

Outlying Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing and the censuses of agriculture, business, manufactures, and construction (taken every 5 years) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan.

Jurisdiction—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows: The islands of *Puerto Rico and Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925). By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

Censuses—Because characteristics of the outlying areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform. The

1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, and 1990 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. The 1959, 1969, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964, 1974, and 1982 censuses covered the same areas except American Samoa; and the 1969, 1978, 1987, 1992, and 1997 censuses included the Northern Mariana Islands. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in “2” and “7.” Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, Virgin Islands and Guam were covered. For 1982, 1987, 1992, and 1997 the economic censuses covered the Northern Mariana Islands.

Information in other sections—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See “Outlying areas of the United States” in the Index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Section 1, Population; Section 4, Education; Section 17, Agriculture; Section 20, Construction and Housing; Section 21, Manufactures; and Section 22, Domestic Trade.

Figure 29.1. **Selected Outlying Areas of the United States**

Map not available.

No. 1307. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1970 to 2030

[In thousands (2,722 represents 2,722,000). Population as of July 1. Population data generally are de-facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of early 1999. See text, Section 30, Comparative International Statistics, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

Area	1970	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2010, proj.	2020, proj.	2030, proj.
	Puerto Rico	2,722	3,210	3,537	3,731	3,860	3,890	3,809	4,088	4,196
American Samoa	27	32	47	57	62	64	57	81	95	109
Guam	86	107	134	144	149	152	155	184	211	236
Virgin Islands	63	98	104	114	118	120	109	133	144	150
Northern Mariana Islands	12	17	44	58	67	69	69	99	123	143

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base, see Internet <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idbnew.html>>.

No. 1308. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1960 to 1999

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence. Rates for 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

Area and year	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²
Puerto Rico: 1960	76,314	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3
1970	67,628	24.8	18,080	6.7	1,930	28.5
1980	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5
1990	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995	63,425	17.0	30,032	8.1	804	12.7
1997	64,109	16.8	28,963	7.6	724	11.3
1998	60,412	15.7	³ 28,961	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
1999	59,563	15.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Guam: 1965	2,523	32.8	336	4.4	82	32.5
1970	2,842	28.8	355	5.8	62	21.6
1980	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6
1990	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995	4,180	29.0	592	4.1	38	9.4
1997	4,309	29.5	615	4.2	35	8.1
1998	4,318	29.0	³ 632	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
1999	4,021	26.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands: 1960	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6
1970	2,898	46.8	469	7.9	72	24.8
1980	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4
1990	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995	2,063	18.1	664	5.8	34	16.6
1997	2,017	17.6	620	5.4	26	12.9
1998	1,800	15.2	³ 622	5.3	(NA)	(NA)
1999	1,671	14.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Per 1,000 population. ² Per 1,000 live births. ³ Preliminary.
Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual.

No. 1309. Land Area and Population Characteristics by Area: 1990

[As of April 1. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Item	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
	Land area (sq. miles)	3,536,338	3,427	134	210	77
Total resident population	248,709,873	3,522,037	101,809	133,152	46,773	43,345
Per square mile	70.3	1,027.9	760.9	634.1	607.4	242.2
Percent increase, 1980-90	9.8	10.2	5.4	25.6	44.8	158.3
Urban	187,053,487	2,508,346	37,885	50,801	15,599	12,151
Rural	61,656,386	1,013,691	63,924	82,351	31,174	31,194
Male	121,239,418	1,705,642	49,210	70,945	24,023	22,802
Female	127,470,455	1,816,395	52,599	62,207	22,750	20,543
Males per 100 females	95.1	93.9	93.6	114.0	105.6	111.0
Median age (years)	32.9	28.4	28.2	25.0	20.9	27.4
Male (years)	31.7	27.2	27.1	25.2	20.6	29.9
Female (years)	34.1	29.6	29.2	24.9	21.2	24.9
Marital status, persons 15 years and over	195,142,002	2,563,818	72,365	93,200	28,952	33,030
Never married	52,559,853	711,470	27,539	30,759	11,412	13,810
Married ¹	111,498,578	1,499,449	35,199	54,717	15,958	17,869
Widowed or divorced	31,083,571	352,899	9,627	7,724	1,582	1,351
Households and families:						
Households	91,947,410	1,054,924	32,020	31,373	6,607	6,873
Persons in households	242,012,129	3,487,667	100,488	124,596	46,267	31,856
Persons per household	2.63	3.31	3.14	3.97	7.00	4.63
Families	64,517,947	886,339	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Husband-wife families	50,708,322	634,872	13,197	21,342	5,153	3,947
Children ever born per 1,000 females 15 to 44 years	1,223	1,512	1,662	1,523	1,757	1,226

¹ For Puerto Rico, includes consensually married couples and for all areas, includes separated couples.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1990 Census of Population*, CP-1 and CP-2 parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); *1990 Census of Population and Housing*, CPH-1, parts 53A and 55; CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands); and Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands).

