

State and Local Government Finances and Employment

This section presents data on revenues, expenditures, debt, and employment of state and local governments. Nationwide statistics relating to state and local governments, their numbers, finances, and employment are compiled primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau through a program of censuses and surveys. Every fifth year (for years ending in “2” and “7”) the Census Bureau conducts a census of governments involving collection of data for all governmental units in the United States. In addition, the Census Bureau conducts annual surveys which cover all the state governments and a sample of local governments.

Annually, the Census Bureau releases information on the Internet which presents financial data for the federal government, nationwide totals for state and local governments, and state-local data by states. Also released annually is a series on state, city, county, and school finances and on state and local public employment. There is also a series of quarterly data releases covering tax revenue and finances of major public employee retirement systems.

Basic information for Census Bureau statistics on governments is obtained by mail canvass from state and local officials; however, financial data for each of the state governments and for many of the large local governments are compiled from their official records and reports by Census Bureau personnel. In over two-thirds of the states, all or part of local government financial data are obtained through central collection arrangements with state governments. Financial data on the federal government are primarily based on the *Budget* published by the Office of Management and Budget (see text, Section 9, Federal Government Finances and Employment).

Governmental units—The governmental structure of the United States includes, in addition to the federal government and

the states, thousands of local governments—counties, municipalities, townships, school districts, and numerous kinds of “special districts.” In 2002, 87,525 local governments were identified by the census of governments (see Tables 431-433). As defined by the census, governmental units include all agencies or bodies having an organized existence, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. While most of these governments can impose taxes, many of the special districts—such as independent public housing authorities and numerous local irrigation, power, and other types of districts—are financed from rentals, charges for services, benefit assessments, grants from other governments, and other nontax sources. The count of governments excludes semi-autonomous agencies through which states, cities, and counties sometimes provide for certain functions—for example, “dependent” school systems, state institutions of higher education, and certain other “authorities” and special agencies which are under the administrative or fiscal control of an established governmental unit.

Finances—The financial statistics relate to government fiscal years ending June 30 or at some date within the 12 previous months. The following governments are exceptions and are included as though they were part of the June 30 group; ending September 30, the state governments of Alabama and Michigan, the District of Columbia, and Alabama school districts; and ending August 31, the state government of Texas and Texas school districts. New York State ends its fiscal year on March 31. The federal government ended the fiscal year June 30 until 1976 when its fiscal year, by an act of Congress, was revised to extend from Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. A 3-month quarter (July 1 to Sept. 30, 1976) bridged the transition.

Nationwide government finance statistics have been classified and presented in

terms of uniform concepts and categories, rather than according to the highly diverse terminology, organization, and fund structure utilized by individual governments.

Statistics on governmental finances distinguish among general government, utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. *General government* comprises all activities except utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. Utilities include government water supply, electric light and power, gas supply, and transit systems. Liquor stores are operated by 17 states and by local governments in 6 states. Insurance trusts relate to employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social insurance systems administered by the federal, state, and local governments.

Data for cities or counties relate only to municipal or county and their dependent agencies and do not include amounts for other local governments in the same geographic location. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal or county areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and

other functions to a lesser degree also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city or county expenditure, revenue, and debt.

Employment and payrolls—These data are based mainly on mail canvassing of state and local governments. Payroll includes all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment relates to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (unless otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. Beginning 1986, statistics for full-time equivalent employment have been computed with a formula using hours worked by part-time employees. A payroll based formula was used prior to 1985. Full-time equivalent employment statistics were not computed for 1985. Figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies such as institutions of higher education, as well as the basic central departments and agencies of the government.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 431. Number of Governmental Units by Type: 1952 to 2002

Type of government	1952 ¹	1962	1967	1972	1977	1982	1987	1992	1997	2002
Total units	116,807	91,237	81,299	78,269	79,913	81,831	83,237	85,006	87,504	87,576
U.S. government	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State government	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Local governments	116,756	91,186	81,248	78,218	79,862	81,780	83,186	84,955	87,453	87,525
County	3,052	3,043	3,049	3,044	3,042	3,041	3,042	3,043	3,043	3,034
Municipal	16,807	18,000	18,048	18,517	18,862	19,076	19,200	19,279	19,372	19,429
Township and town	17,202	17,142	17,105	16,991	16,822	16,734	16,691	16,656	16,629	16,504
School district	67,355	34,678	21,782	15,781	15,174	14,851	14,721	14,422	13,726	13,506
Special district	12,340	18,323	21,264	23,885	25,962	28,078	29,532	31,555	34,683	35,052

¹ Adjusted to include units in Alaska and Hawaii which adopted statehood in 1959.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Census of Governments, Volume 1, Number 1, *Government Organization*, Series GC02(1)-1. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/gc021x1.pdf>> (issued December 2002).

No. 432. Number of Local Governments by Type—States: 2002

State	All governmental units ¹	Special district ²							Housing & community development
		County	Municipal	Township ¹	School district	Total ³	Natural resources	Fire protection	
United States . . .	87,525	3,034	19,429	16,504	13,506	35,052	6,979	5,725	3,399
Alabama	1,171	67	451	-	128	525	68	12	152
Alaska	175	12	149	-	-	14	-	-	13
Arizona	638	15	87	-	231	305	83	151	-
Arkansas	1,588	75	499	-	310	704	258	80	122
California	4,409	57	475	-	1,047	2,830	484	368	71
Colorado	1,928	62	270	-	182	1,414	178	250	91
Connecticut	580	-	30	149	17	384	1	64	93
Delaware	339	3	57	-	19	260	239	-	3
District of Columbia	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Florida	1,191	66	404	-	95	626	124	57	105
Georgia	1,448	156	531	-	180	581	38	2	201
Hawaii	19	3	1	-	-	15	14	-	-
Idaho	1,158	44	200	-	116	798	176	142	10
Illinois	6,903	102	1,291	1,431	934	3,145	979	823	112
Indiana	3,085	91	567	1,008	294	1,125	141	1	63
Iowa	1,975	99	948	-	386	542	251	67	23
Kansas	3,887	104	627	1,299	324	1,533	261	-	199
Kentucky	1,439	119	424	-	176	720	166	163	17
Louisiana	473	60	302	-	66	45	4	-	-
Maine	826	16	22	467	99	222	15	-	23
Maryland	265	23	157	-	-	85	44	-	21
Massachusetts	841	5	45	306	82	403	16	16	250
Michigan	2,804	83	533	1,242	580	366	80	4	-
Minnesota	3,482	87	854	1,793	345	403	114	-	167
Mississippi	1,000	82	296	-	164	458	242	34	57
Missouri	3,422	114	946	312	536	1,514	183	317	136
Montana	1,127	54	129	-	352	592	125	155	12
Nebraska	2,791	93	531	446	575	1,146	80	421	125
Nevada	210	16	19	-	17	158	33	19	5
New Hampshire	559	10	13	221	167	148	10	14	21
New Jersey	1,412	21	324	242	549	276	16	196	2
New Mexico	858	33	101	-	96	628	583	-	6
New York	3,420	57	616	929	683	1,135	3	911	-
North Carolina	960	100	541	-	-	319	155	-	91
North Dakota	2,735	53	360	1,332	226	764	79	281	39
Ohio	3,636	88	942	1,308	667	631	98	73	77
Oklahoma	1,798	77	590	-	571	560	97	26	105
Oregon	1,439	36	240	-	236	927	179	256	20
Pennsylvania	5,031	66	1,018	1,546	516	1,885	7	-	90
Rhode Island	118	-	8	31	4	75	3	34	25
South Carolina	701	46	269	-	85	301	48	86	46
South Dakota	1,866	66	308	940	176	376	102	72	40
Tennessee	930	92	349	-	14	475	108	-	98
Texas	4,784	254	1,196	-	1,089	2,245	442	141	398
Utah	605	29	236	-	40	300	81	19	16
Vermont	733	14	47	237	283	152	14	19	10
Virginia	521	95	229	-	1	196	47	-	-
Washington	1,787	39	279	-	296	1,173	170	387	41
West Virginia	686	55	234	-	55	342	15	-	39
Wisconsin	3,048	72	585	1,265	442	684	191	-	164
Wyoming	722	23	98	-	55	546	134	64	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes "town" governments in the six New England States and in Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin. ² Single function districts. ³ Includes other special districts not shown separately.

No. 433. County, Municipal, and Township Governments by Population Size: 2002

[Number of governments as of **January 2002**. Population enumerated as of **April 1, 2000**. (252,051 represents 252,051,000). Consolidated city-county governments are classified as municipal rather than county governments. Township governments include "towns" in the six New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin. See Appendix III]

Population-size group	County governments			Municipal governments			Township governments		
	Number, 2002	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number, 2002	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number, 2002	Number (1,000)	Percent
Total	3,034	252,051	100	19,429	174,882	100	16,504	57,365	100
300,000 or more	161	131,575	52	58	47,768	27	3	1,527	3
200,000 to 299,999	84	20,606	8	30	7,163	4	3	728	1
100,000 to 199,999	228	31,576	13	153	21,076	12	30	3,974	7
50,000 to 99,999	383	27,160	11	364	24,960	14	97	6,588	11
25,000 to 49,999	638	22,913	9	643	22,576	13	273	9,275	16
10,000 to 24,999	869	14,488	6	1,436	22,589	13	773	12,067	21
5,000 to 9,999	385	2,911	1	1,637	11,644	7	1,085	7,560	13
2,500 to 4,999	173	643	-	2,070	7,352	4	1,909	6,732	12
1,000 to 2,499	84	158	-	3,677	5,951	3	3,679	5,905	10
Less than 1,000	29	21	-	9,361	3,803	2	8,652	3,008	5

- Represents or rounds to zero.
Source of Tables 432 and 433: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of Governments, *Government Organization*, Series (GC02(1)-1), quinquennial. <<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/govern.html>> (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 434. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures by Type: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (1,607.7 represents \$1,607,700,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Current receipts	1,607.7	2,117.1	2,440.0	2,613.8	2,780.3	3,006.6	2,992.3	2,872.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts	609.6	778.3	968.8	1,070.4	1,159.1	1,286.4	1,292.1	1,111.9
Corporate profits tax accruals	140.6	211.0	237.2	238.8	247.8	259.4	199.3	213.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	447.3	594.6	646.2	681.3	712.9	753.6	774.8	800.4
Contributions for social insurance	410.1	533.2	587.8	623.3	660.4	701.3	726.1	746.5
Current expenditures	1,778.0	2,293.7	2,462.4	2,529.3	2,630.1	2,775.8	2,951.6	3,126.2
Consumption expenditures	965.7	1,133.9	1,223.3	1,261.4	1,336.3	1,431.2	1,522.2	1,621.0
Transfer payments (net)	583.1	869.9	945.0	965.9	998.5	1,050.8	1,146.6	1,267.3
To persons	573.1	860.1	934.4	955.0	987.2	1,037.3	1,137.0	1,252.9
To the rest of the world (net)	10.0	9.8	10.6	11.0	11.4	13.6	9.6	14.4
Net interest paid	204.3	268.0	275.3	278.8	263.1	260.1	236.0	205.8
Interest paid	297.8	357.5	371.2	372.2	360.0	363.6	341.1	314.1
To persons and business	257.1	300.1	283.2	281.1	285.4	280.6	260.4	241.0
To the rest of the world	40.8	57.4	88.1	91.1	74.5	83.0	80.7	73.0
Less: Interest received by government	93.6	89.5	96.0	93.4	96.9	103.5	105.1	108.2
Less: Dividends received by government	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	25.3	22.2	19.1	23.5	32.5	34.1	47.3	32.5
Subsidies	26.8	33.2	33.0	35.4	44.0	44.1	55.3	46.2
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	1.5	11.1	13.9	11.8	11.5	10.1	8.0	13.7
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current surplus or deficit (-)	-170.3	-176.7	-22.3	84.5	150.2	224.8	40.7	-254.1
Social insurance funds	46.9	23.9	31.6	58.6	96.8	118.4	93.2	51.9

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selectable.asp?selected=N->>; (released as 30 May 2003).

No. 435. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Level of Government and Type: 1990 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (1,181.4 represents \$1,181,400,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13]

Level of government and type	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Consumption expenditures & gross investment, total	1,181.4	1,372.0	1,487.9	1,538.5	1,641.0	1,751.0	1,858.0	1,972.9
Federal	508.4	521.5	538.2	539.2	565.0	589.2	628.1	693.7
National defense	374.9	350.6	352.6	349.1	364.3	374.9	399.9	447.4
Consumption expenditures	308.9	297.5	304.2	299.7	312.0	321.4	344.5	386.6
Durable goods ¹	30.9	21.0	21.1	21.1	22.4	22.5	24.2	25.3
Nondurable goods	11.0	6.3	7.5	6.9	8.1	10.4	10.5	11.5
Services	267.0	270.2	275.6	271.7	281.5	288.5	309.8	349.9
Gross investment	65.9	53.1	48.4	49.4	52.3	53.5	55.5	60.8
Structures	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3
Equipment and software	59.8	46.9	42.7	44.0	47.4	48.2	50.0	55.5
Nondefense	133.6	170.9	185.6	190.1	200.7	214.3	228.2	246.3
Consumption expenditures	111.0	141.8	152.7	153.4	159.6	171.9	184.0	199.9
Durable goods ¹	-0.1	0.9	1.2	-0.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
Nondurable goods	4.6	6.5	7.9	8.1	6.3	6.4	8.7	9.4
Services	106.4	134.3	143.6	145.6	152.3	164.4	174.0	189.1
Gross investment	22.6	29.2	32.9	36.7	41.1	42.4	44.2	46.4
Structures	8.0	10.8	9.7	11.2	11.6	10.8	10.4	12.3
Equipment and software	14.6	18.4	23.2	25.5	29.4	31.6	33.8	34.1
State and local	673.0	850.5	949.7	999.3	1,076.0	1,161.8	1,229.9	1,279.2
Consumption expenditures	545.8	694.7	766.4	808.3	864.7	937.9	993.7	1,034.5
Durable goods ¹	10.6	12.7	13.8	14.8	15.9	17.1	18.3	19.4
Nondurable goods	53.6	72.9	81.7	83.4	94.0	114.0	118.7	121.1
Services	481.5	609.0	670.9	710.1	754.7	806.8	856.7	894.0
Gross investment	127.2	155.8	183.3	191.0	211.3	223.9	236.2	244.7
Structures	98.5	117.3	139.3	142.4	158.3	167.4	177.6	188.2
Equipment and software	28.7	38.6	44.0	48.6	53.0	56.5	58.6	56.5

¹ Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the federal government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selectable.asp?selected=N->>; (released as 30 May 2003).

No. 436. Real Government Consumption and Expenditures and Gross Investment in Chained (1996) Dollars by Level of Government and Type: 1990 to 2002

[In billions dollars (1,387.3 represents \$1,387,300,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13]

Item	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, total ¹	1,387.3	1,406.4	1,455.4	1,483.3	1,540.6	1,582.5	1,640.4	1,712.8
Federal	606.8	536.5	529.6	525.4	537.7	544.4	570.6	613.3
National defense	443.2	361.9	347.7	341.6	348.8	348.7	366.0	400.0
Consumption expenditures	369.7	308.7	298.5	290.6	295.3	294.1	308.9	337.0
Durable goods ²	33.4	21.1	21.2	21.3	22.7	22.7	24.3	25.3
Nondurable goods	10.7	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.9	9.4	9.9	11.4
Services	325.0	280.7	269.6	261.4	264.0	262.4	275.1	300.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	172.9	139.0	128.3	124.3	120.9	120.5	121.2	123.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	61.2	63.4	62.7	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.4	62.6
Other services	91.6	78.5	78.7	74.8	80.8	79.6	91.7	114.9
Gross investment	73.2	53.2	49.1	51.0	53.7	54.8	57.3	63.3
Structures	7.7	6.5	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4
Equipment and software	65.4	46.8	43.6	45.9	49.0	50.4	53.0	59.5
Nondefense	163.0	174.6	181.8	183.8	188.8	195.6	204.4	213.3
Consumption expenditures	140.1	145.7	148.6	146.5	147.6	153.7	161.1	167.8
Durable goods ²	-0.7	0.8	1.3	-0.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Nondurable goods	4.6	6.4	7.9	8.3	6.4	6.8	8.9	8.5
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	-2.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.7	-0.1
Other nondurables	7.1	6.8	8.0	8.1	6.0	5.2	7.2	8.6
Services	135.6	138.5	139.4	138.5	140.2	146.3	151.6	157.7
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	83.2	78.5	75.9	76.7	77.0	79.4	79.0	80.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	13.3	16.7	19.6	21.4	23.8	26.1	28.0	30.1
Other services	39.9	43.3	44.0	40.4	39.7	41.2	45.4	48.0
Gross investment	23.5	29.0	33.3	37.5	41.6	42.3	43.6	45.9
Structures	9.3	11.1	9.4	10.6	10.7	9.5	8.9	10.4
Equipment and software	14.2	17.9	23.9	27.0	31.2	33.3	35.4	36.0
State and local	781.1	869.9	925.8	957.7	1,002.4	1,037.4	1,069.4	1,099.7
Consumption expenditures	638.9	711.3	745.7	771.9	801.2	831.1	856.8	881.1
Durable goods ²	10.9	12.7	13.9	15.0	16.1	17.2	18.3	19.3
Nondurable goods	57.8	75.6	82.3	88.4	96.2	103.0	108.7	113.0
Services	570.3	623.1	649.5	668.8	689.8	712.0	731.1	750.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	507.1	536.5	550.9	559.9	566.4	577.6	589.6	601.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	52.7	65.3	71.7	75.7	80.2	84.6	88.7	92.6
Other services	13.6	21.3	26.8	33.0	43.1	49.9	53.2	56.8
Gross investment	142.2	158.6	180.2	185.8	201.4	206.5	212.8	218.6
Structures	114.5	120.9	134.7	134.0	143.8	145.2	148.6	154.9
Equipment and software	28.4	37.8	45.4	52.3	58.4	62.7	65.9	64.6
Residual	-4.4	-0.6	-	-1.1	-3.0	-5.1	-6.8	-7.0
Addenda:								
Compensation of general government employees ³	769.2	761.3	763.4	769.4	773.2	786.2	800.5	817.0
Federal	258.4	219.0	205.7	202.6	199.4	201.4	201.6	205.7
State and local	512.4	542.4	557.7	566.8	573.8	584.9	598.9	611.3

- Represents zero¹ Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.² Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the federal government.³ Compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services are classified as investment in structures and in software. The compensation of all general government employees is shown in the addenda.⁴ Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government consumption expenditures as a partial measure of the value of the services of general government fixed assets; use of depreciation assumes a zero net return.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selectable.asp?selected=N>>; (released as 30 May 2003).

No. 437. Federal Grants-in-Aid to State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2003

[91,385 represents \$91,385,000,000, except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Current dollars							Constant (1996) dollars	
	Grants to individuals		Grants as percent of—				Total grants (bil. dol.)	Annual percent change ¹	
			Total (mil. dol.)	Percent of total grants	State/local govt. expenditures ²	Federal outlays			Gross domestic product
1980	91,385	9.6	32,619	35.7	39.9	15.5	3.3	168.5	-1.3
1985	105,852	8.5	50,059	47.3	29.6	11.2	2.6	147.0	4.9
1990	135,325	11.0	77,264	57.1	25.2	10.8	2.4	157.9	6.6
1992	178,065	15.2	112,522	63.2	28.7	12.9	2.9	195.4	12.6
1993	193,612	8.7	124,155	64.1	29.6	13.7	3.0	207.3	6.1
1994	210,596	8.8	134,153	63.7	30.9	14.4	3.0	220.7	6.5
1995	224,991	6.8	144,427	64.2	31.5	14.8	3.1	229.8	4.1
1996	227,811	1.3	146,493	64.3	30.8	14.6	3.0	227.8	-0.9
1997	234,160	2.8	148,236	63.3	30.2	14.6	2.9	229.2	0.6
1998	246,128	5.1	160,305	65.1	30.3	14.9	2.8	237.6	3.7
1999	267,081	8.5	172,384	64.5	31.2	15.7	2.9	253.4	6.6
2000	284,659	6.6	182,592	64.1	30.6	15.9	2.9	262.5	3.6
2001	317,211	11.4	203,920	64.3	31.7	17.0	3.2	284.9	8.5
2002	351,550	10.8	227,373	64.7	33.8	17.5	3.4	312.2	9.6
2003, est.	384,245	9.3	247,182	64.3	(NA)	18.0	3.6	333.7	6.9

NA Not available. ¹ Average annual percent change from prior year shown. For explanation, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For 1980, change from 1979, for 1985, from 1984, and 1990, from 1989. ² Expenditures from own sources as defined in the national income and product accounts.

Source: U. S. Office of Management and Budget, based on *Historical Tables* and *Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

No. 438. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (91,385 represents \$91,385,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; See text, this section. Includes trust funds. Minus sign (-) indicates previously disbursed funds returned to the federal government]

Program	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 est.
Grant-in-aid shared revenue ¹	91,385	135,325	224,991	267,081	284,659	317,211	351,550	384,245
National defense	93	241	68	1	2	47	91	71
Energy	499	461	492	462	433	492	528	607
Natural resources and environment	5,363	3,745	4,148	4,103	4,595	4,882	5,085	5,946
Environmental Protection Agency ²	4,603	2,874	2,912	2,960	3,490	3,750	3,588	3,999
Agriculture	569	1,285	780	659	724	755	750	827
Commerce and Housing Credit	3	-	5	5	3	6	2	10
Transportation ¹	13,022	19,174	25,787	28,904	32,222	36,647	40,998	39,928
Airports ³	590	1,220	1,826	1,565	1,624	2,017	2,860	3,244
Highways ³	9,208	14,171	19,475	22,590	24,711	27,075	29,833	27,882
Urban mass transit ²	3,129	3,730	4,353	4,188	5,262	6,963	7,462	6,972
Community and regional development ¹	6,486	4,965	7,230	9,332	8,665	9,485	10,501	15,178
Appalachian regional development	335	124	182	136	125	86	101	87
Community development block grants	3,902	2,818	4,333	4,804	4,955	4,939	5,429	6,650
Education, employment, training, social services ¹	21,862	23,359	34,125	38,217	42,125	40,133	44,827	54,450
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged	3,370	4,437	6,785	7,534	8,511	8,616	9,211	11,872
School improvement programs	523	1,080	1,288	1,255	2,394	2,721	3,401	7,530
Federally affected areas impact aid	622	799	803	1,076	875	1,021	1,116	1,182
Vocational and adult education	854	1,287	1,449	1,338	1,448	1,651	1,742	1,861
Social services-block grants to states	-2,763	2,749	2,797	1,993	1,827	1,852	1,780	1,792
Children and family services programs	1,548	2,618	4,463	5,421	5,843	6,614	7,749	8,091
Training and employment assistance	6,191	3,042	3,620	3,436	2,957	3,132	4,206	4,100
Office of libraries	158	127	109	129	152	189	202	161
Health ¹	15,758	43,890	93,587	113,969	124,843	139,295	158,677	175,602
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health ⁴	679	1,241	2,444	2,214	1,931	2,094	2,193	2,292
Grants to states for Medicaid ⁴	13,957	41,103	89,070	108,042	117,921	129,434	147,650	162,668
Income security ¹	18,495	35,189	55,122	64,178	63,200	76,064	81,506	84,907
Food stamps-administration	412	2,130	2,740	3,362	3,508	3,664	3,949	4,149
Child nutrition and special milk programs ⁴	3,388	4,871	7,387	8,740	9,060	9,416	10,100	11,249
Veterans benefits and services ⁴	90	134	253	317	434	405	360	423
Administration of justice	529	574	1,222	4,793	5,120	6,612	5,736	4,026
General government ⁵	8,616	2,309	2,172	2,141	2,287	2,388	2,488	2,886

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Grants includes trust funds. ³ Trust funds. ⁴ Includes grants for payments to individuals. ⁵ Includes general purpose fiscal assistance.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government*, annual.

No. 439. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2002

[In millions of dollars (362,389 represents \$362,389,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and island area	Department of Agriculture						Department of Education				
	Federal aid, total ¹	Food and nutrition service					Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services				
		Total	Child nutrition programs ²	Food stamp program ³	Special supplemental food program (WIC)	Other	Total	Adult education for the disadvantaged	Special education	Rehabilitation services & disability research	Other
Total	362,389	21,487	10,161	3,859	4,376	3,090	32,739	1,356	8,532	2,652	20,962
United States	355,690	19,669	9,949	2,487	4,206	3,028	32,032	1,335	8,439	2,554	20,458
Alabama	5,557	363	196	32	71	64	528	27	136	55	326
Alaska	2,250	117	29	8	20	61	274	9	27	11	235
Arizona	6,314	392	203	35	98	56	730	35	130	49	544
Arkansas	3,559	228	119	18	45	46	338	20	82	35	213
California	41,627	2,653	1,301	357	757	238	3,980	344	883	261	2,758
Colorado	3,951	209	97	27	43	41	407	24	112	27	262
Connecticut	4,492	158	79	25	36	18	337	9	100	20	210
Delaware	958	52	28	4	9	11	99	2	25	9	63
District of Columbia	4,025	57	28	10	11	8	140	2	22	12	104
Florida	15,044	981	560	92	248	81	1,553	96	456	119	942
Georgia	9,300	650	394	62	125	69	894	27	232	74	572
Hawaii	1,460	100	42	11	25	22	194	3	34	11	146
Idaho	1,560	111	41	10	17	43	150	9	40	15	94
Illinois	13,296	769	408	99	169	93	1,315	60	378	100	812
Indiana	5,997	334	164	44	72	52	562	14	190	61	301
Iowa	3,391	196	84	21	34	57	294	6	93	31	165
Kansas	2,889	176	101	9	33	34	344	18	89	27	223
Kentucky	5,719	336	172	30	67	67	484	16	127	48	285
Louisiana	6,820	451	260	39	78	73	573	13	136	46	381
Maine	2,049	81	35	10	10	26	156	8	44	15	94
Maryland	5,660	284	146	43	53	43	497	9	150	39	298
Massachusetts	9,202	312	170	40	65	37	686	29	214	48	410
Michigan	11,185	586	257	99	119	111	1,143	60	291	92	742
Minnesota	5,776	329	166	44	57	62	468	9	151	44	266
Mississippi	4,605	351	179	33	57	83	403	9	87	40	268
Missouri	7,137	370	184	52	67	68	564	12	170	58	325
Montana	1,654	106	32	11	13	49	186	3	31	13	141
Nebraska	2,028	128	65	11	22	30	201	8	59	17	123
Nevada	1,646	90	47	10	23	10	165	3	48	13	100
New Hampshire	1,326	59	20	7	10	23	111	2	38	11	60
New Jersey	10,239	390	199	84	76	32	807	17	269	51	469
New Mexico	3,418	203	114	18	35	35	467	16	154	23	290
New York	38,637	1,353	714	236	280	124	2,468	64	576	138	1,708
North Carolina	9,510	581	325	59	111	85	803	20	238	79	470
North Dakota	1,189	65	25	8	10	22	131	2	20	11	99
Ohio	13,262	633	288	126	139	79	1,085	22	321	111	631
Oklahoma	4,510	332	162	38	64	68	506	9	109	42	347
Oregon	4,457	416	107	54	59	196	377	20	111	37	224
Pennsylvania	15,603	639	293	129	132	85	1,186	61	315	115	730
Rhode Island	1,794	62	32	7	13	10	122	2	34	10	75
South Carolina	4,883	312	171	32	59	50	474	9	130	45	290
South Dakota	1,350	86	30	11	13	32	164	3	24	11	127
Tennessee	7,374	427	215	39	95	78	540	10	172	60	294
Texas	21,955	1,690	1,036	164	361	129	2,544	111	675	185	1,644
Utah	2,208	158	81	20	32	26	267	9	83	24	157
Vermont	1,087	60	16	11	10	23	94	3	20	11	62
Virginia	6,233	342	142	72	76	52	703	11	212	61	417
Washington	7,103	405	166	39	93	108	644	40	164	50	421
West Virginia	3,034	157	76	11	29	40	235	4	58	25	147
Wisconsin	6,173	287	133	34	58	63	542	10	159	53	321
Wyoming	1,192	44	15	4	7	17	96	2	21	8	66
Island areas:	5,683	1,801	213	1,373	170	45	682	21	93	72	504
American Samoa	113	23	12	4	6	1	1	-	-	1	-
Micronesia	114	2	-	-	-	2	8	-	4	-	4
Guam	212	19	5	3	6	4	5	-	1	2	2
Marshall Islands	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Marianas	66	13	4	7	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Palau	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	4,793	1,712	177	1,351	153	31	650	21	78	67	493
Virgin Islands	294	32	15	8	5	5	16	-	10	2	4
Undistributed amounts	1,015	17	-	-	-	17	26	-	-	26	-

See footnote at end of table.

No. 439. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2002—Con.

