

## Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations* and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics*, found on the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>, lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties. The International Trade Commission, U.S. Department of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Energy, and the U.S. Geological Survey release various reports and specialized products on U.S. trade.

**International accounts**—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1279 and 1280) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (No. 1281) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates receivables due from their U.S. parent's. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates' plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

**Foreign aid**—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency "counterpart" funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a

common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

**Exports**—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S.

exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

**Imports**—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

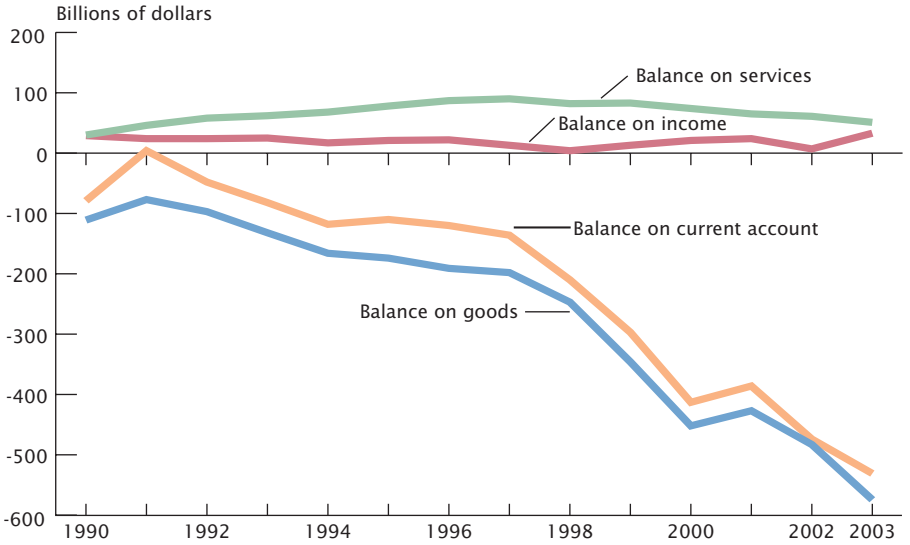
Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

**Area coverage**—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 28.1

**U.S. International Transaction Balances: 1990 to 2003**

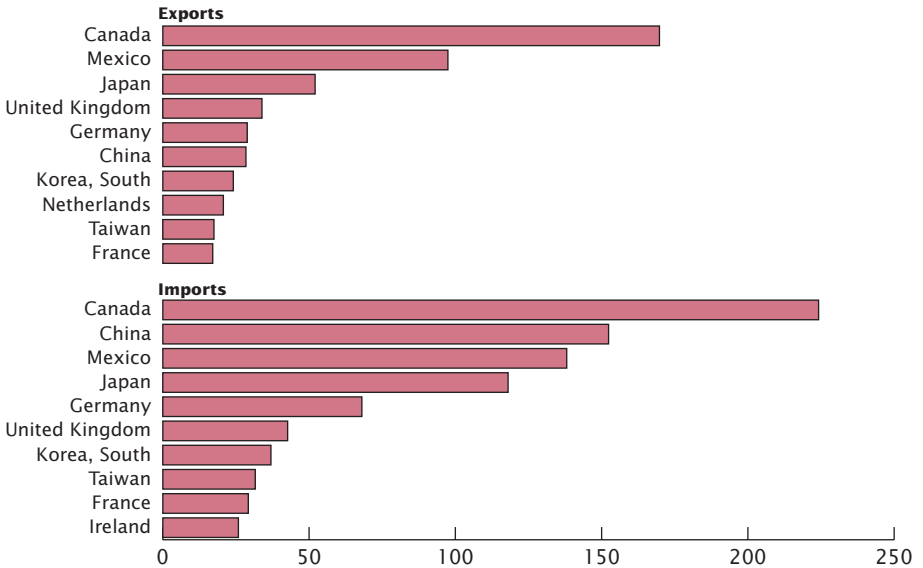


Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1280.

Figure 28.2

**Top Purchasers of U.S. Exports and Suppliers of U.S. General Imports: 2003**

Billions of dollars



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1298.

**No. 1278. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2003**

[In millions of dollars (\$706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits. N.i.e.=Not included elsewhere]

