

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPAs was released beginning in October 1999. Discussions of the revision appeared in the August, September, October, December 1999, and the April 2000 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 2000 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data will appear in forthcoming *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97* report to be issued in 2001.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the U.S. Census Bureau (see text, Section 1). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports, Consumer Income*, P60 Series.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*. The Board also periodically conducts the *Survey of Consumer Finances*, which presents financial information on family assets and net

worth. Detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

National income and product—Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components—purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. Gross state product (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product.

In January 1996, BEA replaced its fixed-weighted index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in this measure of real output and prices are calculated as the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price, and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are also based on annual weights. The new output indexes are

expressed as 1996=100, and for recent years, in 1996 dollars; the new price indexes are based to 1996=100.

Chained (1996) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1987, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (1996=100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, changes which are accurate for all periods. In addition, the Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes estimates of the contribution of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from “national income” mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (sales and property taxes); see Table 646.

In December 1991, the Bureau of Economic Analysis began featuring gross domestic product rather than gross national product as the primary measure of U.S. production. GDP is now the standard measure of growth because it is the appropriate measure for much of the short-term monitoring and analysis of the economy. In addition, the use of GDP facilitates comparisons of economic activity in the United States with that in other countries.

National income is the aggregate of labor and property earnings which arises in the current production of goods and services. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, corporate profits, and net interest. It measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Income is measured before deduction of taxes.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and

structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as “persons” are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (net losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in late 1979. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics consists of two components: (1) An interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months, and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population.

Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88 urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Census Bureau has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 Series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. Money income as defined by the Census Bureau differs from the BEA concept of “personal income.”

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some

families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 12) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that non-cash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. For data on noncash benefits, see Section 12. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The information supplied by this survey is expected to provide better measures of the status and changes in income distribution and poverty of households and persons in the United States. The data collected in SIPP will be used to study federal and state aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in post-secondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities, and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980.

The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the fact that many low-income persons

receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated, (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped, and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cut-off of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981. In the recent past, the Census Bureau has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected

government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on after-tax income (see Tables 664 and 665). The annual income and poverty reports (P60 Series) have brought together the benefit and tax data that previously appeared in the separate reports. These reports have shown the distribution of income among households and the prevalence of poverty under the official definition of money income and under definitions that add or subtract income components. In addition, in July 1999, the Census Bureau released a report (P60-205) that showed the effect of using experimental poverty following the recommendations of a National Academy of Sciences panel on redefining our nation's poverty measure.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 640. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1960 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (527.4 represents \$527,400,000,000). For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1960	1970	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CURRENT DOLLARS																		
Gross domestic product	527.4	1,039.7	2,795.6	4,213.0	4,742.5	5,108.3	5,489.1	5,803.2	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4	8,790.2	9,299.2	9,963.1
Personal consumption expenditures	332.3	648.9	1,762.9	2,712.6	3,105.3	3,356.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3	5,850.9	6,268.7	6,757.3
Durable goods	43.3	85.0	214.2	363.3	419.7	450.2	467.8	467.6	443.0	470.8	513.4	560.8	589.7	616.5	642.5	693.9	761.3	820.3
Nondurable goods	152.9	272.0	696.1	928.8	1,015.3	1,082.9	1,165.4	1,246.1	1,278.8	1,322.9	1,375.2	1,438.0	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.6	1,707.6	1,845.5	2,010.0
Services	136.1	292.0	852.7	1,420.6	1,670.3	1,823.5	1,963.5	2,117.8	2,249.4	2,415.9	2,566.1	2,717.6	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,245.2	3,449.3	3,661.9	3,927.0
Gross private domestic investment	78.9	152.4	477.9	736.3	781.5	821.1	872.9	861.7	800.2	866.6	955.1	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5	1,549.9	1,650.1	1,832.7
Fixed investment	75.7	150.4	484.2	714.5	754.3	802.7	845.2	847.2	800.4	851.6	934.0	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7	1,472.9	1,606.8	1,778.2
Change in business inventories	3.2	2.0	-6.3	21.8	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-0.2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9	77.0	43.3	54.5
Net exports of goods and services	2.4	1.2	-14.9	-114.2	-142.3	-106.3	-80.7	-71.4	-20.7	-27.9	-60.5	-87.1	-84.3	-89.0	-89.3	-151.5	-254.0	-370.7
Exports	25.3	57.0	278.9	303.0	365.6	446.9	509.0	557.2	601.6	636.8	658.0	725.1	818.6	874.2	966.0	990.2	1,097.3	
Imports	22.8	55.8	293.8	417.2	507.9	553.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	664.6	718.5	812.1	902.8	963.1	1,055.8	1,117.5	1,244.2	1,468.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	113.8	237.1	569.7	878.3	997.9	1,036.9	1,100.2	1,181.4	1,235.5	1,270.5	1,293.0	1,327.9	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,487.9	1,540.9	1,634.4	1,743.7
Federal	65.9	116.4	245.3	413.4	460.4	462.6	482.6	508.4	527.4	534.5	527.3	521.1	521.5	531.6	538.2	540.6	568.6	595.2
National defense	55.2	90.9	169.6	312.4	351.2	355.9	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.6	349.2	365.0	377.0
State and local	47.9	120.7	324.4	464.9	537.5	574.3	617.7	673.0	708.1	736.0	765.7	806.8	850.5	890.4	949.7	1,000.3	1,065.8	1,148.6
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS																		
Gross domestic product	2,376.7	3,578.0	4,900.9	5,717.1	6,113.3	6,368.4	6,591.8	6,707.9	6,676.4	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,159.5	8,515.7	8,875.8	9,318.5
Personal consumption expenditures	1,510.8	2,317.5	3,193.0	3,820.9	4,113.4	4,279.5	4,393.7	4,474.5	4,466.6	4,594.5	4,748.9	4,928.1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,423.9	5,678.7	5,978.8	6,294.3
Durable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	455.2	481.5	491.7	487.1	454.9	479.0	518.3	557.7	583.5	616.5	657.3	727.3	817.8	896.0
Nondurable goods	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,274.5	1,315.1	1,351.0	1,369.6	1,364.0	1,389.7	1,430.3	1,485.1	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9	1,684.8	1,779.4	1,869.0
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,379.3	2,477.2	2,546.0	2,616.2	2,651.8	2,729.7	2,802.5	2,886.2	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,147.0	3,269.4	3,390.8	3,543.9
Gross private domestic investment	272.8	436.2	655.3	863.4	879.3	902.8	936.5	907.3	829.5	899.8	977.9	1,107.0	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,393.3	1,566.8	1,669.7	1,839.8
Fixed investment	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	856.0	887.1	911.2	894.6	832.5	886.5	958.4	1,045.9	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,328.6	1,485.3	1,621.4	1,771.7
Change in business inventories	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.6	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8	80.2	45.3	60.9
Net exports of goods and services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-156.2	-112.1	-79.4	-56.5	-15.8	-19.8	-59.1	-86.5	-78.4	-89.0	-113.3	-221.0	-322.4	-412.4
Exports	87.5	159.3	334.8	341.6	408.0	473.5	529.4	575.7	613.2	651.0	672.7	732.8	808.2	874.2	981.5	1,003.6	1,033.0	1,126.3
Imports	108.0	223.1	324.8	490.7	564.2	585.6	608.8	632.2	629.0	670.8	731.8	819.4	886.6	963.1	1,094.8	1,224.6	1,355.3	1,538.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	661.3	931.1	1,020.9	1,190.5	1,292.5	1,307.5	1,343.5	1,387.3	1,403.4	1,410.0	1,398.8	1,400.1	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,455.4	1,486.4	1,536.1	1,579.2
Federal	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	597.8	586.9	594.7	606.8	604.9	595.1	572.0	551.3	536.5	531.6	529.6	526.9	540.1	548.2
National defense	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	450.2	446.8	443.3	443.2	438.4	417.1	394.7	375.9	361.9	357.0	347.7	341.7	348.5	349.1
State and local	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	695.6	721.4	749.5	781.1	798.9	815.3	827.0	848.9	869.9	890.4	925.8	959.2	995.6	1,030.5

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001.

No. 641. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Industry: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents \$5,803,200,000,000). Data are based on the 1987 SIC. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

Industry	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars			
	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1995	1998	1999
Gross domestic product ¹	5,803.2	7,400.5	8,790.2	9,299.2	6,707.9	7,543.8	8,515.7	8,875.8
Private industries	4,996.7	6,411.1	7,684.4	8,140.8	5,736.8	6,508.7	7,499.9	7,860.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108.3	109.8	127.2	125.4	118.5	123.1	144.0	150.9
Farms	79.6	73.2	80.8	74.2	84.2	85.5	100.2	106.3
Agricultural services	28.7	36.7	46.5	51.2	34.6	37.6	43.2	44.4
Mining	111.9	95.7	105.6	111.8	105.8	113.0	126.2	121.9
Metal mining	5.2	6.5	5.1	5.5	4.4	5.5	7.3	8.6
Coal mining	11.8	10.7	11.3	11.3	7.5	10.1	12.5	13.1
Oil and gas extraction	87.1	69.3	77.4	82.8	87.5	88.6	94.9	89.1
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	7.8	9.1	11.8	12.3	8.1	9.1	11.5	11.4
Construction	248.7	290.3	378.1	416.4	290.7	299.6	345.8	361.1
Manufacturing	1,040.6	1,289.1	1,436.0	1,500.8	1,102.3	1,284.7	1,446.4	1,529.4
Durable goods	586.6	729.8	833.4	877.8	585.1	714.9	892.4	970.5
Lumber and wood products	32.2	42.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	41.6	39.5	40.8
Furniture and fixtures	15.6	19.5	24.1	25.9	18.1	20.7	22.7	23.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	25.3	32.4	38.2	41.0	29.4	32.8	35.9	36.9
Primary metal industries	43.2	53.0	54.1	54.9	43.7	49.6	54.7	60.7
Fabricated metal products	69.4	87.2	102.2	105.5	76.1	90.8	96.7	95.9
Industrial machinery	118.2	132.8	150.8	158.2	93.5	124.7	187.0	216.6
Electronic & other electric equipment	105.7	146.9	172.8	186.6	68.6	128.7	225.1	276.8
Motor vehicles and equipment	47.3	98.2	107.2	114.5	68.7	103.2	107.0	110.4
Other transportation equipment	60.5	47.7	59.2	59.6	75.7	49.4	57.5	56.3
Instruments and related products	49.3	47.2	57.7	60.0	68.9	52.6	49.2	48.8
Misc. manufacturing industries	19.8	22.7	25.7	27.6	22.8	23.3	24.6	26.0
Nondurable goods	454.0	559.2	602.6	623.1	520.2	570.3	557.9	566.9
Food and kindred products	96.4	121.1	124.8	131.4	109.5	133.3	115.0	117.1
Tobacco manufactures	11.9	15.1	16.8	19.9	14.5	15.7	11.5	7.0
Textile mill products	22.0	24.8	25.4	25.3	22.8	26.0	23.6	22.9
Apparel and other textile products	25.4	27.3	25.8	25.5	27.3	28.0	25.0	23.6
Paper and allied products	45.0	58.9	55.1	57.0	52.5	52.2	55.3	56.0
Printing and publishing	73.1	80.8	94.0	99.0	102.9	89.2	84.0	84.3
Chemicals and allied products	109.9	150.8	168.4	176.3	131.1	148.0	159.8	168.6
Petroleum and coal products	31.7	29.0	32.9	28.6	22.9	26.9	26.6	34.9
Rubber and misc. plastic products	33.9	46.1	55.1	55.8	34.0	47.0	53.8	54.4
Leather and leather products	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.0
Transportation and public utilities	490.9	642.6	728.0	779.6	525.0	634.5	686.4	752.3
Transportation	177.4	233.4	287.8	303.4	180.6	225.1	257.1	272.4
Railroad transportation	19.8	23.6	25.4	23.4	18.1	22.7	23.9	22.8
Local & interurban passenger transit	9.1	12.4	16.2	17.1	12.8	13.2	15.6	17.2
Trucking and warehousing	69.4	89.0	109.3	116.6	68.1	86.6	90.7	95.7
Water transportation	10.0	11.6	14.1	14.1	10.2	11.3	13.5	12.5
Transportation by air	45.3	67.7	88.2	95.0	46.9	62.9	79.0	87.5
Pipelines, except natural gas	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.0	6.5	7.2
Transportation services	18.2	23.5	28.5	30.2	19.5	23.4	28.2	30.1
Communications	148.1	202.3	234.1	260.2	155.2	202.4	232.0	264.6
Telephone and telegraph	119.4	151.6	173.9	195.1	117.1	147.6	180.9	215.1
Radio and television broadcasting	28.7	50.7	60.2	65.1	37.5	55.2	51.4	51.9
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	165.4	206.9	206.0	216.0	190.0	207.2	197.4	216.3
Wholesale trade	376.1	500.6	610.9	643.3	395.1	483.0	665.3	709.3
Retail trade	507.8	646.8	796.8	856.4	559.5	641.4	805.5	847.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,010.3	1,347.2	1,689.5	1,792.1	1,250.6	1,393.0	1,605.9	1,692.1
Depository institutions	171.3	227.4	292.7	305.3	244.0	242.4	249.5	255.0
Nondepository institutions	23.3	34.1	48.4	45.3	26.3	33.4	53.1	52.5
Security and commodity brokers	42.3	77.7	135.3	152.1	42.0	78.5	153.7	207.8
Insurance carriers	64.6	120.2	154.4	165.0	112.2	129.9	139.9	142.6
Insurance agents, brokers & services	37.7	47.2	52.6	58.9	61.4	49.9	48.5	50.5
Real estate	665.7	832.6	969.2	1,034.0	763.4	852.8	933.5	973.5
Services	1,071.5	1,462.4	1,837.1	1,986.9	1,361.9	1,510.4	1,704.4	1,772.6
Hotels and other lodging places	46.3	61.7	76.0	83.5	55.2	62.7	65.5	67.3
Personal services	38.0	46.7	55.4	58.2	46.4	48.1	52.2	53.1
Business services	203.9	302.0	447.1	510.8	241.3	313.9	417.4	463.5
Auto repair, services, and garages	50.3	65.1	80.9	86.8	61.9	65.9	74.8	78.3
Motion pictures	17.7	22.4	28.8	29.8	21.2	23.6	27.8	27.2
Amusement and recreation services	36.5	53.5	72.2	78.7	45.0	55.6	67.4	70.7
Health services	314.4	433.1	492.6	514.2	423.2	444.3	462.0	463.5
Legal services	82.7	101.1	116.4	125.1	108.8	105.1	107.0	111.9
Educational services	39.6	55.7	66.7	71.1	50.3	58.5	61.2	61.2
Social services & membership organizations	30.1	47.4	57.1	61.3	38.0	49.3	52.0	53.0
Other services	149.2	194.4	251.5	272.8	191.3	199.9	233.9	241.9
Government	806.6	989.5	1,105.8	1,158.4	1,008.2	1,017.1	1,049.8	1,070.4
Federal	300.2	342.3	360.7	375.4	384.7	354.3	348.4	352.6
State and local	506.4	647.2	745.2	783.0	624.1	662.9	701.3	717.7

¹ Includes private households and statistical discrepancy, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, December 2000.

No. 642. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (5,803 represents \$5,803,000,000,000). For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Gross domestic product . . .	5,803	6,319	6,642	7,054	7,401	7,813	8,318	8,790	9,299	9,963
PRODUCT										
Goods	2,266	2,391	2,503	2,680	2,798	2,951	3,145	3,316	3,510	3,793
Durable goods	1,002	1,027	1,108	1,197	1,273	1,351	1,469	1,578	1,678	1,844
Nondurable goods	1,264	1,365	1,395	1,483	1,525	1,600	1,676	1,738	1,832	1,950
Services	3,011	3,416	3,594	3,783	3,985	4,191	4,442	4,673	4,935	5,254
Structures	526	512	546	592	617	671	731	801	854	916
SECTOR										
Business	4,842	5,242	5,518	5,887	6,190	6,556	7,011	7,426	7,872	8,460
Nonfarm	4,762	5,162	5,444	5,803	6,117	6,464	6,922	7,345	7,798	8,387
Farm	80	81	74	84	73	92	88	81	74	73
Households and institutions	238	280	297	313	330	349	363	385	402	422
General government	723	797	827	855	880	909	945	979	1,025	1,081
Federal	260	283	287	287	287	292	295	299	310	327
State and local	464	515	540	567	593	617	649	681	716	753
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS										
Gross domestic product . . .	6,708	6,880	7,063	7,348	7,544	7,813	8,160	8,516	8,876	9,319
PRODUCT										
Goods	2,404	2,455	2,548	2,708	2,814	2,951	3,146	3,340	3,544	3,811
Durable goods	1,007	1,015	1,094	1,179	1,265	1,351	1,491	1,638	1,781	1,970
Nondurable goods	1,400	1,445	1,457	1,531	1,549	1,600	1,655	1,704	1,769	1,853
Services	3,692	3,847	3,917	4,010	4,098	4,191	4,308	4,427	4,563	4,723
Structures	615	585	603	631	633	671	707	752	777	801
SECTOR										
Business	5,524	5,669	5,838	6,112	6,296	6,556	6,882	7,216	7,557	7,975
Nonfarm	5,441	5,575	5,753	6,014	6,210	6,464	6,779	7,115	7,450	7,866
Farm	84	96	86	100	86	92	104	100	106	106
Households and institutions	292	309	320	331	342	349	361	372	378	386
General government	895	905	906	906	907	909	917	929	942	962
Federal	331	326	320	310	299	292	288	286	287	292
State and local	565	579	587	596	608	617	629	642	655	669

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001.

No. 643. GDP Components in Current Dollars—Annual Percent Change: 1990 to 2000

[Change from previous year; for 1990, change from 1989. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Gross domestic product (GDP) .	5.7	5.6	5.1	6.2	4.9	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.8	7.1
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	7.1	7.8
Durable goods	-	6.3	9.1	9.2	5.2	4.5	4.2	8.0	9.7	7.8
Nondurable goods	6.9	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.0	8.1	8.9
Services	7.9	7.4	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	7.2
Gross private domestic investment . . .	-1.3	8.3	10.2	14.9	4.2	8.7	11.9	11.5	6.5	11.1
Fixed investment	0.2	6.4	9.7	10.8	7.4	9.2	9.5	10.9	9.1	10.7
Nonresidential	2.8	2.8	9.0	9.7	10.2	9.0	11.1	10.8	8.6	13.2
Structures	4.7	-6.1	4.2	4.5	9.1	9.9	13.7	10.7	8.8	13.5
Producers' durable equipment	1.9	6.7	10.8	11.6	10.6	8.7	10.3	10.8	11.3	13.1
Residential	-6.5	17.7	11.7	13.6	-0.1	9.7	4.8	11.3	10.5	3.0
Exports of goods and services	9.5	5.8	3.3	10.2	12.9	6.8	10.6	-	2.5	10.8
Exports of goods	7.2	5.2	2.5	10.8	14.6	5.9	11.4	-1.0	2.5	12.8
Exports of services	15.5	7.4	5.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.5	2.3	2.5	6.1
Imports of goods and services	6.6	6.8	8.1	13.0	11.2	6.7	9.6	5.8	11.3	18.0
Imports of goods	4.9	8.8	8.8	14.2	12.0	6.7	9.5	5.1	12.7	19.1
Imports of services	14.6	-1.5	5.0	7.7	7.2	6.6	10.3	9.5	4.6	12.2
Govt. consumption expenditures and gross investment	7.4	2.8	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.6	3.6	6.1	6.7
Federal	5.4	1.4	-1.4	-1.2	0.1	1.9	1.2	0.4	5.2	4.7
National defense	3.2	-1.6	-3.6	-2.7	-1.3	1.8	-1.2	-1.0	4.5	3.3
Nondefense	12.0	9.2	4.1	2.2	3.0	2.1	6.3	3.1	6.3	7.2
State and local	9.0	3.9	4.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	6.7	5.3	6.5	7.8

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001.