[In millions of dollars (3,406 represents \$3,406,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and island area	Department of Housing and Urban Development								Department of Labor		
	Public housing programs								Total	State unemployment insurance and employment service	Workforce investment
	FEMA total ⁴	Community development block grants	Low rent housing assistance	Neighborhood revitalization	Housing certificate program	Capital program	Other				
Total	3,406	36,965	5,437	3,709	467	18,499	3,767	4,761	8,376	3,607	3,431
United States⁴	3,194	36,213	5,318	3,590	465	17,909	3,596	5,019	8,067	3,572	3,173
Alabama	27	509	68	113	2	183	86	47	130	45	59
Alaska	7	174	17	12	-	31	1	113	58	30	19
Arizona	14	489	75	30	6	157	12	205	139	48	60
Arkansas	21	236	32	27	1	121	29	25	69	31	27
California	546	4,203	685	121	25	2,690	134	534	1,207	517	564
Colorado	20	415	52	18	7	261	22	51	94	53	25
Connecticut	3	599	52	58	7	352	48	78	103	62	25
Delaware	3	104	9	10	3	54	8	19	24	11	8
District of Columbia	3	686	91	51	15	165	264	92	161	69	38
Florida	178	1,324	208	96	43	412	83	470	285	118	112
Georgia	31	884	130	123	11	412	127	71	167	76	63
Hawaii	4	144	18	11	-	87	6	21	53	18	20
Idaho	3	74	12	1	-	45	2	14	50	24	17
Illinois	16	2,016	236	266	19	1,020	250	201	388	171	169
Indiana	10	538	91	40	2	298	44	60	125	61	40
Iowa	15	215	48	6	-	124	9	28	61	31	16
Kansas	44	189	43	16	-	87	15	26	54	27	15
Kentucky	21	492	68	53	10	232	76	50	104	40	27
Louisiana	22	569	108	68	13	225	80	68	120	37	76
Maine	5	179	23	9	-	115	7	25	51	19	20
Maryland	10	701	85	77	24	377	41	90	152	71	54
Massachusetts	19	1,506	154	106	9	990	82	156	173	92	59
Michigan	7	912	170	51	1	471	65	149	307	148	99
Minnesota	43	571	85	42	-	314	56	70	151	66	42
Mississippi	23	288	52	28	1	144	29	30	106	36	58
Missouri	60	589	111	45	8	274	58	89	127	62	44
Montana	20	108	14	4	-	41	3	44	35	15	16
Nebraska	6	149	31	10	-	66	19	21	39	21	11
Nevada	2	187	20	16	-	106	15	29	57	34	16
New Hampshire	5	137	19	7	-	89	8	14	32	14	13
New Jersey	82	1,381	136	155	41	768	146	120	226	125	80
New Mexico	5	180	30	9	-	79	11	49	68	19	43
New York	1,232	5,196	769	924	16	2,011	888	542	544	244	231
North Carolina	123	757	78	101	31	374	72	91	216	88	64
North Dakota	37	86	10	3	-	39	3	30	27	14	7
Ohio	11	1,473	241	161	10	739	124	183	280	114	131
Oklahoma	122	457	56	25	3	176	21	169	69	31	29
Oregon	15	359	37	15	-	227	15	62	155	62	70
Pennsylvania	16	1,808	304	240	44	775	248	177	372	179	129
Rhode Island	2	242	27	21	-	142	16	33	34	18	8
South Carolina	7	352	58	30	5	189	26	39	97	44	37
South Dakota	7	108	15	3	-	45	3	40	26	11	8
Tennessee	18	628	67	101	33	281	78	58	118	52	20
Texas	184	1,732	317	119	40	925	134	182	504	191	249
Utah	8	135	31	4	-	77	4	18	57	37	11
Vermont	4	93	19	4	-	55	3	12	18	10	7
Virginia	28	697	84	91	15	366	50	84	134	60	45
Washington	25	611	75	36	8	333	36	118	235	107	98
West Virginia	49	234	56	16	4	103	15	38	77	21	47
Wisconsin	28	462	91	19	8	244	22	75	166	85	46
Wyoming	5	36	7	1	-	18	2	8	21	11	7
Island areas:	70	752	120	118	2	292	171	159	309	34	258
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Micronesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Guam	25	25	1	2	-	18	2	2	15	2	11
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Northern Marianas	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	32	674	116	98	1	260	155	37	280	28	240
Virgin Islands	12	53	2	18	1	14	14	2	8	3	2
Undistributed amounts	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

No. 439. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2002—Con.

[In millions of dollars (204,197 represents \$204,197,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

State and outlying area	Department of Health and Human Services						Department of Transportation				
	Administration for children						Total	Highway trust fund	Federal transit administration	Other	Other federal aid
	Total	Temporary assistance to needy families	Children & family services (Head Start)	Foster care and adoption assistance	Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services	Other					
Total	204,197	18,538	7,749	5,881	150,640	21,388	38,719	29,444	5,223	4,052	16,500
United States	203,343	18,471	7,494	5,881	150,351	21,146	37,618	28,539	5,024	4,055	15,554
Alabama	2,931	130	125	34	2,300	342	840	673	25	141	230
Alaska	780	75	50	16	519	120	509	328	12	168	332
Arizona	3,476	297	166	62	2,597	354	639	481	61	97	435
Arkansas	2,090	60	84	44	1,721	180	476	395	10	71	102
California	23,482	3,416	936	1,318	15,503	2,308	3,975	2,628	1,008	339	1,581
Colorado	1,976	232	125	62	1,238	318	537	342	91	103	293
Connecticut	2,576	278	64	86	1,878	270	589	493	79	17	126
Delaware	489	30	18	13	361	67	131	120	3	8	57
District of Columbia	1,339	154	85	38	763	299	416	150	260	7	1,222
Florida	8,355	735	286	184	6,076	1,074	1,811	1,496	135	180	557
Georgia	5,349	449	192	111	4,078	519	1,052	873	96	82	274
Hawaii	687	70	34	29	461	94	176	122	33	21	102
Idaho	786	38	41	8	601	97	262	206	7	49	125
Illinois	7,064	600	341	389	4,783	952	1,324	889	259	177	404
Indiana	3,593	258	113	66	2,798	357	646	560	29	56	190
Iowa	2,080	118	65	40	1,667	189	404	333	22	50	128
Kansas	1,582	104	77	43	1,187	171	399	360	18	21	101
Kentucky	3,440	159	134	64	2,792	290	616	524	22	71	226
Louisiana	4,367	221	161	67	3,596	322	541	448	36	57	177
Maine	1,271	80	35	40	1,011	104	187	162	8	17	118
Maryland	3,034	306	99	158	2,023	448	727	572	105	50	255
Massachusetts	5,531	507	141	96	4,258	528	673	505	131	37	302
Michigan	6,871	926	275	242	4,649	779	1,014	823	89	102	345
Minnesota	3,375	334	109	104	2,419	409	595	384	108	104	243
Mississippi	2,803	149	179	18	2,243	214	459	385	5	69	173
Missouri	4,315	195	147	81	3,495	396	862	727	36	100	249
Montana	654	69	40	13	440	91	342	295	5	42	203
Nebraska	1,152	53	47	35	866	152	233	193	10	29	120
Nevada	736	57	31	22	485	142	234	161	16	56	176
New Hampshire	678	39	20	13	519	87	195	141	8	45	110
New Jersey	6,031	740	156	82	4,384	669	1,039	710	291	38	282
New Mexico	1,743	110	69	25	1,375	164	334	302	8	24	417
New York	24,769	2,783	515	652	19,187	1,632	2,173	1,274	773	126	901
North Carolina	5,615	361	192	84	4,395	584	1,087	959	42	86	329
North Dakota	479	29	33	15	340	61	244	216	4	24	119
Ohio	8,274	773	296	361	5,931	913	1,167	901	137	129	340
Oklahoma	2,347	150	123	44	1,751	279	432	347	20	65	246
Oregon	2,235	175	111	53	1,661	234	595	272	122	200	305
Pennsylvania	9,449	711	265	395	7,127	952	1,741	1,345	269	127	392
Rhode Island	1,027	90	32	18	796	92	221	171	26	24	85
South Carolina	2,988	131	103	51	2,415	289	482	411	14	58	170
South Dakota	539	22	44	7	391	75	241	199	5	37	178
Tennessee	4,651	248	138	39	3,813	413	617	521	39	57	375
Texas	11,949	555	589	193	9,196	1,417	2,722	2,209	271	243	631
Utah	1,063	91	52	26	749	146	321	239	55	27	198
Vermont	605	51	21	20	452	60	146	134	3	9	68
Virginia	3,002	178	181	93	2,138	412	1,036	882	66	87	290
Washington	3,988	491	155	77	2,785	480	775	548	106	121	420
West Virginia	1,686	182	57	34	1,248	165	437	318	8	111	159
Wisconsin	3,764	444	125	111	2,694	390	681	587	36	58	241
Wyoming	277	14	19	3	192	49	262	224	2	36	451
Island areas:	844	67	250	-	290	237	322	67	180	75	905
American Samoa	17	-	6	-	4	6	28	-	-	28	43
Micronesia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	27	3	5	-	8	11	21	20	-	1	76
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Marianas	7	-	-	-	3	3	15	2	-	13	28
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	752	61	231	-	265	195	231	40	179	12	462
Virgin Islands	40	3	9	-	8	20	26	5	1	20	105
Undistributed amounts	10	-	5	-	-	5	780	828	20	-68	42

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes programs not shown separately. ² Includes "special milk program." ³ For Puerto Rico, amount shown is for nutritional assistance grant program, all other amounts are grant payments for food stamp administration. ⁴ FEMA = Federal Emergency Management Agency.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal Aid to States For Fiscal Year 2002* (Issued May 2003). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2003pubs/fas02.pdf>>.

No. 440. State and Local Government Receipts and Current Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1980 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (316.6 represents \$316,600,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13]

Item	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Current receipts	316.6	663.4	873.8	917.9	960.4	1,011.3	1,074.4	1,144.1	1,214.2	1,261.3	1,304.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts	53.9	136.0	174.8	186.5	199.6	216.9	235.5	255.8	277.5	281.2	266.6
Income taxes	42.6	107.7	133.4	142.5	152.9	167.6	182.7	199.7	218.1	218.7	200.7
Nontaxes	5.0	15.6	25.0	27.1	29.2	31.1	33.7	36.1	39.0	41.9	45.1
Other	6.3	12.8	16.4	17.0	17.5	18.2	19.2	20.0	20.4	20.6	20.7
Corporate profits tax accruals	14.5	22.5	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.2	34.6	34.8	35.6	29.1	33.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ¹	172.3	383.4	480.1	501.6	524.9	552.5	583.9	612.7	644.5	664.4	689.8
Sales taxes	82.9	183.2	230.9	243.6	255.6	269.3	284.2	300.6	314.3	321.2	333.5
Property taxes	68.8	161.1	197.6	203.5	211.4	220.3	230.3	239.2	248.1	257.4	267.8
Contributions for social insurance	3.6	10.0	14.5	13.6	12.5	10.8	10.1	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.4
Federal grants-in-aid	72.3	111.4	174.5	184.5	190.4	196.8	210.3	231.0	247.5	277.4	305.7
Current expenditures	307.8	660.8	865.2	902.5	939.0	980.3	1,033.7	1,105.8	1,196.2	1,292.6	1,356.4
Consumption expenditures	260.5	545.8	662.6	694.7	726.5	766.4	808.3	864.7	937.9	993.7	1034.5
Transfer payments to persons	51.2	127.8	206.9	217.8	224.3	227.5	235.3	252.7	271.3	304.4	335.6
Net interest paid	-5.4	-6.3	4.4	0.5	0.9	-0.9	0.4	-0.7	-2.8	-2.1	-2.0
Interest received by government	24.7	66.7	61.3	67.3	69.5	73.5	75.0	79.4	84.2	85.4	87.1
Less: Dividends received	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Subsidies	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	-1.2	6.7	8.8	10.5	12.8	12.8	10.3	10.9	10.2	10.9	12.0
Current surplus or deficit	8.8	2.6	8.6	15.3	21.4	31.0	40.7	38.3	18.0	-31.3	-51.5
Social insurance funds	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.0	2.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Other	7.5	0.7	4.0	11.4	18.7	29.9	40.0	37.4	17.8	-31.2	-51.4

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003 <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp?selected=N>> (accessed 30 May 2003).

No. 441. State and Local Government Consumption Expenditures and Transfers in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1980 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (324.4 represents \$324,400,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13]

Expenditure	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	324.4	673.0	850.5	890.4	949.7	999.3	1,076.0	1,161.8	1,229.9	1,279.2
Consumption expenditures	260.5	545.8	694.7	726.5	766.4	808.3	864.7	937.9	993.7	1034.5
Durable goods ²	4.7	10.6	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.8	15.9	17.1	18.3	19.4
Nondurable goods	28.3	53.6	72.9	79.9	81.7	83.4	94.0	114.0	118.7	121.1
Services	227.5	481.5	609.0	633.6	670.9	710.1	754.7	806.8	856.7	894.0
Gross investment	64.0	127.2	155.8	163.8	183.3	191.0	211.3	223.9	236.2	244.7
Structures	55.1	98.5	117.3	122.5	139.3	142.4	158.3	167.4	177.6	188.2
Equipment	8.9	28.7	38.6	41.3	44.0	48.6	53.0	56.5	58.6	56.5
Transfers	51.2	127.8	217.8	224.3	227.5	235.3	252.7	271.3	304.4	335.6
Benefits from social insurance funds	2.8	9.2	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.3	(NA)
Temporary disability insurance	0.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	(NA)
Public assistance	44.0	111.1	195.8	201.9	205.0	212.1	228.6	245.7	277.3	(NA)
Medical care	24.9	78.2	155.0	163.6	168.3	175.0	189.7	205.4	234.7	(NA)
Medicaid	23.9	73.1	149.6	158.2	163.1	170.0	184.6	199.6	227.3	(NA)
Family assistance ³	12.5	19.2	22.6	20.3	17.7	17.0	17.7	18.3	19.2	(NA)
Supplemental security income	2.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	(NA)
General assistance	1.4	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.3	(NA)
Energy assistance	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.5	(NA)
Other ⁴	1.7	5.4	9.4	9.7	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	13.1	(NA)
Education	2.4	5.3	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.3	12.2	(NA)
Employment and training	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	(NA)
Other ⁵	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures. ² Consumption expenditures for durable goods excludes expenditures classified as investment, except for goods transferred to foreign countries by the Federal Government. ³ Consists of aid to families with dependent children. Beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996. ⁴ Consists of expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children, foster care adoption assistance; and payments to nonprofit payments paid on behalf of indigents. ⁵ Consists largely of veterans benefits, Alaska dividends, and crime-victim payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-97*; and Survey of Current Business, May 2003 <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/selecttable.asp?selected=N>> (accessed 30 May 2003).

No. 442. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (451,537 represents \$451,537,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Total (mil. dol.)				Per capita ¹ (dol.)			
	1980	1990	1999	2000	1980	1990	1999	2000
Revenue²	451,537	1,032,115	1,794,557	1,942,328	1,993	4,150	6,581	6,902
From federal government	83,029	136,802	270,628	291,950	367	550	992	1,037
Public welfare	24,921	59,961	136,571	148,549	110	241	501	528
Highways	8,980	14,368	21,492	24,414	40	58	79	87
Education	14,435	23,233	42,051	45,873	64	93	154	163
Health and hospitals	2,513	5,904	14,516	15,611	11	24	53	55
Housing and community development	3,905	9,655	18,044	17,690	17	39	66	63
Other and unallocable	28,275	23,683	37,954	39,812	125	95	139	141
From state and local sources	368,509	895,313	1,523,929	1,650,379	1,627	3,600	5,588	5,864
General, net intergovernmental	299,293	712,700	1,163,836	1,249,373	1,321	2,865	4,268	4,439
Taxes	223,463	501,619	815,777	872,351	986	2,017	2,992	3,100
Property	68,499	155,613	240,107	249,178	302	626	881	885
Sales and gross receipts	79,927	177,885	290,993	309,290	353	715	1,067	1,099
Individual income	42,080	105,640	189,309	211,661	186	425	694	752
Corporation income	13,321	23,566	33,922	36,059	59	95	124	128
Other	19,636	38,915	61,446	66,164	87	156	225	235
Charges and miscellaneous	75,830	211,081	348,060	377,022	335	849	1,276	1,340
Utility and liquor stores	25,560	58,642	86,125	89,546	113	236	316	318
Water supply system	6,766	17,674	29,039	30,515	30	71	106	108
Electric power system	11,387	29,268	40,890	42,436	50	118	150	151
Gas supply system	2,397	5,216	7,708	8,049	8	12	16	14
Transit system	1,809	3,043	4,244	3,954	11	21	28	29
Liquor stores	3,201	3,441	4,245	4,592	14	14	16	16
Insurance trust revenue ³	43,656	123,970	273,968	311,460	193	498	1,005	1,107
Employee retirement	25,441	94,268	236,527	273,881	112	379	867	973
Unemployment compensation	13,529	18,441	22,234	23,366	60	74	82	83
Direct expenditure	432,328	972,695	1,622,103	1,742,914	1,908	3,911	5,949	6,193
By function:								
Direct general expenditure ³	367,340	831,573	1,398,533	1,502,768	1,622	3,356	5,129	5,340
Education ³	133,211	288,148	483,259	521,612	588	1,159	1,772	1,853
Elementary and secondary	92,930	202,009	339,871	365,181	410	812	1,246	1,298
Higher education	33,919	73,418	122,716	134,352	150	295	450	477
Highways	33,311	61,057	93,018	101,336	147	245	341	360
Public welfare	45,552	107,287	215,190	233,350	201	444	789	829
Health	8,387	24,223	47,628	51,366	37	97	175	183
Hospitals	23,787	50,412	71,733	75,976	105	203	263	270
Police protection	13,494	30,577	53,367	56,798	60	123	196	202
Fire protection	5,718	13,186	21,262	23,102	25	53	78	82
Correction	6,448	24,635	45,598	48,805	28	100	167	173
Natural resources	5,509	12,330	18,232	20,235	24	50	67	72
Sanitation and sewerage	13,214	28,453	43,047	45,261	58	114	158	161
Housing and community development	6,062	15,479	25,234	26,590	27	62	93	94
Parks and recreation	6,520	14,326	23,417	25,038	29	58	86	89
Financial administration	6,719	16,217	27,593	29,300	30	65	101	104
Interest on general debt ⁴	14,747	49,739	67,294	69,814	65	200	247	248
Utility and liquor stores ⁴	36,191	77,801	108,398	114,916	160	313	398	408
Water supply system	9,228	22,101	34,089	35,789	41	89	125	127
Electric power system	15,016	30,997	38,132	39,719	66	125	140	141
Transit system	7,641	2,989	4,108	3,724	34	76	105	113
Gas supply system	1,715	18,788	28,522	31,883	8	12	15	13
Liquor stores	2,591	2,926	3,547	3,801	11	12	13	14
Insurance trust expenditure ³	28,797	63,321	115,172	125,230	127	255	422	445
Employee retirement	14,008	38,355	85,318	95,679	56	154	313	340
Unemployment compensation	12,070	16,499	19,223	18,648	53	66	70	66
By character and object:								
Current operation	307,811	700,131	1,199,494	1,288,746	1,359	2,815	4,399	4,579
Capital outlay	62,894	123,102	198,483	217,063	278	495	728	771
Construction	51,492	89,144	147,181	161,694	227	358	540	575
Equipment, land, and existing structures	11,402	33,958	51,302	55,369	50	137	188	197
Assistance and subsidies	15,222	27,227	31,494	31,375	67	109	115	111
Interest on debt (general and utility)	17,604	58,914	77,459	80,499	78	237	284	286
Insurance benefits and repayments	28,797	63,321	115,172	125,230	127	255	422	445
<i>Expenditure for salaries and wages⁵</i>	<i>163,896</i>	<i>340,654</i>	<i>522,528</i>	<i>548,796</i>	<i>723</i>	<i>1,372</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>1,950</i>
Debt outstanding, year	335,603	858,006	1,369,253	1,451,815	1,481	3,460	5,021	5,159
Long-term	322,456	838,700	1,351,408	1,427,524	1,423	3,382	4,956	5,073
Short-term	13,147	19,306	17,844	24,291	58	78	65	86
Long-term debt:								
Issued	42,364	108,468	229,374	184,831	187	436	841	657
Retired	17,404	64,831	153,100	121,897	77	261	561	433

¹1980, 1990, and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 17. ²Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between state and local governments; see source. ³Includes amounts not shown separately. ⁴Interest on utility debt included in "utility expenditure." For total interest on debt, see "Interest on debt (general and utility)." ⁵Included in items above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Government Finances: 1999-2000." See also "Government Finances," annual. See also <http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf> (issued January 2003).

No. 443. State and Local Governments—Revenue and Expenditures by Function: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,942,328 represents \$1,942,328,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Item	Amount (mil. dol.)			Per capita ¹ (dol.)		
	State and local	State	Local	State and local	State	Local
Revenue ²	1,942,328	1,260,829	1,013,825	6,902	4,489	3,603
Intergovernmental revenue	291,950	274,382	349,894	1,037	977	1,243
Total revenue from own sources	1,650,379	986,448	663,931	5,864	3,512	2,359
General revenue from own sources	1,249,373	710,402	538,971	4,439	2,529	1,915
Taxes ³	872,351	539,655	332,696	3,100	1,922	1,182
Property	249,178	10,996	238,182	885	39	846
Individual income	211,661	194,573	17,088	752	693	61
Corporation income	36,059	32,522	3,537	128	116	13
Sales and gross receipts	309,290	252,147	57,143	1,099	898	203
General	215,112	174,461	40,651	764	621	144
Selective ³	94,177	77,685	16,492	335	277	59
Motor fuel	30,939	29,968	971	110	107	3
Alcoholic beverages	4,393	4,104	289	16	15	1
Tobacco products	8,585	8,391	193	31	30	1
Public utilities	17,831	9,231	8,600	63	33	31
Motor vehicle and operators' licenses	17,749	16,445	1,303	63	59	5
Death and gift	8,034	7,998	36	29	28	-
Charges and miscellaneous ³	377,022	170,747	206,275	1,340	608	733
Current charges ³	223,480	86,467	137,013	794	308	487
Education	65,562	49,932	15,630	233	178	56
School lunch sales	5,450	16	5,434	19	-	19
Higher education	55,292	49,384	5,908	196	176	21
Natural resources	2,967	1,801	1,167	11	6	4
Hospitals	54,619	18,584	36,036	194	66	128
Sewerage	24,311	39	24,273	86	-	86
Solid waste management	10,225	388	9,837	36	1	35
Parks and recreation	6,274	1,132	5,142	22	4	18
Housing and community development	4,207	437	3,770	15	2	13
Airports	11,083	852	10,231	39	3	36
Sea and inland port facilities	2,507	693	1,813	9	2	6
Highways	7,392	4,660	2,732	26	17	10
Interest earnings	70,490	35,008	35,482	250	125	126
Special assessments	3,815	81	3,734	14	-	13
Sale of property	2,021	476	1,545	7	2	5
Utility and liquor store revenue	89,546	8,407	81,138	318	30	288
Insurance trust revenue	311,460	267,639	43,822	1,107	953	156
Expenditure	1,746,943	1,084,097	996,267	6,208	3,860	3,540
Intergovernmental expenditure	4,029	327,070	10,380	14	1,165	37
Direct expenditure	1,742,914	757,027	985,886	6,193	2,695	3,503
General expenditure ³	1,502,768	637,653	865,114	5,340	2,270	3,074
Education ³	521,612	138,330	383,282	1,853	493	1,362
Elementary and secondary education	365,181	3,381	361,800	1,298	12	1,286
Higher education	134,352	112,869	21,483	477	402	76
Public welfare	233,350	198,684	34,666	829	707	123
Hospitals	75,976	32,154	43,822	270	114	156
Health	51,366	27,375	23,991	183	97	85
Highways	101,336	61,942	39,394	360	221	140
Police protection	56,798	8,581	48,217	202	31	171
Fire protection	23,102	-	23,102	82	-	82
Corrections	48,805	33,040	15,766	173	118	56
Natural resources	20,235	15,001	5,234	72	53	19
Sewerage	28,052	955	27,098	100	3	96
Solid waste management	17,208	2,347	14,861	61	8	53
Housing and community development	26,590	3,163	23,427	94	11	83
Governmental administration	81,659	34,500	47,160	290	123	168
Parks and recreation	25,038	4,049	20,989	89	14	75
Interest on general debt	69,814	29,187	40,626	248	104	144
Utility	111,115	10,723	100,393	395	38	357
Liquor store expenditure	3,801	3,195	606	14	11	2
Insurance trust expenditure	125,230	105,456	19,774	445	375	70
By character and object:						
Current operation	1,288,746	523,114	765,633	4,579	1,863	2,721
Capital outlay	217,063	76,233	140,830	771	271	500
Construction	161,694	59,681	102,013	575	213	362
Equip., land, and existing structures	55,369	16,552	38,817	197	59	138
Assistance and subsidies	31,375	22,136	9,239	111	79	33
Interest on debt (general and utility)	80,499	30,089	50,410	286	107	179
Insurance benefits and repayments	125,230	105,456	19,774	445	375	70
Expenditure for salaries and wages ⁴	548,796	154,504	394,292	1,950	550	1,401

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ 1980, 1990, and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 17. ² Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between levels of government; see source. ³ Includes amounts not shown separately. ⁴ Included in items shown above.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Governmental Finances: 1999-2000," at Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>> (released January 2003).

No. 444. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1985 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (79,898 represents \$79,898,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Level and function	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
State & local governments: Total	79,898	123,102	151,440	158,911	171,414	181,871	198,483	217,063
Annual percent change ¹	13.1	4.9	1.2	10.1	4.9	6.1	9.1	9.4
Direct expenditure	656,188	972,695	1,347,763	1,393,714	1,456,698	1,525,762	1,622,103	1,742,914
Percent of direct expenditure	12.2	12.7	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.5
By function: Education ²	13,477	25,997	35,708	40,302	44,077	49,332	54,418	60,968
Higher education	4,629	18,057	24,808	28,868	32,210	36,198	41,114	45,257
Elementary and secondary	8,358	7,441	10,461	11,006	11,279	12,590	14,768	15,450
Highways	23,900	33,867	42,561	43,453	44,962	48,067	51,906	56,439
Health and hospitals	2,709	3,848	4,883	5,166	5,065	5,692	5,699	5,502
Natural resources	1,736	2,545	2,891	3,042	3,041	3,206	3,359	4,347
Housing ³	3,217	3,997	4,527	4,704	5,490	5,544	5,615	6,184
Air transportation ⁴	1,875	3,434	3,802	3,814	4,877	5,004	6,666	6,717
Water transportation ⁴	717	924	1,101	1,246	1,376	1,252	1,487	1,618
Sewerage	5,926	8,356	8,894	9,326	9,589	9,061	9,718	10,093
Parks and recreation	2,196	3,877	4,085	4,869	5,577	6,154	6,486	6,916
Utilities	13,435	16,601	19,028	18,755	20,107	20,357	21,861	24,847
Water	4,160	6,873	7,466	7,381	8,721	8,644	10,325	10,542
Electric	5,247	3,976	3,715	3,522	3,459	3,026	3,613	4,177
Transit	3,830	310	340	318	399	986	7,533	9,728
Gas	198	5,443	7,507	7,533	7,528	7,701	389	400
Other	10,671	19,657	23,961	24,233	27,254	28,202	31,268	33,431
State governments: Total	30,557	45,524	57,829	58,927	59,599	64,441	68,509	76,233
Annual percent change	16.3	5.6	5.5	9.3	1.9	8.1	6.3	11.3
Direct expenditure	269,171	397,291	596,325	607,594	629,049	651,098	693,432	757,027
Percent of direct expenditure	11.4	11.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.1
By function: Education ²	4,711	7,253	10,042	10,445	10,915	11,970	12,294	14,077
Highways	17,827	24,850	31,687	32,198	32,726	35,008	37,986	41,651
Health and hospitals	1,038	1,531	2,402	2,375	2,253	2,274	2,276	2,228
Natural resources	1,076	1,593	1,956	2,044	2,058	2,199	2,349	2,758
Housing ³	38	119	187	263	225	202	202	860
Air transportation ⁴	280	339	356	356	446	339	536	561
Water transportation ⁴	274	202	223	305	269	305	270	310
Sewerage	187	333	853	913	474	639	627	403
Parks and recreation	351	601	650	706	938	1,293	1,023	1,044
Utilities	1,825	2,605	2,226	2,607	2,361	2,758	3,034	4,232
Other	3,051	6,098	7,246	6,716	6,934	7,454	7,912	8,108
Local governments: Total	49,241	77,578	93,611	99,984	111,814	117,430	129,974	140,830
Annual percent change	16.2	4.5	10.6	6.8	11.8	5.0	10.7	8.4
Direct expenditure	386,753	575,404	751,438	786,120	827,648	874,664	928,671	985,886
Percent of direct expenditure	12.7	13.5	12.5	12.7	13.5	13.4	14.0	14.3
By function: Education ²	8,766	18,744	25,667	29,858	33,162	37,362	42,124	46,890
Highways	6,073	9,017	10,874	11,255	12,235	13,059	13,920	14,789
Health and hospitals	1,671	2,316	2,481	2,790	2,811	3,418	3,423	3,274
Natural resources	660	952	935	998	983	1,007	1,010	1,589
Housing ³	3,179	3,878	4,340	4,441	5,265	5,342	5,413	5,324
Air transportation ⁴	1,595	3,095	3,446	3,458	4,431	4,665	6,129	6,156
Water transportation ⁴	443	722	877	941	1,107	947	1,217	1,308
Sewerage	5,738	8,023	8,040	8,413	9,116	8,422	9,091	9,690
Parks and recreation	1,845	3,276	3,435	4,163	4,639	4,861	5,463	5,872
Utilities	11,610	13,996	16,801	16,149	17,746	17,599	18,827	20,615
Other	7,660	13,559	16,715	17,518	20,320	20,748	23,356	25,323

¹ Change from prior year shown. ² Includes other education. ³ Includes community development. ⁴ Includes terminals. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980-92 *Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment*, and *Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimates/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 445. State and Local Governments—Expenditure for Public Works: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (161,359 represents \$161,359,000,000) except percent. Public works include expenditures on highways, airports, water transport terminals, and sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants]

Item	Total		Water transport and terminals		Sewerage	Solid waste management	Water supply	Mass transit
	Total	Highways	Airport transportation	Water transport and terminals	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Water supply	Mass transit
1990, total	161,359	68,370	9,290	2,168	22,785	12,829	24,621	21,296
State	50,206	42,056	915	572	1,097	1,304	188	4,074
Local	111,153	26,314	8,375	1,596	21,688	11,525	24,433	17,222
Capital expenditures (percent)	41.4	54.1	58.3	45.9	45.0	11.4	26.4	24.7
1995, total	180,148	77,109	8,397	2,309	23,583	14,990	28,041	25,719
State	56,392	46,893	783	604	1,462	1,658	178	4,814
Local	123,756	30,216	7,614	1,706	22,121	13,331	27,863	20,904
Capital expenditures (percent)	40.7	55.2	45.3	47.7	37.7	13.2	26.6	29.2
1999, total	214,378	93,018	12,632	3,070	26,980	16,067	34,089	28,522
State	67,392	56,242	1,013	798	1,128	1,958	164	6,089
Local	146,986	36,776	11,619	2,273	25,852	14,110	33,924	22,433
Capital expenditures (percent)	41.5	55.8	52.8	48.4	36.0	8.5	30.3	26.4
2000, total	230,569	101,336	13,160	3,141	28,052	17,208	35,789	31,883
State	74,974	61,942	1,106	863	955	2,347	354	7,407
Local	155,595	39,394	12,054	2,277	27,098	14,861	35,435	24,476
Capital expenditures (percent)	41.9	55.7	51.0	51.5	36.0	8.9	29.5	30.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; 1990-92. *Government Finances, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003), *State and Local Government Finance Estimates by State*, annual, and unpublished data.

