

Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. BJS issues several reports, including *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions*, *Children in Custody*, *Census of State Correctional Facilities and Survey of Prison Inmates*, *Census of Jails and Survey of Jail Inmates*, *Parole in the United States*, *Capital Punishment*, and the annual *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System*. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual report is *Crime in the United States*, which presents data on reported crimes as gathered from state and local law enforcement agencies.

Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement—Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of state and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the states. By act of Congress, federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties and offenses which involve the crossing of state lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: 1 in each of the 50 states, 1 in the District of Columbia, and the federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the states, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: Investigation of crimes and arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

Crime—There are two major approaches taken in determining the extent of crime. One perspective is provided by the FBI through its Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). The FBI receives monthly and annual reports from law enforcement agencies throughout the country, currently representing 95 percent of the national population. Each month, city police, sheriffs, and state police file reports on the number of index offenses that become known to them.

The FBI Crime Index offenses are as follows: *Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter* is based on police investigations, as opposed to the determination of a medical examiner or judicial body, includes willful felonious homicides and excludes attempts and assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, justifiable homicides, and deaths caused by negligence; *forcible rape* includes forcible rapes and attempts; *robbery* includes stealing or taking anything of value by force or violence or threat of force or violence and includes attempted robbery; *aggravated assault* includes assault with intent to kill; *burglary* includes any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft and includes attempted burglary and burglary followed by larceny; *larceny* includes theft of property or articles of value without use of force and violence or fraud and excludes embezzlement, “con games,” forgery, etc.; *motor vehicle theft* includes all cases where vehicles are driven away and abandoned but excludes vehicles taken for temporary use and returned by the taker. Arson was added as the eighth Index offense in April 1979 following a Congressional mandate. *Arson* includes any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

The monthly Uniform Crime Reports also contain data on crimes cleared by arrest and on characteristics of persons arrested

for all criminal offenses. In summarizing and publishing crime data, the FBI depends primarily on the adherence to the established standards of reporting for statistical accuracy, presenting the data as information useful to persons concerned with the problem of crime and criminal law enforcement.

National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)—A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey of the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Details about the crimes come directly from the victims. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source.

The NCVS measures rape, robbery, assault, household and personal larceny, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes offenses reported to the police, as well as those not reported.

Police reporting rates (percent of victimizations) varied by type of crime. In 1994, for instance, 32 percent of the rapes/sexual assaults were reported; 55 percent of the robberies; 40 percent of assaults; 33 percent of personal thefts; 51 percent of the household burglaries; and 78 percent of motor vehicle thefts.

Murder and kidnaping are not covered. Commercial burglary and robbery were dropped from the program during 1977. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which it is difficult to identify knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded for this reason. Events in which the victim has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example, a rape may be associated with a robbery or a household offense, such as a

burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey-measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: Rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals age 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore the number of incidents of personal crimes is lower than that of victimizations.

Courts—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many states individually. The only national compilations of such statistics were made by the Census Bureau for 1932 to 1945 covering a maximum of 32 states and by the Bureau of Justice Statistics for 1986, 1988, 1990, and 1992 based on a nationally representative sample survey.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various state courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the federal courts may civil or criminal litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the federal courts have

jurisdiction over the following types of cases: Suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different states; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or prize jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy. The Administrative Office of the United States Courts has compiled statistics on the caseload of the federal courts annually since 1940.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A court of original jurisdiction is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a court of appellate jurisdiction is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a court of general jurisdiction is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a "major trial court"; a court of limited or special jurisdiction is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established in every state and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the federal system of courts.

Juvenile offenders—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most states classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously "anti-social" conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquent, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

Prisoners—Data on prisoners in federal and state prisons and reformatories were collected annually by the Census Bureau until 1950, by the Federal Bureau of Prisons until 1971, transferred then to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, and, in 1979, to the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than 1 year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to 1 year or less. Nearly every state publishes annual data either for its whole prison system or for each separate state institution.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation and sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

No. 291. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type of Offense: 1980 to 1999

[13,408 represents 13,408,000. Data refer to offenses known to the police. Rates are based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1; 1980 and 1990, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

Item and year	Violent crime						Property crime			
	Total	Total	Mur- der ¹	Forcible rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny/ theft	Motor vehicle theft
Number of offenses (1,000):										
1980	13,408	1,345	23.0	83.0	566	673	12,064	3,795	7,137	1,132
1985	12,431	1,329	19.0	88.7	498	723	11,103	3,073	6,926	1,103
1986	13,212	1,489	20.6	91.5	543	834	11,723	3,241	7,257	1,229
1987	13,509	1,484	20.1	91.1	518	855	12,025	3,236	7,500	1,284
1988	13,923	1,566	20.7	92.5	543	910	12,357	3,218	7,706	1,433
1989	14,251	1,646	21.5	94.5	578	952	12,605	3,168	7,872	1,565
1990	14,476	1,820	23.4	102.6	639	1,055	12,656	3,074	7,946	1,636
1991	14,873	1,912	24.7	106.6	688	1,093	12,961	3,157	8,142	1,662
1992	14,438	1,932	23.8	109.1	672	1,127	12,506	2,980	7,915	1,611
1993	14,145	1,926	24.5	106.0	660	1,136	12,219	2,835	7,821	1,563
1994	13,990	1,858	23.3	102.2	619	1,113	12,132	2,713	7,880	1,539
1995	13,863	1,799	21.6	97.5	581	1,099	12,064	2,594	7,998	1,472
1996	13,494	1,689	19.7	96.3	536	1,037	11,805	2,506	7,905	1,394
1997	13,195	1,636	18.2	96.2	499	1,023	11,559	2,461	7,744	1,354
1998	12,486	1,534	17.0	93.1	447	977	10,952	2,333	7,376	1,243
1999	11,635	1,431	15.5	89.1	410	916	10,205	2,100	6,957	1,147
Rate per 100,000 population:										
1980	5,950.0	596.6	10.2	36.8	251.1	298.5	5,353.3	1,684.1	3,167.0	502.2
1985	5,207.1	556.6	7.9	37.1	208.5	302.9	4,650.5	1,287.3	2,901.2	462.0
1986	5,480.4	617.7	8.6	37.9	225.1	346.1	4,862.6	1,344.6	3,010.3	507.8
1987	5,550.0	609.7	8.3	37.4	212.7	351.3	4,940.3	1,329.6	3,081.3	529.4
1988	5,664.2	637.2	8.4	37.6	220.9	370.2	5,027.1	1,309.2	3,134.9	582.9
1989	5,741.0	663.1	8.7	38.1	233.0	383.4	5,077.9	1,276.3	3,171.3	630.4
1990	5,820.3	731.8	9.4	41.2	257.0	424.1	5,088.5	1,235.9	3,194.8	657.8
1991	5,897.8	758.1	9.8	42.3	272.7	433.3	5,139.7	1,252.0	3,228.8	659.0
1992	5,660.2	757.5	9.3	42.8	263.6	441.8	4,902.7	1,168.2	3,103.0	631.5
1993	5,484.4	746.8	9.5	41.1	255.9	440.3	4,737.6	1,099.2	3,032.4	606.1
1994	5,373.5	713.6	9.0	39.3	237.7	427.6	4,660.0	1,042.0	3,026.7	591.3
1995	5,275.9	684.6	8.2	37.1	220.9	418.3	4,591.3	987.1	3,043.8	560.4
1996	5,086.6	636.5	7.4	36.3	201.9	390.9	4,450.1	944.8	2,979.7	525.5
1997	4,930.0	611.3	6.8	35.9	186.3	382.3	4,318.3	919.4	2,893.4	506.0
1998	4,619.3	567.5	6.3	34.5	165.4	361.3	4,051.8	863.0	2,729.0	459.8
1999	4,268.8	524.7	5.7	32.7	150.2	336.1	3,742.1	770.0	2,551.4	420.7

¹ Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>>.

No. 292. Crimes and Crime Rates by Type and Area: 1999

[In thousands (11,635 represents 11,635,000), except rate. Rate per 100,000 population; see headnote, Table 291. Estimated totals based on reports from city and rural law enforcement agencies representing 96 percent of the national population. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

Type of crime	United States		Metropolitan areas ¹		Other cities		Rural areas	
	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate
Total	11,635	4,267	9,989	4,600	1,012	4,561	633	1,901
Violent crime	1,431	525	1,268	584	89	403	73	221
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	16	6	13	6	1	4	1	4
Forcible rape	89	33	74	34	7	34	8	23
Robbery	410	150	391	180	13	59	6	17
Aggravated assault	916	336	789	363	68	307	59	177
Property crime	10,204	3,742	8,722	4,016	923	4,158	560	1,680
Burglary	2,100	770	1,742	802	174	783	184	552
Larceny-theft	6,957	2,551	5,923	2,727	699	3,151	335	1,005
Motor vehicle theft	1,147	421	1,056	487	50	224	41	124

¹ For definition, see Appendix II.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>>.

No. 293. Crime Rates by State, 1997 to 1999, and by Type, 1999

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

State	1999											
	Violent crime								Property crime			
	1997. total	1998. total	Total	Total	Mur-der ¹	Forcible rape	Rob-bery	Aggravated assault	Total	Bur-glary	Larceny/ theft	Motor vehicle theft
United States	4,930	4,619	4,267	525	5.7	32.7	150	336	3,742	770	2,551	421
Alabama	4,890	4,597	4,412	490	7.9	34.6	121	327	3,922	884	2,737	301
Alaska	5,273	4,777	4,363	632	8.6	83.5	91	448	3,732	612	2,691	429
Arizona	7,195	6,575	5,897	551	8.0	28.9	153	362	5,345	1,034	3,511	801
Arkansas	4,719	4,283	4,043	425	5.6	27.8	79	313	3,618	2,506	2,601	261
California	4,865	4,343	3,805	627	6.0	28.2	181	412	3,178	675	1,994	508
Colorado	4,650	4,488	4,063	341	4.6	41.4	75	219	3,723	665	2,693	365
Connecticut	3,984	3,787	3,389	346	3.3	19.9	124	199	3,044	588	2,112	344
Delaware ²	5,783	5,363	4,835	734	3.2	70.2	198	463	4,101	696	3,002	404
District of Columbia ³	9,839	8,836	8,067	1,628	46.4	47.8	644	889	6,439	976	4,181	1,282
Florida	7,272	6,886	6,206	854	5.7	46.3	212	591	5,352	1,200	3,535	617
Georgia	5,792	5,463	5,149	534	7.5	29.8	166	330	4,615	917	3,182	515
Hawaii	6,023	5,333	4,838	235	3.7	29.9	88	113	4,602	795	3,414	393
Idaho	3,925	3,715	3,149	245	2.0	33.3	18	192	2,904	610	2,143	152
Illinois ⁴	5,141	4,859	4,507	733	7.7	34.2	219	471	3,774	712	2,632	430
Indiana	4,466	4,169	3,766	375	6.6	27.0	109	232	3,391	715	2,335	341
Iowa	3,816	3,501	3,224	280	1.5	27.2	37	215	2,944	593	2,132	179
Kansas ⁴	5,152	4,872	4,439	383	6.0	40.1	77	260	4,056	824	3,004	228
Kentucky ⁴	3,127	3,116	2,878	301	5.4	26.3	80	189	2,578	611	1,749	218
Louisiana	6,449	6,098	5,747	733	10.7	33.1	174	515	5,014	1,093	3,425	496
Maine	3,132	3,041	2,875	112	2.2	19.1	19	72	2,763	601	2,027	135
Maryland	5,653	5,366	4,919	743	9.0	30.0	264	441	4,176	836	2,848	492
Massachusetts	3,675	3,436	3,263	551	2.0	26.9	96	426	2,712	534	1,763	415
Michigan	4,917	4,683	4,325	575	7.0	49.2	143	376	3,750	778	2,396	576
Minnesota	4,414	4,047	3,597	274	2.8	42.7	82	147	3,323	580	2,465	278
Mississippi	4,630	4,384	4,270	349	7.7	41.7	112	188	3,921	1,051	2,381	489
Missouri	4,815	4,826	4,579	500	6.6	26.3	131	337	4,079	777	2,881	420
Montana ⁴	4,409	4,359	4,070	207	2.6	28.3	26	150	3,863	429	3,220	215
Nebraska	4,284	4,405	4,108	430	3.6	24.8	76	326	3,678	610	2,742	327
Nevada	6,065	5,281	4,654	570	9.1	52.1	233	276	4,084	974	2,386	724
New Hampshire ⁴	2,640	2,420	2,282	97	1.5	28.7	21	45	2,185	308	1,765	113
New Jersey	4,057	3,654	3,400	412	3.5	17.3	175	216	2,988	577	1,977	434
New Mexico	6,907	6,719	5,962	835	9.8	54.3	148	622	5,128	1,235	3,426	467
New York	3,911	3,589	3,279	589	5.0	19.6	241	324	2,691	512	1,858	320
North Carolina	5,492	5,322	5,175	542	7.2	28.2	158	349	4,633	1,287	3,012	334
North Dakota	2,711	2,681	2,393	67	1.6	22.4	9	34	2,326	369	1,794	163
Ohio	4,510	4,328	3,996	316	3.5	36.7	128	148	3,680	773	2,559	348
Oklahoma	5,495	5,004	4,684	508	6.9	40.9	83	378	4,176	1,027	2,788	361
Oregon	6,270	5,647	5,002	375	2.7	36.8	86	249	4,627	807	3,409	411
Pennsylvania	3,432	3,273	3,114	421	4.9	27.3	156	233	2,693	467	1,899	327
Rhode Island	3,654	3,518	3,582	287	3.6	39.5	80	164	3,295	640	2,249	407
South Carolina	6,134	5,777	5,324	847	6.6	40.8	148	651	4,477	1,020	3,086	372
South Dakota	3,245	2,624	2,645	167	2.5	45.8	14	105	2,477	444	1,916	118
Tennessee	5,512	5,034	4,694	695	7.1	44.0	157	487	3,999	937	2,602	461
Texas	5,481	5,112	5,032	560	6.1	38.0	147	370	4,472	950	3,063	459
Utah	5,996	5,506	4,977	276	2.1	37.8	54	181	4,701	685	3,669	347
Vermont ⁴	2,828	3,139	2,817	114	2.9	22.9	11	77	2,704	596	1,955	154
Virginia	3,876	3,660	3,374	315	5.7	25.0	101	183	3,059	472	2,326	261
Washington	5,926	5,867	5,256	377	3.0	47.1	101	226	4,878	950	3,342	587
West Virginia	2,469	2,547	2,721	351	4.4	18.6	37	291	2,370	570	1,592	208
Wisconsin ⁴	3,678	3,543	3,296	246	3.4	20.1	85	138	3,051	488	2,299	263
Wyoming	4,181	3,808	3,455	232	2.3	28.5	15	186	3,223	489	2,609	124

¹ Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. ² Forcible rape figures furnished by the state-level uniform crime reporting (UCR) Program administered by the Delaware State Bureau of Investigation were not in accordance with the national UCR guidelines; therefore, it was necessary that the forcible rape count be estimated. ³ Includes offenses reported by the police at the National Zoo. ⁴ Complete data were not available; therefore, it was necessary for the crime counts to be estimated for Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, Montana, and New Hampshire for all years shown and for Vermont for 1997 and Wisconsin for 1998.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>>.

