's food intake. All questions refer to the previous 12 months and include a qualifying phrase reminding respondents to report only those occurrences that resulted from inadequate financial resources. Restrictions to food intake due to dieting or busy schedules are excluded. Data are from the Food Security Supplement to the Current Population Survey (CPS); for details about the CPS, see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Household food security level	Number (1,000)				Percent distribution			
	1995	1998 ¹	1998 ²	1999	1995	1998 ¹	1998 ²	1999
Households, total	100,445	103,480	103,309	104,684	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food secure	90,097	92,972	91,121	94,154	89.7	89.8	88.2	89.9
Food insecure	10,348	10,509	12,188	10,529	10.3	10.2	11.8	10.1
Without hunger	6,402	6,820	8,353	7,420	6.4	6.6	8.1	7.1
With hunger	3,946	3,689	3,835	3,109	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.0
Adult members	191,063	197,423	197,084	198,900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food secure	172,862	178,631	174,964	179,960	90.5	90.5	88.8	90.5
Food insecure	18,200	18,792	22,120	18,941	9.5	9.5	11.2	9.5
Without hunger	11,611	12,657	15,632	13,869	6.1	6.4	7.9	7.0
With hunger	6,589	6,135	6,488	5,072	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.5
Child members	70,279	71,463	71,282	71,418	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food secure	58,048	59,090	57,255	59,344	82.6	82.7	80.3	83.1
Food insecure	12,231	12,373	14,027	12,074	17.4	17.3	19.7	16.9
Without hunger	8,131	9,114	10,658	9,368	11.6	12.8	15.0	13.1
With hunger	4,100	3,259	3,369	2,707	5.8	4.6	4.7	3.8

¹ Adjusted data. These data are comparable to those of earlier years. ² Data as collected. These data are comparable to those for 1999. ³ Most of these children did not, themselves, face hunger, but adults or older children in the household did.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, *Household Food Security in the United States, 1999, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report #8*, fall 2000.

No. 200. Healthy Eating Indexes by Selected Food Groups and Dietary Guidelines: 1996

[Healthy Eating Index is comprised of the sum of 10 dietary component indices for a maximum possible score of 100. A score of 80 or above was judged to reflect a "good" diet. Each of the dietary components has a scoring range of zero to 10. Individuals with an intake at the recommended level received a maximum score of 10 points. A score of zero was assigned when no foods in a particular group were eaten. Intermediate scores were calculated proportionately. The indexes for grains, vegetables, fruits, milk, and meat groups measure the degree to which a person's diet conforms to the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) "Food Guide Pyramid" serving recommendations. The index was applied to USDA one-day food and nutrient intake data from the Continuing Survey of Food Intakes by Individuals. The data are based on a representative sample of individuals two years old and over excluding women who were pregnant or lactating at the time of the survey]

Food group and dietary guideline	Average score on one day	Percent receiving score of 10	Perfect score of 10 ¹	Score of zero
Healthy Eating Index	63.8	² 12.2	(X)	(X)
Grains ³	6.7	22.2	6-11 servings	No servings
Vegetables ⁴	6.3	31.8	3-5 servings	No servings
Fruits ⁴	3.8	17.1	2-4 servings	No servings
Milk ⁵	5.4	25.5	2-3 servings	No servings
Meat ⁶	6.4	26.4	2-3 servings	No servings
Total fat ⁷	6.9	37.5	30% or less energy from fat	45% or more energy from fat
Saturated fat ⁷	6.4	40.1	Less than 10% energy from saturated fat	15% or more energy from saturated fat
Cholesterol	7.9	71.9	300 mg. or less	450 mg. or more
Sodium ⁸	6.3	34.7	2,400 mg. or less	4,800 mg or more
Variety ⁸	7.6	53.0	8 different food items over 1 day	Fewer than 4 items over 1 day