No. 1310. Puerto Rico—General Demographic Characteristics: 1990 and 2000

[As of April 1]

Characteristic	2000			Characteristic	2000		
	1990, number	Number	Per cent		1990, number	Number	Per cent
Total population	3,522,037	3,808,610	100.0	Not Hispanic or Latino	(NA)	45,864	1.2
Male	1,705,642	1,833,577	48.1	White alone	(NA)	33,966	0.9
Female	1,816,395	1,975,033	51.9	RELATIONSHIP			
Total population	3,522,037	3,808,610	100.0	Total population	3,522,037	3,808,610	100.0
Under 5 years	302,173	295,406	7.8	In households	3,487,667	3,761,836	98.8
5 to 9 years	316,473	305,162	8.0	Householder	1,054,924	1,261,325	33.1
10 to 14 years	339,573	305,800	8.0	Spouse	634,872	682,804	17.9
15 to 19 years	326,717	313,436	8.2	Child	1,475,741	1,431,769	37.6
20 to 24 years	287,227	301,191	7.9	Own child under 18 years	1,013,894	936,719	24.6
25 to 34 years	524,849	534,332	14.0	Other relatives	270,181	305,075	8.0
35 to 44 years	462,479	515,663	13.5	Under 18 years	128,384	139,420	3.7
45 to 54 years	355,858	463,036	12.2	Nonrelatives	51,949	80,863	2.1
55 to 59 years	140,952	188,883	5.0	Unmarried partner ²	22,200	40,238	1.1
60 to 64 years	124,852	160,564	4.2	In group quarters	34,370	46,774	1.2
65 years and over	340,884	425,137	11.2	Institutionalized population	18,734	28,803	0.8
65 to 74 years	199,397	240,951	6.3	Noninstitutionalized population	15,636	17,971	0.5
75 to 84 years	108,822	136,480	3.6	HOUSEHOLD TYPE			
85 years and over	32,665	47,706	1.3	Total households	1,054,924	1,261,325	100.0
Median age (years)	28.4	32.1	(X)	Family households (families)	886,339	1,004,080	79.6
18 years and over	2,367,510	2,716,509	71.3	With own children under 18 years	487,058	486,409	38.6
Male	1,118,038	1,274,998	33.5	Married-couple family	634,872	682,804	54.1
Female	1,249,472	1,441,511	37.8	With own children under 18 years	363,989	337,190	26.7
21 years and over	2,177,303	2,524,211	66.3	Female householder, no husband present	205,508	268,476	21.3
RACE ¹				With own children under 18 years	105,085	131,584	10.4
One race	(NA)	3,650,195	95.8	Nonfamily households	168,585	257,245	20.4
White	(NA)	3,064,862	80.5	Householder living alone	155,151	232,560	18.4
Black or African American	(NA)	302,933	8.0	Householder 65 years and over	66,187	92,673	7.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	(NA)	13,336	0.4	Average household size	3.31	2.98	(X)
Asian	(NA)	7,960	0.2	HOUSING OCCUPANCY			
Asian Indian	(NA)	4,789	0.1	Total housing units	1,188,985	1,418,476	100.0
Chinese	(NA)	1,873	-	Occupied housing units	1,054,924	1,261,325	88.9
Filipino	(NA)	394	-	Vacant housing units	134,061	157,151	11.1
Japanese	(NA)	251	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	21,413	32,041	2.3
Korean	(NA)	244	-	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	1.7	1.7	(X)
Vietnamese	(NA)	195	-	Rental vacancy rate (percent)	7.3	7.4	(X)
Other Asian	(NA)	214	-	HOUSING TENURE			
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	(NA)	1,093	-	Housing units	1,054,924	1,261,325	100.0
Native Hawaiian	(NA)	341	-	Owner-occupied housing units	760,233	919,769	72.9
Guamanian or Chamorro	(NA)	149	-	Renter-occupied housing units	294,691	341,556	27.1
Samoan	(NA)	347	-	- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Data on race and Hispanic origin were not collected in the 1990 census. ² Sample data on unmarried partner households.			
Other Pacific Islander	(NA)	256	-	Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet site, < http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistpr.html#demoprofile > (released 03 July 2001).			
Some other race	(NA)	260,011	6.8				
Two or more races	(NA)	158,415	4.2				
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE ¹							
Total population	3,522,037	3,808,610	100.0				
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	(NA)	3,762,746	98.8				
Mexican	(NA)	11,546	0.3				
Puerto Rican	(NA)	3,623,392	95.1				
Cuban	(NA)	19,973	0.5				
Other Hispanic or Latino	(NA)	107,835	2.8				

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Data on race and Hispanic origin were not collected in the 1990 census. ² Sample data on unmarried partner households.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet site, <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistpr.html#demoprofile>> (released 03 July 2001).