No. 446. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,942,328 represents \$1,942,328,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue									
			Inter-governmental from federal government	General revenue own sources	Taxes					
	Total revenue ¹	Total			Total ¹	Property	Sales and gross receipts	Income ²	Motor vehicle	Other taxes
United States . . .	1,942,328	1,541,322	291,950	1,249,372	872,351	249,178	309,290	247,720	16,401	49,763
Alabama	25,726	21,012	5,087	15,925	9,415	1,340	4,586	2,402	213	874
Alaska	10,525	9,042	1,411	7,631	2,312	761	284	438	46	782
Arizona	27,778	22,863	4,475	18,388	13,334	3,906	6,070	2,815	153	389
Arkansas	13,833	11,582	2,823	8,759	5,961	966	2,947	1,707	118	224
California	270,380	208,373	38,476	169,897	120,068	26,235	39,695	46,213	1,764	6,160
Colorado	29,603	23,436	3,711	19,725	13,216	3,680	4,848	3,972	209	508
Connecticut	25,828	23,108	3,674	19,434	15,651	5,407	5,054	4,400	233	556
Delaware	6,224	5,203	890	4,373	2,619	382	298	1,015	33	891
District of Columbia	6,383	5,732	1,748	3,984	3,216	693	1,000	1,339	17	168
Florida	92,402	75,865	11,718	64,147	41,937	14,098	22,264	1,183	955	3,436
Georgia	49,310	39,690	7,070	32,620	23,254	5,932	9,298	7,077	236	711
Hawaii	8,488	7,092	1,294	5,798	4,102	603	2,141	1,140	127	91
Idaho	7,590	6,077	1,150	4,927	3,294	867	1,070	1,091	113	153
Illinois	80,695	64,420	10,791	53,629	40,256	14,511	13,376	9,898	1,115	1,355
Indiana	32,716	29,749	5,169	24,580	16,363	5,552	5,113	5,193	161	345
Iowa	17,220	15,134	2,885	12,249	8,091	2,599	2,698	2,143	349	302
Kansas	16,235	13,391	2,482	10,909	7,616	2,173	2,886	2,134	146	277
Kentucky	25,200	19,423	4,595	14,828	10,172	1,722	3,686	3,755	208	801
Louisiana	27,109	22,342	5,070	17,272	10,887	1,742	6,227	1,804	114	1,001
Maine	8,554	7,440	1,630	5,810	4,262	1,598	1,195	1,227	81	161
Maryland	33,949	29,076	4,609	24,467	18,290	4,809	4,622	7,586	179	1,094
Massachusetts	46,103	38,295	6,439	31,856	24,042	7,643	5,156	10,348	228	667
Michigan	70,112	56,415	10,331	46,084	31,474	9,499	9,906	10,112	817	1,141
Minnesota	38,785	30,957	4,769	26,188	18,173	4,565	5,909	6,351	646	702
Mississippi	16,672	13,590	3,528	10,062	6,299	1,462	3,202	1,234	113	288
Missouri	31,635	25,905	5,628	20,277	14,314	3,405	5,833	4,115	252	709
Montana	5,643	4,856	1,306	3,550	2,132	908	346	616	68	194
Nebraska	11,650	9,021	1,710	7,311	4,973	1,549	1,690	1,314	103	317
Nevada	11,885	9,592	1,233	8,359	5,825	1,437	3,586	-	114	688
New Hampshire	6,948	5,755	1,062	4,693	3,278	2,028	556	378	65	252
New Jersey	62,331	51,504	7,883	43,621	32,838	14,449	8,229	8,585	353	1,222
New Mexico	13,073	10,062	2,398	7,664	4,801	620	2,434	1,040	142	564
New York	188,907	143,901	29,249	114,652	86,868	25,202	22,465	34,687	784	3,731
North Carolina	50,542	41,131	9,051	32,080	21,440	4,607	7,201	8,407	410	815
North Dakota	4,495	3,914	1,126	2,788	1,768	527	714	277	44	206
Ohio	80,074	59,017	10,933	48,084	34,239	9,544	10,353	12,082	714	1,545
Oklahoma	18,760	15,698	3,181	12,517	8,251	1,303	3,234	2,329	635	751
Oregon	28,644	20,969	5,233	15,736	9,412	2,789	912	4,505	375	832
Pennsylvania	80,546	64,615	12,498	52,117	36,581	10,067	10,837	10,981	791	3,905
Rhode Island	7,427	5,748	1,196	4,552	3,412	1,360	1,004	904	51	93
South Carolina	23,467	19,727	4,377	15,350	9,543	2,680	3,480	2,673	124	587
South Dakota	4,277	3,491	869	2,622	1,736	632	874	45	58	127
Tennessee	33,625	24,824	6,321	18,503	12,431	2,887	7,316	794	330	1,104
Texas	120,666	95,539	18,576	76,963	52,227	19,817	26,579	-	1,200	4,630
Utah	14,954	11,208	2,172	9,036	5,873	1,303	2,430	1,825	80	234
Vermont	4,019	3,497	903	2,594	1,876	782	485	476	35	97
Virginia	44,175	35,434	5,010	30,424	21,083	5,986	5,970	7,395	431	1,301
Washington	46,372	33,426	5,828	27,598	18,734	5,493	11,481	-	416	1,344
West Virginia	10,760	9,055	2,489	6,566	4,362	855	1,836	1,184	88	399
Wisconsin	43,003	30,572	5,059	25,513	18,547	5,689	5,331	6,530	304	691
Wyoming	7,030	3,554	891	2,663	1,505	513	583	-	62	347

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 446. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2000—Con.

[In millions of dollars (377,022 represents \$377,022,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue									
	Current charges and miscellaneous revenue									
	Current charges					Miscellaneous revenue				
	Total	Total ¹	Educa-tion	Hospi-tals	Sewer-age	Total ¹	Inter-est earnings	Special assess-ment	Utility and liquor stores	Insur-ance trust revenue
United States	377,022	223,480	65,562	54,619	24,311	153,542	70,490	3,815	89,546	311,460
Alabama	6,510	4,836	1,294	2,535	232	1,674	805	9	1,895	2,819
Alaska	5,320	725	136	52	47	4,595	2,275	3	230	1,254
Arizona	5,054	2,618	1,063	219	294	2,436	1,161	62	2,656	2,259
Arkansas	2,798	1,757	574	645	152	1,041	490	11	535	1,716
California	49,830	30,900	6,855	6,408	3,143	18,930	8,741	967	13,846	48,161
Colorado	6,508	3,989	1,431	602	399	2,519	1,205	66	1,424	4,744
Connecticut	3,784	1,610	544	231	191	2,174	902	28	497	2,223
Delaware	1,754	835	346	38	108	919	347	-	156	865
District of Columbia	769	331	21	53	101	438	196	1	448	202
Florida	22,209	12,871	2,414	2,926	1,458	9,338	3,491	950	5,062	11,476
Georgia	9,367	5,609	1,310	2,060	621	3,758	1,500	19	2,826	6,794
Hawaii	1,696	1,125	223	162	138	571	315	20	185	1,212
Idaho	1,632	1,073	266	349	86	559	301	11	190	1,323
Illinois	13,373	6,974	2,438	754	703	6,399	3,371	89	2,682	13,593
Indiana	8,217	5,289	2,280	1,711	495	2,928	1,216	19	1,307	1,660
Iowa	4,159	2,864	1,121	1,110	229	1,295	534	18	727	1,359
Kansas	3,292	1,898	718	426	179	1,394	698	75	802	2,042
Kentucky	4,656	2,529	1,015	466	251	2,127	1,459	3	962	4,815
Louisiana	6,385	4,235	1,029	2,191	200	2,150	1,038	9	724	4,043
Maine	1,547	724	266	54	114	823	336	3	171	943
Maryland	6,176	3,454	1,477	92	542	2,722	1,044	108	652	4,222
Massachusetts	7,814	3,437	1,139	178	636	4,377	1,907	64	2,006	5,802
Michigan	14,610	8,650	3,876	1,368	1,239	5,960	2,598	94	1,981	11,716
Minnesota	8,015	4,241	1,320	833	581	3,774	1,470	252	1,383	6,445
Mississippi	3,763	2,707	633	1,521	135	1,056	458	5	702	2,381
Missouri	5,963	3,706	1,332	1,076	385	2,257	1,299	20	1,273	4,457
Montana	1,418	666	287	57	55	752	313	42	121	666
Nebraska	2,337	1,332	539	312	108	1,005	435	31	2,019	611
Nevada	2,534	1,725	320	485	209	809	471	40	514	1,780
New Hampshire	1,414	746	352	5	74	668	413	1	366	827
New Jersey	10,784	6,002	1,751	570	1,033	4,782	1,787	14	1,212	9,615
New Mexico	2,863	1,310	478	429	97	1,553	760	9	328	2,683
New York	27,784	16,806	2,363	4,725	1,304	10,978	4,659	72	8,429	36,576
North Carolina	10,640	7,659	1,873	3,385	855	2,981	1,763	12	2,768	6,642
North Dakota	1,020	624	252	7	28	396	169	33	70	512
Ohio	13,846	8,368	3,395	1,493	1,399	5,478	2,184	106	2,366	18,691
Oklahoma	4,265	2,844	1,097	810	199	1,421	650	5	951	2,111
Oregon	6,324	3,696	985	751	432	2,628	1,153	71	989	6,686
Pennsylvania	15,536	8,848	3,034	1,935	991	6,688	3,488	95	2,702	13,228
Rhode Island	1,139	487	229	4	54	652	319	3	115	1,565
South Carolina	5,807	4,270	1,018	2,144	216	1,537	884	19	1,901	1,839
South Dakota	885	430	168	28	44	455	234	6	145	642
Tennessee	6,072	4,277	1,122	1,662	398	1,795	694	5	5,241	3,560
Texas	24,377	14,453	4,565	3,665	1,791	10,284	5,215	87	6,212	18,915
Utah	3,162	1,887	755	365	150	1,275	550	3	1,332	2,414
Vermont	719	393	264	-	32	326	154	5	182	340
Virginia	9,341	5,725	1,843	1,311	681	3,616	1,687	42	1,442	7,299
Washington	8,865	5,827	1,634	1,163	843	3,038	1,258	93	3,648	9,297
West Virginia	2,203	1,224	415	299	118	979	469	3	179	1,526
Wisconsin	6,967	4,309	1,578	615	513	2,658	1,199	106	863	11,568
Wyoming	1,159	584	124	338	31	575	424	8	133	3,343

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Includes individual and corporate income taxes.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances: 1999-2000"; issued January 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 447. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,746,943 represents \$1,746,943,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure										
	Total		Direct general expenditures, total	Education and social services			Public safety				
	Total expenditure	Per capita ² (dol.)		Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Corrections	
Amount											
United States . . .	1,746,943	1,506,797	5,354	1,502,768	521,612	233,350	127,342	101,336	56,798	23,102	48,805
Alabama	25,319	22,062	4,961	22,062	7,768	3,525	3,635	1,492	656	252	404
Alaska	8,628	7,712	12,302	7,600	1,761	810	235	827	177	66	175
Arizona	27,293	23,262	4,534	23,262	7,871	2,945	1,374	1,959	1,096	682	955
Arkansas	12,245	11,059	4,137	11,057	4,198	1,999	970	870	352	122	328
California	236,645	198,296	5,854	195,767	63,559	29,214	18,055	8,604	8,704	3,588	7,170
Colorado	26,173	22,531	5,238	22,527	7,904	2,731	1,341	1,743	830	327	820
Connecticut	24,011	21,420	6,290	21,420	6,722	3,116	1,596	1,187	682	373	554
Delaware	5,153	4,692	5,987	4,691	1,715	548	279	427	166	19	228
District of Columbia	6,527	5,152	9,006	5,152	969	1,254	633	38	330	113	305
Florida	84,301	75,290	4,711	75,290	22,826	9,506	7,307	5,175	3,738	1,630	3,273
Georgia	43,517	38,078	4,651	38,078	14,768	5,568	3,554	2,496	1,279	553	1,375
Hawaii	8,254	7,306	6,030	7,291	1,854	1,040	600	353	222	101	155
Idaho	6,404	5,828	4,504	5,828	2,132	790	512	561	207	77	191
Illinois	74,727	64,406	5,186	64,403	22,728	8,853	4,382	4,077	3,053	1,300	1,763
Indiana	31,250	28,744	4,727	28,740	11,450	4,264	2,603	1,965	843	395	727
Iowa	17,275	15,599	5,330	15,563	5,964	2,259	1,678	1,836	427	127	298
Kansas	14,419	12,885	4,793	12,884	4,884	1,354	934	1,714	430	175	349
Kentucky	21,473	19,020	4,705	19,020	6,374	4,096	1,097	1,754	488	257	611
Louisiana	25,018	22,277	4,985	22,277	7,185	3,071	3,375	1,652	829	283	780
Maine	7,652	6,964	5,462	6,955	2,228	1,586	397	572	164	78	123
Maryland	30,598	27,446	5,182	27,446	10,055	4,009	1,295	1,487	1,120	475	1,104
Massachusetts	44,362	37,951	5,977	37,770	11,445	6,309	2,245	3,235	1,479	774	795
Michigan	61,506	54,812	5,515	54,750	22,484	8,242	4,179	3,085	1,793	616	1,853
Minnesota	35,424	31,166	6,335	31,166	10,283	5,970	1,826	2,388	874	256	591
Mississippi	15,379	13,932	4,898	13,932	4,818	2,320	2,113	1,231	404	155	292
Missouri	27,953	24,821	4,436	24,818	9,224	4,041	2,166	2,147	885	394	672
Montana	4,983	4,523	5,013	4,523	1,641	555	343	518	136	41	125
Nebraska	10,831	8,417	4,919	8,406	3,267	1,425	521	880	235	107	231
Nevada	11,230	9,762	4,885	9,755	3,020	886	737	1,127	539	223	471
New Hampshire	6,222	5,664	4,583	5,664	2,059	1,113	170	469	187	100	115
New Jersey	54,590	47,309	5,622	47,231	18,788	5,823	2,332	2,341	2,231	630	1,480
New Mexico	11,195	10,099	5,552	10,099	3,696	1,515	812	1,064	382	129	315
New York	171,858	140,646	7,412	140,020	40,630	29,185	11,568	6,835	5,717	2,200	4,392
North Carolina	46,135	40,434	5,023	40,434	14,164	6,299	5,536	2,637	1,381	480	1,159
North Dakota	4,041	3,674	5,720	3,674	1,255	580	91	450	68	45	40
Ohio	68,418	57,650	5,078	57,649	20,612	9,567	4,963	3,951	2,125	1,014	1,937
Oklahoma	15,962	13,808	4,002	13,767	5,836	885	1,324	1,404	518	266	511
Oregon	24,086	20,161	5,893	20,161	6,448	3,070	1,951	1,246	696	313	747
Pennsylvania	75,624	66,028	5,376	65,871	23,256	13,318	3,945	4,123	2,221	434	2,222
Rhode Island	6,432	5,586	5,329	5,560	1,857	1,144	278	286	211	152	139
South Carolina	23,436	20,260	5,050	20,260	7,126	3,458	3,016	1,328	653	190	559
South Dakota	3,760	3,444	4,562	3,444	1,218	488	150	540	88	29	81
Tennessee	32,010	25,272	4,442	25,272	8,369	4,872	2,739	1,839	940	400	604
Texas	109,634	95,762	4,593	95,762	39,217	11,460	8,854	7,201	3,204	1,373	3,756
Utah	13,044	11,013	4,932	11,013	4,233	1,473	741	1,033	381	127	351
Vermont	3,766	3,456	5,676	3,446	1,330	701	79	327	78	25	66
Virginia	38,092	34,728	4,906	34,727	13,132	4,487	2,634	2,627	1,176	549	1,246
Washington	41,794	33,483	5,681	33,475	11,565	5,100	3,317	2,212	1,007	551	1,053
West Virginia	9,990	8,711	4,817	8,711	3,171	1,763	552	888	171	55	184
Wisconsin	34,559	30,864	5,754	30,762	11,427	4,470	1,839	2,711	1,124	458	1,030
Wyoming	3,743	3,331	6,746	3,330	1,125	291	464	426	99	23	98

See footnote at end of table.

No. 447. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000—Con.

[See page 290]

State	General expenditure									
	Environment and housing					Interest on general debt	Other general expenditures	Utility and liquor store expenditures	Employee retirement expenditures	Debt outstanding
	Sewerage	Solid waste management	Parks and recreation	Housing ³	Governmental administration					
United States . . .	28,052	17,208	25,038	26,590	81,659	69,814	142,061	114,916	95,679	1,451,815
Alabama	452	221	278	304	908	768	1,399	1,861	1,209	16,799
Alaska	79	55	79	185	504	418	2,229	327	473	7,257
Arizona	389	269	469	354	1,522	1,026	2,351	2,674	1,062	23,599
Arkansas	147	122	137	128	552	351	782	545	474	7,829
California	3,743	2,370	3,095	4,547	13,471	7,549	22,100	18,805	14,233	177,920
Colorado	408	111	732	377	1,262	1,165	2,776	2,000	1,473	23,199
Connecticut	272	390	231	481	1,352	1,345	3,119	679	1,476	23,495
Delaware	94	30	68	79	376	283	380	189	206	4,585
District of Columbia	303	37	172	58	320	236	383	1,303	7	5,062
Florida	1,563	1,530	1,478	934	4,446	3,836	8,048	5,880	2,378	78,495
Georgia	865	478	540	602	2,076	1,056	2,867	3,461	1,627	29,948
Hawaii	124	134	217	266	456	587	1,182	319	519	7,909
Idaho	129	76	91	25	379	179	478	163	248	3,430
Illinois	1,105	409	1,965	1,483	3,716	3,644	5,927	4,041	5,146	67,573
Indiana	558	210	556	478	1,554	968	2,168	1,309	984	19,869
Iowa	250	128	246	132	734	357	1,127	805	680	7,310
Kansas	147	112	189	113	953	473	1,056	741	638	10,440
Kentucky	348	197	237	143	850	1,293	1,274	943	1,152	23,420
Louisiana	298	231	395	302	1,103	954	1,818	853	1,733	17,980
Maine	119	95	55	113	355	321	749	144	470	5,845
Maryland	560	430	681	632	1,568	1,442	2,587	983	1,684	23,830
Massachusetts	924	351	295	1,210	1,711	2,545	4,452	3,060	2,540	55,163
Michigan	1,694	410	740	275	2,761	2,143	4,476	2,435	3,426	47,195
Minnesota	622	258	714	591	1,572	1,356	3,865	1,622	2,201	27,409
Mississippi	126	118	139	134	630	455	997	656	686	8,519
Missouri	412	144	432	301	1,149	968	1,881	1,421	1,398	19,286
Montana	45	49	50	62	303	215	440	100	250	3,798
Nebraska	117	65	126	112	351	212	756	2,095	270	6,648
Nevada	108	14	370	147	742	505	867	835	438	13,235
New Hampshire	69	81	55	91	320	377	457	325	206	7,041
New Jersey	981	961	692	752	2,561	2,196	5,464	2,535	3,234	50,315
New Mexico	127	104	207	91	568	375	713	381	643	7,652
New York	1,786	2,152	1,783	2,979	6,466	9,259	15,067	15,133	12,988	177,550
North Carolina	598	559	605	603	1,574	1,259	3,581	3,310	1,953	29,114
North Dakota	19	30	124	92	171	146	562	73	112	2,781
Ohio	1,488	416	1,182	981	3,574	2,098	3,740	2,518	6,017	42,087
Oklahoma	226	138	272	148	748	508	982	919	996	11,409
Oregon	584	122	321	469	1,381	855	1,957	1,388	1,564	15,607
Pennsylvania	1,274	551	816	1,256	3,174	3,916	5,366	3,796	4,340	73,325
Rhode Island	94	71	46	128	340	335	481	152	429	6,878
South Carolina	245	239	270	202	906	734	1,334	1,928	963	18,671
South Dakota	44	21	91	31	186	165	311	134	168	3,289
Tennessee	466	309	449	461	1,152	785	1,888	5,418	1,013	18,377
Texas	1,591	891	1,215	1,809	4,058	4,594	6,540	7,344	5,510	100,175
Utah	182	102	238	115	780	384	873	1,483	374	12,394
Vermont	36	34	19	81	188	149	331	186	83	2,839
Virginia	752	488	592	615	2,033	1,732	2,664	1,600	1,598	31,546
Washington	722	462	633	647	1,596	1,398	3,213	4,539	1,732	38,697
West Virginia	120	50	102	104	536	406	608	245	416	7,094
Wisconsin	611	354	497	351	1,479	1,363	3,049	1,093	2,115	25,563
Wyoming	38	31	51	12	194	129	348	167	145	2,368

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² 1980, 1990, and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 17. ³ Includes community development.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>> (released January 2003).

No. 448. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,942,328 represents \$1,942,328,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Revenue ¹						Expenditures		Debt outstanding	
	All revenue		General revenue		Taxes		Direct general expenditures	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²
	Total	Per capita ² (dol.)	Total	Per capita ² (dol.)	Total	Per capita ² (dol.)				
United States	1,942,328	6,902	1,541,322	5,477	872,351	3,100	1,502,768	5,340	1,451,815	5,159
Alabama	25,726	5,785	21,012	4,725	9,415	2,117	22,062	4,961	16,799	3,778
Alaska	10,525	16,787	9,042	14,421	2,312	3,687	7,600	12,121	7,257	11,573
Arizona	27,778	5,414	22,863	4,456	13,334	2,599	23,262	4,534	23,599	4,599
Arkansas	13,833	5,175	11,582	4,333	5,961	2,230	11,057	4,137	7,829	2,929
California	270,380	7,982	208,373	6,152	120,068	3,545	195,767	5,780	177,920	5,253
Colorado	29,603	6,883	23,436	5,449	13,216	3,073	22,527	5,238	23,199	5,394
Connecticut	25,825	7,583	23,108	6,785	15,651	4,596	21,420	6,289	23,495	6,898
Delaware	6,224	7,938	5,203	6,637	2,619	3,342	4,691	5,983	4,585	5,848
District of Columbia	6,383	11,159	5,732	10,022	3,216	5,621	5,152	9,007	5,062	8,850
Florida	92,402	5,782	75,865	4,747	41,937	2,624	75,290	4,711	78,495	4,911
Georgia	49,310	6,024	39,690	4,849	23,254	2,840	38,078	4,652	29,948	3,658
Hawaii	8,488	7,004	7,092	5,851	4,102	3,385	7,291	6,016	7,909	6,526
Idaho	7,590	5,866	6,077	4,696	3,294	2,546	5,828	4,504	3,430	2,650
Illinois	80,695	6,498	64,420	5,187	40,256	3,241	64,403	5,186	67,573	5,441
Indiana	32,716	5,381	29,749	4,893	16,363	2,691	28,740	4,727	19,869	3,268
Iowa	17,220	5,885	15,134	5,172	8,091	2,765	15,563	5,319	7,310	2,498
Kansas	16,235	6,040	13,391	4,982	7,616	2,833	12,884	4,793	10,440	3,884
Kentucky	25,200	6,235	19,423	4,805	10,172	2,517	19,020	4,706	23,420	5,794
Louisiana	27,109	6,066	22,342	4,999	10,887	2,436	22,277	4,985	17,980	4,023
Maine	8,554	6,709	7,440	5,835	4,262	3,343	6,955	5,455	5,845	4,585
Maryland	33,949	6,410	29,076	5,490	18,290	3,453	27,446	5,182	23,830	4,500
Massachusetts	46,103	7,261	38,295	6,032	24,042	3,787	37,770	5,949	55,163	8,689
Michigan	70,112	7,055	56,415	5,677	31,474	3,167	54,750	5,309	47,195	4,749
Minnesota	38,785	7,885	30,957	6,293	18,173	3,694	31,166	6,566	27,409	5,572
Mississippi	16,672	5,860	13,590	4,777	6,299	2,214	13,932	4,897	8,519	2,994
Missouri	31,635	5,654	25,905	4,630	14,314	2,558	24,818	4,436	19,286	3,447
Montana	5,643	6,256	4,856	5,384	2,132	2,363	4,523	5,014	3,798	4,210
Nebraska	11,650	6,809	9,021	5,272	4,973	2,906	8,406	4,913	6,648	3,885
Nevada	11,885	5,948	9,592	4,801	5,825	2,915	9,755	4,883	13,235	6,624
New Hampshire	6,948	5,621	5,755	4,656	3,278	2,653	5,664	4,582	7,041	5,696
New Jersey	62,331	7,408	51,504	6,121	32,838	3,903	47,231	5,613	50,315	5,980
New Mexico	13,073	7,187	10,062	5,532	4,801	2,639	10,099	5,552	7,652	4,207
New York	188,907	9,955	143,901	7,583	86,868	4,578	140,020	7,379	177,550	9,357
North Carolina	50,542	6,279	41,131	5,110	21,440	2,664	40,434	5,024	29,114	3,617
North Dakota	4,495	7,002	3,914	6,096	1,768	2,753	3,674	5,722	2,781	4,331
Ohio	80,074	7,053	59,017	5,198	34,239	3,016	57,649	5,078	42,087	3,707
Oklahoma	18,760	5,436	15,698	4,549	8,251	2,391	13,767	3,989	11,409	3,306
Oregon	28,644	8,373	20,969	6,130	9,412	2,751	20,161	5,893	15,607	4,562
Pennsylvania	80,546	6,559	64,615	5,261	36,581	2,979	65,871	5,364	73,325	5,971
Rhode Island	7,427	7,087	5,748	5,484	3,412	3,255	5,560	5,305	6,878	6,563
South Carolina	23,467	5,849	19,727	4,917	9,543	2,379	20,260	5,050	18,671	4,654
South Dakota	4,277	5,666	3,491	4,623	1,736	2,299	3,444	4,561	3,289	4,356
Tennessee	33,625	5,910	24,824	4,363	12,431	2,185	25,272	4,442	18,377	3,230
Texas	120,666	5,787	95,539	4,582	52,227	2,505	95,762	4,592	100,175	4,804
Utah	14,954	6,697	11,208	5,019	5,873	2,630	11,013	4,932	12,394	5,551
Vermont	4,019	6,599	3,497	5,742	1,876	3,081	3,446	5,659	2,839	4,662
Virginia	44,175	6,240	35,434	5,005	21,083	2,978	34,727	4,906	31,546	4,456
Washington	46,372	7,868	33,426	5,671	18,734	3,178	33,475	5,680	38,697	6,566
West Virginia	10,760	5,951	9,055	5,008	4,362	2,412	8,711	4,818	7,094	3,924
Wisconsin	43,003	8,017	30,572	5,699	18,547	3,458	30,762	5,735	25,563	4,766
Wyoming	7,030	14,231	3,554	7,195	1,505	3,047	3,330	6,740	2,368	4,793

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² 1980, 1990, and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 17.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances: 1999-2000"; issued January 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 449. State and Local Governments—Indebtedness: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (335.6 represents \$335,600,000,000), except per capita. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source.]