No. 644. Gross State Product in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1990 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (5,706.7 represents \$5,706,700,000,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section]

State	Current dollars					Chained (1996) dollars ¹				
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
United States	5,706.7	7,309.5	7,715.9	8,240.3	8,745.2	6,630.7	7,434.0	7,715.9	8,120.9	8,537.7
Alabama	71.5	95.3	99.0	104.7	109.8	83.2	96.4	99.0	103.3	107.0
Alaska	24.8	24.2	24.8	25.5	24.2	27.7	25.6	24.8	25.1	24.4
Arizona	68.8	104.6	113.1	123.1	133.8	78.9	105.5	113.1	121.7	131.8
Arkansas	38.4	53.6	56.5	59.1	61.6	44.2	54.5	56.5	58.7	60.7
California	798.2	924.6	971.8	1,043.7	1,118.9	926.6	940.1	971.8	1,028.9	1,093.9
Colorado	74.6	109.2	117.5	129.7	141.8	87.0	111.5	117.5	127.5	138.1
Connecticut	98.9	119.0	124.7	134.8	142.1	117.3	121.1	124.7	132.5	138.1
Delaware	20.3	27.4	28.7	31.2	33.7	25.0	28.0	28.7	30.0	32.0
District of Columbia	40.4	48.4	48.5	50.6	54.1	50.9	49.7	48.5	49.5	51.7
Florida	258.0	344.4	365.8	391.1	418.9	303.4	350.1	365.8	384.2	405.4
Georgia	141.3	202.8	218.4	233.8	253.8	164.7	205.6	218.4	230.2	245.8
Hawaii	32.3	37.3	37.5	38.8	39.7	38.1	38.0	37.5	38.0	38.0
Idaho	17.7	27.0	27.9	29.1	30.9	20.0	27.3	27.9	29.1	31.0
Illinois	276.5	359.8	376.5	402.3	425.7	318.5	364.5	376.5	397.0	416.1
Indiana	111.0	148.6	155.3	163.8	174.4	127.2	150.3	155.3	162.2	170.9
Iowa	56.2	72.2	77.5	81.6	84.6	63.8	73.6	77.5	81.6	84.5
Kansas	51.6	64.0	68.0	73.1	77.0	59.9	65.5	68.0	72.3	75.5
Kentucky	67.9	91.4	95.5	101.4	107.2	77.5	92.8	95.5	100.3	104.3
Louisiana	95.0	114.1	120.1	127.2	129.3	108.4	119.0	120.1	124.6	128.8
Maine	23.5	28.1	29.1	30.6	32.3	27.8	28.4	29.1	30.2	31.3
Maryland	115.0	139.7	145.4	155.0	164.8	137.0	142.4	145.4	152.1	159.0
Massachusetts	159.9	197.1	209.6	223.5	239.4	187.1	200.2	209.6	219.8	232.9
Michigan	190.7	253.9	264.8	280.2	294.5	224.9	258.1	264.8	277.0	288.0
Minnesota	100.4	131.8	141.5	152.3	161.4	116.5	133.8	141.5	150.6	157.9
Mississippi	39.2	54.4	56.3	59.3	62.2	44.9	55.2	56.3	58.5	60.7
Missouri	104.8	139.7	146.8	155.2	162.8	122.8	142.1	146.8	153.1	158.4
Montana	13.4	17.7	18.2	19.1	19.9	15.5	18.0	18.2	18.8	19.5
Nebraska	33.6	44.3	48.0	49.8	51.7	38.7	45.5	48.0	49.5	51.0
Nevada	31.6	49.1	54.0	58.5	63.0	37.1	49.7	54.0	57.0	59.9
New Hampshire	23.9	32.4	35.0	38.1	41.3	27.3	32.6	35.0	37.9	41.0
New Jersey	216.9	271.3	285.5	303.6	319.2	253.5	274.9	285.5	297.9	308.0
New Mexico	27.2	42.0	43.8	46.5	47.7	29.4	42.5	43.8	46.3	48.6
New York	502.1	597.8	634.2	669.4	706.9	593.3	609.3	634.2	657.2	687.7
North Carolina	141.2	194.5	204.0	220.9	235.8	162.8	197.4	204.0	217.8	227.6
North Dakota	11.7	14.7	16.1	16.2	17.2	13.4	15.2	16.1	16.2	17.2
Ohio	230.1	295.2	305.6	325.2	341.1	266.0	298.7	305.6	321.4	333.6
Oklahoma	57.7	69.4	73.9	78.3	81.7	66.0	71.1	73.9	77.2	80.3
Oregon	57.9	81.3	91.9	98.8	104.8	66.6	81.6	91.9	98.7	105.8
Pennsylvania	249.7	318.1	328.7	347.2	364.0	291.3	322.1	328.7	341.3	353.1
Rhode Island	21.6	25.6	26.4	29.2	30.4	25.5	26.0	26.4	28.6	29.4
South Carolina	66.1	86.5	89.2	94.5	100.4	76.0	87.3	89.2	93.6	97.9
South Dakota	13.1	18.4	19.5	20.0	21.2	15.2	18.9	19.5	20.0	21.2
Tennessee	95.0	136.6	141.8	150.7	159.6	110.5	138.4	141.8	148.6	155.0
Texas	388.1	515.4	555.6	606.9	645.6	439.6	529.3	555.6	597.6	640.3
Utah	31.3	46.4	51.6	56.1	59.6	36.3	47.1	51.6	55.1	58.1
Vermont	11.8	14.0	14.7	15.5	16.3	13.4	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.9
Virginia	148.1	189.0	200.0	213.4	230.8	174.4	192.5	200.0	209.4	221.7
Washington	115.6	151.5	162.0	176.2	192.9	136.8	154.2	162.0	173.5	187.0
West Virginia	28.3	36.3	37.2	38.5	39.9	31.7	36.5	37.2	38.0	38.8
Wisconsin	100.4	133.7	141.0	149.3	157.8	115.2	135.1	141.0	148.3	155.3
Wyoming	13.4	15.7	17.1	17.8	17.5	14.4	16.6	17.1	17.5	17.8

¹ For chained (1996) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000.

No. 645. Gross State Product in Chained (1996) Dollars by Industry: 1998

[In billions of dollars (8,537.7 represents \$8,537,700,000). For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, this section. Industries based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

State	Industry									
	Total ¹	Farms, forestry, fisheries ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government ³
United States ⁴ . . .	8,537.7	142.9	342.9	1,448.7	726.0	664.0	795.7	1,606.7	1,708.1	984.9
Alabama	107.0	2.4	4.4	22.3	9.4	7.9	11.4	14.3	17.3	16.3
Alaska	24.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	4.3	0.8	1.8	2.7	3.0	4.8
Arizona	131.8	2.2	7.5	21.9	9.8	9.7	14.2	23.9	26.1	15.4
Arkansas	60.7	2.8	2.3	14.4	6.4	4.3	6.9	6.7	9.0	7.1
California	1,093.9	23.2	38.0	160.5	78.3	84.3	104.5	240.3	242.3	118.2
Colorado	138.1	2.3	7.5	15.3	16.7	9.8	13.7	23.4	29.5	16.7
Connecticut	138.1	0.9	4.6	23.7	8.8	10.6	10.8	38.3	29.0	11.5
Delaware	32.0	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.6	1.4	2.3	12.9	4.6	2.9
District of Columbia	51.7	-	0.5	1.2	2.5	0.7	1.4	8.8	17.2	19.4
Florida	405.4	7.4	18.8	30.6	35.6	34.3	47.9	86.5	94.5	49.1
Georgia	245.8	4.0	9.5	41.9	28.1	25.4	23.1	38.4	44.9	29.6
Hawaii	38.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	4.0	1.7	4.3	8.9	8.0	8.3
Idaho	31.0	2.0	1.7	6.7	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.7	4.8	4.0
Illinois	416.1	5.6	16.6	74.2	38.6	36.2	34.5	83.0	86.9	39.4
Indiana	170.9	3.0	8.0	54.7	12.9	11.7	15.9	21.6	26.3	16.2
Iowa	84.5	5.6	3.4	21.0	6.6	6.7	7.3	11.8	12.6	9.2
Kansas	75.5	3.3	3.0	13.2	8.3	6.8	7.9	9.6	12.6	9.7
Kentucky	104.3	2.8	4.1	28.2	8.4	7.2	10.2	11.3	15.7	13.7
Louisiana	128.8	1.4	6.0	18.4	11.7	8.3	11.2	15.5	20.1	14.4
Maine	31.3	0.6	1.4	5.2	2.3	2.1	3.9	5.6	5.9	4.2
Maryland	159.0	1.4	8.1	13.3	12.6	11.2	14.9	33.4	36.5	27.6
Massachusetts	232.9	1.3	7.8	34.3	14.3	19.2	19.2	54.9	60.6	21.3
Michigan	288.0	2.7	11.7	78.6	18.9	23.9	28.8	40.9	52.7	28.6
Minnesota	157.9	3.9	7.0	29.3	11.8	14.7	15.1	28.4	31.0	15.9
Mississippi	60.7	1.9	2.5	13.5	5.9	4.0	6.7	6.6	9.8	9.1
Missouri	158.4	2.7	7.2	31.5	16.5	13.3	15.7	23.4	30.5	17.2
Montana	19.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.7	3.0
Nebraska	51.0	3.9	2.3	7.0	5.5	4.5	4.5	7.3	9.0	6.9
Nevada	59.9	0.5	5.2	2.8	4.9	3.3	6.5	10.7	17.8	6.3
New Hampshire	41.0	0.3	1.5	10.8	2.5	2.9	3.9	8.7	7.3	3.2
New Jersey	308.0	1.6	10.6	40.4	29.9	32.6	23.6	71.2	68.4	30.0
New Mexico	48.6	1.1	2.0	9.3	3.5	2.3	4.6	6.1	8.1	7.9
New York	687.7	3.0	19.6	74.3	55.2	47.2	48.5	222.6	150.4	69.2
North Carolina	227.6	5.4	9.9	55.8	17.2	16.7	21.8	36.1	35.7	28.7
North Dakota	17.2	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.4
Ohio	333.6	4.0	12.7	87.2	25.2	26.6	33.0	50.7	58.3	34.9
Oklahoma	80.3	2.0	2.6	14.2	8.0	5.5	8.5	9.5	13.9	12.4
Oregon	105.8	3.1	5.0	30.0	7.0	8.9	8.9	14.7	17.0	11.4
Pennsylvania	353.1	3.3	13.4	72.8	31.3	24.3	32.5	63.4	75.5	35.0
Rhode Island	29.4	0.2	1.0	4.5	2.3	1.7	2.6	7.2	6.2	3.5
South Carolina	97.9	1.2	4.7	23.8	7.4	6.7	11.0	13.4	15.3	14.2
South Dakota	21.2	2.2	0.8	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	4.0	3.2	2.5
Tennessee	155.0	1.8	6.2	32.3	12.3	13.3	18.2	22.1	31.1	17.4
Texas	640.3	8.8	28.3	96.8	70.7	56.7	60.1	88.3	116.9	68.3
Utah	58.1	0.7	3.2	8.9	5.0	4.0	6.2	9.6	10.9	8.1
Vermont	15.9	0.4	0.7	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.7	3.3	1.9
Virginia	221.7	2.0	9.4	29.8	20.7	13.8	19.5	39.1	47.4	38.9
Washington	187.0	5.0	8.7	25.0	16.0	15.2	18.4	32.5	41.1	24.8
West Virginia	38.8	0.3	1.7	6.4	4.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	6.4	5.6
Wisconsin	155.3	3.9	6.5	43.2	10.7	11.1	14.3	23.8	25.4	16.4
Wyoming	17.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.3	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.2

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes mining not shown separately. ² Includes agricultural services. ³ Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government. ⁴ States will not add to U.S. total as chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2000.

No. 646. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (5,803.2 represents \$5,803,200,000,000). For definitions, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Gross domestic product	5,803.2	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4	8,790.2	9,299.2	9,963.1
Plus: Receipts of factor income from the rest of the world ¹	188.3	184.3	232.3	245.6	281.3	285.4	305.9	370.6
Less: Payments of factor income to the rest of the world ²	159.3	167.5	211.9	227.5	274.2	288.9	316.9	374.9
Equals: Gross national product	5,832.2	7,071.1	7,420.9	7,831.2	8,325.4	8,786.7	9,288.2	9,958.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	711.3	874.9	911.7	956.2	1,013.3	1,077.3	1,161.0	1,257.1
Equals: Net national product ³	5,120.9	6,196.2	6,509.1	6,875.0	7,312.1	7,709.3	8,127.1	8,701.6
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	447.3	575.3	594.6	620.0	646.2	679.6	718.1	769.6
Plus: Subsidies ⁴	25.3	25.2	22.2	22.6	19.1	21.5	28.4	27.9
Equals: National income ³	4,642.1	5,556.8	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,618.4	7,038.1	7,469.7	8,002.0
Less: Corporate profits ⁵	408.6	573.2	668.8	754.0	833.8	815.0	856.0	946.2
Net interest	452.4	380.5	389.8	386.3	423.9	482.7	507.1	567.2
Contributions for social insurance	410.1	508.4	533.2	555.8	587.8	622.1	662.1	705.6
Wage accruals less disbursements	0.1	17.6	16.4	3.6	-2.9	2.1	5.2	-
Plus: Personal interest income	772.4	742.4	792.5	810.6	864.0	940.8	963.7	1,034.3
Personal dividend income	165.4	234.7	254.0	297.4	334.9	351.1	370.3	396.6
Government transfer payments to persons	573.1	810.1	860.1	902.4	934.4	954.3	986.5	1,037.1
Business transfer payments to persons	21.3	23.7	25.8	26.4	27.9	28.7	29.7	30.7
Equals: Personal income	4,903.2	5,888.0	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,937.0	7,391.0	7,789.6	8,281.7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	609.6	722.6	778.3	869.7	968.8	1,070.9	1,152.0	1,291.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,293.6	5,165.4	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,968.2	6,320.0	6,637.7	6,989.8
Less: Personal outlays	3,959.3	4,849.9	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,715.3	6,054.7	6,490.1	6,998.3
Equals: Personal saving	334.3	315.5	302.4	272.1	252.9	265.4	147.6	-8.5

- Represents zero. ¹ Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations. ² Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Less current surplus of government enterprises. ⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001.

No. 647. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Items in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1960 to 2000

[In dollars. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, this section]

Year	Current dollars					Chained (1996) dollars			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,918	2,935	2,283	2,026	1,838	13,148	13,232	9,210	8,358
1965	3,705	3,733	2,868	2,567	2,286	15,583	15,702	10,965	9,764
1970	5,069	5,101	4,101	3,591	3,164	17,446	17,556	12,823	11,300
1975	7,571	7,632	6,166	5,470	4,771	18,911	19,065	14,393	12,551
1976	8,363	8,442	6,765	5,960	5,272	19,771	19,953	14,873	13,155
1977	9,221	9,315	7,432	6,519	5,803	20,481	20,685	15,256	13,583
1978	10,313	10,412	8,302	7,253	6,425	21,383	21,584	15,845	14,035
1979	11,401	11,547	9,247	8,033	7,091	21,821	22,096	16,120	14,230
1980	12,276	12,431	10,205	8,869	7,741	21,521	21,791	16,063	14,021
1981	13,614	13,765	11,301	9,773	8,453	21,830	22,066	16,265	14,069
1982	14,035	14,192	11,922	10,364	8,954	21,184	21,418	16,328	14,105
1983	15,085	15,242	12,576	11,036	9,757	21,902	22,126	16,673	14,741
1984	16,636	16,786	13,853	12,215	10,569	23,288	23,494	17,799	15,401
1985	17,664	17,771	14,738	12,941	11,373	23,970	24,112	18,229	16,020
1986	18,501	18,565	15,425	13,555	12,029	24,565	24,649	18,641	16,541
1987	19,529	19,585	16,317	14,246	12,787	25,174	25,246	18,870	16,938
1988	20,845	20,920	17,433	15,312	13,697	25,987	26,080	19,522	17,463
1989	22,188	22,271	18,593	16,235	14,539	26,646	26,742	19,833	17,760
1990	23,215	23,331	19,614	17,176	15,327	26,834	26,962	20,058	17,899
1991	23,691	23,789	20,126	17,710	15,717	26,423	26,529	19,919	17,677
1992	24,741	24,833	21,105	18,616	16,482	26,938	27,039	20,318	17,989
1993	25,735	25,829	21,735	19,121	17,259	27,363	27,461	20,384	18,399
1994	27,068	27,132	22,593	19,820	18,097	28,194	28,257	20,709	18,910
1995	28,131	28,208	23,571	20,613	18,888	28,676	28,753	21,055	19,294
1996	29,428	29,496	24,660	21,385	19,727	29,428	29,496	21,385	19,727
1997	31,029	31,055	25,876	22,262	20,625	30,436	30,468	21,838	20,232
1998	32,489	32,476	27,317	23,359	21,625	31,474	31,472	22,672	20,989
1999	34,063	34,023	28,534	24,314	22,962	32,512	32,485	23,191	21,901
2000	36,174	36,158	30,069	25,379	24,534	33,833	33,826	23,640	22,853

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001.

No. 648. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (1996) Dollars by Type: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (3,831.5 represents \$3,831,500,000,000). For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, this section]

Expenditure	Current dollars				Chained (1996) dollars			
	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1995	1998	1999
Total expenditures ¹	3,831.5	4,969.0	5,850.9	6,268.7	4,474.5	5,075.6	5,678.7	5,978.8
Food and tobacco ¹	677.9	802.5	900.2	963.8	774.4	825.1	858.8	887.8
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	401.6	459.8	504.2	531.8	452.4	473.7	488.6	506.9
Purchased meals and beverages	227.8	287.5	332.2	356.3	261.8	294.6	315.3	329.9
Tobacco products	41.0	46.7	54.4	66.0	52.0	48.1	46.2	43.4
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ¹	261.7	317.3	368.3	397.2	258.2	312.9	376.3	411.5
Shoes	31.5	37.1	41.7	43.3	32.0	36.8	42.2	45.0
Clothing	172.4	210.4	244.4	263.4	165.1	207.2	249.8	273.3
Jewelry and watches	30.3	38.1	44.2	48.8	30.1	36.7	47.8	54.0
Personal care	53.7	67.4	80.5	86	60.1	68.3	78.2	81.9
Housing ¹	585.6	740.8	858.2	906.2	696.2	763.7	807.7	828.3
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	410.7	529.3	622.7	661.1	488.3	546.1	586.7	605.7
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	148.7	177.0	193.8	200.6	174.6	181.6	182.9	183.7
Household operation ¹	433.6	555	643.8	682.5	476.8	564.2	641.1	681.9
Furniture	38.4	47.5	56.4	60.3	42.2	48.1	56.6	60.6
Semidurable house furnishings ⁴	22.5	29.7	35.2	38.3	21.8	29.0	36.8	40.5
Cleaning and polishing preparations	38.9	47.3	53.5	57.1	42.4	48.5	52.1	54.6
Household utilities	141.1	175.0	185.8	189.8	162.8	180.8	186.1	189.4
Electricity	74.2	91.0	96.1	96.2	83.2	92.5	99.6	100.3
Gas	26.8	31.5	32.4	32.7	29.5	32.8	30.8	30.9
Water and other sanitary services	27.1	38.4	44.5	46.5	37.1	39.8	42.1	43.0
Fuel oil and coal	12.9	14.1	12.8	14.4	13.1	15.7	14.0	15.5
Telephone and telegraph	60.5	87.8	113	121.7	62.6	88.1	114.4	126.3
Medical care	619.7	888.6	1040.9	1102.6	807.6	907.8	997.0	1,030.0
Drug preparations and sundries ⁵	65.4	92.1	121.8	136.8	80.3	94.1	117.4	127.2
Physicians	140.4	192.4	221.2	232.3	183.3	193.8	213.7	219.5
Dentists	32.4	46.5	55	57.8	44.8	48.7	50.5	50.6
Hospitals and nursing homes ⁶	265	370.9	428.7	451.8	340.5	381.5	410.4	422.3
Health insurance	37.7	58	61.3	64.6	66	58.9	61	62.7
Medical care ¹	31.7	46.4	51.7	55.2	47.9	47.1	48.2	50.2
Personal business	284.7	406.8	533.7	586.2	363.2	424.4	485.9	520.4
Expense of handling life insurance ⁸	55.0	81.8	92.2	98	71.2	87	85.9	83.7
Legal services	21.9	48	58.7	62.3	51.9	49.7	53.9	54.7
Funeral and burial expenses	9.5	13.3	16.3	16.2	12.9	14.0	14.9	14.4
Transportation	455.4	560.3	648.6	705.5	532.2	574.7	656.0	698.3
User-operated transportation ¹	419.0	517.8	599.4	654.6	493.5	532.3	608.5	649.1
New autos	89.7	82.2	87.8	97.3	104.0	83.5	88.4	98.8
Net purchases of used autos	29.3	50.0	55.3	58.7	42.0	51.2	57.7	60.3
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	29.9	36.9	41.7	44.8	29.7	36.8	42.3	45.7
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	84.9	122.2	153.1	162.1	100.8	124.5	148.3	153.9
Gasoline and oil	107.3	113.3	115.2	128.3	113.1	120.2	131.2	134.2
Purchased local transportation	8.4	10.4	12.1	12.3	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.3
Mass transit systems	5.8	7.1	8.0	8.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.3
Taxicab	2.6	3.2	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.0
Purchased intercity transportation ¹	28.1	32.1	37.2	38.7	28.1	31.0	35.6	37.0
Railway (commutation)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bus	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0
Airline	22.7	25.5	29.5	30.7	22.0	24.3	28.2	29.5
Recreation ^{1 9}	284.9	401.6	489.8	534.9	292.6	398.7	507.3	567.5
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.6	26.2	32.5	37.0	27.2	27.2	31.5	35.0
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	32.8	47.2	57.3	63.1	33.7	47.4	60.7	71.1
Video and audio products, including musical instruments and computer goods	52.9	77.0	90.7	99.1	33.0	67.3	122.1	154.3
Computers, peripherals, and software	8.9	21.0	28.6	31.9	2.1	14.6	60.8	92.3
Education and research	83.7	114.5	139.4	148.9	107.6	119.2	130.0	133.9
Higher education	43.8	62.9	73.2	78.7	60.1	65.6	67.9	69.1
Religious and welfare activities	97.1	134.9	162.6	170.2	115.3	138.7	154.0	156.1
Foreign travel and other, net	-6.3	-20.7	-15.2	-15.4	-5.3	-21.4	-11.2	-10.8
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	42.7	54.1	68.9	72.9	51.7	55.3	69.3	71.5
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	51.6	75.4	85.6	89.9	60.1	77.4	82.4	84.2

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on and off-premise. ³ Includes mattresses and bedspreads. ⁴ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. ⁵ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁶ Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. ⁷ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. ⁸ Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. ⁹ For additional details, see Table 1233.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001.