Type of transaction	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Exports of goods and services and income receipts . . . . .</b>	<b>706,975</b>	<b>869,775</b>	<b>1,004,631</b>	<b>1,077,731</b>	<b>1,191,441</b>	<b>1,194,803</b>	<b>1,259,665</b>	<b>1,421,429</b>	<b>1,293,345</b>	<b>1,242,739</b>	<b>1,314,888</b>
Exports of goods and services . . . . .	535,233	703,254	794,387	851,602	934,637	933,495	966,443	1,070,980	1,006,653	975,940	1,020,503
Goods, balance of payments basis <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	387,401	502,859	575,204	612,113	678,366	670,416	683,965	771,994	718,712	681,833	713,122
Services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	147,832	200,395	219,183	239,489	256,271	263,079	282,478	298,986	287,941	294,107	307,381
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	9,932	12,787	14,643	16,446	16,675	17,405	15,928	13,790	12,539	11,943	12,491
Travel . . . . .	43,007	58,417	63,395	69,809	73,426	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,728	64,509
Passenger fares . . . . .	15,298	16,997	18,909	20,422	20,868	20,098	19,795	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,693
Other transportation . . . . .	22,042	23,754	26,081	26,074	27,006	25,604	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,833
Royalties and license fees <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	16,634	26,712	30,289	32,470	33,228	35,626	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,219	48,227
Other private services <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	40,251	60,841	65,048	73,340	84,113	92,095	104,493	108,287	115,614	124,181	133,818
U.S. Government miscellaneous services . . . . .	668	887	818	928	955	926	885	786	831	795	810
Income receipts . . . . .	171,742	166,521	210,244	226,129	256,804	261,308	293,222	350,449	286,692	266,799	294,385
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad . . . . .	170,570	164,578	208,065	223,948	254,534	258,871	290,474	347,614	283,761	267,861	291,354
Direct investment receipts . . . . .	65,973	77,344	95,260	102,505	115,323	103,963	131,626	151,839	128,665	147,291	187,522
Other private receipts . . . . .	94,072	83,106	108,092	116,852	135,652	151,307	155,651	191,929	151,535	113,267	99,135
U.S. Government receipts . . . . .	10,525	4,128	4,713	4,591	3,559	3,601	3,197	3,846	3,561	3,303	4,697
Compensation of employees . . . . .	1,172	1,943	2,179	2,181	2,270	2,437	2,748	2,835	2,931	2,938	3,031
<b>Imports of goods and services and income payments . . . . .</b>	<b>-759,295</b>	<b>-951,008</b>	<b>-1,080,005</b>	<b>-1,159,355</b>	<b>-1,287,010</b>	<b>-1,355,917</b>	<b>-1,509,732</b>	<b>-1,779,188</b>	<b>-1,632,465</b>	<b>-1,657,301</b>	<b>-1,778,117</b>
Imports of goods and services . . . . .	-616,097	-801,633	-890,652	-955,544	-1,042,815	-1,098,363	-1,229,695	-1,449,324	-1,369,345	-1,397,675	-1,517,011
Goods, balance of payments basis . . . . .	-498,438	-668,690	-749,374	-803,113	-876,470	-917,103	-1,029,980	-1,224,408	-1,145,900	-1,164,728	-1,260,674
Services . . . . .	-117,659	-132,943	-141,278	-152,431	-166,345	-181,260	-199,715	-224,916	-223,445	-232,947	-256,337
Direct defense expenditures . . . . .	-17,531	-10,217	-10,043	-11,061	-11,707	-12,185	-13,335	-13,473	-14,835	-19,101	-25,117
Travel . . . . .	-37,349	-43,782	-44,916	-48,078	-52,051	-56,483	-64,705	-60,200	-58,044	-56,613	-56,613
Passenger fares . . . . .	-10,531	-13,062	-14,663	-15,809	-18,138	-19,971	-21,315	-24,274	-22,633	-19,969	-20,957
Other transportation . . . . .	-24,966	-26,019	-27,034	-27,403	-28,959	-30,363	-34,139	-41,425	-38,682	-38,407	-44,768
Royalties and license fees <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	-3,135	-5,852	-6,919	-7,837	-9,161	-11,235	-13,107	-16,468	-16,538	-19,235	-20,049
Other private services <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	-22,229	-31,451	-35,080	-39,556	-43,567	-48,174	-56,035	-61,688	-67,675	-75,271	-85,829
U.S. Government miscellaneous services . . . . .	-1,919	-2,560	-2,623	-2,687	-2,762	-2,849	-2,821	-2,883	-2,882	-2,920	-3,004
Income payments . . . . .	-143,192	-149,375	-189,353	-203,811	-244,195	-257,554	-280,037	-329,864	-263,120	-259,626	-261,106
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S. . . . .	-139,728	-143,423	-183,090	-197,511	-237,529	-250,560	-272,082	-322,345	-255,034	-251,246	-252,573
Direct investment payments . . . . .	-3,450	-22,150	-30,318	-33,093	-42,950	-38,418	-53,437	-56,910	-12,783	-46,460	-68,657
Other private payments . . . . .	-95,508	-77,081	-97,149	-97,800	-112,878	-127,988	-138,120	-180,918	-159,825	-128,672	-111,874
U.S. Government payments . . . . .	-40,770	-44,192	-55,623	-66,618	-81,701	-84,154	-80,525	-84,517	-82,426	-76,114	-72,042
Compensation of employees . . . . .	-3,464	-5,952	-6,263	-6,300	-6,666	-6,994	-7,955	-7,519	-8,086	-8,380	-8,533
<b>Unilateral current transfers, net . . . . .</b>	<b>-26,654</b>	<b>-36,799</b>	<b>-34,104</b>	<b>-38,583</b>	<b>-40,410</b>	<b>-48,443</b>	<b>-46,755</b>	<b>-55,684</b>	<b>-46,581</b>	<b>-59,382</b>	<b>-67,439</b>
U.S. Government grants <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	-10,359	-14,978	-11,190	-15,401	-12,472	-13,270	-13,774	-16,714	-11,517	-17,097	-21,865
U.S. Government pensions and other transfers . . . . .	-3,224	-4,556	-3,451	-4,466	-4,191	-4,305	-4,406	-4,705	-5,798	-5,125	-5,341
Private remittances and other transfers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	-13,070	-17,265	-19,463	-18,716	-23,747	-30,868	-28,575	-34,265	-29,266	-37,160	-40,233

