

Business Enterprise

This section relates to the place and behavior of the business firm and to business initiative in the American economy. It includes data on the number, type, and size of businesses; financial data of domestic and multinational U.S. corporations; business investments, expenditures, and profits; and sales and inventories.

The principal sources of these data are the *Survey of Current Business*, published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, issued by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the annual *Statistics of Income (SOI)* reports of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and the Census Bureau's Economic Census, *County Business Patterns*, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations (QFR)*, *Surveys of Minority- and Women-Owned Business Enterprises*, and *Annual Capital Expenditures Survey*.

Business firms—A firm is generally defined as a business organization under a single management and may include one or more establishments. The terms firm, business, company, and enterprise are used interchangeably throughout this section. A firm doing business in more than one industry is classified by industry according to the major activity of the firm as a whole.

The IRS concept of a business firm relates primarily to the legal entity used for tax reporting purposes. A sole proprietorship is an unincorporated business owned by one person and may include large enterprises with many employees and hired managers and part-time operators. A partnership is an unincorporated business owned by two or more persons, each of whom has a financial interest in the business. A corporation is a business that is legally incorporated under state laws. While many corporations file consolidated tax returns, most corporate tax returns represent individual corporations, some

of which are affiliated through common ownership or control with other corporations filing separate returns.

Economic census—The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. It furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. The Census Bureau takes the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The economic census forms an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967, and before that for 1963, 1958, and 1954. Prior to that time, the individual censuses were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census is collected on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. Establishments responding to the establishment survey are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity (determined by annual sales volume) in accordance with the *North American Industry Classification System—United States, 1997 manual* (see below).

More detailed information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the Economic Censuses and Related Statistics*. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses is

available in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* found on the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec97/pol00-hec.pdf>>.

Data from the 1997 Economic Census were released through the Census Bureau's American FactFinder service, on CD-ROM, and in Adobe Acrobat PDF reports available on the Census Bureau Web site. For more information on these various media of release, see the following page on the Census Bureau Web site <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/econ97.html>>.

North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)—The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new NAICS. Previous census data were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. This new system of industrial classification was developed by experts on classification in government and private industry under the guidance of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget.

There are 20 NAICS sectors, which are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,170 industries (five- and six-digit codes). While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not.

Most of the 1997 Economic Census data are issued on a NAICS basis as seen in the industry and geographic series from the census. Other related census reports remain on an SIC basis due to use of administrative records and other methodological and data processing issues. Current survey data from the Census Bureau as well as other statistical agencies are converting over time to NAICS after benchmarking to the 1997 Economic Census where appropriate or implementation of data collection on a NAICS basis.

Quarterly Financial Report—The Quarterly Financial Report (QFR) program publishes quarterly aggregate statistics on the financial conditions of U.S. corporations. The QFR requests companies to report estimates from their statements of income and retained earnings, balance sheets, and related financial and operating ratios for domestic operations. The statistical data are classified and aggregated by type of industry and asset size. The QFR sample includes large manufacturing companies, mostly with \$250 million or more in assets. It also includes a small sample of manufacturing companies, mostly with assets between \$250 thousand and \$250 million, and a sample of mining, wholesale, and retail companies, mostly with assets of \$50 million or more. The data are published quarterly in the *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations* and on the Internet at <<http://www.census.gov/csd/qfr/>>.

No. 731. Number of Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business: 1980 to 2000

[8,932 represents 8,932,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Item	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ² (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) ³ (bil. dol.)		
	Nonfarm proprietorships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations	Nonfarm proprietorships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations	Nonfarm proprietorships ¹	Partnerships	Corporations
1980	8,932	1,380	2,711	411	286	6,172	55	8	239
1985	11,929	1,714	3,277	540	349	8,050	79	-9	240
1990	14,783	1,554	3,717	731	541	10,914	141	17	371
1991	15,181	1,515	3,803	713	539	10,963	142	21	345
1992	15,495	1,485	3,869	737	571	11,272	154	43	402
1993	15,848	1,468	3,965	757	627	11,814	156	67	498
1994	16,154	1,494	4,342	791	732	12,858	167	82	577
1995	16,424	1,581	4,474	807	854	13,969	169	107	714
1996	16,955	1,654	4,631	843	1,042	14,890	177	145	806
1997	17,176	1,759	4,710	870	1,297	15,890	187	168	915
1998	17,409	1,855	4,849	919	1,534	16,543	202	187	838
1999	17,576	1,937	4,936	969	1,829	18,009	208	228	929
2000	17,905	2,058	5,045	1,021	2,316	19,593	215	269	928

¹ In 1980, represents individually owned businesses, including farms; thereafter, represents only nonfarm proprietors, i.e., business owners. ² Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. Starting 1985, investment income no longer included for S corporations. ³ Net income (less loss) is defined differently by form of organization, basically as follows: (a) Proprietorships: Total taxable receipts less total business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, and certain capital expensing, excluding charitable contributions and owners' salaries; (b) Partnerships: Total taxable receipts (including investment income except capital gains) less deductions, including cost of sales and operations and certain payments to partners, excluding charitable contributions, oil and gas depletion, and certain capital expensing; (c) Corporations: Total taxable receipts (including investment income, capital gains, and income from foreign subsidiaries deemed received for tax purposes, except for S corporations beginning 1985) less business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, certain capital expensing, and officers' compensation excluding S corporation charitable contributions and investment expenses starting 1985; net income is before income tax.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

No. 732. Number of Returns and Business Receipts by Size of Receipts: 1990 to 2000

[3,717 represents 3,717,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III]

Size-class of receipts	Returns (1,000)					Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)				
	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
Corporations	3,717	4,474	4,849	4,936	5,045	10,914	13,969	16,543	18,009	19,593
Under \$25,000	879	1,030	1,181	1,189	1,220	5	4	4	4	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	252	288	287	297	302	9	11	11	11	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	359	447	456	487	477	26	33	34	36	35
\$100,000 to \$499,999	1,162	1,393	1,481	1,500	1,515	291	350	368	379	397
\$500,000 to \$999,999	416	513	552	546	582	294	361	389	388	407
\$1,000,000 or more	649	803	892	918	946	10,289	13,210	15,738	17,191	18,738
Partnerships	1,554	1,581	1,855	1,937	2,058	541	854	1,534	1,829	2,316
Under \$25,000	963	931	1,038	1,036	1,105	4	4	4	4	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	133	157	170	183	5	5	6	6	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	133	142	157	187	187	10	10	11	14	13
\$100,000 to \$499,999	222	245	320	338	353	51	56	73	79	82
\$500,000 to \$999,999	52	59	77	84	92	36	42	54	59	66
\$1,000,000 or more	57	69	107	122	137	435	738	1,385	1,667	2,143
Nonfarm proprietorships	14,783	16,424	17,409	17,576	17,905	731	807	918	969	1,021
Under \$25,000	10,196	11,317	11,767	11,821	11,997	69	76	79	80	(NA)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,660	1,983	2,112	2,227	2,247	58	71	75	79	(NA)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,282	1,393	1,590	1,558	1,645	91	99	113	110	(NA)
\$100,000 to \$499,999	1,444	1,514	1,686	1,702	1,733	296	310	345	349	(NA)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	143	147	175	182	190	97	100	118	123	(NA)
\$1,000,000 or more	57	70	78	86	92	119	151	188	227	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. ² Includes firms with no receipts.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 733. Number of Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business and Industry: 2000

[17,905 represents 17,905,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Industry	NAICS code	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) (bil. dol.)		
		Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations
Total²	(X)	17,905	2,058	5,045	1,021	2,316	19,593	215	269	928
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting ³	11	278	114	141	17	16	106	2	(Z)	1
Mining	21	107	26	33	6	57	141	1	16	10
Utilities	22	14	2	8	(Z)	108	708	(Z)	4	29
Construction	23	2,245	116	598	160	140	1,034	27	10	32
Special trade contractors	235	1,764	43	342	106	22	428	21	2	14
Manufacturing	31-33	352	38	289	28	412	5,259	4	17	272
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴	(X)	2,690	148	960	222	493	5,268	15	7	85
Wholesale trade	42	371	31	355	43	298	2,528	5	6	45
Retail trade ⁵	44-45	2,318	117	601	180	255	2,738	10	1	40
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	123	13	91	31	64	740	1	1	6
Food and beverage stores	445	120	13	87	29	39	435	1	(Z)	7
Gasoline stations	447	30	6	35	26	21	144	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	889	27	160	52	44	506	8	3	8
Information	51	283	27	118	7	139	817	2	-3	6
Broadcasting and telecommunications	513	51	8	30	1	96	460	(Z)	-6	10
Finance and insurance	52	570	252	221	103	280	2,916	14	100	379
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	935	906	532	49	152	205	21	52	6
Professional, scientific, and technical services ⁶	54	2,445	136	689	114	194	623	48	43	-8
Legal services	5411	322	32	84	30	79	56	13	29	4
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	362	15	50	10	38	24	4	7	2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	598	26	174	26	25	106	15	4	3
Management of companies and enterprises	55	(NA)	17	48	(NA)	22	693	(NA)	7	78
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	1,549	38	212	40	40	314	12	2	4
Educational services	61	352	6	37	5	2	22	2	(-Z)	1
Health care and social assistance	62	1,595	44	306	87	73	404	37	10	8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	71	1,076	35	98	21	38	64	5	(Z)	(Z)
Accommodation and food services	72	322	62	258	37	89	347	2	2	10
Accommodation	721	71	22	35	6	48	106	(Z)	2	3
Food services and drinking places	722	252	40	223	31	41	241	2	(Z)	7
Other services ⁵	81	1,953	62	316	66	15	164	14	1	5
Auto repair and maintenance	8111	296	21	99	23	7	58	3	(Z)	1
Personal and laundry services	812	1,074	31	129	29	6	68	8	(Z)	2
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	267	(Z)	40	3	(Z)	9	1	(Z)	(Z)
Unclassified ⁵	(X)	250	3	22	3	(Z)	2	1	(Z)	(Z)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500 or \$500 million. ¹ Includes investment income for partnerships and corporations in finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations. ² For corporations, includes businesses not allocable to individual industries. ³ For corporations represents agricultural services only. ⁴ For corporations includes trade business not identified as wholesale or retail. ⁵ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

No. 734. Nonfarm Sole Proprietorships—Selected Income and Deduction Items: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (730,606 represents \$730,606,000,000) except as indicated. All figures are estimates based on sample. Tax law changes have affected the comparability of the data over time; see *Statistics of Income* reports for a description. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of returns (1,000)	14,783	15,848	16,154	16,424	16,955	17,176	17,409	17,576	17,905
Businesses with net income (1,000)	11,222	11,872	12,187	12,213	12,524	12,703	13,080	13,159	13,308
Business receipts	730,606	757,215	790,630	807,364	843,234	870,392	918,268	969,347	1,020,957
Income from sales and operations	719,000	746,306	778,494	796,597	831,546	858,453	905,138	955,392	1,007,948
Business deductions ¹	589,250	600,765	623,833	638,127	666,461	683,872	716,157	761,428	806,388
Cost of goods sold/operations ¹	291,010	289,578	301,004	306,959	316,421	319,557	341,133	370,079	387,381
Purchases	210,225	210,260	216,365	219,305	220,029	224,259	231,405	255,539	268,790
Labor costs	22,680	20,685	23,497	24,383	26,002	24,941	27,448	28,723	29,279
Materials and supplies	30,195	32,701	34,304	34,427	40,473	37,552	42,162	41,757	43,196
Advertising	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,978	9,414	9,454	10,149
Car and truck expenses	21,766	26,714	30,845	32,785	36,700	38,728	39,716	40,787	45,711
Commissions	8,816	8,707	9,029	9,592	10,792	10,986	10,722	11,228	11,621
Depreciation	23,735	24,964	26,158	26,738	27,883	28,625	29,136	30,638	32,196
Pension and profit sharing plans	586	636	605	649	707	728	757	870	893
Insurance	13,358	13,173	13,289	12,978	13,195	13,299	12,938	13,220	13,624
Interest paid	13,312	9,431	9,170	10,057	10,567	10,884	11,159	11,224	12,233
Office expenses	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,210	9,612	9,921	10,456
Rent paid	23,392	25,008	26,769	27,503	28,516	29,326	30,460	31,418	33,222
Repairs	8,941	9,847	10,385	10,172	10,715	10,897	11,350	11,697	12,281
Salaries and wages (net)	46,998	52,046	53,649	54,471	56,322	57,746	58,865	61,204	63,486
Supplies	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19,546	19,725	21,654	21,794
Taxes paid	10,342	13,062	13,600	13,471	13,736	13,774	13,731	14,000	13,956
Utilities	13,539	16,069	16,918	17,206	18,162	18,575	18,431	18,466	19,382
Net income (less loss) ²	141,430	156,459	166,799	169,262	176,756	186,644	202,275	207,947	214,715
Net income ²	161,657	176,983	187,845	191,729	200,124	210,465	226,190	233,405	245,231

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other amounts not shown separately. ² After adjustment for the passive loss carryover from prior years. Therefore, "business receipts" minus "total deductions" do not equal "net income."

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*.

No. 735. Partnerships—Selected Income and Balance Sheet Items: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (1,735 represents \$1,735,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. All figures are estimates based on samples. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of returns (1,000)	1,554	1,468	1,494	1,581	1,654	1,759	1,855	1,937	2,058
Number with net income (1,000)	854	870	890	955	1,010	1,092	1,171	1,226	1,261
Number of partners (1,000)	17,095	15,627	14,990	15,606	15,662	16,184	15,663	15,924	13,660
Assets ^{1,2}	1,735	2,118	2,295	2,719	3,368	4,171	5,127	5,999	6,694
Depreciable assets (net)	681	698	712	767	848	980	1,153	1,314	1,487
Inventories, end of year	57	71	76	88	137	147	176	174	150
Land	215	207	208	221	232	257	291	326	359
Liabilities ^{1,2}	1,415	1,620	1,662	1,886	2,235	2,658	3,151	3,453	3,696
Accounts payable	67	80	81	91	121	159	191	244	230
Short-term debt ³	88	131	126	124	126	127	230	232	252
Long-term debt ⁴	498	489	508	544	607	706	884	989	1,132
Nonrecourse loans	470	478	463	466	474	492	523	582	639
Partners' capital accounts ²	320	499	633	832	1,133	1,513	1,976	2,546	2,999
Receipts ¹	566	656	762	890	1,089	1,354	1,603	1,907	2,405
Business receipts ⁵	483	561	732	854	1,042	1,297	1,534	1,829	2,316
Interest received	21	16	19	31	33	41	51	62	82
Deductions ¹	550	589	680	784	943	1,186	1,416	1,679	2,136
Cost of goods sold/operations	243	273	335	395	486	625	737	902	1,226
Salaries and wages	56	65	70	80	94	115	143	170	201
Taxes paid	9	11	12	13	15	18	24	27	31
Interest paid	30	27	36	43	49	60	73	74	93
Depreciation	60	60	22	23	29	38	43	52	59
Net income (less loss)	17	67	82	107	145	168	187	228	269
Net income	116	137	151	179	228	262	298	348	410

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Assets, liabilities, and partners' capital accounts are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ³ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Excludes investment income except for partnerships in finance, insurance, and real estate from 1994 to 1997. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