No. 649. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (4,903.2 represents \$4,903,200,000,000), except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, this section]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Personal income	4,903.2	5,888.0	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,937.0	7,391.0	7,789.6	8,281.7
Wage and salary disbursements	2,754.6	3,236.7	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9	4,190.7	4,470.0	4,769.4
Goods-producing industries ¹	754.4	824.0	863.6	908.2	975.1	1,038.6	1,089.2	1,153.2
Manufacturing	561.4	620.3	647.5	673.7	718.4	756.6	782.4	815.9
Distributive industries ²	633.6	738.4	782.1	822.4	879.6	949.1	1,020.3	1,107.3
Service industries ³	849.9	1,070.4	1,156.3	1,254.9	1,369.9	1,510.3	1,636.0	1,748.0
Government	516.7	603.9	622.7	641.0	664.3	692.7	724.4	760.9
Other labor income	390.0	507.5	497.0	490.0	475.4	485.5	501.0	524.0
Proprietors' income ⁴	381	476.6	497.7	544.7	581.2	620.7	663.5	710.4
Rental income of persons ⁵	49.1	110.3	117.9	129.7	128.3	135.4	143.4	140.0
Personal dividend income	165.4	234.7	254.0	297.4	334.9	351.1	370.3	396.6
Personal interest income	772.4	742.4	792.5	810.6	864	940.8	963.7	1,034.3
Transfer payments to persons	594.4	833.9	885.9	928.8	962.2	983.0	1,016.2	1,067.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	203.7	254.1	268.8	280.4	297.9	316.2	338.5	360.7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	609.6	722.6	778.3	869.7	968.8	1,070.9	1,152.0	1,291.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,293.6	5,165.4	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,968.2	6,320.0	6,637.7	6,989.8
Less: Personal outlays	3,959.3	4,849.9	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,715.3	6,054.7	6,490.1	6,998.3
Personal consumption expenditures	3,831.5	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3	5,850.9	6,268.7	6,757.3
Interest paid by persons	115.8	117.9	134.7	149.9	164.8	179.8	194.8	212.2
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	12.0	15.6	16.5	18.2	21.2	24.0	26.6	28.8
Equals: Personal saving	334.3	315.5	302.4	272.1	252.9	265.4	147.6	-8.5
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars	5,014.2	5,397.2	5,539.1	5,677.7	5,854.5	6,134.1	6,331.0	6,511.0
Per capita (dollars): Current dollars	17,176.0	19,820.0	20,613.0	21,385.0	22,262.0	23,359.0	24,314.0	25,379.0
Chained (1996) dollars	20,058.0	20,709.0	21,055.0	21,385.0	21,838.0	22,672.0	23,191.0	23,640.0
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	7.8	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.2	-0.1

¹ Comprises agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, construction, and manufacturing. ² Comprises transportation, communication, public utilities, and trade. ³ Comprises finance, insurance, real estate, services, and rest of world. ⁴ With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. ⁵ With capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001.

No. 650. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (977.7 represents \$977,700,000,000)]

Item	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Gross saving	977.7	1,155.9	1,257.5	1,349.3	1,502.3	1,654.4	1,717.6	1,825.1
Gross private saving	1,016.2	1,199.3	1,266.0	1,290.4	1,343.7	1,375.7	1,343.5	1,297.1
Personal saving	334.3	315.5	302.4	272.1	252.9	265.4	147.6	-8.5
Undistributed corporate profits ¹	102.4	151.6	203.6	232.7	261.3	218.9	229.4	265
Undistributed profits	95.3	151.8	203.3	205	220	162.1	196.4	244.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	-12.9	-12.4	-18.3	3.1	8.4	17.0	-9.1	-12.9
Capital consumption adjustment	19.9	12.2	18.6	24.6	32.9	39.9	42.1	33.5
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	391.1	482.7	512.1	543.5	581.5	624.3	676.9	739.4
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	188.4	231.9	231.5	238.5	250.9	265.1	284.5	301.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	17.6	16.4	3.6	-2.9	2.1	5.2	-
Gross government saving	-38.6	-43.4	-8.5	58.9	158.6	278.7	374.0	528.0
Federal	-104.3	-130.9	-108	-51.5	33.4	137.4	217.3	351.6
State and local	65.7	87.5	99.4	110.4	125.1	141.2	156.8	176.4
Gross investment	1,008.2	1,214.4	1,284	1,382.1	1,532.1	1,629.6	1,645.6	1,741.3
Gross private domestic investment	861.7	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5	1,549.9	1,650.1	1,832.7
Gross government investment	215.8	225.6	238.2	250.1	264.6	278.8	308.7	336.6
Net foreign investment	-69.2	-108.3	-98.0	-110.7	-123.1	-199.1	-313.2	-427.9
Statistical discrepancy	30.6	58.5	26.5	32.8	29.7	-24.8	-71.9	-83.7
<i>Addendum:</i>								
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	16.8	16.3	16.9	17.2	18	18.8	18.5	18.3

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97*, (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001.

No. 651. Personal Income in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (2,313.9 represents \$2,313,900,000,000), except percent. 2000 preliminary. Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 646, 647, and 649. For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

State	Current dollars				Constant (1996) dollars ¹							
									Average annual percent change		Percent distribution	
	1980	1990	1999	2000	1980	1990	1999	2000	1990-99	1999-2000	1990	2000
United States . . .	2,313.9	4,885.5	7,784.1	8,351.5	4,191.1	5,705.4	7,424.1	7,779.0	3.0	4.8	100.0	100.0
Alabama	30.8	64.1	100.4	104.4	55.8	74.9	95.7	97.2	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.2
Alaska	6.0	12.6	17.7	18.8	10.9	14.7	16.9	17.6	1.6	3.8	0.3	0.2
Arizona	26.3	63.3	120.3	131.2	47.6	73.9	114.7	122.2	5.0	6.5	1.3	1.6
Arkansas	17.4	34.2	56.7	59.5	31.4	39.9	54.1	55.4	3.4	2.4	0.7	0.7
California	286.3	655.6	989.6	1,093.2	518.5	765.6	943.8	1,018.3	2.4	7.9	13.4	13.1
Colorado	31.4	65.1	127.9	141.7	57.0	76.0	122.0	132.0	5.4	8.2	1.3	1.7
Connecticut	38.7	87.9	129.8	138.4	70.1	102.7	123.8	128.9	2.1	4.1	1.8	1.7
Delaware	6.4	14.5	23.1	24.5	11.6	16.9	22.1	22.8	3.0	3.4	0.3	0.3
District of Columbia	7.9	16.1	20.3	21.4	14.3	18.8	19.4	19.9	0.3	2.8	0.3	0.3
Florida	98.9	258.5	419.8	449.8	179.1	301.9	400.4	419.0	3.2	4.6	5.3	5.4
Georgia	46.5	115.4	212.8	228.7	84.2	134.8	203.0	213.0	4.7	5.0	2.4	2.7
Hawaii	11.1	24.9	32.6	34.2	20.2	29.1	31.1	31.8	0.8	2.3	0.5	0.4
Idaho	8.3	16.1	28.6	31.3	15.0	18.7	27.3	29.1	4.3	6.7	0.3	0.4
Illinois	126.7	237.6	377.6	400.6	229.4	277.5	360.2	373.2	2.9	3.6	4.9	4.8
Indiana	51.9	97.9	155.4	164.2	94.0	114.3	148.3	153.0	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.0
Iowa	28.2	48.3	73.5	78.2	51.0	56.4	70.1	72.8	2.4	4.0	1.0	0.9
Kansas	23.8	45.1	70.9	74.8	43.1	52.7	67.6	69.7	2.8	3.0	0.9	0.9
Kentucky	30.2	57.2	92.0	98.2	54.6	66.8	87.7	91.5	3.1	4.2	1.2	1.2
Louisiana	37.3	64.2	99.9	104.3	67.6	75.0	95.2	97.1	2.7	2.0	1.3	1.2
Maine	9.5	21.5	30.8	32.7	17.2	25.1	29.4	30.4	1.7	3.6	0.4	0.4
Maryland	47.5	110.4	168.2	179.4	86.0	129.0	160.4	167.1	2.5	4.2	2.3	2.1
Massachusetts	61.3	139.8	219.4	241.2	111.1	163.2	209.2	224.7	2.8	7.4	2.9	2.9
Michigan	96.0	177.1	277.2	294.3	173.8	206.8	264.4	274.1	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Minnesota	42.2	87.8	146.8	157.9	76.4	102.5	140.0	147.1	3.5	5.1	1.8	1.9
Mississippi	17.9	33.9	57.3	59.7	32.4	39.6	54.6	55.6	3.6	1.8	0.7	0.7
Missouri	46.2	91.0	144.4	153.6	83.7	106.3	137.7	143.0	2.9	3.9	1.9	1.8
Montana	7.2	12.4	19.4	20.4	13.1	14.5	18.5	19.0	2.8	2.4	0.3	0.2
Nebraska	14.6	28.6	45.1	47.6	26.4	33.4	43.0	44.4	2.8	3.2	0.6	0.6
Nevada	9.5	25.2	56.1	61.0	17.3	29.4	53.5	56.8	6.9	6.2	0.5	0.7
New Hampshire	9.2	23.0	37.6	41.2	16.6	26.9	35.9	38.4	3.3	6.9	0.5	0.5
New Jersey	86.9	192.1	290.0	311.2	157.4	224.4	276.6	289.9	2.4	4.8	3.9	3.7
New Mexico	11.0	22.7	38.0	40.4	19.9	26.6	36.2	37.6	3.5	3.8	0.5	0.5
New York	194.9	419.7	616.9	655.6	353.0	490.2	588.3	610.6	2.0	3.8	8.6	7.8
North Carolina	48.6	115.6	202.1	218.9	88.1	135.0	192.8	203.9	4.0	5.8	2.4	2.6
North Dakota	5.3	10.1	14.7	16.1	9.6	11.8	14.1	15.0	2.0	6.6	0.2	0.2
Ohio	109.1	204.1	305.9	322.4	197.6	238.4	291.7	300.3	2.3	3.0	4.2	3.9
Oklahoma	29.1	51.0	77.1	81.2	52.8	59.6	73.5	75.6	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.0
Oregon	26.9	52.2	89.4	97.0	48.8	60.9	85.3	90.3	3.8	6.0	1.1	1.2
Pennsylvania	120.5	235.8	343.3	362.8	218.2	275.4	327.4	337.9	1.9	3.2	4.8	4.3
Rhode Island	9.2	20.3	29.1	31.1	16.7	23.7	27.7	29.0	1.8	4.6	0.4	0.4
South Carolina	24.4	56.2	91.5	97.6	44.2	65.6	87.2	90.9	3.2	4.2	1.1	1.2
South Dakota	5.6	11.3	18.4	19.7	10.2	13.2	17.5	18.4	3.2	4.9	0.2	0.2
Tennessee	38.3	82.3	140.1	149.3	69.3	96.1	133.6	139.0	3.7	4.1	1.7	1.8
Texas	142.8	297.6	537.9	581.2	258.6	347.5	513.0	541.3	4.4	5.5	6.1	7.0
Utah	12.5	25.9	49.6	53.4	22.6	30.3	47.3	49.7	5.1	5.2	0.5	0.6
Vermont	4.5	10.2	15.3	16.4	8.1	11.9	14.6	15.3	2.3	4.2	0.2	0.2
Virginia	54.6	127.6	204.8	220.6	98.9	149.0	195.3	205.5	3.0	5.2	2.6	2.6
Washington	45.3	98.1	174.9	185.8	82.1	114.6	166.8	173.1	4.3	3.8	2.0	2.2
West Virginia	15.9	26.1	37.8	39.6	28.9	30.5	36.1	36.9	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.5
Wisconsin	47.9	89.0	143.7	151.4	86.7	104.0	137.1	141.0	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.8
Wyoming	5.6	8.2	12.6	13.4	10.1	9.5	12.1	12.5	2.7	3.9	0.2	0.2

¹ Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures is used as a deflator.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001, and unpublished data.

No. 652. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2000

[2000 preliminary. See headnote, Table 651]

State	Current dollars			Constant (1996) dollars ¹					
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	Income rank		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
United States . . .	10,183	19,584	29,676	18,444	22,870	27,642	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alabama	7,892	15,832	23,471	14,295	18,489	21,862	46	42	44
Alaska	14,807	22,719	30,064	26,819	26,532	28,003	1	6	15
Arizona	9,590	17,211	25,578	17,370	20,099	23,825	29	35	37
Arkansas	7,586	14,509	22,257	13,740	16,944	20,731	49	49	47
California	12,029	21,889	32,275	21,788	25,562	30,062	3	8	8
Colorado	10,809	19,703	32,949	19,578	23,009	30,690	13	19	7
Connecticut	12,439	26,736	40,640	22,530	31,223	37,854	2	1	1
Delaware	10,803	21,636	31,255	19,567	25,267	29,112	14	9	12
District of Columbia	12,347	26,627	37,383	22,364	31,095	34,820	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida	10,049	19,855	28,145	18,201	23,187	26,216	21	17	23
Georgia	8,474	17,738	27,940	15,349	20,715	26,025	37	29	24
Hawaii	11,512	22,391	28,221	20,851	26,149	26,286	10	7	22
Idaho	8,735	15,866	24,180	15,821	18,529	22,522	36	41	41
Illinois	11,077	20,756	32,259	20,063	24,239	30,048	8	10	9
Indiana	9,449	17,625	27,011	17,115	20,583	25,159	31	30	31
Iowa	9,671	17,380	26,723	17,517	20,297	24,891	27	33	33
Kansas	10,038	18,182	27,816	18,181	21,233	25,909	22	23	27
Kentucky	8,231	15,484	24,294	14,909	18,082	22,629	40	44	40
Louisiana	8,833	15,223	23,334	15,999	17,778	21,734	34	45	45
Maine	8,408	17,479	25,623	15,229	20,412	23,866	38	31	36
Maryland	11,230	23,023	33,872	20,341	26,887	31,550	9	5	5
Massachusetts	10,673	23,223	37,992	19,332	27,120	35,387	12	4	2
Michigan	10,369	19,022	29,612	18,781	22,214	27,582	15	20	17
Minnesota	10,320	20,011	32,101	18,692	23,369	29,900	16	16	10
Mississippi	7,076	13,164	20,993	12,817	15,373	19,554	50	50	50
Missouri	9,390	17,751	27,445	17,008	20,730	25,564	30	28	28
Montana	9,143	15,524	22,569	16,560	18,129	21,022	33	43	46
Nebraska	9,272	18,088	27,829	16,794	21,123	25,921	32	25	26
Nevada	11,780	20,674	30,529	21,337	24,143	28,436	5	12	14
New Hampshire	9,915	20,713	33,332	17,959	24,189	31,047	23	11	6
New Jersey	11,778	24,766	36,983	21,333	28,922	34,448	4	2	3
New Mexico	8,402	14,960	22,203	15,218	17,471	20,681	39	47	48
New York	11,095	23,315	34,547	20,096	27,228	32,179	7	3	4
North Carolina	8,247	17,367	27,194	14,938	20,281	25,330	42	34	30
North Dakota	8,095	15,880	25,068	14,662	18,545	23,349	47	40	38
Ohio	10,103	18,792	28,400	18,299	21,946	26,453	25	21	19
Oklahoma	9,580	16,214	23,517	17,352	18,935	21,905	28	38	43
Oregon	10,196	18,253	28,350	18,468	21,316	26,406	18	22	20
Pennsylvania	10,151	19,823	29,539	18,386	23,150	27,514	17	18	18
Rhode Island	9,742	20,194	29,685	17,645	23,583	27,650	26	14	16
South Carolina	7,794	16,050	24,321	14,117	18,743	22,654	48	39	39
South Dakota	8,142	16,238	26,115	14,747	18,963	24,325	45	37	35
Tennessee	8,319	16,821	26,239	15,068	19,644	24,440	41	36	34
Texas	9,957	17,458	27,871	18,035	20,388	25,960	20	32	25
Utah	8,464	14,996	23,907	15,331	17,513	22,268	44	46	42
Vermont	8,702	18,055	26,901	15,762	21,085	25,057	35	26	32
Virginia	10,176	20,538	31,162	18,431	23,985	29,026	19	13	13
Washington	10,913	20,026	31,528	19,766	23,387	29,367	11	15	11
West Virginia	8,172	14,579	21,915	14,802	17,026	20,413	43	48	49
Wisconsin	10,161	18,160	28,232	18,404	21,208	26,297	24	24	21
Wyoming	11,753	17,996	27,230	21,288	21,016	25,363	6	27	29

X Not applicable. ¹ Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures is used as a deflator.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001, and unpublished data.

No. 653. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars by State: 1980 to 2000

[In dollars, except percent. 2000 preliminary]

State	Current dollars			Constant (1996) dollars ¹			Percent of U.S. average		
	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000	1980	1990	2000
United States	8,848	17,146	25,090	16,026	20,023	23,370	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alabama	6,996	14,097	20,487	12,672	16,463	19,083	79.1	82.2	81.7
Alaska	12,738	19,937	26,171	23,072	23,283	24,377	144.0	116.3	104.3
Arizona	8,493	15,247	21,947	15,383	17,806	20,442	96.0	88.9	87.5
Arkansas	6,741	12,988	19,479	12,210	15,168	18,144	76.2	75.8	77.6
California	10,497	19,027	26,808	19,013	22,220	24,970	118.6	111.0	106.8
Colorado	9,347	17,251	27,573	16,930	20,146	25,683	105.6	100.6	109.9
Connecticut	10,655	23,279	32,556	19,299	27,186	30,324	120.4	135.8	129.8
Delaware	8,984	18,612	26,305	16,272	21,735	24,502	101.5	108.6	104.8
District of Columbia	10,480	22,921	30,243	18,982	26,767	28,170	118.4	133.7	120.5
Florida	8,857	17,731	24,090	16,042	20,707	22,439	100.1	103.4	96.0
Georgia	7,442	15,537	23,712	13,479	18,144	22,086	84.1	90.6	94.5
Hawaii	10,054	19,428	24,570	18,210	22,688	22,886	113.6	113.3	97.9
Idaho	7,779	14,071	20,889	14,090	16,432	19,457	87.9	82.1	83.3
Illinois	9,519	18,042	27,167	17,241	21,070	25,305	107.6	105.2	108.3
Indiana	8,246	15,398	22,941	14,936	17,982	21,368	93.2	89.8	91.4
Iowa	8,366	15,295	23,154	15,153	17,862	21,567	94.6	89.2	92.3
Kansas	8,674	16,009	23,808	15,711	18,696	22,176	98.0	93.4	94.9
Kentucky	7,267	13,623	20,845	13,162	15,909	19,416	82.1	79.5	83.1
Louisiana	7,709	13,681	20,508	13,963	15,735	19,102	87.1	79.8	81.7
Maine	7,502	15,414	21,929	13,588	18,001	20,426	84.8	89.9	87.4
Maryland	9,530	19,712	28,147	17,261	23,020	26,217	107.7	115.0	112.2
Massachusetts	9,121	19,915	30,998	16,521	23,257	28,873	103.1	116.2	123.5
Michigan	9,009	16,589	25,027	16,318	19,373	23,311	101.8	96.8	99.7
Minnesota	8,867	17,328	26,857	16,060	20,236	25,016	100.2	101.1	107.0
Mississippi	6,347	11,927	18,686	11,496	13,929	17,405	71.7	69.6	74.5
Missouri	8,195	15,611	23,526	14,843	18,231	21,913	92.6	91.1	93.8
Montana	8,009	13,785	19,690	14,506	16,098	18,340	90.5	80.4	78.5
Nebraska	8,099	16,071	23,857	14,669	18,768	22,221	91.5	93.7	95.1
Nevada	10,348	18,112	26,105	18,743	21,151	24,315	117.0	105.6	104.0
New Hampshire	8,757	18,450	28,719	15,861	21,546	26,750	99.0	107.6	114.5
New Jersey	10,137	21,503	30,560	18,361	25,112	28,465	114.6	125.4	121.8
New Mexico	7,520	13,396	19,472	13,621	15,644	18,137	85.0	78.1	77.6
New York	9,480	19,899	28,296	17,171	23,238	26,356	107.1	116.1	112.8
North Carolina	7,208	15,257	23,219	13,056	17,817	21,627	81.5	89.0	92.5
North Dakota	7,085	14,320	22,229	12,833	16,223	20,705	80.1	83.5	88.6
Ohio	8,797	16,442	24,023	15,934	19,201	22,376	99.4	95.9	95.7
Oklahoma	8,329	14,264	20,449	15,086	16,658	19,047	94.1	83.2	81.5
Oregon	8,788	16,003	23,822	15,917	18,689	22,189	99.3	93.3	94.9
Pennsylvania	8,817	17,433	25,117	15,970	20,359	23,395	99.7	101.7	100.1
Rhode Island	8,520	17,795	25,448	15,432	20,781	23,703	96.3	103.8	101.4
South Carolina	6,880	14,199	21,048	12,462	16,582	19,605	77.8	82.8	83.9
South Dakota	7,362	14,846	23,301	13,335	17,337	21,704	83.2	86.6	92.9
Tennessee	7,449	15,193	23,154	13,492	17,743	21,567	84.2	88.6	92.3
Texas	8,616	15,600	24,248	15,606	18,218	22,586	97.4	91.0	96.6
Utah	7,515	13,219	20,719	13,612	15,437	19,299	84.9	77.1	82.6
Vermont	7,663	15,838	23,007	13,880	18,496	21,430	86.6	92.4	91.7
Virginia	8,784	17,899	26,078	15,910	20,903	24,290	99.3	104.4	103.9
Washington	9,544	17,761	26,855	17,287	20,742	25,014	107.9	103.6	107.0
West Virginia	7,162	12,997	19,258	12,972	15,178	17,938	80.9	75.8	76.8
Wisconsin	8,811	15,817	23,795	15,959	18,471	22,164	99.6	92.2	94.8
Wyoming	10,166	16,077	23,179	18,413	18,775	21,590	114.9	93.8	92.4

¹ Constant dollars based on the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 2001, unpublished data.