X Not applicable. ¹ Depends on recommended energy intake. All amounts listed are based on a per day basis. ² Percent receiving a score of 80 or higher. ³ One serving: a slice of bread, one-half cup of cooked pasta, or one-half cup of cooked cereal grains. ⁴ One serving: one-half cup of cooked vegetables, 1 cup of raw leafy vegetables, or one-half cup of raw nonleafy chopped vegetables. Fruits are similar. ⁵ One serving: one cup of milk or equivalent. ⁶ Includes eggs, nuts, and some legumes. One serving: 2.5 ounces of lean meat or equivalent. ⁷ Consumption of specified fat as a percentage of total food energy intake. ⁸ Amount of variety in a person's diet over a 1-day period.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, unpublished data.

No. 201. Nutrition—Nutrients in Foods Available for Civilian Consumption Per Capita Per Day: 1970 to 1999

[Computed by the Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP). Based on Economic Research Service (ERS) estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption from "Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures," on imputed consumption data for foods no longer reported by ERS, and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens. Food supply estimates do not reflect loss of food or nutrients from further marketing or home processing. Enrichment and fortification levels of iron, zinc, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, and ascorbic acid are included]

Nutrient	Unit	1970-79	1980-89	1990-99	1995	1999
Food energy	Calories	3,200	3,400	3,700	3,700	3,800
Carbohydrate	Grams	387	411	478	481	500
Dietary fiber	Grams	19	20	23	23	24
Protein	Grams	95	98	108	108	111
Total fat ¹	Grams	149	156	159	158	164
Saturated	Grams	51	52	51	51	52
Monounsaturated	Grams	60	63	67	67	70
Polyunsaturated	Grams	28	31	33	33	34
Cholesterol	Milligrams	440	420	410	410	430
Vitamin A	Micrograms RE ²	1,540	1,560	1,710	1,720	1,780
Carotenes	Micrograms RE ²	550	590	730	730	800
Vitamin E	Milligrams α-TE ³	13.9	15.5	17.3	17.1	17.8
Vitamin C	Milligrams	110	117	127	127	132
Thiamin	Milligrams	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.0
Riboflavin	Milligrams	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9
Niacin	Milligrams	24.0	28.0	32.0	32.0	33.0
Vitamin B ₆	Milligrams	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Folate	Micrograms	310	343	432	384	641
Vitamin B ₁₂	Micrograms	8.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
Calcium	Milligrams	910	910	970	970	990
Phosphorus	Milligrams	1,470	1,520	1,660	1,650	1,690
Magnesium	Milligrams	330	340	380	380	390
Iron	Milligrams	16.1	19.4	23.1	23.1	23.6
Zinc	Milligrams	12.9	13.9	15.2	15.3	15.5
Copper	Milligrams	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Potassium	Milligrams	3,490	3,530	3,790	3,760	3,890
Selenium	Micrograms	130	139	162	158	178
Sodium ⁴	Milligrams	1,360	1,350	1,370	1,370	1,360

¹ Includes other types of fat not shown separately. ² Retinol equivalents. ³ Alpha-Tocopherol equivalents. ⁴ Does not include amount from processed foods; underestimates actual availability.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. Data published by Economic Research Service in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual.

No. 202. Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities: 1980 to 1999

[In pounds, retail weight, except as indicated. Consumption represents the residual after exports, nonfood use and ending stocks are subtracted from the sum of beginning stocks, domestic production, and imports. Based on Census Bureau estimated population]