Item	Debt outstanding						Long term		
	Total	Per capita (dol.)	Long term			Short-term	Net long term	Debt issued	Debt retired
			Local schools ²	Utilities	All other				
1980: Total	335.6	1,481	32.3	55.2	235.0	13.1	262.9	42.4	17.4
State	122.0	540	3.8	4.6	111.5	2.1	79.8	16.4	5.7
Local	213.6	943	28.5	50.6	123.5	11.0	183.1	25.9	11.7
1985: Total	568.6	2,390	43.8	90.8	414.5	19.6	430.5	101.2	43.5
State	211.9	893	6.7	8.6	193.8	2.8	110.4	41.7	16.4
Local	356.7	1,499	37.1	82.2	220.6	16.8	320.1	59.5	27.2
1990: Total	858.0	3,449	60.4	134.8	643.5	19.3	474.4	108.5	64.8
State	318.3	1,282	4.4	12.3	298.7	2.8	125.5	43.5	22.9
Local	539.8	2,169	56.0	122.4	344.8	16.5	348.9	65.0	42.0
1995: Total	1,115.4	4,244	118.2	163.9	806.2	27.0	697.3	129.3	95.1
State	427.2	1,629	11.3	17.0	392.8	6.1	205.3	52.6	37.5
Local	688.1	2,618	107.0	146.9	413.4	20.9	491.9	76.8	57.6
1997: Total	1,224.5	4,573	139.0	179.1	889.8	16.6	797.7	151.3	109.3
State	456.7	1,709	11.7	16.0	426.8	2.1	222.7	54.4	41.1
Local	767.9	2,867	127.3	163.1	463.0	14.5	575.1	96.8	68.2
1998: Total	1,283.6	4,750	159.2	182.8	924.3	17.3	842.6	204.4	144.6
State	483.1	1,791	13.6	16.7	450.6	2.2	237.2	83.4	58.1
Local	800.4	2,962	145.5	166.1	473.8	15.1	605.4	120.9	86.5
1999: Total	1,369.3	5,021	180.7	194.9	975.7	17.8	907.3	229.4	153.1
State	510.5	1,876	15.4	16.7	475.8	2.7	249.4	83.2	55.6
Local	858.8	3,149	165.3	178.3	500.0	15.2	657.9	146.2	97.5
2000: Total	1,451.8	5,159	197.7	200.1	1,029.8	24.3	959.6	184.8	121.9
State	547.9	1,951	18.7	17.9	505.0	6.4	266.9	75.0	44.4
Local	903.9	3,212	179.0	182.2	524.8	17.9	692.7	109.8	77.5

¹ 1980, 1990, and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1; see Table 2. ² Includes debt for education activities other than higher education.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *1980-90, State and Local Government Finance Estimates*, annual; thereafter, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>>; (accessed 22 May 2003).

No. 450. Long-Term Municipal New Issues for State and Local Governments: 1980 to 2002

[In billions of dollars (45.6 represents \$45,600,000,000)]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Long-term municipal new issues¹	45.6	202.4	125.9	156.2	214.3	279.7	219.2	194.3	283.5	355.8
General obligation	13.7	39.6	40.2	60.2	72.2	92.6	69.8	65.2	101.3	125.6
Revenue	31.9	162.8	85.7	96.0	142.1	187.1	149.4	129.1	182.2	230.2
Competitive	19.3	27.8	30.2	41.0	47.8	65.2	52.8	48.7	63.1	71.9
Negotiated	26.4	174.6	95.9	115.4	166.5	214.5	166.4	145.6	220.4	283.9
States with largest issuance: ²										
New York	2.9	12.7	16.9	18.8	27.4	36.3	19.8	19.1	22.5	48.7
California	3.6	25.3	15.7	20.2	27.7	33.9	26.5	22.9	31.7	48.5
Texas	3.8	21.2	6.5	10.4	15.3	18.1	17.7	14.7	24.6	26.6
Florida	2.2	13.2	5.9	9.1	10.5	14.7	10.8	10.1	14.1	18.7
Illinois	2.3	9.2	6.3	6.6	9.6	10.1	12.4	8.9	14.1	14.7
All others	30.8	120.8	74.6	91.1	123.8	166.6	132.0	118.6	176.5	198.5
Type of issuer: ³										
City, town, or village	8.5	36.5	22.7	27.9	34.8	44.3	33.0	29.3	45.6	46.9
College or university	0.2	2.9	1.5	2.5	3.3	4.6	4.1	3.8	5.6	7.1
County/parish	4.6	15.8	10.0	13.3	15.5	21.2	17.1	12.7	19.0	23.5
Direct issuer	-	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.1	4.9
District	3.9	15.6	15.2	22.4	33.7	43.6	34.1	27.8	47.9	54.4
Indian tribe	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	0.2
Local authority	9.2	51.1	20.7	27.9	41.5	53.9	43.2	33.1	53.1	59.8
State authority	14.1	68.1	40.6	47.2	66.0	85.2	68.1	64.2	78.9	125.0
State	5.1	12.1	15.0	14.6	18.7	24.7	17.6	20.8	30.2	34.0
General use of proceeds:										
Airports	0.4	3.0	5.2	4.7	6.4	10.2	5.5	7.4	12.3	10.0
Combined utilities	0.3	2.4	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.3	1.3	2.2
Economic development	0.2	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.9	4.4
Education	4.0	20.4	20.5	28.5	42.7	56.5	47.6	39.9	64.5	76.4
Health care	3.1	30.0	12.6	11.5	22.1	33.4	22.0	14.4	20.1	22.4
Industrial development	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.3
Multi-family housing	2.5	20.2	3.1	6.1	5.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	7.3	10.1
Nursing homes/life care retirement	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.6	4.8	4.9	1.8	3.0	3.7
Other miscellaneous	11.1	37.3	36.2	44.2	57.0	71.5	58.4	52.8	81.2	102.4
Pollution control	2.3	10.0	2.5	5.0	5.6	9.7	8.9	4.8	4.5	5.5
Electric & public power	4.4	23.2	5.2	4.8	6.5	15.6	4.9	5.7	11.5	23.1
Single family housing	10.6	16.4	12.5	10.0	13.6	12.9	12.6	12.0	14.0	12.4
Solid waste/resource recovery	0.4	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.9
Student loans	0.2	4.0	0.4	4.4	3.9	4.9	5.3	7.6	8.2	11.7
Transportation	1.3	11.0	7.6	11.3	16.6	20.5	16.0	15.9	18.6	33.8
Water, sewer, and gas facilities	3.1	13.4	9.3	13.2	18.2	20.9	16.4	11.3	27.1	32.2
Waterfront/seaports	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Excludes issues with a final maturity of less than 13 months, private placements, and not-for-profit cooperative utilities. ² Ranked by 1997 Long-term Municipal New Issue Volume. ³ Includes island areas.

Source: Thomson Financial Securities Data Company, Newark, NJ, Municipal New Issues Database (copyright).

No. 451. Bond Ratings for State Governments by State: 2002

[As of fourth quarter. Key to investment grade ratings are in declining order of quality. The ratings from AA to CCC may be modified by the addition of a plus or minus sign to show relative standing within the major rating categories. S&P: AAA, AA, A, BBB, BB, B, CCC, CC, C; Moody's: Aaa, Aa, A, Baa, Ba, B, Caa, Ca, C; Numerical modifiers 1, 2, and 3 are added to letter rating. Fitch: AAA, AA, A, BBB, BB, B, CCC, CC, C]

State	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch	State	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
Alabama	AA	Aa3	AA	Montana	AA-	Aa3	(NA)
Alaska	(1)	Aa2	AA	Nebraska	(1)	(1)	(NA)
Arizona	AA-	(1)	(NA)	Nevada	AA	Aa2	AA+
Arkansas	AA	Aa2	(2A)	New Hampshire	AA+	Aa2	AA+
California	A	A1	2A	New Jersey	AA	Aa2	AA
Colorado	AA-	(1)	(NA)	New Mexico	AA+	Aa1	(NA)
Connecticut	AA	Aa2	AA	New York	AA	A2	AA
Delaware	AAA	Aaa	AAA	North Carolina	AAA	Aa1	AAA
Florida	AA+	Aa2	AA	North Dakota	AA-	Aa3	(NA)
Georgia	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Ohio	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Hawaii	AA-	Aa3	AA-	Oklahoma	AA	Aa3	AA
Idaho	(1)	Aa3	(NA)	Oregon	AA	Aa2	AA
Illinois	AA	Aa2	AA+	Pennsylvania	AA	Aa2	AA
Indiana	AA+	Aa1	(NA)	Rhode Island	AA-	Aa3	AA
Iowa	AA+	Aa1	3AA	South Carolina	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Kansas	AA+	Aa1	(NA)	South Dakota	(1)	(1)	(NA)
Kentucky	AA-	Aa2	(NA)	Tennessee	AA	Aa2	AA
Louisiana	A	A2	A	Texas	AA	Aa1	AA+
Maine	AA+	Aa2	AA+	Utah	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Maryland	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Vermont	AA+	Aa1	AA+
Massachusetts	AA-	Aa2	AA-	Virginia	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Michigan	AAA	Aaa	AA+	Washington	AA+	Aa1	AA
Minnesota	AAA	Aaa	AAA	West Virginia	AA-	Aa3	AA-
Mississippi	AA	Aa3	AA	Wisconsin	AA-	Aa3	AA
Missouri	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Wyoming	AA	(1)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Not reviewed. ² Rating watch negative. ³ Imploded.

Sources: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright); and Fitch Ratings, New York, NY (copyright).

No. 452. Bond Ratings for City Governments by Largest Cities: 2002

[As of fourth quarter. See headnote in Table 451]

Cities ranked by 2000 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch	Cities ranked by 2000 population	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
New York, NY	A	A2	A+	Oakland, CA	A+	A1	A+
Los Angeles, CA	AA	Aa2	AA	Mesa, AZ	AA-	Aa1	(1)
Chicago, IL	A+	A1	AA-	Tulsa, OK	AA	Aa2	(1)
Houston, TX	AA-	Aa3	AA	Omaha, NE	AAA	Aaa	(1)
Philadelphia, PA	BBB	Baa1	A-	Minneapolis, MN	AAA	Aa1	AAA
Phoenix, AZ	AA+	Aa1	(1)	Honolulu, HI	AA-	Aaa	AA
San Diego, CA	AA	Aa1	AAA	Miami, FL	BBB+	Baa1	BBB+
Dallas, TX	AAA	Aaa	(1)	Colorado Springs, CO	AA	Aa3	(1)
San Antonio, TX	AA+	Aa2	AA+	St. Louis, MO	A-	A3	A-
Detroit, MI	A-	Baa1	A	Wichita, KS	AA	Aa2	(1)
San Jose, CA	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Santa Ana, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)
Indianapolis, IN	AAA	Aaa	(1)	Pittsburgh, PA	A-	A3	A-
San Francisco, CA	AA	Aa3	AA	Arlington, TX	AA	² Aa2	(1)
Jacksonville, FL	(1)	Aa2	(1)	Cincinnati, OH	AA+	Aa1	(1)
Columbus, OH	AAA	Aaa	(1)	Anaheim, CA	AA	Aa2	(1)
Austin, TX	AA+	Aa2	AA+	Toledo, OH	A	A3	(1)
Baltimore, MD	A+	A1	(1)	Tampa, FL	(1)	Baa1	(1)
Memphis, TN	AA	Aa2	AA	Buffalo, NY	BBB	Baa2	(1)
Milwaukee, WI	AA	Aa2	AA+	St. Paul, MN	AAA	Aa2	AA+
Boston, MA	AA-	Aa2	AA-	Corpus Christi, TX	A+	A2	AA-
Washington, DC	BBB+	Baa1	BBB+	Aurora, CO	AA	Aa2	(1)
El Paso, TX	AA	Aa3	(1)	Raleigh, NC	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Seattle, WA	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Newark, NJ	AA-	Baa1	(1)
Denver, CO	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Lexington-Fayette, KY	AA+	(1)	(1)
Nashville-Davidson, TN	AA	Aa2	AA+	Anchorage, AK	(1)	Aa3	(1)
Charlotte, NC	AAA	Aaa	AAA	Louisville, KY	AA-	Aa3	(1)
Fort Worth, TX	AA+	Aa1	(1)	Riverside, CA	AA-	(1)	(1)
Portland, OR	(1)	(1)	(1)	St Petersburg, FL	(1)	(1)	(1)
Oklahoma City, OK	AA	Aa2	(1)	Bakersfield, CA	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tucson, AZ	AA	Aa2	(1)	Stockton CA	A+	(1)	(1)
New Orleans, LA	BBB+	Baa1	(1)	Birmingham, AL	AA	Aa3	AA-
Las Vegas, NV	AA-	Aa3	(1)	Jersey City, NJ	BBB	Baa3	BBB
Cleveland, OH	A+	A1	A+	Norfolk, VA	AA	A1	AA
Long Beach, CA	AA-	Aa3	(1)	Baton Rouge, LA	(1)	(1)	(1)
Albuquerque, NM	AA	Aa3	AA	Hialeah, FL	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kansas City, MO	AA	Aa3	AAA	Lincoln, NE	AAA	Aa1	(1)
Fresno, CA	AA-	A2	(1)	Greensboro, NC	AAA	Aa1	AAA
Virginia Beach, VA	AA+	Aa1	AA+	Plano, TX	AAA	Aaa	AAA
Atlanta, GA	AA-	Aa3	AA-	Rochester, NY	AA	A2	(1)
Sacramento, CA	AA	(1)	(1)				

¹ Not reviewed. ² Issuer rating.

Sources: Standard & Poor's, New York, NY; Moody's Investors Service, New York, NY (copyright); and Fitch Ratings, New York, NY (copyright).

No. 453. State Resources, Expenditures, and Balances: 2001 and 2002

[In millions of dollars (1,044,078 represents \$1,044,078,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section. *General funds* exclude special funds earmarked for particular purposes, such as highway trust funds and federal funds; they support most on-going broad-based state services and are available for appropriation to support any governmental activity. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

State	Expenditures by fund source				State general fund					
	2002 ¹				Resources ^{3,4}		Expenditures ⁴		Balance ⁵	
	Total, 2001	Total ²	General fund	Federal funds	2001	2002 ¹	2001	2002 ¹	2001	2002 ¹
Total	1,044,078	1,098,610	508,726	296,922	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	1,024,439	1,077,932	501,260	292,514	498,427	527,793	477,462	513,479	17,487	14,013
Alabama	15,390	18,835	5,322	6,347	5,268	5,347	5,248	5,362	20	25
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,290	(NA)	2,290	(NA)	6	(NA)
Arizona	17,351	16,759	6,328	4,276	6,572	6,330	6,467	6,329	104	2
Arkansas	11,133	12,133	3,248	3,560	3,261	3,250	3,261	3,250	-	-
California	137,655	149,426	78,380	46,516	86,266	79,865	79,708	78,380	66,557	1,486
Colorado	12,703	13,617	6,087	2,785	7,218	6,705	6,682	6,711	6,537	57
Connecticut	18,953	18,583	11,899	3,304	11,914	11,686	11,413	11,899	501	-123
Delaware	5,417	5,579	2,524	835	2,569	2,844	2,467	2,524	102	6,320
Florida	52,390	47,540	19,232	12,672	20,465	19,736	20,465	19,267	-	469
Georgia	24,889	27,763	13,722	10,930	17,279	17,300	14,770	16,074	61,128	1,226
Hawaii	7,277	7,189	3,624	1,088	3,716	3,834	3,385	3,624	330	210
Idaho	3,984	4,536	2,002	1,485	2,024	2,002	1,844	2,002	180	-
Illinois	37,657	39,702	18,356	8,273	25,747	25,476	24,547	24,826	1,200	650
Indiana	17,767	16,856	9,579	4,650	10,570	9,594	9,742	9,579	392	16
Iowa	12,288	12,689	4,682	3,073	4,877	4,603	4,869	4,600	8	3
Kansas	8,850	9,483	4,528	2,502	4,864	4,702	4,434	4,528	430	174
Kentucky	16,849	17,817	7,415	5,277	7,124	7,429	7,124	7,251	-	24
Louisiana	15,961	17,494	6,426	5,792	6,216	6,476	6,227	6,426	6	50
Maine	5,269	6,453	2,760	2,003	2,662	2,507	2,648	2,593	19	-86
Maryland	20,481	21,959	10,677	4,914	10,590	11,132	10,215	10,677	375	456
Massachusetts	30,107	31,425	21,019	6,888	20,700	24,621	20,596	22,831	104	1,790
Michigan	37,952	38,281	9,307	10,325	9,831	9,290	9,831	9,290	-	-
Minnesota	20,832	21,911	13,451	4,510	14,239	14,142	13,131	12,755	61,108	1,387
Mississippi	9,726	10,400	3,401	3,361	3,634	3,422	3,633	3,584	1	5
Missouri	16,653	19,247	7,849	5,664	7,921	7,830	7,812	7,734	109	96
Montana	3,104	3,629	1,330	1,548	1,371	1,503	1,264	1,339	104	165
Nebraska	6,058	6,554	2,715	1,756	2,787	2,821	2,462	2,593	204	121
Nevada	4,780	5,084	1,807	1,289	1,918	1,946	1,875	1,847	106	138
New Hampshire	3,425	3,690	1,160	1,070	1,081	1,138	1,081	1,150	-	-12
New Jersey	32,267	33,736	21,785	7,797	22,338	21,730	21,057	21,207	6	500
New Mexico	10,794	11,082	3,937	3,188	3,855	4,400	3,718	3,988	-	401
New York	79,753	85,044	38,324	26,306	40,800	43,532	39,702	41,455	61,098	62,077
North Carolina	26,958	27,036	15,002	7,066	13,720	14,713	13,720	14,530	-	1
North Dakota	2,297	2,518	865	994	864	887	826	847	38	40
Ohio	42,296	49,010	21,782	6,965	21,128	21,830	20,739	21,778	190	153
Oklahoma	11,979	13,238	5,019	4,007	5,077	5,181	4,819	5,136	259	45
Oregon	17,033	18,453	5,538	3,741	5,381	5,140	4,920	5,074	461	66
Pennsylvania	40,694	45,228	20,770	13,919	20,260	20,736	19,979	20,770	313	300
Rhode Island	4,873	5,355	2,625	1,592	2,585	2,642	2,472	2,625	113	17
South Carolina	14,450	15,363	5,552	4,828	5,794	5,409	5,644	5,348	6150	62
South Dakota	2,353	2,509	851	995	823	864	805	853	6	-
Tennessee	17,434	18,818	7,929	7,057	7,244	7,610	7,231	7,568	-	-
Texas	52,356	54,583	30,571	15,309	(NA)	32,510	(NA)	30,572	(NA)	1,421
Utah	6,977	7,467	3,810	1,649	3,792	3,805	3,792	3,805	-	-
Vermont	2,665	2,889	881	960	899	894	897	872	-	-
Virginia	24,218	25,084	11,176	4,445	12,652	12,241	12,339	12,131	314	109
Washington	23,061	22,870	11,220	6,399	11,273	11,228	10,788	11,217	486	10
West Virginia	7,442	8,197	2,881	2,846	2,870	2,994	2,864	2,976	-	2
Wisconsin	28,092	23,244	11,534	5,481	11,324	11,259	11,300	11,074	6,293	151
Wyoming	1,546	1,574	378	277	777	659	630	630	6147	10
Puerto Rico	19,639	20,678	7,466	4,408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Estimated. ² Includes bonds and other state funds not shown separately. ³ Includes funds budgeted, adjustments, and balances from previous year. ⁴ May or may not include budget stabilization fund transfers, depending on state accounting practices. ⁵ Resources less expenditures. ⁶ Ending balance includes the balance in a budget stabilization fund.

Source: Expenditures by fund from National Association of State Budget Officers, Washington, DC, *2001 State Expenditure Report*, and state general fund from National Governors' Association and NASBO Fiscal Survey of the States, semi-annual (copyright).

No. 454. State Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (673,119 represents \$673,119,000,000), except where indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section]

Item	Total (mil. dol.)				Per capita ¹ (dollars)			
	1990	1998	1999	2000	1990	1998	1999	2000
Borrowing and revenue	673,119	1,177,223	1,228,816	1,336,798	2,712	4,364	4,515	4,760
Borrowing	40,948	73,984	75,946	75,968	165	274	279	270
Revenue	632,172	1,103,239	1,152,870	1,260,829	2,547	4,090	4,236	4,489
General revenue	517,429	863,523	906,076	984,783	2,085	3,201	3,329	3,506
Taxes	300,489	473,051	499,943	539,655	1,211	1,754	1,837	1,922
Sales and gross receipts	147,069	226,643	239,367	252,147	593	840	879	898
General	99,702	155,272	164,378	174,461	402	576	604	621
Motor fuels	19,379	28,345	29,169	29,968	78	105	107	107
Alcoholic beverages	3,191	3,765	3,900	4,104	13	14	14	15
Tobacco products	5,541	7,748	8,170	8,391	22	29	30	30
Other	19,256	31,513	33,751	35,222	78	117	124	125
Licenses	18,842	29,655	30,440	32,598	76	110	112	116
Motor vehicles	9,848	13,662	14,083	15,099	40	51	52	54
Corporations in general	3,099	6,129	6,359	6,460	12	23	23	23
Other	5,895	9,864	9,998	11,039	24	37	37	39
Individual income	96,076	160,115	172,764	194,573	387	594	635	693
Corporation net income	21,751	31,089	30,766	32,522	88	115	113	116
Property	5,848	10,659	11,654	10,996	24	40	43	39
Other	10,902	14,891	14,952	16,819	44	55	55	60
Charges and miscellaneous	90,612	149,682	152,441	170,747	365	555	560	608
Intergovernmental revenue	126,329	240,789	253,692	274,382	509	893	932	977
From Federal Government	118,353	224,444	238,941	259,114	477	832	878	924
Public welfare	59,397	127,356	135,274	147,150	239	472	497	523
Education	21,271	36,138	38,738	42,086	86	134	142	150
Highways	13,931	19,659	20,874	23,790	56	73	77	85
Health and hospitals	5,475	12,579	13,205	14,223	22	47	49	51
Other	18,279	28,712	30,849	31,865	74	106	113	113
From local governments	7,976	16,345	14,751	15,268	32	61	54	54
Utility revenue	3,305	4,205	4,356	4,513	13	16	16	16
Liquor store revenue	2,907	3,483	3,599	3,895	12	13	13	14
Insurance trust revenue ²	108,530	232,029	238,838	267,639	437	860	878	953
Employee retirement	78,898	195,603	201,500	230,166	318	725	740	820
Unemployment compensation	18,370	23,051	22,131	23,260	74	85	81	83
Expenditure and debt redemption	592,213	979,303	1,046,234	1,125,828	2,386	3,631	3,844	4,009
Expenditure	572,318	929,952	998,365	1,084,097	2,306	3,448	3,668	3,860
General expenditure	508,284	827,654	889,475	964,723	2,048	3,068	3,268	3,435
Education	184,935	294,814	318,602	346,465	745	1,093	1,171	1,234
Public welfare	104,971	207,926	221,167	238,890	423	771	813	851
Health	20,029	35,067	38,008	42,066	81	130	140	150
Hospitals	22,637	28,928	29,994	32,578	91	107	110	116
Highways	44,249	63,620	68,317	74,415	178	236	251	265
Police protection	5,166	8,038	8,794	9,788	21	30	32	35
Correction	17,266	30,601	32,843	35,129	70	113	121	125
Natural resources	9,909	13,541	14,482	15,967	40	50	53	57
Housing and community development	2,856	3,982	4,000	4,726	12	15	15	17
Other and unallocable	96,267	141,137	153,269	164,698	388	523	563	586
Utility expenditure	7,131	8,365	8,779	10,723	29	31	32	38
Liquor store expenditure	2,452	2,820	2,967	3,195	10	10	11	11
Insurance trust expenditure ²	54,452	91,113	97,144	105,456	219	338	357	375
Employee retirement	29,562	63,002	67,353	75,971	119	234	247	271
Unemployment compensation	16,423	17,712	19,160	18,583	66	66	70	66
By character and object:								
Intergovernmental expenditure	175,028	278,853	304,933	327,070	705	1,034	1,120	1,165
Direct expenditure	397,291	651,098	693,432	757,027	1,601	2,414	2,548	2,695
Current operation	258,046	446,440	476,968	523,114	1,040	1,655	1,752	1,863
Capital outlay	45,524	64,441	68,509	76,233	183	239	252	271
Construction	34,803	50,542	53,857	59,681	140	187	198	213
Land and existing structure	3,471	3,638	3,953	4,681	14	13	15	17
Equipment	7,250	10,261	10,699	11,871	29	38	39	42
Assistance and subsidies	16,902	21,515	22,229	22,136	68	80	82	79
Interest on debt	22,367	27,590	28,582	30,089	90	102	105	107
Insurance benefits ³	54,452	91,113	97,144	105,456	219	338	357	375
Debt redemption	19,895	49,351	47,869	41,730	80	183	176	149
Debt outstanding	318,254	483,117	510,486	547,876	1,282	1,791	1,876	1,951
Long-term	315,490	480,948	507,819	541,497	1,271	1,783	1,866	1,928
Full-faith and credit	74,972	124,653	129,326	138,525	302	462	475	493
Nonguaranteed	240,518	356,294	378,493	402,972	969	1,321	1,391	1,435
Short-term	2,764	2,169	2,667	6,379	11	8	10	23
Net long-term ⁴	125,524	237,216	249,432	266,870	506	879	916	950
Full-faith and credit only	63,481	114,890	119,511	128,384	256	426	439	457

¹1980, 1990, and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1; other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ²Includes other items not shown separately. ³Includes repayments. ⁴Less cash and investment assets specifically held for redemption of long-term debt.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *State Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 3, thereafter, <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state00.html> (revised September 2002).

No. 455. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,260,829 represents \$1,260,829,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Includes local shares of state imposed taxes. N.e.c. = Not elsewhere classified]

State	General revenue									
			Per capita ²		Intergovernmental revenue		Charges and miscellaneous			Insurance trust revenue
	Total revenue ¹	Total	Total (dol.)	Rank	Total	From federal government	Total	Current charges	Miscellaneous general revenue	
United States . . .	1,260,829	984,783	3,506	(X)	274,382	259,114	170,747	86,467	84,279	267,639
Alabama	16,857	14,117	3,174	37	4,781	4,745	2,897	2,099	798	2,588
Alaska	8,584	7,330	11,691	1	1,202	1,197	4,706	327	4,378	1,229
Arizona	16,315	14,259	2,779	47	4,120	3,840	2,038	833	1,205	2,035
Arkansas	10,789	9,118	3,411	25	2,735	2,706	1,513	895	618	1,671
California	172,481	135,782	4,009	14	36,125	33,655	15,849	9,429	6,420	36,476
Colorado	17,060	12,925	3,005	43	3,301	3,280	2,549	1,341	1,208	4,135
Connecticut	18,007	16,232	4,766	5	3,395	3,387	2,667	962	1,704	1,752
Delaware	5,162	4,333	5,526	2	827	789	1,374	591	783	820
Florida	51,621	41,665	2,607	50	10,271	9,905	6,577	2,365	4,212	9,949
Georgia	29,630	23,395	2,858	45	6,459	6,411	3,425	1,633	1,791	6,234
Hawaii	6,941	5,729	4,727	6	1,128	1,124	1,266	845	421	1,212
Idaho	5,576	4,202	3,248	33	1,074	1,070	751	364	387	1,321
Illinois	48,524	38,759	3,121	40	10,214	9,275	5,756	2,242	3,514	9,766
Indiana	20,456	18,857	3,101	41	4,952	4,792	3,801	2,281	1,520	1,600
Iowa	11,340	9,892	3,381	29	2,731	2,632	1,976	1,239	737	1,340
Kansas	10,394	8,561	3,185	36	2,401	2,365	1,312	645	666	1,833
Kentucky	19,451	14,648	3,624	21	4,341	4,319	2,613	1,529	1,084	4,802
Louisiana	18,788	14,872	3,328	31	4,785	4,730	3,575	2,259	1,316	3,912
Maine	6,294	5,274	4,136	12	1,555	1,547	1,057	367	691	943
Maryland	21,366	17,956	3,391	27	4,164	4,022	3,437	1,686	1,751	3,308
Massachusetts	32,011	27,418	4,319	10	5,787	5,428	5,479	1,756	3,723	4,497
Michigan	49,511	39,491	3,974	15	9,370	9,168	7,364	4,183	3,181	9,454
Minnesota	26,889	20,971	4,263	11	4,451	4,381	3,182	1,332	1,851	5,917
Mississippi	12,181	9,636	3,387	28	3,470	3,349	1,455	906	548	2,381
Missouri	20,309	16,486	2,946	44	5,256	5,205	2,658	1,351	1,307	3,824
Montana	4,204	3,496	3,876	19	1,206	1,187	880	337	542	666
Nebraska	6,185	5,706	3,335	30	1,568	1,541	1,156	533	623	479
Nevada	7,285	5,473	2,739	48	1,057	998	699	379	320	1,780
New Hampshire	4,993	3,876	3,136	38	1,157	994	1,023	453	570	826
New Jersey	42,340	32,237	3,831	20	7,743	7,310	6,346	3,208	3,138	9,604
New Mexico	10,570	7,888	4,336	9	2,187	2,132	1,957	759	1,198	2,683
New York	111,397	84,765	4,467	7	32,521	26,206	10,509	4,571	5,938	24,271
North Carolina	34,361	27,762	3,449	23	8,591	8,055	3,856	2,385	1,471	6,599
North Dakota	3,295	2,798	4,358	8	1,002	974	623	429	194	498
Ohio	55,274	36,166	3,186	35	10,074	9,842	6,416	3,602	2,813	18,628
Oklahoma	13,116	10,783	3,125	39	3,047	2,962	1,896	1,125	771	2,046
Oregon	21,011	14,099	4,121	13	4,685	4,625	3,468	1,787	1,681	6,684
Pennsylvania	54,517	41,700	3,395	26	10,584	10,504	8,649	4,962	3,687	11,952
Rhode Island	5,589	4,106	3,918	17	1,163	1,091	908	334	574	1,472
South Carolina	15,966	13,317	3,319	32	4,379	4,055	2,557	1,741	815	1,834
South Dakota	2,901	2,282	3,022	42	793	781	562	213	348	619
Tennessee	18,970	15,928	2,800	46	6,121	5,966	2,068	1,368	701	3,041
Texas	72,323	55,312	2,653	49	17,151	16,562	10,737	5,102	5,635	17,010
Utah	10,227	7,697	3,447	24	1,889	1,878	1,829	1,150	679	2,414
Vermont	3,292	2,943	4,833	3	918	877	542	295	248	320
Virginia	29,409	22,715	3,209	34	4,466	4,314	5,601	3,216	2,385	6,395
Washington	30,616	21,254	3,606	22	5,190	5,095	3,496	2,146	1,350	9,035
West Virginia	8,591	7,032	3,889	18	2,406	2,365	1,282	648	635	1,510
Wisconsin	32,119	21,183	3,949	16	4,734	4,633	3,873	2,164	1,710	10,936
Wyoming	5,740	2,357	4,770	4	855	843	538	99	438	3,339

See footnote at end of table.