No. 736. Partnerships—Selected Items by Industry: 2000

[In millions of dollars (6,694,143 represents \$6,694,143,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. Includes partnerships not allocable by industry. Figures are estimates based on samples. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Year	NAICS code	Number of partnerships (1,000)			Total assets	Business receipts ²	Total deductions	Net income less loss	Net income	Net loss
		With net income	With net loss	Total						
Total	(X)	2,058	1,261	796	6,694,143	2,315,598	2,136,365	268,991	409,973	140,982
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	11	114	65	49	70,038	16,320	20,944	214	4,668	4,454
Mining	21	26	17	9	115,133	57,347	48,158	15,898	20,474	4,576
Utilities	22	2	1	1	117,373	107,719	106,550	3,608	5,896	2,288
Construction	23	116	75	41	132,074	140,387	134,183	10,320	14,034	3,714
Manufacturing	31-33	38	19	19	307,002	411,568	409,074	17,284	26,947	9,663
Wholesale trade	42	31	17	15	75,538	237,992	235,139	6,492	8,760	2,268
Retail trade	44-45	117	57	60	77,357	255,314	260,083	553	5,612	5,059
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	27	12	15	74,756	43,745	44,645	2,676	5,491	2,815
Information	51	27	9	17	353,350	139,237	153,274	-3,497	20,517	24,014
Finance & insurance	52	252	192	59	2,943,541	279,927	180,270	99,656	115,087	15,431
Real estate & rental & leasing	53	906	557	349	1,844,328	151,799	108,614	51,599	91,407	39,808
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	136	87	49	93,239	193,999	159,813	42,946	49,517	6,571
Management of companies & enterprises	55	17	8	8	227,691	21,734	14,434	7,300	12,665	5,365
Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services	56	38	22	15	26,407	40,371	40,311	1,771	2,978	1,207
Educational services	61	6	4	2	3,138	2,033	1,994	75	242	167
Health care and social assistance	62	44	28	16	48,781	73,248	69,205	9,759	12,576	2,817
Arts, entertainment & recreation	71	35	16	19	55,234	38,444	43,759	-303	4,028	4,331
Accommodation & food services	72	62	37	25	117,297	89,092	90,918	1,820	7,499	5,679
Other services	81	62	37	25	11,356	15,046	14,706	824	1,556	732
Nature of business not allocable	(X)	3	1	2	511	277	291	-4	19	23

X Not applicable. ¹ Total assets are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ² Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies includes investment income for partnerships.
Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

No. 737. Corporate Funds—Sources and Uses: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (236 represents \$236,000,000,000). Covers nonfarm nonfinancial corporate business]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Profits before tax (book)	236	305	381	422	459	494	460	459	436	327	316
-Profit tax accruals	95	105	128	136	150	158	154	166	172	123	128
-Dividends	118	149	158	178	201	216	241	237	258	277	280
+Capital consumption allowance ¹	371	408	445	472	504	540	571	614	633	721	817
=U.S. internal funds, book	393	459	540	579	612	660	636	669	639	648	726
+Foreign earnings retained abroad	51	56	39	59	60	59	63	91	117	124	75
+Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-4	-12	-18	3	8	18	-4	-15	5	-8
=Internal funds + IVA	432	511	567	620	676	728	717	756	741	777	793
Gross investment	377	624	609	674	718	749	780	867	931	801	744
Capital expenditures ²	436	509	576	639	663	760	826	885	957	794	803
Fixed investment ³	424	483	526	591	637	694	754	825	894	853	800
Net financial investment	-59	115	34	36	56	-11	-46	-18	-26	7	-59
Net acquisition of financial assets ²	124	333	275	426	454	272	570	970	1,211	376	240
Checkable deposits and currency	6	20	12	4	39	8	35	60	16	5	-61
Time and savings deposits	-6	16	4	3	(-2)	20	-7	24	(Z)	22	-6
Money market fund shares	9	-4	3	23	8	20	26	25	47	112	26
Commercial paper	(-Z)	2	-1	1	11	5	3	8	10	-3	(-Z)
U.S. government securities	-20	-1	3	10	-5	-41	-1	-2	2	11	15
Mortgages	-2	-8	4	2	-4	26	-13	-26	2	-3	-3
Consumer credit	3	7	9	-2	-7	1	-4	5	2	-15	-11
Trade receivables	29	51	72	78	89	94	86	200	285	-130	100
Miscellaneous assets ²	114	237	163	320	314	157	427	661	812	396	188
U.S. direct investment abroad ⁴	35	58	79	90	77	84	129	158	147	105	92
Insurance receivables	13	7	6	8	3	2	2	1	(-Z)	10	17
Net increase in liabilities ²	184	218	242	391	398	283	616	988	1,237	369	299
Net funds raised in markets	71	54	81	169	136	214	193	268	262	206	22
Net new equity issues	-63	21	-45	-58	-47	-77	-216	-110	-118	-47	-40
Credit market instruments ²	134	33	126	227	183	292	409	378	380	253	62
Commercial paper	10	10	21	18	-1	14	24	37	48	-88	-64
Corporate bonds	47	75	23	91	116	151	235	218	161	341	133
Bank loans n.e.c.	3	-8	46	75	40	51	72	61	62	-72	-65
Mortgages	19	-26	2	8	10	32	17	34	40	58	38
Trade payables	28	36	77	81	50	65	58	178	313	-112	93
Miscellaneous liabilities ²	84	122	83	141	204	-5	360	534	655	272	171
Foreign direct investment in U.S.	59	20	45	54	72	100	144	247	189	67	17

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment. ² Includes other items not shown separately. ³ Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment. ⁴ 1990, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries, and U.S. direct investment abroad excludes net inflows from those bond issues.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 6 March 2003; <http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20030306/data.htm>.

No. 738. Nonfinancial Corporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (9,755 represents \$9,755,000,000,000). Represents yearend outstandings. Tangible assets stated at either market value or replacement cost]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Assets	9,755	11,736	12,725	13,681	14,968	16,668	18,555	18,775	19,140
Tangible assets	6,179	6,777	7,267	7,872	8,151	8,574	9,281	9,176	9,388
Real estate	3,385	3,318	3,661	4,101	4,210	4,392	4,805	4,699	4,886
Equipment and software ²	1,892	2,390	2,515	2,641	2,771	2,924	3,124	3,214	3,213
Inventories ³	901	1,070	1,091	1,130	1,171	1,258	1,351	1,263	1,289
Financial assets	3,575	4,959	5,458	5,809	6,816	8,094	9,274	9,599	9,752
Money market fund shares	20	60	68	88	114	139	186	298	324
Trade receivables	967	1,185	1,273	1,367	1,453	1,653	1,938	1,808	1,907
Liabilities³	4,729	6,010	6,379	6,629	7,458	8,407	9,611	10,085	10,404
Credit market instruments	2,533	2,909	3,092	3,382	3,791	4,203	4,584	4,838	4,900
Corporate bonds ⁴	1,008	1,344	1,460	1,611	1,846	2,064	2,225	2,566	2,699
Bank loans n.e.c.	545	602	642	693	765	825	888	817	751
Other loans and advances	473	454	468	508	562	585	652	664	681
Trade payables	626	878	927	992	1,050	1,228	1,541	1,429	1,523
Net worth (market value)	5,025	5,726	6,346	7,052	7,510	8,261	8,944	8,690	8,736

¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Through 1992, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States"; published: 6 March 2003; <http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/Z1/20030306/data.htm>.

No. 739. Corporations—Selected Financial Items: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (18,190 represents \$18,190,000,000,000), except as noted. Covers active corporations only. All corporations are required to file returns except those specifically exempt. See source for changes in law affecting comparability of historical data. Based on samples; see Appendix III]

Item	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Number of returns (1,000)	3,717	3,965	4,342	4,474	4,631	4,710	4,849	4,936	5,045
Number with net income (1,000)	1,911	2,145	2,392	2,455	2,588	2,647	2,761	2,812	2,819
S Corporation returns ¹ (1,000)	1,575	1,902	2,024	2,153	2,304	2,452	2,588	2,726	2,860
Assets²	18,190	21,816	23,446	26,014	28,642	33,030	37,347	41,464	47,027
Cash	771	812	853	962	1,097	1,299	1,336	1,597	1,820
Notes and accounts receivable	4,198	4,532	4,768	5,307	5,783	6,632	7,062	7,745	8,754
Inventories	894	947	1,126	1,045	1,079	1,114	1,139	1,198	1,272
Investments in gov. obligations	921	1,290	1,309	1,363	1,339	1,343	1,366	1,340	1,236
Mortgage and real estate	1,538	1,627	1,661	1,713	1,825	2,029	2,414	2,555	2,822
Other investments	4,137	5,701	6,265	7,429	8,657	10,756	13,201	15,799	17,874
Depreciable assets	4,318	4,969	5,284	5,571	5,923	6,208	6,541	6,936	7,292
Depletable assets	129	137	148	154	169	177	193	184	191
Land	210	230	239	242	254	262	271	286	303
Liabilities²	18,190	21,816	23,446	26,014	28,642	33,030	37,347	41,464	47,027
Accounts payable	1,094	1,466	1,606	1,750	1,905	2,111	2,501	2,792	3,758
Short-term debt ³	1,803	1,569	1,831	2,034	2,328	2,582	3,216	3,658	4,020
Long-term debt ⁴	2,665	2,871	3,100	3,335	3,651	4,072	4,813	5,448	6,184
Net worth	4,739	(NA)	7,031	8,132	9,495	11,353	13,108	15,363	17,349
Capital stock	1,585	2,042	2,132	2,194	2,278	2,951	3,244	3,522	3,966
Paid-in or capital surplus	2,814	4,223	4,790	5,446	6,427	7,253	8,610	10,186	12,265
Retained earnings ⁵	1,410	1,662	1,698	2,191	2,519	3,113	3,737	3,970	3,627
Receipts^{2,6}	11,410	12,270	13,360	14,539	15,526	16,610	17,324	18,892	20,606
Business receipts ^{6,7}	9,860	10,866	11,884	12,786	13,659	14,461	15,010	16,314	17,637
Interest ⁸	977	808	882	1,039	1,082	1,140	1,277	1,354	1,628
Rents and royalties	133	130	132	145	156	176	200	223	254
Deductions^{2,6}	11,033	11,765	12,775	13,821	14,728	15,704	16,489	17,967	19,992
Cost of sales and operations ⁷	6,611	7,052	7,625	8,206	8,707	9,114	9,362	10,284	11,135
Compensation of officers	205	226	282	304	319	336	357	374	401
Rent paid on business property	185	201	223	232	248	265	308	347	380
Taxes paid	251	290	322	326	341	350	355	371	390
Interest paid	825	546	611	744	771	866	967	1,019	1,272
Depreciation	333	364	403	437	474	513	542	584	614
Advertising	126	140	157	163	177	188	198	216	234
Net income (less loss)^{6,9}	371	498	577	714	806	915	838	929	928
Net income	553	659	740	881	987	1,118	1,091	1,229	1,337
Deficit	182	161	162	166	180	202	253	300	409
Income subject to tax	366	437	494	565	640	684	663	694	760
Income tax before credits ¹⁰	119	149	168	194	220	235	231	242	266
Tax credits	32	35	37	42	53	55	50	49	62
Foreign tax credit ¹¹	25	23	25	30	40	42	37	38	49
Income tax after credits	96	(NA)	136	156	171	184	182	193	204

NA Not available. ¹ Represents certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders (35 for 1990-1996), mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Appropriated and unappropriated and "adjustments to shareholders' equity" which was formerly included in "retained earnings, appropriated." ⁶ Receipts, deductions and net income of S corporations are limited to those from trade or business. Those from investments are excluded. ⁷ Includes gross sales and cost of sales of securities, commodities, and real estate by exchanges, brokers, or dealers selling on their own accounts. Previously, net gain included in total receipts only. Excludes investment income. ⁸ Includes tax-exempt interest in state and local government obligations. ⁹ Excludes regulated investment companies. ¹⁰ Consists of regular (and alternative tax) only. ¹¹ Includes minimum tax, alternative minimum tax, adjustments for prior year credits, and other income-related taxes.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

No. 740. Corporations by Receipt-Size Class and Industry: 1999 and 2000

[Number of returns in thousands (4,936 represents 4,936,000); receipts and net income in billions of dollars (18,009 represents \$18,009,000,000,000). Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on a sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System, 1997 codes, see text, this section]

Industry	2000						
	1999. total	Total	Under \$1 mil. ¹	\$1 mil.- \$4.9 mil.	\$5 mil.- \$9.9 mil.	\$10 mil.- \$49.9 mil.	\$50 mil. or more
Total: ²							
Number of returns	4,936	5,045	4,099	700	115	105	26
Business receipts ³	18,009	19,593	841	1,497	800	2,123	14,331
Net income (less loss)	929	928	-14	27	16	66	832
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):							
Number	142	141	126	12	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	105	106	20	25	12	21	28
Mining (21):							
Number	31	33	27	4	1	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	110	141	4	9	4	11	113
Utilities (22):							
Number	7	8	7	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	479	708	1	1	1	3	702
Construction (23):							
Number	580	598	456	110	18	13	2
Business receipts ³	974	1,034	115	237	124	244	314
Manufacturing (31-33):							
Number	298	289	175	72	17	19	6
Business receipts ³	4,802	5,259	49	166	121	381	4,542
Wholesale and retail trade (42,44-45):							
Number	948	960	646	222	40	42	10
Business receipts ³	4,789	5,268	175	487	276	899	3,431
Transportation and warehousing (48-49):							
Number	160	160	130	23	4	3	1
Business receipts ³	485	506	25	48	31	57	346
Information (51):							
Number	108	118	100	12	4	2	1
Business receipts ³	761	817	14	28	14	48	713
Finance and insurance (52):							
Number	218	221	184	23	5	7	3
Business receipts ³	3,008	2,916	29	50	35	140	2,662
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):							
Number	521	532	508	21	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	185	205	44	42	14	23	82
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):							
Number	657	689	615	58	9	6	1
Business receipts ³	576	623	108	119	64	105	227
Management of companies & enterprises (55):							
Number	43	48	41	3	1	2	1
Business receipts ³	519	693	1	7	10	36	639
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):							
Number	205	212	182	24	3	2	1
Business receipts ³	284	314	40	52	24	38	159
Educational services (61):							
Number	35	37	34	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	21	22	5	4	1	4	7
Health care and social services (62):							
Number	303	306	252	45	5	3	1
Business receipts ³	371	404	73	91	38	59	142
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):							
Number	94	98	89	8	1	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	71	64	14	15	4	9	22
Accommodation and food services (72):							
Number	252	258	219	34	3	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	319	347	60	66	17	29	176
Other services (81):							
Number	306	316	288	26	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	146	164	62	49	11	15	28

Z Less than 500 returns. ¹ Includes businesses without receipts. ² Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries. ³ Includes investment income for corporations in finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations (certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders, mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level).

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications; and unpublished data.