No. 654. Personal Income by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 1997 to 1999

[As defined June 30, 1994. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II]

Metropolitan area ranked by 1999 income	Personal income				Per capita personal income			Percent of national average, 1999
	1997	1998	1999	Annual percent change, 1998-99	1997	1998	1999	
	(mil. dol.)	(mil. dol.)	(mil. dol.)		(dol.)	(dol.)	(dol.)	
United States	6,928,545	7,383,476	7,784,137	5.4	25,874	27,321	28,546	100.0
New York-No. New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA	690,088	733,999	774,748	5.6	34,663	36,705	38,539	135.0
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA	397,751	425,958	449,834	5.6	25,558	26,966	28,050	98.3
New York, NY PMSA	298,362	318,126	338,168	6.3	34,492	36,645	38,814	136.0
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA	268,636	287,137	300,846	4.8	30,661	32,544	33,857	118.6
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	235,703	254,671	280,844	10.3	35,081	37,378	40,858	143.1
Chicago, IL PMSA	248,178	265,552	278,241	4.8	31,452	33,406	34,743	121.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	235,075	251,637	263,815	4.8	25,758	27,281	28,276	99.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	231,206	246,577	263,429	6.8	32,095	33,918	35,797	125.4
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence-Lowell-Brockton, MA-NH NECMA	185,695	199,622	214,141	7.3	31,869	34,044	36,285	127.1
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	175,748	185,987	194,352	4.5	29,404	31,067	32,397	113.5
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA	158,227	169,627	182,032	7.3	34,384	36,390	38,403	134.5
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	152,659	161,651	170,312	5.4	28,052	29,645	31,140	109.1
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA	146,477	154,869	161,501	4.3	29,635	31,316	32,627	114.3
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	135,784	149,021	159,469	7.0	29,067	31,082	32,482	113.8
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	123,660	135,062	141,745	4.9	28,708	30,691	31,543	110.5
Detroit, MI PMSA	126,336	133,887	140,825	5.2	28,278	29,956	31,472	110.3
Houston, TX PMSA	112,925	123,578	129,901	5.1	29,393	31,470	32,386	113.5
Atlanta, GA MSA	105,565	116,171	125,302	7.9	29,064	31,028	32,486	113.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	101,627	111,582	121,483	8.9	30,177	32,600	35,052	122.8
Dallas, TX PMSA	96,196	105,999	113,794	7.4	30,859	33,096	34,690	121.5
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA	95,132	99,841	104,197	4.4	35,771	37,372	38,751	135.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	88,287	95,516	101,242	6.0	31,587	33,746	35,250	123.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	89,755	94,768	99,018	4.5	24,870	25,902	26,682	93.5
Orange County, CA PMSA	81,395	87,626	93,333	6.5	30,536	32,171	33,805	118.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA	76,080	84,641	93,116	10.0	33,484	36,616	39,880	139.7
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	79,514	83,910	87,042	3.7	27,267	28,809	29,905	104.8
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	72,098	78,651	85,396	8.6	31,103	33,287	35,318	123.7
Oakland, CA PMSA	72,106	77,261	83,769	8.4	31,741	33,374	35,666	124.9
San Francisco, CA PMSA	70,441	77,548	83,768	8.0	42,150	46,071	49,695	174.1
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	71,071	77,606	83,228	7.2	25,013	26,480	27,617	96.7
San Diego, CA MSA	70,957	76,840	83,183	8.3	26,067	27,779	29,489	103.3
Baltimore, MD PMSA	70,139	74,017	78,309	5.8	28,343	29,834	31,434	110.1
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	71,103	75,109	78,051	3.9	27,798	29,321	30,382	106.4
San Jose, CA PMSA	61,593	66,341	76,850	15.8	37,981	40,406	46,649	163.4
Newark, NJ PMSA	67,668	72,186	75,676	4.8	34,830	37,055	38,715	135.6
New Haven-Bridgport-Stamford-Danbury-Waterbury, CT PMSA	65,653	70,443	73,991	5.0	40,378	43,207	45,267	158.6
Denver, CO PMSA	60,223	65,665	71,359	8.7	31,678	33,906	36,058	126.3
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA	61,591	66,105	70,604	6.8	20,201	21,210	22,060	77.3
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	63,415	65,697	68,977	5.0	26,878	28,014	29,587	103.6
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA	61,890	65,269	67,683	3.7	27,763	29,339	30,472	106.7
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA	57,575	61,203	64,589	5.5	27,216	28,462	29,615	103.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	57,336	60,882	64,120	5.3	25,769	27,006	28,145	98.6
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	51,476	55,058	57,819	5.0	26,612	28,259	29,485	103.3
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA PMSA	50,433	53,638	56,616	5.6	28,164	29,471	30,672	107.4
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA	49,184	51,584	54,521	5.7	36,883	38,568	40,623	142.3
Miami, FL PMSA	49,081	51,561	53,811	4.4	23,020	23,972	24,733	86.6
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	46,607	49,923	53,072	6.3	27,128	28,373	30,225	105.9
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	46,826	49,469	51,847	4.8	28,473	30,070	31,457	110.2
Sacramento-Yolo, CA CMSA	43,278	46,428	49,736	7.1	25,771	27,190	28,568	100.1
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA	43,593	46,662	48,996	5.0	27,133	28,849	30,105	105.5
Indianapolis, IN MSA	40,994	44,507	46,904	5.4	27,240	29,304	30,523	106.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI PMSA	41,976	44,379	46,512	4.8	28,760	30,405	31,805	111.4
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA	39,589	43,022	45,675	6.2	25,473	27,028	28,035	98.2
Sacramento, CA PMSA	39,412	42,394	45,530	7.4	25,796	27,276	28,718	100.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2001.

No. 655. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1990 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (567.7 represents 567,700,000,000). Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm non-corporate business. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Composition of savings	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Increase in financial assets	567.7	448.4	439.7	502.4	485.9	497.0	441.2	586.6	556.6
Foreign deposits	1.4	1.2	-1.1	3.1	4.6	12.4	6.3	-0.3	4.3
Checkable deposits and currency	-19.4	103.7	56.4	-24.2	-53.9	-50.7	-32.8	59.2	-14.2
Time and savings deposits	48.5	-76.9	-106.5	-4.0	173.2	175.7	190.2	202.3	115.6
Money market fund shares	26.9	-40.9	-0.3	13.5	98.8	56.6	89.7	145.4	103.9
Securities	179.0	179.3	140.8	151.4	-129.4	-107.2	-277.9	-275.0	-81.4
Open market paper	6.2	-3.3	15.6	1.2	1.3	7.4	3.6	4.2	5.3
U.S. government securities	114.2	78.9	-16.3	290.2	-48.0	27.7	-161.8	-153.8	100.7
Municipal securities	27.7	-27.0	-32.1	-50.2	-43.5	-22.2	53.6	15.3	48.3
Corporate and foreign bonds	43.1	2.3	31.3	30.5	95.0	46.2	75.4	60.4	32.3
Corporate equities ¹	-39.6	-5.6	-62.8	-187.6	-228.8	-347.2	-507.1	-462.7	-401.7
Mutual fund shares	27.5	133.9	205.1	67.4	94.7	180.8	258.4	261.6	133.6
Life insurance reserves	26.5	29.1	37.1	35.5	45.8	44.5	59.3	53.3	58.6
Pension fund reserves	249.4	244.3	267.9	254.4	235.4	247.6	304.4	303.9	287.4
Investment in bank personal trusts	32.9	-7.1	0.9	17.8	4.0	-8.6	-56.3	-48.0	-31.1
Miscellaneous assets	22.4	15.7	44.5	54.9	107.3	126.7	158.2	145.8	113.6
Gross investment in tangible assets	806.3	793.8	864.4	958.8	979.9	1,061.1	1,092.5	1,206.1	1,364.1
Minus: Consumption of fixed capital	593.5	639.0	649.2	690.6	709.3	729.6	755.7	784.7	840.7
Equals: Net investment in tangible assets	212.9	154.8	215.2	268.2	270.5	331.5	336.9	421.4	523.4
Net increase in liabilities	241.5	168.6	246.2	324.8	407.3	484.7	533.9	641.7	757.3
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	212.3	168.9	159.4	182.6	179.5	241.2	251.0	382.3	431.7
Other mortgage debt ²	1.4	-39.4	-29.4	-29.6	-8.5	53.6	83.7	79.3	89.8
Consumer credit	11.9	6.1	58.4	124.9	138.9	88.8	52.5	67.6	94.4
Policy loans	4.9	5.7	5.6	7.8	10.5	4.5	3.2	0.1	-5.3
Security credit	-3.7	-1.6	22.6	-1.1	3.5	15.8	36.8	21.6	69.7
Other liabilities ²	15.5	28.9	29.6	40.2	83.5	80.8	106.7	90.7	77.0
Personal saving with consumer durables ³	539.1	434.7	408.7	445.7	349.1	343.8	244.2	366.3	322.7
Personal saving, without consumer durable ³	466.3	379.6	323.0	332.7	223.8	202.7	88.3	170.7	101.7
Personal saving (NIPA, excludes consumer durables) ⁴	334.3	413.7	350.8	315.6	302.4	272.1	271.1	229.7	156.3

¹ Only directly held and those in closed-end funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds, life insurance and pension reserves, and bank personal trusts. ² Includes corporate farms. ³ Flow of Funds measure. ⁴ National Income and Product Accounts measure.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly.

No. 656. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 2000

[In dollars. Expenditures based on data from the 1990-92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 2000 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. Excludes expenses for college. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

Age of child	Expenditure type							Miscellaneous ¹
	Total	Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	
INCOME: LESS THAN \$38,000								
Less than 2 yrs. old	6,280	2,400	880	770	380	440	800	610
3 to 5 yrs. old	6,420	2,370	980	750	370	420	900	630
6 to 8 yrs. old	6,520	2,290	1,260	870	410	490	530	670
9 to 11 yrs. old	6,530	2,070	1,510	950	450	530	320	700
12 to 14 yrs. old	7,380	2,310	1,590	1,070	760	540	230	880
15 to 17 yrs. old	7,280	1,860	1,720	1,440	670	570	380	640
INCOME: \$38,000-\$64,000								
Less than 2 yrs. old	8,740	3,250	1,060	1,150	440	580	1,310	950
3 to 5 yrs. old	8,980	3,220	1,220	1,130	430	560	1,450	970
6 to 8 yrs. old	8,990	3,140	1,550	1,250	480	630	930	1,010
9 to 11 yrs. old	8,950	2,920	1,830	1,330	530	690	610	1,040
12 to 14 yrs. old	9,690	3,150	1,840	1,450	890	690	450	1,220
15 to 17 yrs. old	9,860	2,710	2,050	1,830	790	730	770	980
INCOME: MORE THAN \$64,000								
Less than 2 yrs. old	13,000	5,160	1,400	1,610	580	670	1,980	1,600
3 to 5 yrs. old	13,280	5,130	1,580	1,590	570	640	2,160	1,610
6 to 8 yrs. old	13,160	5,050	1,910	1,710	620	730	1,490	1,650
9 to 11 yrs. old	13,020	4,830	2,220	1,790	680	790	1,030	1,680
12 to 14 yrs. old	13,870	5,070	2,330	1,910	1,120	790	790	1,860
15 to 17 yrs. old	14,260	4,620	2,450	2,310	1,020	840	1,390	1,630

¹ Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 2000 Annual Report*. See also <<http://www.usda.gov/cnpp/Crc/Crc2000.pdf>>.

No. 657. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Type of Expenditure: 1990 to 1999

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Type	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Number of consumer units (1,000)	96,968	100,049	102,210	103,024	104,212	105,576	107,182	108,465
Total expenditures	28,381	30,692	31,751	32,277	33,797	34,819	35,535	37,027
Food	4,296	4,399	4,411	4,505	4,698	4,801	4,810	5,031
Food at home	2,485	2,735	2,712	2,803	2,876	2,880	2,780	2,915
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	668	734	732	752	737	743	723	749
Dairy products	295	295	289	297	312	314	301	322
Fruits and vegetables	408	444	437	457	490	476	472	500
Other food at home	746	827	825	856	889	895	858	896
Food away from home	1,811	1,664	1,698	1,702	1,823	1,921	2,030	2,116
Alcoholic beverages	293	268	278	277	309	309	309	318
Housing	8,703	9,636	10,106	10,465	10,747	11,272	11,713	12,057
Shelter	4,836	5,415	5,686	5,932	6,064	6,344	6,680	7,016
Fuels, utilities, public services	1,890	2,112	2,189	2,193	2,347	2,412	2,405	2,377
Apparel and services	1,618	1,676	1,644	1,704	1,752	1,729	1,674	1,743
Transportation	5,120	5,453	6,044	6,016	6,382	6,457	6,616	7,011
Vehicle purchase	2,129	2,319	2,725	2,639	2,815	2,736	2,964	3,305
Gasoline and motor oil	1,047	977	986	1,006	1,082	1,098	1,017	1,055
Other transportation	1,944	1,843	1,953	2,016	2,058	2,230	2,206	2,254
Health care	1,480	1,776	1,755	1,732	1,770	1,841	1,903	1,959
Entertainment	1,422	1,626	1,567	1,612	1,834	1,813	1,746	1,891
Reading	153	166	165	163	159	164	161	159
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	274	268	259	269	255	264	273	300
Personal insurance and pensions	2,593	2,908	2,957	2,967	3,060	3,223	3,381	3,436
Life and other personal insurance	345	399	398	374	353	379	398	394
Pensions and Social Security	2,248	2,509	2,559	2,593	2,707	2,844	2,982	3,042

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1999*; and earlier reports.

No. 658. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Metropolitan Area: 1998-99

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 657]

Metropolitan area	Total expenditures ¹	Housing			Transportation			Health care	
		Food	Total ¹	Shelter	Utility, fuels ²	Total ¹	Vehicle purchases		Gasoline and motor oil
Anchorage, AK MSA	50,945	6,267	17,366	10,522	2,614	9,284	3,812	1,300	2,324
Atlanta, GA MSA	38,726	4,449	13,739	8,136	3,053	8,058	3,814	1,074	1,835
Baltimore, MD MSA	39,787	5,165	13,489	8,169	2,356	6,347	2,801	1,012	1,581
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	39,286	4,904	14,611	9,478	2,419	6,312	2,645	923	1,686
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	38,156	5,092	13,732	8,408	2,647	6,233	2,779	928	1,951
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	37,392	4,994	12,072	6,933	2,341	6,857	3,108	1,029	2,280
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	37,692	4,940	11,944	6,942	2,523	7,133	3,471	916	1,661
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	44,225	6,490	13,228	7,358	2,909	7,835	3,687	1,272	2,148
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	44,414	5,172	15,415	9,726	2,200	8,233	3,116	1,107	1,915
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	38,120	5,580	13,018	7,599	2,607	7,162	2,854	1,054	1,701
Honolulu, HI MSA	42,472	6,300	14,672	10,076	2,032	5,354	999	1,060	2,188
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	43,043	5,624	13,109	7,167	2,882	9,569	5,039	1,243	1,919
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA	36,955	5,115	11,421	6,538	2,597	7,789	3,948	1,155	2,043
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	43,225	5,204	15,934	10,087	2,267	7,551	2,976	1,157	1,757
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	38,144	4,791	13,963	8,443	2,723	7,425	2,840	1,085	1,481
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	36,863	4,344	13,147	8,249	2,277	7,271	3,643	1,022	2,050
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	48,444	5,778	14,973	8,811	2,284	8,847	4,175	1,172	2,262
New York-Northern New Jersey- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	44,016	6,265	16,180	10,552	2,592	6,972	2,655	877	1,863
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	40,149	4,753	14,783	9,239	2,841	7,896	3,865	869	1,781
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	40,193	4,981	12,893	7,725	2,458	8,212	4,035	1,016	2,007
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	34,517	4,981	9,992	4,945	2,426	5,795	2,443	862	1,932
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	43,331	5,855	13,847	8,708	2,160	8,117	4,123	1,103	1,837
San Diego, CA MSA	44,235	5,292	16,270	10,461	1,977	8,550	3,988	1,177	1,850
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	51,016	6,963	18,059	11,886	2,193	8,186	3,164	1,232	1,792
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	44,078	6,080	14,899	9,387	2,263	7,650	2,867	1,216	1,931
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	36,111	5,270	11,304	6,435	2,681	7,014	3,582	970	1,985
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	32,932	4,750	11,044	6,258	2,457	5,986	2,602	900	2,294
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	46,797	5,358	16,381	10,472	2,640	8,171	3,914	1,040	2,202

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately. ² Includes public services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures*, annual; and Internet site <<http://stats.bls.gov/csxmsa.htm#y9899>> (released 21 December 2000).

No. 659. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 1999

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

Item	All consumer units	Age							
		Black	Hispanic	Under 25 yrs.	25 to 34 yrs.	35 to 44 yrs.	45 to 54 yrs.	55 to 64 yrs.	65 yrs. and over
Expenditures, total	37,027	27,374	33,105	21,725	36,181	42,836	46,538	39,427	26,553
Food	5,031	4,146	5,493	3,354	5,140	6,109	5,945	5,056	3,511
Food at home	2,915	2,665	3,556	1,828	2,890	3,537	3,340	2,920	2,266
Cereals and bakery products	448	405	495	271	432	561	509	433	357
Cereals and cereal products	160	168	204	102	170	211	175	140	116
Bakery products	288	236	291	169	262	350	335	294	242
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	749	878	1,097	469	751	897	878	761	563
Beef	220	225	331	155	221	266	257	230	154
Pork	157	200	230	93	154	185	185	165	121
Other meats	97	94	128	61	95	119	111	94	77
Poultry	136	172	206	82	148	162	160	136	96
Fish and seafood	106	151	142	59	103	125	130	102	87
Eggs	32	36	60	19	31	40	34	35	27
Dairy products	322	233	377	195	322	410	354	305	255
Fresh milk and cream	122	87	165	78	124	158	130	107	99
Other dairy products	200	146	211	117	198	252	224	198	156
Fruits and vegetables	500	439	663	283	475	572	563	525	450
Fresh fruits	152	128	216	77	136	173	173	161	149
Fresh vegetables	149	116	224	79	146	161	168	171	131
Processed fruits	113	108	134	77	105	133	129	108	100
Processed vegetables	86	86	89	49	87	104	93	86	71
Other food at home	896	710	924	610	910	1,097	1,037	895	641
Nonalcoholic beverages	242	201	279	167	236	301	301	241	158
Food away from home	2,116	1,482	1,937	1,526	2,250	2,572	2,605	2,136	1,245
Alcoholic beverages	318	158	269	369	365	384	320	330	172
Housing	12,057	9,705	11,001	6,585	12,520	14,215	14,513	12,093	8,946
Shelter	7,016	5,500	6,778	4,140	7,613	8,605	8,534	6,660	4,578
Owned dwellings	4,525	2,674	3,186	596	3,936	6,110	6,203	4,813	2,973
Mortgage interest and charges	2,547	1,660	1,919	311	2,694	3,990	3,642	2,328	745
Property taxes	1,123	620	634	168	751	1,297	1,444	1,380	1,149
Rented dwellings	2,027	2,683	3,420	3,296	3,447	2,121	1,532	1,206	1,182
Other lodging	464	142	171	248	230	374	799	641	423
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,377	2,403	2,124	1,166	2,249	2,587	2,819	2,608	2,145
Natural gas	270	296	228	92	238	283	304	327	284
Electricity	899	894	743	426	811	969	1,074	997	848
Fuel oil and other fuels	74	41	30	14	47	72	94	80	102
Telephone	849	934	872	562	924	950	1,008	869	614
Water and other public services	285	239	251	72	229	313	339	335	298
Household operations	666	457	470	181	772	830	606	476	746
Personal services	323	283	269	121	573	500	148	60	311
Other household expenses	343	173	201	60	199	330	459	416	435
Housekeeping supplies	498	362	445	221	441	604	574	570	423
Household furnishings and equipment	1,499	984	1,184	877	1,445	1,590	1,980	1,779	1,054
Household textiles	114	93	110	41	101	114	169	111	106
Furniture	365	304	352	283	435	403	446	382	205
Floor coverings	44	22	27	11	37	37	52	94	31
Major appliances	183	147	158	91	176	192	215	196	175
Miscellaneous household equipment	692	364	453	405	615	754	968	853	438
Apparel and services	1,743	1,877	2,071	1,192	2,047	2,053	2,048	1,722	1,070
Men and boys	421	369	525	238	519	517	517	406	219
Women and girls	655	726	651	422	709	764	817	671	416
Children under 2 years old	67	72	114	99	139	80	40	41	17
Footwear	303	464	490	234	374	373	327	308	165
Other apparel products and services	297	245	291	199	306	319	347	296	253
Transportation	7,011	5,106	6,801	5,037	7,150	8,041	9,010	7,330	4,385
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,305	2,374	3,362	2,859	3,500	3,807	4,117	3,406	1,911
Cars and trucks, new	1,628	903	1,352	857	1,377	1,722	2,079	2,109	1,304
Cars and trucks, used	1,641	1,471	1,959	1,974	2,034	2,058	1,988	1,283	606
Gasoline and motor oil	1,055	757	1,116	708	1,066	1,259	1,349	1,093	644
Other vehicle expenses	2,254	1,683	1,979	1,253	2,249	2,565	3,085	2,339	1,443
Vehicle finance charges	320	267	276	209	402	394	431	320	104
Maintenance and repair	664	475	586	402	554	743	890	724	519
Vehicle insurance	756	591	672	408	705	806	1,052	803	566
Public transportation	397	292	344	217	335	411	459	492	387
Health care	1,959	1,093	1,119	551	1,170	1,631	2,183	2,450	3,019
Entertainment	1,891	935	1,245	1,149	1,776	2,254	2,368	2,176	1,339
Personal care products and services	408	401	404	254	381	471	475	449	333
Reading	159	81	71	70	116	157	210	195	163
Education	635	410	366	1,277	453	637	1,125	552	139
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	300	208	172	220	295	370	395	329	148
Miscellaneous	889	601	697	370	745	984	1,104	1,041	807
Cash contributions	1,190	544	679	186	589	1,074	1,426	1,762	1,640
Personal insurance and pensions	3,436	2,107	2,718	1,110	3,433	4,455	5,415	3,941	980
Life and other personal insurance	394	308	191	61	238	418	616	533	333
Pensions and social security	3,042	1,799	2,528	1,049	3,195	4,037	4,799	3,408	647
Personal taxes	3,588	1,562	2,334	845	3,065	3,963	5,363	6,628	1,256

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 130. ² For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1999*.