No. 455. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 297]

State	All taxes				Sales and gross receipts taxes						
	Per capita ²			Property taxes	Selective sales taxes ³						
	Total ³	Total (dol.)	Rank		Total ³	General sales taxes, total	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco sales	Insurance premiums	Motor fuels sales	Public utilities	
United States . . .	539,655	1,922	(X)	10,996	252,147	174,461	77,685	12,495	9,750	29,968	9,231
Alabama	6,438	1,448	46	180	3,228	1,702	1,527	190	191	505	483
Alaska	1,423	2,270	10	45	138	-	138	61	29	42	3
Arizona	8,101	1,579	41	297	4,644	3,633	1,011	214	165	593	37
Arkansas	4,871	1,822	27	482	2,363	1,707	656	122	95	389	-
California	83,808	2,474	6	3,331	29,620	23,457	6,163	1,499	1,300	3,041	219
Colorado	7,075	1,645	39	-	2,709	1,849	860	95	131	544	8
Connecticut	10,171	2,986	1	-	5,054	3,420	1,634	174	184	543	198
Delaware	2,132	2,720	3	-	289	-	289	38	53	104	28
Florida	24,817	1,553	43	763	19,131	15,011	4,120	1,018	356	1,608	666
Georgia	13,511	1,951	38	48	5,746	4,630	1,116	227	257	632	-
Hawaii	3,335	2,751	2	-	2,052	1,536	516	81	70	74	120
Idaho	2,377	1,837	23	-	1,055	747	308	35	56	209	3
Illinois	22,789	1,835	24	54	10,859	6,393	4,466	595	220	1,356	1,467
Indiana	10,104	1,662	36	4	5,037	3,579	1,457	120	163	700	6
Iowa	5,185	1,772	31	-	2,479	1,723	756	109	120	346	-
Kansas	4,848	1,804	28	49	2,304	1,741	563	126	70	356	1
Kentucky	7,695	1,904	19	389	3,512	2,172	1,341	85	227	440	-
Louisiana	6,512	1,457	45	25	3,719	2,061	1,658	145	239	549	12
Maine	2,661	2,087	14	31	1,191	847	344	109	47	181	2
Maryland	10,354	1,951	16	256	4,362	2,498	1,863	234	173	652	154
Massachusetts	16,153	2,544	5	-	5,060	3,565	1,495	344	335	653	-
Michigan	22,756	2,290	9	1,703	9,785	7,666	2,118	737	192	1,075	12
Minnesota	13,339	2,172	4	9	5,775	3,724	2,052	248	172	608	-
Mississippi	4,712	1,656	37	1	3,147	2,333	814	96	115	419	1
Missouri	8,572	1,532	44	18	4,032	2,788	1,244	137	210	696	1
Montana	1,411	1,564	42	219	344	-	344	31	43	188	20
Nebraska	2,981	1,742	32	4	1,445	1,028	417	64	39	279	3
Nevada	3,717	1,860	21	93	3,154	1,942	1,212	81	129	262	10
New Hampshire	1,696	1,372	47	474	556	-	556	106	54	117	58
New Jersey	18,148	2,157	12	3	8,200	5,508	2,692	478	282	506	854
New Mexico	3,743	2,058	15	35	2,007	1,502	505	61	65	233	7
New York	41,736	2,199	11	-	13,307	8,563	4,744	851	659	522	1,606
North Carolina	15,315	1,903	20	-	5,941	3,375	2,567	235	279	1,067	387
North Dakota	1,172	1,826	26	2	655	330	325	28	22	111	28
Ohio	19,676	1,733	34	23	9,059	6,263	2,795	373	359	1,405	642
Oklahoma	5,840	1,692	35	-	2,181	1,442	739	136	161	402	15
Oregon	5,946	1,738	33	-	728	-	728	201	44	474	7
Pennsylvania	22,467	1,829	25	117	10,460	7,057	3,403	504	440	764	678
Rhode Island	2,035	1,942	18	1	1,003	621	382	69	31	131	73
South Carolina	6,381	1,591	40	13	3,241	2,458	783	159	85	370	41
South Dakota	927	1,228	50	-	732	488	244	30	40	125	2
Tennessee	7,740	1,360	48	-	5,805	4,446	1,359	159	287	788	5
Texas	27,424	1,315	49	-	22,213	14,012	8,201	1,047	739	2,689	508
Utah	3,979	1,782	30	-	1,924	1,423	501	72	83	330	-
Vermont	1,483	2,435	7	405	484	215	268	40	20	61	10
Virginia	12,648	1,787	29	34	4,352	2,472	1,880	139	251	815	102
Washington	12,567	2,132	13	1,698	9,684	7,739	1,945	440	261	775	290
West Virginia	3,343	1,849	22	4	1,800	917	883	41	101	240	183
Wisconsin	12,575	2,344	8	87	5,106	3,507	1,599	302	96	916	278
Wyoming	964	1,951	17	101	477	369	108	12	12	81	2

See footnote at end of table.

No. 455. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 297]

State	License taxes					Income			Other taxes	
	Total ³	Corporation license	Hunting and fishing license	Motor vehicle and operators license	Occupancy and business license, n.e.c. ⁴	Total	Individual income	Corporation net income	Total ³	Death and gift
United States . . .	32,598	6,460	1,110	16,445	7,193	227,095	194,573	32,522	16,819	7,998
Alabama	542	179	14	207	129	2,315	2,071	243	174	67
Alaska	92	2	19	36	34	438	-	438	711	2
Arizona	260	6	16	168	58	2,815	2,292	523	85	85
Arkansas	259	9	20	133	77	1,707	1,470	237	59	24
California	3,691	37	75	1,917	1,538	46,213	39,575	6,639	953	928
Colorado	300	5	53	190	45	3,972	3,637	335	94	62
Connecticut	365	13	3	262	75	4,400	3,974	427	352	238
Delaware	777	541	2	33	180	974	733	240	92	41
Florida	1,505	121	14	1,040	253	1,183	-	1,183	2,236	739
Georgia	467	40	24	269	64	7,077	6,365	712	173	148
Hawaii	111	3	-	77	21	1,140	1,064	75	32	23
Idaho	217	1	27	115	41	1,091	965	126	14	11
Illinois	1,571	144	28	1,087	301	9,898	7,637	2,261	406	348
Indiana	245	5	13	160	53	4,678	3,753	925	141	140
Iowa	493	33	18	350	70	2,105	1,890	215	109	99
Kansas	237	27	16	157	29	2,134	1,862	272	125	63
Kentucky	537	193	18	202	107	3,008	2,702	306	248	74
Louisiana	490	274	22	118	73	1,804	1,582	222	474	96
Maine	134	3	11	78	36	1,227	1,077	150	78	59
Maryland	379	13	11	197	155	5,044	4,613	431	313	157
Massachusetts	451	23	6	288	75	10,348	9,042	1,306	294	167
Michigan	1,208	13	48	863	213	9,573	7,190	2,382	488	186
Minnesota	977	4	54	673	224	6,351	5,547	803	226	83
Mississippi	279	68	11	135	53	1,234	1,007	228	50	22
Missouri	576	90	29	258	154	3,816	3,550	265	130	130
Montana	123	1	30	59	25	616	516	100	109	19
Nebraska	190	6	12	93	59	1,314	1,174	140	28	19
Nevada	362	23	6	126	113	-	-	-	108	76
New Hampshire	143	4	6	73	49	378	66	312	146	61
New Jersey	790	151	12	384	176	8,553	7,205	1,347	602	486
New Mexico	206	2	17	152	30	1,040	881	159	455	16
New York	970	67	32	710	106	25,966	23,194	2,772	1,493	1,055
North Carolina	743	158	15	452	109	8,407	7,210	1,197	225	188
North Dakota	87	-	4	47	36	277	199	78	151	6
Ohio	1,559	353	30	646	498	8,872	8,241	631	164	155
Oklahoma	829	43	14	645	115	2,329	2,135	194	501	88
Oregon	605	6	28	387	169	4,505	4,097	407	108	44
Pennsylvania	2,273	990	52	848	309	8,467	6,771	1,697	1,148	801
Rhode Island	91	13	2	52	23	904	829	75	36	34
South Carolina	375	42	14	124	111	2,673	2,446	227	80	43
South Dakota	118	2	15	41	53	45	-	45	31	28
Tennessee	899	494	25	274	94	794	180	614	242	92
Texas	3,813	2,099	63	1,043	526	-	-	-	1,398	278
Utah	138	1	23	88	22	1,825	1,651	174	91	65
Vermont	68	1	6	39	19	476	432	44	50	14
Virginia	514	30	20	339	112	7,395	6,829	566	353	150
Washington	608	14	29	324	183	-	-	-	577	83
West Virginia	174	8	16	92	30	1,184	966	218	182	21
Wisconsin	669	95	62	339	161	6,530	5,952	578	183	133
Wyoming	89	6	23	55	4	-	-	-	296	51

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded. ² Based on population as of April 1. ³ Includes categories not shown separately. ⁴ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state00.html>> (revised September 2002).

No. 456. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,084,097 represents \$1,084,097,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure									
	Total expenditure ¹	Total			Direct expenditures					
		Amount	Per capita ² (dol.)	Inter-governmental	Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	High-ways	Police protec-tion
United States . . .	1,084,097	964,723	3,435	327,070	637,653	138,330	198,684	59,529	61,942	8,581
Alabama	15,873	14,400	3,238	3,908	10,491	2,807	3,485	1,605	887	92
Alaska	6,611	5,972	9,525	1,027	4,945	646	803	120	630	50
Arizona	16,316	15,025	2,928	5,941	9,085	2,027	2,480	830	1,312	145
Arkansas	9,589	8,967	3,354	2,725	6,241	1,600	1,987	672	614	73
California	149,772	134,204	3,962	65,389	68,815	15,017	18,510	6,957	4,231	1,051
Colorado	13,930	12,485	2,903	3,703	8,782	2,617	2,211	420	963	77
Connecticut	16,723	14,856	4,362	3,363	11,493	1,504	3,020	1,473	751	140
Delaware	4,211	3,913	4,991	856	3,057	710	547	265	324	63
Florida	45,208	42,486	2,658	14,073	28,412	4,154	9,067	3,272	3,543	367
Georgia	24,813	23,092	2,821	7,180	15,912	4,173	5,469	1,011	1,578	193
Hawaii	6,605	5,975	4,930	158	5,818	1,854	1,019	572	226	4
Idaho	4,493	4,039	3,121	1,278	2,761	651	762	130	356	37
Illinois	41,183	36,895	2,971	12,050	24,845	4,651	8,466	2,814	1,829	336
Indiana	20,289	19,188	3,156	6,736	12,452	4,098	3,806	655	1,254	198
Iowa	11,453	10,520	3,595	3,212	7,309	1,862	2,153	768	1,017	80
Kansas	9,124	8,376	3,116	2,853	5,523	1,356	1,314	368	1,197	53
Kentucky	15,682	14,197	3,512	3,280	10,917	2,426	4,051	698	1,416	161
Louisiana	16,554	14,783	3,308	3,722	11,061	2,462	3,014	1,849	1,056	195
Maine	5,448	4,850	3,804	912	3,938	567	1,553	322	391	45
Maryland	19,370	17,281	3,263	4,356	12,925	2,654	3,922	1,055	878	234
Massachusetts	29,478	26,821	4,225	6,241	20,581	2,722	6,247	1,935	2,609	391
Michigan	42,749	39,004	3,925	17,201	21,803	6,284	7,606	1,735	1,259	284
Minnesota	23,326	20,975	4,264	7,610	13,364	3,119	4,777	560	953	123
Mississippi	10,972	10,049	3,532	3,248	6,801	1,468	2,295	849	776	67
Missouri	17,293	15,837	2,831	4,529	11,309	2,283	3,912	1,154	1,259	125
Montana	3,718	3,325	3,686	761	2,564	585	530	244	419	25
Nebraska	5,772	5,537	3,236	1,586	3,951	1,008	1,382	247	554	49
Nevada	6,047	5,369	2,687	2,250	3,119	711	791	194	526	58
New Hampshire	4,366	3,884	3,143	1,053	2,831	532	977	151	328	38
New Jersey	34,783	28,160	3,347	8,639	19,521	4,478	4,698	1,805	1,368	402
New Mexico	8,701	7,985	4,390	2,447	5,538	1,374	1,463	660	856	78
New York	96,925	80,617	4,248	31,273	49,344	6,225	20,698	4,519	3,147	422
North Carolina	29,615	27,242	3,384	9,301	17,941	4,203	5,158	1,732	2,256	351
North Dakota	2,856	2,569	4,001	590	1,979	512	544	73	294	12
Ohio	44,631	36,144	3,184	12,932	23,212	5,715	7,659	2,064	2,134	225
Oklahoma	10,630	9,146	2,650	3,089	6,057	2,043	864	462	977	75
Oregon	15,776	13,155	3,845	3,920	9,235	1,615	2,981	1,112	651	130
Pennsylvania	47,682	41,937	3,415	11,370	30,567	6,407	11,441	2,001	3,015	776
Rhode Island	4,648	3,987	3,805	678	3,310	569	1,135	274	220	36
South Carolina	16,237	14,195	3,538	3,806	10,389	2,404	3,441	1,330	1,116	203
South Dakota	2,403	2,228	2,951	448	1,780	321	477	107	340	18
Tennessee	16,853	15,822	2,781	4,364	11,458	2,670	4,766	999	1,184	112
Texas	60,425	54,452	2,611	16,231	38,221	8,882	11,204	3,956	4,768	338
Utah	8,592	7,956	3,563	1,978	5,979	1,819	1,452	578	765	74
Vermont	3,219	3,068	5,037	932	2,136	449	700	75	204	37
Virginia	24,314	22,609	3,194	7,132	15,476	3,943	3,540	1,871	2,142	210
Washington	25,902	21,951	3,724	6,371	15,580	4,058	5,058	1,796	1,096	153
West Virginia	7,552	6,490	3,590	1,360	5,131	1,016	1,762	237	838	52
Wisconsin	22,833	20,452	3,813	8,171	12,282	2,818	3,204	865	1,099	99
Wyoming	2,553	2,254	4,563	838	1,416	261	285	85	335	19

See footnote at end of table.

No. 456. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 300]

State	General expenditure—Con.									Debt outstanding	
	Direct expenditures—Con.									Total	Per capita ² (dol.)
	Correc-tions	Natural re-sources	Parks and recre-ation	Govern-mental admin-istration	Interest on general debt	Utility ex-pen-ditures	Liquor stores ex-pen-ditures	Insur-ance trust ex-pen-ditures	Cash and security holdings		
United States . . .	33,040	15,001	4,049	34,500	29,187	10,723	3,195	105,456	2,518,936	547,876	1,951
Alabama	273	194	11	345	276	-	151	1,322	25,954	5,292	1,190
Alaska	174	249	9	336	248	65	-	574	47,024	4,150	6,619
Arizona	660	158	37	430	160	26	-	1,265	35,190	3,101	604
Arkansas	266	192	75	324	121	-	-	623	17,720	2,746	1,027
California	4,118	2,117	286	5,261	2,613	114	-	15,454	336,589	57,170	1,688
Colorado	599	174	59	366	251	10	-	1,434	30,811	4,431	1,030
Connecticut	554	101	41	892	1,089	205	-	1,662	29,800	18,456	5,419
Delaware	228	65	48	288	218	51	-	247	10,747	3,261	4,159
Florida	2,217	1,412	144	1,871	1,076	55	-	2,667	89,554	18,181	1,137
Georgia	969	496	128	566	387	-	-	1,721	49,499	7,086	866
Hawaii	155	80	46	312	483	-	-	629	12,773	5,592	4,614
Idaho	149	135	21	204	125	-	42	412	11,782	2,279	1,761
Illinois	1,277	375	141	1,160	1,825	-	-	4,288	86,684	28,828	2,321
Indiana	537	212	61	600	373	-	-	1,102	34,108	7,894	1,298
Iowa	224	236	18	410	131	-	74	859	24,551	2,362	807
Kansas	273	167	8	536	47	-	-	748	12,029	1,912	711
Kentucky	394	266	112	529	360	-	-	1,486	32,029	7,753	1,918
Louisiana	397	373	168	460	411	3	-	1,768	35,791	7,770	1,739
Maine	92	135	10	210	226	-	53	545	12,346	4,060	3,184
Maryland	894	430	173	798	801	384	-	1,705	47,984	11,365	2,146
Massachusetts	605	202	127	1,058	2,128	306	-	2,351	59,248	38,961	6,137
Michigan	1,483	386	125	792	920	-	465	3,281	77,922	19,445	1,957
Minnesota	293	436	99	664	349	-	-	2,351	53,967	5,602	1,139
Mississippi	242	228	50	223	182	-	133	790	21,915	3,222	1,132
Missouri	514	269	38	463	543	-	-	1,456	47,592	9,820	1,755
Montana	104	153	14	187	143	-	33	360	10,184	2,557	2,835
Nebraska	173	134	25	139	106	-	-	236	10,987	1,680	982
Nevada	218	76	18	152	120	45	-	633	18,562	2,990	1,496
New Hampshire	85	41	7	169	310	-	249	233	9,407	5,499	4,450
New Jersey	1,050	240	317	1,199	1,153	1,886	-	4,737	82,747	28,938	3,439
New Mexico	217	136	43	327	179	-	-	715	32,209	3,625	1,993
New York	2,298	366	495	3,469	3,663	6,378	-	9,930	211,314	78,616	4,143
North Carolina	906	559	152	724	585	-	-	2,373	73,229	9,336	1,160
North Dakota	29	75	9	80	77	-	-	287	6,842	1,520	2,367
Ohio	1,487	337	132	1,138	998	-	305	8,181	147,209	18,087	1,593
Oklahoma	462	183	61	388	236	278	-	1,205	24,404	5,663	1,641
Oregon	468	270	41	797	461	3	137	2,481	33,586	6,235	1,822
Pennsylvania	1,414	612	140	1,282	1,268	-	801	4,944	110,454	18,595	1,514
Rhode Island	139	41	13	256	277	59	-	602	11,458	5,681	5,422
South Carolina	436	246	56	325	259	797	-	1,245	24,872	7,057	1,759
South Dakota	62	71	22	98	120	-	-	175	8,539	2,305	3,053
Tennessee	351	225	116	429	190	4	-	1,027	29,018	3,292	579
Texas	2,677	653	56	1,367	1,032	-	-	5,973	188,148	19,228	922
Utah	245	141	30	408	185	-	87	548	17,492	3,885	1,740
Vermont	66	90	7	138	124	3	29	120	4,534	2,165	3,554
Virginia	859	181	76	818	792	5	264	1,436	58,387	12,011	1,697
Washington	731	502	64	504	607	-	290	3,644	66,541	11,734	1,991
West Virginia	156	149	55	330	207	9	43	1,010	9,636	3,730	2,063
Wisconsin	746	330	54	601	687	-	-	2,381	77,051	11,454	2,135
Wyoming	73	99	11	78	64	-	38	242	9,239	1,250	2,531

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes amounts not shown separately. ² Based on estimated resident population as of April 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state00.html>> (accessed 21 July 2003).

No. 457. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (1,013,825 represents \$1,013,825,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General revenue										
	Intergovernmental revenue						Taxes				
	Total revenue ¹	Total	Per capita (dol.) ²	Total	From federal government	From state governments	Total ¹	Prop-erty	Sales and gross receipts	Income	Motor licenses
United States . . .	1,013,825	888,865	3,158	349,894	32,836	317,058	332,696	238,182	57,143	20,625	1,302
Alabama	13,046	11,071	2,490	4,482	343	4,139	2,977	1,160	1,358	88	21
Alaska	2,835	2,606	4,156	1,103	213	890	889	717	146	-	11
Arizona	17,365	14,507	2,827	6,257	635	5,622	5,233	3,609	1,427	-	-
Arkansas	5,718	5,138	1,922	2,763	116	2,647	1,091	484	584	-	-
California	160,439	135,131	3,989	64,891	4,821	60,700	36,260	22,904	10,075	-	-
Colorado	15,789	13,756	3,198	3,656	431	3,224	6,141	3,680	2,139	-	34
Connecticut	11,190	10,245	3,008	3,648	286	3,361	5,480	5,407	-	-	-
Delaware	1,921	1,729	2,206	863	42	821	486	382	8	41	-
District of Columbia	6,383	5,732	10,022	1,748	1,748	-	3,216	693	1,000	1,339	17
Florida	55,505	48,923	3,061	16,171	1,813	14,358	17,119	13,336	3,133	-	28
Georgia	27,036	23,651	2,889	7,967	659	7,307	9,742	5,884	3,552	-	-
Hawaii	1,703	1,519	1,253	322	170	152	767	603	89	-	51
Idaho	3,294	3,155	2,438	1,357	80	1,276	917	867	15	-	4
Illinois	45,243	38,734	3,119	13,649	1,516	12,134	17,467	14,457	2,517	-	95
Indiana	18,046	16,679	2,743	6,004	377	5,627	6,259	5,548	76	515	2
Iowa	9,053	8,414	2,876	3,327	254	3,073	2,905	2,599	219	38	13
Kansas	8,705	7,694	2,862	2,945	117	2,828	2,768	2,125	582	-	2
Kentucky	8,723	7,749	1,917	3,229	276	2,953	2,478	1,333	174	747	17
Louisiana	12,153	11,302	2,529	4,117	340	3,776	4,375	1,717	2,508	-	4
Maine	3,197	3,103	2,433	1,011	83	928	1,601	1,568	4	-	13
Maryland	16,866	15,401	2,908	4,727	587	4,140	7,935	4,553	261	2,541	-
Massachusetts	21,422	18,206	2,868	7,982	1,011	6,971	7,889	7,642	96	-	-
Michigan	36,411	32,736	3,294	16,772	1,163	15,609	8,718	7,796	121	539	1
Minnesota	19,251	17,340	3,525	7,673	389	7,285	4,834	4,556	133	-	4
Mississippi	7,401	6,864	2,413	2,968	179	2,790	1,588	1,461	55	-	-
Missouri	15,641	13,734	2,455	4,687	423	4,264	5,742	3,386	1,801	299	12
Montana	2,132	2,054	2,277	794	119	674	721	689	2	-	13
Nebraska	6,877	4,726	2,762	1,553	169	1,384	1,992	1,545	245	-	19
Nevada	7,113	6,631	3,319	2,688	234	2,454	2,108	1,345	432	-	-
New Hampshire	3,205	3,129	2,531	1,155	68	1,087	1,582	1,554	-	-	-
New Jersey	29,133	28,409	3,376	9,281	572	8,709	14,690	14,446	30	33	-
New Mexico	5,011	4,683	2,575	2,720	266	2,454	1,057	586	427	-	-
New York	115,278	96,904	5,107	34,497	3,043	31,454	45,132	25,202	9,158	8,721	151
North Carolina	26,160	23,349	2,901	10,440	996	9,444	6,125	4,607	1,260	-	17
North Dakota	1,791	1,707	2,659	714	152	562	596	525	59	-	-
Ohio	37,394	35,444	3,122	13,452	1,091	12,362	14,562	9,522	1,294	3,210	107
Oklahoma	8,524	7,795	2,259	3,014	219	2,795	2,411	1,303	1,054	-	2
Oregon	11,786	11,024	3,222	4,702	608	4,094	3,466	2,789	185	-	8
Pennsylvania	38,472	35,359	2,879	14,358	1,993	12,364	14,114	9,949	376	2,514	-
Rhode Island	2,486	2,290	2,185	681	106	575	1,377	1,359	2	-	-
South Carolina	10,948	9,857	2,457	3,444	322	3,122	3,162	2,667	239	-	16
South Dakota	1,821	1,653	2,189	520	88	432	808	632	141	-	18
Tennessee	18,778	13,018	2,288	4,323	355	3,968	4,692	2,887	1,511	-	94
Texas	65,510	57,393	2,752	18,591	2,014	16,578	24,802	19,817	4,366	-	275
Utah	6,633	5,418	2,426	2,190	294	1,895	1,894	1,303	506	-	-
Vermont	1,580	1,406	2,309	838	26	812	392	377	1	-	-
Virginia	21,172	19,125	2,702	6,950	696	6,254	8,435	5,952	1,618	-	121
Washington	22,703	19,119	3,244	7,584	733	6,851	6,166	3,795	1,797	-	121
West Virginia	3,777	3,631	2,008	1,692	124	1,568	1,019	852	36	-	-
Wisconsin	19,137	17,642	3,289	8,578	426	8,152	5,971	5,602	226	-	1
Wyoming	2,070	1,979	4,005	817	47	769	541	411	107	-	9

See footnote at end of table.