No. 294. Crime Rates by Type—Selected Large Cities: 1999

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, this section]

City ranked by population size, 1999 ¹	Crime index, total	Violent crime					Property crime			
		Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny/theft	Motor vehicle theft
New York, NY	4,031.0	1,062.6	8.9	22.9	485.8	545.0	2,968.4	544.7	1,889.4	534.3
Los Angeles, CA	4,588.7	1,283.2	11.6	35.3	394.8	841.5	3,305.5	589.6	2,039.8	676.1
Chicago, IL	(NA)	(NA)	22.7	(NA)	716.4	993.5	6,332.8	1,067.8	3,986.3	1,278.8
Houston, TX	7,271.2	1,187.3	13.3	41.3	460.7	672.0	6,083.9	1,365.4	3,645.6	1,073.0
Philadelphia, PA	7,291.3	1,604.5	20.3	65.1	773.6	745.5	5,686.8	978.3	3,474.6	1,233.9
San Diego, CA	4,003.6	598.4	4.6	28.7	146.3	418.8	3,405.3	530.3	2,108.7	766.3
Phoenix, AZ	7,720.2	832.0	17.5	32.6	311.5	470.4	6,888.3	1,299.2	4,124.1	1,465.0
San Antonio, TX	6,793.4	561.0	8.5	53.0	148.1	351.4	6,232.4	968.3	4,769.0	495.1
Dallas, TX	9,615.7	1,414.3	17.5	60.7	582.5	753.5	8,201.4	1,798.5	4,767.0	1,635.9
Detroit, MI	10,416.5	2,253.9	42.6	81.0	802.4	1,328.0	8,162.6	1,874.7	3,542.3	2,745.6
Las Vegas, NV	5,844.9	664.9	11.8	57.7	338.3	257.0	4,520.0	1,098.2	2,362.5	1,059.4
San Jose, CA	2,943.9	580.9	2.9	39.6	82.9	455.6	2,363.0	306.6	1,729.9	326.5
Honolulu, HI	4,925.0	253.6	4.3	27.1	104.7	117.6	4,671.3	702.4	3,507.6	461.2
Indianapolis, IN	5,322.1	1,016.2	14.9	55.9	342.3	603.2	4,305.8	1,313.6	2,276.4	715.9
San Francisco, CA	5,725.1	866.3	8.5	25.5	459.2	373.1	4,858.9	730.3	3,338.7	789.9
Jacksonville, FL	7,151.7	1,034.2	11.8	65.3	242.4	714.6	6,117.5	1,373.9	4,049.3	694.3
Columbus, OH	9,101.9	854.6	10.5	94.7	449.4	300.0	8,247.2	2,092.4	5,141.8	1,013.1
Baltimore, MD	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
El Paso, TX	5,791.9	686.0	2.2	29.7	114.6	539.5	5,105.9	400.1	4,336.0	369.8
Memphis, TN	8,368.1	1,410.5	19.3	112.8	609.2	669.2	6,957.6	2,132.5	3,567.4	1,257.7
Charlotte-Mecklenburg, NC	8,829.6	1,345.3	13.9	43.3	416.1	872.0	7,484.3	1,705.0	4,978.4	800.9
Milwaukee, WI	7,929.3	1,043.4	21.3	46.8	539.5	435.7	6,885.9	1,112.4	4,497.2	1,276.3
Austin, TX	6,904.1	497.9	3.7	34.4	178.8	280.9	6,406.3	1,204.2	4,733.5	468.6
Boston, MA	6,288.5	1,302.1	5.6	60.4	442.3	793.8	4,986.4	612.0	3,161.8	1,212.6
Seattle, WA	9,164.7	767.3	8.3	34.6	302.4	422.0	8,397.4	1,191.4	5,614.7	1,591.3
Nashville, TN	8,883.7	1,607.3	13.0	88.0	374.8	1,131.5	7,276.4	1,331.3	4,991.1	954.0
Washington, DC	8,061.7	1,627.7	46.4	47.8	644.3	889.2	6,433.9	976.3	4,175.9	1,281.7
Denver, CO	5,256.0	570.8	12.4	48.9	203.7	305.9	4,685.2	1,061.4	2,644.1	979.7
Portland, OR	8,133.7	1,236.6	6.9	66.8	278.6	884.3	6,897.1	1,199.8	4,775.8	921.4
Fort Worth, TX	7,487.5	851.1	13.4	57.3	290.0	490.3	6,636.4	1,504.6	4,350.3	781.5
Cleveland, OH	6,743.3	1,215.3	15.7	101.6	610.2	487.8	5,528.0	1,455.3	2,584.4	1,488.2
Oklahoma City, OK	9,323.5	859.3	11.8	84.0	224.6	538.9	8,464.2	1,696.6	6,001.4	766.2
Tucson, AZ	8,992.4	913.9	7.6	52.0	271.8	582.4	8,078.5	1,289.5	5,762.3	1,026.8
New Orleans, LA	7,676.9	1,273.2	33.9	60.1	586.7	592.5	6,403.7	1,207.7	3,667.9	1,528.0
Kansas City, MO	11,630.8	1,749.1	26.4	74.3	558.3	1,090.1	9,881.7	1,939.4	6,422.0	1,520.3
Virginia Beach, VA	3,676.1	238.5	2.7	24.4	115.8	95.5	3,437.6	464.7	2,808.8	164.1
Long Beach, CA	4,152.2	744.9	10.5	27.2	358.2	349.0	3,407.2	767.8	1,870.7	768.7
Albuquerque, NM	9,766.1	1,250.7	11.4	52.4	396.7	790.2	8,515.4	1,620.5	5,777.9	1,116.9
Atlanta, GA	13,488.5	2,729.5	34.8	78.0	990.1	1,626.6	10,759.0	2,083.9	6,893.4	1,781.7
Sacramento, CA	6,610.8	752.0	13.2	34.9	353.6	350.4	5,858.7	1,171.7	3,599.5	1,087.6
Fresno, CA	7,137.5	992.2	6.4	39.6	313.9	632.2	6,145.3	1,093.9	3,992.1	1,149.4
Tulsa, OK	7,396.1	1,162.1	10.7	61.4	231.8	858.2	6,234.0	1,713.7	3,676.8	843.5
Miami, FL	10,723.8	2,105.0	16.9	30.3	823.7	1,234.2	8,618.8	1,962.5	5,123.8	1,532.5
Omaha, NE	7,048.2	1,238.8	9.1	46.7	257.8	925.2	5,809.4	944.2	3,902.1	963.0
Oakland, CA	8,370.2	1,550.0	16.2	82.2	589.9	861.7	8,220.2	1,372.2	4,158.3	1,289.8
Mesa, AZ	6,168.2	578.5	2.4	36.4	100.4	439.3	5,589.7	1,062.6	3,753.5	773.6
Minneapolis, MN	8,635.2	1,388.7	13.2	126.7	588.8	659.9	7,246.5	1,562.6	4,597.8	1,086.1
Colorado Springs, CO	5,189.8	525.0	6.8	64.4	141.3	312.4	4,664.8	811.0	3,525.7	328.0
Pittsburgh, PA	6,123.5	877.6	14.1	39.8	455.5	368.2	5,245.9	897.5	3,427.2	921.1
St. Louis, MO	13,998.2	2,233.0	38.1	42.2	819.2	1,333.5	11,765.2	2,304.9	7,510.7	1,949.6
Cincinnati, OH	6,431.6	737.4	8.3	73.7	357.9	297.5	5,694.2	1,297.2	3,898.3	498.8
Wichita, KS	6,312.9	579.9	8.1	50.9	210.7	310.3	5,733.0	1,200.8	4,029.1	503.2
Toledo, OH	7,409.6	688.4	4.8	49.4	290.3	343.9	6,721.2	1,506.0	4,329.0	886.2
Arlington, TX	6,242.0	627.5	3.5	35.1	175.6	413.3	5,614.5	1,022.8	4,038.5	553.2
Santa Ana, CA	3,597.2	588.8	4.8	31.2	278.6	274.1	3,008.3	394.9	1,876.7	736.7
Buffalo, NY	6,868.5	1,077.2	10.6	58.5	489.3	518.8	5,791.4	1,470.8	3,327.5	993.1
Anaheim, CA	3,373.9	547.3	5.3	28.4	156.3	357.3	2,826.6	547.6	1,820.5	458.5
Tampa, FL	10,929.2	2,254.0	10.6	79.5	792.3	1,371.6	8,675.1	2,056.4	4,659.3	1,959.4
Corpus Christi, TX	7,136.5	870.4	5.3	67.9	135.9	661.3	6,266.1	1,233.2	4,503.9	528.9
Newark, NJ	7,881.2	1,813.7	25.7	38.4	906.3	843.3	6,067.5	1,150.4	2,954.4	1,962.7
Riverside, CA	4,385.7	776.0	11.3	28.9	236.1	499.7	3,609.7	845.9	2,154.4	608.3
Raleigh, NC	7,099.4	772.2	6.1	35.0	281.0	450.2	6,327.2	1,315.2	4,504.4	507.6
St. Paul, MN	7,064.3	849.2	5.4	76.9	297.7	469.2	6,215.1	1,367.2	4,117.1	730.7
Anchorage, AK	5,023.2	652.9	7.4	62.1	154.4	429.1	4,370.3	598.6	3,286.4	485.3
Louisville, KY	5,964.7	862.9	14.4	24.1	450.9	373.4	5,101.7	1,331.0	2,991.9	778.8
Aurora, CO	5,646.7	568.1	4.3	71.1	177.8	314.9	5,078.6	895.1	3,393.0	790.4
Birmingham, AL	8,148.1	1,118.5	30.7	83.4	369.4	635.0	7,029.5	1,516.7	4,735.0	777.8
Stockton, CA	6,790.6	1,152.4	13.1	53.4	371.0	714.9	5,638.2	1,016.2	3,743.7	878.3
Lexington, KY	6,101.7	786.5	9.9	58.8	217.9	499.9	5,315.3	1,020.8	3,914.6	379.9

NA Not available. ¹ Resident population estimated by the FBI. ² The rates for forcible rape, violent crime, and crime index are not shown because the forcible rape figures were not in accordance with national Uniform Crime Reporting guidelines.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>>.

No. 295. Murder Victims—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 1990 to 1999

[Based solely on police investigation. For definition of murder, see text, this section]

Characteristic	1990	1995	1998	1999	Characteristic	1990	1995	1998	1999
Murders, total	20,273	20,232	14,209	13,011	Other motives	19.4	21.6	16.4	21.0
Percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unknown	24.8	28.9	30.9	29.6
CIRCUMSTANCES					TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH				
Felonies, total	20.8	17.7	17.7	17.0	Guns	64.3	68.2	64.8	65.2
Robbery	9.2	9.3	8.7	8.1	Handguns	49.8	55.8	52.0	51.2
Narcotics	6.7	5.1	4.8	4.5	Cutting or stabbing	17.4	12.6	13.3	13.2
Sex offenses	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	Blunt objects ¹	5.4	4.5	5.3	5.8
Other felonies	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.9	Personal weapons ²	5.5	5.9	6.8	6.8
Suspected felonies	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	Strangulations				
Argument, total	34.4	31.2	34.3	31.9	asphyxiations	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3
Property or money	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	Fire	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0
Romantic triangle	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	All other ³	4.0	6.1	6.7	5.8
Other arguments	29.8	28.2	31.3	29.2					

¹ Refers to club, hammer, etc. ² Hands, fists, feet, etc. ³ Includes poison, drowning, explosives, narcotics, and unknown.
 Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>> (released 15 October 2000).

No. 296. Murder Victims by Age, Sex, and Race: 1999

Age	Sex				Race			
	Total	Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown
Total	13,011	9,811	3,185	15	6,519	5,984	384	124
Percent distribution	100.0	75.4	24.5	0.1	50.1	46.0	3.0	1.0
Under 18 yrs. old	1,506	990	516	-	772	649	69	16
18 yrs. old and over	11,289	8,681	2,603	5	5,635	5,260	313	81
Infant (under 1 yr. old)	218	110	108	-	121	85	7	5
1 to 4 yrs. old	296	151	145	-	162	115	14	5
5 to 8 yrs. old	100	46	54	-	54	37	9	-
9 to 12 yrs. old	79	40	39	-	55	19	4	1
13 to 16 yrs. old	460	347	113	-	228	208	20	4
17 to 19 yrs. old	1,309	1,118	191	-	548	717	39	5
20 to 24 yrs. old	2,314	1,940	374	-	959	1,294	48	13
25 to 29 yrs. old	1,832	1,507	324	1	752	1,014	49	17
30 to 34 yrs. old	1,410	1,065	343	2	678	688	34	10
35 to 39 yrs. old	1,328	942	386	-	715	567	36	10
40 to 44 yrs. old	1,099	782	317	-	597	462	32	8
45 to 49 yrs. old	727	540	186	1	417	275	29	6
50 to 54 yrs. old	471	339	131	1	299	142	24	6
55 to 59 yrs. old	304	224	80	-	205	86	12	1
60 to 64 yrs. old	223	161	62	-	155	60	6	2
65 to 69 yrs. old	187	126	61	-	137	42	8	-
70 to 74 yrs. old	148	78	70	-	113	29	5	1
75 yrs. old and over	290	155	135	-	212	69	6	3
Age unknown	216	140	66	10	112	75	2	27

- Represents zero.
 Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>> (released 15 October 2000).

No. 297. Homicide Victims by Race and Sex: 1980 to 1998

[Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Deaths classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*; see text, Section 2, Vital Statistics]

Year	Homicide victims					Homicide rate ²				
	White			Black		White			Black	
	Total ¹	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ¹	Male	Female	Male	Female
1980	24,278	10,381	3,177	8,385	1,898	10.7	10.9	3.2	66.6	13.5
1985	19,893	8,122	3,041	6,616	1,666	8.3	8.2	2.9	48.4	11.0
1986	21,731	8,567	3,123	7,634	1,861	9.0	8.6	3.0	55.0	12.1
1987	21,103	7,979	3,149	7,518	1,969	8.7	7.9	3.0	53.3	12.6
1988	22,032	7,994	3,072	8,314	2,089	9.0	7.9	2.9	58.0	13.2
1989	22,909	8,337	2,971	8,888	2,074	9.2	8.2	2.8	61.1	12.9
1990	24,932	9,147	3,006	9,981	2,163	10.0	9.0	2.8	69.2	13.5
1991	26,513	9,581	3,201	10,628	2,330	10.5	9.3	3.0	72.0	14.2
1992	25,488	9,456	3,012	10,131	2,187	10.0	9.1	2.8	67.5	13.1
1993	26,009	9,054	3,232	10,640	2,297	10.1	8.6	3.0	69.7	13.6
1994	24,926	9,055	2,921	10,083	2,124	9.6	8.5	2.6	65.1	12.4
1995	22,895	8,336	3,028	8,847	1,936	8.7	7.8	2.7	56.3	11.1
1996	20,971	7,570	2,747	8,183	1,800	7.9	7.0	2.5	51.5	10.2
1997	18,846	7,343	2,570	7,601	1,652	7.4	6.7	2.3	47.1	9.3
1998	18,272	6,707	2,534	6,873	1,547	6.8	6.1	2.2	42.1	8.6

¹ Includes races not shown separately. ² Rate based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1980 and 1990; July 1 estimates for other years.
 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual; and *National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR)* (formerly *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*); and unpublished data.