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1278. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2003—Con.**

[See headnote, Page 799]

Type of transaction	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Capital account transactions, net . . . . .	-6,579	-1,723	-927	-654	-1,044	-740	-4,843	-809	-1,083	-1,260	-3,079
<b>U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-) . . . . .</b>	<b>-81,234</b>	<b>-178,937</b>	<b>-352,264</b>	<b>-413,409</b>	<b>-485,475</b>	<b>-347,829</b>	<b>-503,640</b>	<b>-569,798</b>	<b>-366,768</b>	<b>-198,014</b>	<b>-283,414</b>
U.S. official reserve assets, net . . . . .	-2,158	5,346	-9,742	6,668	-1,010	-6,783	8,747	-290	-4,911	-3,681	1,523
Gold <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights . . . . .	-192	-441	-808	370	-350	-147	10	-722	-630	-475	601
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund . . . . .	731	494	-2,466	-1,280	-3,575	-5,119	5,484	2,308	-3,600	-2,632	1,494
Foreign currencies . . . . .	-2,697	5,293	-6,468	7,578	2,915	-1,517	3,253	-1,876	-681	-574	-572
U.S. Government assets, other than official reserve assets, net . . . . .	2,317	-390	-984	-989	68	-422	2,750	-941	-486	345	537
U.S. credits and other long-term assets . . . . .	-8,410	-5,383	-4,859	-5,025	-5,417	-4,678	-6,175	-5,182	-4,431	-5,251	-7,279
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10,856	5,088	4,125	3,930	5,438	4,111	9,559	4,265	3,873	5,701	7,981
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net . . . . .	-1,330	-95	-250	106	47	145	-634	-24	72	-105	-165
U.S. private assets, net . . . . .	-81,393	-183,893	-341,538	-419,088	-484,533	-340,624	-515,137	-568,567	-361,371	-194,678	-285,474
Direct investment . . . . .	-37,183	-80,167	-98,750	-91,885	-104,803	-142,644	-224,934	-159,212	-142,349	-134,835	-173,799
Foreign securities . . . . .	-28,765	-63,190	-122,394	-149,315	-116,852	-124,204	-116,236	-121,908	-84,644	15,889	-72,337
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns . . . . .	-27,824	-36,336	-45,286	-86,333	-121,760	-38,204	-97,704	-138,790	-8,520	-45,425	-28,932
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere . . . . .	12,379	-4,200	-75,108	-91,555	-141,118	-35,572	-76,263	-148,657	-125,858	-30,307	-10,406
<b>Foreign-owned assets in the U.S., net (increase/financial inflow (+)) . . . . .</b>	<b>141,571</b>	<b>305,989</b>	<b>438,562</b>	<b>551,096</b>	<b>706,809</b>	<b>423,569</b>	<b>740,210</b>	<b>1,046,896</b>	<b>782,859</b>	<b>768,246</b>	<b>829,173</b>
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net . . . . .	33,910	39,583	109,880	126,724	19,036	-19,903	43,543	42,758	28,059	113,990	248,573
U.S. Government securities . . . . .	30,243	36,827	72,712	120,679	-2,161	-3,589	32,527	35,710	54,620	89,016	194,568
Other U.S. Government liabilities . . . . .	1,868	1,564	-105	-982	-881	-3,326	-2,863	-1,825	-2,309	137	-564
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. . . . .	3,385	3,665	34,008	5,704	22,286	-9,501	12,964	5,746	-29,978	21,221	49,420
Other foreign official assets . . . . .	-1,586	-2,473	3,265	1,323	-208	-3,487	915	3,127	5,726	3,616	5,149
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net . . . . .	107,661	266,406	328,682	424,372	687,773	443,472	696,667	1,004,138	754,800	654,256	580,600
Direct investments in U.S. . . . .	48,494	46,121	57,776	86,502	105,603	179,045	289,444	321,274	167,021	72,411	39,890
U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	-2,534	34,274	91,544	147,022	130,435	28,581	-44,497	-69,983	-14,378	100,432	113,432
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	1,592	56,971	77,249	103,272	161,409	156,315	298,834	459,889	393,885	285,500	250,981
U.S. currency flows . . . . .	18,800	23,400	12,300	17,362	24,782	16,622	22,407	5,315	23,783	21,513	16,640
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns . . . . .	45,133	1,302	59,637	53,736	116,518	23,140	76,247	170,672	66,110	77,990	84,014
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. . . . .	-3,824	104,338	30,176	16,478	149,026	39,769	54,232	116,971	118,379	96,410	75,643
<i>Statistical discrepancy</i> . . . . .	<i>25,211</i>	<i>-7,297</i>	<i>24,107</i>	<i>-16,826</i>	<i>-84,311</i>	<i>134,557</i>	<i>65,095</i>	<i>-62,846</i>	<i>-29,307</i>	<i>-95,028</i>	<i>-12,012</i>
Balance on goods . . . . .	-111,037	-165,831	-174,170	-191,000	-198,104	-246,687	-346,015	-452,414	-427,188	-482,895	-547,552
Balance on services . . . . .	30,173	67,452	77,905	87,058	89,926	81,819	82,763	74,070	64,496	61,160	51,044
Balance on income . . . . .	28,550	17,146	20,891	22,318	12,609	3,754	13,185	20,585	23,572	7,173	33,279
Balance on current account <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	-78,968	-118,032	-109,478	-120,207	-135,979	-209,557	-296,822	-413,443	-385,701	-473,944	-530,668