No. 660. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units by Region and Size of Unit: 1999

[For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover. See headnote, Table 657]

Item	Region				Size of consumer unit				
	North-east	Mid west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	38,446	36,337	33,328	42,364	22,404	\$38,895	42,885	49,119	47,581
Food	5,480	4,865	4,615	5,462	2,685	5,085	5,770	7,021	7,716
Food at home	3,084	2,740	2,729	3,245	1,449	2,843	3,412	4,098	4,966
Cereals and bakery products	487	428	416	485	222	423	535	658	754
Cereals and cereal products	170	149	153	174	73	141	191	248	300
Bakery products	317	280	263	311	149	282	343	410	454
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	830	655	739	793	340	743	875	1,020	1,377
Beef	238	209	212	229	91	218	261	298	428
Pork	147	151	170	151	67	158	182	204	306
Other meats	115	96	89	95	48	95	109	143	166
Poultry	162	105	136	147	63	129	162	192	254
Fish and seafood	133	71	100	130	55	110	126	140	163
Eggs	36	24	31	41	16	32	34	43	61
Dairy products	361	307	290	355	155	307	377	469	567
Fresh milk and cream	135	120	112	129	58	104	145	188	238
Other dairy products	226	187	178	226	98	202	232	281	329
Fruits and vegetables	564	438	451	584	264	509	563	678	805
Fresh fruits	177	131	129	192	85	154	169	202	248
Fresh vegetables	168	123	132	194	76	158	171	196	226
Processed fruits	136	100	101	125	60	113	126	158	184
Processed vegetables	84	84	89	84	42	85	97	121	147
Other food at home	843	912	832	1,029	468	861	1,063	1,273	1,462
Nonalcoholic beverages	224	243	233	270	128	234	287	344	382
Food away from home	2,396	2,126	1,887	2,216	1,236	2,243	2,357	2,923	2,750
Alcoholic beverages	367	324	256	365	286	378	314	291	259
Housing	13,365	11,526	10,338	14,201	8,207	12,171	13,618	15,954	14,992
Shelter	8,255	6,492	5,541	8,829	5,143	6,952	7,803	9,069	8,568
Owned dwellings	5,612	4,452	3,542	5,470	2,509	4,608	5,341	6,936	6,074
Mortgage interest and charges	2,328	2,385	2,027	3,474	1,004	2,264	3,247	4,558	4,015
Property taxes	1,843	1,213	765	962	731	1,238	1,184	1,505	1,282
Rented dwellings	2,423	1,599	1,645	2,743	2,517	1,745	2,003	1,599	2,108
Other lodging	520	441	354	616	317	599	459	334	385
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,455	2,401	2,445	2,177	1,551	2,432	2,732	3,017	3,160
Natural gas	363	378	157	253	14	268	305	326	397
Electricity	844	829	1,087	726	566	834	1,025	1,162	1,196
Fuel oil and other fuels	189	65	42	35	45	91	79	94	75
Telephone	846	858	862	822	592	847	994	1,050	1,094
Water and other public services	213	272	296	342	165	292	330	385	398
Household operations	658	587	555	933	469	489	810	1,189	837
Personal services	288	327	264	441	193	108	478	760	518
Other household expenses	370	260	291	492	276	381	331	429	319
Housekeeping supplies	502	541	458	512	238	542	551	726	711
Household furnishings and equipment	1,496	1,506	1,339	1,749	807	1,756	1,723	1,953	1,717
Household textiles	118	122	94	134	69	127	135	131	147
Furniture	364	336	352	418	198	389	428	533	443
Floor coverings	44	47	40	46	21	61	50	49	39
Major appliances	200	181	171	189	109	215	190	239	210
Small appliances, misc. housewares	104	108	85	118	69	137	94	104	92
Miscellaneous household equipment	666	711	597	844	340	826	826	898	786
Apparel and services	1,817	1,591	1,598	2,079	933	1,645	1,982	2,698	2,690
Men and boys	434	452	351	487	175	399	461	708	797
Women and girls	684	574	628	760	337	674	734	1,007	893
Children under 2 years old	69	60	69	69	10	33	131	117	168
Footwear	301	272	298	347	135	262	352	491	582
Other apparel products and services	329	233	253	407	276	277	303	376	300
Transportation	6,466	6,939	6,863	7,802	3,536	7,427	8,726	9,486	9,665
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,706	3,382	3,466	3,495	1,507	3,525	4,172	4,584	4,702
Cars and trucks, new	1,516	1,451	1,777	1,651	753	2,004	2,006	1,916	2,001
Cars and trucks, used	1,179	1,905	1,647	1,785	728	1,493	2,113	2,605	2,672
Gasoline and motor oil	907	1,038	1,069	1,180	565	1,065	1,280	1,440	1,556
Other vehicle expenses	2,315	2,169	2,043	2,625	1,215	2,333	2,869	3,046	2,952
Vehicle finance charges	232	337	362	314	120	301	468	483	505
Maintenance and repair	661	572	613	847	382	693	807	883	862
Vehicle insurance	825	722	709	807	429	784	952	1,009	963
Public transportation	538	349	286	503	250	505	405	415	455
Health care ¹	1,804	2,087	1,956	1,962	1,336	2,475	1,946	2,070	2,024
Entertainment ²	1,828	2,067	1,567	2,268	1,040	2,038	2,291	2,638	2,236
Personal care products and services	404	401	385	457	254	434	474	519	516
Reading	195	166	117	189	122	185	171	182	136
Education	939	568	452	728	421	507	795	1,013	874
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	318	346	302	232	189	301	372	387	385
Miscellaneous	858	875	793	1,081	688	907	1,091	999	942
Cash contributions	1,113	1,163	1,141	1,365	1,118	1,542	1,071	921	1,158
Personal insurance and pensions	3,494	3,418	2,946	4,181	1,689	3,798	4,264	4,941	3,988
Life and other personal insurance	403	378	411	379	133	454	475	643	497
Pensions and social security	3,092	3,041	2,535	3,801	1,556	3,345	3,790	4,298	3,491
Personal taxes	3,819	4,388	2,483	4,193	2,218	3,622	3,892	6,612	2,866

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 130. ² For additional recreation expenditures, see Section 26, Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1999*.

No. 661. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (1999) Dollars: 1970 to 1999

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U deflator. Households as of March of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1970	64,778	12.9	7.4	14.5	15.2	21.2	18.7	10.1	35,232
1980	82,368	11.6	8.2	15.3	13.9	18.4	19.4	13.1	35,851
1985	88,458	11.8	7.8	15.1	13.6	17.6	18.4	15.8	36,568
1990	94,312	11.0	7.4	14.3	13.7	17.5	18.5	17.6	38,168
1995	99,627	10.8	8.0	15.0	13.6	16.6	18.0	17.9	37,251
1996	101,018	11.0	8.1	14.6	13.4	16.1	18.3	18.5	37,686
1997	102,528	10.6	7.8	14.6	12.9	16.3	18.3	19.7	38,411
1998	103,874	10.1	7.6	13.8	13.1	15.8	18.7	20.9	39,744
1999	104,705	9.2	7.3	14.1	12.7	15.8	18.4	22.6	40,816
WHITE									
1970	57,575	11.7	6.9	13.9	15.1	21.9	19.7	10.9	36,696
1980	71,872	10.1	7.6	14.9	14.0	18.9	20.5	14.1	37,822
1985	76,576	10.1	7.4	14.6	13.7	18.0	19.3	16.9	38,565
1990	80,968	9.2	7.0	14.1	13.8	17.9	19.3	18.7	39,809
1995	84,511	9.3	7.6	14.7	13.6	16.9	18.7	19.1	39,099
1996	85,059	9.3	7.7	14.4	13.4	16.4	19.1	19.7	39,459
1997	86,106	9.1	7.5	14.3	12.8	16.4	19.0	21.0	40,453
1998	87,212	8.5	7.2	13.5	13.1	16.0	19.5	22.1	41,816
1999	87,671	7.8	7.0	13.9	12.6	16.0	19.1	23.7	42,504
BLACK									
1970	6,180	23.4	12.2	20.2	15.8	15.0	9.9	3.6	22,336
1980	8,847	24.0	13.0	18.9	13.8	14.3	11.0	5.0	21,790
1985	9,797	24.5	11.1	18.7	13.3	14.3	11.5	6.6	22,945
1990	10,671	24.8	10.8	16.2	13.5	14.8	12.3	7.6	23,805
1995	11,577	22.0	11.0	17.6	14.2	14.5	12.6	8.0	24,480
1996	12,109	21.8	11.4	17.0	13.9	14.5	13.2	8.2	24,934
1997	12,474	20.7	10.4	17.9	13.9	15.0	13.6	8.5	26,002
1998	12,579	21.1	10.3	17.3	13.6	14.3	13.4	10.0	25,911
1999	12,849	18.5	10.1	16.4	13.7	14.7	14.0	12.6	27,910
HISPANIC ²									
1970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1980	3,906	15.2	10.4	20.2	16.1	16.5	14.9	6.8	27,634
1985	5,213	16.4	11.4	18.9	15.3	16.7	13.2	8.1	27,041
1990	6,220	15.4	10.8	18.4	15.7	17.3	13.6	8.8	28,463
1995	7,939	17.9	11.5	20.4	15.2	14.5	12.6	7.8	24,990
1996	8,225	16.1	11.4	19.9	15.4	15.4	12.7	8.9	26,445
1997	8,590	16.1	10.5	19.5	15.0	16.5	12.5	10.0	27,640
1998	9,060	14.7	10.7	17.8	16.2	15.6	14.3	10.7	28,956
1999	9,319	11.9	9.7	18.9	15.8	16.7	15.2	11.9	30,735

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 662. Money Income of Households—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (1999) Dollars: 1980 to 1999

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 661]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (1999) dollars				
	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	35,851	37,822	21,790	(NA)	27,634
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	36,568	38,565	22,945	(NA)	27,041
1986	24,897	26,175	15,080	(NA)	18,352	37,848	39,788	22,922	(NA)	27,897
1987 ³	26,061	27,458	15,672	(NA)	19,336	38,220	40,268	22,984	(NA)	28,357
1988	27,225	28,781	16,407	32,267	20,359	38,340	40,532	23,105	45,441	28,672
1989	28,906	30,406	18,083	36,102	21,921	38,836	40,852	24,295	48,505	29,452
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	38,168	39,809	23,805	49,012	28,463
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	36,850	38,615	23,005	44,584	27,756
1992 ⁴	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	36,379	38,246	22,270	44,887	26,833
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	36,019	38,001	22,521	44,211	26,386
1994	32,264	34,028	21,027	40,482	23,421	36,270	38,253	23,638	45,507	26,329
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	37,251	39,099	24,480	44,397	24,990
1996	35,492	37,161	23,482	43,276	24,906	37,686	39,459	24,934	45,952	26,445
1997	37,005	38,972	25,050	45,249	26,628	38,411	40,453	26,002	46,969	27,640
1998	38,885	40,912	25,351	46,637	28,330	39,744	41,816	25,911	47,667	28,956
1999	40,816	42,504	27,910	51,205	30,735	40,816	42,504	27,910	51,205	30,735

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Based on 1990 census population controls.

Source of Tables 661 and 662: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-209; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h05.html>> (released 20 September 2001).

No. 663. Money Income of Households—Distribution by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 1999

Characteristic	Number of households (1,000)	Number (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
Total ¹	104,705	9,656	7,660	14,720	13,271	16,539	19,272	23,586	40,816
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	5,860	1,043	605	1,255	1,049	930	640	337	25,171
25 to 34 years	18,627	1,229	1,011	2,448	2,752	3,489	4,157	3,540	42,174
35 to 44 years	23,955	1,315	973	2,538	2,831	4,066	5,503	6,729	50,873
45 to 54 years	20,927	1,255	844	1,754	1,989	3,210	4,494	7,382	56,917
55 to 64 years	13,592	1,422	917	1,499	1,525	2,113	2,491	3,625	44,597
65 years and over	21,745	3,393	3,311	5,225	3,125	2,731	1,987	1,974	22,812
White	87,671	6,856	6,100	12,154	11,071	13,999	16,731	20,760	42,504
Black	12,849	2,368	1,299	2,109	1,755	1,886	1,804	1,629	27,910
Hispanic	9,319	1,106	900	1,761	1,471	1,553	1,413	1,114	30,735
Region:									
Northeast	20,087	1,931	1,536	2,740	2,358	2,865	3,536	5,121	41,984
Midwest	24,508	2,077	1,670	3,385	2,924	3,996	4,996	5,461	42,679
South	37,303	3,841	2,968	5,503	5,044	5,986	6,480	7,502	37,442
West	22,808	1,807	1,486	3,093	2,946	3,692	4,280	5,504	42,720
Size of household:									
One person	26,724	5,650	4,101	5,529	3,966	3,449	2,402	1,627	21,083
Two persons	34,666	1,995	2,003	4,997	4,755	5,915	6,934	8,067	43,342
Three persons	17,152	1,001	686	1,937	1,854	2,856	3,880	4,937	51,190
Four persons	15,309	575	458	1,207	1,440	2,490	3,635	5,505	59,768
Five persons	6,981	272	251	638	783	1,177	1,580	2,279	54,440
Six persons	2,445	102	107	261	262	423	508	761	51,887
Seven or more persons	1,428	60	55	151	190	229	334	410	52,146
Type of household:									
Family households	72,025	3,737	3,264	8,479	8,513	12,062	15,462	20,509	49,940
Married-couple	55,311	1,317	1,669	5,439	5,961	9,194	13,032	18,698	56,827
Male householder, wife absent	4,028	216	229	537	598	831	807	810	41,838
Female householder, husband absent	12,687	2,203	1,365	2,503	1,955	2,037	1,622	1,001	26,164
Nonfamily households	32,680	5,919	4,397	6,241	4,758	4,477	3,810	3,077	24,566
Male householder	14,641	1,950	1,378	2,551	2,325	2,372	2,164	1,900	30,753
Female householder	18,039	3,969	3,019	3,690	2,432	2,105	1,646	1,178	19,917
Educational attainment of householder:									
Total	98,845	8,613	7,055	13,465	12,222	15,609	18,632	23,249	42,038
Less than 9th grade	6,800	1,786	1,181	1,517	919	662	502	233	17,261
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	8,974	1,845	1,258	1,957	1,340	1,232	944	400	21,737
High school graduate	30,846	2,838	2,580	5,206	4,461	5,444	5,870	4,448	35,744
Some college, no degree	17,986	1,051	999	2,477	2,370	3,312	3,810	3,966	44,149
Associate degree	7,755	352	410	836	1,009	1,330	1,821	1,996	49,279
Bachelor's degree or more	26,484	743	626	1,472	2,124	3,628	5,685	12,205	69,804
Bachelor's degree	17,144	526	469	1,063	1,594	2,577	3,799	7,115	64,406
Master's degree	6,336	137	104	325	388	788	1,446	3,148	74,476
Professional degree	1,651	34	45	57	79	160	193	1,082	100,000
Doctorate degree	1,353	44	9	27	63	103	246	860	97,325
Work experience of householder:									
Total	104,705	9,656	7,660	14,720	13,271	16,539	19,272	23,586	40,816
Worked	75,166	3,102	3,214	8,449	9,468	13,121	16,646	21,165	50,246
Worked at full-time jobs	65,248	1,790	2,285	6,800	8,094	11,715	15,096	19,467	52,261
50 weeks or more	55,487	658	1,438	5,173	6,708	10,216	13,556	17,739	55,619
27 to 49 weeks	6,316	414	493	1,021	899	1,020	1,131	1,338	38,868
26 weeks or less	3,445	718	354	606	487	480	409	391	26,001
Worked at part-time jobs	9,918	1,312	930	1,649	1,374	1,406	1,551	1,698	32,586
50 weeks or more	5,153	455	467	876	681	796	881	997	36,594
27 to 49 weeks	2,198	266	206	373	339	276	380	359	32,015
26 weeks or less	2,567	590	257	400	354	334	290	342	26,079
Did not work	29,539	6,554	4,446	6,271	3,803	3,418	2,626	2,421	20,627

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports, P60-209, Money Income in the United States: 1999*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-209.pdf>>.

No. 664. Household Income Before and After Taxes in Current and Constant (1999) Dollars: 1980 to 1999

[In dollars, except as indicated. Households as of March of the following year. Income in current and 1999 CPI-U-X1 adjusted dollars]

Year	Number of households (1,000)	Current dollars				Constant (1999) dollars			
		Mean		Median		Mean		Median	
		Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes
1980	82,368	21,063	16,272	17,710	14,551	42,638	32,939	35,850	29,456
1985 ¹	88,458	29,066	22,646	23,618	19,401	45,004	35,063	36,568	30,039
1990	94,312	37,403	29,188	29,943	24,546	47,677	37,205	38,168	31,288
1991	95,669	37,922	29,640	30,126	24,955	46,386	36,256	36,850	30,525
1992 ²	96,426	38,840	30,425	30,636	25,474	46,121	36,128	36,379	30,249
1993 ³	97,107	41,428	32,092	31,241	26,112	47,764	37,000	36,019	30,106
1994 ⁴	98,990	43,133	33,315	32,264	26,973	48,488	37,451	36,270	30,322
1995 ⁵	99,627	44,938	34,592	34,076	28,249	49,125	37,815	37,251	30,881
1996	101,018	47,123	36,008	35,492	29,312	50,036	38,234	37,686	31,124
1997	102,528	49,692	37,656	37,005	30,648	51,581	39,087	38,411	31,813
1998	103,874	51,855	38,963	38,885	32,064	53,000	39,824	39,744	32,772
1999	104,705	54,842	40,761	40,816	33,676	54,842	40,761	40,816	33,676

¹ Recording of amounts for earnings from longest job increased to \$299,999. Full implementation of 1980 census-based sample design. ² Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ³ Data collection method changed from paper and pencil to computer assisted interviewing. In addition, the March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. ⁴ Introduction of 1990 census sample design. ⁵ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/rdi02.html>> (accessed 7 May 2001).

No. 665. Mean-Taxes Paid and Taxes Paid as a Percentage of Total Mean Before-Tax Income by Type of Tax in Current and Constant (1999) Dollars: 1980 to 1999

[Households as of March of the following year. Mean taxes paid in current and 1999 CPI-U-X1 adjusted dollars]

Type of tax and year	Mean taxes paid				Type of tax and year	Mean taxes paid			
	Number (1,000)	Current dollars (dollars)	Constant 1999 dollars (dollars)	As a percent of mean before-tax income		Number (1,000)	Current dollars (dollars)	Constant 1999 dollars (dollars)	As a percent of mean before-tax income
One or more taxes paid:					1994 ⁴	63,626	2,194	2,466	4.1
1980	76,171	5,180	10,486	23.1	1985 ⁵	64,827	2,296	2,510	4.2
1985	81,943	6,947	10,756	22.5	1996	65,856	2,467	2,620	4.3
1990	87,597	8,896	11,340	22.4	1997	67,164	2,674	2,776	4.5
1991	88,636	9,007	11,017	22.3	1998	68,924	2,998	2,962	4.7
1992	89,232	9,178	10,898	22.2	1999	70,643	3,138	3,138	4.8
1993	89,561	10,217	11,780	23.1	FICA payroll taxes:				
1994	91,540	10,768	12,105	23.4	1980	62,061	1,114	2,255	5.3
1995	92,754	11,292	12,344	23.7	1985 ¹	66,090	1,894	2,933	5.6
1996	94,236	12,118	12,867	24.3	1990	70,942	2,692	3,431	6.2
1997	95,850	13,077	13,574	24.9	1991	71,466	2,807	3,434	6.3
1998	97,254	13,990	14,299	25.5	1992 ²	72,516	2,889	3,431	6.3
1999	98,755	15,151	15,151	26.3	1993 ³	72,264	2,961	3,414	6.1
Federal income taxes:					1994 ⁴	74,050	3,107	3,493	6.1
1980	61,316	4,011	8,119	15.3	1995 ⁵	75,096	3,193	3,491	6.1
1985	68,019	4,675	7,238	13.2	1996	76,724	3,330	3,536	6.0
1990	70,255	5,806	7,401	12.4	1997	77,999	3,508	3,641	6.1
1991	69,842	5,901	7,218	12.3	1998	79,150	3,686	3,767	6.1
1992	68,957	6,029	7,159	12.1	1999	80,626	3,868	3,868	6.1
1993	68,786	7,098	8,184	13.3	Property taxes on own home:				
1994	69,501	7,591	8,533	13.5	1980	52,328	575	1,164	2.3
1995	70,926	7,935	8,674	13.7	1985 ¹	53,298	811	1,256	2.3
1996	72,009	8,637	9,171	14.3	1990	58,472	1,125	1,434	2.5
1997	73,941	9,445	9,804	14.9	1991	59,403	1,119	1,369	2.5
1998	74,354	10,121	10,345	15.2	1992 ²	59,838	1,213	1,440	2.6
1999	76,041	11,096	11,096	15.9	1993 ³	60,554	1,230	1,418	2.5
State income taxes:					1994 ⁴	62,121	1,257	1,413	2.4
1980	52,591	859	1,739	3.3	1995 ⁵	63,377	1,361	1,488	2.5
1985	57,033	1,330	2,059	3.8	1996	64,559	1,433	1,522	2.6
1990	61,875	1,710	2,180	3.8	1997	65,998	1,390	1,443	2.3
1991	62,314	1,761	2,154	3.8	1998	66,859	1,586	1,621	2.6
1992	62,247	1,837	2,181	3.9	1999	68,207	1,584	1,584	2.6
1993 ³	62,459	2,045	2,358	4.4					

¹ See footnote 1, Table 664. ² See footnote 2, Table 664. ³ See footnote 3, Table 664. ⁴ See footnote 4, Table 664. ⁵ See footnote 5, Table 664.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/rdi02.html>> (accessed 7 May 2001).