No. 298. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1980 to 1999

[For definition of rape, see text, this section]

Item	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
NUMBER										
Total	82,990	102,560	109,060	106,010	102,220	97,460	96,250	96,153	93,144	89,107
By force	63,599	86,541	93,825	92,360	89,297	85,249	84,053	84,931	82,823	79,503
Attempt	19,391	16,019	15,235	13,650	12,923	12,211	12,197	11,222	10,321	9,604
RATE										
Per 100,000 population	36.8	41.2	42.8	41.1	39.3	37.1	36.3	35.9	34.5	32.7
Per 100,000 females	71.6	80.5	83.5	80.3	76.7	72.5	71.0	70.4	67.4	63.9
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over	86.3	96.6	100.5	96.4	92.0	87.1	85.3	84.4	80.7	76.5
AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE¹										
Per 100,000 population	6.1	8.1	1.2	-4.0	-4.4	-5.6	-2.2	-1.0	-4.1	-5.2
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over	6.0	8.2	-0.4	-4.1	-4.6	-5.3	-2.1	-1.0	-4.5	-5.3

¹ Represents annual average from prior year shown except for 1980, from 1979 and for 1990, from 1989.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

No. 299. Robbery and Property Crimes by Type and Selected Characteristic: 1990 to 1999

[For definition of crime, see text, this section]

Characteristic of offenses	Number of offenses (1,000)				Rate per 100,000 inhabitants				Average value lost (dol.)	
	1990	1995	1998	1999	1990	1995	1998	1999	1998	1999
Robbery, total ¹	639	581	447	410	257.0	220.9	165.4	150.2	980	1,131
Type of crime:										
Street or highway	359	315	220	198	144.2	120.0	81.3	72.6	751	856
Commercial house	73	71	61	56	29.5	27.2	22.7	20.2	1,348	1,549
Gas station	18	13	10	9	7.1	5.1	3.6	3.2	532	627
Convenience store	39	30	26	25	15.6	11.4	9.6	9.1	582	620
Residence	62	63	54	50	25.1	24.0	20.2	18.3	1,076	1,231
Bank	9	9	9	8	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	4,489	4,552
Weapon used:										
Firearm	234	238	171	163	94.1	90.6	63.2	59.9	(NA)	(NA)
Knife or cutting instrument	76	53	39	35	30.7	20.1	14.5	12.7	(NA)	(NA)
Other dangerous weapon	61	53	58	41	24.5	20.2	21.5	14.9	(NA)	(NA)
Strongarm	268	236	179	171	107.7	90.0	66.3	62.3	(NA)	(NA)
Burglary, total	3,074	2,595	2,333	2,100	1,235.9	987.6	863.0	770.0	1,331	1,458
Forcible entry	2,150	1,737	1,521	1,350	864.5	661.2	562.8	495.0	(NA)	(NA)
Unlawful entry	678	657	652	605	272.8	250.1	241.4	221.8	(NA)	(NA)
Attempted forcible entry	245	201	159	145	98.7	76.4	58.9	53.2	(NA)	(NA)
Residence	2,033	1,736	1,563	1,394	817.4	660.6	578.5	511.3	1,283	1,441
Nonresidence	1,041	859	769	706	418.5	327.0	284.5	258.7	1,428	1,490
Occurred during the night	1,135	905	790	699	456.4	344.4	287.2	256.2	(NA)	(NA)
Occurred during the day	1,151	1,000	894	798	462.8	380.5	317.4	292.7	(NA)	(NA)
Larceny-theft, total	7,946	8,001	7,376	6,957	3,194.8	3,044.9	2,729.0	2,551.4	632	678
Pocket picking	81	51	44	43	32.4	19.4	16.4	15.8	410	451
Purse snatching	82	51	42	40	32.8	19.5	15.7	14.8	373	392
Shoplifting	1,291	1,205	1,094	1,003	519.1	458.4	404.9	367.8	143	165
From motor vehicles	1,744	1,940	1,937	1,789	701.3	738.5	716.5	656.1	600	693
Motor vehicle accessories	1,185	964	738	724	476.3	367.0	273.1	265.5	419	451
Bicycles	443	501	375	326	178.2	190.5	138.9	119.5	260	338
From buildings	1,118	1,004	990	947	449.4	382.1	366.4	347.2	1,026	1,015
From coin-operated machines	63	50	44	46	25.4	18.9	16.3	17.0	327	376
Other	1,940	2,235	2,110	2,039	780.0	850.5	780.7	747.8	881	912
Motor vehicles, total ²	1,636	1,473	1,243	1,147	657.8	560.5	459.8	420.7	5,911	6,104
Automobiles	1,304	1,154	939	856	524.3	439.2	347.2	314.1	(NA)	(NA)
Trucks and buses	238	240	231	215	95.5	91.2	86.5	78.8	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other crimes not shown separately. ² Includes other types of motor vehicles not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

No. 300. Hate Crimes—Number of Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Known Offenders by Bias Motivation: 1999

[The FBI collected statistics on hate crimes from 12,096 law enforcement agencies representing over 233 million inhabitants in 1999. Hate crime offenses cover incidents motivated by race, religion, sexual orientation, ethnicity/national origin, and disability]

Bias motivation	Incidents reported	Offenses	Victims ¹	Known offenders ²
Total bias motivations	7,943	9,384	9,892	7,347
Race, total	4,340	5,293	5,542	4,412
Anti-White	791	981	1,007	1,023
Anti-Black	2,983	3,574	3,715	2,887
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native	48	50	51	42
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander	304	369	385	294
Anti-multiracial group	214	319	384	166
Ethnicity/national origin, total	840	1,026	1,057	921
Anti-Hispanic	475	588	601	576
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin	365	438	456	345
Religion, total	1,416	1,539	1,694	609
Anti-Jewish	1,111	1,199	1,290	434
Anti-Catholic	36	41	41	18
Anti-Protestant	50	52	53	20
Anti-Islamic	32	34	34	14
Anti-other religious group	152	173	225	99
Anti-multireligious group	31	35	46	21
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc	4	5	5	3
Sexual orientation, total	1,321	1,492	1,563	1,375
Anti-male homosexual	920	1,030	1,076	1,043
Anti-female homosexual	185	215	228	149
Anti-homosexual	179	206	218	154
Anti-heterosexual	14	16	16	15
Anti-bisexual	23	25	25	14
Disability, total	20	22	24	22
Anti-physical	10	11	13	9
Anti-mental	10	11	11	13
Multiple bias	6	12	12	8

¹ The term "victim" may refer to a person, business, institution, or a society as a whole. ² The term "known offender" does not imply that the identity of the suspect is known but only that an attribute of the suspect is identified which distinguishes him/her from an unknown offender.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Hate Crime Statistics*, annual; and <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/99hate.pdf>> (released 15 October 2000) and subsequent updates because of late data submissions.

No. 301. Hate Crimes Reported by State: 1999

[See headnote, Table 300]

State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported	State	Number of participating agencies	Population covered (1,000)	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported
United States	12,096	232,905	1,838	7,944	Missouri	209	4,280	27	84
Alabama	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Montana	87	750	8	27
Alaska	1	258	1	5	Nebraska	233	1,527	9	35
Arizona	87	4,530	17	252	Nevada	37	1,809	6	75
Arkansas	191	2,539	2	8	New Hampshire	90	591	16	20
California	718	33,133	244	1,949	New Jersey	564	8,143	250	617
Colorado	235	4,057	41	154	New Mexico	59	1,177	2	16
Connecticut	98	3,188	55	138	New York	505	18,188	17	590
Delaware	52	753	10	37	North Carolina	464	7,526	15	31
District of Columbia	1	519	1	4	North Dakota	82	493	1	2
Florida	482	15,044	93	267	Ohio	350	8,029	67	232
Georgia	56	867	6	36	Oklahoma	299	3,352	23	42
Hawaii	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	Oregon	238	3,314	27	123
Idaho	120	1,251	22	34	Pennsylvania	1,133	11,711	34	185
Illinois	55	4,705	55	247	Rhode Island	48	991	9	41
Indiana	143	3,079	19	111	South Carolina	339	3,883	34	73
Iowa	222	2,798	20	31	South Dakota	117	725	6	14
Kansas	1	332	1	41	Tennessee	352	4,362	61	133
Kentucky	250	2,743	36	71	Texas	938	20,018	75	266
Louisiana	172	3,728	3	6	Utah	122	2,130	20	59
Maine	165	1,248	6	22	Vermont	43	499	10	16
Maryland	146	5,171	33	230	Virginia	373	5,892	50	215
Massachusetts	305	5,395	108	450	Washington	231	5,612	45	230
Michigan	607	9,370	154	413	West Virginia	246	1,465	19	34
Minnesota	311	4,765	56	225	Wisconsin	363	5,248	20	49
Mississippi	88	1,239	2	2	Wyoming	68	479	2	2

¹ Did not report.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Hate Crime Statistics*, annual; and <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/99hate.pdf>> (released 15 October 2000) and subsequent updates because of late data submissions.

No. 302. Criminal Victimization and Victimization Rates: 1996 to 1999

[Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Type of crime	Number of victimizations (1,000)				Victimization rates ¹			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999
All crimes, total	36,796	34,788	31,307	28,780	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Personal crimes ²	9,443	8,971	8,412	7,565	43.5	40.8	37.9	33.7
Crimes of violence	9,125	8,614	8,116	7,357	42.0	39.2	36.6	32.8
Completed violence	2,700	2,679	2,564	2,278	12.4	12.2	11.6	10.1
Attempted/threatened violence	6,425	5,935	5,553	5,079	29.6	27.0	25.0	22.6
Rape/sexual assault	307	311	333	383	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
Rape/attempted rape	197	194	200	201	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Rape	98	115	110	141	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Attempted rape	99	79	89	60	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Sexual assault	110	117	133	182	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8
Robbery	1,134	944	886	810	5.2	4.3	4.0	3.6
Completed/property taken	757	607	610	530	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.4
With injury	250	243	170	189	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8
Without injury	508	363	439	341	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.5
Attempted to take property	377	337	277	280	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2
With injury	79	73	70	78	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Without injury	298	265	207	202	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9
Assault	7,683	7,359	6,897	6,164	35.4	33.5	31.1	27.4
Aggravated	1,910	1,883	1,674	1,503	8.8	8.6	7.5	6.7
With injury	513	595	547	449	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.0
Threatened with weapon	1,397	1,288	1,126	1,054	6.4	5.9	5.1	4.7
Simple	5,773	5,476	5,224	4,660	26.6	24.9	23.5	20.8
With minor injury	1,240	1,258	1,175	998	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.4
Without injury	4,533	4,218	4,048	3,662	20.9	19.2	18.2	16.3
Personal theft ³	318	357	296	208	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.9
Property crimes	27,353	25,817	22,895	21,215	266.3	248.3	217.4	198.0
Household burglary	4,845	4,635	4,054	3,652	47.2	44.6	38.5	34.1
Completed	4,056	3,893	3,380	3,064	39.5	37.4	32.1	28.6
Attempted forcible entry	789	742	674	587	7.7	7.1	6.4	5.5
Motor vehicle theft	1,387	1,433	1,138	1,068	13.5	13.8	10.8	10.0
Completed	938	1,007	822	808	9.1	9.7	7.8	7.5
Attempted	449	426	316	260	4.4	4.1	3.0	2.4
Theft	21,120	19,749	17,703	16,495	205.7	189.9	168.1	153.9
Completed	20,303	18,960	17,074	15,964	197.7	182.3	162.1	149.0
Attempted	818	789	629	532	8.0	7.6	6.0	5.0

X Not applicable. ¹ Per 1,000 persons age 12 or older or per 1,000 households. ² The victimization survey cannot measure murder because of the inability to question the victim. ³ Includes pocket picking, purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. ⁴ Includes thefts in which the amount taken was not ascertained.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 1999, Changes 1998-99 with Trends 1993-99*, Series NCJ-182734. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv99.pdf>>.

No. 303. Victimization Rates by Type of Violent Crime and Characteristic of the Victim: 1999

[Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 years or older. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Crimes of violence							Personal theft
	All crime	All crimes of violence	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	Assault			
					Total	Aggravated	Simple	
Total	33.7	32.8	1.7	3.6	27.1	6.7	20.8	0.9
Male	37.9	37.0	0.4	5.0	31.6	8.7	22.9	0.9
Female	29.7	28.8	3.0	2.3	23.6	4.8	18.8	0.9
12 to 15 yrs. old	77.5	74.4	4.0	6.7	63.7	13.1	50.6	3.1
16 to 19 yrs. old	78.9	77.4	6.9	8.2	62.3	16.8	45.5	¹ 1.5
20 to 24 yrs. old	69.5	68.5	4.3	7.7	56.4	16.7	39.7	¹ 1.0
25 to 34 yrs. old	37.4	36.3	1.7	4.1	30.5	8.3	22.2	1.2
35 to 49 yrs. old	25.6	25.2	0.8	2.8	21.6	4.7	16.9	¹ 0.4
50 to 64 yrs. old	15.0	14.4	¹ 0.2	1.9	12.3	1.8	10.5	¹ 0.6
65 yrs. old and over	4.4	3.8	¹ 0.1	¹ 0.7	3.0	1.1	1.9	¹ 0.6
White	32.7	31.9	1.6	3.1	27.2	6.2	21.1	0.8
Black	42.9	41.6	2.6	7.7	31.3	10.6	20.8	1.3
Other	26.0	24.5	¹ 1.7	¹ 2.5	20.3	5.7	14.6	¹ 1.5
Hispanic	35.3	33.8	1.9	5.6	26.3	8.9	17.4	1.5
Non-Hispanic	33.3	32.4	1.7	3.4	27.3	6.4	20.9	0.9
Household income:								
Less than \$7,500	59.5	57.5	4.3	8.1	45.1	14.5	30.6	¹ 1.9
\$7,500-\$14,999	45.6	44.5	1.6	6.9	35.9	10.0	26.0	1.1
\$15,000-\$24,999	36.1	35.3	3.2	4.8	27.2	7.2	20.1	¹ 0.8
\$25,000-\$34,999	39.1	37.9	1.2	3.1	33.7	6.9	26.7	1.2
\$35,000-\$49,999	30.8	30.3	1.6	3.5	25.3	5.5	19.7	10.5
\$50,000-\$74,999	33.7	33.3	1.5	2.2	29.7	7.1	22.6	¹ 0.4
\$75,000 or more	24.1	22.9	0.8	1.8	20.3	4.0	16.3	1.2

¹ Based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 1999, Changes 1998-99 with Trends 1993-99*, Series NCJ-182734. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv99.pdf>>.