Commodity	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
Red meat, total (boneless, trimmed weight) ^{1 2}	Pounds	126.4	124.9	112.3	115.1	111.0	115.6	117.7
Beef	Pounds	72.1	74.6	63.9	64.4	63.8	64.9	65.8
Veal	Pounds	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6
Lamb and mutton	Pounds	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Pork	Pounds	52.1	47.7	46.4	49.0	45.5	49.2	50.5
Poultry (boneless, trimmed weight) ²	Pounds	40.8	45.5	56.3	62.9	64.2	65.0	68.3
Chicken	Pounds	32.7	36.4	42.4	48.8	50.3	50.8	54.2
Turkey	Pounds	8.1	9.1	13.8	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.1
Fish and shellfish (boneless, trimmed weight)	Pounds	12.4	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.8	15.2
Eggs	Number	271	255	234	235	239	247	255
Shell	Number	236	217	186	175	173	176	181
Processed	Number	35	39	48	60	66	71	74
Dairy products, total ³	Pounds	543.2	593.7	568.3	583.8	577.6	581.7	597.9
Fluid milk products ⁴	Gallons	27.9	27.1	26.2	24.9	24.6	24.3	24.2
Beverage milks	Gallons	27.6	26.7	25.7	24.3	24.0	23.7	23.6
Plain whole milk	Gallons	16.5	13.9	10.2	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0
Plain reduced-fat milk (2%)	Gallons	6.3	7.9	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.5
Plain light and skim milks	Gallons	3.1	3.2	5.0	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.4
Flavored whole milk	Gallons	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Flavored milks other than whole	Gallons	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Buttermilk	Gallons	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	1/2 pints	4.6	7.3	7.4	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.1
Fluid cream products ⁵	1/2 pints	10.5	13.5	14.3	15.8	17.0	17.3	18.3
Cream ⁶	1/2 pints	6.3	8.2	8.7	9.5	10.7	10.9	11.7
Sour cream and dips	1/2 pints	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8
Condensed and evaporated milks	Pounds	7.0	7.5	7.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.6
Whole milk	Pounds	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.1
Skim milk	Pounds	3.3	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.5
Cheese ⁷	Pounds	17.5	22.5	24.6	27.3	28.0	28.3	29.8
American ⁸	Pounds	9.6	12.2	11.1	11.8	12.0	12.2	13.0
Cheddar	Pounds	6.9	9.8	9.0	9.1	9.6	9.6	10.1
Italian ⁸	Pounds	4.4	6.5	9.0	10.4	11.0	11.3	11.8
Mozzarella	Pounds	3.0	4.6	6.9	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2
Other ⁸	Pounds	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0
Swiss	Pounds	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Cream and Neufchatel	Pounds	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4
Cottage cheese, total	Pounds	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Lowfat	Pounds	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Frozen dairy products	Pounds	26.4	27.9	28.4	29.4	28.8	29.6	29.3
Ice cream	Pounds	17.5	18.1	15.8	15.7	16.4	16.6	16.8
Lowfat ice cream	Pounds	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.9	8.3	7.9
Sherbet	Pounds	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Frozen yogurt	Pounds	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
Fats and oils:								
Total, fat content only	Pounds	56.9	64.1	63.0	66.3	64.9	65.6	68.5
Butter (product weight)	Pounds	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.8
Margarine (product weight)	Pounds	11.3	10.8	10.9	9.2	8.6	8.3	8.1
Lard (direct use)	Pounds	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0
Edible beef tallow (direct use)	Pounds	1.1	2.0	0.6	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.7
Shortening	Pounds	18.2	22.9	22.2	22.5	20.9	21.0	21.6
Salad and cooking oils	Pounds	21.2	23.5	25.2	26.8	28.5	27.8	29.4
Other edible fats and oils	Pounds	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.6
Flour and cereal products ⁹	Pounds	144.7	156.5	181.0	192.8	200.9	198.4	201.9
Wheat flour	Pounds	116.9	124.6	136.0	141.8	149.5	146.0	148.4
Rice, milled	Pounds	9.4	9.1	15.8	18.9	18.4	18.9	19.4
Corn products	Pounds	12.9	17.2	21.4	25.3	27.0	27.4	28.4
Oat products	Pounds	3.9	4.0	6.5	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.5
Breakfast cereals ¹⁰	Pounds	12.0	12.8	15.4	17.1	16.3	15.6	15.5
Ready-to-eat	Pounds	9.7	10.5	12.6	14.6	13.8	13.3	13.1
Ready-to-cook	Pounds	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4
Caloric sweeteners, total ¹¹	Pounds	123.0	128.8	136.9	149.8	154.0	155.1	158.4
Sugar, refined cane and beet	Pounds	83.6	62.7	64.4	65.5	66.5	66.9	67.9
Corn sweeteners ¹²	Pounds	38.2	64.8	71.1	83.0	86.1	86.8	89.1
High-fructose corn syrup	Pounds	19.0	45.2	49.6	58.4	62.4	63.8	66.2
Other:								
Cocoa beans	Pounds	3.4	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.7
Coffee (green beans)	Pounds	10.3	10.5	10.3	8.0	9.3	9.5	10.0
Peanuts (shelled)	Pounds	4.8	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	Pounds	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes edible offals. ² Excludes shipments to Puerto Rico and the other U.S. possessions. ³ Milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. Includes butter. ⁴ Fluid milk figures are aggregates of commercial sales and milk produced and consumed on farms. ⁵ Includes eggnog, not shown separately. ⁶ Heavy cream, light cream, and half and half. ⁷ Excludes full-skim American, cottage, pot, and baker's cheese. ⁸ Includes other cheeses not shown separately. ⁹ Includes rye flour and barley products not shown separately. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. ¹⁰ Partially overlaps flour and cereal products category. ¹¹ Dry weight. Includes edible syrups (maple, molasses, etc.) and honey not shown separately. ¹² Includes glucose and dextrose not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1970-1999*; and *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.