No. 741. Corporations by Asset-Size Class and Industry: 2000

[In millions of dollars (117,136 represents \$117,136,000,000), except number of returns. Covers active corporations only. Excludes corporations not allocable by industry. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System, 1997 codes, see text, this section]

Industry	Asset-size class						
	Total	Under \$10 mil. ¹	\$10-\$24.9 mil.	\$25-\$49.9 mil.	\$50-\$99.9 mil.	\$100-\$249.9 mil.	\$250 mil. and over
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):							
Returns	140,851	139,977	572	159	76	46	19
Total receipts	117,136	78,358	9,327	6,148	6,641	7,897	8,764
Mining (21):							
Returns	32,578	31,499	489	213	113	102	161
Total receipts	158,619	22,109	5,865	5,605	4,434	9,102	111,505
Utilities (22):							
Returns	7,968	7,590	98	48	27	47	158
Total receipts	756,808	26,401	2,034	1,085	1,644	5,240	720,404
Construction (23):							
Returns	597,902	592,610	3,743	862	390	160	137
Total receipts	1,051,896	652,056	109,854	55,187	48,316	34,841	151,642
Manufacturing (31-33):							
Returns	288,506	273,413	7,419	2,976	1,747	1,356	1,595
Total receipts	5,741,290	589,504	199,032	156,460	163,457	261,109	4,371,728
Wholesale and retail trade (42, 44-45):							
Returns	959,575	944,127	9,993	2,702	1,241	796	714
Total receipts	5,397,025	1,809,763	491,552	260,718	222,763	287,879	2,324,349
Transportation and warehousing (48-49):							
Returns	160,437	158,833	926	264	140	150	124
Total receipts	527,167	146,732	26,620	14,267	12,593	26,165	300,790
Information (51):							
Returns	118,073	114,764	1,463	666	391	311	479
Total receipts	967,190	107,341	18,450	15,011	16,954	29,150	780,284
Finance and insurance (52):							
Returns	221,394	203,046	3,561	2,811	2,891	3,452	5,633
Total receipts	2,915,540	285,118	20,878	22,244	32,170	68,493	2,486,637
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):							
Returns	532,426	527,583	3,199	915	378	212	140
Total receipts	235,180	116,989	13,115	9,232	7,469	11,231	77,144
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):							
Returns	689,412	685,752	1,972	758	427	299	206
Total receipts	658,747	381,606	42,795	31,781	26,409	36,167	139,990
Management of companies & enterprises (55):							
Returns	47,542	41,304	1,138	1,142	1,333	1,455	1,170
Total receipts	693,453	10,861	2,029	3,416	7,931	19,033	650,184
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):							
Returns	211,993	211,031	487	191	108	83	92
Total receipts	325,400	159,605	19,392	12,154	13,547	24,396	96,306
Educational services (61):							
Returns	36,756	36,614	73	29	16	14	10
Total receipts	25,236	15,537	1,471	1,139	1,344	1,954	3,790
Health care and social assistance (62):							
Returns	306,352	305,395	513	195	106	73	69
Total receipts	417,491	267,107	14,705	11,923	10,013	13,035	100,708
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):							
Returns	97,866	97,239	350	132	63	54	28
Total receipts	70,086	38,504	4,208	3,256	4,031	6,940	13,147
Accommodation and food services (72):							
Returns	257,525	256,284	676	226	112	107	120
Total receipts	375,040	162,094	12,986	9,338	8,515	22,291	159,817
Other services (81):							
Returns	316,138	315,662	284	82	59	22	28
Total receipts	170,060	133,873	5,908	2,902	6,539	2,312	18,526

¹ Includes returns with zero assets.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

No. 742. Economic Census Summary (NAICS Basis): 1997

[178,953 represents 178,953,000,000]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	All firms		Employer firms			
		Establishments (number)	Sales, receipts or shipments (mil. dol.)	Establishments (number)	Sales, receipts or shipments (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees ² (1,000)
TAXABLE							
Mining ³	21	117,240	178,953	25,000	173,989	20,798	509.0
Oil & gas extraction	211	90,006	107,147	8,312	102,837	5,511	110.9
Mining (except oil & gas)	212	13,391	51,585	7,348	51,253	9,422	229.3
Utilities ³	22	31,406	412,228	15,513	411,713	36,595	702.7
Elec. pwr. generation, transmission & distribution	2211	(NA)	(NA)	7,935	269,095	30,440	564.5
Natural gas distribution	2212	(NA)	(NA)	2,747	136,995	5,110	102.9
Construction	23	2,546,680	945,682	656,448	858,581	174,185	5,664.8
Building, developing, & general contracting	233	611,859	421,524	199,289	386,926	42,546	1,343.0
Heavy construction	234	80,319	132,720	42,557	130,795	30,292	880.4
Special trade contractors	235	1,854,502	391,439	414,602	340,861	101,347	3,441.5
Manufacturing	31-33	666,609	3,854,381	363,753	3,842,061	572,101	16,888.0
Wholesale trade	42	859,328	(NA)	453,470	4,059,658	214,915	5,796.6
Wholesale trade, durable goods	421	526,545	(NA)	290,629	2,179,717	133,237	3,398.3
Wholesale trade, nondurable goods	422	332,783	(NA)	162,841	1,879,940	81,678	2,398.3
Retail trade ³	44-45	2,949,786	2,530,304	1,118,447	2,460,886	237,196	13,991.1
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	441	240,460	660,682	122,633	645,368	50,239	1,719.0
Bldg material & garden equip. & supp. dealers	444	121,912	229,489	93,117	227,566	25,609	1,117.9
Food & beverage stores	445	239,290	410,287	148,528	401,764	40,581	2,893.1
Health & personal care stores	446	142,491	119,056	82,941	117,701	15,191	903.7
Gasoline stations	447	137,566	199,856	126,889	198,166	11,482	922.1
Clothing & clothing accessories stores	448	251,398	140,565	156,601	136,398	16,597	1,280.2
General merchandise stores	452	56,788	331,453	36,171	330,444	30,871	2,507.5
Nonstore retailers	454	888,564	137,370	44,482	123,107	12,323	506.0
Transportation & warehousing ^{3 4 5}	48-49	823,908	347,673	178,025	318,245	82,346	2,920.8
Truck transportation	484	426,345	162,104	103,798	141,225	38,471	1,293.8
Information ³	51	288,500	628,981	114,475	623,214	129,482	3,066.2
Publishing industries	511	79,614	180,434	33,896	179,035	43,358	1,006.2
Broadcasting & telecommunications	513	80,486	347,676	43,480	346,316	63,480	1,434.5
Finance & insurance ³	52	1,074,360	2,234,737	395,203	2,197,771	264,551	5,835.2
Credit intermediation & related activities	522	330,563	817,504	166,882	808,811	98,723	2,744.9
Security, commodity contracts & like activity	523	242,901	291,425	54,491	274,987	71,281	706.1
Insurance carriers & related activities	524	499,365	1,084,618	172,299	1,072,784	92,230	2,327.3
Real estate & rental & leasing ³	53	1,684,976	342,621	288,273	240,918	41,591	1,702.4
Real estate	531	1,557,556	252,120	221,650	153,275	27,947	1,117.2
Professional, scientific, & technical services ³	54	3,265,160	660,707	615,305	579,542	225,376	5,212.7
Legal services	5411	383,682	136,785	173,716	127,052	49,060	1,012.1
Architectural, engineering & related services	5413	(NA)	(NA)	92,710	116,986	46,943	1,038.3
Computer systems design & related services	5415	278,512	115,696	72,278	108,968	42,151	764.7
Management of companies & enterprises	55	(NA)	(NA)	47,319	92,473	154,178	2,617.5
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services ³	56	1,168,621	312,912	276,393	295,936	137,337	7,347.4
Administrative & support services	561	1,131,846	272,821	260,025	256,591	128,438	7,066.7
Educational services	61	268,937	17,731	33,783	14,933	4,903	248.7
Health care & social assistance ³	62	1,698,979	449,806	531,069	418,602	182,256	6,231.8
Ambulatory health care services	621	1,047,100	334,762	440,200	310,012	137,979	3,744.3
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	772,981	99,455	79,636	85,088	26,104	1,207.4
Accommodation & food services ³	72	736,073	359,434	545,068	350,399	97,007	9,451.2
Food services & drinking places ³	722	630,387	258,040	486,906	251,942	70,334	7,754.6
Full-service restaurants	7221	230,732	114,592	191,245	112,450	34,435	3,641.4
Limited-service eating places	7222	246,138	109,298	214,774	107,788	27,483	3,327.0
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,357,005	206,332	420,950	163,033	48,453	2,493.6
Repair & maintenance	811	800,207	122,886	235,466	105,154	29,875	1,276.4
TAX-EXEMPT							
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	(NA)	(NA)	5,824	15,709	6,023	148.5
Educational services	61	(NA)	(NA)	7,153	5,506	1,461	72.4
Health care & social assistance	62	(NA)	(NA)	114,784	466,452	195,949	7,329.8
Hospitals	622	(NA)	(NA)	5,340	339,032	141,910	4,421.5
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	(NA)	(NA)	19,463	19,627	6,683	380.3
Other services (except public administration) ³	81	(NA)	(NA)	98,765	102,864	17,068	762.6

NA Not available. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ⁴ Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation. ⁵ Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Geographic Area Series, and *Nonemployer Statistics*.

No. 743. Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Industry: 1998 to 2000

[Establishments: 15,709 represents 15,709,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; see text, this section]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		1998	1999	2000	1998	1999	2000
All industries	(X)	15,709	16,153	16,530	643,720	667,220	709,379
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services.	113-115	225	226	223	8,286	8,876	9,196
Mining	21	82	81	86	3,833	3,945	5,227
Utilities	22	15	14	14	504	487	504
Construction	23	1,908	1,986	2,014	94,390	102,909	107,538
Manufacturing	31-33	297	289	285	12,638	12,636	13,022
Wholesale trade	42	400	395	388	31,250	31,434	31,684
Retail trade	44-45	1,762	1,761	1,743	70,971	73,314	73,810
Transportation & warehousing.	48-49	662	719	747	31,745	34,994	37,824
Information	51	195	221	238	6,213	7,019	7,620
Finance & insurance	52	708	667	692	38,940	40,288	49,058
Real estate & rental & leasing.	53	1,565	1,648	1,696	131,728	125,513	133,398
Professional, scientific, & technical services.	54	2,415	2,388	2,420	83,081	85,443	90,272
Admin/support waste mgmt/ remediation services.	56	925	990	1,032	19,237	21,777	23,754
Educational services	61	244	263	283	3,029	3,360	3,736
Health care & social assistance.	62	1,185	1,254	1,317	32,328	34,097	36,550
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	713	749	782	15,325	16,656	17,713
Accommodation & food services	72	198	210	218	11,757	12,594	13,418
Other services (except public administration).	81	2,209	2,293	2,350	48,438	51,876	55,056

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/>>.

No. 744. Establishments, Employees' and Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1990 to 2001

[6,176 represents 6,176,000. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons. Employees are for the week including March 12. Covers establishments with payroll. An *establishment* is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Employment-size class	Unit	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Establishments, total	1,000 . .	6,176	6,509	6,613	6,747	6,895	6,942	7,008	7,070	7,095
Under 20 employees	1,000 . .	5,354	5,662	5,733	5,843	5,968	5,991	6,036	6,069	6,083
20 to 99 employees	1,000 . .	684	704	730	741	767	786	802	826	836
100 to 499 employees	1,000 . .	122	128	135	138	143	147	152	157	157
500 to 999 employees	1,000 . .	10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12
1,000 or more employees	1,000 . .	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
Employees, total	1,000 . .	93,476	96,733	100,335	102,199	105,299	108,118	110,706	114,065	115,061
Under 20 employees	1,000 . .	24,373	25,373	25,785	26,115	26,883	27,131	27,289	27,569	27,681
20 to 99 employees	1,000 . .	27,414	28,138	29,202	29,697	30,631	31,464	32,193	33,147	33,555
100 to 499 employees	1,000 . .	22,926	24,048	25,364	26,086	26,993	27,842	28,707	29,736	29,692
500 to 999 employees	1,000 . .	6,551	6,663	7,021	7,274	7,422	7,689	7,923	8,291	8,357
1,000 or more employees	1,000 . .	12,212	12,513	12,962	13,026	13,370	13,991	14,594	15,322	15,776
Annual payroll, total	Bil. dol.	2,104	2,488	2,666	2,849	3,048	3,309	3,555	3,879	3,989
Under 20 employees	Bil. dol.	485	579	608	647	688	734	773	818	839
20 to 99 employees	Bil. dol.	547	650	696	747	796	866	925	1,006	1,037
100 to 499 employees	Bil. dol.	518	621	675	730	786	858	931	1,031	1,052
500 to 999 employees	Bil. dol.	174	202	219	240	254	277	298	336	342
1,000 or more employees	Bil. dol.	381	436	467	485	524	575	628	690	719

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; published 2 June 2003; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

No. 745. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class and Industry: 1999 to 2001

[Establishments and employees in thousands (7,008.4 represents 7,008,400); payroll in billions of dollars. See headnote, Table 744. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; see text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code	2001							1,000 or more employees
		1999, total	2000, total	Total	Under 20	20 to 99	100 to 499	500 to 999	
					employees	employees	employees	employees	
Establishments, total	(X)	7,008.4	7,070.0	7,095.3	6,083.0	835.8	157.1	12.3	7.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	26.9	26.1	26.4	24.8	1.5	0.2	(Z)	(Z)
Mining	21	23.7	23.7	24.3	19.8	3.6	0.7	0.1	(Z)
Utilities	22	16.6	17.3	17.7	12.5	3.8	1.2	0.1	0.1
Construction	23	698.5	709.6	698.9	634.8	56.5	7.2	0.4	0.2
Manufacturing	31-33	360.2	354.5	352.6	236.3	82.7	29.2	3.0	1.4
Wholesale trade	42	450.0	446.2	438.9	373.0	57.1	8.2	0.4	0.1
Retail trade	44-45	1,111.3	1,113.6	1,120.0	971.9	122.7	24.8	0.6	0.1
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	187.3	190.0	190.7	159.7	25.5	4.9	0.3	0.3
Information	51	126.5	133.6	137.3	107.7	22.5	6.1	0.7	0.3
Finance and insurance	52	418.3	423.7	425.0	378.7	38.2	6.6	0.9	0.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	298.1	300.2	307.0	291.2	13.9	1.8	0.1	(Z)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	704.8	722.7	736.5	677.1	49.7	8.7	0.7	0.3
Management of companies and enterprises	55	46.5	47.4	47.6	31.4	10.8	4.2	0.7	0.4
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	350.4	351.5	362.7	300.6	45.1	15.0	1.3	0.7
Educational services	61	66.5	68.0	70.9	53.6	13.8	2.8	0.4	0.3
Health care and social assistance	62	649.8	658.6	671.4	570.6	78.5	18.8	1.7	1.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	102.8	103.8	106.0	88.0	15.2	2.5	0.2	0.1
Accommodation and food services	72	539.6	542.4	548.6	393.8	145.3	8.9	0.3	0.2
Other services ¹	81	717.9	723.3	719.4	670.0	45.2	4.0	0.1	(Z)
Auxiliaries ²	95	14.6	14.8	14.9	9.3	3.7	1.5	0.3	0.1
Unclassified establishments	99	98.0	99.0	78.6	78.3	0.3	-	-	-
Employees, total	(X)	110,706	114,065	115,061	27,681	33,555	29,692	8,357	15,776
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	192	184	183	(D)	(D)	30	(D)	(D)
Mining	21	457	456	486	92	(D)	149	45	(D)
Utilities	22	667	655	654	66	171	227	92	98
Construction	23	6,202	6,573	6,492	2,478	2,173	1,301	236	304
Manufacturing	31-33	16,600	16,474	15,950	1,392	3,659	5,915	2,045	2,950
Wholesale trade	42	5,972	6,112	6,142	1,846	2,225	1,501	290	281
Retail trade	44-45	14,477	14,841	14,890	5,184	4,905	4,329	368	104
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	3,627	3,790	3,751	667	1,049	899	207	929
Information	51	3,235	3,546	3,755	494	961	1,203	481	615
Finance and insurance	52	5,965	5,963	6,248	1,703	1,489	1,332	625	1,099
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,874	1,942	2,014	1,037	521	324	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	6,432	6,816	7,157	2,357	1,954	1,668	440	738
Management of companies and enterprises	55	2,788	2,874	2,879	171	486	912	479	830
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	8,367	9,138	9,062	1,198	1,977	2,958	879	2,049
Educational services	61	2,432	2,532	2,612	257	582	546	257	971
Health care and social assistance	62	13,865	14,109	14,535	2,961	3,154	3,488	1,192	3,739
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,640	1,741	1,780	342	636	455	112	235
Accommodation and food services	72	9,638	9,881	9,972	2,370	5,582	1,434	237	349
Other services ¹	81	5,151	5,293	5,370	2,831	1,656	691	87	105
Auxiliaries ²	95	959	1,001	1,022	59	164	329	200	271
Unclassified establishments	99	106	144	105	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Annual payroll, total	(X)	3,555	3,879	3,989	839	1,037	1,052	342	719
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	11	5	5	5	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Mining	21	21	22	25	4	(D)	9	2	(D)
Utilities	22	39	41	42	3	10	15	7	7
Construction	23	219	240	247	80	87	57	10	12
Manufacturing	31-33	626	644	618	42	124	217	81	154
Wholesale trade	42	250	270	276	75	96	71	16	16
Retail trade	44-45	282	303	315	101	110	92	8	4
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	117	126	130	20	33	30	7	39
Information	51	170	209	207	25	45	66	27	45
Finance and insurance	52	313	347	374	80	87	86	37	84
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	54	59	64	30	18	12	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	311	362	374	106	110	98	28	33
Management of companies and enterprises	55	192	211	213	14	34	62	34	69
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	183	210	221	37	52	65	18	49
Educational services	61	57	62	67	6	13	14	5	30
Health care and social assistance	62	409	431	466	109	92	89	38	138
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	39	43	46	11	12	15	3	5
Accommodation and food services	72	117	126	129	30	63	22	5	9
Other services ¹	81	102	110	115	57	36	18	2	3
Auxiliaries ²	95	45	55	53	3	7	16	9	17
Unclassified establishments	99	3	4	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	-

- Represents zero. D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50 establishments. ¹ Except public administration. ² Excludes corporate, subsidiary and regional management.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns"; published 2 June 2003; <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html>>.