No. 304. Victim-Offender Relationship in Crimes of Violence by Characteristics of the Criminal Incident: 1999

[In percent. Covers only crimes of violence. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristics of incident	Total	Rape/ sexual assault	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggra- vated ¹	Simple
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
Victim/offender relationship: ²						
Relatives	12	11	6	10	8	10
Well-known	37	37	19	29	26	30
Casual acquaintance	11	21	7	17	15	17
Stranger	41	31	69	44	51	43
Time of day: ³						
6 a.m. to 6 p.m.	54	28	46	57	46	60
6 p.m. to midnight	33	41	38	32	40	30
Midnight to 6 a.m.	11	24	15	9	12	8
Location of crime:						
At or near victim's home or lodging	26	28	29	26	29	25
Friend's/relative's/neighbor's home	8	34	4	7	7	7
Commercial places	14	9	4	15	10	17
Parking lots/garages	7	4	15	7	8	6
School	15	5	7	17	9	19
Streets other than near victim's home	17	12	32	16	26	13
Other ⁴	12	8	11	13	11	13
Victim's activity:						
At work or traveling to or from work	21	10	14	23	15	25
School	13	8	10	14	8	16
Activities at home	23	33	19	23	24	22
Shopping/errands	4	2	10	4	5	3
Leisure activities away from home	22	33	19	21	29	19
Traveling	9	5	18	8	13	7
Other	8	8	9	8	7	8
Distance from victim's home:						
Inside home or lodging	14	28	17	13	13	13
Near victim's home	15	5	14	16	19	15
1 mile or less	19	19	28	18	21	17
5 miles or less	23	17	20	24	21	25
50 miles or less	24	25	17	25	21	26
More than 50 miles	3	3	4	3	4	3
Weapons:						
No weapons present	74	94	48	76	4	100
Weapons present	26	6	52	24	96	-
Firearm	7	1	25	6	23	-
Other type of weapon ⁵	18	4	27	18	73	-

- Represents zero. ¹ An aggravated assault is any assault in which an offender possesses or uses a weapon or inflicts serious injury. ² Excludes "don't know" relationships. ³ Excludes "not known and not available" time of day. ⁴ Includes areas on public transportation or inside station, in apartment yard, park, field, playground, or other areas. ⁵ Includes knives, other sharp objects, blunt objects, and other types of weapons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 1999, Changes 1998-99 with Trends 1993-99*, Series NCJ-182734. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv99.pdf>>.

No. 305. Property Victimization Rates by Selected Household Characteristic: 1999

[Victimizations per 1,000 households. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft
Total	198.0	34.1	10.0	153.9
Race:				
White	190.0	31.5	9.0	149.5
Black	249.9	52.6	16.0	181.2
Other	206.3	31.2	11.6	163.6
Ethnicity:				
Hispanic	232.5	37.2	17.3	178.0
Non-Hispanic	194.6	33.7	9.3	151.5
Household income:				
Less than \$7,500	220.8	67.0	6.2	147.6
\$7,500-\$14,999	200.1	44.2	10.1	145.9
\$15,000-\$24,999	214.9	38.9	11.2	164.9
\$25,000-\$34,999	199.1	37.1	10.4	151.7
\$35,000-\$49,999	207.6	30.9	11.7	165.0
\$50,000-\$74,999	213.6	24.1	10.3	179.1
\$75,000 or more	220.4	23.1	9.7	187.7
Residence:				
Urban	256.3	46.2	15.9	194.2
Suburban	181.4	27.1	8.5	145.8
Rural	159.8	32.6	5.7	121.5
Form of tenure:				
Home owned	170.4	26.5	8.4	135.5
Home rented	251.9	48.9	13.0	190.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization*, annual; and *Criminal Victimization 1999, Changes 1998-99 with Trends 1993-99*, Series NCJ-182734. See also <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/cv99.pdf>>.

No. 306. Violence by Intimate Partners by Sex, 1993 to 1998, and by Type of Crime, 1998

[Violent acts covered include murder, rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated and simple assault. Intimate partners involve current spouses, former spouses, current boy/girlfriends, and former boy/girlfriends. Based on the National Criminal Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III. Homicide data were obtained from the Federal Bureau of Investigation]

Year and type of crime	All persons		Females		Males	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 ¹	Number	Rate per 100,000 ¹	Number	Rate per 100,000 ¹
1993	1,235,660	584.2	1,072,090	982.0	163,570	159.8
1994	1,179,360	551.8	1,003,180	908.9	176,180	170.4
1995	1,069,190	495.7	953,700	855.8	115,490	110.8
1996	1,030,020	472.6	879,290	781.7	150,730	142.9
1997	956,330	433.8	848,480	747.3	107,850	100.9
1998, total	1,033,660	465.9	876,340	766.8	157,330	146.2
Murder	1,830	0.8	1,320	1.2	510	0.5
Rape or sexual assault	63,490	28.6	63,490	55.6	(B)	(B)
Robbery	103,940	46.8	101,830	89.1	(B)	(B)
Aggravated assault	187,970	84.7	140,550	122.5	47,910	44.5
Simple assault	676,440	304.9	569,650	498.4	106,790	99.2

¹ Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. In this case, 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹ Rates are the number of victimizations per 100,000 persons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Intimate Partner Victimization*, Series NCJ 178247, May 2000.

No. 307. Nonfatal Violent Victimization With Injury by Victim Characteristics: Period 1992-98

[Violent acts covered include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated and simple assault whether completed or not. Based on the National Criminal Victimization Survey; see text, this section, and Appendix III]

Victim characteristics	Number of violent victimizations (1,000)			Rate per 1,000 persons			Percent of victims of violent crime	
	All victimizations	With injury ¹	With severe injury ²	All victimizations	With injury ¹	With severe injury ²	With injury ¹	With severe injury ²
All victims of violence³	71,408	18,037	2,409	47.2	11.9	1.6	25.3	3.4
Sex:								
Male	40,792	9,024	1,580	55.8	12.3	2.2	22.1	3.9
Female	30,615	9,013	830	39.3	11.6	1.1	29.4	2.7
Race/ethnicity:								
White ⁴	51,578	12,448	1,493	45.6	11.0	1.3	24.1	2.9
Black ⁴	9,953	2,909	552	56.5	16.5	3.1	29.2	5.5
American Indian ⁴	837	294	49	113.0	39.6	6.6	35.1	5.9
Asian, Pacific Islander ⁴	1,232	307	38	26.5	6.6	0.8	25.0	3.1
Hispanic	6,953	1,877	253	51.1	13.8	1.9	27.0	3.6
Age:								
12 to 14 years	8,959	2,442	161	110.2	30.1	2.0	27.3	1.8
15 to 17 years	8,367	2,297	267	106.7	29.3	3.4	27.5	3.2
18 to 21 years	10,337	3,092	468	102.3	30.6	4.6	29.9	4.5
22 to 24 years	6,448	1,790	233	84.4	23.4	3.0	27.8	3.6
25 to 34 years	16,354	4,039	603	56.9	14.0	2.1	24.7	3.7
35 to 49 years	15,919	3,401	501	37.8	8.1	1.2	21.4	3.1
50 to 64 years	3,948	745	143	16.1	3.0	0.6	18.9	3.6
65 years or older	1,075	231	33	4.9	1.1	0.1	21.5	3.0
Education:								
Grade school or less	2,011	512	30	46.7	11.9	0.7	25.5	1.5
Junior high school	10,778	3,066	285	69.0	19.6	1.8	28.4	2.6
High school	30,615	8,643	1,374	46.2	13.0	2.1	28.2	4.5
College	27,248	5,575	697	43.3	8.9	1.1	20.5	2.6
Marital status:								
Never married	40,450	10,919	1,466	87.4	23.6	3.2	27.0	3.6
Married	18,175	3,188	390	23.0	4.0	0.5	17.5	2.1
Separated/divorced	11,738	3,672	522	74.1	23.2	3.3	31.3	4.4
Widowed	848	197	29	8.9	2.1	0.3	23.2	3.4
Annual household income:								
Less than \$10,000	11,665	3,922	654	73.0	24.6	4.1	33.6	5.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12,807	3,542	469	54.8	15.2	2.0	27.7	3.7
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10,285	2,565	377	48.5	12.1	1.8	24.9	3.7
\$30,000 to \$39,999	9,323	2,022	217	46.5	10.1	1.1	21.7	2.3
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6,424	1,468	184	43.9	10.0	1.3	22.9	2.9
\$50,000 or more	14,510	2,862	297	39.6	7.8	0.8	19.7	2.1
Location of residence:								
Urban	26,718	6,985	1,064	60.5	15.8	2.4	26.1	4.0
Suburban	33,365	7,975	933	44.8	10.7	1.3	23.9	2.8
Rural	11,324	3,077	413	34.9	9.5	1.3	27.2	3.6

¹ Includes rapes/sexual assaults with unspecified types of injuries. ² Includes gunshot or knife wounds, broken bones, loss of teeth, internal injuries, loss of consciousness, and undetermined injuries requiring 2 or more days of hospitalization. ³ Injury data were reported for 99.9 percent of violent victimizations for 1992 through 1998. Data were reported on gender for 100 percent; on race and ethnicity for 98.9 percent; on age for 100 percent; on education for 99.0 percent; on marital status for 99.7 percent; on household income for 91.0 percent; and on location of residence for 100 percent. ⁴ Excludes Hispanics.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Injuries from Violent Crime, 1992-98*, Series NCJ 168633, June 2001.

No. 308. Persons Arrested by Charge and Selected Characteristics: 1999

[10,618.7 represents 10,618,700. Represents arrests (not charges) reported by approximately 9,600 agencies with a total 1999 population of approximately 195 million as estimated by FBI]

Offense charged	Total arrests (1,000)					Percent—		
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total (1,000)	Under 15 yrs. old	Under 18 yrs. old
Total	10,618.7	7,125.4	3,244.4	132.9	116.0	10,661.7	5.2	16.6
Serious crimes ¹	1,701.1	1,062.9	592.1	19.6	26.4	1,704.3	10.4	27.5
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	11.7	5.1	6.2	0.1	0.2	11.7	1.2	9.7
Forcible rape	21.4	12.9	8.1	0.2	0.3	21.5	6.3	16.5
Robbery	95.1	39.2	54.2	0.5	1.2	95.2	7.6	27.5
Aggravated assault	359.7	220.2	130.9	3.8	4.9	360.3	5.0	14.1
Burglary	214.4	144.3	65.4	2.1	2.7	214.7	12.5	32.8
Larceny/theft	880.8	575.4	278.6	11.6	15.3	882.7	12.5	31.0
Motor vehicle theft	106.1	57.1	45.9	1.1	1.9	106.2	8.9	34.9
Arson	11.9	8.8	2.9	0.1	0.1	12.0	35.1	52.8
All other nonserious crimes	8,917.6	6,062.5	2,652.3	113.3	89.6	8,957.4	4.2	14.4
Other assaults	950.8	608.7	318.6	12.8	10.6	952.7	7.6	16.6
Forgery and counterfeiting	81.2	52.3	27.2	0.5	1.2	81.3	0.8	6.1
Fraud	297.3	184.2	109.2	1.2	2.7	298.0	1.6	5.6
Embezzlement	13.1	8.2	4.6	0.1	0.2	13.1	0.5	9.5
Stolen property—buying, receiving, possessing	88.0	48.8	37.4	0.7	1.0	88.1	6.1	22.8
Vandalism	203.5	150.8	47.3	3.0	2.4	203.9	18.1	41.0
Weapons; carrying, possessing etc.	130.9	76.6	51.9	0.9	1.5	131.1	7.7	23.9
Prostitution and commercialized vice	76.0	44.4	29.5	0.5	1.6	76.1	0.2	1.4
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution)	68.0	50.6	15.8	0.8	0.9	68.1	9.0	17.7
Drug abuse violations	1,218.8	744.7	459.6	6.5	7.9	1,220.5	1.9	12.3
Gambling	13.2	5.7	7.0	-	0.4	13.2	1.0	9.5
Offenses against family and children	94.9	63.0	29.2	1.0	1.7	99.2	2.1	6.2
Driving under the influence	982.4	855.8	101.6	14.7	10.4	1,000.1	-	1.5
Liquor laws	567.9	443.5	106.9	13.6	4.0	570.3	2.0	19.8
Drunkenness	480.5	395.5	71.2	11.7	2.1	481.6	0.4	3.1
Disorderly conduct	489.4	313.8	165.6	6.8	3.2	490.3	9.4	25.4
Vagrancy	26.6	13.6	12.2	0.6	0.1	26.6	1.6	10.0
Suspicion	4.9	3.4	1.5	-	-	4.9	6.7	23.2
Curfew and loitering law violations	118.6	86.1	29.6	1.4	1.5	118.8	27.4	100.0
Runaways	103.3	79.9	18.4	1.2	3.8	103.4	39.1	100.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	2,908.4	1,832.9	1,008.0	35.2	32.4	2,916.1	2.9	10.5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes arson.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>>.

No. 309. Juvenile Arrests for Selected Offenses: 1980 to 1999

[169,439 represents 169,439,000. Juveniles are persons under 18 years of age]

Offense	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Number of contributing agencies	8,178	10,765	11,058	10,277	10,693	10,037	10,026	9,472	9,589	9,502
Population covered (1,000)	169,439	204,543	217,754	213,705	208,035	206,762	195,805	194,925	194,612	195,324
NUMBER										
Violent crime, total	77,220	97,103	118,358	122,434	125,141	123,131	104,455	100,273	90,201	81,715
Murder	1,475	2,661	3,025	3,473	3,114	2,812	2,184	1,887	1,587	1,131
Forcible rape	3,668	4,971	5,451	5,490	4,873	4,556	4,228	4,127	3,988	3,544
Robbery	38,529	34,944	42,639	44,598	47,046	47,240	39,788	36,419	29,989	26,125
Aggravated assault	33,548	54,527	67,243	68,873	70,108	68,523	58,255	57,840	54,637	50,915
Weapon law violations	21,203	33,123	49,903	54,414	52,278	46,506	40,145	39,358	34,122	31,307
Drug abuse, total	86,685	66,300	73,232	90,618	124,931	149,236	148,783	155,444	148,066	138,774
Sale and manufacturing	13,004	24,575	25,331	27,635	32,746	34,077	32,558	30,761	29,312	26,134
Heroin/cocaine	1,318	17,511	17,881	18,716	20,327	19,187	17,465	15,855	15,094	12,686
Marijuana	8,876	4,372	4,853	6,144	8,812	10,682	11,489	11,208	10,808	10,770
Synthetic narcotics	465	346	663	455	465	701	614	671	813	722
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	2,345	2,346	1,934	2,320	3,142	3,507	2,990	3,027	2,597	1,956
Possession	73,681	41,725	47,901	62,983	92,185	115,159	116,225	124,683	118,754	112,640
Heroin/cocaine	2,614	15,194	16,855	17,726	21,004	21,253	17,560	18,328	16,278	13,445
Marijuana	64,465	20,940	25,004	37,915	61,003	82,015	87,712	94,046	91,467	89,523
Synthetic narcotics	1,524	1,155	897	1,008	1,227	2,047	1,713	1,987	1,916	1,581
Dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	5,078	4,436	5,145	6,334	8,951	9,844	9,240	10,322	9,093	8,091

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>>.