No. 457. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 302]

State	General revenue										
	Current charges & miscellaneous general revenue	Current charges				Miscellaneous general revenue			Utility revenue	Liquor store revenue	Insurance trust revenue
		Total ¹	Educa-tion	Hospi-tal	Sewer-age	Total ¹	Interest earnings	Special assess-ment			
United States . . .	206,275	137,013	15,630	36,036	24,273	69,262	35,482	3,734	80,441	697	43,822
Alabama	3,612	2,736	265	1,669	232	876	443	9	1,744	-	231
Alaska	614	398	37	52	47	216	155	3	204	-	25
Arizona	3,017	1,785	355	219	294	1,232	686	62	2,634	-	224
Arkansas	1,284	862	135	313	152	422	241	11	535	-	45
California	33,981	21,471	1,565	4,173	3,143	12,510	5,727	937	13,623	-	11,685
Colorado	3,959	2,648	286	570	399	1,311	657	66	1,424	-	609
Connecticut	1,117	648	77	15	191	469	235	28	474	-	471
Delaware	381	245	13	-	108	136	74	-	147	-	45
District of Columbia	769	331	21	53	101	438	196	-	448	-	202
Florida	15,632	10,506	1,255	2,806	1,458	5,126	2,639	950	5,056	-	1,526
Georgia	5,942	3,976	224	1,805	621	1,966	1,025	19	2,826	-	559
Hawaii	430	280	-	-	138	150	78	14	185	-	-
Idaho	881	709	52	336	86	172	76	11	137	-	3
Illinois	7,617	4,732	886	486	703	2,885	1,580	89	2,682	-	3,828
Indiana	4,416	3,008	287	1,705	495	1,408	480	19	1,307	-	60
Iowa	2,183	1,625	438	631	229	558	269	18	620	-	19
Kansas	1,981	1,253	230	413	179	728	455	62	802	-	210
Kentucky	2,042	1,000	104	141	250	1,042	883	3	962	-	13
Louisiana	2,810	1,975	66	1,199	200	835	565	9	720	-	131
Maine	490	358	42	51	114	132	66	3	94	-	-
Maryland	2,739	1,768	471	-	540	971	481	108	409	142	913
Massachusetts	2,335	1,681	192	159	636	654	310	64	1,911	-	1,305
Michigan	7,247	4,467	747	568	1,239	2,780	1,087	94	1,414	-	2,262
Minnesota	4,832	2,909	226	766	581	1,923	845	252	1,181	202	528
Mississippi	2,308	1,801	201	1,237	135	507	245	5	537	-	-
Missouri	3,305	2,355	428	758	385	950	535	20	1,273	-	634
Montana	539	329	53	52	55	210	103	42	78	-	-
Nebraska	1,181	799	164	229	108	382	202	31	2,019	-	132
Nevada	1,835	1,346	83	478	209	489	305	29	482	-	-
New Hampshire	391	293	37	-	74	98	53	1	75	-	1
New Jersey	4,437	2,793	527	210	1,005	1,644	620	14	713	-	11
New Mexico	906	551	73	127	97	355	222	9	328	-	-
New York	17,275	12,235	726	3,052	1,301	5,040	2,133	72	6,069	-	12,305
North Carolina	6,784	5,274	461	2,677	855	1,510	840	12	2,425	343	43
North Dakota	397	195	40	-	28	202	76	33	70	-	14
Ohio	7,430	4,765	907	789	1,396	2,665	1,438	106	1,886	-	63
Oklahoma	2,369	1,719	243	772	199	650	341	5	664	-	65
Oregon	2,856	1,909	332	304	432	947	447	71	761	-	1
Pennsylvania	6,888	3,866	549	20	990	3,002	2,055	95	1,837	-	1,276
Rhode Island	231	153	18	-	52	78	38	3	103	-	93
South Carolina	3,251	2,529	192	1,470	216	722	467	19	1,087	-	4
South Dakota	324	217	40	26	44	107	64	6	135	10	23
Tennessee	4,004	2,910	182	1,541	398	1,094	485	5	5,241	-	518
Texas	13,999	9,350	1,372	2,376	1,791	4,649	3,084	87	6,212	-	1,905
Utah	1,334	738	66	36	150	596	270	3	1,216	-	-
Vermont	176	98	16	-	32	78	25	5	153	-	20
Virginia	3,741	2,509	255	251	681	1,232	707	42	1,143	-	904
Washington	5,369	3,681	251	807	843	1,688	663	93	3,321	-	263
West Virginia	921	577	35	244	118	344	248	3	129	-	16
Wisconsin	3,093	2,145	363	116	513	948	473	87	863	-	632
Wyoming	621	484	44	334	31	137	91	8	87	-	4

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹Includes items not shown separately. ²Based on enumerated resident population as of April 1.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances 1999-2000"; issued January 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 458. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars, (996,267 represents \$996,267,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	General expenditure										
	Total expenditure ¹	Total amount	Per capita ² (dol.)	Direct general expenditures	Selected functions (direct expenditures)						
					Education	Public welfare	Health	Hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection
United States . . .	996,267	875,495	3,540	865,114	383,282	34,666	23,991	43,822	39,394	48,217	23,102
Alabama	13,357	11,574	3,004	11,571	4,961	41	268	1,762	605	564	252
Alaska	2,931	2,655	4,675	2,655	1,115	7	58	58	197	127	66
Arizona	17,092	14,351	3,331	14,177	5,844	465	175	369	647	951	682
Arkansas	5,381	4,818	2,013	4,816	2,598	13	28	270	255	279	122
California	150,813	128,033	4,452	126,953	48,542	10,704	5,275	5,823	4,373	7,653	3,588
Colorado	15,943	13,745	3,707	13,745	5,287	520	200	721	780	753	327
Connecticut	10,660	9,935	3,130	9,926	5,218	96	104	20	436	542	373
Delaware	1,800	1,637	2,296	1,634	1,005	1	13	-	103	103	19
District of Columbia	6,527	5,152	11,411	5,152	969	1,254	274	359	38	330	113
Florida	53,358	47,070	3,339	46,878	18,672	440	476	3,560	1,632	3,371	1,630
Georgia	25,931	22,214	3,168	22,166	10,595	99	717	1,826	918	1,086	553
Hawaii	1,792	1,474	1,479	1,474	-	21	28	-	127	218	101
Idaho	3,192	3,070	2,467	3,067	1,481	29	52	330	204	170	77
Illinois	45,624	39,590	3,674	39,558	18,078	387	454	1,114	2,248	2,718	1,300
Indiana	17,753	16,349	2,920	16,288	7,352	459	156	1,792	711	644	395
Iowa	9,082	8,338	3,104	8,254	4,102	106	261	649	819	346	127
Kansas	8,158	7,371	3,035	7,361	3,528	39	142	425	518	377	175
Kentucky	9,074	8,106	2,245	8,104	3,948	45	266	133	338	327	257
Louisiana	12,187	11,217	2,727	11,216	4,724	57	79	1,447	596	635	283
Maine	3,108	3,017	2,438	3,017	1,661	32	14	61	181	118	78
Maryland	15,743	14,680	2,973	14,521	7,401	88	239	-	609	886	475
Massachusetts	21,572	17,818	3,398	17,189	8,722	62	97	213	626	1,087	774
Michigan	36,046	33,098	3,627	32,948	16,200	636	1,881	563	1,826	1,509	616
Minnesota	19,799	17,893	4,025	17,802	7,164	1,193	378	888	1,435	750	256
Mississippi	7,656	7,133	2,691	7,131	3,350	26	48	1,216	455	337	155
Missouri	15,188	13,511	2,715	13,510	6,941	129	228	784	889	761	394
Montana	2,629	1,962	2,249	1,959	1,056	25	46	53	100	111	41
Nebraska	6,640	4,461	3,881	4,455	2,259	44	33	241	326	187	107
Nevada	7,430	6,640	3,719	6,637	2,309	95	69	474	601	481	223
New Hampshire	2,967	2,890	2,400	2,833	1,528	136	18	-	141	149	100
New Jersey	28,660	28,001	3,406	27,710	14,310	1,124	284	243	973	1,829	630
New Mexico	4,963	4,582	2,729	4,561	2,322	52	26	126	208	305	129
New York	111,562	96,658	5,879	90,676	34,406	8,487	2,171	4,878	3,688	5,295	2,200
North Carolina	26,145	22,818	3,248	22,949	9,960	1,141	1,229	2,576	381	1,030	480
North Dakota	1,786	1,706	2,782	1,695	742	35	18	-	156	56	45
Ohio	36,946	34,664	3,254	34,437	14,898	1,908	1,919	979	1,817	1,900	1,014
Oklahoma	8,381	7,711	2,428	7,710	3,793	22	100	762	427	443	266
Oregon	12,233	10,929	3,576	10,926	4,833	89	510	328	595	566	313
Pennsylvania	39,166	35,316	3,189	35,304	16,848	1,877	1,790	154	1,108	1,445	434
Rhode Island	2,438	2,252	2,326	2,250	1,287	9	4	-	65	175	152
South Carolina	11,024	9,889	2,748	9,871	4,722	17	275	1,411	212	450	190
South Dakota	1,806	1,665	2,392	1,664	897	11	15	28	200	70	29
Tennessee	19,561	13,855	3,438	13,815	5,699	105	209	1,531	655	828	400
Texas	65,970	58,071	3,164	57,541	30,335	255	1,300	3,597	2,433	2,866	1,373
Utah	6,438	5,042	2,883	5,034	2,414	21	131	32	268	307	127
Vermont	1,470	1,312	2,413	1,310	882	1	4	-	123	41	25
Virginia	20,932	19,273	2,957	19,251	9,189	948	494	269	485	965	549
Washington	22,293	17,933	3,782	17,895	7,506	42	588	933	1,115	854	551
West Virginia	3,804	3,587	2,104	3,581	2,156	1	60	254	51	119	55
Wisconsin	19,829	18,515	3,697	18,480	8,609	1,266	756	219	1,612	1,025	458
Wyoming	2,029	1,915	4,107	1,914	864	6	31	348	91	80	23

See footnote at end of table.

No. 458. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2000—Con.

[See headnote, page 304]

State	General expenditure—Con.										
	Selected functions (direct expenditures)—Con.										Debt out-standing
	Correc-tions	Parks and recreation	Hous-ing ³	Sewer-age	Solid waste	Govern-mental admin-istration	Interest on general debt	Other	Utility ex-pen-ditures	Insur-ance trust ex-pen-ditures	
United States . . .	15,766	20,989	23,427	27,098	14,861	47,160	40,626	78,713	100,393	19,774	903,939
Alabama	131	267	301	452	217	563	492	696	1,710	74	11,507
Alaska	1	70	134	79	55	169	170	349	262	14	3,106
Arizona	295	432	352	389	235	1,092	866	1,383	2,648	93	20,498
Arkansas	61	62	124	136	110	227	231	300	545	18	5,083
California	3,052	2,809	4,402	3,627	1,638	8,209	4,936	12,321	18,691	4,088	120,750
Colorado	221	673	330	408	85	896	914	1,629	1,989	209	18,768
Connecticut	-	189	426	272	218	461	256	1,316	474	251	5,039
Delaware	-	20	41	94	10	88	65	73	138	25	1,324
District of Columbia	305	172	58	303	37	320	236	383	1,303	72	5,062
Florida	1,056	1,333	845	1,563	1,518	2,575	2,760	5,448	5,824	464	60,314
Georgia	407	412	592	865	456	1,511	669	1,461	3,461	256	22,862
Hawaii	-	171	76	122	134	144	104	227	319	-	2,317
Idaho	42	70	21	103	76	175	54	182	121	1	1,150
Illinois	485	1,824	1,430	1,080	374	2,556	1,819	3,692	4,041	1,993	38,745
Indiana	190	495	418	555	170	953	596	1,401	1,309	95	11,974
Iowa	73	228	128	250	124	323	226	491	731	12	4,948
Kansas	76	182	113	147	112	418	427	683	741	46	8,528
Kentucky	216	125	124	331	124	321	932	614	943	24	15,668
Louisiana	383	227	277	298	211	643	543	813	851	120	10,210
Maine	31	45	83	118	84	145	95	269	91	-	1,785
Maryland	210	508	536	510	412	771	641	1,235	476	464	12,464
Massachusetts	189	168	958	574	318	652	417	2,331	2,754	1,000	16,202
Michigan	370	615	234	1,694	352	1,969	1,224	3,260	1,970	978	27,750
Minnesota	298	615	561	622	229	908	1,006	1,497	1,445	284	21,806
Mississippi	50	90	130	126	118	407	273	352	523	-	5,297
Missouri	158	393	233	412	111	686	425	965	1,421	256	9,466
Montana	21	36	32	45	48	116	73	156	67	-	1,240
Nebraska	59	101	110	117	65	213	106	489	2,095	84	4,967
Nevada	254	352	135	108	8	589	385	554	790	-	10,245
New Hampshire	30	48	42	65	71	151	67	287	76	1	1,542
New Jersey	430	375	554	962	846	1,362	1,043	2,746	649	9	21,376
New Mexico	99	164	82	117	102	241	196	391	381	-	4,027
New York	2,094	1,289	2,804	1,766	1,969	2,997	5,596	11,037	8,755	6,149	98,934
North Carolina	253	452	551	597	544	849	674	1,775	3,013	17	19,778
North Dakota	12	115	81	19	30	91	69	225	73	7	1,261
Ohio	451	1,050	853	1,302	391	2,437	1,100	2,420	2,213	69	24,000
Oklahoma	49	211	141	226	136	360	272	503	641	29	5,745
Oregon	279	281	391	584	95	584	394	1,084	1,248	56	9,372
Pennsylvania	808	676	1,230	1,273	455	1,892	2,648	2,665	2,995	855	54,730
Rhode Island	-	33	113	58	29	84	58	184	93	92	1,197
South Carolina	122	215	168	245	235	581	475	553	1,131	3	11,613
South Dakota	19	68	20	44	21	88	45	108	125	7	984
Tennessee	253	332	451	466	289	723	594	1,279	5,414	292	15,085
Texas	1,078	1,159	1,166	1,591	703	2,691	3,562	3,431	7,344	555	80,947
Utah	106	208	99	182	90	372	199	479	1,396	-	8,509
Vermont	-	13	26	36	26	50	25	59	154	4	674
Virginia	387	517	513	678	451	1,215	940	1,651	1,330	329	19,535
Washington	322	569	501	722	405	1,092	791	1,905	4,232	127	26,963
West Virginia	28	48	91	120	46	205	200	147	193	25	3,364
Wisconsin	284	443	333	611	249	878	676	1,062	1,093	221	14,109
Wyoming	25	40	8	38	30	116	65	150	111	3	1,118

-Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded. ² Based on enumerated population as of April 1. ³ Includes community development.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, annual. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>> (released September 2003).

No. 459. Estimated State and Local Taxes Paid by a Family of Four in Selected Cities: 2001

[Data based on average family of four (two wage earners and two school age children) owning their own home and living in a city where taxes apply. Comprises state and local sales, income, auto, and real estate taxes. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

City	Total taxes paid by gross family income level (dollars)					Total taxes paid as percent of income				
	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	\$25,000	\$50,000	\$75,000	\$100,000	\$150,000
Albuquerque, NM	1,592	3,901	6,613	9,293	14,803	6.4	7.8	8.8	9.3	9.9
Atlanta, GA	1,982	5,049	8,359	11,436	17,466	7.9	10.1	11.1	11.4	11.6
Baltimore, MD	1,713	5,549	8,658	11,526	17,166	6.9	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.4
Boston, MA	1,621	4,328	6,857	9,175	13,798	6.5	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.2
Charlotte, NC	1,820	4,449	7,258	10,195	15,557	7.3	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.4
Chicago, IL	2,183	4,816	7,570	9,934	14,621	8.7	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.7
Columbus, OH	2,076	4,594	7,462	10,339	16,322	8.3	9.2	9.9	10.3	10.9
Denver, CO	1,083	2,793	4,705	6,987	10,459	4.3	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.0
Detroit, MI	2,602	5,619	8,866	12,078	17,850	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.1	11.9
Honolulu, HI	1,759	4,107	6,767	9,246	14,338	7.0	8.2	9.0	9.2	9.6
Houston, TX	1,537	3,020	4,698	6,038	8,568	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.7
Indianapolis, IN	1,828	3,826	5,928	7,844	11,683	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8
Jacksonville, FL	1,828	2,216	3,606	4,723	6,927	7.9	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6
Kansas City, MO	1,904	4,334	6,674	4,619	13,937	5.6	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3
Las Vegas, NV	1,322	2,404	3,616	4,619	6,582	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4
Los Angeles, CA	2,127	4,240	7,736	11,364	18,740	8.5	8.5	10.3	11.4	12.5
Memphis, TN	1,661	3,044	4,627	5,925	8,540	6.6	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.7
Milwaukee, WI	1,896	5,188	8,520	11,481	17,247	7.6	10.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
Minneapolis, MN	2,125	5,564	8,957	12,158	18,605	8.5	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.4
New Orleans, LA	1,082	3,480	6,030	8,175	12,862	4.3	7.0	8.0	8.2	8.6
New York City, NY	1,793	5,170	9,058	12,734	20,335	7.2	10.3	12.1	12.7	13.6
Oklahoma City, OK	1,824	4,115	6,766	8,868	13,900	7.3	8.2	9.0	8.9	9.3
Omaha, NE	1,795	4,190	7,039	9,694	15,477	7.2	8.4	9.4	9.7	10.3
Philadelphia, PA	2,765	6,623	9,826	12,773	18,642	11.1	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.4
Phoenix, AZ	1,656	3,837	5,775	8,690	13,757	6.6	7.7	7.7	8.7	9.2
Portland, OR	2,275	5,071	8,298	11,209	16,923	9.1	10.1	11.1	11.2	11.3
Seattle, WA	1,869	3,460	5,233	6,670	9,497	7.5	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.3
Virginia Beach, VA	1,737	3,879	6,213	8,388	12,620	6.9	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.4
Washington, DC	1,761	4,933	8,177	11,220	17,215	7.0	9.9	10.9	11.2	11.5
Wichita, KS	1,167	3,224	5,708	8,174	12,916	4.7	6.4	7.6	8.2	8.6
Average ¹	1,859	4,299	6,978	9,507	14,507	7.4	8.6	9.3	9.5	9.7
Median ¹	1,779	4,185	6,767	9,289	14,338	7.1	8.4	9.0	9.3	9.6

¹ Based on selected cities and District of Columbia. For complete list of cities, see Table 640.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Finance and Revenue, *Tax Rates and Tax Burdens in the District of Columbia: A Nationwide Comparison*, annual. <<http://www.cfo.dc.gov/main.asp>>.

No. 460. Residential Property Tax Rates for Largest City in Each State: 2001

[Effective tax rate is amount each jurisdiction considers based upon assessment level used. Assessment level is ratio of assessed value to assumed market value. Nominal rate is announced rates it levied at taxable value of house]

City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100	City	Effective tax rate per \$100		Assessment level (percent)	Nominal rate per \$100
	Rank	Rate				Rank	Rate		
Bridgeport, CT	1	4.55	70.0	6.50	Portland, OR	28	1.47	85.0	1.73
Providence, RI	2	4.00	90.0	4.44	Salt Lake City, UT	29	1.45	79.0	1.83
Newark, NJ	3	3.59	100.0	3.59	Boston, MA	30	1.44	99.0	1.46
Manchester, NH	4	3.12	11.8	26.40	Louisville, KY	31	1.38	20.0	6.90
Milwaukee, WI	5	3.07	100.0	3.07	Wilmington, DE	32	1.31	54.8	2.38
Philadelphia, PA	6	2.65	93.4	2.84	Wichita, KS	33	1.25	33.3	3.76
Houston, TX	7	2.64	32.0	8.26	Little Rock, AR	34	1.18	86.4	1.37
Des Moines, IA	8	2.62	100.0	2.62	Minneapolis, MN	35	1.17	100.0	1.17
Baltimore, MD	9	2.40	100.0	2.40	Oklahoma City, OK	36	1.15	88.1	1.31
Portland, ME	10	2.33	100.0	2.33	Albuquerque, NM	37	1.14	19.0	6.00
Fargo, ND	11	2.23	34.5	6.46	Charlotte, NC	38	1.12	92.1	1.22
Burlington, VT	12	2.06	4.2	49.14	Virginia Beach, VA	39	1.11	11.0	10.10
Jacksonville, FL	13	2.00	82.9	2.41	Seattle, WA	40	1.11	100.0	1.11
Indianapolis, IN	14	1.97	100.0	1.97	Los Angeles, CA	41	1.07	100.0	1.07
Atlanta, GA	15	1.91	95.0	2.01	Las Vegas, NV	42	1.07	91.7	1.17
Detroit, MI	16	1.86	22.2	8.35	Phoenix, AZ	43	1.06	89.4	1.10
Omaha, NE	17	1.82	10.0	18.20	Washington, DC	44	1.06	35.0	3.03
Boise City, ID	18	1.76	25.0	7.02	Chicago, IL	45	0.91	60.0	1.52
New Orleans, LA	19	1.72	40.0	4.30	Charleston, WV	46	0.86	89.8	0.96
Anchorage, AK	20	1.69	10.0	17.00	New York City, NY	47	0.77	6.9	11.18
Jackson, MS	21	1.69	10.0	16.91	Denver, CO	48	0.70	9.5	7.33
Columbus, OH	22	1.65	95.6	1.73	Cheyenne, WY	49	0.70	10.0	6.95
Memphis, TN	23	1.63	90.8	1.79	Birmingham, AL	50	0.52	9.2	5.88
Sioux Falls, SD	24	1.59	30.6	5.19	Honolulu, HI	51	0.37	100.0	0.37
Billings, MT	25	1.52	4.0	37.93					
Columbia, SC	26	1.50	15.0	10.00	Unweighted average	(X)	1.69	59.0	6.58
Kansas City, MO	27	1.50	72.1	2.07	Median	(X)	1.50	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Finance and Revenue, *Tax Rates and Tax Burdens in the District of Columbia: A Nationwide Comparison*, annual. <<http://www.cfo.dc.gov/main.asp>>.

No. 461. Gross Revenue From Parimutuel and Amusement Taxes and Lotteries by State: 2000

[In millions of dollars (38,993 represents \$38,993,000,000). For fiscal years; see text, this section]

State	Gross revenue (mil. dol.)	Amusement taxes ¹	Parimutuel taxes	Lottery revenue			
				Total ² (mil. dol.)	Apportionment of funds (percent)		
					Prizes	Administration	Proceeds available from ticket sales
United States	38,993	3,638	338	35,018	20,701	2,235	12,092
Alabama	4	-	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska	2	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona	276	1	3	272	140	26	107
Arkansas	7	-	7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
California	2,465	(X)	46	2,419	1,369	164	886
Colorado	425	75	7	343	224	31	88
Connecticut	1,171	319	11	840	502	80	257
Delaware	329	(X)	-	329	51	7	271
Florida	2,181	(X)	49	2,131	1,107	125	899
Georgia	2,060	(X)	(X)	2,060	1,260	122	677
Hawaii	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho	87	(X)	(X)	87	51	18	18
Illinois	1,881	488	24	1,369	799	62	508
Indiana	983	448	4	531	337	32	162
Iowa	338	177	3	158	98	23	37
Kansas	181	1	4	176	104	21	51
Kentucky	596	-	21	575	411	6	158
Louisiana	681	421	6	254	139	18	97
Maine	148	(X)	4	143	84	16	43
Maryland	1,185	10	2	1,173	657	109	408
Massachusetts	3,505	6	8	3,491	2,584	68	839
Michigan	1,683	53	13	1,616	921	81	614
Minnesota	434	62	1	370	-242	71	57
Mississippi	177	177	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Missouri	658	182	(X)	476	281	38	157
Montana	70	41	-	28	16	6	7
Nebraska	76	7	1	68	36	16	16
Nevada	708	708	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire	199	2	4	193	126	6	60
New Jersey	2,079	340	(X)	1,738	973	53	713
New Mexico	131	20	1	111	62	23	25
New York	3,352	2	36	3,314	1,768	100	1,446
North Carolina	11	11	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Dakota	13	13	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio	2,172	(X)	17	2,156	1,275	95	785
Oklahoma	12	8	4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oregon	1,345	-	1	1,343	842	234	267
Pennsylvania	1,615	1	26	1,589	829	57	704
Rhode Island	749	(X)	5	744	591	7	147
South Carolina	38	38	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
South Dakota	123	-	1	122	13	8	101
Tennessee	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Texas	2,691	23	12	2,657	1,509	271	878
Utah	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont	75	(X)	(X)	75	47	9	19
Virginia	981	-	(X)	981	638	117	227
Washington	455	(X)	2	453	290	62	101
West Virginia	261	(X)	8	253	95	22	136
Wisconsin	383	-	3	380	232	32	115
Wyoming	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Represents nonlicense taxes. ² Excludes commissions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 462. Lottery Sales—Type of Game: 1980 to 2002

[In millions of dollars (2,393 represents \$2,393,000,000). For fiscal years]

Game	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total ticket sales	2,393	9,035	20,017	31,931	35,966	37,201	38,441	41,979
Instant ¹	527	1,296	5,204	11,511	13,933	15,459	16,420	18,509
Three-digit ²	1,554	3,376	4,572	5,737	5,237	5,341	5,245	5,356
Four-digit ²	55	693	1,302	1,941	2,655	2,711	2,776	2,916
Lotto ³	52	3,583	8,563	10,594	9,794	9,160	8,865	9,564
Other ⁴	206	88	376	2,148	4,347	4,530	5,134	5,633
State proceeds (net income) ⁵	978	3,735	7,703	11,100	11,255	11,404	11,916	12,478

¹ Player scratches a latex section on ticket which reveals instantly whether ticket is a winner. ² Players choose and bet on three or four digits, depending on game, with various payoffs for different straight order or mixed combination bets. ³ Players typically select six digits out of a large field of numbers. Varying prizes are offered for matching three through six numbers drawn by lottery. ⁴ Includes break-open tickets, spiel, keno, video lottery, etc. ⁵ Sales minus prizes and expenses equal net government income.

Source: TLF Publications, Inc., Boyds, MD, 2002 *World Lottery Almanac* annual; *LaFleur's Fiscal 2001 Lottery Report*; (copyright).

No. 463. City Governments—Revenue for Largest Cities: 2000

[In millions of dollars (63,471 represents \$63,471,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, this section. Cities ranked by size of 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Data reflect inclusion of fiscal activity of dependent school systems where applicable. Regarding intercity comparisons, see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Cities ranked by 2000 population	General revenue														Employee retire- ment revenue				
	Intergovernmental						General revenue from own sources												
	Total revenue	Total		From federal government	From state/ local government	From local government	Taxes			Current charges			Miscellaneous						
		Total	Total				Total	Property	General sales	Public utilities	Total	Parks and recre- ation	Sewer- age ¹	Total		Interest earn- ings	Utility revenue ²		
New York, NY	63,471	48,435	18,789	2,493	16,186	110	29,646	22,547	7,921	4,559	3,526	354	4,977	48	940	2,122	784	2,731	12,305
Los Angeles, CA	10,781	5,308	809	327	406	76	4,500	2,300	698	1,045	442	492	1,690	74	473	510	228	2,910	2,563
Chicago, IL	5,785	4,472	1,133	365	767	-	3,339	1,910	643	1,073	182	456	864	-	127	566	285	297	1,015
Houston, TX	2,892	1,970	153	111	39	-	1,816	1,072	538	504	314	147	575	25	279	169	109	285	637
Philadelphia, PA ³	5,397	4,399	1,790	435	1,239	116	2,609	1,919	357	176	104	-	506	13	204	184	137	591	408
Phoenix, AZ	2,055	1,799	600	190	377	33	1,200	618	162	413	279	84	449	26	150	132	80	192	64
San Diego, CA	2,607	1,906	357	138	124	95	1,550	856	206	583	373	40	299	44	175	395	141	251	449
Dallas, TX	2,270	1,648	93	49	44	-	1,555	725	372	336	217	82	630	38	206	200	140	200	422
San Antonio, TX	2,276	912	151	45	97	9	761	384	183	185	124	21	238	26	142	139	84	1,134	230
Detroit, MI	4,860	3,750	2,244	331	1,870	43	1,506	903	392	108	-	55	299	11	221	304	87	221	889
San Jose, CA	1,425	1,193	159	34	78	46	1,034	559	191	245	140	84	298	21	155	177	87	16	217
Honolulu, HI ²	1,172	1,042	193	126	66	-	849	516	399	62	-	19	227	17	184	106	56	130	-
Indianapolis, IN ³	1,907	1,536	377	60	310	-	1,160	645	514	37	-	-	370	22	55	145	65	341	30
San Francisco, CA ³	6,054	4,317	1,517	291	1,215	11	2,801	1,512	577	527	270	71	985	41	161	304	185	323	1,414
Jacksonville, FL ³	2,246	1,065	164	49	115	-	901	497	271	211	114	78	218	-	115	186	158	857	323
Columbus, OH	1,039	901	130	44	77	-	771	474	29	11	-	-	211	9	129	87	42	138	-
Austin, TX	1,878	763	67	47	19	-	696	344	169	151	107	20	281	24	140	71	46	792	323
Baltimore, MD ³	2,451	2,234	1,224	76	1,068	80	1,010	744	479	56	-	25	139	-	79	127	52	71	146
Memphis, TN	2,858	1,444	981	16	502	463	463	278	223	42	-	16	123	46	58	62	32	1,094	320
Milwaukee, WI	1,343	748	404	71	323	9	344	182	173	-	-	-	100	-	42	63	25	55	540
Boston, MA	2,711	2,371	1,139	209	929	-	1,233	937	873	32	-	-	181	-	104	115	38	94	246
Washington, DC	5,637	5,374	1,488	1,439	-	49	3,886	3,216	693	1,000	640	181	331	23	101	339	104	61	96
Nashville, TN ³	2,384	1,489	309	-	302	-	1,180	800	456	272	237	-	213	11	88	166	119	766	129
El Paso, TX	565	413	53	36	11	-	360	203	106	90	67	21	106	-	56	51	26	61	92
Seattle, WA	1,776	1,122	146	49	91	-	976	598	198	251	128	87	281	43	210	97	21	458	196
Denver, CO ³	2,075	1,725	176	14	162	-	1,549	650	169	413	361	20	665	25	67	234	133	134	216
Charlotte, NC	982	900	231	44	65	122	669	271	207	28	-	-	220	27	101	178	80	49	34
Ft Worth, TX	740	509	32	-	32	-	478	300	148	117	117	-	96	-	72	82	47	121	109
Portland, OR	805	736	117	40	34	43	620	360	231	50	-	37	169	12	117	90	48	67	-
Oklahoma City, OK	706	624	78	39	29	9	546	272	35	229	204	23	174	10	68	99	38	59	24
Tucson, AZ	678	558	209	61	137	11	349	222	37	173	148	17	98	12	10	28	11	98	22
New Orleans, LA	817	717	116	39	78	-	601	359	141	192	133	37	163	-	61	79	41	55	45
Las Vegas, NV	503	503	206	11	165	30	297	132	64	33	-	28	109	-	59	56	17	-	-
Cleveland, OH	1,216	887	163	56	127	-	705	387	63	26	-	-	144	-	20	174	45	329	-
Long Beach, CA	980	842	146	59	74	13	696	197	62	116	37	66	394	-	73	104	55	138	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes solid waste management. ² Includes water, electric, and transit. ³ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances: 1999-2000"; issued January 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 464. City Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Cities: 2000

[In millions of dollars (59,181 represents \$59,181,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see headnote, Table 463]

Cities ranked by 2000 population	General expenditure														Employee retirement expenditure ²	Debt outstanding			
	Total expenditure	Total direct expenditure	Housing and community development		Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Police protection	Fire protection	Correc-tion	High-ways	Parks and recre-ation	Sewer-age	Solid waste manage-ment	Govern-mental adminis-tration ¹			Interest on general debt	Utility ex-penditure ²	
			Total	Educa-tion															
New York, NY	59,181	55,239	47,822	12,199	2,424	7,931	4,688	3,225	1,155	1,301	1,193	557	1,036	932	994	3,847	5,210	6,149	54,833
Los Angeles, CA	8,683	8,640	5,245	-	173	-	36	993	366	-	255	208	132	594	292	2,443	2,443	995	11,846
Chicago, IL	6,022	5,962	4,865	1	187	132	139	1,105	310	-	572	76	133	172	151	505	318	839	10,282
Houston, TX	2,558	2,541	2,102	-	59	-	88	403	219	28	214	114	259	56	88	211	322	134	6,509
Philadelphia, PA ³	5,442	5,366	4,266	19	163	373	886	460	145	247	111	90	206	87	316	143	727	448	4,435
Phoenix, AZ	2,137	2,129	1,770	15	86	-	-	265	162	8	101	170	136	79	125	143	315	52	3,498
San Diego, CA	2,199	2,198	1,752	-	116	-	4	272	108	9	57	174	330	81	57	168	350	97	2,326
Dallas, TX	1,889	1,878	1,561	-	46	3	24	208	113	6	92	153	120	46	47	269	180	149	4,415
San Antonio, TX	2,201	2,196	1,075	36	17	36	37	174	109	1	108	137	134	40	31	61	1,077	49	4,634
Detroit, MI	4,853	4,782	3,806	1,561	142	-	115	307	105	2	140	112	381	105	238	107	606	441	3,721
San Jose, CA	1,277	1,251	1,164	-	172	-	3	166	82	-	80	116	126	63	69	116	24	89	2,083
Honolulu, HI ³	1,278	1,278	1,025	-	46	-	17	153	67	-	80	128	101	112	64	81	253	-	1,835
Indianapolis, IN ³	2,005	1,994	1,638	-	152	63	308	131	48	39	80	206	106	33	168	164	327	40	2,921
San Francisco, CA ³	5,549	5,415	4,568	92	81	442	827	327	181	92	219	255	81	21	294	330	617	364	7,013
Jacksonville, FL	2,095	2,035	1,198	-	11	34	38	131	79	44	62	40	185	52	59	140	812	85	5,140
Columbus, OH	1,151	1,131	1,002	-	18	-	35	180	114	12	94	80	122	38	67	103	149	-	1,656
Austin, TX	1,607	1,607	879	-	20	9	80	98	68	-	25	62	47	27	50	89	657	71	4,203
Baltimore, MD	2,304	2,258	2,019	877	69	3	66	223	108	-	129	44	98	56	121	75	93	193	1,395
Memphis, TN	2,769	2,759	1,518	779	23	-	3	191	103	-	68	83	38	43	24	37	1,122	129	1,069
Milwaukee, WI	980	952	779	-	102	-	33	148	75	-	57	5	76	27	42	44	62	139	564
Boston, MA	2,630	2,398	2,331	756	179	95	68	234	121	86	78	22	110	41	75	52	62	237	1,492
Washington, DC	5,644	5,483	5,313	969	58	1,254	634	330	113	305	38	172	303	37	262	236	259	7	4,803
Nashville, TN ³	2,437	2,437	1,494	515	-	24	133	103	69	46	33	50	62	31	81	131	840	102	3,044
El Paso, TX	498	498	367	-	16	-	22	73	34	-	21	22	48	13	32	27	93	39	672
Seattle, WA ³	1,915	1,798	1,209	-	93	-	16	158	92	13	124	149	146	87	91	32	621	84	2,548
Denver, CO	1,657	1,635	1,436	-	41	155	36	138	64	52	74	91	49	24	125	288	160	61	4,755
Charlotte, NC	891	888	656	-	34	-	4	118	50	-	65	43	37	35	17	75	222	13	1,783
Ft Worth, TX	736	736	509	-	9	-	6	105	54	-	78	44	64	21	30	31	174	54	1,037
Portland, OR	890	881	759	-	64	3	-	106	57	-	114	83	122	2	60	62	76	56	1,677
Oklahoma City, OK	660	660	581	-	31	-	-	103	87	-	54	99	44	22	38	41	70	9	860
Tucson, AZ	690	685	503	-	51	-	-	90	38	3	68	48	-	28	82	28	169	18	800
New Orleans, LA	814	814	696	-	86	2	12	97	58	29	39	21	76	26	70	69	70	48	1,106
Las Vegas, NV	441	362	440	-	28	1	2	79	54	17	48	41	26	3	53	16	-	-	292
Cleveland, OH	1,199	1,195	891	-	61	2	31	157	72	6	65	171	17	27	76	45	308	-	2,009
Long Beach, CA	1,060	1,057	842	-	95	-	29	133	56	-	70	27	15	58	57	108	215	2	1,525

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Excludes public buildings. ² Includes water, electric, and transit. ³ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Finances 1999-2000"; issued January 2003, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>>; (accessed 16 June 2003).