<sup>1</sup> Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>2</sup> Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis. <sup>3</sup> Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators. <sup>4</sup> Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. <sup>5</sup> These lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. <sup>6</sup> The "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government. <sup>7</sup> At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States. <sup>8</sup> Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. <sup>9</sup> Conceptually, "Balance on current account" is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2004, and <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/international/bpweb/list.cfm?anon=71&registered=0>> (released 18 June 2004).

## No. 1279. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2002 and 2003

[In millions of dollars (-482,895 represents -\$482,895,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or country	2002, balance on—				2003, balance on—			
	Goods <sup>1</sup>	Services	Income	Current account	Goods <sup>1</sup>	Services	Income	Current account
<b>All areas . . . . .</b>	<b>-482,895</b>	<b>61,160</b>	<b>7,173</b>	<b>-473,944</b>	<b>-547,552</b>	<b>51,044</b>	<b>33,279</b>	<b>-530,668</b>
Europe . . . . .	-101,047	11,370	-11,787	-104,399	-116,459	7,884	-1,031	-111,365
European Union <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	-85,024	10,686	-11,064	-83,527	-97,611	8,053	-3,906	-92,797
Belgium-Luxembourg . . . . .	3,524	1,858	-7,126	-2,082	4,928	1,442	-3,949	2,244
France . . . . .	-9,407	707	218	-8,435	-12,401	682	2,401	-9,346
Germany . . . . .	-36,447	-4,768	7,192	-32,804	-39,719	-5,197	2,598	-42,431
Italy . . . . .	-14,389	11	1,568	-13,073	-15,105	-160	2,159	-13,529
Netherlands . . . . .	8,308	1,581	8,409	18,148	9,009	1,299	8,206	17,246
United Kingdom . . . . .	-8,379	4,821	-27,556	-29,944	-9,705	3,484	-26,637	-30,859
Canada . . . . .	-50,862	6,438	16,053	-28,711	-54,344	7,588	14,883	-32,063
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	-57,106	9,976	4,166	-66,655	-69,024	4,463	9,106	-81,587
Mexico . . . . .	-38,274	5,072	-2,352	-42,273	-41,771	4,732	-1,235	-45,582
Venezuela . . . . .	-11,128	2,366	25	-8,891	-14,357	1,761	-96	-12,885
Japan <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	-71,577	12,014	-24,306	-83,672	-67,784	11,154	-19,010	-75,581
Australia . . . . .	6,311	2,254	1,920	10,251	6,300	2,695	3,425	12,289
Other Asia and Africa . . . . .	-208,434	16,363	3,561	-213,868	-246,241	14,947	6,997	-256,002
South Africa . . . . .	-1,519	365	289	-1,095	-1,809	160	520	-1,403
International and unallocated . . . . .	(NA)	2,745	17,566	13,132	(NA)	2,313	18,909	13,641

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. <sup>2</sup> Includes Denmark, Greece, Ireland, Spain, Portugal, European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, and European Investment Bank, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2004, and <http://www.bea.gov/ea/international/bpweb/list.cfm?anon=71&registered=0> (released 18 June 2004).