No. 203. Per Capita Utilization of Commercially Produced Fruits and Vegetables: 1980 to 1999

[In pounds, farm weight. Domestic food use of fresh fruits and vegetables reflects the fresh-market share of commodity production plus imports and minus exports]

Commodity	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Fruits and vegetables, total ¹	606.7	627.7	656.0	705.6	694.3	710.8	717.9	707.2	719.0
Fruits, total	270.4	270.0	272.6	290.9	284.8	290.2	296.9	284.4	297.9
Fresh fruits	104.7	110.5	116.3	126.3	124.1	128.1	131.9	131.7	132.5
Noncitrus	78.7	89.0	95.0	101.3	100.0	103.2	104.9	104.2	111.8
Apples	19.2	17.3	19.6	19.6	18.9	19.0	18.4	19.4	18.8
Bananas	20.8	23.5	24.4	28.1	27.4	28.0	27.6	28.6	31.4
Cantaloupes	5.8	8.5	9.2	8.5	9.1	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.9
Grapes	3.9	6.8	7.9	7.3	7.5	6.9	8.0	7.3	8.2
Peaches and nectarines	7.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	4.4	5.6	4.7	5.3
Pears	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4
Pineapples	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.1
Plums and prunes	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3
Strawberries	2.0	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.5
Watermelons	10.7	13.5	13.3	15.2	15.4	16.8	15.8	14.6	15.8
Other ²	3.6	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.8	7.2	7.3	8.1
Fresh citrus	26.1	21.5	21.4	25.0	24.1	24.9	27.0	27.1	20.7
Oranges	14.3	11.6	12.4	13.1	12.0	12.8	14.2	14.9	8.6
Grapefruit	7.3	5.5	4.4	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.9
Other ³	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.2
Processed fruits	165.7	159.5	156.2	164.7	160.8	162.1	165.0	153.1	165.3
Frozen fruits ⁴	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.7
Dried fruits ⁵	11.2	12.8	12.1	12.8	12.8	11.3	10.8	12.4	10.5
Canned fruits ⁶	24.6	20.9	21.0	21.0	17.5	18.8	20.4	17.4	19.6
Fruit juices ⁷	126.1	122.2	119.0	126.6	125.9	127.8	129.3	118.8	131.0
Vegetables, total	336.2	357.7	383.5	414.6	409.4	420.6	421.0	418.0	421.2
Fresh vegetables	149.1	156.0	167.1	184.6	179.1	184.1	188.9	185.5	192.1
Asparagus (all uses)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Broccoli	1.4	2.6	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.2	6.0
Cabbage	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.4	8.4	8.6	9.4	8.8	8.1
Carrots	6.2	6.5	8.3	12.8	11.3	12.6	14.4	13.5	13.6
Cauliflower	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.1
Celery (all uses)	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2
Corn	6.5	6.4	6.7	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.4	9.5	9.9
Cucumbers	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.9
Head lettuce	25.6	23.7	27.8	25.3	22.5	21.9	24.3	22.0	25.3
Mushrooms	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5
Onions	11.4	13.6	15.1	17.1	18.0	18.7	19.1	18.3	18.6
Snap beans	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9
Bell peppers (all uses)	2.9	3.8	4.5	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.7
Potatoes	51.1	46.3	46.8	50.2	49.9	50.7	49.4	47.9	49.2
Sweetpotatoes (all uses)	4.4	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.0
Tomatoes	12.8	14.9	15.5	16.4	17.1	17.7	17.1	17.9	17.8
Other fresh vegetables ⁸	3.5	7.3	7.8	10.5	10.1	10.7	11.8	12.8	12.4
Processed vegetables	187.1	201.8	216.4	230.2	230.4	236.5	232.2	232.5	229.1
Selected vegetables for freezing	51.5	64.5	66.8	78.4	79.9	84.6	83.0	81.8	82.5
Selected vegetables for canning	102.8	99.2	111.5	112.3	110.8	109.5	107.8	109.3	105.7
Vegetables for dehydrating ⁹	10.5	12.8	14.6	14.3	14.7	17.8	17.1	18.3	16.0
Potatoes for chips	16.5	17.6	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.2	15.1	16.3
Pulses ¹⁰	5.8	7.6	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.6