No. 746. Major Industries—Employer Firms, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Enterprise Size: 2000

[5,653 represents 5,653,000. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a geographic location and/or industry) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System, 1997 codes, see text, this section]

Industry and data type	Unit	All industries—employment size of enterprise									
		Total	0	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	More than 500	
Total¹:											
Firms	1,000 . .	5,653	727	2,670	1,021	617	516	84	5,635	17	
Employment	1,000 . .	114,065	-	5,593	6,709	8,286	20,277	16,260	57,124	56,941	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	3,879	39	148	174	231	608	528	1,727	2,152	
Construction (23):											
Firms	1,000 . .	702	102	338	125	74	55	6	701	1	
Employment	1,000 . .	6,573	-	713	821	989	2,077	1,075	5,675	898	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	240	4	19	23	31	78	45	199	41	
Manufacturing (31-33):											
Firms	1,000 . .	306	23	94	57	49	64	16	302	5	
Employment	1,000 . .	16,474	-	212	378	666	2,647	2,899	6,802	9,672	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	644	2	5	10	20	87	102	226	418	
Wholesale trade (42):											
Firms	1,000 . .	354	35	157	65	45	41	8	351	3	
Employment	1,000 . .	6,112	-	334	427	600	1,511	1,016	3,887	2,226	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	270	2	12	15	23	60	42	154	116	
Retail trade (44-45):											
Firms	1,000 . .	731	79	337	154	88	61	9	729	2	
Employment	1,000 . .	14,841	-	746	1,011	1,159	2,280	1,295	6,492	8,349	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	303	3	13	18	23	59	36	151	151	
Transportation & warehousing (48-49):											
Firms	1,000 . .	157	23	75	24	16	15	3	156	1	
Employment	1,000 . .	3,790	-	147	156	217	582	455	1,556	2,234	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	126	1	3	4	6	16	14	44	82	
Information (51):											
Firms	1,000 . .	80	13	32	13	9	9	2	78	1	
Employment	1,000 . .	3,546	-	67	83	125	358	363	997	2,549	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	209	2	3	3	5	17	22	52	158	
Finance & insurance (52):											
Firms	1,000 . .	227	27	131	33	16	15	4	225	2	
Employment	1,000 . .	5,963	-	268	208	211	607	621	1,914	4,049	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	347	2	9	9	11	30	33	93	253	
Real estate & rental & leasing (53):											
Firms	1,000 . .	245	35	148	32	15	11	2	243	1	
Employment	1,000 . .	1,942	-	281	209	202	379	287	1,358	584	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	59	1	7	5	6	11	9	40	19	
Professional, scientific & technical services (54):											
Firms	1,000 . .	670	102	372	98	53	37	6	668	2	
Employment	1,000 . .	6,816	-	716	640	706	1,384	963	4,408	2,408	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	362	6	27	25	32	75	58	224	138	
Management of companies & enterprises (55):											
Firms	1,000 . .	27	1	4	1	1	5	7	20	7	
Employment	1,000 . .	2,874	-	6	4	8	67	222	308	2,566	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	211	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	3	12	17	194	
Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services (56):											
Firms	1,000 . .	299	46	137	49	29	27	8	296	3	
Employment	1,000 . .	9,138	-	284	318	392	1,068	1,415	3,477	5,661	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	210	4	7	8	10	27	30	86	125	
Health care and social assistance (62):											
Firms	1,000 . .	532	46	229	125	67	49	13	529	3	
Employment	1,000 . .	14,109	-	514	820	891	1,931	2,550	6,708	7,401	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	431	3	19	28	32	59	62	203	228	
Accommodation & food services (72):											
Firms	1,000 . .	413	56	128	78	68	73	8	411	2	
Employment	1,000 . .	9,881	-	296	522	937	2,776	1,423	5,954	3,927	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	126	2	3	5	9	31	17	69	57	
Other services (except public administration) (81):											
Firms	1,000 . .	662	57	362	133	64	40	4	660	1	
Employment	1,000 . .	5,293	-	768	865	848	1,443	621	4,545	749	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol .	110	1	13	16	17	29	15	90	19	

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses: Firm Size Data provided by U.S. Census Bureau"; published 25 March 2003; <<http://www.sbaonline.sba.gov/ADVO/stats/data.html>>.

No. 747. Employer Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Enterprise Size: 1990 to 2000

[In thousands except as noted (5,074 represents 5,074,000). Firms are an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company. Establishments are locations with active payroll in any quarter. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some enterprises with zero employment. This table illustrates the changing importance of enterprise sizes over time, not job growth as enterprises can grow or decline and change enterprise size cells over time]

Item	All industries—employment size of enterprise							
	Total	0-4 ¹	5-9	10-19	20-99	100-499	Less than 500	More than 500
Firms:								
1990	5,074	3,021	952	563	454	70	5,060	14
1993	5,194	3,140	962	560	446	72	5,179	15
1994	5,277	3,208	965	563	452	73	5,262	15
1995	5,369	3,250	981	577	470	76	5,354	15
1996	5,478	3,328	996	586	476	76	5,462	16
1997	5,542	3,358	1,007	594	487	80	5,526	16
1998	5,579	3,376	1,012	600	494	80	5,563	16
1999	5,608	3,389	1,013	606	502	81	5,591	17
2000	5,653	3,397	1,021	617	516	84	5,635	17
Establishments:								
1990	6,176	3,032	971	600	590	255	5,448	728
1993	6,401	3,148	981	609	632	285	5,655	746
1994	6,509	3,218	983	609	631	284	5,725	784
1995	6,613	3,260	998	618	639	284	5,799	814
1996	6,738	3,338	1,013	625	636	281	5,893	846
1997	6,895	3,364	1,023	639	683	309	6,018	877
1998	6,942	3,383	1,026	640	675	307	6,030	911
1999	7,008	3,398	1,027	643	671	309	6,048	960
2000	7,070	3,406	1,035	652	674	312	6,080	990
Employment:								
1990	93,469	5,117	6,252	7,543	17,710	13,545	50,167	43,302
1993	94,774	5,258	6,314	7,498	17,421	13,825	50,316	44,458
1994	96,722	5,319	6,333	7,544	17,694	14,118	51,008	45,714
1995	100,315	5,395	6,440	7,734	18,422	14,660	52,653	47,662
1996	102,187	5,486	6,541	7,855	18,643	14,650	53,175	49,013
1997	105,299	5,546	6,610	7,962	19,110	15,317	54,545	50,754
1998	108,118	5,584	6,643	8,048	19,378	15,411	55,064	53,053
1999	110,706	5,606	6,652	8,130	19,703	15,638	55,729	54,977
2000	114,065	5,593	6,709	8,286	20,277	16,260	57,124	56,941
Annual payroll (\$bil.):								
1990	2,104	117	114	144	352	279	1,007	1,097
1993	2,363	129	127	159	385	316	1,116	1,247
1994	2,488	135	132	166	408	336	1,176	1,312
1995	2,666	142	137	175	437	361	1,252	1,414
1996	2,849	151	145	185	465	384	1,330	1,518
1997	3,048	158	151	194	495	418	1,416	1,632
1998	3,309	168	160	207	531	446	1,513	1,797
1999	3,555	177	167	218	565	475	1,601	1,954
2000	3,879	186	174	231	608	528	1,727	2,152

¹ Employment is measured in March, thus some firms (start-ups after March, closures before March, and seasonal firms) will have zero employment and some annual payroll.

No. 748. Firm Births and Deaths by Employment Size of Enterprise: 1990 to 2000

[(3,105 represents 3,105,000). Data represent activity from March of the beginning year to March of the ending year. Establishments with no employment in the first quarter of the beginning year were excluded. This table provides the number of births and deaths of initial establishments (based on plant number) as an approximation of firm births and deaths]

Item	Births (initial locations)			Deaths (initial locations)				
	Total	Less than 20	Less than 500	More than 500	Total	Less than 20	Less than 500	More than 500
Firms:								
1990-1991	541,141	515,870	540,889	252	546,518	516,964	546,149	369
1992-1993	564,504	539,601	564,093	411	492,651	466,550	492,266	385
1993-1994	570,587	546,437	570,337	250	503,563	476,667	503,125	438
1994-1995	594,369	568,896	594,119	250	497,246	472,441	496,874	372
1995-1996	597,792	572,442	597,503	289	512,402	485,509	512,024	378
1996-1997	590,644	564,197	590,335	309	530,003	500,014	529,481	372
1997-1998	589,982	564,804	589,706	276	540,601	511,567	540,112	489
1998-1999	579,609	554,288	579,287	322	544,487	514,293	544,400	447
1999-2000	574,300	548,030	574,023	277	542,831	514,242	542,374	457
Employment (1,000):								
1990-1991	3,105	1,713	2,907	198	3,208	1,723	3,044	164
1992-1993	3,438	1,751	3,054	384	2,906	1,516	2,698	209
1993-1994	3,106	1,760	2,890	216	3,077	1,549	2,801	276
1994-1995	3,322	1,836	3,049	273	2,823	1,517	2,634	189
1995-1996	3,256	1,845	3,056	200	3,100	1,560	2,808	291
1996-1997	3,228	1,814	3,030	198	3,275	1,621	2,961	314
1997-1998	3,205	1,812	3,002	203	3,233	1,662	2,992	242
1998-1999	3,225	1,870	2,991	235	3,180	1,645	2,969	210
1999-2000	3,229	1,793	3,031	198	3,177	1,654	2,946	230

Source of Tables 747 and 748: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses: Firm Size Data provided by U.S. Census Bureau"; published 25 March 2003; <<http://www.sbaonline.sba.gov/ADVO/stats/data.html>>.

No. 749. Employer Firms, Employment, and Payroll by Employment Size of Enterprise and State: 1990 and 2000

[5,073.8 represents 5,073,800. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a state) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment]

State	Employer firms (1,000)					Employment, 2000 (mil.)			Annual payroll, 2000 (bil. dol.)		
	1990		2000			Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees
	Total	Less than 20 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees						
U.S.	5,073.8	4,535.6	5,652.5	5,035.0	5,635.4	114.1	20.6	57.1	3,879.4	591.1	1,727.1
AL	71.5	61.7	79.9	68.2	77.6	1.7	0.3	0.8	44.0	6.7	19.6
AK	12.8	11.3	15.9	14.0	15.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	7.6	1.7	4.2
AZ	71.6	61.8	93.0	79.3	90.3	1.9	0.3	0.9	58.2	8.9	25.1
AR	46.0	40.2	52.4	45.4	50.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	24.7	3.9	10.5
CA	628.5	552.8	664.6	581.1	658.9	12.9	2.4	6.8	514.4	80.1	243.4
CO	82.7	72.4	116.2	101.5	113.3	1.9	0.4	1.0	68.2	11.6	30.8
CT	81.1	70.4	78.5	67.2	76.4	1.5	0.3	0.8	67.4	10.2	30.3
DE	16.3	13.6	20.2	16.6	18.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	14.3	1.9	5.2
DC	16.5	12.6	16.3	12.4	15.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	20.0	2.7	9.2
FL	302.8	271.3	354.0	319.3	349.7	6.2	1.2	2.8	177.4	32.2	80.0
GA	128.1	110.5	160.4	138.3	156.5	3.5	0.5	1.5	112.9	16.0	44.8
HI	24.4	20.9	24.3	20.8	23.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	12.3	2.4	6.5
ID	23.0	20.1	32.2	28.0	31.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	12.4	2.5	6.1
IL	230.8	198.8	254.1	218.1	249.6	5.5	0.9	2.7	201.3	28.5	87.9
IN	105.9	90.7	116.3	98.1	113.3	2.7	0.4	1.3	79.0	10.5	34.0
IA	61.4	53.5	65.6	56.2	63.9	1.3	0.2	0.7	33.8	5.0	15.7
KS	55.9	48.3	61.6	52.4	59.6	1.1	0.2	0.6	32.0	5.0	15.1
KY	66.6	57.2	72.3	61.0	70.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	41.2	5.9	18.1
LA	73.2	63.1	81.7	69.5	79.6	1.6	0.3	0.9	43.0	7.1	20.5
ME	30.7	27.2	34.1	30.1	33.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	13.5	2.7	7.4
MD	95.9	81.8	106.0	90.4	103.4	2.1	0.4	1.1	70.9	11.4	34.2
MA	135.6	116.8	148.2	127.8	145.3	3.1	0.5	1.5	131.4	18.1	58.5
MI	175.9	153.0	193.9	167.2	190.7	4.1	0.7	2.1	145.5	20.7	63.1
MN	95.5	82.1	116.2	99.4	113.7	2.4	0.4	1.2	82.5	12.3	37.2
MS	44.5	39.0	48.3	41.5	46.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	22.8	3.6	9.9
MO	109.4	94.8	118.1	101.1	115.2	2.4	0.4	1.2	72.2	10.7	31.9
MT	22.2	19.9	28.0	25.0	27.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	6.8	1.9	4.4
NE	37.6	32.7	41.4	35.5	40.1	0.8	0.1	0.4	20.3	3.2	9.3
NV	26.0	21.8	40.3	33.4	38.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	26.6	4.1	11.8
NH	29.4	25.5	32.1	27.3	31.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	17.8	3.5	9.5
NJ	188.0	165.5	202.2	178.4	199.0	3.5	0.7	1.8	147.1	24.0	65.2
NM	30.7	26.6	35.5	30.1	34.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	14.3	2.8	7.4
NY	412.5	368.1	424.8	379.2	420.5	7.4	1.4	3.8	330.6	49.5	142.3
NC	135.9	119.0	163.6	142.0	160.3	3.4	0.6	1.6	99.7	15.0	42.3
ND	16.6	14.6	17.2	14.7	16.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	6.1	1.3	3.5
OH	200.7	172.7	212.5	180.5	208.7	5.0	0.8	2.4	155.0	21.1	66.8
OK	63.2	55.5	70.2	61.0	68.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	31.7	5.6	15.0
OR	69.9	61.0	85.1	74.2	83.1	1.4	0.3	0.8	43.7	7.5	20.9
PA	233.5	202.8	237.5	204.6	233.6	5.1	0.9	2.6	165.1	23.4	73.0
RI	25.1	21.6	25.2	21.5	24.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	12.6	2.4	6.8
SC	66.1	57.4	78.4	67.2	76.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	43.4	6.7	17.9
SD	18.3	16.0	20.6	17.7	19.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	7.3	1.4	4.0
TN	92.8	79.9	102.4	86.7	99.4	2.4	0.4	1.1	69.4	9.4	28.9
TX	316.9	280.0	369.0	321.3	364.0	8.0	1.3	3.7	269.9	39.0	109.4
UT	30.9	26.2	46.2	39.3	44.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	25.4	4.0	11.3
VT	18.0	16.0	19.1	16.7	18.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	6.9	1.6	4.1
VA	121.3	105.2	139.7	120.3	136.6	2.9	0.5	1.4	97.7	13.9	41.5
WA	113.2	99.3	138.2	120.9	135.6	2.3	0.5	1.3	87.7	13.3	38.8
WV	31.8	27.6	33.5	28.8	32.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	14.0	2.4	6.4
WI	104.3	89.7	115.6	98.2	113.2	2.4	0.4	1.3	72.9	10.9	34.6
WY	13.0	11.4	15.9	13.9	15.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.5	1.2	2.8

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses: Firm Size Data provided by U.S. Census Bureau"; published 25 March 2003; <<http://www.sbaonline.sba.gov/ADVO/stats/data.html>>.