## No. 1280. Private International Service Transactions by Selected Type of Service and Country: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (\$284,410 represents \$284,410,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1278]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total private services . . . . .</b>	<b>284,410</b>	<b>274,571</b>	<b>281,369</b>	<b>294,080</b>	<b>208,560</b>	<b>205,728</b>	<b>210,926</b>	<b>228,216</b>
<b>TYPE</b>								
Travel . . . . .	82,400	71,893	66,728	64,509	64,705	60,200	58,044	56,613
Passenger fares . . . . .	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,693	24,274	22,633	19,969	20,957
Other transportation . . . . .	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,833	41,425	38,682	38,407	44,768
Freight . . . . .	12,547	11,731	12,289	14,099	27,388	25,736	25,973	31,775
Port services . . . . .	17,256	16,711	16,906	17,734	14,037	12,946	12,434	12,995
Royalties and license fees . . . . .	43,233	40,696	44,219	48,227	16,468	16,538	19,235	20,049
Other private services . . . . .	108,287	115,614	124,181	133,818	61,688	67,675	75,271	85,829
Affiliated services . . . . .	35,857	39,262	43,329	48,450	28,776	29,845	31,848	35,497
Unaffiliated services . . . . .	72,431	76,352	80,852	85,368	32,912	37,830	43,423	50,332
Education . . . . .	10,348	11,476	12,628	13,399	2,031	2,251	2,451	2,696
Financial services . . . . .	15,522	14,819	16,091	17,637	4,564	4,171	3,823	4,236
Insurance, net . . . . .	3,631	3,423	4,515	4,877	11,284	16,706	22,116	26,702
Telecommunications . . . . .	3,883	4,332	5,016	5,477	5,428	4,770	4,647	4,799
Business, professional, and technical services . . . . .	25,318	28,364	28,488	29,084	8,973	9,297	9,617	10,960
<b>AREA AND COUNTRY</b>								
Canada . . . . .	24,528	24,303	24,676	26,725	17,861	17,387	18,151	19,146
Europe . . . . .	108,066	104,097	110,468	117,465	90,314	90,124	92,513	101,311
Belgium-Luxembourg . . . . .	3,299	3,326	4,244	4,150	2,389	2,272	2,129	2,380
France . . . . .	10,562	10,043	10,938	11,061	10,667	9,973	10,082	10,281
Germany . . . . .	16,152	14,925	16,045	17,545	12,599	12,824	15,637	16,409
Italy . . . . .	5,443	5,077	5,300	5,474	5,048	5,173	4,516	4,655
Netherlands . . . . .	7,050	6,886	7,397	7,584	5,682	6,088	6,000	6,354
United Kingdom . . . . .	31,935	30,740	32,254	34,533	28,236	27,337	27,128	30,552
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	54,524	54,490	52,900	53,672	38,697	41,226	42,614	48,974
Mexico . . . . .	14,333	15,180	16,258	16,606	10,773	10,524	11,018	11,681
Venezuela . . . . .	3,310	3,300	2,830	2,187	610	664	464	419
Australia . . . . .	5,567	4,859	5,218	5,835	3,488	3,645	2,993	3,160
Japan . . . . .	33,391	30,196	30,064	29,784	17,387	16,459	17,132	17,363
Int'l organizations and unallocated . . . . .	6,205	5,708	6,205	5,952	3,947	3,368	3,459	3,635

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, October 2003 and July 2004.

## No. 1281. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 1990 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (-245,347 represents -\$245,347,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Unless otherwise specified, types below refer to current-cost method. For information on current-cost method and market value, see article cited in source]