No. 666. Money Income of Households—Median Income and Income Level by Household Type: 1999

[See headnote, Table 661]

Item	Family households					Nonfamily households		
	All households	Total	Married couple	Male householder, wife absent	Female householder, husband absent	Single-person household		
						Total ¹	Male householder	Female householder
MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)								
All households	40,816	49,940	56,827	41,838	26,164	24,566	26,852	17,347
White	42,504	51,912	57,242	42,401	29,629	25,161	27,375	17,720
Black	27,910	33,805	50,758	37,825	19,133	19,860	22,022	14,036
Hispanic ²	30,735	33,077	37,583	34,320	20,765	20,462	19,637	10,787
NUMBER (1,000)								
All households	104,705	72,025	55,311	4,028	12,687	32,680	14,641	18,039
Under \$5,000	3,010	1,547	585	88	874	1,463	648	815
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,646	2,190	732	129	1,329	4,456	1,302	3,154
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7,660	3,263	1,670	229	1,365	4,397	1,378	3,019
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7,482	4,189	2,563	264	1,361	3,294	1,232	2,062
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7,238	4,291	2,875	273	1,143	2,948	1,320	1,629
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13,272	8,513	5,960	598	1,955	4,757	2,326	2,433
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,540	12,062	9,193	831	2,037	4,477	2,373	2,105
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19,272	15,463	13,033	807	1,622	3,810	2,164	1,646
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,755	9,321	8,298	402	621	1,435	862	571
\$100,000 and over	12,831	11,187	10,399	407	381	1,644	1,038	607

¹ Includes other nonfamily households not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-209, *Money Income in the United States: 1999*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-209.pdf>>.

No. 667. Money Income of Households—Median Income by State in Constant (1999) Dollars: 1990 to 1999

[Constant dollars based on the CPI-U-X1 deflator. Data based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results]

State	1990	1995 ¹	1997	1998	1999	State	1990	1995 ¹	1997	1998	1999
U.S.	38,168	37,251	38,411	39,744	40,816						
AL	29,773	28,413	33,153	37,067	36,213	MO	34,839	38,070	37,942	41,089	41,466
AK	50,092	52,422	49,818	51,812	51,509	MT	29,796	30,343	30,322	32,274	31,244
AZ	37,251	33,739	33,984	37,909	37,119	NE	35,031	35,997	36,011	37,217	38,787
AR	29,045	28,219	27,156	28,276	29,762	NV	40,819	39,446	40,331	40,634	41,680
CA	42,434	40,457	41,203	41,838	43,744	NH	52,013	42,821	42,556	45,951	46,167
CO	39,175	44,499	44,876	47,628	48,346	NJ	49,373	48,017	49,846	50,926	49,930
CT	49,547	43,993	45,657	47,535	50,798	NM	31,917	28,413	31,229	32,240	32,475
DE	39,265	38,182	44,669	42,374	46,839	NY	40,268	36,105	37,159	38,220	40,058
DC	34,916	33,613	33,071	34,171	38,686	NC	33,561	34,959	37,202	36,630	37,340
FL	34,015	32,517	33,688	35,680	35,876	ND	32,203	31,799	32,864	30,973	32,877
GA	35,131	37,276	38,056	39,519	39,433	OH	38,257	38,197	37,507	39,785	39,617
HI	49,612	46,844	42,490	41,729	44,373	OK	31,082	28,763	32,543	34,472	32,919
ID	32,256	35,721	34,674	37,490	35,906	OR	37,324	39,763	38,663	39,930	40,713
IL	41,480	41,618	42,852	44,132	46,392	PA	36,972	37,741	38,943	39,877	37,995
IN	34,324	36,496	40,367	40,608	40,929	RI	40,749	38,654	36,119	41,585	42,936
IA	34,783	38,829	35,067	37,837	41,238	SC	36,628	31,780	35,564	34,002	36,563
KS	38,134	33,168	37,857	37,522	37,476	SD	31,320	32,334	30,823	33,510	35,982
KY	31,586	32,588	34,723	37,053	33,901	TN	28,797	31,719	31,800	34,844	36,536
LA	28,559	30,553	34,524	32,436	32,695	TX	35,982	35,024	36,408	36,573	38,978
ME	35,008	37,013	34,018	36,427	38,932	UT	38,421	39,879	44,401	45,277	46,094
MD	49,530	44,865	48,459	51,121	52,310	VT	39,640	36,976	36,385	40,242	41,630
MA	46,203	42,168	43,620	43,280	44,192	VA	44,707	39,597	44,590	44,312	45,750
MI	38,160	39,820	40,214	42,745	46,238	WA	40,932	38,882	46,256	48,468	45,639
MN	40,108	41,467	44,182	48,984	47,240	WV	28,217	27,198	28,533	27,294	29,433
MS	25,720	29,011	29,582	29,763	32,540	WI	39,147	44,771	41,100	42,240	45,825
						WY	37,552	34,667	34,693	36,029	37,395

¹ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-209; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h08.html>> (released 20 September 2000).

No. 668. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (1999) Dollars: 1980 to 1999

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U deflator. Families as of March of following year. Beginning with 1980, based on householder concept and restricted to primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Percent distribution							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES ¹									
1980	60,309	6.1	6.1	13.6	14.0	20.3	23.5	16.4	42,557
1985	63,558	7.1	5.7	13.5	13.5	18.9	21.8	19.5	42,943
1990	66,322	6.7	5.4	12.3	13.2	18.6	21.8	22.1	45,064
1995	69,597	6.5	5.8	13.0	13.4	17.6	21.2	22.4	44,395
1997	70,884	6.6	5.3	12.7	12.4	17.3	21.4	24.4	46,262
1998	71,551	6.3	5.1	12.1	12.5	16.4	21.7	25.9	47,769
1999	72,031	5.7	4.8	12.0	11.9	16.5	21.2	27.9	48,950
WHITE									
1980	52,710	4.8	5.2	12.9	13.9	20.9	24.7	17.6	44,340
1985	54,991	5.6	5.0	12.8	13.4	19.4	22.8	20.9	45,136
1990	56,803	5.0	4.6	11.9	13.2	19.0	22.8	23.5	47,055
1995	58,872	5.0	5.2	12.5	13.3	17.9	22.2	24.0	46,619
1997	59,515	5.2	4.7	12.1	12.3	17.4	22.2	26.2	48,531
1998	60,077	4.9	4.6	11.3	12.5	16.7	22.5	27.5	50,106
1999	60,256	4.4	4.2	11.6	11.8	16.7	22.1	29.3	51,224
BLACK									
1980	6,317	16.3	13.3	19.5	14.5	16.2	13.7	6.4	25,656
1985	6,921	19.3	10.8	18.8	14.0	15.5	13.7	8.0	25,991
1990	7,471	19.3	11.3	15.6	13.5	16.2	14.5	9.6	27,307
1995	8,055	17.7	10.2	17.2	14.4	15.8	14.4	10.3	28,389
1997	8,408	16.4	9.5	17.7	13.6	15.8	16.3	10.7	29,690
1998	8,452	15.6	9.0	18.1	13.4	14.9	16.1	12.8	30,053
1999	8,664	14.6	9.1	16.0	13.6	15.3	15.8	15.6	31,778
ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
1990	1,536	6.2	3.9	10.8	10.3	14.7	21.5	32.6	53,851
1995	2,125	7.0	6.0	9.6	11.3	15.7	22.1	28.3	50,675
1997	2,381	5.4	5.2	8.7	9.6	17.5	21.4	32.1	53,820
1998	2,459	7.3	3.6	9.4	10.3	15.3	20.2	34.0	53,993
1999	2,506	6.6	4.8	9.0	9.1	14.8	18.5	37.1	56,316
HISPANIC ORIGIN ²									
1980	3,235	11.3	10.3	20.2	16.9	17.8	16.2	7.2	29,790
1985	4,206	13.1	11.1	19.2	15.6	17.6	14.5	9.0	29,460
1990	4,981	12.7	10.8	18.8	15.5	17.7	14.6	9.9	29,867
1995	6,287	14.2	11.3	21.4	16.0	15.1	13.4	8.6	26,859
1997	6,961	13.0	10.6	19.9	15.3	17.0	13.1	11.0	29,211
1998	7,273	11.8	10.1	18.8	17.0	16.0	15.2	11.2	30,262
1999	7,561	10.0	8.9	19.7	15.9	16.7	15.9	12.8	31,663

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 669. Money Income of Families—Median Income by Race and Hispanic Origin in Current and Constant (1999) Dollars: 1980 to 1999

[See headnote, Table 668]

Year	Median income in current dollars					Median income in constant (1999) dollars				
	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	42,557	44,340	25,656	(NA)	29,790
1985 ³	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	42,943	45,137	25,990	(NA)	29,460
1986	29,458	30,809	17,604	(NA)	19,995	44,778	46,832	26,759	(NA)	30,394
1987 ⁴	30,970	32,385	18,406	(NA)	20,300	45,419	47,494	26,993	(NA)	29,771
1988	32,191	33,915	19,329	36,560	21,769	45,334	47,762	27,221	51,487	30,657
1989	34,213	35,975	20,209	40,351	23,446	45,967	48,334	27,152	54,214	31,501
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	45,064	47,055	27,307	53,850	29,867
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	43,961	46,216	26,358	50,119	29,228
1992 ⁵	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	43,429	45,919	25,059	50,176	27,971
1993 ⁶	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	42,612	45,311	24,837	51,255	27,272
1994 ⁷	38,782	40,884	24,698	46,122	24,318	43,597	45,960	27,764	51,848	27,337
1995 ⁸	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	44,395	46,620	28,390	50,675	26,859
1996	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,105	26,179	44,915	47,523	28,162	52,141	27,797
1997	44,568	46,754	28,602	51,850	28,142	46,262	48,531	29,689	53,821	29,212
1998	46,737	49,023	29,404	52,826	29,608	47,769	50,106	30,053	53,993	30,262
1999	48,950	51,224	31,778	56,316	31,663	48,950	51,224	31,778	56,316	31,663

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Recording of amounts for earnings from longest job increased to \$299,999. ⁴ Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. ⁵ Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ⁶ See text, Section 13, for information on data collection change. ⁷ Introduction of 1990 census sample design. ⁸ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source of Tables 668 and 669: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-209; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/h05.html>> (released 20 September 2001).

No. 670. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Families: 1980 to 1999

[Families as of March of the following year. Income in constant 1999 CPI-U adjusted dollars]

Year	Number of families (1,000)	Income at selected positions (dollars)					Percent distribution of aggregate income					
		Upper limit of each fifth					Lowest 5th	Sec-ond 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Sec-ond	Third	Fourth	Top 5 percent						
1980	60,309	21,053	35,446	50,203	70,446	111,337	5.3	11.6	17.6	24.4	41.1	14.6
1985	63,558	20,570	35,435	51,330	74,674	122,264	4.8	11.0	16.9	24.3	43.1	16.1
1986	64,491	21,281	36,634	53,385	76,870	126,774	4.7	10.9	16.9	24.1	43.4	16.5
1987 ¹	65,204	21,409	36,931	53,970	78,211	127,515	4.6	10.7	16.8	24.0	43.8	17.2
1988	65,837	21,268	36,872	54,219	78,732	129,564	4.6	10.7	16.7	24.0	44.0	17.2
1989	66,090	21,501	37,619	54,817	80,008	132,962	4.6	10.6	16.5	23.7	44.6	17.9
1990	66,322	21,473	37,022	53,587	78,380	130,473	4.6	10.8	16.6	23.8	44.3	17.4
1991	67,173	20,794	35,609	52,598	77,051	125,774	4.5	10.7	16.6	24.1	44.2	17.1
1992 ²	68,216	19,846	35,237	52,248	76,056	125,884	4.3	10.5	16.5	24.0	44.7	17.6
1993 ³	68,506	19,565	34,588	51,917	77,010	130,492	4.1	9.9	15.7	23.3	47.0	20.3
1994 ⁴	69,313	20,167	35,186	52,835	78,689	134,947	4.2	10.0	15.7	23.3	46.9	20.1
1995	69,597	20,847	36,058	53,549	78,993	135,178	4.4	10.1	15.8	23.2	46.5	20.0
1996	70,241	20,897	36,436	54,244	79,972	135,913	4.2	10.0	15.8	23.1	46.8	20.3
1997	70,884	21,368	37,368	55,654	83,004	142,290	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.2	20.7
1998	71,551	22,077	38,524	57,257	85,541	148,406	4.2	9.9	15.7	23.0	47.3	20.7
1999	72,031	22,826	39,600	59,400	88,082	155,040	4.3	9.9	15.6	23.0	47.2	20.3

¹ Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. ² Based on 1990 census population controls. ³ See text, Section 13, for explanation of changes in data collection method. ⁴ Introduction of new 1990 census sample design.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-209; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f02.html>> (released 30 October 2000).

No. 671. Money Income of Families—Distribution by Family Characteristics and Income Level: 1999

[See headnote, Table 668. For composition of regions, see inside front cover]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)	Income level (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
All families	72,031	4,144	3,485	8,678	8,550	11,861	15,236	20,076	48,950	
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	3,353	713	343	670	603	500	339	185	24,031	
25 to 34 years old	13,009	1,035	751	1,683	1,666	2,290	3,036	2,548	43,309	
35 to 44 years old	18,708	869	620	1,805	1,960	3,079	4,506	5,868	54,933	
45 to 54 years old	15,804	530	501	993	1,188	2,268	3,699	6,625	65,303	
55 to 64 years old	9,569	505	431	891	944	1,589	2,042	3,167	54,249	
65 years old and over	11,588	491	838	2,636	2,189	2,135	1,615	1,682	33,148	
White	60,256	2,637	2,514	6,970	7,090	10,046	13,303	17,695	51,224	
Black	8,664	1,264	793	1,383	1,176	1,326	1,369	1,354	31,778	
Hispanic origin ¹	7,561	757	674	1,489	1,202	1,263	1,206	971	31,663	
Northeast	13,439	790	626	1,507	1,461	2,003	2,713	4,338	52,390	
Midwest	16,850	834	664	1,775	1,813	2,936	4,052	4,777	51,767	
South	26,192	1,693	1,463	3,424	3,401	4,412	5,251	6,548	44,979	
West	15,550	828	732	1,972	1,875	2,510	3,221	4,413	48,918	
Type of family:										
Married-couple families	55,315	1,328	1,693	5,471	5,963	9,214	13,034	18,613	56,676	
Male householder, wife absent	4,028	316	286	581	653	762	776	655	37,396	
Female householder, husband absent	12,687	2,501	1,507	2,625	1,935	1,885	1,426	808	23,732	
Unrelated subfamilies	571	187	83	158	69	48	18	7	15,716	
Education attainment of householder: ²										
Total	68,678	3,431	3,142	8,008	7,947	11,361	14,897	19,891	50,571	
Less than 9th grade	4,385	557	646	1,132	801	593	447	209	23,668	
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	5,989	798	613	1,335	1,066	1,015	823	339	27,050	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,702	1,183	1,060	2,997	3,106	4,356	5,076	3,925	42,995	
Some college, no degree	12,747	469	423	1,395	1,458	2,469	3,083	3,450	50,967	
Associate degree	5,560	166	178	473	601	946	1,492	1,706	56,602	
Bachelor's degree or more	18,295	259	222	676	916	1,983	3,976	10,263	81,140	
Bachelor's degree	11,743	167	168	500	696	1,429	2,742	6,041	76,059	
Master's degree	4,395	54	45	142	144	418	962	2,630	85,632	
Professional degree	1,174	18	6	22	42	86	119	882	100,000	
Doctorate degree	982	19	3	13	34	51	154	708	100,000	

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-209. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-209.pdf>>.

No. 672. Money Income of Families—Work Experience by Income Level: 1999

[See headnote, Table 668]

Characteristic	Number of families (1,000)	Income level (1,000)								Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
All families	72,031	4,144	3,485	8,678	8,550	11,861	15,236	20,076	48,950	
Number of earners:										
No earners	9,321	1,849	1,143	2,381	1,523	1,177	708	541	21,789	
One earner	21,333	1,916	1,841	4,165	3,437	3,645	3,103	3,226	32,383	
Two earners or more	41,377	379	501	2,132	3,591	7,039	11,425	16,309	64,289	
Two earners	32,235	340	461	1,949	3,157	5,925	9,031	11,372	60,802	
Three earners	6,766	35	33	154	376	936	1,858	3,375	74,899	
Four earners or more	2,376	5	8	29	58	177	537	1,562	91,186	
Work experience of householder:										
Total	72,031	4,144	3,485	8,678	8,550	11,861	15,236	20,076	48,950	
Worked	54,379	1,932	1,835	4,998	5,727	9,019	12,949	17,918	56,288	
Worked at full-time jobs	47,401	1,170	1,411	4,080	4,802	7,916	11,625	16,396	58,502	
50 weeks or more	40,573	408	883	3,067	3,919	6,881	10,443	14,973	61,396	
27 to 49 weeks	4,360	240	301	624	553	673	866	1,102	44,492	
26 weeks or less	2,468	524	226	388	330	361	317	322	27,722	
Worked at part-time jobs	6,978	761	424	919	925	1,103	1,324	1,522	41,029	
50 weeks or more	3,603	229	211	500	408	624	750	883	45,883	
27 to 49 weeks	1,555	159	101	195	243	215	318	323	39,905	
26 weeks or less	1,820	373	113	223	275	264	256	317	32,821	

No. 673. Median Income of Families by Type of Family in Current and Constant (1999) Dollars: 1980 to 1999

[See headnote, Table 668]

Year	Current dollars						Constant (1999) dollars					
	Married-couple families						Married-couple families					
	Total	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total	Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force	Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present
1980	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	42,557	46,844	54,411	38,405	35,464	21,069
1985	27,735	31,100	36,431	24,556	22,622	13,660	42,943	48,153	56,407	38,021	35,026	21,150
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	45,064	50,853	59,625	38,578	37,024	21,583
1991	35,939	40,995	48,169	30,075	28,351	16,692	43,961	50,145	58,920	36,788	34,679	20,418
1992	36,573	41,890	49,775	30,174	27,576	17,025	43,429	49,742	59,106	35,830	32,745	20,216
1993	36,959	43,005	51,204	30,218	26,467	17,443	42,612	49,582	59,035	34,840	30,515	20,111
1994	38,782	44,959	53,309	31,176	27,751	18,236	43,597	50,541	59,928	35,047	31,196	20,500
1995 ³	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	44,395	51,447	61,024	35,392	33,187	21,526
1996	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911	44,915	52,780	61,990	35,834	33,554	21,142
1997	44,568	51,591	60,669	36,027	32,960	21,023	46,262	53,552	62,975	37,396	34,213	21,822
1998	46,737	54,180	63,751	37,161	35,681	22,163	47,769	55,377	65,159	37,982	36,469	22,652
1999	48,950	56,676	66,529	38,626	37,396	23,732	48,950	56,676	66,529	38,626	37,396	23,732

¹ Based on 1990 census population controls. ² See text, Section 13, for information on data collection change.

³ Introduction of 1990 census sample design.

No. 674. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 1998

[As of March 1999. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Work experience of husband or wife	Number (1,000)						Median income (dollars)								
	One or more related children under 18 years old						One or more related children under 18 years old								
	All married-couple families	No related children	Two children or more		Total		All married-couple families	No related children	Two children or more		Total				
All married-couple families	54,778	28,552	26,226	10,077	16,150	54,180	51,323	57,022	59,033	55,674	54,180	51,323	57,022	59,033	55,674
Husband worked	43,705	18,822	24,883	9,429	15,454	60,867	64,090	58,730	60,784	57,118	60,867	64,090	58,730	60,784	57,118
Wife worked	32,873	14,289	18,584	7,459	11,125	65,411	68,878	62,817	65,261	61,561	65,411	68,878	62,817	65,261	61,561
Wife year-round, full-time worker	19,132	9,139	9,993	4,421	5,572	70,918	73,284	68,438	71,474	66,482	70,918	73,284	68,438	71,474	66,482
Wife did not work	10,832	4,532	6,300	1,970	4,329	45,541	49,128	42,079	42,063	42,084	45,541	49,128	42,079	42,063	42,084
Husband year-round, full-time worker	36,285	14,576	21,709	8,155	13,554	63,750	66,930	60,883	62,429	59,910	63,750	66,930	60,883	62,429	59,910
Wife worked	27,799	11,555	16,244	6,491	9,753	68,075	72,342	65,140	67,325	63,693	68,075	72,342	65,140	67,325	63,693
Wife year-round, full-time worker	16,703	7,774	8,929	3,932	4,997	72,930	76,459	70,515	73,502	68,203	72,930	76,459	70,515	73,502	68,203
Wife did not work	8,486	3,021	5,465	1,663	3,801	48,514	52,355	45,372	43,373	45,996	48,514	52,355	45,372	43,373	45,996
Husband did not work	11,073	9,730	1,343	647	696	28,488	28,819	26,196	27,388	25,168	28,488	28,819	26,196	27,388	25,168
Wife worked	3,019	2,230	789	393	396	38,818	41,883	31,098	35,727	28,875	3,019	2,230	789	393	396
Wife year-round, full-time worker	1,666	1,194	472	230	242	43,050	45,437	36,102	40,107	32,300	1,666	1,194	472	230	242
Wife did not work	8,055	7,500	554	254	300	25,657	26,299	19,116	19,903	17,312	8,055	7,500	554	254	300

Source of Tables 672-674: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-206; and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.htm>> (accessed 17 May 2000).