¹ Excludes wine grapes. ² Apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, kiwifruit, mangoes, papayas, and honeydew melons.

³ Lemons, limes, tangerines, and tangelos. ⁴ Apples, apricots, blackberries, blueberries, boysenberries, cherries, loganberries, peaches, plums, prunes, raspberries, and strawberries.

⁵ Apples, apricots, cherries, olives, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, and prunes. ⁶ Apple, cranberry, grape, grapefruit, lemon, lime, orange, pineapple, and prunes. ⁷ Artichokes, Brussels sprouts, eggplant, escarole, endive, garlic, romaine, leaf lettuce, radishes, and spinach. ⁸ Onions and potatoes. ⁹ Dry peas, lentils, and dry edible beans.

No. 204. Per Capita Consumption of Selected Beverages by Type: 1980 to 1999

[In gallons. See headnote, Table 202]

Commodity	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Nonalcoholic	(NA)	(NA)	128.3	130.6	129.9	132.4	134.8	138.7	145.1
Milk (plain and flavored)	27.6	26.7	25.7	24.8	24.3	24.3	24.0	23.7	23.6
Whole	17.0	14.3	10.5	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.4
Reduced-fat, light, and skim	10.5	12.3	15.2	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.2
Tea	7.3	7.1	6.9	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.4	8.4	8.4
Coffee	26.7	27.4	26.9	21.1	20.5	22.5	23.7	24.3	25.7
Bottled water	2.4	4.5	8.0	10.7	11.6	12.5	13.1	16.0	18.1
Carbonated soft drinks	35.1	35.7	46.2	48.9	48.0	47.4	47.7	48.8	50.8
Diet	5.1	7.1	10.7	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.7
Regular	29.9	28.7	35.6	37.5	37.0	36.6	36.8	37.6	39.1
Fruit juices	9.5	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.5	8.6	9.6
Fruit drinks, cocktails, and ades	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.3	7.9	7.9
Canned iced tea	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Vegetable juices	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Alcoholic (adult population)	42.8	40.7	39.5	36.6	35.9	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.3
Beer	36.6	34.6	34.4	32.2	31.6	31.6	31.5	31.7	31.9
Wine ¹	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7
Distilled spirits	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1985, includes wine coolers.

Source of Tables 203 and 204: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual; and *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.