Type of investment	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>U.S. net international investment position:</b>							
Current cost .....	-245,347	-458,462	-775,488	-1,388,745	-1,889,680	-2,233,018	-2,430,682
Market value .....	-164,495	-305,836	-1,046,688	-1,588,556	-2,308,161	-2,553,407	-2,650,990
<b>U.S.-owned assets abroad:</b>							
Current cost .....	2,178,978	3,486,272	5,965,143	6,231,236	6,270,408	6,413,535	7,202,692
Market value .....	2,294,085	3,964,558	7,390,427	7,393,643	6,898,707	6,613,320	7,863,968
U.S. official reserve assets	174,664	176,061	136,418	128,400	129,961	158,602	183,577
Gold .....	102,406	101,279	75,950	71,799	72,328	90,806	108,866
Special drawing rights .....	10,989	11,037	10,336	10,539	10,783	12,166	12,638
Reserve position in IMF .....	9,076	14,649	17,950	14,824	17,869	21,979	22,535
Foreign currencies .....	52,193	49,096	32,182	31,238	28,981	33,651	39,538
U.S. Government assets, other	84,344	85,064	84,227	85,168	85,654	85,309	84,772
U.S. loans and other							
long-term assets .....	83,716	82,802	81,657	82,574	83,132	82,682	81,980
Repayable in dollars .....	82,602	82,358	81,367	82,293	82,854	82,406	81,706
Other .....	1,114	444	290	281	278	276	274
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets .....	628	2,262	2,570	2,594	2,522	2,627	2,792
U.S. private assets:							
Current cost .....	1,919,970	3,225,147	5,744,498	6,017,668	6,054,793	6,169,624	6,934,343
Market value .....	2,035,077	3,703,433	7,169,782	7,180,075	6,683,092	6,369,409	7,595,619
Direct investments abroad:							
Current cost .....	616,655	885,506	1,414,355	1,531,607	1,686,635	1,839,995	2,069,013
Market value .....	731,762	1,363,792	2,839,639	2,694,014	2,314,934	2,039,780	2,730,289
Foreign securities .....	342,313	1,203,925	2,525,341	2,385,353	2,114,734	1,846,879	2,474,374
Bonds .....	144,717	413,310	521,625	532,511	502,061	501,762	502,130
Corporate stocks .....	197,596	790,615	2,003,716	1,852,842	1,612,673	1,345,117	1,972,244
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners <sup>1</sup> .....	265,315	367,567	704,517	836,559	839,303	908,024	614,672
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks <sup>2</sup> .....	695,687	768,149	1,100,285	1,264,149	1,414,121	1,574,726	1,776,284
<b>Foreign-owned assets in the U.S.:</b>							
Current cost .....	2,424,325	3,944,734	6,740,631	7,619,981	8,160,088	8,646,553	9,633,374
Market value .....	2,458,580	4,270,394	8,437,115	8,982,199	9,206,868	9,166,727	10,514,958
Foreign official assets in the U.S.	373,293	682,873	951,088	1,030,708	1,082,296	1,212,723	1,474,161
U.S. Government securities .....	291,228	507,460	693,781	756,155	831,459	954,896	1,145,029
U.S. Treasury securities .....	285,911	489,951	617,680	639,796	704,603	796,449	956,663
Other .....	5,317	17,508	76,101	116,359	126,856	158,447	188,366
Other U.S. Government liabilities .....	17,243	23,573	21,141	19,316	17,007	17,144	16,580
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks .....	39,880	107,394	138,847	153,403	123,425	144,646	190,601
Other foreign official assets .....	24,942	44,446	97,319	101,834	110,405	96,037	121,951
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:							
Current cost .....	2,051,032	3,261,861	5,789,543	6,589,273	7,077,792	7,433,830	8,159,213
Market value .....	2,085,287	3,587,521	7,486,027	7,951,491	8,124,572	7,954,004	9,040,797
Direct investments:							
Current cost .....	505,346	680,066	1,101,709	1,421,017	1,513,514	1,505,171	1,553,955
Market value .....	539,601	1,005,726	2,798,193	2,783,235	2,560,294	2,025,345	2,435,539
U.S. Treasury securities .....	152,452	326,995	440,685	381,630	358,483	457,670	542,542
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities .....	460,644	969,849	2,351,291	2,623,014	2,821,372	2,786,647	3,391,050
Corporate and other bonds .....	238,903	459,080	825,175	1,068,566	1,343,071	1,600,414	1,852,971
Corporate stocks .....	221,741	510,769	1,526,116	1,554,448	1,478,301	1,186,233	1,538,079
U.S. currency .....	85,933	169,484	250,657	255,972	279,755	301,268	317,908
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners <sup>1</sup> .....	213,406	300,424	578,046	738,904	798,314	864,632	466,543
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks <sup>2</sup> .....	633,251	815,043	1,067,155	1,168,736	1,306,354	1,518,442	1,887,215

<sup>1</sup> Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. <sup>2</sup> Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2004.

## No. 1282. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (\$83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year]

Type	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>
Gold stock .....	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights .....	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.8	12.2	12.6
Foreign currencies .....	52.2	49.1	30.8	36.0	32.2	31.2	29.0	33.8	39.7
Reserve position in IMF <sup>1</sup> .....	9.1	14.6	18.1	24.1	18.0	14.8	17.9	22.0	22.5

<sup>1</sup> International Monetary Fund.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.



## No. 1283. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Industry and Selected Country: 1990 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (394,911 represents \$394,911,000,000)]