No. 675. Money Income of Persons—Selected Characteristics by Income Level: 1999

[Persons as of March of following year. Covers persons 15 years old and over. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Characteristic	Persons with income											Median income (dollars)
	All persons (1,000)	Number (1,000)										
		Total (1,000)	Under \$5,000 ¹	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over		
MALE												
Total	103,114	96,023	8,341	8,695	9,380	17,386	14,566	15,235	12,557	9,863	27,275	
15 to 24 years old	19,503	14,428	5,123	2,843	2,089	2,561	1,152	453	149	57	8,302	
25 to 34 years old	18,563	17,974	685	995	1,419	4,011	3,724	3,798	2,230	1,112	29,864	
35 to 44 years old	22,135	21,654	831	1,004	1,370	3,324	3,754	4,468	4,055	2,849	36,217	
45 to 54 years old	17,890	17,477	597	992	989	2,151	2,447	3,456	3,608	3,236	40,939	
55 to 64 years old	11,137	10,804	580	926	872	1,602	1,575	1,817	1,693	1,739	33,648	
65 yr. old and over	13,886	13,686	526	1,935	2,641	3,736	1,914	1,242	822	870	19,079	
Northeast	19,343	18,025	1,642	1,558	1,716	2,990	2,574	2,853	2,467	2,226	28,789	
Midwest	23,907	22,714	1,950	1,983	1,866	3,911	3,632	4,002	3,162	2,208	29,268	
South	36,543	33,762	2,953	3,197	3,634	6,468	5,339	5,215	3,908	3,050	25,926	
West	23,320	21,521	1,796	1,956	2,165	4,017	3,022	3,166	3,021	2,380	27,185	
White	86,443	81,574	6,710	6,789	7,746	14,515	12,458	13,292	11,130	8,933	28,564	
Black	11,687	10,067	1,170	1,452	1,138	2,165	1,492	1,348	865	437	20,579	
Hispanic ²	11,327	10,045	931	1,259	1,701	2,729	1,427	1,093	617	287	18,234	
Education attainment of householder:³												
Total	83,611	81,595	3,218	5,852	7,291	14,825	13,414	14,782	12,408	9,806	31,613	
Less than 9th grade	5,918	5,610	394	1,503	1,207	1,536	531	287	108	45	13,438	
9th to 12th grade ⁴	7,298	6,900	499	1,026	1,287	1,890	1,123	704	259	112	17,707	
High school graduate ⁵	26,651	25,960	1,144	1,818	2,572	5,963	5,302	5,076	2,978	1,109	27,240	
Some college, no degree	14,540	14,266	495	792	998	2,567	2,711	3,218	2,251	1,234	32,724	
Associate degree or more	5,952	5,878	165	224	378	890	1,063	1,405	1,199	554	36,632	
Bachelor's degree	23,251	22,981	521	489	848	1,979	2,684	4,092	5,614	6,753	52,240	
Master's degree	14,909	14,729	353	351	660	1,422	1,954	2,939	3,626	3,424	47,325	
Professional degree	5,166	5,102	108	86	116	381	513	789	1,409	1,702	58,933	
Doctorate degree	1,752	1,736	36	28	48	95	120	183	254	972	81,934	
	1,425	1,414	25	24	25	81	98	182	324	655	70,452	
FEMALE												
Total	110,660	99,613	17,797	17,559	13,667	19,849	12,939	9,663	5,466	2,674	15,311	
15 to 24 years old	19,040	13,957	5,765	2,989	1,986	2,185	694	250	56	33	6,686	
25 to 34 years old	19,223	17,411	2,585	1,997	2,179	4,109	3,161	2,075	845	459	19,396	
35 to 44 years old	22,670	21,098	3,305	2,307	2,265	4,410	3,507	2,875	1,671	759	20,683	
45 to 54 years old	18,741	17,579	2,179	2,013	1,766	3,507	3,025	2,650	1,666	772	22,588	
55 to 64 years old	12,250	11,277	2,050	1,929	1,421	2,186	1,377	1,124	785	406	15,917	
65 yr. old and over	18,735	18,291	1,912	6,324	4,050	3,452	1,175	689	443	266	10,943	
Northeast	21,661	19,773	3,389	3,565	2,542	3,870	2,411	1,971	1,284	741	15,780	
Midwest	25,293	23,470	4,278	3,896	3,251	4,905	3,166	2,179	1,257	539	15,508	
South	39,170	34,861	6,185	6,470	4,990	7,055	4,558	3,214	1,597	792	14,734	
West	24,537	21,509	3,944	3,629	2,884	4,018	2,804	2,300	1,328	602	15,547	
White	91,138	82,781	14,950	14,283	11,401	16,524	10,603	8,086	4,593	2,342	15,362	
Black	14,167	12,432	1,970	2,535	1,781	2,523	1,768	1,124	543	189	14,771	
Hispanic ²	11,466	8,749	1,973	1,928	1,436	1,750	817	516	231	97	11,314	
Education attainment of householder:³												
Total	91,620	85,657	12,031	14,571	11,681	17,664	12,245	9,413	5,410	2,641	17,082	
Less than 9th grade	6,261	5,272	1,111	2,178	1,087	678	123	67	23	6	8,238	
9th to 12th grade ⁴	8,377	7,342	1,425	2,400	1,580	1,340	403	143	33	20	9,625	
High school graduate ⁵	31,435	29,199	4,401	5,673	4,784	7,433	3,988	1,986	674	261	14,695	
Some college, no degree	16,213	15,473	2,008	2,028	1,961	3,666	2,721	1,800	895	393	19,665	
Associate degree or more	7,740	7,384	911	823	831	1,592	1,449	1,144	456	178	21,959	
Bachelor's degree	21,595	20,984	2,176	1,469	1,437	2,955	3,561	4,273	3,329	1,784	31,642	
Master's degree	14,931	14,450	1,677	1,131	1,108	2,267	2,722	2,776	1,863	906	28,594	
Professional degree	5,230	5,138	402	275	264	546	710	1,213	1,210	518	39,744	
Doctorate degree	834	808	60	27	45	81	84	165	131	214	45,510	
	599	587	37	36	20	61	45	118	125	145	46,499	

¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Persons 25 years and over. ⁴ No diploma attained. ⁵ Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P60-209. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-209.pdf>>.

No. 676. Median Income of Persons With Income in Constant (1999) Dollars by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1999

[Persons as of March of following year. Constant dollars based on CPI-U deflator. Persons 15 years old and over]

Item	Male					Female				
	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999
NUMBER WITH INCOME (1,000)										
All races	78,661	88,220	92,066	94,948	96,023	80,826	92,245	96,007	98,694	99,613
White	69,420	76,480	79,022	80,896	81,574	70,573	78,566	80,608	82,063	82,781
Black	7,387	8,820	9,339	9,776	10,067	8,596	10,687	11,607	12,272	12,432
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	2,235	3,095	3,500	3,572	(NA)	2,333	3,025	3,591	3,568
Hispanic	3,996	6,767	8,577	9,617	10,045	3,617	5,903	7,478	8,405	8,749
Non-Hispanic White	65,564	69,987	70,754	71,707	72,027	67,084	72,939	73,506	74,106	74,496
MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1998) DOLLARS)										
All races	25,364	25,867	24,664	27,077	27,275	9,959	12,836	13,261	14,749	15,311
White	26,980	26,985	26,121	28,257	28,564	10,014	13,151	13,464	14,940	15,362
Black	16,212	16,402	17,497	19,748	20,579	9,271	10,615	11,982	13,427	14,771
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	24,721	24,228	25,679	27,731	(NA)	14,131	14,061	15,564	16,840
Hispanic	19,553	17,170	16,223	17,638	18,234	8,917	9,600	9,760	11,102	11,314
Non-Hispanic White	27,694	27,989	27,855	30,522	30,594	10,081	13,487	14,001	15,553	15,922

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 677. Average Earnings of Year-Round Full-Time Workers by Educational Attainment: 1999

[In dollars. For persons 18 years old and over as of March 2000]

Sex and age	High school				College		
	All workers	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	40,257	18,743	18,908	30,414	33,614	40,047	66,810
18 to 24 years old	13,215	12,925	9,175	15,001	11,743	17,991	21,161
25 to 34 years old	35,282	18,128	19,895	29,162	32,803	34,392	50,164
35 to 44 years old	46,000	21,466	23,886	34,151	43,174	45,108	70,594
45 to 54 years old	53,411	21,159	26,479	36,484	46,916	47,041	80,024
55 to 64 years old	49,646	20,292	29,125	35,224	42,896	43,349	79,097
65 years old and over	31,910	12,830	15,366	26,484	21,324	20,393	54,497
Female, total	23,551	12,392	12,057	18,092	20,241	25,079	36,755
18 to 24 years old	10,590	10,051	6,851	10,729	9,345	13,279	19,007
25 to 34 years old	23,872	12,765	13,023	17,373	20,828	22,925	34,195
35 to 44 years old	26,632	13,223	13,145	19,573	25,099	26,802	40,012
45 to 54 years old	28,683	12,871	14,799	21,682	26,396	28,638	41,096
55 to 64 years old	25,876	13,975	20,006	20,502	25,517	28,088	37,801
65 years old and over	13,739	6,778	10,751	10,766	16,359	15,168	21,506

No. 678. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (1999) Dollars by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1999

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U deflator. As of March of following year]

Year	Current dollars					Constant (1999) dollars				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	3,177	3,354	1,869	(NA)	(NA)	12,816	13,530	7,539	(NA)	(NA)
1980	7,787	8,233	4,804	(NA)	4,865	15,763	16,666	9,725	(NA)	9,848
1985 ³	11,013	11,671	6,840	(NA)	6,613	17,052	18,071	10,591	(NA)	10,239
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	18,339	19,458	11,494	(NA)	10,738
1991	14,617	15,510	9,170	(NA)	8,662	17,880	18,972	11,217	(NA)	10,595
1992 ⁴	14,847	15,785	9,239	(NA)	8,591	17,630	18,744	10,971	(NA)	10,201
1993	15,777	16,800	9,863	15,691	8,830	18,190	19,369	11,371	18,091	10,180
1994 ⁵	16,555	17,611	10,650	16,902	9,435	18,610	19,798	11,972	19,001	10,606
1995 ⁶	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	18,832	20,009	12,005	18,111	10,167
1996	18,136	19,181	11,899	17,921	10,048	19,257	20,367	12,635	19,029	10,669
1997	19,241	20,425	12,351	18,226	10,773	19,972	21,201	12,820	18,919	11,182
1998	20,120	21,394	12,957	18,709	11,434	20,564	21,867	13,243	19,122	11,687
1999	21,181	22,375	14,397	21,134	11,621	21,181	22,375	14,397	21,134	11,621

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1985, data based on revised Hispanic population controls. ⁴ Based on 1990 population controls. ⁵ Introduction to new 1990 census sample design. ⁶ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design.

Source of Tables 676-678: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-209; and Internet site, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.html> (released 7 February 2001).

No. 679. Persons Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1970 to 1999

[Persons as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey; See text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level					Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population
1970	25,420	17,484	7,548	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	9.9	33.5	(NA)	(NA)	35,624	17.6
1975	25,877	17,770	7,545	(NA)	2,991	12.3	9.7	31.3	(NA)	26.9	37,182	17.6
1976	24,975	16,713	7,595	(NA)	2,783	11.8	9.1	31.1	(NA)	24.7	35,509	16.7
1977	24,720	16,416	7,726	(NA)	2,700	11.6	8.9	31.3	(NA)	22.4	35,659	16.7
1978	24,497	16,259	7,625	(NA)	2,607	11.4	8.7	30.6	(NA)	21.6	34,155	15.8
1979	26,072	17,214	8,050	(NA)	2,921	11.7	9.0	31.0	(NA)	21.8	36,616	16.4
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	(NA)	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	(NA)	25.7	40,658	18.1
1981	31,822	21,553	9,173	(NA)	3,713	14.0	11.1	34.2	(NA)	26.5	43,748	19.3
1982	34,398	23,517	9,697	(NA)	4,301	15.0	12.0	35.6	(NA)	29.9	46,520	20.3
1983	35,303	23,984	9,882	(NA)	4,633	15.2	12.1	35.7	(NA)	28.0	47,150	20.3
1984	33,700	22,955	9,490	(NA)	4,806	14.4	11.5	33.8	(NA)	28.4	45,288	19.4
1985	33,064	22,860	9,926	(NA)	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	(NA)	29.0	44,166	18.7
1986	32,370	22,183	8,983	(NA)	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	(NA)	27.3	43,486	18.2
1987	32,221	21,195	9,520	1,021	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	16.1	28.0	43,032	17.9
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	1,117	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	17.3	26.7	42,551	17.5
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	939	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	14.1	26.2	42,653	17.3
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	858	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	12.2	28.1	44,837	18.0
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	996	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	13.8	28.7	47,527	18.9
1992	38,014	25,259	10,827	985	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	12.7	29.6	50,592	19.7
1993	39,265	26,226	10,877	1,134	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	15.3	30.6	51,801	20.0
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	974	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	14.6	30.7	50,401	19.3
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	1,411	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	14.6	30.3	48,761	18.5
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	1,454	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	14.5	29.4	49,310	18.5
1997	35,574	24,396	9,116	1,468	8,308	13.3	11.0	26.5	14.0	27.1	47,853	17.8
1998	34,476	23,454	9,091	1,360	8,070	12.7	10.5	26.1	12.5	25.6	46,036	17.0
1999	32,258	21,922	8,360	1,163	7,439	11.8	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.8	44,286	16.2

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, Sections 1 and 13. ⁴ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-210.pdf>>.

No. 680. Children Below Poverty Level by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1999

[Persons as of March of the following year. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	10,235	6,138	3,922	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	10.5	41.5	(NA)	(NA)
1975	10,882	6,748	3,884	(NA)	1,619	16.8	12.5	41.4	(NA)	33.1
1976	10,081	6,034	3,758	(NA)	1,424	15.8	11.3	40.4	(NA)	30.1
1977	10,028	5,943	3,850	(NA)	1,402	16.0	11.4	41.6	(NA)	28.0
1978	9,722	5,674	3,781	(NA)	1,354	15.7	11.0	41.2	(NA)	27.2
1979	9,993	5,909	3,745	(NA)	1,505	16.0	11.4	40.8	(NA)	27.7
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	(NA)	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	(NA)	33.0
1981	12,068	7,429	4,170	(NA)	1,874	19.5	14.7	44.9	(NA)	35.4
1982	13,139	8,282	4,388	(NA)	2,117	21.3	16.5	47.3	(NA)	38.9
1983	13,427	8,534	4,273	(NA)	2,251	21.8	17.0	46.2	(NA)	37.7
1984	12,929	8,086	4,320	(NA)	2,317	21.0	16.1	46.2	(NA)	38.7
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	(NA)	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	(NA)	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	(NA)	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	(NA)	37.1
1987	12,275	7,398	4,234	432	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	22.7	36.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	458	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	23.5	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	368	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	18.9	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	356	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	17.0	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	348	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	17.1	39.8
1992	14,521	8,752	5,015	352	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	16.0	39.0
1993	14,961	9,123	5,030	358	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	17.6	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	308	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	17.9	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	532	3,938	20.2	15.5	41.5	18.6	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	553	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	19.1	39.9
1997	13,422	8,441	4,116	608	3,865	19.2	15.4	36.8	19.9	36.4
1998	12,845	7,935	4,073	542	3,670	18.3	14.4	36.4	17.5	33.6
1999	11,510	7,123	3,644	348	3,382	16.3	12.9	32.7	11.5	29.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/p60-210.pdf>>.

No. 681. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds by Size of Unit: 1980 to 1999

[In dollars. For information on the official poverty thresholds; see text, this section]

Size of family unit	1980 ¹	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
One person (unrelated individual)	4,190	6,652	7,363	7,547	7,763	7,995	8,183	8,316	8,501
Under 65 years	4,290	6,800	7,518	7,710	7,929	8,163	8,350	8,480	8,667
65 years and over	3,949	6,268	6,930	7,108	7,309	7,525	7,698	7,818	7,990
Two persons	5,363	8,509	9,414	9,661	9,933	10,233	10,473	10,634	10,869
Householder under 65 years	5,537	8,794	9,728	9,976	10,259	10,564	10,805	10,972	11,214
Householder 65 years and over	4,983	7,905	8,740	8,967	9,219	9,491	9,712	9,862	10,075
Three persons	6,565	10,419	11,522	11,821	12,158	12,516	12,802	13,003	13,290
Four persons	8,414	13,359	14,763	15,141	15,569	16,036	16,400	16,660	17,029
Five persons	9,966	15,792	17,449	17,900	18,408	18,952	19,380	19,680	20,127
Six persons	11,269	17,839	19,718	20,235	20,804	21,389	21,886	22,228	22,727
Seven persons	12,761	20,241	22,383	22,923	23,552	24,268	24,802	25,257	25,912
Eight persons	14,199	22,582	24,838	25,427	26,237	27,091	27,593	28,166	28,967
Nine or more persons	16,896	26,848	29,529	30,300	31,280	31,971	32,566	33,339	34,417

¹ Poverty levels for nonfarm families.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/hstpv/hstpov1.html>> (released 26 September 2000).

No. 682. Persons Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 1999

[Persons as of March 1999. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Age and region	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
Total	32,258	21,922	8,360	1,163	7,439	11.8	9.8	23.6	10.7	22.8
Under 18 years old	12,109	7,568	3,759	361	3,506	16.9	13.5	33.1	11.8	30.3
18 to 24 years old	4,603	3,125	1,165	239	941	17.3	14.8	29.3	20.0	23.8
25 to 34 years old	3,968	2,792	893	176	1,121	10.5	9.2	17.3	9.3	19.8
35 to 44 years old	3,733	2,614	945	108	811	8.3	7.1	16.6	5.9	16.3
45 to 54 years old	2,466	1,749	538	122	422	6.7	5.7	13.1	8.5	14.0
55 to 59 years old	1,179	890	231	36	141	9.2	8.0	17.9	9.4	14.2
60 to 64 years old	1,033	776	204	37	140	9.8	8.5	19.8	11.4	18.5
65 years old and over	3,167	2,409	626	85	358	9.7	8.3	22.7	10.6	20.4
65 to 74 years old	1,577	1,127	360	56	221	8.9	7.3	22.2	10.9	19.5
75 years old and over	1,591	1,283	260	29	137	10.7	9.6	23.5	10.1	22.0
Northeast	5,678	3,770	1,594	248	1,203	10.9	8.7	24.3	12.8	26.2
Midwest	6,210	4,109	1,495	108	422	9.8	7.5	26.4	8.8	16.3
South	12,538	7,666	4,462	220	2,428	13.1	10.4	23.2	11.6	22.3
West	7,833	6,377	509	586	3,386	12.6	12.2	18.3	10.0	23.2

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210; and unpublished data.

No. 683. Persons 65 Years Old and Over Below Poverty Level: 1980 to 1999

[Persons as of March of following year. Based on the Current Population Survey, see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999
Total	3,871	3,658	3,318	3,386	3,167	15.7	12.2	10.5	10.5	9.7
White	3,042	2,707	2,572	2,555	2,409	13.6	10.1	9.0	8.9	8.3
Black	783	860	629	718	626	38.1	33.8	25.4	26.4	22.7
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	62	89	97	85	(NA)	12.1	14.3	12.4	10.6
Hispanic ¹	179	245	342	356	358	30.8	22.5	23.5	21.0	20.4
In families	(NA)	1,172	1,058	1,234	1,071	(NA)	5.8	5.0	5.7	4.9
Unrelated individuals	(NA)	2,479	2,260	2,150	2,095	(NA)	24.7	21.4	20.4	19.7

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210; and earlier reports.