No. 1311. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Area: 1990

[As of April 1]

Characteristic	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	158,868,436	1,952,297	55,639	66,700	19,570	24,633
Less than 9th grade	16,502,211	691,835	12,908	9,238	3,664	4,285
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,841,507	290,173	11,278	8,602	5,239	4,016
High school graduate	47,642,763	410,559	14,021	22,220	6,253	8,659
Some college or associate degree	39,571,702	281,248	9,011	14,984	3,062	3,818
Bachelor's degree or higher	32,310,253	278,482	8,421	11,656	1,352	3,855
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Total persons, 16 years old and over	191,829,271	2,497,078	70,323	90,990	27,991	32,522
In labor force	125,182,378	1,180,162	47,553	66,138	14,198	26,589
Percent of total	65.3	47.3	67.6	72.7	50.7	81.8
Armed forces	1,708,928	5,486	110	11,952	11	8
Civilian labor force	123,473,450	1,174,676	47,443	54,186	14,187	26,581
Employed	115,681,202	934,736	44,267	52,144	13,461	25,965
Unemployed	7,792,248	239,940	3,176	2,042	726	616
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	20.4	6.7	3.8	5.1	2.3
Not in labor force	66,646,893	1,316,916	22,770	24,852	13,793	5,933
FAMILY INCOME IN 1989						
Families, census year	65,049,428	889,998	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Percent distribution by income class	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	4.0	25.1	8.8	4.0	11.0	8.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5.6	24.9	9.5	4.7	19.2	13.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.2	16.5	12.8	8.3	17.0	13.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16.4	17.5	20.6	21.1	23.6	21.6
\$25,000 or more	66.9	16.0	48.3	61.9	29.1	43.2
Median income (dollars)	35,225	9,988	24,036	31,178	15,979	21,275
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Same house	122,796,970	2,190,479	56,098	54,665	30,759	11,479
Different house in this area	102,540,097	879,691	25,003	24,763	2,763	6,870
Outside area	5,108,710	149,595	11,478	38,627	6,299	20,857
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Speak only English at home	198,600,798	(NA)	70,442	44,048	1,203	1,878

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A, and unpublished data, (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands); 1990 Census of Population, CP-2 parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); CPH-L-98, The Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1990; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands).*

No. 1312. Federal Direct Payments for Individuals: 2000

[In thousands of dollars (6,821,003 represents \$6,821,003,000). For fiscal years ending September 30]

Selected program payments	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands	Marshall Islands	Micro-nisia	Palau
Total	6,821,003	218,041	202,024	34,855	16,830	776	5,160	366
Pell Grants	282,622	2,073	1,290	-	-	-	4,496	-
Medicare: Hospital Insurance ¹	477,868	681	11,979	-	-	-	-	-
Supplemental medical insurance ¹	712,392	436	7,826	-	-	-	-	-
Social security:								
Disability insurance	1,223,361	9,190	13,509	9,087	1,060	27	-	24
Retirement insurance	1,877,590	47,944	64,741	8,189	3,630	434	83	99
Survivors insurance	845,809	20,799	19,174	8,816	3,510	201	16	28
Federal workers compensation	14,957	596	151	35	-	-	11	-
Veterans:								
Pension and disability	377,228	7,825	1,966	4,185	429	30	66	32
Education assistance	6,557	633	121	175	16	-	12	-
Federal retirement and disability ¹	269,078	74,925	18,379	4,351	1,486	85	172	99
Federal payments for unemployment compensation	210,459	-	2,550	-	-	-	-	-
Food stamps ⁽²⁾	460,261	35,880	20,936	-	-	-	-	-
Housing assistance	460,261	16,365	38,063	-	2,327	-	40	84
Other	62,821	692	1,337	18	4,371	-	264	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees. ² Food stamp program in Puerto Rico was replaced by the Nutrition Assistance Grant Program in 1982.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report*, annual. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cffr.html>> (accessed 16 August 2001).

No. 1313. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools by Areas: 1998

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Item	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
PUBLIC EL/SEC					School staff	46,911	2,519	2,193	1,079
Enrollment, fall	613,862	32,222	20,976	15,372	Teachers	39,781	1,052	1,567	764
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8)	451,944	23,858	15,198	11,806	Other support services staff	17,405	183	314	256
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post graduates)	161,918	8,364	5,778	3,566	Current expenditures ¹ (\$1,000)	1,981,603	168,716	131,315	33,088
Staff, fall	68,834	3,073	3,055	1,524	HIGHER EDUCATION				
School district staff	1,967	317	251	130	Enrollment, fall	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual; and unpublished data. See also <<http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2001/2001034.pdf>> (released January 2001).