No. 750. U.S. Firms—Ownership by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1997

[20,822 represents 20,822,000. A Hispanic firm may be of any race, and therefore may be included in more than one minority group. See Appendix III]

Group	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (mil. dol.)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
All firms	20,822	18,553,243	5,295	17,907,940	103,360	2,936,493
Black	823	71,215	93	56,378	718	14,322
Hispanic	1,200	186,275	212	158,675	1,389	29,830
Cuban	125	26,492	30	23,873	176	4,163
Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano	472	73,707	91	62,271	695	13,015
Puerto Rican	70	7,461	11	5,814	62	1,497
Spaniard	57	16,923	13	15,264	76	2,046
Hispanic Latin American	287	40,998	43	34,798	239	5,863
Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	188	20,694	24	16,654	140	3,247
American Indian and Alaska Native	197	34,344	33	29,226	299	6,624
Asian and Pacific Islander	913	306,933	290	278,294	2,203	46,180
Asian Indian	167	67,503	67	61,760	491	12,586
Chinese	253	106,197	91	98,233	692	12,945
Filipino	85	11,078	15	8,966	110	2,667
Japanese	86	43,741	23	41,295	262	7,107
Korean	136	45,936	50	40,746	334	5,789
Vietnamese	98	9,323	19	6,768	79	1,166
Other Asian	71	19,016	22	16,801	202	3,136
Native Hawaiian	16	2,250	2	1,957	21	498
Other Pacific Islander	4	1,888	1	1,768	13	286
White non-Hispanic	17,317	7,763,011	4,373	7,252,270	54,084	1,395,150
Fifty-percent minority/fifty-percent nonminority	85	37,732	39	34,632	302	8,619
Other ¹	382	10,161,242	(S)	10,104,058	44,458	1,437,195

¹ Does not meet publication standards. ² Includes publicly-held corporations, foreign-owned companies, and not-for-profit companies.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Company Statistics Series, *Company Summary 1997*, EC97CS-1; and *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises—Asians and Pacific Islanders 1997*, EC97CS-5; and *Hispanic 1997*, EC97CS-4.

No. 751. Women-Owned Firms by Industry Division: 1997

[818,669,084 represents \$818,669,084,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	5,417,034	818,669,084	846,780	717,763,965	7,076,081	149,115,699
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing	74,444	5,852,901	16,652	4,599,852	77,370	1,442,618
Mining	20,030	7,186,113	2,180	6,491,900	25,982	873,455
Construction ²	157,173	67,632,059	65,707	63,738,665	518,142	15,302,000
Manufacturing	121,108	113,722,304	41,141	111,658,770	901,434	24,674,596
Transportation and public utilities	128,999	32,944,160	35,623	30,063,926	321,759	7,803,912
Wholesale trade	125,645	188,488,639	50,459	184,574,784	468,276	14,086,123
Retail trade	919,990	152,041,311	211,583	137,296,015	1,574,747	19,520,353
Finance, insurance, and real estate	479,469	56,021,358	66,375	38,920,419	276,045	7,549,811
Services	2,981,266	186,161,274	355,768	140,255,817	2,908,080	57,808,228
Industries not classified	411,596	8,618,965	3,979	163,817	4,246	54,604

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry division. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Company Statistics Series, *Survey of Women-Owned Business Enterprises, Women-Owned Businesses 1997*, Series EC97CS-2.

No. 752. Hispanic-Owned Firms by Industry Division: 1997

[186,274,582 represents \$186,274,582,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	1,199,896	186,274,582	211,884	158,674,537	1,388,746	29,830,028
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing	40,040	2,279,397	5,925	1,309,733	25,955	416,702
Mining	1,909	429,446	325	367,442	3,569	97,854
Construction ²	152,573	21,923,384	31,478	19,146,212	168,873	4,218,419
Manufacturing	25,552	28,684,759	10,173	27,719,404	171,738	4,549,598
Transportation and public utilities	84,544	8,293,935	12,735	5,605,332	79,682	1,587,106
Wholesale trade	31,480	40,386,625	14,125	38,746,137	94,281	2,388,988
Retail trade	155,061	32,280,310	48,713	28,599,447	324,474	3,892,182
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56,629	6,644,826	9,944	4,728,312	34,783	949,006
Services	500,449	39,177,767	70,838	30,406,573	463,889	11,297,362
Industries not classified	151,931	6,174,133	7,909	2,045,945	21,502	432,812

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry division. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Company Statistics Series, *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises, Hispanic 1997*, Series EC97CS-4.

No. 753. Black-Owned Firms by Industry Division: 1997

[71,214,662 represents \$71,214,662,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	823,499	71,214,662	93,235	56,377,860	718,341	14,322,312
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing . . .	12,464	417,169	1,356	259,649	5,457	77,198
Mining	231	21,551	16	12,867	186	5,319
Construction ²	56,508	7,712,059	12,973	6,587,348	70,928	1,510,252
Manufacturing	10,447	3,682,510	1,931	3,463,861	26,624	652,787
Transportation and public utilities	71,586	6,376,645	6,184	4,252,240	47,289	909,470
Wholesale trade	8,120	5,818,734	2,139	5,573,907	13,746	471,320
Retail trade	87,568	13,803,266	14,074	12,244,399	125,480	1,497,111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37,934	3,088,582	4,820	2,189,556	18,379	498,318
Services	437,646	25,925,092	43,529	19,503,488	388,398	8,212,775
Industries not classified	101,128	4,369,056	6,347	2,290,545	21,853	487,761

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry division. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Company Statistics Series, *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises, Black 1997*, Series EC97CS-3.

No. 754. Asian- and Pacific Islander-Owned Firms by Industry Division: 1997

[306,932,982 represents \$306,932,982,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	912,960	306,932,982	289,999	278,294,345	2,203,079	46,179,519
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing . . .	12,988	1,140,670	1,927	791,843	11,359	226,707
Mining	660	253,329	87	229,059	1,007	33,447
Construction ²	27,711	7,485,505	6,398	6,522,007	42,533	1,386,303
Manufacturing	23,242	28,952,417	10,553	28,271,707	238,167	5,513,875
Transportation and public utilities	37,501	5,625,483	5,916	4,427,646	52,441	1,220,240
Wholesale trade	50,400	105,466,223	30,095	102,902,082	211,510	6,128,070
Retail trade	195,691	67,895,241	106,264	62,467,158	644,644	7,497,710
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68,765	11,398,069	9,429	7,585,054	42,243	1,185,688
Services	406,010	67,762,462	107,910	57,153,191	896,731	21,719,605
Industries not classified	90,509	10,953,582	11,937	7,943,797	62,443	1,267,874

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry division. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Company Statistics Series, *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises, Asians and Pacific Islanders 1997*, Series EC97CS-5.

No. 755. American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms by Industry Division: 1997

[34,343,907 represents \$34,343,907,000. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms ¹ (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
All industries	197,300	34,343,907	33,277	29,226,260	298,661	6,624,235
Agric. services, forestry, and fishing . . .	8,942	360,484	797	174,841	2,780	50,041
Mining	947	543,908	199	465,764	2,124	64,737
Construction ²	27,435	5,384,815	6,012	4,648,924	38,419	1,021,524
Manufacturing	6,717	2,503,417	1,612	2,334,452	21,206	563,454
Transportation and public utilities	6,291	1,620,515	1,118	1,347,949	10,584	276,381
Wholesale trade	4,365	3,155,143	1,145	3,036,534	9,801	260,713
Retail trade	14,768	4,618,484	4,645	4,245,552	31,451	441,783
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,616	1,190,741	1,004	1,025,527	6,585	133,050
Services	34,144	5,202,704	4,826	4,497,918	66,627	1,541,895
Industries not classified	89,243	9,763,696	12,086	7,448,800	111,103	2,270,656

¹ Firms may be classified in more than one industry division. ² Includes SIC 6552, Subdividers and developers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census, Company Statistics Series, *Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises, American Indians and Alaska Natives 1997*, Series EC97CS-6.

No. 756. Bankruptcy Petitions Filed and Pending by Type and Chapter: 1990 to 2002

[For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court; "pending" is a proceeding in which the administration has not been completed]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total filed	725,484	858,104	1,042,110	1,316,999	1,429,451	1,391,964	1,276,922	1,386,606	1,505,306
Business ¹	64,688	51,288	52,938	53,993	50,202	39,934	36,910	37,135	39,201
Nonbusiness ²	660,796	806,816	989,172	1,263,006	1,379,249	1,352,030	1,240,012	1,349,471	1,466,105
Voluntary	723,886	856,991	1,040,915	1,315,782	1,428,550	1,391,130	1,276,146	1,385,840	1,504,500
Involuntary	1,598	1,113	1,195	1,217	901	834	776	766	806
Chapter 7 ³	505,337	581,390	712,129	917,274	1,015,453	993,414	885,447	972,659	1,053,230
Chapter 9 ⁴	7	12	10	9	5	3	8	10	8
Chapter 11 ⁵	19,591	13,221	12,859	11,159	9,613	8,684	9,947	10,272	11,401
Chapter 12 ⁶	1,351	904	1,063	1,006	845	829	732	206	367
Chapter 13 ⁷	199,186	262,551	316,024	387,521	403,501	389,004	380,770	403,418	440,231
Section 304 ⁸	12	26	24	29	34	30	18	41	69
Total pending	961,919	1,090,446	1,169,112	1,331,290	1,389,917	1,394,794	1,400,416	1,535,903	1,611,232

¹ Business bankruptcies include those filed under chapters 7, 9, 11, or 12. ² Bankruptcies include those filed under chapters 7, 11, or 13. ³ Chapter 7, liquidation of nonexempt assets of businesses or individuals. ⁴ Chapter 9, adjustment of debts of a municipality. ⁵ Chapter 11, individual or business reorganization. ⁶ Chapter 12, adjustment of debts of a family farmer with regular income, effective November 26, 1986. ⁷ Chapter 13, adjustment of debts of an individual with regular income. ⁸ Chapter 11 U.S.C., Section 304, cases ancillary to foreign proceedings.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary*.

No. 757. Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: 1995 to 2002

[In thousands (858.1 represents 858,100). For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court]

State	1995	2000	2001	2002	State	1995	2000	2001	2002
Total ¹	858.1	1,276.9	1,386.6	1,505.3	Missouri	15.1	26.3	28.4	31.5
Alabama	24.3	31.4	36.6	39.6	Montana	2.1	3.3	3.7	4.1
Alaska	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	Nebraska	3.4	5.6	6.5	7.3
Arizona	14.8	21.7	22.8	27.3	Nevada	7.3	14.3	16.3	18.6
Arkansas	7.9	16.3	19.7	21.8	New Hampshire	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.7
California	140.4	160.6	147.9	148.4	New Jersey	25.5	38.7	40.3	40.5
Colorado	13.1	15.6	17.4	19.2	New Mexico	3.7	7.1	8.0	8.7
Connecticut	8.5	11.4	11.3	11.2	New York	48.8	61.7	66.0	67.9
Delaware	1.4	4.9	4.0	4.0	North Carolina	14.0	25.8	30.7	34.9
District of Columbia	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	North Dakota	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.0
Florida	43.4	74.0	80.4	88.0	Ohio	32.4	53.6	63.6	73.2
Georgia	42.1	57.9	64.9	72.6	Oklahoma	13.2	19.3	21.9	23.3
Hawaii	1.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	Oregon	13.2	18.1	20.9	23.5
Idaho	3.7	7.3	7.9	8.5	Pennsylvania	22.0	43.8	49.2	52.0
Illinois	39.2	62.3	68.2	77.3	Rhode Island	3.0	4.8	4.8	4.7
Indiana	22.3	37.5	43.0	50.6	South Carolina	6.9	11.7	13.0	15.1
Iowa	5.9	8.2	9.9	11.2	South Dakota	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.7
Kansas	8.5	11.4	12.8	14.0	Tennessee	35.5	47.1	55.5	61.5
Kentucky	13.0	20.8	24.1	26.3	Texas	43.8	62.9	69.1	77.0
Louisiana	13.4	23.1	25.4	26.5	Utah	6.9	14.4	17.4	20.7
Maine	1.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	Vermont	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.7
Maryland	16.3	31.1	33.7	34.5	Virginia	25.5	37.1	39.2	41.9
Massachusetts	14.3	16.7	17.0	16.9	Washington	18.6	31.2	34.8	37.3
Michigan	22.7	36.4	41.8	50.2	West Virginia	3.8	8.2	9.9	9.7
Minnesota	14.1	15.4	16.9	19.1	Wisconsin	11.8	18.0	20.3	23.2
Mississippi	10.6	17.9	20.8	22.0	Wyoming	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.2

¹ Includes outlying areas not shown separately.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, unpublished data.

No. 758. Mergers and Acquisitions—Summary: 1990 to 2002

[206 represents \$206,000,000,000. Covers transactions valued at \$5 million or more. Values based on transactions for which price data revealed. *All activity* includes mergers, acquisitions, acquisitions of partial interest that involve a 40 percent stake in the target or an investment of at least \$100 million, divestitures, and leveraged transactions that result in a change in ownership. *Divestiture*: sale of a business, division, or subsidiary by corporate owner to another party. *Leveraged buyout*: acquisition of a business in which buyers use mostly borrowed money to finance purchase price and incorporate debt into capital structure of business after change in ownership]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
All activity:										
Number	Number . .	4,239	4,981	5,639	8,770	9,634	9,599	11,169	7,713	7,032
Value	Bil. dol. . .	206	896	1,059	1,610	2,480	3,402	3,440	1,688	1,185
Divestitures:										
Number	Number . .	1,907	2,227	2,423	3,189	3,304	3,184	3,497	2,816	2,631
Value	Bil. dol. . .	91	365	319	616	555	678	892	644	473
Leveraged buyouts:										
Number	Number . .	177	206	169	198	238	344	476	329	303
Value	Bil. dol. . .	18	24	17	24	27	58	86	60	83
Foreign acquisitions of U.S. companies:										
Number	Number . .	773	80	73	441	483	560	741	448	336
Value	Bil. dol. . .	56	4	3	65	233	297	335	125	68
U.S. acquisitions overseas:										
Number	Number . .	392	317	364	539	746	698	746	470	378
Value	Bil. dol. . .	21	63	59	88	128	158	136	108	56
U.S. companies acquiring U.S. companies:										
Number	Number . .	(NA)	2,250	2,670	3,753	3,882	3,353	3,119	2,079	1,994
Value	Bil. dol. . .	(NA)	462	556	834	1,379	1,259	1,400	638	370

NA Not available.

No. 759. Mergers and Acquisitions by Industry: 2002

[369,648 represents \$369,648,000,000. See headnote Table 758]

Industry	U.S. company acquiring U.S. company		Foreign company acquiring U.S. company		U.S. company acquiring foreign company	
	Number	Value (mil. dol.)	Number	Value (mil. dol.)	Number	Value (mil. dol.)
Total activity ¹	1,994	369,648	336	68,035	378	55,739
Advertising services	7	123	3	3,974	-	-
Aerospace and aircraft	6	1,453	4	124	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	9	2,476	-	-	1	53
Amusement and recreation services	26	1,668	5	263	1	1,600
Business services	271	23,464	34	6,589	42	3,926
Chemicals	17	3,652	6	687	11	1,237
Commercial banks, bank holding companies	93	8,541	1	213	7	614
Communications equipment	34	2,901	7	140	4	121
Computer and office equipment	18	2,329	4	217	5	239
Construction firms	31	3,662	8	276	3	136
Credit institutions	22	5,204	2	15,328	3	1,366
Electric, gas, water distribution	68	15,630	8	630	11	1,435
Electronic and electrical equipment	67	4,285	16	702	28	2,325
Food and kindred products	28	10,608	12	17,161	13	3,498
Health services	65	9,445	4	161	4	355
Holding companies, except banks	6	1,127	-	-	-	-
Hotels and casinos	24	4,149	6	347	-	-
Insurance	44	8,366	2	247	4	1,153
Investment & commodity firms, dealers, exchanges	79	25,075	19	2,107	20	5,535
Machinery	40	7,097	12	466	14	1,274
Measuring, medical, photo equip; clocks	70	4,322	11	821	20	5,531
Metal and metal products	58	6,540	14	760	11	2,137
Mining	17	724	7	511	5	54
Motion picture production and distribution	11	3,954	1	17	4	350
Oil and gas; petroleum refining	98	23,544	16	2,318	12	898
Paper and allied products	16	1,878	4	853	5	751
Personal services	5	797	-	-	2	161
Prepackaged software	126	8,481	21	630	24	1,546
Printing, publishing, and allied services	36	15,120	3	678	3	419
Radio & television broadcasting stations	49	10,303	4	374	6	1,748
Real estate, mortgage bankers and brokers	109	16,958	25	3,247	9	3,887
Retail trade—eating and drinking places	21	3,382	2	188	3	721
Retail trade—general merchandise and apparel	13	2,392	2	91	4	2,105
Rubber & misc. plastic products	19	2,650	6	573	4	197
Real estate, mortgage bankers and brokers	30	8,651	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, glass and concrete products	8	1,393	6	1,037	5	143
Telecommunications	62	7,358	8	421	14	1,606
Textile and apparel products	16	2,796	5	207	5	272
Transportation and shipping (except air)	42	7,667	4	202	9	387
Transportation equipment	17	17,579	3	166	12	2,653
Wholesale trade—durable goods	20	2,162	7	291	12	926
Wholesale trade—nondurable goods	19	3,192	2	284	5	379
Wood products, furniture, and fixtures	8	697	1	250	2	21

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source of Tables 758 and 759: Thomson Financial, Newark, NJ, Merger & Corporate Transactions Database (copyright).