No. 310. Drug Use by Arrestees in Major U.S. Cities by Type of Drug and Sex: 1999

[Percent testing positive. Based on data from the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program]

City	Male				Female			
	Any drug ¹	Marijuana	Cocaine	Heroin	Any drug ¹	Marijuana	Cocaine	Heroin
Albuquerque, NM	63.9	36.9	42.5	13.6	73.9	24.4	56.1	30.6
Atlanta, GA	76.7	44.4	51.3	4.3	77.2	33.5	62.0	4.5
Chicago, IL	74.4	44.6	41.7	20.1	76.9	26.5	64.3	32.4
Cleveland, OH	71.0	43.3	40.3	4.3	67.5	27.8	50.0	7.5
Dallas, TX	60.5	39.2	34.3	4.5	56.1	26.6	40.1	6.7
Denver, CO	66.8	43.7	40.6	3.4	69.1	34.1	50.7	2.9
Detroit, MI	65.3	47.9	27.0	8.6	68.9	26.2	45.9	16.4
Houston, TX	59.5	38.2	35.7	6.2	43.3	22.8	23.3	6.9
Indianapolis, IN	64.1	48.0	33.7	2.5	69.2	37.5	45.1	4.8
Las Vegas, NV	59.6	28.0	30.3	4.6	71.5	23.1	49.5	8.7
Los Angeles, CA	62.4	32.3	35.6	5.5	61.6	21.0	36.7	8.2
Miami, FL	66.0	36.2	49.2	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Orleans, LA	69.2	39.6	43.8	13.5	58.6	24.9	41.4	7.0
New York, NY	74.7	40.8	44.2	15.2	81.3	26.2	65.1	21.1
Oklahoma City, OK	64.2	47.9	25.5	1.6	64.8	39.3	34.5	3.3
Philadelphia, PA	69.8	41.2	39.3	14.8	76.0	25.6	59.8	14.2
Phoenix, AZ	64.4	36.2	31.6	7.6	66.6	25.6	43.2	11.6
Portland, OR	63.8	34.5	22.7	12.9	68.2	23.4	33.2	18.9
Sacramento, CA	68.3	44.0	15.8	4.4	74.6	33.1	30.1	5.1
San Antonio, TX	49.5	35.6	22.5	9.6	30.9	15.6	18.7	10.2
San Diego, CA	63.8	36.3	16.5	9.0	66.5	29.0	22.6	10.9
San Jose, CA	55.4	34.3	13.7	4.0	60.5	26.3	19.7	13.2
Seattle, WA	65.9	39.0	33.4	13.9	69.8	28.4	48.2	20.3
Tucson, AZ	68.0	45.1	39.9	8.6	58.0	23.7	41.1	9.0
Washington, DC	68.9	34.9	37.7	16.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other drugs not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Institute of Justice, 1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees, June 2000.

No. 311. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1990 to 1999, and by Region, 1999

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Based on Census Bureau estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1990, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Offense	1999							
	1990				Region			
	1990	1995	1998	Total	North-east	Midwest	South	West
Drug arrest rate, total	435.3	564.7	610.5	583.7	736.9	364.0	553.8	635.9
Sale and/or manufacture	139.0	140.7	138.6	126.4	218.2	71.3	105.3	115.9
Heroin or cocaine	93.7	83.7	77.0	70.1	158.3	23.9	57.5	47.7
Marijuana	26.4	32.7	34.0	33.8	46.9	29.9	29.3	31.7
Synthetic or manufactured drugs	2.7	3.9	5.6	6.3	3.5	2.6	11.2	5.2
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	16.2	20.3	22.1	16.1	9.5	15.1	7.2	31.2
Possession	296.3	423.9	471.9	457.3	518.7	292.6	448.5	520.1
Heroin or cocaine	144.4	157.4	156.1	142.4	202.3	55.3	122.3	172.6
Marijuana	104.9	192.7	234.5	237.0	291.0	186.4	280.9	180.0
Synthetic or manufactured drugs	6.6	8.5	10.5	10.4	6.0	5.5	14.1	12.3
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs	40.4	65.4	70.8	67.6	19.4	45.3	31.3	155.1

¹ Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual. See also <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/Cius99/99crime/99cius.pdf>>.

No. 312. Federal Drug Seizures by Type of Drug: 1990 to 2000

[In pounds. For fiscal years ending in year shown. Reflects the combined drug seizure effort of the Drug Enforcement Administration, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Customs Services, and beginning October 1993 the U.S. Border Patrol within the jurisdiction of the United States as well as maritime seizures by the U.S. Coast Guard. Based on reports to the Federal-Wide Drug Seizure System, which eliminates duplicate reporting of a seizure involving more than one federal agency]

Drug	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	1,238,425	1,845,998	2,397,037	2,913,227	3,181,573	3,338,276	3,836,416	4,948,698	5,476,199
Heroin	1,704	3,516	2,883	2,971	3,373	3,121	3,519	2,732	3,044
Cocaine	235,891	244,315	309,928	233,447	254,437	252,329	266,089	296,934	235,299
Cannabis	500,415	799,083	1,042,113	1,338,405	1,461,881	1,541,413	1,783,404	2,324,516	2,618,928
Marijuana	483,353	773,004	1,040,999	1,306,528	1,429,786	1,488,362	1,782,808	2,322,838	2,594,940
Hashish	17,062	26,080	1,114	31,876	32,096	53,051	596	1,678	23,988

Source: U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration, unpublished data from Federal-Wide Drug Seizure System.

No. 313. Immigration and Naturalization Service Enforcement Activities: 1990 to 1998

[1,169.9 represents 1,169,900. For fiscal years ending in year shown. See text, Section 8, State and Local Government Finances and Employment]

Item	Unit	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Deportable aliens located	1,000	1,169.9	1,258.5	1,327.3	1,094.7	1,394.6	1,650.0	1,536.5	1,679.4
Border Patrol	1,000	1,103.4	1,199.6	1,263.5	1,031.7	1,324.2	1,549.9	1,413.0	1,555.8
Southwestern border	1,000	(NA)	1,145.6	1,212.9	979.1	1,271.4	1,507.0	1,368.7	1,516.7
Mexican	1,000	1,054.8	1,168.9	1,230.1	999.9	1,293.5	1,523.1	1,387.7	1,522.9
Canadian	1,000	5.7	6.2	5.2	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.3
Other	1,000	42.8	24.4	28.1	28.4	27.2	24.0	22.4	30.5
Number of seizures by Border Patrol	Number	17,275	11,391	10,995	9,134	9,327	11,129	11,792	14,401
Value of seizures by Border Patrol: Narcotics	Mill. dol.	843.6	1,247.9	1,382.9	1,598.1	2,011.8	1,255.4	1,094.6	1,405.0
Narcotics	Mill. dol.	797.8	1,216.8	1,337.8	1,555.7	1,965.3	1,208.8	1,046.3	1,340.0
Aliens expelled:									
Formal removals ¹	1,000	30.0	43.7	42.5	45.6	50.9	69.6	114.3	172.5
Voluntary departures ²	1,000	1,022.5	1,105.8	1,243.3	1,029.1	1,313.7	1,573.4	1,440.6	1,569.8

NA Not available. ¹ Include deportations, exclusions, and removals. ² Includes aliens under docket control required to depart and voluntary departures not under docket control.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 314. Authorized Intercepts of Communication—Summary: 1980 to 1999

[Data for jurisdictions with statutes authorizing or approving interception of wire or oral communication]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Jurisdictions: ¹												
With wiretap statutes	28	32	40	41	41	41	41	41	46	45	45	45
Reporting interceptions	22	22	25	23	23	23	18	19	24	24	26	28
Intercept applications authorized	564	784	872	856	919	976	1,154	1,058	1,149	1,186	1,329	1,350
Intercept installations	524	722	812	802	846	938	1,100	1,024	1,035	1,094	1,245	1,277
Federal	79	235	321	349	332	444	549	527	574	563	562	595
State	445	487	491	453	514	494	551	497	461	531	683	682
Intercepted communications, average ²												
Incriminating	1,058	1,320	1,487	1,584	1,861	1,801	2,139	2,028	1,969	2,081	1,858	1,921
Persons arrested ³	315	275	321	290	347	364	373	459	422	418	350	390
Convictions ³	1,871	2,469	2,057	2,364	2,685	2,428	2,852	2,577	2,464	3,086	3,450	4,372
Major offense specified:												
Gambling	259	660	420	605	607	413	772	494	502	542	911	654
Drugs	199	206	116	98	66	96	86	95	114	98	93	60
Homicide and assault	282	434	520	536	634	679	876	732	821	870	955	978
Other	13	25	21	21	35	28	19	30	41	31	55	62
	70	119	215	201	184	173	173	201	173	187	228	250

¹ Jurisdictions include federal government, states, and District of Columbia. ² Average per authorized installation. ³ Based on information received from intercepts installed in year shown; additional arrests/convictions will occur in subsequent years but are not shown here.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Report on Applications for Orders Authorizing or Approving the Interception of Wire, Oral or Electronic Communications* (Wiretap Report), annual.

No. 315. Background Checks for Firearm Transfers: 1994 to 1999

[In thousands (22,254 represents 22,254,000), except rates. For "Interim period" of 1994 to November 29, 1998, covered handgun purchases from licensed firearm dealers; beginning November 29, 1998 (effective date for the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act, P.L. 103-159,1993) covers the transfer of both handguns and long guns from a federal firearms licensee, as well as purchases from pawnshops and retail gun shops]

Inquiries and rejections	1994-1999, period ¹	Interim period					Permanent Brady	
		1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ²	Dec. 1998 ³	1999
Applications and rejections:								
Applications received	22,254	2,483	2,706	2,593	2,574	2,384	893	8,621
Applications rejected	536	62	41	70	69	70	20	204
Rejection rate	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.4

¹ Represents from the Inception of the Brady Act on March 1, 1994 to 1999. ² For period January 1 to November 29, 1998. ³ For period November 30 to December 31, 1999. Counts are from the National Instant Criminal Background Check System and may include multiple transactions for the same application.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Background Checks for Firearm Transfers, 1999*, Series NCJ 180882, June 2000.

No. 316. General Purpose Law Enforcement Agencies—Number and Employment: 1999

[Includes both full-time and part-time employees. State police data are based on the 49 primary law enforcement agencies; excludes agencies that perform primarily court-related duties]

Type of agency	Number of agencies	Number of employees					
		Full-time			Part-time		
		Total	Sworn	Civilian	Total	Sworn	Civilian
Total	16,661	932,780	677,933	254,847	84,171	37,062	47,109
Local police	13,524	556,631	436,182	120,449	63,575	27,824	35,751
Sheriff	3,088	290,707	185,859	104,848	19,670	9,238	10,432
State police	49	85,442	55,892	29,550	926	-	926

- Represents zero. ¹ The number of agencies reported here is the result of a weighted sample and not an exact enumeration.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics, 1999*, Series NCJ 184481, November 2000.

No. 317. U.S. Population Who Had Contact With Police by Age and Reason for Contact: 1999

[43,705 represents 43,705,000. Persons having multiple contacts or more than one reason for any single contact appear in table more than once; therefore, number of contacts may not add to total. Covers persons 16 years old and over. Based on the Police-Public Contact Survey of 94,717 persons; data subject to sampling variability]

Reason for contact	Number having contact (1,000)	Number of persons who had contact with police per 1,000 residents							
		All persons	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 39 years	40 to 49 years	50 years and over
		Contact with police for any reason	43,705	209	229	343	313	263	235
Respondent contacted police:									
Report a crime	8,373	40	24	51	56	52	50	48	23
Witness to a crime	1,393	7	7	9	9	9	9	8	3
Ask for assistance	5,227	25	14	19	28	33	34	29	17
Report a neighborhood problem	4,001	19	5	9	15	22	27	25	14
Witness to an accident	1,674	8	5	13	10	11	10	9	5
Other reasons	4,031	19	10	18	18	20	21	27	15
Police contacted respondent:									
Motor vehicle stop	22,732	109	130	225	203	155	121	102	54
Involved in an accident	3,355	16	29	29	21	18	14	15	13
Witness to an accident	766	4	3	7	5	4	4	4	2
Victim of crime	921	4	4	9	9	4	5	4	2
Witness to a crime	1,368	7	10	8	11	7	7	8	4
Suspect in a crime	1,314	6	22	23	16	6	5	5	2
Serve warrant	345	2	12	12	6	2	2	1	10
Crime prevention	615	3	4	12	2	3	4	3	2
Other reasons	5,289	25	39	39	29	27	29	30	16

¹ Based on a sample of 10 or fewer cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Contacts Between Police and the Public Findings from the 1999 National Survey*, Series NCJ 184957, February 2001.

No. 318. Drivers Stopped by Police by Sex, Race, and Ethnicity by Age and Cause: 1999

[19,277 represents 19,277,000. Covers drivers 16 years old and over. Based on the Police-Public Contact Survey of 94,717 persons; data subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic of driver	Drivers stopped at least once		Reason police gave for traffic stop—percent distribution					
	Number	Percent of all drivers	Speeding	Vehicle defect	Roadside check for drinking drivers	Record check	Driver suspected of something	Other traffic offense
Male	11,722	12.5	49.3	12.5	2.5	8.3	3.0	23.6
Female	7,555	8.2	54.1	9.6	1.9	10.6	1.4	21.3
White	14,846	10.4	53.7	10.4	2.5	9.1	2.3	21.0
Black	2,232	12.3	43.4	13.4	11.4	11.0	2.4	28.1
Hispanic	1,615	8.8	42.1	15.4	11.3	9.7	3.0	27.9
Other	584	8.7	45.6	15.9	11.2	14.0	2.3	30.7
16 to 19 years old	2,032	18.2	52.3	12.1	0.7	4.4	6.1	23.6
20 to 29 years old	5,560	16.8	53.5	13.5	2.0	7.2	2.3	20.8
30 to 39 years old	4,526	11.3	51.4	11.5	2.1	10.2	1.8	22.2
40 to 49 years old	3,764	9.4	51.0	10.4	2.6	9.8	1.6	23.4
50 to 59 years old	2,094	7.7	48.8	8.8	3.8	13.4	1.8	22.6
60 years old and over	1,302	3.8	43.1	7.6	3.3	13.2	11.4	29.9

¹ Based on a sample of 10 or fewer cases.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Contacts Between Police and the Public Findings from the 1999 National Survey*, Series NCJ 184957, February 2001.