No. 1314. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1980 to 2000

Item	Unit	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	3,184	3,527	3,702	3,726	3,770	3,820	3,850	3,873
Persons per family	Number	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	1,090.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Public day school	1,000	716.1	651.2	621.4	618.9	618.9	617.2	613.9	612.3
Private schools	1,000	95.2	145.8	145.9	143.1	143.1	144.1	118.7	131.9
College and university	1,000	130.1	156.0	165.4	172.9	172.9	175.6	174.6	(NA)
Expenses	Mil. dol.	825.0	1,686.4	2,555.8	3,564.2	3,629.1	3,748.7	3,902.0	(NA)
As percent of GNP	Percent	7.5	7.8	9.0	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	(NA)
P.R. Dept. of Education	Mil. dol.	612.2	1,054.2	1,689.4	2,682.9	2,747.8	2,857.9	2,970.0	(NA)
Personal consumption	Mil. dol.	212.8	644.2	866.4	881.3	881.3	890.8	932.0	948.1
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	907	1,124	1,219	1,268	1,298	1,317	1,310	1,303
Employed ⁵	1,000	753	963	1,051	1,092	1,128	1,137	1,147	1,159
Agriculture ⁶	1,000	38	36	34	32	31	31	27	24
Manufacturing	1,000	143	168	172	167	162	161	159	159
Trade	1,000	138	185	211	218	228	236	229	239
Government	1,000	184	222	232	246	261	244	246	249
Unemployed	1,000	154	161	168	175	170	179	163	143
Unemployment rate	Rate	17	14	14	14	13	14	13	11
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol.	7,200	13,639	17,773	18,958	20,262	21,139	22,280	23,254
Avg. compensation	Dollar	9,563	14,854	16,911	17,361	17,962	18,592	19,425	20,064
Salary and wages	Mil. dol.	6,290	11,681	15,300	16,303	17,472	18,247	19,339	20,299
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	11,002	21,105	27,378	29,914	32,663	34,395	36,506	38,226
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	3,985	5,551	6,547	7,074	7,579	7,741	8,050	8,173
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	10,403	19,914	25,591	27,976	30,607	32,120	33,935	35,456
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	3,768	5,238	6,119	6,615	7,101	7,229	7,483	7,581
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	14,858	22,234	25,881	28,097	30,328	30,616	32,240	33,559
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	5,381	5,848	6,189	6,644	7,037	6,891	7,109	7,175
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol.	10,223	27,902	39,859	39,671	42,380	46,088	53,338	(NA)
TOURISM ⁸									
Number of visitors	1,000	2,140.0	3,425.8	4,086.6	4,110.2	4,349.7	4,670.8	4,221.3	4,566.0
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol.	618.7	1,366.4	1,827.6	1,898.3	2,046.3	2,232.9	2,138.5	2,387.9
Average per visitor	Dollar	289	399	447	462	470	478	507	523
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol.	202.2	383.3	498.7	526.8	553.5	597.9	577.1	615.4

NA Not available. ¹ 1980 and 1990 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. Since 1990, does not include all public schools or enrollment. ³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ Beginning 1980, for population 16 years old and over; 1970, for population 14 years and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30. Does not include federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, Income and Product, annual; and Socioeconomics Statistics, annual.

No. 1315. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (11,065 represents \$11,065,000,000). For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 2000 are preliminary]

Item	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Gross product	11,065	21,619	28,452	32,343	35,161	38,297	41,366
Agriculture	380	434	318	466	437	336	450
Manufacturing	5,306	12,126	17,867	19,302	22,976	26,637	27,442
Contract construction and mining ¹	369	720	1,006	1,257	1,483	1,645	1,863
Transportation & other public services ²	1,279	2,468	3,276	3,751	3,979	3,951	4,057
Trade	2,273	4,728	5,989	6,724	7,287	7,896	8,437
Finance, insurance, real estate	1,486	3,896	5,730	6,917	7,672	8,327	8,920
Services	1,279	3,015	4,724	5,314	5,763	6,109	6,679
Government	1,897	3,337	4,440	5,220	5,251	5,526	5,478
Commonwealth	1,574	2,884	3,793	4,457	4,462	4,689	4,601
Municipalities	323	453	647	763	789	836	877
Rest of the world	-3,372	-8,985	-14,195	-15,844	-18,973	-21,743	-21,783
Statistical discrepancy	166	-121	-703	-765	-714	-388	-176
Net income	9,007	17,941	23,653	26,968	28,844	30,907	33,483
Agriculture	435	486	442	638	594	619	708
Manufacturing	4,756	11,277	16,685	17,969	21,509	24,936	25,557
Mining	9	26	30	34	35	38	41
Contract construction	337	679	903	1,127	1,314	1,458	1,654
Transportation and other public services ²	1,022	1,778	2,360	2,691	2,784	2,644	2,777
Trade	1,609	3,420	4,108	4,709	5,061	5,364	5,902
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,200	3,280	4,735	5,773	6,251	6,681	7,340
Services	1,114	2,643	4,146	4,652	5,018	5,385	5,811
Commonwealth government ³	1,897	3,337	4,440	5,220	5,251	5,526	5,478
Rest of the world	-3,372	-8,985	-14,195	-15,844	-18,973	-21,742	-21,783