No. 760. Small Business Administration Loans to Small Businesses: 1990 to 2002

[576 represents 576,000,000. For year ending September 30. A small business must be independently owned and operated, must not be dominant in its particular industry, and must meet standards set by the Small Business Administration as to its annual receipts or number of employees]

Minority group	Number of loans					Amount (mil. dol.)				
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002
Total minority loans	2,367	10,877	11,999	11,855	14,300	576	1,838	3,661	3,486	4,250
Percent of all loans	12.0	18.1	24.8	24.6	25.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
African American	513	2,770	2,120	1,937	2,146	96	293	393	379	422
Asian American	1,075	3,767	5,838	5,720	7,249	317	945	2,397	2,262	2,810
Hispanic American	694	3,940	3,500	3,625	4,270	149	539	768	741	891
Native American	85	400	541	573	635	14	61	102	105	127

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Management Information Summary, unpublished data.

No. 761. Venture Capital Commitments by Source: 1980 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (2.1 represents \$2,100,000,000), except as indicated. Venture capital commitment: investment in venture capital partnerships]

Source	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Capital commitments, total	2.1	3.5	10.0	12.2	19.0	29.7	62.8	105.8	37.9	7.7
Corporations	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.4	4.8	3.5	8.9	3.9	1.0	0.2
Endowments & foundations	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.5	3.2	1.9	10.8	22.3	8.3	1.6
Individuals & families	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.4	3.4	6.0	12.5	3.6	0.7
Financial & insurance	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.4	1.2	3.1	9.7	24.7	9.3	2.0
Pension funds	0.7	2.0	3.8	7.1	7.5	17.9	27.3	42.4	15.8	3.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Corporations	21	7	5	20	25	12	14	4	3	2
Endowments & foundations	15	14	20	12	17	6	17	21	22	21
Individuals & families	17	12	17	7	12	11	10	12	9	9
Financial & insurance	14	10	20	3	6	10	16	23	24	25
Pension funds	33	56	38	58	39	60	43	40	42	42

Source: Venture Economics Investor Services, Boston, MA, *Venture Capital Journal*, monthly.

No. 762. Patents and Trademarks: 1980 to 2002

[In thousands (113.0 represents 113,000). Calendar year data. Covers U.S. patents issued to citizens of the United States and residents of foreign countries. For data on foreign countries, see Table 1339]

Type	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Patent applications filed	113.0	127.1	176.7	228.8	261.4	289.5	315.8	346.6	357.5
Inventions	70.3	117.0	164.6	212.4	243.0	270.2	295.9	326.5	334.4
Designs	7.8	9.6	11.3	15.4	17.1	17.8	18.3	18.3	20.9
Botanical plants	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
Reissues	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0
Patents issued	66.2	77.3	99.2	113.8	163.1	169.1	176.0	184.0	184.4
Inventions	61.8	71.7	90.4	101.4	147.5	153.5	157.5	166.0	167.3
Individuals	13.8	12.9	17.3	17.4	22.5	22.8	22.4	21.7	20.5
Corporations:									
United States	27.7	31.2	36.1	44.0	66.1	69.4	70.9	74.3	74.2
Foreign	19.1	26.4	36.0	39.1	57.9	60.3	63.3	69.0	71.8
U.S. Government	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Designs	3.9	5.1	8.0	11.7	14.8	14.7	17.4	16.9	15.5
Botanical plants	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
Reissues	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
U.S. residents ²	40.8	43.3	52.8	64.4	90.6	94.0	96.9	98.6	97.1
Foreign country residents ²	25.4	33.9	46.2	49.4	72.5	75.1	79.1	85.4	87.3
Percent of total	38.4	43.9	46.7	43.4	44.4	44.4	44.9	46.4	47.3
Other published documents ³	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(Z)
Trademarks:									
Applications filed	46.8	65.1	127.3	188.9	246.6	328.6	296.5	230.9	264.0
Issued	24.7	71.7	60.8	92.5	136.1	191.9	115.2	142.9	176.9
Trademarks	18.9	65.8	53.6	85.6	129.9	184.9	106.4	109.6	146.9
Trademark renewals	5.9	5.9	7.2	6.9	6.2	7.0	8.8	33.3	30.0

Z Less than 50. ¹ Includes patents to foreign governments. ² Includes patents for inventions, designs, botanical plants, and reissues. ³ Includes Defensive Publications, a practice which began in November 1968 and ended in July 1986; and Statutory Invention Registrations, the current practice, which began May 1985. These documents are patent applications, which are published to provide the defensive properties of a patent, but do not have the enforceable rights of a patent.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics"; published 12 June 2002; <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>> and unpublished data.

No. 763. Patents by Industry: 1980 to 2001

[Based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Includes all U.S. patents for inventions granted to residents of the United States, its territories, and foreign citizens. Individual industries may not add to total since a patent may be recorded in more than one industry category. Data for all years have been revised to reflect the U.S. Patent Classification System as of December 2001]

Industry	SIC code	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001
Total	(X)	61,819	71,661	90,365	101,419	157,495	166,037
Durable goods:							
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	1,222	1,306	1,639	1,574	2,122	2,414
Primary metals	33, 3462-3	706	780	913	901	979	1,198
Fabricated metal products	34	5,013	5,576	6,786	5,930	8,546	8,384
Machinery, except electrical	35	14,321	16,823	19,193	21,323	35,507	36,983
Electronic and other electric equipment	36, 3825	10,724	13,878	19,060	25,232	44,179	48,298
Transportation equipment	37, 348	3,115	3,751	4,734	4,472	6,731	7,775
Instruments and related products	38	7,452	8,955	12,255	14,387	20,647	20,980
Nondurable goods:							
Food and kindred products	20	484	546	730	601	926	882
Textile mill products	22	420	495	502	609	741	717
Chemicals and allied products	28	9,880	10,275	12,499	13,565	19,435	20,869
Oil and gas extraction, petroleum products	13, 29	595	802	664	643	752	792
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	30	2,607	3,038	3,805	3,936	5,035	5,077
Other industries	(X)	5,281	5,437	7,584	8,247	11,894	11,668

X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes SIC groups 3462, 3463, and 348. ² Excludes SIC group 3825.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, *Patenting Trends in the United States, State Country Report, 1963-2001*.

No. 764. Patents by State: 2002

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of the United States and territories]

State	Total	Inven-tions	De-signs	Botan-ical plants	Re-issues	State	Total	Inven-tions	De-signs	Botan-ical plants	Re-issues
U.S. ¹	97,083	86,977	9,325	518	263	Missouri	963	838	117	6	2
Alabama	441	398	38	3	2	Montana	152	138	14	-	-
Alaska	50	43	7	-	-	Nebraska	248	212	36	-	-
Arizona	1,699	1,587	107	-	5	Nevada	368	308	60	-	-
Arkansas	213	184	24	4	1	New Hampshire	657	609	46	-	2
California	21,232	18,829	2,080	267	56	New Jersey	4,096	3,762	311	4	19
Colorado	2,130	1,940	182	-	8	New Mexico	388	371	15	-	2
Connecticut	1,991	1,805	173	2	11	New York	7,073	6,360	692	2	19
Delaware	386	355	31	-	-	North Carolina	2,141	1,822	311	5	3
Dist. of Columbia	65	61	4	-	-	North Dakota	86	73	13	-	-
Florida	2,853	2,397	366	82	8	Ohio	3,961	3,329	621	3	8
Georgia	1,532	1,295	223	12	2	Oklahoma	518	466	47	-	5
Hawaii	90	73	10	7	-	Oregon	1,716	1,450	218	44	4
Idaho	1,877	1,828	47	-	2	Pennsylvania	3,641	3,343	276	10	12
Illinois	3,933	3,470	451	2	10	Rhode Island	311	260	50	1	-
Indiana	1,741	1,397	331	9	4	South Carolina	709	599	108	1	1
Iowa	681	630	49	1	1	South Dakota	90	76	14	-	-
Kansas	503	421	82	-	-	Tennessee	1,003	831	166	6	-
Kentucky	496	450	46	-	-	Texas	6,340	6,030	289	5	16
Louisiana	484	445	34	2	3	Utah	747	675	72	-	-
Maine	168	153	14	-	1	Vermont	509	487	22	-	-
Maryland	1,608	1,460	133	8	7	Virginia	1,299	1,160	135	1	3
Massachusetts	3,837	3,608	214	4	11	Washington	2,300	2,099	187	9	5
Michigan	4,231	3,862	348	5	16	West Virginia	166	151	13	1	1
Minnesota	2,976	2,751	213	4	8	Wisconsin	2,118	1,864	244	6	4
Mississippi	180	156	21	2	1	Wyoming	61	48	13	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes U.S. territories not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, unpublished data.

No. 765. Copyright Registration by Subject Matter: 1990 to 2002

[In thousands (590.7 represents 590,700). For years ending September 30. Comprises claims to copyrights registered for both U.S. and foreign works. Semiconductor chips and renewals are not considered copyright registration claims]

Subject matter	1990	2000	2001	2002	Subject matter	1990	2000	2001	2002
Total copyright claims	590.7	497.6	580.8	501.0	Works of the visual arts ³	76.7	85.8	99.9	79.9
Monographs ¹	179.7	169.7	212.1	199.2	Semiconductor chip products	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Serials	111.5	69.0	62.2	60.8	Renewals	51.8	16.8	19.7	19.1
Sound recordings	37.5	34.2	50.3	37.1					
Musical works ²	185.3	138.9	156.3	124.0					

¹ Includes computer software and machine readable works. ² Includes dramatic works, accompanying music, choreography, pantomimes, motion pictures, and filmstrips. ³ Two-dimensional works of fine and graphic art, including prints and art reproductions; sculptural works; technical drawings and models; photographs; commercial prints and labels; works of applied arts, cartographic works, and multimedia works.

Source: The Library of Congress, Copyright Office, *Annual Report*.

No. 766. Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (12,760 represents \$12,760,000,000,000). Estimates as of Dec. 31. Net stock estimates are presented in terms of current cost and cover equipment, software, and structures. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

Industry	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
Fixed private capital	12,760	15,908	18,650	19,880	21,215	22,190
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	481	551	620	647	674	696
Farms	447	498	554	575	597	616
Housing	161	187	212	226	238	248
Other	285	312	341	349	359	369
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	35	53	67	72	76	79
Mining	431	455	530	531	581	610
Metal mining	29	34	36	36	36	35
Coal mining	32	39	44	45	46	47
Oil and gas extraction	350	360	425	424	471	499
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	19	21	25	26	28	29
Construction	82	101	126	137	144	146
Manufacturing	1,217	1,457	1,654	1,714	1,777	1,810
Durable goods	636	747	860	893	932	953
Lumber and wood products	25	29	32	33	34	35
Furniture and fixtures	11	13	15	16	17	17
Stone, clay, and glass products	40	44	53	57	61	63
Primary metal industries	116	126	133	135	136	136
Fabricated metal products	70	82	90	92	95	96
Industrial machinery and equipment	110	126	146	153	160	163
Electronic and other electric equipment	92	120	153	160	174	184
Motor vehicles and equipment	64	85	100	103	105	105
Other transportation equipment	51	55	60	63	64	64
Instruments and related products	45	54	62	66	70	72
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	12	14	15	16	16	16
Nondurable goods	581	711	794	821	846	858
Food and kindred products	119	146	165	173	180	184
Tobacco products	9	9	10	10	10	10
Textile mill products	34	38	40	40	40	40
Apparel and other textile products	11	13	14	15	15	15
Paper and allied products	84	98	107	108	110	110
Printing and publishing	52	59	66	70	73	74
Chemicals and allied products	157	200	228	237	245	250
Petroleum and coal products	75	93	96	97	98	98
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	38	52	64	68	72	73
Leather and leather products	3	3	3	3	3	3
Transportation and public utilities	1,855	2,232	2,471	2,578	2,764	2,869
Transportation	582	692	766	777	817	831
Railroad transportation	304	337	347	340	340	329
Local and interurban passenger transit	21	25	28	33	35	37
Trucking and warehousing	71	99	117	122	127	129
Water transportation	35	37	40	40	41	42
Transportation by air	85	115	145	149	171	191
Pipelines, except natural gas	38	44	47	49	50	50
Transportation services	26	34	41	45	52	54
Communications	436	549	653	712	806	860
Telephone and telegraph	377	458	527	573	650	693
Radio and television	59	91	125	139	156	166
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	837	991	1,052	1,089	1,141	1,178
Electric services	609	696	721	741	778	808
Gas services	165	205	231	242	253	256
Sanitary services	63	90	100	105	110	114
Wholesale trade	286	379	464	501	541	561
Retail trade	391	514	618	658	704	734
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,466	9,481	11,242	12,091	12,906	13,571
Depository institutions	236	268	300	315	328	332
Nondepository institutions	114	166	232	265	289	297
Security and commodity brokers	40	64	86	98	117	127
Insurance carriers	89	139	167	181	195	202
Insurance agents, brokers, and service	8	13	18	19	21	22
Real estate	6,944	8,779	10,362	11,123	11,855	12,481
Owner-occupied housing	4,337	5,718	6,827	7,377	7,900	8,372
Tenant-occupied housing	1,640	1,880	2,153	2,264	2,382	2,469
Other	967	1,182	1,383	1,482	1,573	1,640
Holding and other investment offices	35	52	77	90	102	110
Services	552	739	925	1,024	1,125	1,193
Hotels and other lodging places	105	125	159	172	184	193
Personal services	27	27	29	30	32	32
Business services	99	131	179	216	251	271
Auto repair, services, and parking	62	111	129	137	145	148
Miscellaneous repair services	9	12	14	15	16	17
Motion pictures	16	28	39	41	41	41
Amusement and recreation services	34	47	58	66	77	86
Other services	200	257	318	348	380	404
Health services	98	135	168	183	199	214
Legal services	18	19	22	24	25	26
Educational services	11	14	18	19	21	22
Other	73	90	111	122	135	142

¹ Consists of social services; museums, botanical and zoological gardens, membership organizations; engineering and management services; and services, not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2002.

No. 767. Gross Private Domestic Investment in Current and Real (1996) Dollars: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (861.7 represents \$861,700,000,000). Covers equipment, software, and structures]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment	861.7	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5	1,538.7	1,636.7	1,755.4	1,586.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	579.5	743.6	781.9	832.4	884.3	947.3	1,018.0	1,106.8
Equals: Net private domestic investment	282.2	400.1	460.8	558.1	654.4	689.4	737.4	479.2
Fixed investment	847.2	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7	1,465.6	1,577.2	1,691.8	1,646.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	579.5	743.6	781.9	832.4	884.3	947.3	1,018.0	1,106.8
Equals: Net fixed investment	267.7	367.1	430.8	495.2	581.3	629.9	673.9	539.5
Nonresidential	630.3	825.1	899.4	999.4	1,101.2	1,173.5	1,265.8	1,201.6
Residential	216.8	285.6	313.3	328.2	364.4	403.7	426.0	444.8
Change in private inventories	14.5	33.0	30.0	62.9	73.1	59.5	63.6	-60.3
CHAINED (1996) DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment	907.3	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,393.3	1,558.0	1,660.5	1,762.9	1,574.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	612.6	742.6	781.9	831.8	894.7	962.2	1,024.0	1,110.7
Equals: Net private domestic investment	294.7	398.0	460.8	561.5	663.3	698.4	738.9	463.9
Fixed investment	894.6	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,328.6	1,480.0	1,595.2	1,691.9	1,627.4
Nonresidential	641.7	817.5	899.4	1,009.3	1,135.9	1,228.4	1,324.2	1,255.1
Residential	253.5	291.7	313.3	319.7	345.1	368.3	372.4	373.5
Change in private inventories	16.5	30.4	30.0	63.8	76.7	62.8	65.0	-61.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, Volume 1, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selectable.asp>>.