No. 319. Justifiable Homicide by Police and Police Officers Murdered by Felons: 1980 to 1998

[The killing of a felon is considered justified when it is done to prevent the imminent death or serious bodily injury to the officer or another person. Excludes negligent homicides, justifiable homicides by private citizens, and murders in which the victim is someone other than an officer slain in the line of duty]

Year	Felons killed by police in justifiable homicides							Police officers killed by felons				
	Number	Rate ¹	Percent of killed felons					Number	Rate ²	Percent of murdered officers		
			Male	Female	White	Black	Other race			White	Black	Other race
1980	457	2.49	97.8	2.2	51	48	1	104	26.44	86.5	13.5	-
1981	381	2.06	99.2	0.8	54	45	1	91	22.86	84.6	14.3	1.1
1982	376	2.00	98.1	1.9	52	46	2	92	22.81	83.7	15.2	1.1
1983	406	2.14	99.0	1.0	54	44	2	80	17.80	83.0	12.5	3.8
1984	332	1.73	97.9	2.1	58	41	1	72	15.41	84.7	13.9	1.4
1985	321	1.65	97.8	2.2	61	35	4	78	16.57	89.0	10.3	1.3
1986	298	1.52	98.7	1.3	58	40	2	66	13.87	89.4	10.6	-
1987	296	1.50	98.0	2.0	64	34	2	74	15.40	90.4	9.6	-
1988	339	1.70	98.2	1.8	59	39	2	78	16.06	91.0	9.0	-
1989	362	1.80	95.9	4.1	60	38	2	66	13.30	89.4	10.6	-
1990	379	1.88	96.6	3.4	62	36	2	66	12.61	80.0	18.5	1.5
1991	359	1.76	95.8	4.2	54	43	3	71	13.26	87.3	12.7	-
1992	414	2.01	97.8	2.2	60	38	2	64	11.76	82.3	16.1	1.6
1993	453	2.17	96.9	3.1	55	42	3	70	12.64	85.7	14.3	-
1994	459	2.18	95.9	4.1	57	40	3	79	14.07	84.2	15.0	1.3
1995	382	1.80	98.7	1.3	59	38	3	74	12.61	83.8	12.2	4.1
1996	355	1.65	97.7	2.3	61	37	2	61	10.25	80.0	14.5	5.5
1997	361	1.66	96.7	3.3	63	35	2	70	11.32	80.0	16.9	3.1
1998	367	1.67	97.5	2.5	62	35	3	61	9.51	86.9	11.5	1.6

- Represents zero. ¹ Rate per 1,000,000 persons. ² Rate per 100,000 sworn police officers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Policing and Homicide, 1976-98: Justifiable Homicide by Police, Police Officers Murdered by Felons*, Series NCJ 180987, March 2001.

No. 320. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1990 to 1999

[Covers officers killed feloniously and accidentally in line of duty; includes federal officers. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Item	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
OFFICERS KILLED									
Total killed	133	130	129	141	133	112	132	142	107
Northeast	13	16	12	17	16	17	14	6	11
Midwest	20	15	27	30	19	21	25	19	17
South	69	68	57	54	63	46	55	70	56
West	23	23	22	31	32	18	31	36	22
Puerto Rico	8	8	11	9	2	10	7	9	1
Outlying areas, foreign countries	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Feloniously killed	66	64	70	79	74	61	70	61	42
Firearms	57	55	67	78	62	57	67	58	41
Handgun	48	44	51	66	43	50	49	40	25
Rifle	8	9	13	8	14	6	12	17	11
Shotgun	1	2	3	4	5	1	6	1	5
Knife	3	1	-	-	2	1	2	1	-
Bomb	-	1	-	-	8	-	-	1	-
Personal weapons	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Other	4	6	3	1	2	2	-	1	1
Accidentally killed	67	66	59	62	59	51	62	81	65
ASSAULTS									
Population (1,000) ¹	197,426	215,494	197,551	215,501	191,759	165,264	184,825	193,098	196,315
Number of—									
Agencies represented	9,343	10,653	8,814	10,246	8,503	7,803	8,120	8,153	8,174
Police officers	410,131	456,177	424,054	469,426	428,379	371,964	411,015	452,361	470,145
Total assaulted	72,091	81,150	62,933	64,967	57,762	46,608	52,149	60,673	55,026
Firearm	3,651	4,445	3,880	3,174	2,354	1,878	2,110	2,126	1,783
Knife or cutting instrument	1,647	2,093	1,486	1,510	1,356	871	971	1,098	990
Other dangerous weapon	7,423	8,599	7,155	7,197	6,414	5,069	5,800	7,415	7,392
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	59,370	66,013	50,412	53,086	47,638	38,790	43,268	50,034	44,861

- Represents zero. ¹ Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual.

No. 321. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 1999

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in **October**]

Action	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total cases on docket	5,144	6,316	7,786	8,100	7,565	7,602	7,692	8,083	8,445
Appellate cases on docket	2,749	2,351	2,442	2,515	2,456	2,430	2,432	2,387	2,413
From prior term	527	365	342	377	361	375	347	326	321
Docketed during present term	2,222	1,986	2,100	2,138	2,095	2,055	2,085	2,061	2,092
Cases acted upon ¹	2,324	2,042	2,099	2,185	2,130	2,124	2,142	2,092	2,096
Granted review	167	114	78	83	92	74	75	72	78
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn	1,999	1,802	1,947	2,016	1,945	1,955	1,990	1,940	1,958
Summarily decided	90	81	34	52	62	66	36	44	34
Cases not acted upon	425	309	343	330	326	306	290	295	317
Pauper cases on docket	2,371	3,951	5,332	5,574	5,098	5,165	5,253	5,689	6,024
Cases acted upon	2,027	3,436	4,621	4,983	4,514	4,613	4,616	4,951	5,273
Granted review	17	27	21	10	13	13	14	9	14
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn	1,968	3,369	4,566	4,955	4,439	4,582	4,581	4,926	5,239
Summarily decided	32	28	30	14	55	15	14	11	16
Cases not acted upon	344	515	711	591	584	552	637	738	751
Original cases on docket	24	14	12	11	11	7	7	7	8
Cases disposed of during term	7	3	1	2	5	2	1	2	-
Total cases available for argument	264	201	145	136	145	140	138	124	124
Cases disposed of	162	131	105	97	93	92	97	94	87
Cases argued	154	125	99	94	90	90	96	90	83
Cases dismissed or remanded without argument	8	6	6	3	3	2	1	4	4
Cases remaining	102	70	40	39	52	48	41	30	37
Cases decided by signed opinion	144	121	93	91	87	87	93	84	81
Cases decided by per curiam opinion	8	4	6	3	3	3	1	4	2
Number of signed opinions	123	112	84	82	75	80	91	75	74

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

No. 322. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced and Pending: 1996 to 1999

[For years ending June 30]

Type of case	Cases commenced				Cases pending			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999
Cases total ¹	272,661	265,151	261,262	251,511	243,703	259,536	269,119	246,920
Contract actions ¹	33,413	38,858	44,205	46,721	26,999	31,613	32,403	35,415
Recovery of overpayments	3,583	8,070	15,188	18,822	2,301	3,881	6,129	9,733
Real property actions	6,276	5,761	5,655	5,787	4,486	3,951	3,971	3,931
Tort actions	67,029	52,710	52,218	39,785	65,823	72,250	84,073	63,683
Personal injury	63,222	48,266	48,356	35,962	62,087	68,154	80,114	59,899
Personal injury product liability ¹	38,170	23,294	28,325	17,196	34,096	36,621	50,838	31,927
Asbestos	6,760	8,184	9,718	7,413	2,037	2,438	1,576	1,686
Other personal injury	25,052	24,972	20,031	18,766	27,991	3,533	29,276	27,972
Personal property damage	3,807	4,444	3,862	3,823	3,736	4,096	3,959	3,784
Actions under statutes ¹	165,922	167,807	159,172	159,205	144,094	151,655	148,630	158,163
Civil rights ¹	40,476	43,166	42,750	41,453	42,545	46,096	46,718	45,348
Employment	22,150	23,707	23,804	22,948	24,212	26,669	27,097	26,043
Bankruptcy suits	4,737	4,217	3,905	3,875	3,938	3,648	2,921	2,597
Commerce (ICC rates, etc.)	1,622	483	528	650	760	504	510	486
Environmental matters	1,158	973	1,007	882	1,869	1,630	1,602	1,406
Prisoner petitions	69,352	64,262	55,120	56,037	50,353	50,392	44,905	42,302
Forfeiture and penalty	2,255	2,301	2,431	2,207	1,989	1,905	1,959	1,787
Labor laws	15,068	15,320	15,039	14,325	11,742	12,199	11,807	11,265
Protected property rights ³	6,800	7,511	7,660	8,082	6,273	6,765	7,037	7,244
Securities commodities and exchanges	1,741	1,737	2,166	2,684	2,872	2,591	2,998	3,538
Social security laws	8,517	13,047	13,955	14,511	9,153	12,978	14,844	14,407
Tax suits	2,078	2,294	1,733	1,280	1,646	1,668	1,507	1,254
Freedom of information	465	400	436	350	496	435	416	386

¹ Includes other types not shown separately. ² Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans benefits. ³ Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*, annual.

No. 323. U.S. District Courts—Offenders Convicted and Sentenced to Prison and Length of Sentence: 1999

Most serious offense of conviction	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Mean length of sentence (mo.)	Most serious offense of conviction	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Mean length of sentence (mo.)
Total ¹	66,055	47,659	57.8	Possession	1,527	1,577	83.4
Violent offenses	2,781	2,489	87.7	Trafficking and manufacturing	22,748	20,117	74.8
Property offenses	12,712	7,204	24.0	Public-order offenses	17,097	14,683	48.7
Fraudulent offenses ²	10,493	6,067	22.3	Regulatory offenses	1,093	627	26.1
Embezzlement	1,012	469	14.2	Other offenses	16,004	14,056	49.7
Fraud ³	7,892	4,789	23.5	Weapons	3,623	3,191	98.7
Forgery	137	53	20.5	Immigration ⁴	9,306	8,427	30.7
Other offenses ²	2,219	1,137	33.1	Tax law violations	608	344	21.0
Larceny ²	1,412	641	27.1	Misdemeanors	9,115	1,556	10.7
Drug offenses ²	24,275	21,694	75.4				

¹ Total may include offenders for whom offense category could not be determined. ² Includes offenses not shown separately. ³ Excludes tax fraud. ⁴ Includes tax fraud.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Compendium of Federal Justice Statistics, 1999*, Series NCJ 186179, April 2001.

No. 324. U.S. District Courts—Civil Rights-Related Complaints and Disposition: 1990 to 1999

[Covers civil rights complaints related to employment, housing, welfare, or voting rights, but excludes prisoner petitions]

Year	Complaints				Disposition				
	Jurisdiction				Percent of cases disposed				
	Cases involving U.S. government				Dismissed		Judgement		
	Total	Plaintiff	Defendant	Private cases	Cases disposed	Total	Settled	Total	Trial
1990	18,793	747	1,736	16,310	17,811	65.6	30.7	34.4	7.8
1991	19,892	816	1,532	16,992	17,975	67.2	31.5	32.9	7.6
1992	24,233	639	1,773	21,821	25,094	65.9	31.5	34.1	7.3
1993	27,655	747	1,970	24,938	23,416	67.5	31.5	32.4	6.6
1994	32,622	718	2,268	29,636	26,596	69.4	34.8	30.6	6.7
1995	36,600	668	2,358	33,574	30,175	69.4	33.4	30.6	6.0
1996	42,007	486	2,433	39,088	34,986	69.7	33.7	30.3	5.7
1997	43,278	561	2,356	40,361	38,131	70.5	34.2	29.5	5.2
1998	42,354	672	2,366	38,835	40,185	70.9	35.2	29.2	4.9
1999	41,304	714	2,399	38,191	42,134	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Civil Rights Complaints in U.S. District Courts, 1990-98*, Series NCJ 173427, January 2000; and Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Judicial Business of the U.S. Courts, 1999*.

No. 325. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1980 to 1999

[As of Dec. 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

Prosecution status	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total ¹												
Indicted	727	1,157	1,176	1,452	1,189	1,371	1,165	1,051	984	1,057	1,174	1,134
Convicted	602	997	1,084	1,194	1,081	1,362	969	878	902	853	1,014	1,065
Awaiting trial	213	256	300	346	380	403	332	323	244	327	340	329
Federal officials:												
Indicted	123	563	615	803	624	627	571	527	456	459	442	480
Convicted	131	470	583	665	532	595	488	438	459	392	414	460
Awaiting trial	16	90	103	149	139	133	124	120	64	83	85	101
State officials:												
Indicted	72	79	96	115	81	113	99	61	109	51	91	115
Convicted	51	66	79	77	92	133	97	61	83	49	58	80
Awaiting trial	28	20	28	42	24	39	17	23	40	20	37	44
Local officials:												
Indicted	247	248	257	242	232	309	248	236	219	255	277	237
Convicted	168	221	225	180	211	272	202	191	190	169	264	219
Awaiting trial	82	49	98	88	91	132	96	89	60	118	90	95

¹ Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees but who were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, *Federal Prosecutions of Corrupt Public Officials, 1970-1980* and *Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section*, annual.

No. 326. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts by Reason for Referral: 1988 to 1998

[In thousands (1,190 represents 1,190,000), except rate. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

Reason for referral	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
All delinquency offenses	1,190	1,220	1,317	1,412	1,482	1,522	1,666	1,767	1,829	1,814	1,753
Case rate ¹	47.0	48.3	51.4	54.1	55.4	55.7	60	62.6	64.1	62.9	60.3
Violent offenses	70	78	94	105	113	117	131	137	132	111	103
Criminal homicide	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2
Forcible rape	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6
Robbery	22	23	28	31	33	34	38	40	38	33	30
Aggravated assault	43	48	59	66	72	73	83	87	84	69	65
Property offenses	518	535	564	613	618	592	608	631	640	610	549
Burglary	132	134	145	154	159	150	146	142	145	139	126
Larceny	325	327	341	381	381	372	391	424	434	412	371
Motor vehicle theft	55	67	71	72	71	63	62	53	52	50	44
Arson	7	7	7	7	8	8	10	11	9	9	8
Delinquency offenses	601	608	660	693	751	813	927	998	1,057	1,093	1,102
Simple assault	109	115	132	143	163	177	198	218	232	255	263
Vandalism	84	85	99	112	118	119	130	126	127	119	119
Drug law violations	81	78	71	65	72	92	131	165	184	190	192
Obstruction of justice	75	75	80	76	80	97	112	121	139	150	148
Other ²	253	255	278	298	318	328	356	367	375	379	380

¹ Number of cases disposed per 1,000 youth (ages 10 to 17) at risk. ² Includes such offenses as stolen property offenses, trespassing, weapons offenses, other sex offenses, liquor law violations, disorderly conduct, and miscellaneous offenses.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual.

No. 327. Delinquency Cases and Case Rates by Sex and Race: 1992 to 1998

[A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as waiving the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service. Offenses may not add to total sex and race categories due to rounding]

Sex, race, and offense	Number of cases			Case rate ¹		
	1992	1997	1998	1992	1997	1998
Male, total	1,195,100	1,386,700	1,330,700	87.1	93.7	89.2
Person	243,500	294,400	292,200	17.8	19.9	19.6
Property	692,900	656,300	606,000	50.5	44.3	40.6
Drugs	63,600	160,800	162,000	4.6	10.9	10.9
Public order	195,100	275,200	270,500	14.2	18.6	18.1
Female, total	286,800	427,700	422,700	22.0	30.5	29.9
Person	65,000	105,000	111,200	5.0	7.5	7.9
Property	167,200	206,500	192,500	12.9	14.7	13.6
Drugs	8,700	28,900	30,500	0.7	2.1	2.2
Public order	45,900	87,300	88,500	3.5	6.2	6.3
White, total	974,800	1,213,200	1,182,000	45.5	52.9	51.2
Person	177,200	242,700	249,900	8.3	10.6	10.8
Property	604,400	604,000	559,100	28.2	26.3	24.2
Drugs	37,300	127,800	131,500	1.7	5.6	5.7
Public order	155,900	238,700	241,400	7.3	10.4	10.5
Black, total	452,900	538,800	508,100	112.8	124.0	115.2
Person	121,400	145,300	141,600	30.2	33.4	32.1
Property	221,000	223,800	205,500	55.1	51.5	46.6
Drugs	33,400	57,500	56,000	8.3	13.2	12.7
Public order	77,100	112,200	105,100	19.2	25.8	23.8
Other races, total	54,200	62,300	63,300	41.6	40.2	39.9
Person	9,900	11,500	11,900	7.6	7.4	7.5
Property	34,800	35,000	33,900	26.7	22.6	21.4
Drugs	1,700	4,300	4,900	1.3	2.8	3.1
Public order	7,900	11,500	12,500	6.0	7.4	7.9

¹ Cases per 1,000 youth at risk.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual.