Country	2003							
	1990	2000	2001	2002	Total <sup>1</sup>	Manufacturing	Wholesale	Information
<b>All countries</b> . . . . .	<b>394,911</b>	<b>1,256,867</b>	<b>1,343,987</b>	<b>1,340,011</b>	<b>1,378,001</b>	<b>475,475</b>	<b>182,176</b>	<b>120,122</b>
Canada . . . . .	29,544	114,309	92,420	96,437	105,255	29,046	2,640	5,160
<b>Europe</b> . . . . .	<b>247,320</b>	<b>887,014</b>	<b>999,069</b>	<b>982,062</b>	<b>1,000,532</b>	<b>376,603</b>	<b>106,670</b>	<b>97,928</b>
Austria . . . . .	625	3,007	2,743	4,030	4,104	2,317	255	(D)
Belgium . . . . .	3,900	14,787	15,623	10,096	10,678	3,391	1,619	2
Denmark . . . . .	819	4,025	1,857	2,433	2,860	2,420	(D)	-1
Finland . . . . .	1,504	8,875	7,620	6,320	5,700	3,926	(D)	312
France . . . . .	18,650	125,740	154,984	141,400	143,341	54,978	12,156	26,159
Germany . . . . .	28,232	122,412	162,314	139,620	148,774	52,514	12,589	21,427
Ireland . . . . .	1,340	25,523	25,632	26,339	26,793	2,711	3,186	(D)
Italy . . . . .	1,524	6,576	6,826	6,807	6,695	1,047	1,043	(D)
Luxembourg . . . . .	2,195	58,930	95,299	97,822	104,452	23,940	1,373	4,012
Netherlands . . . . .	64,671	138,894	145,554	153,679	146,117	63,608	7,882	7,426
Norway . . . . .	773	2,665	2,574	3,424	3,218	2,135	440	(D)
Spain . . . . .	792	5,068	4,659	4,475	5,520	1,696	187	(D)
Sweden . . . . .	5,484	21,991	20,804	21,006	19,823	8,092	5,295	76
Switzerland . . . . .	17,674	64,719	129,478	119,338	112,856	72,274	4,013	11,715
United Kingdom . . . . .	98,676	277,613	197,651	218,175	230,374	70,795	55,723	16,909
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> . . . . .	<b>20,168</b>	<b>53,691</b>	<b>64,842</b>	<b>68,366</b>	<b>69,557</b>	<b>8,302</b>	<b>9,669</b>	<b>3,443</b>
South and Central America . . . . .	6,140	13,384	15,498	18,198	20,636	-924	6,163	163
Mexico . . . . .	575	7,462	6,645	7,483	6,680	442	1,292	119
Panama . . . . .	4,188	3,819	4,385	5,394	8,383	(D)	12	6
Other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	14,028	40,307	49,344	50,167	48,921	9,226	3,506	3,281
Bahamas . . . . .	1,535	1,254	1,203	1,151	1,120	(D)	453	1
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	12,974	3,807	4,384	4,014	4,048	680	389	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean . . . . .	-2,979	15,191	25,620	28,260	28,949	1,928	2,302	(D)
<b>Africa</b> . . . . .	<b>505</b>	<b>2,700</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>2,298</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>(D)</b>
<b>Middle East</b> . . . . .	<b>4,425</b>	<b>6,506</b>	<b>6,082</b>	<b>7,456</b>	<b>7,931</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Israel . . . . .	640	3,012	2,882	3,689	3,834	1,540	127	(D)
Kuwait . . . . .	1,805	908	964	986	1,155	2	(D)	-
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	1,811	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-18	(D)	6
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> . . . . .	<b>92,948</b>	<b>192,647</b>	<b>179,228</b>	<b>183,392</b>	<b>192,539</b>	<b>59,353</b>	<b>59,860</b>	<b>13,222</b>
Australia . . . . .	6,542	18,775	19,465	23,136	24,652	3,665	515	(D)
Hong Kong . . . . .	1,511	1,493	1,292	1,379	1,981	619	4,018	(D)
Japan . . . . .	83,091	159,690	149,859	150,499	159,258	54,293	56,625	(D)
Singapore . . . . .	1,289	5,087	1,221	650	-162	-856	-92	(D)
Taiwan . . . . .	836	3,174	2,520	2,569	2,708	980	657	34

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2004.

## No. 1284. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports by Industry: 2001

[5,466,000 represents \$5,466,000,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates. These data are now on a NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) basis]

Industry	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.) <sup>1</sup>	Employment (1,000) <sup>2</sup>	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	Gross book value (mil. dol.)		Merchandise exports <sup>4</sup> (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports <sup>4</sup> (mil. dol.)
					P & E	Land		
<b>All industries</b> . . . . .	<b>5,466,000</b>	<b>2,354,136</b>	<b>6,371.9</b>	<b>350,575</b>	<b>1,141,711</b>	<b>58,353</b>	<b>163,641</b>	<b>369,488</b>
Manufacturing <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,151,660	952,003	2,569.8	160,926	527,247	20,504	99,394	144,995
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	53,607	95,232	26.5	2,973	44,603	1,160	1,732	12,317
Chemicals . . . . .	263,557	174,681	385.2	30,337	118,103	5,857	16,935	20,704
Computers and electronic products . . . . .	111,804	98,870	256.6	19,407	38,273	685	17,421	24,184
Transportation equipment . . . . .	206,515	198,389	389.2	25,157	104,781	1,134	29,788	50,651
Wholesale trade <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	411,476	653,230	596.6	41,671	178,062	4,982	58,099	213,468
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies . . . . .	74,125	129,589	56.5	4,692	32,766	765	2,720	79,576
Petroleum and petroleum products . . . . .	114,506	182,075	72.9	5,648	(D)	(D)	13,514	24,530
Retail trade . . . . .	83,705	137,142	776.5	20,024	38,193	2,778	1,443	5,114
Information . . . . .	334,134	98,779	307.4	21,270	67,773	791	(D)	242
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance . . . . .	2,922,634	253,305	336.5	36,503	69,935	1,356	(Z)	4
Real estate and rental and leasing . . . . .	118,683	24,197	44.6	2,730	79,348	15,322	(D)	455
Professional, scientific, and technical services . . . . .	60,319	45,396	202.4	14,208	12,099	242	405	313
Other industries . . . . .	383,390	190,084	1,538.1	53,244	169,055	12,378	3,370	4,897

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. <sup>2</sup> Average number of full-time and part-time employees. <sup>3</sup> Plant and equipment (P & E). Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. <sup>4</sup> F.a.s. value at port of exportation. <sup>5</sup> Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2003; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 2001 Estimates*.