No. 768. Capital Expenditures: 1998 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (971 represents \$971,000,000,000).

Item	All companies				Companies with employees				Companies without employees			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
Capital expenditures, total	971	1,047	1,161	1,110	896	975	1,090	1,053	74	72	71	57
Structures	329	320	364	362	300	294	338	344	29	26	26	18
New	284	296	329	334	260	276	309	322	24	20	20	12
Used	45	24	35	28	40	18	29	22	4	6	6	6
Equipment ¹	642	727	797	748	596	681	752	709	46	46	45	39
New	606	690	751	709	570	656	718	682	36	33	32	27
Used	36	37	46	39	26	24	34	27	10	13	12	12
Capital leases	17	17	20	16	16	17	19	16	1	1	(Z)	(Z)
Capitalized interest	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10	10	11	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹Includes software.

No. 769. Capital Expenditures by Industry: 2000 and 2001

[In billions of dollars (1,090 represents \$1,090,000,000,000). Covers only companies with employees. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; see text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code	2000		2001		Industry	NAICS code	2000		2001	
		2000	2001	2000	2001			2000	2001		
Total expenditures	(X)	1,090	1,053								
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113-115	1	2			Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	34	30		
Mining	21	43	51			Management of companies and enterprises	55	5	3		
Utilities	22	61	83			Admin/support waste mgt/ remediation services	56	18	16		
Construction	23	25	25			Educational services	61	18	17		
Manufacturing	31-33	215	192			Health care and social assistance	62	52	53		
Durable goods	321, 327, 33	134	118			Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	19	15		
Nondurable goods	31, 322-326	81	74			Accommodation and food services	72	26	21		
Wholesale trade	42	34	30			Other services (except public administration)	81	21	29		
Retail trade	44-45	70	67			Structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories	(X)	2	1		
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	60	57								
Information	51	160	146								
Finance and insurance	52	134	131								
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	92	83								

X Not applicable.

Source of Tables 768 and 769: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual Capital Expenditures, 2001*, Series ACE.

No. 770. Composite Indexes of Leading, Coincident, and Lagging Economic Indicators: 1990 to 2002

Item	Unit	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002
Leading index, composite	1996=100	94.0	97.6	108.6	109.7	108.6	111.0
Average weekly hours, manufacturing	Hours	40.8	41.6	41.7	41.6	40.7	40.8
Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance	1,000	385.4	359.1	296.8	299.4	406.8	404.5
Manufacturers' new orders, consumer goods and materials (1996 dol.)	Mil. dol.	128,882	152,881	179,727	178,761	163,052	165,452
Vendor performance, slower deliveries diffusion index	Percent	47.9	52.8	53.3	53.3	48.0	53.2
Manufacturers' new orders, nondefense capital goods (1996 dol.)	Mil. dol.	36,515	40,986	55,171	63,555	52,882	48,304
Building permits, new private housing units	1,000	1,155	1,336	1,664	1,598	1,639	1,717
Stock prices, 500 common stocks	1941-43=10	334.6	541.6	1,326.1	1,426.8	1,192.1	995.6
Money supply, M2 (1996 dol.)	Bil. dol.	3,769	3,642	4,319	4,468	4,762	5,060
Interest rate spread, 10-year Treasury bonds less federal funds	Percent	0.45	0.74	0.67	-0.21	1.13	2.94
Index of consumer expectations	1966:1=100	70.2	83.2	99.3	102.7	82.3	84.6
Coincident index, composite	1996=100	88.6	97.2	111.9	115.7	115.2	115.0
Employees on nonagricultural payrolls	1,000	109,404	117,188	128,904	131,719	131,925	130,776
Personal income less transfer payments (1996 dol.)	Bil. dol.	5,032	5,429	6,462	6,831	6,859	6,880
Industrial production	1997=100	77.6	89.3	110.1	115.3	111.2	110.4
Manufacturing and trade sales (1996 dol.)	Mil. dol.	593,865	699,548	820,869	848,978	842,186	860,131
Lagging index, composite	1996=100	102.0	99.1	103.8	106.6	105.3	100.7
Average duration of unemployment	Weeks	12.0	16.6	13.4	12.7	13.1	16.7
Inventories to sales ratio, manufacturing and trade (1996 dol.)	Ratio	1.47	1.41	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.33
Change in labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing	Percent	1.7	-2.4	-1.4	1.0	0.1	-1.4
Average prime rate	Percent	10.01	8.83	7.99	9.23	6.92	4.68
Commercial and industrial loans outstanding (1996 dol.)	Mil. dol.	609,060	564,576	758,402	850,665	752,862	609,061
Consumer installment credit to personal income ratio	Percent	16.1	16.7	17.6	17.7	18.7	19.1
Change in consumer price index for services	Percent	5.8	3.5	2.6	3.8	3.9	3.2

Source: The Conference Board, New York, NY 10022-6601, *Business Cycle Indicators*, monthly, <<http://www.globalindicators.org/>> (copyright).

No. 771. Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions—Months of Duration: 1919 to 2001

[A trough is the low point of a business cycle; a peak is the high point. Contraction, or recession, is the period from peak to subsequent trough; expansion is the period from trough to subsequent peak. Business cycle reference dates are determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.]

Business cycle reference date				Contraction (trough from previous peak)	Expansion (trough to peak)	Length of cycle	
Trough		Peak				Trough from previous trough	Peak from previous peak
Month	Year	Month	Year				
March	1919	January	1920	1 ¹	10	2 ⁵	1 ¹
July	1921	May	1923	18	22	28	40
July	1924	October	1926	14	27	36	41
November	1927	August	1929	13	21	40	34
March	1933	May	1937	43	50	64	93
June	1938	February	1945	13	80	63	93
October	1945	November	1948	8	37	88	45
October	1949	July	1953	11	45	48	56
May	1954	August	1957	10	39	55	49
April	1958	April	1960	8	24	47	32
February	1961	December	1969	10	106	34	116
November	1970	November	1973	11	36	117	47
March	1975	January	1980	16	58	52	74
July	1980	July	1981	6	12	64	18
November	1982	July	1990	16	92	28	108
March	1991	March	2001	8	120	100	128
Average, all cycles:							
1854 to 1991 (31 cycles).				18	35	53	3 ⁵
1854 to 1919 (16 cycles).				22	27	48	4 ⁹
1919 to 1945 (six cycles).				18	35	53	53
1945 to 1991 (nine cycles).				11	50	61	61
Average, peacetime cycles:							
1854 to 1991 (26 cycles).				19	29	48	5 ⁴
1854 to 1919 (14 cycles).				22	24	46	6 ⁴
1919 to 1945 (5 cycles)				20	26	46	45
1945 to 1991 (7 cycles)				11	43	53	53

¹ Previous peak: August 1918. ² Previous trough: December 1914. ³ 30 cycles. ⁴ 15 cycles. ⁵ 25 cycles. ⁶ 13 cycles.

Source: National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc., Cambridge, MA, "Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions"; <<http://www.nber.org/cycles.html>>; (accessed: 8 May 2003).

No. 772. Industrial Production Indexes by Industry: 1980 to 2002

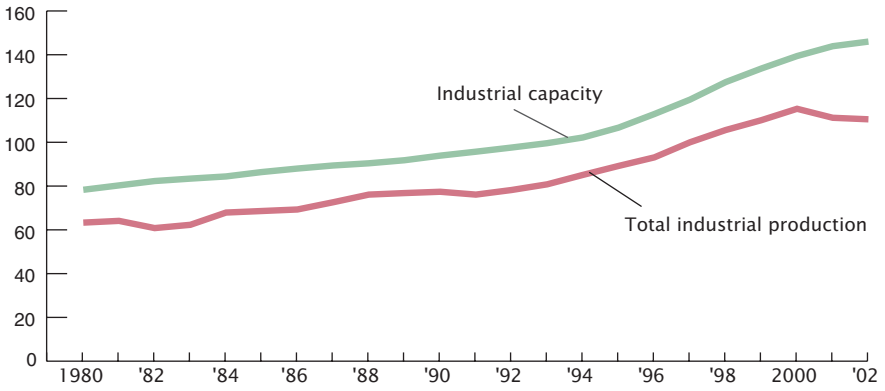
[Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Industry	NAICS code	Index (1997=100)															Percent change		
		1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002
Total index	(X)	63.3	68.6	77.4	76.1	78.2	80.8	85.1	89.2	93.1	100.0	105.6	110.1	115.3	111.2	110.5	4.7	-3.5	-0.7
Manufacturing	(X)	58.7	65.5	75.0	73.5	76.2	78.8	83.6	88.0	92.1	100.0	106.5	111.8	117.4	112.6	111.4	5.0	-4.1	-1.1
Manufacturing (NAICS)	31-33	57.7	64.2	74.0	72.6	75.4	78.1	83.1	87.8	92.1	100.0	106.5	111.9	117.7	112.8	111.7	5.2	-4.1	-1.0
Durable goods	(X)	49.6	55.9	64.6	62.6	65.7	69.3	75.4	82.0	89.1	100.0	110.3	119.3	129.4	122.9	121.1	8.4	-5.0	-1.5
Wood products	321	68.1	75.2	86.7	81.2	85.6	86.6	91.8	93.9	97.1	100.0	104.9	108.9	107.4	99.7	100.5	-1.4	-7.2	0.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	77.5	77.7	85.1	78.4	81.9	83.7	88.3	90.6	96.8	100.0	104.8	106.2	106.4	106.9	108.0	0.3	0.4	1.0
Primary metals	331	102.6	75.2	85.5	80.3	82.2	86.2	92.6	93.7	95.9	100.0	102.3	101.7	98.8	88.2	85.6	-2.8	-10.8	-3.0
Fabricated metal products	332	75.9	75.2	78.3	74.8	77.0	79.9	87.0	92.2	95.6	100.0	103.0	103.8	108.2	100.5	99.0	4.2	-7.1	-1.5
Machinery	333	89.2	74.6	79.4	74.2	73.7	78.9	86.3	92.3	95.3	100.0	101.9	99.6	106.6	95.1	87.9	7.0	-10.8	-7.5
Computers and electronic products	334	10.1	20.1	28.8	29.9	33.7	37.1	44.1	57.6	73.9	100.0	128.2	166.4	221.1	223.7	220.4	32.9	1.2	-1.5
Electrical equip, appliances, and components	335	75.3	76.9	79.8	75.6	80.2	85.2	91.4	93.5	96.4	100.0	104.0	105.9	111.0	102.3	97.8	4.9	-7.9	-4.4
Motor vehicles and parts	3361-3	45.0	63.0	64.8	61.7	70.3	77.7	89.3	92.0	92.7	100.0	105.1	116.4	116.3	107.6	117.3	-0.1	-7.5	9.0
Aerospace and other misc transportation equipment	3364-9	104.2	101.1	121.6	117.1	108.2	100.9	90.6	86.1	89.7	100.0	115.7	111.5	100.8	98.4	87.6	-9.6	-2.4	-11.0
Furniture and related products	337	65.8	76.2	81.9	75.7	81.6	85.1	88.0	89.5	90.3	100.0	107.1	110.7	113.7	104.9	101.3	2.7	-7.8	-3.4
Miscellaneous products	339	53.4	61.5	79.1	80.7	84.0	88.8	89.4	92.7	97.4	100.0	105.9	108.1	113.2	109.3	109.6	4.7	-3.4	0.2
Nondurable goods	(X)	70.3	77.0	88.2	87.9	90.1	91.3	94.5	96.2	96.5	100.0	101.4	102.2	102.9	99.8	99.5	0.7	-3.0	-0.3
Food, beverage and tobacco products	311,2	77.0	84.0	91.1	91.9	93.1	92.8	95.9	98.6	98.0	100.0	102.8	100.9	101.9	100.0	100.2	1.0	-1.9	0.2
Textile and product mills	313,4	76.1	77.2	85.8	84.7	89.2	92.8	97.8	96.7	94.7	100.0	98.7	99.0	97.0	86.2	82.5	-2.0	-11.2	-4.3
Apparel and leather	315,6	109.5	106.7	98.1	97.7	100.1	102.2	103.4	102.6	100.3	100.0	94.4	90.4	87.3	77.9	72.2	-3.4	-10.7	-7.3
Paper	322	74.6	81.4	92.4	92.3	94.5	95.5	99.7	101.4	98.0	100.0	101.0	102.2	100.5	95.3	94.6	-1.6	-5.3	-0.7
Printing and related support	323	56.8	76.3	92.5	89.7	94.7	94.8	95.9	97.3	98.0	100.0	100.9	101.9	102.5	98.0	97.8	0.6	-4.4	-0.1
Petroleum and coal products	324	92.1	85.9	91.4	90.1	89.7	90.3	92.8	94.5	96.7	100.0	99.9	103.0	101.0	101.6	102.9	-1.9	0.5	1.3
Chemical	325	65.5	70.0	87.0	86.8	88.0	89.0	91.3	92.7	94.6	100.0	101.3	103.8	105.9	105.3	105.1	2.0	-0.6	-0.1
Plastics and rubber products	326	41.4	56.3	71.9	71.3	76.6	82.0	88.9	91.0	94.2	100.0	103.3	108.5	111.3	105.2	106.0	2.5	-5.5	0.8
Other manufacturing (non-NAICS) ¹	1133, 5111	82.0	94.6	99.0	95.1	93.6	93.8	93.1	93.2	92.5	100.0	106.5	109.9	112.4	109.1	105.5	2.2	-2.9	-3.3
Mining	21	106.4	102.6	98.7	96.5	94.4	94.4	96.6	96.4	98.1	100.0	98.2	94.0	96.0	96.6	93.8	2.2	0.6	-2.9
Utilities	2211,2	72.4	75.9	87.1	88.8	88.0	91.5	92.8	96.4	99.7	100.0	101.5	103.9	106.4	105.6	110.2	2.4	-0.8	4.4
Electric pwr generation, transmns & distribution	2211	67.8	74.8	87.3	88.9	87.6	91.1	92.4	96.2	99.3	100.0	102.9	105.3	107.7	107.1	111.8	2.3	-0.6	4.4
Natural gas distribution	2212	93.0	81.4	86.0	88.3	90.8	94.2	94.9	97.3	102.0	100.0	93.4	96.1	99.1	97.1	97.5	3.1	-2.0	0.4

X Not applicable. ¹ Those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly.

Figure 15.1
Total Industrial Production and Capacity: 1980 to 2002

Index, 1997=100



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Tables 772 and 773.

No. 773. Index of Industrial Capacity: 1980 to 2002

[1997 output=100. Annual figures are averages of monthly data. Capacity represents estimated quantity of output relative to output in 1997 which the current stock of plant and equipment was capable of producing]

Year	Index of capacity		Relation of output to capacity (percent)				
			Stage of process				
	Total industry	Manufacturing	Total industry	Crude ¹	Primary and semifinished ²	Finished ³	Manufacturing
1980	78.3	74.6	80.9	89.2	78.8	79.7	78.8
1985	86.4	83.4	79.4	83.3	79.9	77.3	78.4
1990	93.9	91.9	82.5	88.9	82.3	80.7	81.6
1991	95.7	93.9	79.6	86.1	79.4	77.9	78.3
1992	97.6	96.0	80.1	85.6	80.8	78.0	79.3
1993	99.6	98.5	81.1	85.4	82.8	78.0	80.0
1994	102.2	101.4	83.3	87.3	86.0	79.0	82.4
1995	106.7	106.4	83.6	88.3	86.3	79.3	82.8
1996	112.9	113.4	82.5	87.8	85.0	78.3	81.2
1997	119.5	120.9	83.7	89.1	85.6	80.1	82.7
1998	127.5	130.0	82.9	86.0	84.0	80.9	81.9
1999	133.7	137.3	82.4	86.3	84.4	79.2	81.4
2000	139.4	144.1	82.7	88.0	84.8	78.9	81.4
2001	143.9	149.1	77.3	84.0	78.6	74.3	75.6
2002	146.0	151.0	75.6	83.2	77.7	71.4	73.8

¹ Crude processing, covers a relatively small portion of total industrial capacity and consists of logging (NAICS 1133), much of mining (excluding stone, sand, and gravel mining and oil and gas drilling, which are NAICS 21231, 21221-2, and 213111) and some basic manufacturing industries, including basic chemicals (NAICS 3251); fertilizers, pesticides, and other agricultural chemicals (NAICS 32531.2); pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (NAICS 3221); and alumina, aluminum, and other nonferrous production and processing mills (NAICS 3313.4). ² Primary and semifinished processing loosely corresponds to the previously published aggregate, primary processing. Includes utilities and portions of several two-digit SIC industries included in the former advanced processing group. These include printing and related support activities (NAICS 3231); paints and adhesives (NAICS 3255); and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers (NAICS 5111). ³ Finished processing generally corresponds to the previously published aggregate, advanced processing. Includes oil and gas well drilling and carpet and rug mills.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, G.17 (419), monthly.