No. 328. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Substantiated and Indicated—Victim Characteristics: 1990 to 1998

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation by the respective child protective services agency in each state. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. The majority of states provided duplicated counts. Also, varying number of states reported the various characteristics presented below. A substantiated case represents a type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under state law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. An indicated case represents a type of disposition that concludes that there was a reason to suspect maltreatment had occurred.]

Item	1990		1996		1997		1998	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TYPES OF SUBSTANTIATED MALTREATMENT								
Victims, total ^{1 2}	690,658	(X)	955,516	(X)	790,157	(X)	861,602	(X)
Neglect	338,770	49.1	493,158	51.6	431,563	54.6	461,274	53.5
Physical abuse	186,801	27.0	224,967	23.5	192,872	24.4	195,891	22.7
Sexual abuse	119,506	17.3	117,058	12.3	96,070	12.2	99,278	11.5
Emotional maltreatment	45,621	6.6	55,199	5.8	48,407	6.1	51,618	6.0
Medical neglect	(NA)	(NA)	25,412	2.7	18,524	2.3	20,338	2.4
SEX OF VICTIM								
Victims, total ²	742,519	100.0	855,713	100.0	790,395	100.0	760,438	100.0
Male	323,339	43.5	336,315	39.3	315,045	39.9	359,568	47.3
Female	369,919	49.8	371,700	43.4	348,001	44.0	388,187	51.0
AGE OF VICTIM								
Victims, total ²	731,282	100.0	863,466	100.0	789,303	100.0	767,749	100.0
1 year and younger	97,101	13.3	90,752	10.5	83,819	10.6	105,097	13.7
2 to 5 years old	172,791	23.6	185,375	21.5	166,523	21.1	187,522	24.4
6 to 9 years old	157,681	21.6	178,802	20.7	165,845	21.0	193,316	25.2
10 to 13 years old	135,130	18.5	141,009	16.3	130,346	16.5	151,126	19.7
14 to 17 years old	103,383	14.1	110,751	12.8	97,050	12.3	111,894	14.6
18 and over	4,880	0.7	5,995	0.7	2,954	0.4	4,210	0.5

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ More than one type of maltreatment may be substantiated per child. Therefore, totals for this category will add up to more than 100 percent. Victim totals and maltreatment types are based on subset of states which reported both the number of child victims and maltreatment incidences by type for that year. ² Includes other and unknown not shown separately.

No. 329. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported and Investigated by State: 1998

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation by the respective child protective services agency in each state. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. The majority of states provide duplicated counts]

State	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports ¹	Number of children subject of an investigation ¹	Number of child victims ²	State	Population under 18 years old	Number of reports ¹	Number of children subject of an investigation ¹	Number of child victims ²
U.S. ³	69,872,059	1,851,267	2,972,862	903,395	MO	1,406,616	48,119	75,178	12,556
AL	1,084,135	24,413	35,912	16,668	MT	224,403	9,676	19,004	3,292
AK	192,261	11,202	11,326	7,138	NE	445,642	8,272	14,641	4,219
AZ	1,263,404	34,930	60,610	8,983	NV	467,107	13,705	23,229	8,014
AR	653,721	20,511	29,572	8,578	NH	298,610	6,391	8,974	1,159
CA	8,911,372	122,622	413,372	157,683	NJ	1,990,439	75,988	75,988	9,851
CO	1,040,580	28,573	39,141	7,010	NM	504,210	12,781	13,403	4,241
CT	790,715	31,221	40,905	16,923	NY	4,502,611	142,174	240,655	83,537
DE	179,071	6,473	9,693	2,894	NC	1,919,774	125,862	125,862	37,357
DC	102,959	4,077	9,862	4,916	ND	162,611	4,221	7,098	(NA)
FL	3,539,932	125,359	186,967	82,119	OH	2,844,005	84,657	135,628	58,070
GA	2,022,351	47,007	74,180	24,567	OK	879,367	34,790	60,340	16,584
HI	298,327	2,129	3,568	2,185	OR	825,170	17,300	27,680	10,147
ID	351,158	10,100	26,682	7,936	PA	2,859,828	22,589	22,589	5,392
IL	3,187,332	64,357	110,658	35,657	RI	237,917	8,117	9,863	3,448
IN	1,517,366	102,155	102,155	18,962	SC	959,296	20,000	38,238	8,432
IA	722,139	19,412	28,072	7,311	SD	200,937	5,313	5,313	2,647
KS	697,452	18,480	26,751	5,312	TN	1,331,402	32,286	32,286	9,930
KY	988,293	63,439	63,439	22,875	TX	5,629,200	121,183	172,718	39,925
LA	1,191,412	27,117	45,318	13,773	UT	701,300	16,931	27,222	7,990
ME	291,585	4,121	9,030	3,579	VT	141,347	1,883	1,973	887
MD	1,287,190	31,091	55,964	14,234	VA	1,644,678	32,902	49,026	9,766
MA	1,457,703	37,091	52,899	27,559	WA	1,472,490	32,880	47,281	12,926
MI	2,551,615	62,659	156,425	22,744	WV	404,254	16,350	64,483	7,793
MN	1,259,447	16,197	24,844	10,572	WI	1,351,044	22,232	22,232	8,168
MS	756,875	18,002	32,404	6,079	WY	129,406	1,927	2,209	807

NA Not available. ¹ The number of children subject of an investigation is calculated from the total number of children by disposition and is a national estimate for the 50 states and the District of Columbia based on submissions from reporting states. ² Victims are defined as children subject of a substantiated or indicated maltreatment. In 1998, Ohio included "In Need of Services," and North Dakota did not use these dispositions. ³ Includes estimates for states that did not report.

Source of Tables 328 and 329: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System, *Child Maltreatment 1998: Reports From the States to the National Child Abuse and Neglect System*, April 2000.

No. 330. Jail Inmates by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2000

[Data are for midyear. Excludes federal and state prisons or other correctional institutions; institutions exclusively for juveniles; state-operated jails in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont; and other facilities which retain persons for less than 48 hours. **As of June 30.** Data based on the Annual Survey of Jails, which is a sample survey and subject to sampling variability]

Characteristic	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total inmates	405,320	486,474	507,044	518,492	567,079	592,462	605,943	621,149
Male	365,821	431,300	448,000	454,700	498,678	520,581	528,998	543,120
Female	37,198	48,500	51,300	55,700	59,296	63,791	67,487	70,414
White non-Hispanic	169,600	190,100	203,300	215,700	230,300	244,900	249,900	260,500
Black non-Hispanic	172,300	213,400	220,600	213,100	237,900	244,000	251,800	256,300
Hispanic ¹	58,100	74,900	74,400	80,900	88,900	91,800	93,800	94,100
Other ¹	5,400	8,100	8,800	8,800	10,000	11,800	10,400	10,200

¹ Includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, through 1994, *Jail Inmates*, annual; beginning 1995, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear*, annual.

No. 331. State and Federal Correctional Facilities—Inmates and Staff: 1990 and 1995

[Covers all state and federal correctional institutions or places of confinement such as prisons, prison farms, boot camps, and community based halfway houses and work release centers. Excludes jails and other regional detention centers, private facilities, facilities for the military, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Bureau of Indian Affairs, U.S. Marshall Service, and correctional hospital wards not operated by correctional authorities]

Characteristic	1990	1995	Characteristic	1990	1995
FACILITIES			INMATES		
Total	1,287	1,500	Total	715,649	1,023,572
Type of facility:			Male	675,624	961,210
Confinement	1,037	1,196	Female	40,025	62,362
Community	250	304	Type of facility:		
Federal	80	125	Confinement	698,570	992,333
State	1,207	1,375	Community	17,079	31,239
Size of facility:			Federal	56,821	81,930
Fewer than 500	816	854	State	658,828	941,642
500-999	260	286	Custody level:		
1,000-2,499	185	306	Maximum/close/high	150,205	202,174
2,500 or more	26	54	Medium	292,372	415,688
Age of facility:			Minimum/low	219,907	366,227
Less than 10 years	314	497	Not classified	53,165	39,483
10-19 years old	163	273	STAFF		
20-49 years old	373	366	Total	264,201	347,320
50-99 years old	379	310	Federal	18,451	25,379
100 years old or more	58	45	State	245,750	321,941
Not reported	-	9			

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Census of State and Federal Correctional Facilities, 1995*.

No. 332. Federal and State Prisoners by Sex: 1980 to 1999

[Based on U.S. Census Bureau estimated resident population, as of **December 31**. Includes all persons under jurisdiction of federal and state authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

Year	Total	Rate ¹	State	Male	Female	Year	Total	Rate ¹	State	Male	Female
1980 . .	315,974	139	295,363	303,643	12,331	1990 . .	739,980	297	689,577	699,416	40,564
1981 . .	353,673	154	331,504	339,375	14,298	1991 . .	789,610	313	732,914	745,808	43,802
1982 . .	395,516	171	371,864	379,075	16,441	1992 . .	846,277	332	780,571	799,776	46,501
1983 . .	419,346	179	393,015	401,870	17,476	1993 . .	932,074	359	857,675	878,037	54,037
1984 . .	443,398	188	415,796	424,193	19,205	1994 . .	1,016,691	389	936,896	956,566	60,125
1985 . .	480,568	202	447,873	459,223	21,345	1995 . .	1,085,022	411	1,001,359	1,021,059	63,963
1986 . .	522,084	217	485,553	497,540	24,544	1996 . .	1,137,722	427	1,048,907	1,068,123	69,599
1987 . .	560,812	231	521,289	533,990	26,822	1997 . .	1,195,498	445	1,100,511	1,121,663	73,835
1988 . .	603,732	247	560,994	573,587	30,145	1998 . .	1,245,402	461	1,141,720	1,167,802	77,600
1989 . .	680,907	276	633,739	643,643	37,264	1999 . .	1,305,393	476	1,191,118	1,222,799	82,594

¹ Rate per 100,000 estimated population.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31*, annual.

No. 333. State Prisons Expenditures by State: 1996

[In millions of dollars (22,033.2 represents \$22,033,200,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year indicated]

State	Total expenditures	Operating expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures per inmate (dol.)		State	Total expenditures	Operating expenditures	Capital expenditures	Operating expenditures per inmate (dol.)	
				Per year	Per day					Per year	Per day
U.S. . . .	22,033.2	20,737.9	1,295.3	20,142	55.18	MO	262.8	249.4	13.4	12,832	35.16
AL	169.0	165.8	3.2	7,987	21.88	MT	42.4	41.9	0.6	20,782	56.94
AK	116.7	112.4	4.3	32,415	88.81	NE	69.9	67.9	2.0	22,271	61.02
AZ	418.1	409.2	8.9	19,091	52.30	NV	122.0	119.0	2.9	15,370	42.11
AR	133.7	124.5	9.2	13,341	36.55	NH	43.0	42.4	0.5	20,839	57.09
CA	3,031.0	2,918.8	112.2	21,385	58.59	NJ	839.3	827.1	12.2	30,773	84.31
CO	249.8	234.5	15.3	21,020	57.59	NM	125.6	123.9	1.7	29,491	80.80
CT	497.8	475.4	22.5	31,912	87.43	NY	2,220.6	1,948.8	271.8	28,426	77.88
DE	88.0	87.3	0.7	17,987	49.28	NC	756.8	733.8	23.1	25,303	69.32
DC	213.7	212.1	1.6	21,296	58.34	ND	10.7	10.6	0.2	17,154	47.00
FL	1,224.9	1,100.7	124.3	17,327	47.47	OH	1,014.9	873.6	141.3	19,613	53.74
GA	560.4	547.5	12.9	15,933	43.65	OK	198.3	193.6	4.7	10,601	29.04
HI	87.4	83.9	3.5	23,318	63.88	OR	254.3	253.4	0.9	31,837	87.22
ID	57.0	55.0	1.9	16,277	44.60	PA	978.8	902.2	76.5	28,063	76.88
IL	740.4	732.8	7.6	19,351	53.02	RI	109.6	108.7	0.9	35,739	97.92
IN	338.2	325.7	12.5	20,188	55.31	SC	315.5	277.9	37.7	13,977	38.29
IA	146.1	143.8	2.3	24,286	66.54	SD	34.2	33.6	0.6	17,787	48.73
KS	170.8	158.5	12.4	22,242	60.94	TN	350.6	349.2	1.4	22,904	62.75
KY	208.7	198.8	9.9	16,320	44.71	TX	1,713.9	1,565.2	148.7	12,215	33.47
LA	316.2	313.5	2.8	12,304	33.71	UT	113.4	111.8	1.6	32,361	88.66
ME	51.7	48.2	3.5	33,711	92.36	VT	33.5	33.4	0.1	31,094	85.19
MD	520.3	480.9	39.4	22,247	60.95	VA	476.7	452.4	24.4	16,306	44.67
MA	309.7	304.5	5.2	26,002	71.24	WA	357.9	311.1	46.7	26,662	73.05
MI	1,167.6	1,161.1	6.5	28,067	76.89	WV	46.9	43.7	3.2	17,245	47.25
MN	186.0	184.4	1.6	37,825	103.63	WI	360.4	313.4	47.1	27,771	76.08
MS	148.9	143.9	4.9	11,156	30.56	WY	29.0	27.0	2.0	19,456	53.30

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *State Prison Expenditures, 1996*, Series NCJ 172211, August 1999.