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. ³ Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

No. 1316. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1985 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (3,531 represents \$3,531,000,000). Data represent transfer payments between federal and state governments and other nonresidents. See headnote, Table 1315]

Item	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total receipts	3,531	4,871	6,236	7,399	7,758	8,680	8,433
Federal government	3,348	4,649	5,912	7,077	7,364	8,110	7,740
Transfers to individuals ¹	3,283	4,577	5,838	6,943	7,175	7,919	7,573
Veterans benefits	317	349	440	484	495	479	485
Medicare	220	368	661	1,164	1,117	1,112	1,196
Old age, disability, survivors (social security)	1,581	2,055	2,912	3,282	3,472	3,556	3,863
Nutritional assistance	780	880	1,063	1,087	1,109	1,088	1,009
Industry subsidies	65	72	74	134	189	191	167
U.S. state governments	17	18	18	17	18	17	15
Other nonresidents	166	205	307	306	376	553	679
Total payments	1,180	1,801	2,301	2,394	2,551	2,683	2,826
Federal government	1,145	1,756	2,132	2,355	2,496	2,617	2,757
Transfers from individuals	508	817	1,052	1,158	1,231	1,296	1,358
Contribution to medicare	44	97	162	165	173	182	191
Employee contribution for social security	463	720	888	991	1,056	1,112	1,165
Transfers from industries	13	16	49	48	45	47	51
Unemployment insurance	189	247	184	202	217	216	234
Employer contribution for social security	435	675	847	946	1,003	1,058	1,113
Other nonresidents ²	35	45	164	39	55	66	69
Net balance	2,351	3,070	3,935	5,005	5,207	5,997	5,608
Federal government	2,203	2,893	3,780	4,721	4,868	5,493	4,983
U.S. state governments	14	16	13	13	14	12	11
Other nonresidents	134	162	143	271	325	492	614

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. ² Includes U.S. state governments.

Source of Tables 1315 and 1316: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual.

No. 1317. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 1999

[In millions of dollars (9,018 represents \$9,018,000,000). Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28, Foreign Commerce and Aid]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Imports	9,018	10,162	16,200	15,079	16,476	16,124	17,152	18,969	19,422	21,928	21,706	26,697
From U.S.	5,345	6,130	10,792	10,306	11,463	11,179	11,455	12,213	12,220	13,904	13,318	15,949
From other	3,673	4,032	5,408	4,773	5,013	4,945	5,697	6,756	7,202	8,024	8,388	10,748
Exports	6,576	11,087	20,402	21,128	20,455	20,351	22,711	23,573	22,379	26,653	31,501	37,779
To U.S.	5,643	9,873	17,915	18,729	17,990	17,613	20,098	20,986	19,907	25,045	28,109	33,173
To other	933	1,214	2,487	2,399	2,465	2,738	2,613	2,587	2,472	1,608	3,392	4,606

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; *U.S. Trade With Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions, FT 895*; and, through 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*; thereafter, *FT920* supplement.

No. 1318. Puerto Rico—Farms, Farmland, Farms by Size, Tenure of Operator, Type of Organization, and Farms by Value of Sales: 1993 and 1998

[1 cuerda = .97 acre]

All farms		Unit	1993	1998	All farms		Unit	1993	1998
Farms	Number .		22,350	19,951	Average size of farm by operator:				
Farm land	Cuerdas .		826,893	865,478	Full owners	Cuerdas .	26.6	29.3	
Average size of farm	Cuerdas .		37.0	43.4	Part owners	Cuerdas .	92.3	111.7	
Approximate land area	Cuerdas .		2,254,365	2,254,365	Tenants	Cuerdas .	63.4	75.9	
Proportion in farms	Percent .		36.7	38.4	Farms by type of organization:				
Farms by size:					Individual or family	Number .	19,911	17,887	
Less than 10 cuerdas	Number .		10,413	7,759	Partnership	Number .	288	211	
10 to 19 cuerdas	Number .		4,475	4,473	Corporation	Number .	382	437	
20 to 49 cuerdas	Number .		3,966	4,023	Other	Number .	1,769	1,416	
50 to 99 cuerdas	Number .		1,723	1,792	Farms by value of sales:				
100 to 174 cuerdas	Number .		820	809	Less than \$1,200	Number .	4,456	3,307	
175 to 259 cuerdas	Number .		366	421	\$1,200 to \$2,499	Number .	4,591	3,633	
260 cuerdas or more	Number .		587	674	\$2,500 to \$4,499	Number .	4,593	3,900	
Tenure of operator:					\$5,000 to \$7,499	Number .	2,566	2,408	
Operators	Number .		22,350	19,951	\$7,500 to \$9,999	Number .	1,248	1,233	
Full owners	Number .		17,759	15,620	\$10,000 to \$19,999	Number .	2,115	2,366	
Part owners	Number .		2,218	2,207	\$20,000 to \$39,999	Number .	1,071	1,247	
Tenants	Number .		2,373	2,124	\$40,000 to \$59,999	Number .	348	405	
					\$60,000 or more	Number .	1,362	1,452	