No. 465. County Governments—Revenue for Largest Counties: 2000

[In millions of dollars (17,782 represents \$17,782,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

Counties ranked by 2000 population	General revenue																			
	Intergovernmental								General revenue from own sources											
	From federal government				From state government				Taxes			Current charges			Miscellaneous general revenue					
	Total revenue ¹	Total	Total	Hous- ing ²	Total ¹	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	From local government	Total	Total ¹	Prop- erty	Sales and gross receipts		Total ¹	Parks and recreation	Sewer- age ³	Hospitals	Total	Interest earnings	
											Total	General sales								
Los Angeles, CA . . .	17,782	15,217	10,013	425	196	9,260	4,174	1,679	328	5,204	2,150	1,935	123	64	1,944	70	37	507	1,110	309
Cook, IL	2,939	2,271	459	36	33	421	159	-	2	1,811	1,310	784	512	317	375	41	-	187	126	78
Harris, TX	2,115	2,115	519	57	13	410	225	124	52	1,596	935	871	26	-	382	1	-	71	280	206
Maricopa, AZ	1,909	1,909	985	46	7	912	402	21	27	924	505	385	98	98	241	3	-	188	179	138
Orange, CA	2,998	2,596	1,355	29	11	1,248	379	183	79	1,240	356	295	52	49	398	17	94	-	486	199
San Diego, CA	3,118	2,543	1,847	74	62	1,660	633	345	113	696	416	351	22	16	132	3	16	-	147	49
Dade, FL	4,777	4,528	947	438	172	509	-	-	-	3,581	1,269	849	352	88	1,797	23	447	669	514	298
Dallas, TX	1,182	1,164	220	2	-	194	73	56	24	945	412	370	3	-	424	-	-	345	108	52
Wayne, MI	2,111	1,914	1,050	111	5	771	165	376	168	864	295	282	8	-	316	4	56	-	252	82
King, WA	1,825	1,745	468	121	15	236	-	138	111	1,277	842	347	377	304	356	12	260	-	79	51
San Bernardino, CA .	2,631	2,178	1,448	134	19	1,225	553	167	89	730	211	177	18	13	408	5	33	284	110	55
Santa Clara, CA . . .	2,383	2,383	1,445	36	5	1,358	724	122	52	938	607	401	167	165	208	3	12	124	123	79
Broward, FL	1,616	1,576	272	55	4	186	-	7	32	1,303	642	518	86	-	408	17	136	-	254	140
Riverside, CA	1,809	1,809	1,262	95	10	1,085	549	72	81	547	264	228	23	19	148	3	40	34	136	60
Tarrant, TX	711	711	187	18	12	152	54	60	17	523	302	274	10	-	100	-	-	72	122	89
Alameda, CA	2,395	1,824	1,127	19	2	1,041	666	211	67	698	402	244	132	125	136	-	-	65	159	65
Suffolk, NY	1,970	1,861	476	16	5	453	202	55	6	1,385	1,159	408	732	729	122	8	17	-	103	53
Cuyahoga, OH	1,500	1,500	627	17	16	606	321	154	5	873	454	250	167	151	290	-	3	260	129	104
Bexar, TX	735	733	154	5	3	134	71	51	15	579	271	248	7	-	230	-	-	208	78	67
Clark, NV	2,468	2,193	552	63	15	414	-	6	75	1,641	780	341	287	106	716	12	69	338	145	104
Nassau, NY	2,501	2,501	625	39	27	585	307	64	-	1,877	1,403	631	761	758	346	15	9	205	128	50
Allegheny, PA	1,403	1,216	718	42	30	672	170	322	4	498	274	229	44	36	184	4	-	-	40	21
Sacramento, CA . . .	2,474	1,947	1,081	5	-	1,034	521	132	42	866	326	166	116	93	367	11	174	-	173	84
Oakland, MI	866	739	486	22	6	325	110	83	139	253	179	169	2	-	39	7	7	3	35	25
Palm Beach, FL	1,206	1,165	156	32	-	124	5	-	-	1,009	522	386	121	-	332	5	158	-	155	57
Hennepin, MN	1,333	1,333	520	35	5	470	295	61	15	812	421	417	-	-	334	-	49	234	58	18
Franklin, OH	889	887	445	8	4	410	133	176	27	443	344	244	87	78	48	6	3	-	50	42
St Louis, MO	540	508	50	15	15	32	-	-	4	457	385	89	288	250	43	2	-	-	29	16
Hillsborough, FL . . .	1,289	1,170	254	41	21	211	36	-	1	916	483	364	108	14	267	1	62	-	165	75
Fairfax, VA	3,394	2,773	535	56	30	473	26	20	5	2,239	1,732	1,340	233	144	303	22	183	-	203	139
Erie, NY	1,409	1,363	344	7	-	327	200	30	10	1,019	593	242	340	335	356	1	4	267	70	24
Contra Costa, CA . . .	1,564	1,333	602	28	6	560	236	93	14	731	236	197	19	11	408	-	17	232	86	39
Milwaukee, WI	1,165	1,036	573	99	11	464	196	116	11	463	231	173	56	56	205	44	-	58	27	8
Westchester, NY	1,868	1,860	441	8	-	416	244	75	17	1,419	758	471	285	276	626	23	11	461	35	17
Pinellas, FL	786	730	110	24	15	84	-	-	2	620	352	251	91	58	169	1	97	-	99	66

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes revenue sources not shown separately. ² Includes urban development. ³ Includes solid waste management.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances, 1999-2000*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>> (issued January 2003).

No. 466. County Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Counties: 2000

[In millions of dollars (14,365 represents \$14,365,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. See headnote, Table 465. See Appendix III]

Counties ranked by 2000 population	General expenditure																		
	Total expenditure	Total direct expenditure	General expenditure										Sewer- age and solid waste manage- ment	Inter- est on gen- eral debt	Employee retire- ment expen- diture ³	Debt out- standing			
			Total ¹	Educa- tion	Hous- ing ²	Public welfare	Health	Hospi- tals	Police protec- tion	Correc- tion	Govern- mental admin- istra- tion	High- ways					Parks and recre- ation	Natural resources	
Los Angeles, CA . . .	14,365	13,320	13,247	543	239	4,123	1,614	1,603	814	843	1,335	316	234	193	47	450	52	1,065	6,265
Cook, IL	2,521	2,502	2,322	-	19	9	40	817	80	324	507	83	103	-	-	109	-	199	2,080
Harris, TX	2,254	2,254	2,254	-	29	16	114	557	133	191	241	251	59	96	-	368	-	-	4,636
Maricopa, AZ	1,740	1,524	1,740	12	7	485	133	206	45	202	287	107	6	82	5	91	-	-	1,479
Orange, CA	2,563	2,325	2,416	194	21	558	288	-	168	195	352	42	50	38	71	209	-	147	3,209
San Diego, CA	2,656	2,493	2,500	258	62	618	348	-	143	214	408	70	22	9	23	69	12	144	753
Dade, FL	4,896	4,890	4,470	-	222	80	52	942	371	194	269	39	171	20	402	449	427	-	7,668
Dallas, TX	1,112	1,107	1,091	-	27	9	97	521	29	140	122	30	-	-	2	39	-	21	591
Wayne, MI	2,167	2,052	2,076	-	5	181	387	59	23	170	217	143	143	102	107	112	-	92	2,171
King, WA	1,927	1,892	1,434	-	21	7	259	45	77	78	171	96	62	42	233	159	494	-	2,503
San Bernardino, CA	2,283	2,175	2,167	244	9	672	152	308	151	124	162	30	13	27	55	60	5	110	1,381
Santa Clara, CA	2,438	2,172	2,438	202	7	530	220	369	62	200	394	125	32	-	24	25	-	-	710
Broward, FL	1,416	1,379	1,290	-	17	33	90	-	172	119	131	48	59	16	120	145	127	-	2,561
Riverside, CA	1,912	1,711	1,912	194	49	464	126	150	135	154	230	60	8	98	42	79	-	-	1,076
Tarrant, TX	691	687	691	2	13	5	84	261	18	78	92	16	-	-	-	83	-	-	1,463
Alameda, CA	2,031	1,906	1,912	30	19	542	119	290	59	166	228	54	-	94	-	51	-	119	1,248
Suffolk, NY	2,066	1,701	1,923	234	6	349	142	-	339	88	102	31	26	7	40	56	143	-	1,950
Cuyahoga, OH	1,553	1,532	1,553	-	19	357	253	419	23	85	202	33	2	8	14	90	-	-	2,098
Bexar, TX	714	658	711	-	-	55	39	353	22	62	77	16	-	-	-	58	-	2	830
Clark, NV	2,488	2,474	2,207	-	14	59	37	338	262	163	170	408	141	114	27	164	281	-	4,379
Nassau, NY	2,615	2,264	2,590	208	27	493	119	315	498	155	121	71	82	2	94	150	25	-	3,665
Allegheny, PA	1,267	1,175	1,222	30	34	234	279	23	28	64	89	22	54	-	-	89	-	45	1,461
Sacramento, CA	2,218	2,149	2,096	85	-	637	183	-	188	149	282	124	21	-	199	108	22	100	1,944
Oakland, MI	753	731	725	9	8	6	210	14	47	70	99	87	13	24	62	15	6	22	273
Palm Beach, FL	1,114	1,088	1,033	-	15	15	24	-	148	64	150	83	52	21	103	91	81	-	1,577
Hennepin, MN	1,308	1,308	1,308	-	6	245	199	324	53	107	119	42	-	5	47	24	-	-	769
Franklin, OH	855	831	854	-	6	213	276	-	20	49	95	41	39	-	3	31	-	-	594
St Louis, MO	470	331	456	-	15	14	36	-	48	17	49	42	19	-	-	27	-	14	448
Hillsborough, FL	1,178	1,164	1,049	-	29	46	24	-	121	63	88	86	39	43	76	127	129	-	2,404
Fairfax, VA	3,175	3,103	2,892	1,483	52	154	122	-	101	23	84	35	108	3	194	131	111	172	2,614
Erie, NY	1,389	1,069	1,357	110	3	492	50	226	32	57	40	53	16	-	22	44	32	-	949
Contra Costa, CA	1,512	1,462	1,410	87	6	245	128	372	57	74	117	47	-	17	19	49	-	101	782
Milwaukee, WI	1,101	1,101	917	-	13	236	77	126	36	61	89	27	106	2	-	27	103	82	495
Westchester, NY	1,921	1,691	1,890	75	-	381	176	446	23	107	66	35	38	-	119	31	31	-	813
Pinellas, FL	812	774	750	-	13	36	61	-	76	64	88	58	29	25	141	48	62	-	727

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes expenditure categories not shown separately. ² Includes community development. ³ Includes water, electric, and transit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Government Finances, 1999-2000*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/estimate/00allpub.pdf>> (issued January 2003).

No. 467. Governmental Employment and Payrolls: 1980 to 2001

Employees in thousands (16,213 represents 16,213,000), payroll in millions of dollars (19,935 represents \$19,935,000,000). For 1980 to 1995 as of October; later years as of March. 1996 data are not available. Covers both full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Type of government	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
EMPLOYEES (1,000)										
Total	16,213	16,690	18,369	19,420	19,521	19,540	19,854	20,306	20,876	20,970
Federal (civilian) ¹	2,898	3,021	3,105	2,952	2,895	2,807	2,765	2,799	2,899	2,698
State and local	13,315	13,669	15,263	16,468	16,626	16,733	17,089	17,506	17,976	18,272
Percent of total	82	82	83	85	85	86	86	86	86	87
State	3,753	3,984	4,503	4,694	4,719	4,733	4,758	4,818	4,877	4,885
Local	9,562	9,685	10,760	11,775	11,906	12,000	12,271	12,689	13,099	13,288
Counties	1,853	1,891	2,167	(NA)	(NA)	2,425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Municipalities	2,561	2,467	2,642	(NA)	(NA)	2,755	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School districts	4,270	4,416	4,950	(NA)	(NA)	455	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships	394	392	418	(NA)	(NA)	5,675	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts	484	519	585	(NA)	(NA)	691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PAYROLLS (mil. dol.)										
Total	19,935	28,945	39,228	(NA)	(NA)	49,156	51,568	54,363	58,166	60,632
Federal (civilian) ¹	5,205	7,580	8,999	(NA)	(NA)	9,744	10,115	10,748	11,485	11,370
State and local	14,730	21,365	30,229	36,545	37,714	39,412	41,453	43,886	46,681	49,262
Percent of total	74	74	77	(NA)	(NA)	80	80	81	80	81
State	4,285	6,329	9,083	10,666	10,927	11,413	11,845	12,565	13,279	14,136
Local	10,445	15,036	21,146	25,878	26,787	27,999	29,608	31,321	33,402	35,126
Counties	1,936	2,819	4,192	(NA)	(NA)	5,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Municipalities	2,951	4,191	5,564	(NA)	(NA)	7,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
School districts	4,683	6,746	9,551	(NA)	(NA)	869	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Townships	330	446	642	(NA)	(NA)	12,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special districts	546	834	1,197	(NA)	(NA)	1,654	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Employment, March 2001"; issued October 2002, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/01empubb.pdf>>; (accessed 13 June 2003).

No. 468. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 2001

[Employees in thousands (20,970 represents 20,970,000), payroll in millions of dollars (60,632 represents \$60,632,000,000). See headnote, Table 467]

Function	Employees (1,000)					Payrolls (mil. dol.)				
	Federal (civilian) ¹		State and local			Federal (civilian) ¹		State and local		
	Total	Total	State	Local	Total	Total	State	Local		
Total	20,970	2,698	18,272	4,985	13,288	60,632	11,370	49,262	14,136	35,126
National defense ²	682	682	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,542	2,542	(X)	(X)	(X)
Postal Service	860	860	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,107	3,107	(X)	(X)	(X)
Space research and technology	19	19	(X)	(X)	(X)	120	120	(X)	(X)	(X)
Elem and secondary educ	7,116	(X)	7,116	58	7,058	18,428	(X)	18,428	155	18,273
Higher education	2,679	(X)	2,679	2,156	523	6,156	(X)	6,156	5,125	1,031
Other education	126	11	115	115	(X)	395	54	341	341	(X)
Health	603	133	470	179	291	1,985	674	1,311	572	739
Hospitals	1,147	148	999	433	565	3,497	653	2,844	1,276	1,568
Public welfare	555	9	546	242	304	1,549	50	1,499	708	791
Social insurance administration	155	66	89	89	(X)	589	300	289	289	(X)
Police protection	1,060	106	954	105	849	4,004	581	3,423	407	3,017
Fire protection	411	(X)	411	(X)	411	1,236	(X)	1,236	(X)	1,236
Correction	747	33	714	473	241	2,349	137	2,212	1,468	744
Streets & highways	578	3	575	254	321	1,743	17	1,725	838	887
Air transportation	93	49	44	3	41	550	393	157	13	144
Water transport/terminals	18	5	13	5	9	63	14	49	17	32
Solid waste management	123	(X)	123	2	121	337	(X)	337	8	329
Sewerage	134	(X)	134	1	133	427	(X)	427	6	421
Parks & recreation	396	25	371	42	329	738	97	641	94	547
Natural resources	400	185	215	169	46	1,435	838	597	487	110
Housing & community dev.	140	17	124	-	124	461	85	376	-	376
Water supply	176	-	176	1	175	521	-	521	3	517
Electric power	79	-	79	4	75	340	-	340	20	321
Gas supply	12	-	12	-	12	35	-	35	-	35
Transit	223	(X)	223	30	193	837	(X)	837	133	704
Libraries	185	4	181	1	180	326	22	304	1	303
State liquor stores	9	(X)	9	9	(X)	18	(X)	18	18	(X)
Financial administration	564	137	427	172	255	1,783	565	1,217	552	666
Other government administration	514	22	492	62	430	995	94	901	196	705
Judicial and legal	488	58	430	163	267	1,798	318	1,480	639	841
Other & unallocable	676	126	549	216	333	2,272	709	1,563	772	790

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States. ² Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Employment, March 2001"; issued October 2002, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/01empubb.pdf>>; (accessed 13 June 2003).

No. 469. State and Local Government—Employer Costs Per Hour Worked: 2002

[In dollars. As of March. Based on a sample; see source for details. For additional data, see Table 648]

Occupation and industry	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits						
			Total	Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Legally required benefits	Other ¹
Total workers	31.89	22.40	9.49	2.49	0.28	2.96	1.81	1.89	0.06
Occupational group:									
White-collar occupations	35.43	25.55	9.88	2.58	0.16	3.12	1.94	2.01	0.07
Professional specialty and technical	41.45	30.74	10.71	2.55	0.17	3.28	2.31	2.30	0.09
Professional specialty	42.85	31.91	10.93	2.56	0.15	3.38	2.40	2.35	0.10
Teachers	45.48	34.36	11.11	2.39	0.08	3.49	2.64	2.41	0.11
Technical	27.15	18.69	8.46	2.44	0.45	2.31	1.39	1.81	0.05
Executive, admin., & managerial	39.81	27.71	12.10	4.02	0.18	3.36	2.23	2.27	0.04
Admin. support including clerical	20.72	13.73	6.98	1.87	0.13	2.64	1.01	1.30	0.04
Blue-collar occupations	25.30	16.53	8.78	2.35	0.41	2.89	1.32	1.76	0.04
Service occupations	24.26	15.63	8.62	2.26	0.60	2.50	1.65	1.57	0.06
Industry group:									
Services	33.46	24.29	9.17	2.27	0.18	2.97	1.77	1.92	0.07
Health services	26.56	17.80	8.76	2.65	0.71	2.38	1.14	1.85	0.04
Hospitals	27.35	18.40	8.95	2.74	0.69	2.38	1.19	1.91	0.04
Educational services	35.00	25.76	9.24	2.19	0.11	3.04	1.90	1.92	0.07
Elementary and secondary education	34.17	25.34	8.83	1.93	0.08	3.17	1.73	1.83	0.10
Higher education	37.59	27.39	10.20	2.82	0.17	2.80	2.27	2.14	(Z)
Public administration	29.27	19.30	9.97	2.87	0.44	2.90	1.91	1.79	0.06

Z Cost per hour worked is less than 1 cent. ¹ Includes severance pay and supplemental unemployment benefits.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Compensation and Working Conditions, Fall 2002*.

No. 470. State and Local Governments—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group: 1980 to 2001

[As of June 30. (2,350 represents 2,350,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (47 in 1983; 42 in 1980; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more non-elected, nonappointed full-time employees. Beginning 1993, only for state and local governments with 100 or more employees. Data for 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, and 2000 are not available. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year and occupation	Employment (1,000)						Median annual salary (\$1,000)					
	Minority						Minority					
	Male	Female	White ¹	Total ²	Black ¹	Hispanic ³	Male	Female	White ¹	Total ²	Black ¹	Hispanic ³
1980	2,350	1,637	3,146	842	619	163	15.2	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.5	12.3
1981	2,740	1,925	3,591	1,074	780	205	17.7	13.1	16.1	13.5	13.3	14.7
1983	2,674	1,818	3,423	1,069	768	219	20.1	15.3	18.5	15.9	15.6	17.3
1984	2,700	1,880	3,458	1,121	799	233	21.4	16.2	19.6	17.4	16.5	18.4
1985	2,789	1,952	3,563	1,179	835	248	22.3	17.3	20.6	18.4	17.5	19.2
1986	2,797	1,982	3,549	1,230	865	259	23.4	18.1	21.5	19.6	18.7	20.2
1987	2,818	2,031	3,600	1,249	872	268	24.2	18.9	22.4	20.9	19.3	21.1
1989	3,030	2,227	3,863	1,394	961	308	26.1	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
1990	3,071	2,302	3,918	1,456	994	327	27.3	21.8	25.2	23.3	22.0	23.8
1991	3,110	2,349	3,965	1,494	1,011	340	28.4	22.7	26.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
1993	2,820	2,204	3,588	1,436	948	341	30.6	24.3	28.5	25.9	24.2	26.8
1995	2,960	2,355	3,781	1,534	993	379	33.5	27.0	31.4	26.3	26.8	28.6
1997	2,898	2,307	3,676	1,529	973	392	34.6	27.9	32.2	30.2	27.4	29.5
1999	2,939	2,393	3,723	1,609	1,012	417	37.0	29.9	34.8	31.1	29.6	31.2
2001, total	3,080	2,554	3,888	1,746	1,077	471	39.8	32.1	37.5	34.0	31.5	33.8
Officials/administrators	212	118	271	60	37	15	63.2	54.8	60.8	58.2	57.7	59.5
Professionals	649	790	1,052	387	222	89	49.2	41.7	45.6	43.2	40.5	42.3
Technicians	269	197	337	128	71	37	39.9	32.1	37.2	34.5	32.7	35.5
Protective service	889	196	770	315	198	96	40.5	32.9	39.8	37.1	35.0	42.1
Paraprofessionals	106	297	234	169	120	36	29.1	26.3	28.1	26.2	24.2	28.1
Admin. support	126	803	610	318	189	97	29.1	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.5
Skilled craft	397	23	308	112	65	35	36.2	30.4	36.1	34.5	33.6	35.3
Service/maintenance	432	130	306	256	175	66	29.3	22.9	28.5	27.2	26.3	28.1

¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Includes other minority groups not shown separately. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1980-1991, *State and Local Government Information Report*, annual; beginning 1993, biennial.

No. 471. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2000

[In thousands (1,614.7 represents 1,614,700). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Education					Public welfare		Health		Hospitals		
	Total		Elem. & secondary		Higher education		State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local						
United States . . .	1,614.7	6,402.0	47.1	6,097.0	1,464.8	305.0	238.9	280.2	172.4	251.4	410.5	511.9
Alabama	40.7	96.3	-	96.3	38.0	-	3.8	1.9	5.1	4.3	10.8	23.8
Alaska	8.4	15.8	3.4	15.6	4.7	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Arizona	28.1	107.8	-	96.7	25.1	11.1	5.6	2.0	2.2	2.9	0.7	4.0
Arkansas	21.3	64.7	-	64.7	18.5	-	2.2	0.1	4.8	0.3	4.2	3.6
California	133.6	721.9	-	645.0	128.7	76.9	3.7	63.3	12.1	40.1	36.3	66.7
Colorado	39.7	86.4	-	84.9	38.4	1.5	2.0	5.3	1.1	3.7	3.6	9.1
Connecticut	22.3	76.6	3.5	76.6	15.9	-	4.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	10.4	-
Delaware	7.8	15.5	-	15.5	7.4	-	1.8	-	1.8	0.2	2.3	-
District of Columbia	-	12.0	-	11.1	-	0.9	-	1.2	-	1.2	-	3.7
Florida	53.4	328.1	-	304.6	50.0	23.5	13.8	5.9	20.5	5.8	5.7	33.1
Georgia	48.7	201.4	-	201.1	40.6	0.3	9.6	1.0	3.9	12.2	9.7	17.1
Hawaii	33.7	-	25.4	-	8.1	-	0.8	0.1	2.4	0.2	3.7	-
Idaho	9.2	31.2	-	30.0	8.6	1.3	1.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	4.5
Illinois	46.4	273.3	-	252.5	43.8	20.8	15.2	8.4	3.2	7.6	9.7	13.3
Indiana	49.8	133.9	-	133.9	48.6	-	5.0	1.3	1.8	3.3	4.8	24.0
Iowa	25.2	74.6	-	68.5	24.0	6.0	2.9	1.5	0.4	2.1	7.4	11.0
Kansas	19.4	77.1	-	70.0	18.8	7.1	2.9	0.9	1.0	3.2	2.7	7.6
Kentucky	31.1	99.9	-	99.9	26.7	-	6.9	0.9	2.2	4.6	5.4	4.6
Louisiana	32.5	104.2	-	104.2	29.1	-	5.4	0.5	4.8	1.5	20.0	17.2
Maine	7.5	35.1	0.1	35.1	7.1	-	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.8
Maryland	28.7	117.6	-	108.3	26.5	9.3	7.3	3.0	6.6	4.1	5.7	-
Massachusetts	26.6	147.0	-	146.9	25.5	-	7.6	2.2	8.1	5.9	7.8	0.7
Michigan	67.5	223.2	0.9	210.3	66.2	12.9	13.5	2.4	1.8	10.5	12.7	10.7
Minnesota	41.2	117.2	-	117.2	36.5	-	2.7	12.0	2.2	4.4	4.7	9.6
Mississippi	19.9	81.0	-	75.0	18.4	6.0	3.1	0.9	3.0	0.2	11.5	18.6
Missouri	30.2	130.9	-	125.0	28.0	5.9	8.3	2.5	3.5	4.0	13.1	8.9
Montana	7.9	21.6	-	21.5	7.2	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5
Nebraska	12.7	44.8	-	42.1	12.1	2.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	5.0	4.7
Nevada	7.5	30.7	-	30.7	7.4	-	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.1
New Hampshire	6.9	30.4	-	30.4	6.6	-	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.2	0.7	-
New Jersey	46.3	194.7	13.4	184.7	29.1	9.9	6.3	11.0	2.8	3.9	15.4	2.0
New Mexico	19.1	46.4	-	43.3	18.2	3.2	1.4	1.0	2.6	0.4	8.0	0.7
New York	50.1	473.6	-	451.7	45.3	21.9	6.8	50.2	9.7	17.4	47.3	50.0
North Carolina	48.5	190.8	-	174.4	45.1	16.4	1.9	14.5	2.7	20.1	17.6	24.6
North Dakota	7.0	14.1	-	14.1	6.7	-	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.0	-
Ohio	68.8	246.1	-	239.7	66.4	6.4	2.1	26.0	3.7	17.1	11.9	12.4
Oklahoma	28.2	83.2	-	83.2	26.0	-	6.4	0.2	4.0	1.2	2.5	9.6
Oregon	14.9	71.7	-	63.4	13.8	8.3	6.1	1.0	2.5	4.5	5.0	2.4
Pennsylvania	56.5	221.7	-	215.0	53.1	6.7	12.3	21.6	1.5	5.4	13.6	-
Rhode Island	6.7	24.4	0.5	24.4	5.6	-	1.6	0.2	1.4	0.1	1.2	-
South Carolina	30.8	91.8	-	91.8	28.0	-	5.1	0.3	7.7	2.1	8.7	17.1
South Dakota	5.2	18.1	-	17.6	4.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.5
Tennessee	37.9	114.4	-	114.4	35.8	-	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.5	9.4	20.3
Texas	97.4	599.3	-	566.3	92.7	33.0	21.4	2.9	12.0	27.5	30.6	47.3
Utah	27.7	46.2	-	46.2	26.2	-	3.2	0.5	1.9	1.3	5.8	0.4
Vermont	5.4	18.0	-	18.0	4.9	-	1.1	-	0.6	-	0.2	-
Virginia	55.3	169.1	-	167.8	52.3	1.3	2.1	7.5	5.0	6.1	13.4	3.5
Washington	50.8	90.9	-	90.9	47.0	-	8.0	1.3	5.2	3.8	8.9	10.1
West Virginia	12.8	41.6	-	41.6	11.4	-	3.1	-	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.2
Wisconsin	34.3	128.6	-	119.5	33.1	9.1	1.4	13.6	2.0	6.0	3.9	1.8
Wyoming	3.3	17.1	-	15.4	3.1	1.7	0.8	-	0.6	0.2	1.0	4.7

See footnote at end of table.