No. 334. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of State and Federal Correctional Authorities—Summary by State: 1980 to 1999

[For years ending December 31]

State	1999, advance					State	1999, advance				
	1980	1990	1998	Total	Percent change, 1998-1999		1980	1990	1998	Total	Percent change, 1998-1999
U.S. . . .	329,821	773,919	1,300,573	1,366,721	3.4	MO	5,726	14,943	24,974	26,155	4.7
AL	6,543	15,665	22,676	24,658	8.7	MT	739	1,425	2,734	2,954	8.0
AK	822	2,622	4,097	3,949	-3.6	NE	1,446	2,403	3,676	3,688	0.3
AZ	4,372	14,261	25,515	25,986	1.8	NV	1,839	5,322	9,651	9,494	-1.6
AR	2,911	7,322	10,638	11,415	7.3	NH	326	1,342	2,169	2,257	4.1
CA	24,569	97,309	161,904	163,067	0.7	NJ	5,884	21,128	31,121	31,493	1.2
CO	2,629	7,671	14,312	15,670	9.5	NM	1,279	3,187	5,078	5,124	0.9
CT	4,308	10,500	17,605	18,639	5.9	NY	21,815	54,895	70,001	573,233	2.6
DC	1,474	3,471	5,558	4,983	(X)	NC	15,513	18,411	31,961	31,086	-2.7
DE	3,145	9,947	9,829	8,652	-12.0	ND	253	483	915	943	3.1
FL	20,735	44,387	67,224	69,596	3.5	OH	13,489	31,822	48,450	46,842	-3.3
GA	12,178	22,411	39,262	42,091	7.2	OK	4,796	12,285	20,892	22,393	7.2
HI	985	2,533	4,924	4,903	-0.4	OR	3,177	6,492	8,981	9,810	9.2
ID	817	1,961	4,083	5,484	12.9	PA	8,171	22,290	36,377	36,525	0.4
IL	11,899	27,516	43,051	44,660	3.7	RI	813	2,392	3,445	3,003	-12.8
IN	6,683	12,736	19,197	19,309	0.6	SC	7,862	17,319	21,764	22,008	1.1
IA	2,481	3,967	7,394	7,232	-2.2	SD	635	1,341	2,422	2,506	3.5
KS	2,494	5,775	8,183	8,567	4.7	TN	7,022	10,388	17,738	522,502	4.5
KY	3,588	9,023	14,987	15,317	2.2	TX	29,892	50,042	144,510	5163,190	1.9
LA	8,889	18,599	32,228	34,066	5.7	UT	932	2,496	4,453	5,426	4.2
ME	814	1,523	1,691	1,716	1.5	VT	480	1,049	1,473	1,536	4.3
MD	7,731	17,848	22,572	23,095	2.3	VA	8,920	17,593	30,276	32,453	7.2
MA	3,185	8,345	11,799	11,356	-3.8	WA	4,399	7,995	14,161	14,590	3.0
MI	15,124	34,267	45,879	46,617	1.6	WV	1,257	1,565	3,478	3,532	1.6
MN	2,001	3,176	5,572	5,969	7.1	WI	3,980	7,465	18,403	20,417	10.9
MS	3,902	8,375	16,678	18,247	9.4	WY	534	1,110	1,571	1,713	9.0

X Not applicable. ¹ State-level data excludes federal inmates. ² Includes both jail and prison inmates (state has combined jail and prison system). ³ Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. ⁴ Reporting criteria were expanded in 1999 to include home confinement clients in supervised custody facilities. Comparable counts for 1998 were not available. ⁵ Reporting criteria changed in 1999; percent calculated based on counts adjusted for comparable reporting. ⁶ 1980 and 1990, data are for custody counts; thereafter, jurisdiction counts are reported.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 1999*, Series NCJ 183476; and earlier reports.

No. 335. Adults on Probation, in Jail or Prison, or on Parole: 1980 to 1999

[As of December 31, except jail counts as June 30]

Year	Percent of adult population		Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole	Male	Female
	Total ¹							
1980	1,840,400	(NA)	1,118,097	² 182,288	319,598	220,438	(NA)	(NA)
1981	2,006,600	(NA)	1,225,934	² 195,085	360,029	225,539	(NA)	(NA)
1982	2,192,600	(NA)	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604	(NA)	(NA)
1983	2,475,100	(NA)	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440	(NA)	(NA)
1984	2,689,200	(NA)	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992	(NA)	(NA)
1985	3,011,400	1.7	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203	2,606,000	405,500
1986	3,239,400	1.8	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638	2,829,100	410,300
1987	3,459,600	1.9	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505	3,021,000	438,600
1988	3,714,100	2.0	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977	3,223,000	491,100
1989	4,055,600	2.2	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803	3,501,600	554,000
1990	4,348,000	2.3	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407	3,746,300	601,700
1991	4,535,600	2.4	2,728,472	424,129	792,535	590,442	3,913,000	622,600
1992	4,762,600	2.5	2,811,611	441,781	850,566	658,601	4,050,300	712,300
1993	4,944,000	2.6	2,903,061	455,500	909,381	676,100	4,215,800	728,200
1994	5,141,300	2.7	2,981,022	479,800	990,147	690,371	4,377,400	763,900
1995	5,335,100	2.8	3,077,861	499,300	1,078,542	679,421	4,513,000	822,100
1996	5,482,700	2.8	3,164,996	510,400	1,127,528	679,733	4,629,900	852,800
1997	5,725,800	2.9	3,296,513	557,974	1,176,564	694,787	4,825,300	900,500
1998	6,126,300	3.1	3,670,591	584,372	1,224,469	696,385	(NA)	(NA)
1999, advance	6,317,900	3.1	3,773,624	596,485	1,283,902	712,713	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. ² Estimated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

No. 336. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death by Characteristic: 1980 to 1999

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

Characteristic	1980	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total ¹	688	2,243	2,346	2,466	2,575	2,727	2,905	3,064	3,242	3,328	3,465	3,527
White	418	1,308	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,575	1,653	1,732	1,833	1,864	1,917	1,948
Black and other	270	935	978	1,016	1,067	1,152	1,252	1,332	1,409	1,464	1,548	1,579
Under 20 years	11	6	8	14	12	13	19	20	17	16	16	16
20 to 24 years	173	191	168	179	188	211	231	264	288	275	273	251
25 to 34 years	334	1,080	1,110	1,087	1,078	1,066	1,088	1,068	1,088	1,077	1,108	1,108
35 to 54 years	186	917	1,006	1,129	1,212	1,330	1,449	1,583	1,711	1,809	1,897	1,958
55 years and over	10	56	64	73	85	96	103	119	138	151	171	194
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	183	178	173	181	185	186	191	196	205	208	201
8 years	74	178	186	181	180	183	198	195	201	206	218	221
9 to 11 years	204	739	775	810	836	885	930	979	1,040	1,069	1,122	1,142
12 years	162	695	729	783	831	887	939	995	1,037	1,084	1,128	1,157
More than 12 years	43	192	209	222	232	244	255	272	282	288	301	307
Unknown	163	263	279	313	315	332	382	422	486	476	488	499
Marital status:												
Never married	268	956	998	1,071	1,132	1,222	1,320	1,412	1,507	1,555	1,645	1,689
Married	229	610	632	663	663	671	707	718	739	740	752	731
Divorced ²	217	684	726	746	780	823	863	924	996	1,033	1,068	1,107
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	231	231	252	265	262	280	287	306	262	293	259
12 to 47 months	389	809	753	718	720	716	755	784	816	844	816	800
48 to 71 months	102	408	438	441	444	422	379	423	447	456	482	499
72 months and over	38	802	934	1,071	1,146	1,316	1,476	1,560	1,673	1,766	1,874	1,969
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence	384	1,301	1,345	1,415	1,476	1,562	1,662	1,764	1,881	1,957	2,036	2,088
Parole or probation ³	115	585	578	615	702	754	800	866	894	880	879	886
Prison or escaped	45	94	128	102	101	102	103	110	112	116	127	125
Unknown	170	270	305	321	296	298	325	314	355	375	423	428

¹ Revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race. ² Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. ³ Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, leave, AWOL, or bail. Covers 28 prisoners in 1990, and 29 in 1991 and 1992, 33 in 1993 and 1995, 31 in 1994 and 1996, 30 in 1997, 26 in 1998, and 21 in 1999.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

No. 337. Movement of Prisoners Under Sentence of Death: 1980 to 1999

[Prisoners reported under sentence of death by civil authorities. The term "under sentence of death" begins when the court pronounces the first sentence of death for a capital offense]

Status	1980	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Under sentence of death, Jan. 1	595	2,117	2,243	2,346	2,465	2,580	2,727	2,905	3,064	3,242	3,328	3,465
Received death sentence	203	251	244	266	265	282	306	310	299	256	285	272
White	125	133	147	163	147	146	162	168	174	146	145	157
Black	77	114	94	101	114	130	136	138	119	106	132	104
Dispositions other than executions	101	102	108	116	124	108	112	105	99	89	93	112
Executions	-	16	23	14	31	38	31	56	45	74	68	98
Under sentence of death, Dec. 31	688	2,243	2,346	2,466	2,575	2,727	2,890	3,054	3,242	3,335	3,452	3,527
White	425	1,308	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,575	1,645	1,730	1,833	1,876	1,906	1,948
Black	268	898	940	1,016	1,029	1,111	1,197	1,275	1,358	1,406	1,486	1,514

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes races other than White or Black. ² Revisions to total number of prisoners under death sentence not carried to this category.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

No. 338. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority by Sex and Race: 1930 to 2000

[Excludes executions by military authorities. The Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 (148 between 1942 and 1950; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961). Of the total, 106 were executed for murder (including 21 involving rape), 53 for rape, and 1 for desertion. The Navy carried out no executions during the period]

Year or period	Total ¹	Male	Female	White	Black	Executed for murder		
						Total ¹	White	Black
All years, 1930-2000 . . .	4,542	4,484	37	2,173	2,315	3,692	1,884	1,770
1930 to 1939	1,667	1,656	11	827	816	1,514	803	687
1940 to 1949	1,284	1,272	12	490	781	1,064	458	595
1950 to 1959	717	709	8	336	376	601	316	280
1960 to 1967	191	190	1	98	93	155	87	68
1968 to 1976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 to 2000	683	657	5	422	249	683	422	254
1985	18	-	-	11	7	18	11	7
1986	18	18	-	11	7	18	11	7
1987	25	25	-	13	12	25	13	12
1988	11	11	-	6	5	11	6	5
1989	16	16	-	8	8	16	8	8
1990	23	23	-	16	7	23	16	7
1991	14	14	-	7	7	14	7	7
1992	31	31	-	19	11	31	19	11
1993	38	38	-	23	14	38	23	14
1994	31	31	-	20	11	31	20	11
1995	56	56	-	33	22	56	33	22
1996	45	45	-	31	14	45	31	14
1997	74	74	-	45	27	74	45	27
1998	68	66	2	48	18	68	48	18
1999	98	98	-	61	33	98	61	33
2000	85	83	2	48	36	85	48	36

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes races other than White or Black. ² Includes 25 armed robbery, 20 kidnapping, 11 burglary, 8 espionage (6 in 1942 and 2 in 1953), and 6 aggravated assault.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual; and *Capital Punishment*, annual.

No. 339. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death and Executed Under Civil Authority by State: 1977 to 2000

[Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin are jurisdictions without a death penalty]

State	1977 to 2000					State	1977 to 2000					State	1977 to 2000				
	2000	1997	1998	1999	2000		2000	1997	1998	1999	2000		2000	1997	1998	1999	2000
U.S.	683	74	68	98	85	IL	12	2	1	1	-	OK	30	1	4	6	11
AL	23	3	1	2	4	IN	7	1	1	1	-	OR	2	1	-	-	-
AZ	22	2	4	7	3	KY	2	1	-	1	-	PA	3	-	-	1	-
AR	23	4	1	4	2	LA	26	1	-	1	1	SC	25	2	7	4	1
CA	8	-	1	2	1	MD	3	1	1	-	-	TN	1	-	-	-	1
DE	11	-	-	2	1	MS	4	-	-	-	-	TX	239	37	20	35	40
FL	50	1	4	1	6	MO	46	6	3	9	5	UT	6	-	-	-	1
GA	23	-	1	-	-	NE	3	1	-	-	-	VA	81	9	13	14	8
ID	1	-	-	-	-	NV	8	-	1	1	-	WA	3	-	1	-	-
						NC	16	-	3	4	1	WY	1	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

No. 340. Fire Losses—Total and Percent Change: 1980 to 1999

[Includes allowance for uninsured and unreported losses but excludes losses to government property and forests. Represents incurred losses]

Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ¹	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ¹	Year	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ¹
1980	5,579	24.56	1987	8,504	34.96	1994	12,778	49.09
1981	5,625	24.53	1988	9,626	39.11	1995	11,887	45.24
1982	5,894	25.61	1989	9,514	38.33	1996	12,544	47.30
1983	6,320	27.20	1990	9,495	38.07	1997	12,940	48.33
1984	7,602	32.35	1991	11,302	44.83	1998	11,510	45.59
1985	7,753	32.70	1992	13,588	53.29	1999	11,482	42.11
1986	8,488	35.21	1993	11,331	43.96			

¹ Based on U.S. Census Bureau resident population as of July 1.

Source: Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY, *Insurance Facts*, annual (copyright).

No. 341. Fires—Number and Loss by Type and Property Use: 1996 to 1999

[Number of 1,975 represents 1,975,000 and property loss of 9,406 represents \$9,406,000,000. Based on annual sample survey of fire departments. No adjustments were made for unreported fires and losses. Property loss includes direct property loss only]

Type and property use	Number (1,000)				Property loss (mil. dol.)			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1996	1997	1998	1999
Fires, total	1,975	1,795	1,755	1,823	9,406	8,525	8,629	10,024
Structure	578	552	517	523	7,933	7,087	6,717	8,490
Outside of structure ¹	63	57	62	64	91	99	497	123
Brush and rubbish	766	662	653	724	-	-	-	-
Vehicle	414	397	381	369	1,333	1,269	1,337	1,324
Other	154	127	142	143	49	70	78	87
Structure by property use:								
Public assembly	16	15	16	16	330	327	354	412
Educational	9	8	8	8	65	58	84	71
Institutional	8	8	9	8	24	25	23	23
Stores and offices	27	27	25	29	665	612	462	659
Residential	428	407	381	383	4,962	4,585	4,391	5,092
1-2 family units ²	324	303	283	283	4,121	3,735	3,642	4,123
Apartments	93	93	86	88	748	718	631	842
Other residential ³	11	11	12	12	93	132	118	127
Storage ⁴	41	36	36	36	949	577	687	5,175
Industry, utility, defense ⁴	18	17	16	18	673	723	496	671
Special structures	31	34	26	25	205	180	220	187

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes outside storage, crops, timber, etc. 1998 property loss data include \$390 million loss in timber from Florida wildfires. ² Includes mobile homes. ³ Includes hotels and motels, college dormitories, boarding houses, etc. ⁴ Data underreported as some incidents were handled by private fire brigades or fixed suppression systems which do not report. ⁵ Includes estimated losses of \$515 million due to two power plant fires. ⁶ Includes \$280 million in property in a storage property fire in New Orleans, Louisiana, in 1996.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "1999 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, September 2000, and prior issues (copyright 2000).

No. 342. Fires and Property Loss for Incendiary and Suspicious Fires and Civilian Fire Deaths and Injuries by Selected Property Type: 1996 to 1999

[Based on sample survey of fire departments]

Characteristic	1996	1997	1998	1999	Characteristic	1996	1997	1998	1999
NUMBER (1,000)					CIVILIAN FIRE DEATHS				
Structure fires, total	578	552	517	523	Deaths, total	4,990	4,050	4,035	3,570
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin	85	78	76	72	Residential property	4,080	3,390	3,250	2,920
Fires of incendiary origin	52	52	47	44	One- and two-family dwellings	3,470	2,700	2,775	2,375
Fires of suspicious origin	33	26	29	28	Apartments	565	660	445	520
					Vehicles	710	480	575	470
PROPERTY LOSS ¹ (mil. dol.)					CIVILIAN FIRE INJURIES				
Structure fires, total	7,933	7,087	6,717	8,490	Injuries, total	25,550	23,750	23,100	21,875
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin	1,405	1,309	1,249	1,281	Residential property	19,300	17,775	17,175	16,425
Fires of incendiary origin	897	802	816	828	One- and two-family dwellings	13,700	12,300	11,800	11,550
Fires of suspicious origin	508	507	433	453	Apartments	5,175	5,000	5,000	4,500
					Vehicles	2,225	2,125	2,225	1,850

¹ Direct property loss only. ² Includes other not shown separately.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "1999 U.S. Fire Loss," *NFPA Journal*, September 2000, and prior issues (copyright 2000).