No. 1319. Puerto Rico—Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1998

Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)	Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)
Total	19,951	593,082	29,727	Grasses and other crops	288	5,464	18,971
Crops, including horticultural specialties	15,863	225,780	(NA)	Livestock, poultry, and their products	7,580	367,302	48,457
Sugarcane	162	6,973	43,042	Cattle and calves	5,602	53,442	9,540
Coffee	10,441	55,486	5,314	Poultry and poultry products	1,153	99,208	86,043
Pineapples	35	3,275	93,569	Dairy products	447	193,615	433,143
Plantains	6,229	46,021	7,388	Hogs and pigs	1,368	11,365	8,308
Bananas	3,836	11,854	3,090	Sheep and goats	377	380	1,009
Grains	1,256	4,170	3,320	Other livestock and livestock products	858	9,292	10,830
Root crops or tubers	2,517	7,624	3,029				
Fruits and coconuts	4,201	17,343	4,128				
Vegetables or melons	1,639	28,172	17,189				
Horticultural specialties	490	39,399	80,406				

NA Not available.

Source of Tables 1318 and 1319: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, 1998 Census of Agriculture—Area Data, Puerto Rico, Volume 1 (AC97-A-52).

No. 1320. Puerto Rico—Economic Census of Manufactures by Industry: 1997

[Covers all establishments in operation at any time during the year. Employees are for the week including March 12. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Manufacturing industries	1987 SIC code ¹	Total establishments (number)	Proprietors and partners (number)	All employees		Value added by manufacture (mil. dol.)	Cost of materials (mil. dol.)	Value of shipments (mil. dol.)
				Unpaid family workers (number)	Total (number)			
Total	(X)	2,092	601	108	163,605	3,319	36,427	10,343
Food and kindred products	20	287	94	14	18,094	352	3,532	1,803
Tobacco products	21	4	(D)	-	(²)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	22	20	8	2	2,555	32	89	38
Apparel and other textile products	23	223	55	15	21,818	233	678	404
Lumber and wood products	24	117	(D)	(D)	(²)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Furniture and fixtures	25	146	65	7	2,472	30	97	69
Paper and allied products	26	41	2	1	2,152	43	162	121
Printing and publishing	27	208	93	27	6,469	126	430	284
Chemicals and allied products	28	186	11	2	37,860	1,149	21,393	3,919
Petroleum and coal products	29	28	-	3	1,555	49	849	379
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	30	71	5	1	4,924	87	377	236
Leather and leather products	31	25	4	-	5,752	80	218	205
Stone, clay and glass products	32	159	37	5	5,298	106	565	161
Primary metal industries	33	24	7	1	727	13	77	37
Fabricated metal products	34	229	87	11	6,048	91	405	214
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	78	29	5	4,301	107	2,665	262
Electronic and other electrical equipment	36	87	6	1	24,931	456	2,897	1,471
Transportation equipment	37	34	9	2	1,484	27	118	47
Instruments and related products	38	64	3	-	12,260	255	1,521	556
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	61	18	3	2,208	39	164	55

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ D Withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual. X Not applicable. ² 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings. ³ Represents 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census of Outlying Areas, Outlying Areas, Series OA97E-4.

No. 1321. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary by Industry: 1992 and 1997

[Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Most government employees are excluded. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Industry	1987 SIC code ¹	Establishments (number)		Sales/receipts shipments (mil. dol.)		Annual payroll (mil. dol.)		Paid employees (number)	
		1992	1997	1992	1997	1992	1997	1992	1997
Construction industries ²	C	1,529	(NA)	2,587.1	(NA)	506.6	(NA)	47,666	(NA)
General contractors and operative builders	15	574	(NA)	1,241.5	(NA)	234.4	(NA)	22,676	(NA)
Special trade contractors	16	196	(NA)	563.1	(NA)	96.4	(NA)	8,462	(NA)
Special trade contractors	17	732	(NA)	758.8	(NA)	171.9	(NA)	16,134	(NA)
Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.	6552	27	(NA)	23.6	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	394	(NA)
Manufactures ²	D	2,258	2,092	31,325.8	46,876.0	2,706.5	3,318.9	158,181	163,605
Food and kindred products	20	331	287	5,240.0	5,333.0	310.3	351.8	20,193	18,094
Tobacco products	21	6	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Textile mill products	22	26	20	180.1	129.4	34.8	31.9	3,324	2,555
Apparel and other textile products	23	285	223	1,412.3	1,079.7	312.3	232.5	31,320	21,818
Lumber & wood products	24	106	117	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Furniture and fixtures	25	143	146	179.4	164.7	22.5	29.7	2,310	2,472
Paper and allied products	26	55	41	321.6	283.3	43.8	42.8	2,732	2,152
Printing and publishing	27	192	208	448.3	712.8	82.3	126.2	4,121	6,469
Chemicals and allied products	28	190	186	13,253.4	25,418.3	861.3	1,149.5	31,161	37,860
Petroleum and coal products	29	24	28	1,707.5	1,219.9	47.2	48.6	1,562	1,555
Rubber and misc. plastic products	30	92	71	415.7	612.7	65.8	86.9	4,252	4,924
Leather and leather products	31	31	25	387.5	426.1	65.0	80.3	5,785	5,752
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	174	159	518.6	726.5	81.3	106.0	4,517	5,298
Primary metal industries	33	27	24	(D)	110.9	(D)	13.2	(D)	727
Fabricated metal products	34	211	229	492.0	622.9	67.4	90.9	4,924	6,048
Industrial machinery and equip	35	74	78	1,292.0	2,940.0	109.5	106.8	5,373	4,301
Electronic & other electrical equipment	36	114	87	2,779.0	4,360.2	277.2	455.8	17,224	24,931
Transportation equipment	37	34	34	151.5	165.8	20.5	26.9	1,315	1,484
Instruments and related products	38	65	64	1,873.8	2,076.6	220.3	254.9	12,398	12,260
Miscellaneous manufacturing products	39	78	61	264.8	217.6	39.7	38.7	2,754	2,208
Wholesale trade ²	F	2,651	2,809	10,187.7	12,594.6	673.2	850.9	34,996	39,582
Durable goods	50	1,343	1,468	3,472.9	4,462.3	275.0	375.2	14,688	17,719
Nondurable goods	51	1,308	1,341	6,714.7	8,132.3	398.2	475.7	20,308	21,863
Merchant wholesalers	(X)	2,408	2,453	8,494.0	9,386.3	487.4	582.2	28,682	31,211
Other operating types	(X)	243	356	1,693.7	3,208.4	185.8	268.7	6,314	8,371
Retail trade ²	G	13,534	14,582	11,707.0	17,088.0	1,114.0	1,593.2	119,615	153,746
Building materials, garden supplies	52	991	987	615.8	972.9	60.0	93.4	5,577	7,499
General merchandise stores	53	485	389	1,503.0	2,229.9	162.7	194.6	15,690	19,282
Food stores	54	1,988	2,066	2,959.8	3,620.6	215.9	266.8	26,026	29,088
Automotive dealers & service stations	55, 554	1,118	1,281	1,688.3	3,395.8	95.5	182.5	7,074	11,418
Gasoline service stations	554	1,060	1,115	710.5	1,141.3	32.8	54.7	4,115	5,550
Apparel and accessory stores	56	2,032	1,972	1,205.1	1,413.6	131.1	167.2	16,061	18,208
Furniture and home furnishings	57	1,048	1,096	772.2	1,119.4	77.0	105.6	6,188	8,089
Eating and drinking places	58	2,356	3,021	934.3	1,444.6	185.1	307.9	23,951	36,996
Drug stores & proprietary stores	591	790	756	656.9	896.7	69.6	108.4	6,377	7,949
Miscellaneous retail	59, 591	1,666	1,899	660.9	853.0	84.3	112.0	8,556	9,667
Service Industries ²	I	6,356	8,048	3,110.3	5,823.0	893.6	1,546.1	71,378	111,125
Arrangement of passenger transportation	472	384	384	115.2	166.6	15.3	19.9	1,240	1,459
Hotels & other lodging places	70, 702, 704	168	211	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Personal services	72	828	983	137.8	208.6	37.2	52.4	3,958	4,944
Business services	73	1,302	1,861	1,030.6	2,251.9	384.5	698.7	36,159	57,109
Auto repair, services, and parking	75	972	1,235	329.5	476.9	56.9	79.2	4,851	6,285
Miscellaneous repair services	76	480	564	172.6	239.1	37.1	50.1	2,853	3,919
Motion pictures	78	135	179	107.0	136.4	15.1	22.2	1,414	2,335
Amusement and recreation services	79	219	345	132.0	268.6	23.2	50.8	2,150	4,498
Dental laboratories	8072	29	39	4.8	(D)	1.4	(D)	144	(D)
Legal services	81	1,153	1,280	288.7	463.0	90.5	122.3	4,169	5,057
Museum, art galleries, botanical, & zoological gardens	84	15	17	(D)	6.3	(D)	1.3	(D)	110
Engineering & management services	87, 872	671	950	375.8	805.4	100.8	208.6	5,580	10,277

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosing individual company data. NA Not available. ¹ 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² Includes other establishments not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Internet site <http://www.census.gov/csd/oat/P_Puerto97.htm>.