No. 774. Manufacturing and Trade—Sales and Inventories: 1993 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (565 represents \$565,000,000,000), except ratios. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; see text, this section]

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Sales, average monthly ¹	565	607	650	682	718	737	781	828	813	821
Manufacturing ²	249	266	284	294	313	319	329	344	325	321
Retail trade	166	180	189	201	210	220	240	256	263	270
Merchant wholesalers	151	161	176	187	195	198	212	229	226	229
Inventories ³	864	927	985	1,004	1,044	1,076	1,136	1,198	1,132	1,156
Manufacturing ²	376	396	421	426	438	443	457	477	439	431
Retail trade	286	312	330	341	351	365	394	418	406	436
Merchant wholesalers	202	219	235	238	255	268	285	302	288	289
Inventory-sales ratios ⁴	1.51	1.47	1.49	1.47	1.43	1.44	1.41	1.42	1.44	1.38
Manufacturing ²	1.51	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.38	1.39	1.36	1.37	1.42	1.34
Retail trade	1.68	1.66	1.72	1.67	1.64	1.62	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.56
Merchant wholesalers	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.32	1.25

¹ Averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures. ² Beginning with data for March 2002, the Census Bureau announced that because of data availability, monthly estimates for shipments, order, and inventories would no longer include data on semiconductors. Historical data have been revised to exclude data on semiconductors. ³ Seasonally adjusted end-of-year data. ⁴ Averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisors, *Economic Indicators*, April 2003.

No. 775. Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (409 represents \$409,000,000,000). Covers corporations organized for profit and other entities treated as corporations. Represents profits to U.S. residents, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses; intercorporate dividends from profits of domestic corporations are eliminated; net receipts of dividends, reinvested earnings of incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates are added]

Item	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Corporate profits with IVA and CCA	409	669	777	806	788	732	787
Corporate profits with IVA	389	650	739	758	767	675	658
Profits before tax	402	668	721	762	782	670	665
Profits tax liability	141	211	239	248	259	199	213
Profits after tax	261	458	482	514	523	471	452
Dividends	166	254	349	328	376	410	434
Undistributed profits	95	203	134	186	147	61	18
Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-18	18	-4	-15	5	-7
Capital consumption adjustment (CCA)	20	19	38	48	21	57	129
Addenda:							
Corporate profits after tax with IVA/CCA ¹	268	458	539	558	529	532	574
Net cash flow with IVA/CCA ¹	494	716	810	895	874	912	967
Undistributed profits with IVA/CCA ¹	102	204	190	230	153	123	140
Consumption of fixed capital	391	512	620	666	721	789	828
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-18	18	-4	-15	5	-7
Equals: Net cash flow	506	734	792	899	889	907	974

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment/capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, Volume 1, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, monthly. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp>>.

No. 776. Corporate Profits Before Taxes by Industry: 1990 to 2001

[In millions of dollars (401,534 represents \$401,534,000,000). Profits are without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Minus sign (-) indicates loss. Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code. See headnote, Table 775]

Industry	SIC code	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Corporate profits before tax	(X)	401,534	668,454	792,396	721,107	762,105	782,293	670,159
Domestic industries	(X)	328,812	576,442	681,706	618,848	641,870	638,957	519,399
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	A	1,638	1,842	3,059	3,019	4,534	4,785	5,121
Mining	B	2,502	4,517	10,972	2,115	404	11,623	15,766
Construction	C	10,922	17,265	25,696	32,531	38,022	40,815	39,375
Manufacturing	D	113,552	172,518	192,312	153,035	157,686	168,332	84,143
Transportation and public utilities	E	45,931	85,894	83,991	78,867	57,813	37,387	26,210
Transportation	40-47	954	11,613	18,639	21,013	15,628	13,102	652
Communications	48	20,049	33,604	25,570	22,684	6,008	-5,591	-6,046
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	24,928	40,677	39,782	35,170	36,177	29,876	31,604
Wholesale trade	F	21,201	35,546	46,315	49,044	55,101	64,549	41,164
Retail trade	G	24,896	47,471	62,648	74,172	77,637	75,773	78,962
Finance, insurance, and real estate	H	88,334	160,062	195,658	174,415	197,925	222,617	211,099
Services	I	19,836	51,327	61,055	51,650	52,748	13,076	17,559
Rest of the world ¹	(X)	72,722	92,012	110,690	102,259	120,235	143,336	150,760

X Not applicable. ¹ Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates, net of corresponding payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, Volume 1, 1929-1997*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 2002. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp>>.

No. 777. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation and Capital Consumption Adjustments—Financial and Nonfinancial Industries: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (409 represents \$409,000,000,000). Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code. See headnote, Table 775]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Corporate profits with IVA/CCA¹	409	669	834	777	806	788	732	787
Domestic industries	336	577	723	675	686	645	581	668
Rest of the world	73	92	111	102	120	143	151	119
Corporate profits with IVA¹	389	650	801	739	758	767	675	658
Domestic industries	316	558	690	637	638	624	524	539
Financial	92	154	186	158	182	201	191	217
Nonfinancial	224	404	505	479	456	423	334	322
Manufacturing	109	166	195	164	158	160	83	93
Transportation and public utilities	44	86	85	79	57	37	28	17
Wholesale trade	19	29	49	56	54	62	45	47
Retail trade	21	44	64	74	76	73	79	81
Other	31	79	111	106	111	91	99	84
Rest of the world	73	92	111	102	120	143	151	119

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, Volume 1, 1929-97*, and *Survey of Current Business*, monthly. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp>>.

No. 778. Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations—Profits and Stockholders' Equity by Industry: 2001 and 2002

[Averages of quarterly figures at annual rates. Manufacturing data exclude estimates for corporations with less than \$250,000 in assets at time of sample selection. Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology. Based on North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

Industry	NAICS code	Ratio of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity (percent)		Profits after taxes per dollar of sales (cents)		Ratio of stockholders' equity to debt	
		2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
Manufacturing	31-33	2.0	8.1	0.8	3.5	1.4	1.4
Nondurable manufacturing	(X)	14.8	15.5	5.6	6.2	1.2	1.2
Food	311	13.9	18.4	3.2	4.7	0.8	0.9
Beverage and tobacco products	312	27.8	36.2	10.2	15.3	0.8	0.8
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	1.3	4.5	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.0
Apparel and leather products	315, 316	17.5	19.2	4.2	5.4	0.9	1.2
Paper	322	1.2	4.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.8
Printing and related support activities	323	8.7	18.9	1.8	3.7	0.8	0.8
Petroleum and coal products	324	16.5	8.9	7.4	4.3	2.8	2.2
Chemicals	325	17.0	19.3	8.3	9.1	1.1	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	326	1.8	11.7	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.9
Durable manufacturing	(X)	-7.0	2.5	-3.3	1.1	1.7	1.7
Wood products	321	4.3	8.3	1.0	1.9	1.1	0.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	-3.7	-2.7	-1.4	-1.1	1.1	1.0
Primary metals	331	-6.3	-4.0	-2.3	-1.4	1.0	1.0
Fabricated metal products	332	7.6	10.5	2.5	3.5	1.1	1.2
Machinery	333	6.3	-2.9	2.7	-1.5	1.3	1.3
Computer and electronic products	334	-24.4	-4.7	-20.3	-4.3	3.4	3.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	16.1	19.6	8.6	10.6	2.6	2.7
Transportation equipment	336	-0.6	6.5	-0.1	1.6	1.2	1.4
Furniture and related products	337	7.9	14.1	2.3	3.8	1.6	1.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	9.2	15.7	4.6	8.4	1.4	1.7
All mining	21	10.0	3.9	8.9	5.2	1.7	1.6
All wholesale trade	42	5.4	10.4	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.4
Durable goods	421	2.0	8.2	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.4
Nondurable goods	422	10.4	13.4	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.3
All retail trade	44-45	10.1	14.2	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.3
Food and beverage stores	445	14.4	16.9	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.8
Clothing and general merchandise stores	448, 452	9.1	12.6	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.3
All other retail trade	(X)	9.4	15.1	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.6

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations*.

No. 779. Gross Product, Employment, and Capital Expenditures of Nonbank U.S. MNCs, U.S. Parents, and Foreign Affiliates: 1989 to 2000

[Gross product and capital expenditures in billions of dollars (1,365 represents \$1,365,000,000,000); employees in thousands. See headnote, Table 780. MNC=Multinational company. MOFA=Majority-owned foreign affiliate. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	Gross Product						Percent change at annual rates		
	1989	1990	1994	1995	1999 ¹	2000 ¹	1989-1999	1994-1999	1999-2000
GROSS PRODUCT									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	1,365	(NA)	1,717	1,831	2,481	2,695	5.7	7.6	8.7
Parents	1,045	(NA)	1,314	1,365	1,914	2,089	5.6	7.8	9.1
Affiliates, total	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MOFAs	320	356	404	466	566	606	5.8	7.0	7.0
Other	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
EMPLOYEES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	25,388	25,264	25,670	25,921	32,227	32,774	1.8	4.7	1.7
Parents and MOFAs	23,879	23,786	24,273	24,500	30,773	31,232	1.9	4.9	1.5
Parents	18,765	18,430	18,565	18,576	23,007	23,167	1.3	4.4	0.7
Affiliates, total	6,622	6,834	7,105	7,345	9,220	9,607	3.0	5.4	4.2
MOFAs	5,114	5,356	5,707	5,924	7,766	8,065	3.9	6.4	3.8
Other	1,508	1,478	1,398	1,421	1,454	1,542	-0.5	0.8	6.0
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	277	(NA)	328	(NA)	514	(NA)	6.1	9.4	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	260	275	303	324	483	520	6.1	9.7	7.6
Parents	202	213	232	248	370	406	5.9	9.8	9.8
Affiliates, total	75	(NA)	96	(NA)	144	(NA)	6.8	8.4	(NA)
MOFAs	59	62	71	76	113	114	6.8	9.7	0.3
Other	16	(NA)	25	(NA)	31	(NA)	6.7	4.5	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Data for 1999 and 2000 are not strictly comparable with data prior to 1999; see source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, December 2002.

No. 780. U.S. Multinational Companies—Selected Characteristics: 2000

[Preliminary. In billions of dollars (12,663 represents \$12,663,000,000,000), except as indicated. Consists of nonbank U.S. parent companies and their nonbank foreign affiliates. U.S. parent comprises the domestic operations of a multinational and is a U.S. person that owns or controls directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise, or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. A U.S. person can be an incorporated business enterprise. A majority-owned foreign affiliate (MOFA) is a foreign business enterprise in which a U.S. parent company owns or controls 50 percent or more of the voting securities]

Industry ¹	NAICS code	U.S. parents				MOFAs		
		Total assets	Capital expenditures	Gross product	Employment (1,000)	Capital expenditures	Gross product	Employment (1,000)
All industries	(X)	12,663	406.0	2,089	23,167	113.6	606	8,065
Mining	21	132	10.5	29	120	19.8	60	137
Utilities	22	553	25.7	78	348	4.8	11	58
Manufacturing ²	31-33	4,057	170.2	1,007	9,237	45.3	317	4,353
Food	311	163	6.7	51	678	2.6	19	356
Beverages and tobacco products	312	161	4.2	45	254	1.5	19	161
Petroleum and coal products	324	420	27.0	120	273	2.3	53	43
Chemicals ²	325	591	20.6	143	981	9.5	58	559
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	249	8.6	66	355	3.4	26	200
Machinery	333	205	6.2	61	713	1.5	18	344
Computers and electronic products ²	334	525	28.3	150	1,251	9.2	42	777
Semiconductors and other electronic components	3344	156	10.0	54	378	5.6	15	316
Transportation equipment ²	336	1,288	44.2	221	2,127	8.6	49	872
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3361-3363	801	29.2	134	1,108	8.4	46	832
Wholesale trade	42	350	16.4	76	822	7.0	87	669
Information ²	51	1,325	83.1	304	2,027	11.0	22	333
Broadcasting and telecommunications ²	513	984	74.6	209	1,323	9.6	7	126
Telecommunications	5133	742	67.9	182	975	(D)	8	110
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance ²	52 exc.							
Securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation	521, 522	5,138	25.9	138	1,429	5.4	23	310
Professional, scientific, and technical services ²	54	1,783	10.7	75	440	1.3	13	97
Computer systems design and related services	5415	124	11.6	44	388	2.4	17	172
Other industries ²	(X)	877	59.1	355	8,143	16.1	52	1,783
Retail trade	44-45	337	25.1	147	3,753	3.1	18	553
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	186	13.1	81	1,007	1.1	6	116

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. X Not applicable. ¹ Represents North American Industry Classification System, 1997, based industry of U.S. parent or industry of foreign affiliate. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. See text, this section.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, December 2002.

No. 781. U.S. Multinational Companies—Gross Product: 1999 and 2000

[In billions of dollars (2,480.7 represents \$2,480,700,000,000). Gross product measures valued added by a firm. See headnote, Table 780. Data are by industry of U.S. parent. Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 1997, (NAICS). See text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code	U.S. multinationals		U.S. parents		Majority-owned foreign affiliates	
		1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
All industries	(X)	2,480.7	2,695.3	1,914.3	2,089.4	566.4	605.9
Mining	21	36.8	50.9	18.7	28.6	18.1	22.3
Utilities	22	98.3	85.8	90.1	77.8	8.2	8.0
Manufacturing ¹	31-33	1,308.6	1,415.2	931.2	1,006.6	377.5	408.6
Food	311	62.5	65.5	48.9	50.8	13.6	14.7
Beverages and tobacco products	312	74.8	67.0	47.3	45.3	27.5	21.7
Petroleum and coal products	324	172.7	234.2	82.8	119.9	89.8	114.2
Chemicals ¹	325	206.0	214.0	134.0	142.7	72.0	71.4
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	90.0	99.2	56.1	65.8	33.9	33.4
Machinery	333	69.4	81.6	51.0	60.8	18.4	20.8
Computers and electronic products ¹	334	143.1	196.4	106.1	149.8	37.0	46.6
Semiconductors and other electronic components	3344	52.9	69.7	39.1	54.2	13.8	15.5
Transportation equipment ¹	336	304.2	286.7	236.7	221.4	67.5	65.2
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3361-3363	182.5	184.7	132.0	134.4	50.5	50.3
Wholesale trade	42	110.0	103.4	80.6	76.1	29.4	27.2
Information ¹	51	270.7	327.5	248.9	303.6	21.8	23.9
Broadcasting and telecommunications ¹	513	188.1	217.9	180.4	209.2	7.8	8.8
Telecommunications	5133	155.2	189.2	149.7	182.1	5.5	7.1
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance ¹	52 exc.						
Securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation	521, 522	134.2	160.2	109.0	138.5	25.2	21.7
Professional, scientific, and technical services ¹	54	59.3	84.9	49.1	74.8	10.2	10.2
Computer systems design and related services	5415	135.0	143.0	96.1	103.0	38.9	40.0
Other industries ¹	(X)	70.3	73.4	42.2	44.2	28.1	29.2
Retail trade	44-45	387.2	409.3	339.9	355.2	47.4	54.0
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	147.5	165.7	134.6	147.3	13.0	18.4
		93.0	88.4	87.1	80.8	5.9	7.6

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, December 2002