No. 684. Persons Below Poverty Level by State: 1980 to 1999

[Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results; for additional detail, see source]

State	Number below poverty level (1,000)					Percent below poverty level				
	1980	1990 ¹	1995	1998	1999	1980	1990 ¹	1995	1998	1999
United States	29,272	33,585	36,425	34,476	32,258	13.0	13.5	13.8	12.7	11.8
Alabama	810	779	882	609	671	21.2	19.2	20.1	14.5	15.1
Alaska	36	57	45	60	47	9.6	11.4	7.1	9.4	7.6
Arizona	354	484	700	812	579	12.8	13.7	16.1	16.6	12.0
Arkansas	484	472	376	377	375	21.5	19.6	14.9	14.7	14.7
California	2,619	4,128	5,342	5,118	4,677	11.0	13.9	16.7	15.4	13.8
Colorado	247	461	335	363	351	8.6	13.7	8.8	9.2	8.3
Connecticut	255	196	318	310	235	8.3	6.0	9.7	9.5	7.1
Delaware	68	48	74	80	79	11.8	6.9	10.3	10.3	10.4
District of Columbia	131	120	122	114	77	20.9	21.1	22.2	22.3	14.9
Florida	1,692	1,896	2,321	1,923	1,867	16.7	14.4	16.2	13.1	12.4
Georgia	727	1,001	878	1,034	1,005	13.9	15.8	12.1	13.5	12.9
Hawaii	81	121	122	131	132	8.5	11.0	10.3	10.9	10.9
Idaho	138	157	167	165	175	14.7	14.9	14.5	13.0	13.9
Illinois	1,386	1,606	1,459	1,234	1,206	12.3	13.7	12.4	10.1	9.9
Indiana	645	714	545	547	395	11.8	13.0	9.6	9.4	6.7
Iowa	311	289	352	257	211	10.8	10.4	12.2	9.1	7.5
Kansas	215	259	273	250	318	9.4	10.3	10.8	9.6	12.2
Kentucky	701	628	572	521	470	19.3	17.3	14.7	13.5	12.1
Louisiana	868	952	849	821	823	20.3	23.6	19.7	19.1	19.2
Maine	158	162	138	131	135	14.6	13.1	11.2	10.4	10.6
Maryland	389	468	520	359	356	9.5	9.9	10.1	7.2	7.3
Massachusetts	542	626	665	528	722	9.5	10.7	11.0	8.7	11.7
Michigan	1,194	1,315	1,174	1,097	977	12.9	14.3	12.2	11.0	9.7
Minnesota	342	524	427	498	346	8.7	12.0	9.2	10.3	7.2
Mississippi	591	684	630	486	444	24.3	25.7	23.5	17.6	16.1
Missouri	625	700	484	531	633	13.0	13.4	9.4	9.8	11.6
Montana	102	134	133	153	140	13.2	16.3	15.3	16.6	15.6
Nebraska	199	167	159	211	180	13.0	10.3	9.6	12.3	10.9
Nevada	70	119	173	195	216	8.3	9.8	11.1	10.6	11.3
New Hampshire	63	68	60	119	96	7.0	6.3	5.3	9.8	7.7
New Jersey	659	711	617	693	631	9.0	9.2	7.8	8.6	7.8
New Mexico	268	319	457	371	371	20.6	20.9	25.3	20.4	20.7
New York	2,391	2,571	3,020	3,068	2,603	13.8	14.3	16.5	16.7	14.1
North Carolina	877	829	877	1,039	1,017	15.0	13.0	12.6	14.0	13.5
North Dakota	99	87	76	97	80	15.5	13.7	12.0	15.1	13.0
Ohio	1,046	1,256	1,285	1,253	1,347	9.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	12.0
Oklahoma	406	481	548	458	414	13.9	15.6	17.1	14.1	12.7
Oregon	309	267	360	503	427	11.5	9.2	11.2	15.0	12.6
Pennsylvania	1,142	1,328	1,464	1,338	1,101	9.8	11.0	12.2	11.3	9.4
Rhode Island	97	71	102	112	97	10.7	7.5	10.6	11.6	9.9
South Carolina	534	548	744	527	445	16.8	16.2	19.9	13.7	11.7
South Dakota	127	93	103	77	54	18.8	13.3	14.5	10.8	7.7
Tennessee	884	833	846	749	659	19.6	16.9	15.5	13.4	11.9
Texas	2,247	2,684	3,270	2,994	3,007	15.7	15.9	17.4	15.1	15.0
Utah	148	143	168	190	122	10.0	8.2	8.4	9.0	5.7
Vermont	62	61	61	58	58	12.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.7
Virginia	647	705	648	589	542	12.4	11.1	10.2	8.8	7.9
Washington	538	434	677	512	539	12.7	8.9	12.5	8.9	9.5
West Virginia	297	328	300	312	276	15.2	18.1	16.7	17.8	15.7
Wisconsin	403	448	449	449	461	8.5	9.3	8.5	8.8	8.6
Wyoming	49	51	59	51	56	10.4	11.0	12.2	10.6	11.6

¹ Beginning 1990, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210, and <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/histpov/hstpv21.html>> (accessed 11 November 2000).

No. 685. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1999

[Families as of March of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III]

Year	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level				Below 125 percent of poverty level	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent
1970	5,260	3,708	1,481	(NA)	10.1	8.0	29.5	(NA)	7,516	14.4
1975	5,450	3,838	1,513	627	9.7	7.7	27.1	25.1	7,974	14.2
1976	5,311	3,560	1,617	598	9.4	7.1	27.9	23.1	7,647	13.5
1977	5,311	3,540	1,637	591	9.3	7.0	28.2	21.4	7,713	13.5
1978	5,280	3,523	1,622	559	9.1	6.9	27.5	20.4	7,417	12.8
1979 ³	5,461	3,581	1,722	614	9.2	6.9	27.8	20.3	7,784	13.1
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981	6,851	4,670	1,972	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982	7,512	5,118	2,158	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983 ⁴	7,647	5,220	2,161	981	12.3	9.7	32.3	25.9	10,358	16.7
1984	7,277	4,925	2,094	991	11.6	9.1	27.9	25.2	9,901	15.8
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	25.5	9,753	15.3
1986	7,023	4,811	1,987	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987 ⁵	7,005	4,567	2,117	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988	6,874	4,471	2,089	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989	6,784	4,409	2,077	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991	7,712	5,022	2,343	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992 ⁶	8,144	5,255	2,484	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	26.7	10,959	16.1
1993	8,393	5,452	2,499	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	27.3	11,203	16.4
1994	8,053	5,312	2,212	1,724	11.6	9.1	27.7	27.8	10,771	15.5
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1996	7,708	5,059	2,206	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	26.4	10,476	14.9
1997	7,324	4,990	1,985	1,721	10.3	8.4	23.6	24.7	10,032	14.2
1998	7,186	4,829	1,981	1,648	10.0	8.0	23.4	22.7	9,714	13.6
1999	6,676	4,377	1,898	1,525	9.3	7.3	21.9	20.2	9,320	12.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, this section. ⁴ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210.

No. 686. Families Below Poverty Level by Selected Characteristics: 1999

Characteristic	Number below poverty level (1,000)				Percent below poverty level			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	6,676	4,377	1,898	1,525	9.3	7.3	21.9	20.2
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	942	536	361	215	29.3	22.6	53.3	33.7
25 to 34 years old	1,857	1,189	563	510	14.3	11.5	28.7	24.7
35 to 44 years old	1,635	1,118	437	411	8.7	7.2	18.8	18.8
45 to 54 years old	896	598	232	197	5.7	4.5	13.2	15.3
55 to 64 years old	704	497	156	109	7.4	6.0	16.6	15.1
65 years old and over	604	418	137	77	5.2	4.1	14.1	12.3
Education of householder: ³								
No high school diploma	2,247	1,531	586	832	21.7	18.6	33.8	28.2
High school diploma, no college	1,980	1,357	542	289	9.1	7.4	20.5	15.9
Some college, less than Bachelor's degree	1,078	658	347	133	5.9	4.3	14.9	9.8
Bachelor's degree or more	391	273	48	50	2.1	1.7	3.8	6.6
Work experience of householder:								
Total ⁴	6,066	3,955	1,758	1,447	10.0	7.9	22.9	20.9
Worked during year	3,622	2,351	1,071	872	7.0	5.4	16.9	15.3
Year-round, full-time	1,247	851	329	371	3.1	2.6	7.2	9.0
Not year-round, full-time	2,375	1,500	743	500	19.5	15.2	41.4	32.1
Did not work	2,444	1,604	687	575	28.6	23.7	51.3	46.7

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Householder 25 years old and over. ⁴ Persons 16-64 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, P60-210; and unpublished data.

No. 687. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 1998

[Median value in thousands of dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the Census Bureau household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1, Population. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 1167. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Age of family head and family income	Total	Vehicles	Primary residence	Other residential property	Equity in nonresidential property	Business equity	Other	Any non-financial asset
PERCENT OF FAMILIES OWNING ASSET								
All families, total	96.8	82.8	66.2	12.8	8.6	11.5	8.5	89.9
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	94.8	78.3	38.9	3.5	2.7	7.2	7.3	83.3
35 to 44 years old	97.6	85.8	67.1	12.2	7.5	14.7	8.8	92.0
45 to 54 years old	96.7	87.5	74.4	16.2	12.2	16.2	9.2	92.9
55 to 64 years old	98.2	88.7	80.3	20.4	10.4	14.3	8.5	93.8
65 to 74 years old	98.5	83.4	81.5	18.4	15.3	10.1	10.3	92.0
75 years old and over	96.4	69.8	77.0	13.6	8.1	2.7	7.0	87.2
Family income:								
Less than \$10,000	83.8	51.3	34.5	(B)	(B)	3.8	2.6	62.7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	96.4	78.0	51.7	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.6	85.9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99.2	89.6	68.2	11.4	7.6	10.3	9.4	95.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	100.0	93.6	85.0	19.0	12.0	15.0	10.2	98.0
\$100,000 and more	100.0	88.7	93.3	37.3	22.6	34.7	17.1	98.9
Current work status of householder:								
Working for someone else	98.2	87.6	63.5	10.6	6.7	5.5	8.8	92.4
Self-employed	99.2	89.5	81.3	25.3	17.7	63.4	13.3	98.1
Retired	94.7	73.3	72.4	14.3	10.1	3.6	6.4	85.2
Other not working	85.7	58.5	35.8	4.5	(B)	3.7	(B)	66.3
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	100.0	90.6	100.0	16.8	11.3	14.5	9.5	100.0
Renter occupied or other	90.7	67.6	(X)	5.1	3.3	5.4	6.4	70.1
MEDIAN VALUE ¹								
(\$1,000)								
All families, total	123.5	10.8	100.0	65.0	38.0	60.0	10.0	97.8
Age of family head:								
Under 35 years old	28.9	8.9	84.0	42.5	25.0	34.0	5.0	22.7
35 to 44 years old	128.0	11.4	101.0	45.0	20.0	62.5	8.0	103.5
45 to 54 years old	178.9	12.8	120.0	74.0	45.0	100.0	14.0	126.8
55 to 64 years old	198.2	13.5	110.0	70.0	54.0	62.5	28.0	126.9
65 to 74 years old	165.2	10.8	95.0	75.0	45.0	61.1	10.0	109.9
75 years old and over	135.0	7.0	85.0	103.0	54.0	40.0	10.0	96.1
Family income:								
Less than \$10,000	11.7	4.0	51.0	(B)	(B)	37.5	5.0	16.3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46.2	5.7	71.9	70.0	25.0	31.1	5.0	43.7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112.0	10.2	85.0	50.0	28.0	37.5	6.0	83.5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	233.2	16.6	130.0	60.0	30.0	56.0	12.0	156.3
\$100,000 and more	665.6	26.8	240.0	132.0	114.1	230.0	36.0	380.0
Current work status of householder:								
Working for someone else	112.4	11.2	98.0	50.0	24.0	30.0	7.0	89.6
Self-employed	329.3	15.5	150.0	85.0	80.0	100.0	50.0	256.6
Retired	134.5	8.6	89.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	10.0	97.8
Other not working	18.0	7.2	90.0	64.6	(B)	39.0	(B)	28.5
Tenure:								
Owner occupied	193.3	13.2	100.0	65.0	45.0	75.0	13.0	130.6
Renter occupied or other	11.6	6.2	(X)	64.6	15.0	31.0	5.0	7.2

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. X Not applicable. ¹ Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2000, and unpublished revisions.

No. 688. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (1998) Dollars by Selected Family Characteristics: 1992 to 1998

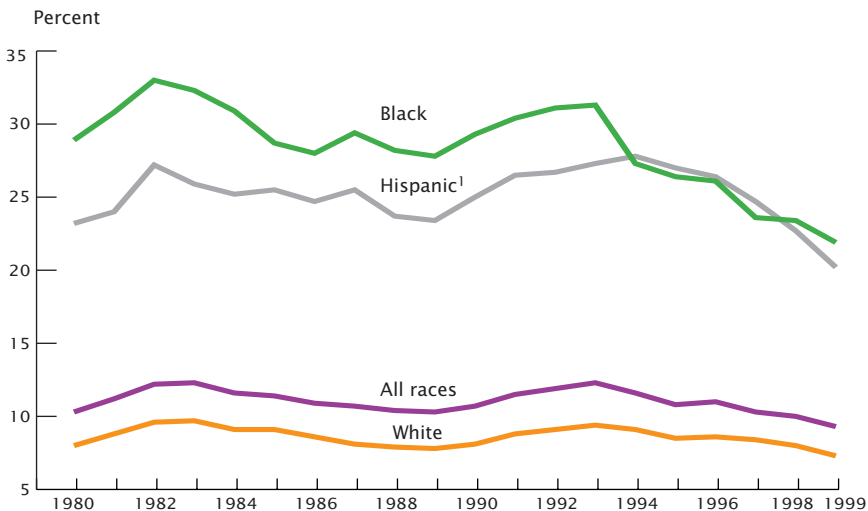
[Net worth in thousands of constant (1998) dollars (212.7 represents \$212,700). Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the Census Bureau household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Family characteristic	1992			1995			1998		
	Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth	
		Mean	Median		Mean	Median		Mean	Median
All families	100.0	212.7	56.5	100.0	224.8	60.9	100.0	282.5	71.6
Age of family head:									
Under 35 years old	25.8	53.1	10.4	24.8	47.4	12.7	23.3	65.9	9.0
35 to 44 years old	22.8	152.7	50.9	23.0	152.8	54.9	23.3	196.2	63.4
45 to 54 years old	16.2	304.4	89.3	17.9	313.0	100.8	19.2	362.7	105.5
55 to 64 years old	13.2	384.9	130.2	12.5	404.7	122.4	12.8	530.2	127.5
65 to 74 years old	12.6	326.1	112.3	12.0	369.3	117.9	11.2	465.5	146.5
75 years old and over	9.4	244.4	99.2	9.8	273.8	98.8	10.2	310.2	125.6
Family income in constant (1998) dollars: ¹									
Less than \$10,000	14.8	32.1	2.9	15.1	46.6	4.8	12.6	40.0	3.6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27.0	69.8	27.1	25.4	80.3	31.0	24.8	85.6	24.8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29.8	131.4	55.6	31.0	124.0	56.7	28.8	135.4	60.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20.7	245.6	129.9	21.0	258.1	126.6	25.2	275.5	152.0
\$100,000 and more	7.6	1,300.8	481.9	7.4	1,411.9	511.4	8.6	1,727.8	510.8
Education of householder:									
No high school diploma	20.4	80.2	21.3	18.5	89.6	24.0	16.5	79.1	20.9
High school diploma	30.0	127.7	43.9	31.7	141.3	54.7	31.9	157.8	53.8
Some college	17.8	195.8	65.9	19.0	201.2	49.7	18.5	237.8	73.9
College degree	31.9	387.0	112.1	30.7	407.2	110.9	33.2	528.2	146.4
Current work status of householder:									
Working for someone else	54.8	139.6	44.7	58.3	145.2	51.9	59.2	168.9	52.4
Self-employed	10.9	682.3	164.7	10.3	742.0	165.5	11.3	919.8	248.1
Retired	26.0	214.0	80.7	25.0	239.4	86.2	24.4	307.2	113.0
Other not working	8.3	72.2	4.5	6.5	62.9	3.9	5.1	76.5	3.6
Region:									
Northeast	20.2	240.0	73.2	19.8	266.9	88.0	19.3	302.4	94.2
Midwest	24.4	198.0	65.0	23.9	210.0	69.2	23.6	248.8	80.3
South	34.6	160.4	39.4	35.1	197.6	46.6	35.7	267.5	61.3
West	20.9	290.2	81.4	21.2	247.1	58.1	21.3	327.1	61.3
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	63.9	307.4	112.8	64.7	321.3	110.5	66.2	403.5	132.1
Renter occupied or other	36.1	45.1	3.7	35.3	47.9	5.2	33.8	45.1	4.2

¹ Income for year preceding the survey.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 2000, and unpublished data.

Figure 13.1
Percent of Persons Below Poverty Level: 1980 to 1999



¹Persons of Hispanic origin maybe of any race.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 685.

No. 689. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (10,989 represents \$10,989,000,000,000). As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 1175]

Item	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Assets	10,989	24,315	28,353	29,372	32,487	35,363	39,508	43,382	49,218	48,978
Tangible assets ¹	4,381	9,326	9,908	10,229	10,697	11,187	11,914	12,776	13,819	15,243
Real estate	3,421	7,415	7,818	8,039	8,425	8,842	9,500	10,263	11,134	12,309
Consumer durable goods	934	1,853	2,014	2,111	2,189	2,259	2,324	2,419	2,587	2,827
Financial assets ¹	6,607	14,989	18,445	19,143	21,790	24,176	27,594	30,606	35,398	33,736
Deposits	1,517	3,253	3,157	3,116	3,309	3,457	3,642	4,030	4,210	4,583
Checkable deposits and currency	251	409	593	563	504	444	398	444	389	310
Time and savings deposits	1,203	2,466	2,210	2,186	2,337	2,482	2,636	2,821	2,937	3,238
Money market fund shares	62	365	338	348	445	495	571	726	841	995
Credit market instruments ¹	425	1,518	1,673	1,954	1,946	2,119	2,076	2,032	2,303	2,171
U.S. government securities	165	555	652	963	910	1,023	901	741	925	789
Treasury	160	469	603	800	734	738	603	473	510	306
Savings bonds	73	126	172	180	185	187	187	187	186	185
Corporate equities	875	1,795	3,216	3,047	4,071	4,687	5,910	6,672	8,750	6,579
Mutual fund shares	46	457	965	997	1,159	1,495	1,941	2,375	3,106	3,026
Pension fund reserves	970	3,460	4,664	4,979	5,833	6,582	7,725	8,760	9,748	9,848
Equity in noncorporate business	2,198	3,275	3,229	3,445	3,684	3,889	4,164	4,415	4,705	4,916
Liabilities	1,455	3,747	4,397	4,720	5,096	5,444	5,828	6,335	6,958	7,560
Credit market instruments	1,404	3,625	4,217	4,535	4,898	5,222	5,560	6,039	6,578	7,169
Home mortgages	935	2,532	3,001	3,178	3,368	3,579	3,828	4,204	4,620	5,022
Consumer credit	355	805	859	984	1,123	1,212	1,264	1,332	1,426	1,569
Net worth	9,533	20,568	23,956	24,652	27,391	29,919	33,680	37,047	42,260	41,418
<i>Memo:</i>										
Replacement cost value of structures:										
Residential	2,548	4,599	5,330	5,748	6,012	6,352	6,706	7,168	7,677	8,199
Households	2,363	4,337	5,053	5,459	5,718	6,050	6,394	6,843	7,337	7,855
Farm households	112	150	161	170	174	179	184	192	201	203
Nonprofit organizations	73	112	116	120	121	124	127	134	138	142
Nonresidential (nonprofits)	267	475	537	572	596	624	663	707	744	799
Disposable personal income	2,116	4,363	5,047	5,304	5,505	5,780	6,092	6,441	6,775	7,085
Owners' equity in household real estate	2,010	4,075	4,102	4,103	4,262	4,429	4,732	5,003	5,402	6,015

¹ Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Balance Sheets for the U.S. Economy*.

No. 690. Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1980 to 1999

[In billions of dollars (10,297 represents \$10,297,000,000,000). As of December 31]

Item	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Net stock	10,297	18,187	20,397	21,618	22,617	23,701	24,925	26,246	27,866	
Private	7,213	12,760	14,318	15,204	15,909	16,723	17,653	18,670	19,882	
Nonresidential equipment	1,420	2,542	2,829	2,992	3,183	3,352	3,520	3,729	4,011	
Information processing and related equipment	225	663	760	803	850	906	975	1,050	1,183	
Industrial equipment	525	893	964	1,011	1,075	1,119	1,157	1,199	1,241	
Transportation equipment	306	472	557	604	651	690	717	768	840	
Other equipment	319	513	547	575	607	637	672	713	747	
Nonresidential structures	2,256	4,081	4,499	4,739	4,941	5,175	5,487	5,749	6,036	
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	1,169	2,514	2,817	2,992	3,125	3,286	3,499	3,742	3,991	
Utilities	695	1,005	1,109	1,148	1,190	1,229	1,265	1,285	1,311	
Residential	3,537	6,087	6,935	7,414	7,723	8,131	8,581	9,124	9,766	
Housing units	2,898	4,963	5,653	6,059	6,302	6,625	6,995	7,451	7,984	
Government	2,151	3,612	4,086	4,722	4,533	4,725	4,943	5,145	5,423	
Equipment	300	559	645	672	686	692	694	698	727	
Structures	1,952	3,053	3,441	3,651	3,847	4,033	4,249	4,446	4,696	
Federal	653	1,087	1,229	1,279	1,314	1,343	1,367	1,383	1,429	
Defense	483	743	842	874	885	891	893	891	910	
State and local	1,498	2,525	2,857	3,043	3,219	3,382	3,576	3,762	3,994	
Consumer durable goods	934	1,815	1,993	2,092	2,176	2,254	2,329	2,431	2,561	
Motor vehicles	257	574	599	629	647	663	673	706	753	
Furniture and household equipment	459	823	924	968	1,011	1,053	1,096	1,141	1,193	
Other	203	417	470	495	519	537	560	583	615	
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS										
Net stock	14,269	20,650	21,796	22,291	22,829	23,450	24,126	24,915	25,812	
Private	9,950	14,562	15,345	15,694	16,075	16,521	17,010	17,574	18,197	
Nonresidential equipment	1,855	2,723	2,915	3,036	3,183	3,354	3,555	3,796	4,097	
Nonresidential structures	3,177	4,704	4,887	4,939	5,008	5,094	5,198	5,317	5,427	
Residential	4,921	7,142	7,547	7,720	7,884	8,074	8,261	8,474	8,705	
Government	3,127	4,192	4,445	4,512	4,585	4,668	4,749	4,836	4,936	
Federal	969	1,291	1,327	1,326	1,326	1,334	1,329	1,328	1,332	
State and local	2,156	2,901	3,117	3,185	3,259	3,334	3,420	3,508	3,603	
Consumer durable goods	1,198	1,899	2,010	2,087	2,170	2,262	2,369	2,511	2,695	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925-97* (forthcoming); and *Survey of Current Business*, September 2000.