No. 1322. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—Economic Summary: 1997

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars (4,640 represents \$4,640,000,000)]

Item	N. Mariana Islands			Item	N. Mariana Islands		
	Guam	Virgin Islands			Guam	Virgin Islands	
Total: Establishments	2,707	2,032	1,232	Wholesale trade:			
Sales	4,640	2,296	2,083	Establishments	270	115	87
Annual payroll	750	382	323	Sales	941	252	223
Paid employees ¹	42,477	21,216	28,906	Annual payroll	77	27	9
Unpaid family workers ²	129	107	26	Paid employees ¹	3,393	1,144	745
Construction: Establishments	354	203	85	Unpaid family workers ²	-	-	-
Sales	506	185	88	Retail trade:			
Annual payroll	139	52	21	Establishments	1,091	973	519
Paid employees ¹	7,094	2,623	2,302	Sales	1,840	1,058	570
Unpaid family workers ²	9	9	-	Annual payroll	221	136	54
Manufacturing:				Paid employees ¹	15,334	8,966	4,811
Establishments	60	74	84	Unpaid family workers ²	74	55	14
Sales	165	146	762	Services: Establishments	932	667	457
Annual payroll	33	28	147	Sales	1,188	655	440
Paid employees ¹	1,320	1,194	13,715	Annual payroll	280	139	91
Unpaid family workers ²	4	9	-	Paid employees ¹	15,336	7,289	7,333
				Unpaid family workers ²	42	34	12

- Represents zero. ¹ For pay period including March 12. ² Includes those who worked 15 hours or more during the week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census of Outlying Areas, OA97-E-5 to OA97-E-7.

No. 1323. Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Northern Mariana Islands—Population: 1990 and 2000

Area	Population change, 1990 to 2000			
	1990	2000	Number	Percent
PUERTO RICO				
Municipio:				
San Juan	437,745	434,374	-3,371	-0.8
Bayamon	220,262	224,044	3,782	1.7
Ponce	187,749	186,475	-1,274	-0.7
Carolina	177,806	186,076	8,270	4.7
Caguas	133,447	140,502	7,055	5.3
Arecibo	93,385	100,131	6,746	7.2
Guaynabo	92,886	100,053	7,167	7.7
Mayaguez	100,371	98,434	-1,937	-1.9
Toa Baja	89,454	94,085	4,631	5.2
Trujillo Alto	61,120	75,728	14,608	23.9
Aguadilla	59,335	64,685	5,350	9.0
Toa Alta	44,101	63,929	19,828	45.0
Vega Baja	55,997	61,929	5,932	10.6
Humacao	55,203	59,035	3,832	6.9
Rio Grande	45,648	52,362	6,714	14.7
Place:				
San Juan zona urbana	426,832	421,958	-4,874	-1.1
Bayamon zona urbana	202,103	203,499	1,396	0.7
Carolina zona urbana	162,404	168,164	5,760	3.5
Ponce zona urbana	159,151	155,038	-4,113	-2.6
Caguas zona urbana	92,429	88,680	-3,749	-4.1
Guaynabo zona urbana	73,385	78,806	5,421	7.4
Mayaguez zona urbana	83,010	78,647	-4,363	-5.3
Trujillo Alto zona urbana	44,336	50,841	6,505	14.7
Arecibo zona urbana	49,545	49,318	-227	-0.5
Fajardo zona urbana	31,659	33,286	1,627	5.1
Levittown comunidad zona urban	30,807	30,140	-667	-2.2
Catano zona urbana	34,587	30,071	-4,516	-13.1
GUAM				
Dedido District	133,152	154,805	21,653	16
Yigo District	14,213	19,474	5,261	37
Mangilao District	10,483	13,313	2,830	27
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS				
St. Croix Island	50,139	53,234	3,095	6
St. Thomas Island	48,166	51,181	3,015	6
Charlotte Amalie subdistrict	20,589	18,914	-1,675	-8
St. John Island	3,504	4,197	693	20
AMERICAN SAMOA				
Eastern District	21,175	23,441	2,266	11
Ma'oputasi County	10,640	11,695	1,055	10
Western District	23,868	32,435	8,567	36
Tualauta County	14,724	22,025	7,301	50
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS				
Saipan Municipality	38,896	62,392	23,496	60

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Internet releases (03 July 2001) <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistr.html#demoprofile>>; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistgu.html>>; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistvi.html>>; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistas.html>>; <<http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/2001/tables/redistnmi.html>>.