No. 471. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2000—Con.

[In thousands. For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

State	Highways		Police protection		Fire protection		Corrections		Parks and recreation		Government administration	
	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local	State	Local
United States . . .	249.9	301.8	103.1	781.5	(X)	299.7	468.4	232.3	36.1	217.6	381.1	671.3
Alabama	3.8	7.1	1.3	11.5	(X)	5.0	4.6	2.8	0.6	3.8	6.6	8.7
Alaska	2.8	0.7	0.5	1.2	(X)	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	2.8	1.9
Arizona	3.0	4.4	1.9	14.7	(X)	5.5	9.6	4.1	0.4	4.4	5.7	17.6
Arkansas	3.5	3.6	1.2	6.7	(X)	2.3	4.2	1.6	0.7	0.9	3.7	5.8
California	23.0	22.8	13.0	87.1	(X)	29.9	48.9	31.4	3.5	34.6	29.7	97.9
Colorado	3.1	5.6	1.2	11.2	(X)	4.6	6.5	3.2	0.2	6.3	6.3	10.1
Connecticut	3.6	4.1	1.8	8.9	(X)	4.6	8.7	-	0.1	2.5	8.2	5.5
Delaware	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.5	(X)	0.2	2.5	-	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.0
District of Columbia	-	0.4	-	4.3	(X)	1.9	-	2.0	-	0.7	-	2.4
Florida	9.8	13.8	4.2	53.4	(X)	21.7	28.0	15.5	1.4	17.8	26.9	40.6
Georgia	6.1	7.7	2.3	23.1	(X)	9.8	20.0	6.9	3.1	4.5	6.0	20.6
Hawaii	0.9	0.8	-	3.6	(X)	1.7	2.5	-	0.2	1.8	3.5	2.5
Idaho	1.7	1.9	0.5	3.3	(X)	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.9	2.2	3.9
Illinois	8.2	13.0	4.3	39.9	(X)	15.2	15.8	9.7	0.8	14.6	11.7	32.5
Indiana	4.3	6.9	2.1	14.6	(X)	6.7	8.3	5.1	0.1	3.6	4.5	14.7
Iowa	2.9	5.5	1.0	6.2	(X)	1.7	3.4	1.1	0.1	1.9	4.6	6.0
Kansas	3.6	5.3	1.1	7.8	(X)	2.8	3.6	2.2	0.5	2.1	4.7	6.9
Kentucky	5.5	3.5	2.2	8.0	(X)	5.5	3.8	3.0	1.7	1.4	9.2	6.4
Louisiana	5.4	5.1	1.5	14.8	(X)	4.4	7.9	6.1	1.2	3.0	5.9	12.5
Maine	2.7	2.1	0.5	2.9	(X)	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.4	3.3
Maryland	4.7	4.9	2.4	14.5	(X)	5.7	11.8	2.8	0.6	6.3	9.3	8.5
Massachusetts	4.3	7.0	5.7	18.8	(X)	13.1	7.2	2.7	1.0	1.9	17.1	9.9
Michigan	3.2	10.3	3.3	22.9	(X)	8.7	19.0	5.5	0.3	5.1	6.5	25.3
Minnesota	5.2	7.6	0.9	10.2	(X)	2.3	3.7	4.3	0.6	4.3	6.4	13.6
Mississippi	3.3	5.3	1.3	7.5	(X)	3.2	4.3	2.1	0.4	1.3	2.4	7.4
Missouri	6.6	6.4	2.4	15.0	(X)	6.2	11.6	2.1	0.7	4.3	7.8	11.0
Montana	2.1	1.3	0.4	1.9	(X)	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.6	2.3
Nebraska	2.2	3.0	0.7	3.9	(X)	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	4.1
Nevada	1.6	1.6	0.7	5.9	(X)	2.3	3.2	2.1	0.2	2.7	3.0	5.9
New Hampshire	1.9	2.1	0.4	3.4	(X)	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.7	2.6
New Jersey	7.6	10.7	3.9	31.1	(X)	7.7	9.8	6.5	1.8	5.1	20.8	19.5
New Mexico	2.4	1.8	0.6	5.0	(X)	1.9	3.9	1.6	0.7	2.0	5.2	4.2
New York	13.4	26.6	6.0	80.5	(X)	24.4	36.5	25.9	2.9	10.6	37.8	39.3
North Carolina	11.9	4.4	3.3	20.1	(X)	6.6	20.4	3.9	0.9	5.6	10.7	11.8
North Dakota	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.3	(X)	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.4
Ohio	7.0	14.6	2.7	31.4	(X)	16.2	18.6	8.7	0.8	8.1	12.0	35.1
Oklahoma	2.9	6.4	1.8	9.2	(X)	4.4	5.9	1.0	1.1	2.1	5.4	6.4
Oregon	3.5	4.2	1.4	7.3	(X)	3.7	4.9	3.7	0.4	2.5	8.7	7.8
Pennsylvania	13.6	10.9	5.7	26.2	(X)	6.1	15.8	12.3	1.5	4.3	14.1	32.9
Rhode Island	0.9	0.9	0.3	3.2	(X)	2.7	1.9	-	0.1	0.6	2.7	1.5
South Carolina	4.9	2.4	3.4	10.4	(X)	3.8	9.1	2.1	0.7	2.8	3.6	8.5
South Dakota	1.0	1.6	0.3	1.4	(X)	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.7
Tennessee	4.5	7.2	1.9	16.8	(X)	6.6	6.6	4.6	1.1	4.5	5.4	11.8
Texas	15.5	20.0	3.7	55.9	(X)	20.7	46.8	23.0	1.1	13.8	17.0	44.7
Utah	1.8	1.6	0.8	4.8	(X)	1.7	3.1	1.5	0.3	2.5	3.5	4.3
Vermont	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	(X)	0.3	1.0	-	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.0
Virginia	10.5	4.2	2.7	16.5	(X)	7.6	15.6	7.0	0.9	7.2	8.5	15.0
Washington	6.7	6.8	2.2	12.0	(X)	6.7	7.7	4.2	0.6	5.6	5.8	16.2
West Virginia	5.3	0.9	1.0	2.7	(X)	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	3.9	3.9
Wisconsin	2.1	9.4	0.9	14.8	(X)	4.9	9.1	4.3	0.2	3.6	6.2	11.8
Wyoming	1.8	0.7	0.2	1.5	(X)	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.4

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Totals includes other education amounts which are not shown.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, <<http://www.census.gov/pub/govs/www/apesst01.html>>; (accessed 08 July 2003).

No. 472. State and Local Government Employment and Average Earnings by State: 1990 and 2001

[3,840 represents 3,840,000. 1990 as of October; 2001 as of March]

State	Full-time equivalent employment (1,000)				Full-time equivalent employment per 10,000 population ²				Average earnings ³ (dol.)			
	State		Local ¹		State		Local ¹		State		Local ¹	
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001
United States	3,840	4,173	9,239	11,206	154	147	371	393	2,472	3,521	2,364	3,258
Alabama	79	84	148	184	196	189	367	412	2,196	3,133	1,749	2,542
Alaska	22	24	21	26	401	377	385	403	3,543	3,871	3,491	3,939
Arizona	50	65	136	187	137	123	370	352	2,334	3,198	2,540	3,031
Arkansas	43	51	78	100	182	190	330	371	1,922	2,905	1,545	2,242
California	325	373	1,091	1,362	109	108	367	395	3,209	4,740	3,073	4,253
Colorado	54	67	130	167	165	152	395	377	2,765	3,892	2,292	3,192
Connecticut	58	66	98	116	178	193	299	339	3,018	4,130	2,854	3,828
Delaware	21	24	17	21	314	306	250	269	2,245	3,408	2,458	3,207
District of Columbia	(X)	(X)	57	45	(X)	(X)	939	778	(X)	(X)	3,024	3,989
Florida	160	188	497	616	123	114	384	375	2,095	3,102	2,247	2,914
Georgia	112	121	270	338	173	145	418	403	2,037	3,028	1,872	2,690
Hawaii	49	55	13	14	445	448	120	117	2,317	2,948	2,536	3,350
Idaho	19	23	37	53	186	176	372	400	2,100	3,128	1,772	2,581
Illinois	145	130	416	486	127	104	364	390	2,520	3,646	2,463	3,471
Indiana	89	87	196	238	161	142	354	389	2,496	3,147	2,036	2,788
Iowa	57	55	107	121	207	187	387	415	2,936	3,792	2,024	2,758
Kansas	50	44	104	127	200	163	421	470	2,077	3,141	1,979	2,669
Kentucky	75	77	114	151	204	189	310	371	2,141	3,147	1,823	2,388
Louisiana	85	94	155	186	200	210	368	417	2,047	2,876	1,713	2,357
Maine	22	22	42	53	179	167	345	413	2,352	3,225	1,978	2,628
Maryland	89	91	159	188	186	170	333	349	2,609	3,649	2,776	3,683
Massachusetts	93	95	196	237	155	149	325	372	2,541	3,900	2,554	3,517
Michigan	144	141	316	358	155	142	340	358	2,858	4,042	2,646	3,586
Minnesota	70	76	163	205	160	152	374	412	2,936	4,151	2,552	3,429
Mississippi	47	57	105	136	183	199	407	476	1,824	2,794	1,543	2,124
Missouri	74	93	171	213	145	164	334	379	1,965	2,793	2,052	2,728
Montana	17	19	35	34	211	214	434	375	2,072	2,926	1,959	2,615
Nebraska	29	33	68	79	186	191	430	463	2,075	2,940	2,089	2,842
Nevada	19	23	42	64	160	110	348	304	2,502	3,553	2,574	3,931
New Hampshire	16	19	33	47	145	150	301	371	2,352	3,225	2,215	2,904
New Jersey	112	137	304	322	145	161	393	380	2,859	4,236	2,698	4,181
New Mexico	40	48	57	73	262	262	379	397	2,100	2,800	1,783	2,531
New York	285	252	866	926	158	133	482	487	2,997	4,088	2,795	4,028
North Carolina	107	130	244	334	161	158	368	408	2,372	3,077	2,065	2,759
North Dakota	15	16	20	22	234	251	314	352	2,057	2,875	2,138	2,864
Ohio	139	139	385	468	128	123	355	412	2,510	3,477	2,236	3,176
Oklahoma	65	65	116	135	208	187	369	391	1,975	2,925	1,761	2,387
Oregon	52	54	100	125	184	156	353	360	2,302	3,366	2,322	3,424
Pennsylvania	127	154	361	387	107	125	304	315	2,437	3,586	2,403	3,382
Rhode Island	21	20	27	37	205	190	266	348	2,586	3,822	2,656	3,718
South Carolina	79	81	116	156	227	200	333	384	1,956	2,872	1,848	2,543
South Dakota	13	13	24	27	192	175	349	363	1,979	2,910	1,733	2,399
Tennessee	79	83	175	223	163	144	358	388	2,055	2,923	1,883	2,640
Texas	223	269	706	941	131	126	415	441	2,192	3,137	1,952	2,686
Utah	37	52	51	74	216	229	294	327	2,000	3,022	2,092	2,950
Vermont	13	14	18	23	233	223	312	380	2,302	3,304	2,090	2,647
Virginia	117	124	221	274	188	172	356	381	2,267	3,368	2,248	2,978
Washington	91	111	164	196	187	186	336	327	2,459	3,685	2,515	3,947
West Virginia	34	35	59	61	188	196	326	340	1,919	2,763	1,862	2,581
Wisconsin	67	69	183	219	136	129	375	405	2,503	3,967	2,372	3,279
Wyoming	11	11	24	29	239	226	539	593	2,045	2,837	2,110	2,744

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. ² 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ³ For full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *Public Employment*, Series GE, No. 1, annual; 2001, *Government Employment*, March 2001. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/01emppub.pdf>> (issued October 2002).

No. 473. City Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Cities: 1990 and 2001

[2001 for March; 1990 for October. In thousands, (456.2 represents 456,200). See footnote 3, Table 463, for those areas representing city-county consolidated governments]

Cities ranked by 2000 population	Total employment (1,000)		Full-time equivalent employment ¹				Payroll (mil. dol.)		Average earnings for full-time employees (dol.)	
	1990	2001	Total (1,000)		Per 10,000 population ¹		1990	2001	1990	2001
			1990	2001	1990	2001				
New York City, NY ^{2 3}	456.2	446.8	394.6	415.6	539	519	1,091.7	1712.7	2,783	4,277
Los Angeles, CA	51.3	52.1	50.8	50.9	146	138	176.5	252.1	3,488	4,990
Chicago, IL	41.6	40.7	41.6	40.2	149	139	124.9	176.2	3,002	4,423
Houston, TX	19.6	25.6	19.6	25.4	120	130	40.4	77.9	2,061	3,087
Philadelphia, PA	32.4	31.3	31.9	30.3	201	200	89.1	116.1	2,843	3,838
Phoenix, AZ	11.9	13.4	11.4	13.0	116	99	31.7	54.0	2,876	4,215
San Diego, CA	10.4	12.7	9.8	11.8	88	96	28.8	50.8	3,019	4,426
Dallas, TX	14.9	15.4	14.5	15.1	144	127	28.2	56.3	1,945	3,749
San Antonio, TX	13.4	17.3	12.8	16.0	134	140	28.4	52.1	2,227	3,339
Detroit, MI	22.1	40.6	21.2	35.9	206	377	49.8	138.9	2,390	3,908
San Jose, CA	5.9	8.0	4.9	7.2	62	80	16.0	39.0	3,453	5,720
Honolulu, HI	9.9	9.8	9.2	9.1	110	104	23.7	30.7	2,600	3,409
Indianapolis, IN	12.8	13.0	12.5	12.3	171	155	23.1	39.5	1,910	3,240
San Francisco, CA	25.8	29.3	25.7	29.3	356	377	93.8	153.7	3,648	5,247
Jacksonville, FL	10.8	10.6	9.8	10.4	154	142	23.8	37.5	2,582	3,740
Columbus, OH	7.7	9.1	7.5	8.8	118	123	17.8	31.5	2,416	3,652
Austin, TX	10.0	11.2	9.6	10.6	203	162	20.9	34.6	2,186	3,293
Baltimore, MD ²	29.7	30.0	29.1	29.0	395	446	73.2	97.9	2,540	3,512
Memphis, TN ²	21.7	25.9	21.1	25.1	341	386	47.6	82.3	2,287	3,332
Milwaukee, WI	9.0	8.0	8.6	7.9	137	132	20.6	29.8	2,431	3,786
Boston, MA ²	20.9	24.0	20.9	23.0	363	390	49.8	86.2	2,391	3,860
Washington, DC ^{2 3}	49.6	37.7	47.9	35.8	789	626	138.7	135.7	2,930	3,846
Nashville-Davidson, TN ²	17.9	20.8	16.9	19.8	347	348	41.8	63.2	2,510	3,275
El Paso, TX	4.9	6.0	4.8	5.9	94	105	9.5	16.4	1,973	2,815
Seattle, WA	11.2	11.7	10.2	10.7	198	190	32.3	50.8	3,274	4,890
Denver, CO	13.0	13.4	11.9	12.8	254	230	31.1	48.6	2,649	3,915
Charlotte, NC	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.4	115	99	11.5	18.7	2,399	3,465
Ft Worth, TX	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.8	117	108	11.1	20.2	2,171	3,586
Portland, OR	4.8	6.3	4.5	5.5	97	105	14.6	24.5	3,305	4,532
Oklahoma City, OK	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.9	101	97	10.5	16.6	2,430	3,496
Tucson, AZ	5.0	7.2	4.7	6.0	114	124	11.5	16.5	2,528	2,782
New Orleans, LA	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.4	194	194	15.5	24.1	1,623	2,592
Las Vegas, NV	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.6	77	54	4.9	12.1	2,563	4,827
Cleveland, OH	8.9	10.4	8.2	9.7	163	202	20.6	29.7	2,521	3,094
Long Beach, CA	5.7	6.2	5.4	5.8	126	125	17.7	26.0	3,413	4,803
Albuquerque, NM	6.9	7.1	6.2	6.8	161	151	12.2	21.2	2,040	3,238
Kansas City, MO	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.7	145	152	14.9	22.5	2,390	3,371
Fresno, CA	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.3	77	78	7.9	13.8	2,944	4,185
Virginia Beach, VA ²	14.4	20.2	13.1	18.0	334	423	28.4	45.1	2,232	2,655
Atlanta, GA	8.3	8.6	8.1	8.3	205	200	18.4	25.8	2,286	3,111
Sacramento, CA	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.3	105	105	11.3	18.4	3,021	4,519
Oakland, CA	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.5	111	112	15.3	26.9	3,948	6,022
Mesa, AZ	2.3	3.8	2.3	3.6	81	92	6.8	15.1	2,898	4,260
Tulsa, OK	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	115	112	10.5	14.7	2,555	3,372
Omaha, NE	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.0	79	78	7.9	11.3	3,051	3,966
Baton Rouge, LA	6.0	7.2	5.0	6.4	132	164	11.0	16.7	2,255	2,755
Minneapolis, MN	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.8	154	152	15.2	22.8	2,815	4,010
Miami, FL	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	113	106	14.6	16.6	3,771	4,496
Colorado Springs, CO	5.9	7.5	5.3	7.0	188	194	13.3	26.6	2,618	3,871
St Louis, MO	7.8	8.4	7.4	7.8	186	225	17.0	25.7	2,363	3,300
Wichita, KS	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.2	87	93	5.4	10.0	2,083	3,151
Santa Ana, CA	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.3	58	68	6.8	10.9	4,144	5,763
Pittsburgh, PA	5.9	4.5	5.6	4.3	152	127	12.3	15.3	2,240	3,635
Arlington, TX	1.8	3.2	1.8	2.6	68	77	4.5	7.9	2,538	3,251
Cincinnati, OH	7.0	6.8	6.3	6.6	173	200	16.1	23.0	2,634	3,636
Anaheim, CA	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.7	99	82	8.6	12.7	3,728	5,713
Toledo, OH	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	91	95	8.6	11.3	2,847	3,790
Tampa, FL	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	151	140	10.5	14.6	2,505	3,459
Buffalo, NY ²	13.1	12.5	12.4	11.8	379	404	31.3	43.8	2,596	3,785
St Paul, MN	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.0	124	105	10.5	12.9	3,265	4,426
Corpus Christi, TX	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	116	106	5.9	8.2	2,009	2,816
Aurora, CO	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.4	84	88	4.8	8.3	2,586	3,418
Raleigh, NC	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.3	141	119	5.0	9.3	2,297	2,953
Newark, NJ	5.1	5.8	4.9	5.5	177	202	8.3	24.3	1,698	4,526
Lexington-Fayette, KY	3.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	133	146	6.0	11.1	1,929	2,991
Anchorage, AK	8.8	9.9	7.9	8.8	351	338	28.4	35.8	3,706	4,165
Louisville, KY	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.4	159	173	9.1	12.5	2,180	2,832
Riverside, CA	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	88	75	7.0	8.9	3,459	5,054
St Petersburg, FL	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.1	125	126	7.0	10.8	2,412	3,507
Bakersfield, CA	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	57	51	3.0	5.5	3,112	4,570
Stockton, CA	2.0	2.5	1.0	2.0	47	83	5.0	7.7	3,554	4,166
Birmingham, AL	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.0	142	166	8.4	14.8	2,243	3,739
Jersey City, NJ	4.0	4.3	3.0	3.8	131	158	10.0	16.4	3,172	4,578
Norfolk, VA ²	10.5	13.2	9.8	10.7	376	457	21.9	32.0	2,268	3,032
Hialeah, FL	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	106	66	5.0	4.9	2,241	3,490
Lincoln, NE	4.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	156	114	7.0	9.0	2,367	3,611
Greensboro, NC	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	172	(NA)	12.6	(NA)	3,829

NA Not available. ¹ 1990 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ² Includes city-operated elementary and secondary schools. ³ Includes city-operated university or college.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Employment, March 2001"; issued October 2002. <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/01tempub.pdf>>; (accessed 13 June 2003).

No. 474. County Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Counties: 2001

[For March. See text, this section]

Counties ranked by 2000 population	Total employment (1,000)	Per 10,000 population ¹	Pay-roll (mil. dol.)	Avg. earnings ² (dol.)	Counties ranked by 2000 population	Total employment (1,000)	Per 10,000 population ¹	Pay-roll (mil. dol.)	Avg. earnings ² (dol.)
Los Angeles, CA	98.7	104	425.7	4,566	Hidalgo, TX	1.9	34	4.2	2,203
Cook, IL	28.4	53	108.7	3,839	San Joaquin, CA	7.7	137	23.5	3,590
Harris, TX	20.3	60	63.2	3,204	Tulsa, OK	1.5	26	3.5	2,470
Maricopa, AZ	15.3	50	43.8	2,931	Montgomery, OH	4.9	88	14.9	3,202
Orange, CA	24.9	87	88.3	3,833	Bernalillo, NM	1.7	30	4.2	2,796
San Diego, CA	20.0	71	71.6	3,793	Delaware, PA	3.4	61	7.8	2,306
Dade, FL	36.9	164	135.6	3,873	Summit, OH	4.1	75	10.6	2,650
Dallas, TX	13.5	61	43.6	3,387	Bristol, MA	0.9	16	2.8	3,299
Wayne, MI	6.8	33	26.4	3,987	Jefferson, CO	2.7	52	9.0	3,602
King, WA	16.0	92	56.7	4,089	Union, NJ	4.6	88	12.7	3,560
San Bernardino, CA	21.6	127	73.3	3,744	El Paso, CO	2.2	42	6.4	3,189
Santa Clara, CA	16.5	98	77.3	4,934	Ramsey, MN	4.0	77	14.2	4,041
Broward, FL	11.2	69	38.4	3,565	Ocean, NJ	3.8	74	11.3	3,722
Riverside, CA	17.7	114	67.0	4,073	Camden, NJ	4.8	94	16.1	3,816
Tarrant, TX	8.4	58	23.5	2,944	Will, IL	1.9	38	6.0	3,314
Alameda, CA	11.7	81	50.5	4,678	New Castle, DE	1.8	37	5.2	3,406
Suffolk, NY	12.3	87	54.1	4,798	Collin, TX	1.2	25	3.8	3,099
Cuyahoga, OH	16.3	117	51.8	3,180	Anne Arundel, MD	14.9	304	52.3	4,123
Bexar, TX	9.5	68	23.2	2,580	Passaic, NJ	4.0	83	15.8	4,561
Clark, NV	16.2	118	63.6	4,368	Arapahoe, CO	1.9	40	6.8	3,677
Nassau, NY	19.4	145	76.4	4,521	Lake, IN	2.3	47	4.4	4,329
Allegheny, PA	7.0	55	18.0	2,645	Polk, FL	4.3	88	11.0	2,747
Sacramento, CA	13.1	107	49.6	4,102	Brevard, FL	3.9	82	10.0	2,809
Oakland, MI	4.7	39	16.7	3,830	Plymouth, MA	0.6	14	2.3	3,857
Palm Beach, FL	8.7	77	28.1	3,345	Lancaster, PA	2.4	51	5.5	2,780
Hennepin, MN	12.4	111	44.4	3,996	Morris, NJ	4.0	84	10.9	3,474
Franklin, OH	6.7	63	19.6	3,102	Douglas, NE	1.9	41	5.4	3,006
St Louis, MO	4.3	42	13.3	3,253	Sonoma, CA	6.4	140	26.0	4,874
Hillsborough, FL	16.5	165	35.3	2,961	Onondaga, NY	6.0	130	16.3	3,057
Fairfax, VA	36.3	374	121.8	3,746	Jefferson, LA	10.6	232	28.3	2,954
Erie, NY	11.1	117	35.6	3,734	Lucas, OH	4.2	93	12.1	2,979
Contra Costa, CA	11.0	116	48.9	5,067	Sedgwick, KS	2.5	56	7.3	3,012
Milwaukee, WI	8.8	94	27.4	3,255	Johnson, KS	3.5	78	9.8	3,329
Westchester, NY	6.7	72	27.6	4,499	Stanislaus, CA	5.8	130	19.9	3,933
Pinellas, FL	6.5	71	20.5	3,220	Washington, OR	1.6	37	5.9	3,718
Du Page, IL	3.9	43	13.2	3,703	Volusia, FL	3.5	78	7.9	2,906
Salt Lake, UT	6.2	69	15.4	3,685	Lee, FL	3.4	78	10.0	3,037
Shelby, TN	13.9	155	38.5	2,896	Genesee, MI	2.7	61	7.3	3,371
Orange, FL	9.7	109	29.6	3,262	Chester, PA	2.4	56	6.6	3,083
Bergen, NJ	6.4	73	18.4	4,131	Denton, TX	1.7	39	4.3	2,626
Montgomery, MD	39.4	451	138.9	4,922	Dane, WI	2.8	66	7.8	3,026
Hamilton, OH	6.2	73	16.6	2,773	Burlington, NJ	3.7	87	9.7	3,216
Pima, AZ	7.8	93	21.2	3,012	Guilford, NC	13.4	318	33.6	2,910
Fulton, GA	8.1	100	25.9	3,410	Spokane, WA	1.8	42	5.7	3,202
Travis, TX	4.2	51	13.0	3,185	Kane, IL	1.3	32	3.6	2,903
Prince Georges, MD	30.5	380	94.3	3,659	Monterey, CA	5.6	140	19.2	3,767
Fresno, CA	9.3	116	29.6	3,420	Mobile, AL	2.1	53	4.3	2,076
Essex, NJ	5.8	74	21.7	4,315	Santa Barbara, CA	5.7	142	21.8	4,351
Macomb, MI	3.0	38	9.3	3,410	Solano, CA	3.2	80	10.9	3,862
Baltimore, MD	23.8	316	65.7	3,318	Knox, TN	9.7	254	21.6	2,522
Ventura, CA	8.6	114	34.8	4,198	York, PA	2.2	57	4.8	2,233
Middlesex, NJ	4.4	58	15.0	4,159	Hillsborough, NH	0.8	21	1.8	3,013
Montgomery, PA	3.7	49	9.8	2,855	Greenville, SC	2.1	56	5.1	2,733
Monroe, NY	7.0	95	21.5	3,597	Stark, OH	3.0	79	7.1	2,455
San Mateo, CA	6.6	93	28.5	4,936	Polk, IA	2.2	58	7.2	3,563
Pierce, WA	3.6	51	14.4	4,348	Berks, PA	2.5	68	5.7	2,523
Mecklenburg, NC	23.3	334	58.6	2,911	Westmoreland, PA	2.0	53	4.5	2,386
Jefferson, KY	3.6	52	9.7	2,780	Utah, UT	0.8	23	2.2	2,980
El Paso, TX	4.4	65	12.0	2,849	Tulare, CA	4.9	133	14.8	3,190
Dekalb, GA	6.6	99	21.8	3,463	Seminole, FL	2.7	73	7.5	3,079
Jefferson, AL	4.9	74	15.5	3,238	Adams, CO	1.6	45	5.2	3,329
Kern, CA	9.8	148	36.5	4,007	Pulaski, AR	1.3	36	3.0	2,471
Multnomah, OR	6.6	100	17.9	3,596	Waukesha, WI	1.6	44	4.6	3,159
Oklahoma, OK	2.2	33	4.5	2,252	Dakota, MN	1.8	51	6.1	3,902
Jackson, MO	2.2	33	5.3	2,619	Ft Bend, TX	1.1	31	2.7	2,702
Norfolk, MA	0.6	9	2.0	3,446	Mercer, NJ	3.8	108	11.3	3,925
Lake, IL	3.0	46	10.1	3,672	Clark, WA	1.4	41	5.1	3,538
Wake, NC	18.5	294	48.2	2,990	Pasco, FL	2.7	77	6.8	2,640
Monmouth, NJ	6.0	97	19.3	3,821	Orange, NY	3.4	99	10.3	3,238
Hudson, NJ	4.0	66	11.4	3,349	Washoe, NV	3.4	99	11.4	4,002
Cobb, GA	4.4	73	7.3	1,836	Clackamas, OR	2.3	68	7.4	3,900
Snohomish, WA	2.5	42	9.9	3,993	Cameron, TX	1.6	46	3.2	2,187
Bucks, PA	2.6	43	7.7	3,258	Butler, OH	2.3	69	5.9	2,700
Gwinnett, GA	3.9	67	12.4	3,411	Allen, IN	1.7	52	4.0	2,577
Kent, MI	2.4	42	7.8	3,473	Sarasota, FL	3.3	103	9.8	3,054

¹ 2001 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1, 2000. ² Per full-time employee.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; "Government Employment, March 2001"; issued October 2002, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/01empubb.pdf>>; (accessed 13 June 2003).