## No. 1285. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 1990 to 2001

[[578,355 represents \$578,355,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates]]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment				
	1990	1995	2000	2001, prel.	1990 (1,000)	1995 (1,000)	2000 (1,000)	2001, prel.	
								Total (1,000)	Percent of all businesses
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>578,355</b>	<b>769,491</b>	<b>1,175,628</b>	<b>1,200,064</b>	<b>4,734.5</b>	<b>4,941.8</b>	<b>6,524.6</b>	<b>6,371.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>552,902</b>	<b>733,089</b>	<b>1,070,422</b>	<b>1,083,463</b>	<b>4,704.4</b>	<b>4,898.9</b>	<b>6,498.3</b>	<b>6,343.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Alabama .....	7,300	10,598	16,646	17,379	55.7	60.6	77.9	92.2	5.8
Alaska .....	19,435	25,558	28,964	29,591	13.2	9.8	12.0	12.1	5.5
Arizona .....	7,234	6,699	10,716	10,241	57.1	51.9	73.2	72.3	3.7
Arkansas .....	2,344	3,666	4,613	5,891	29.2	32.1	40.9	41.0	4.1
California .....	75,768	96,576	121,040	120,009	555.9	548.6	749.4	713.5	5.6
Colorado .....	6,544	8,602	15,319	12,915	56.3	72.2	102.6	93.4	4.8
Connecticut .....	5,357	8,466	13,604	14,417	75.9	73.3	118.0	123.9	8.3
Delaware .....	5,818	2,919	6,114	8,229	43.1	15.8	31.8	29.8	8.1
District of Columbia .....	3,869	4,983	4,247	5,620	11.4	13.4	17.1	18.0	3.9
Florida .....	18,659	24,865	38,755	35,839	205.7	210.0	312.1	303.3	4.7
Georgia .....	16,729	22,432	29,510	31,115	161.0	180.1	227.9	243.8	7.1
Hawaii .....	11,830	15,972	10,369	9,950	53.0	48.9	44.8	41.8	9.1
Idaho .....	776	1,026	2,749	2,740	11.7	11.3	14.2	13.9	2.9
Illinois .....	23,420	34,305	48,425	49,553	245.8	237.0	325.8	320.9	6.0
Indiana .....	13,426	18,782	30,179	29,331	126.9	136.9	168.2	163.0	6.3
Iowa .....	2,712	4,527	7,186	7,400	32.8	35.8	40.9	47.0	3.7
Kansas .....	5,134	3,233	9,036	5,343	29.6	34.0	61.0	39.6	3.5
Kentucky .....	9,229	15,136	22,091	22,911	65.7	83.4	106.0	101.5	6.6
Louisiana .....	17,432	20,543	31,160	32,990	61.4	51.0	61.3	59.5	3.7
Maine .....	2,080	3,885	5,087	5,352	26.6	29.1	33.9	34.2	6.6
Maryland .....	5,713	9,197	13,157	13,017	79.6	95.0	112.9	112.3	5.4
Massachusetts .....	8,890	12,707	23,875	25,725	131.2	141.5	226.8	220.8	7.3
Michigan .....	12,012	21,370	39,238	53,826	139.6	170.3	249.9	244.2	6.1
Minnesota .....	11,972	8,688	13,472	13,224	89.8	79.8	106.2	108.4	4.6
Mississippi .....	2,989	3,055	4,121	4,885	23.6	22.6	24.2	27.6	3.0
Missouri .....	5,757	8,327	15,773	15,120	73.7	79.3	107.4	114.0	4.8
Montana .....	2,181	1,938	3,099	3,099	5.1	4.4	6.8	7.5	2.3
Nebraska .....	776	1,320	2,737	2,467	14.9	15.7	21.7	23.6	3.0
Nevada .....	5,450	8,242	10,128	8,281	22.7	25.0	36.3	32.5	3.4
New Hampshire .....	1,446	2,212	5,124	5,442	25.9	30.0	46.5	45.2	8.1
New Jersey .....	18,608	26,175	35,115	38,626	227.0	205.2	272.2	270.8	7.8
New Mexico .....	4,312	4,363	5,801	5,625	17.4	16.2	16.7	14.8	2.5
New York .....	36,424	52,992	68,522	71,225	347.5	343.8	479.1	480.8	6.6
North Carolina .....	15,234	21,475	29,931	23,062	181.0	225.3	264.8	237.7	7.1
North Dakota .....	1,251	915	1,824	1,845	3.1	3.2	7.7	9.4	3.5
Ohio .....	20,549	29,932	37,530	35,303	219.1	222.1	260.3	242.2	4.9
Oklahoma .....	6,049	5,448	7,635	7,940	43.6	34.2	41.9	41.6	3.4
Oregon .....	3,427	5,807	13,178	12,018	39.1	49.7	62.1	56.4	4.1
Pennsylvania .....	16,587	24,432	34,106	34,188	221.6	231.6	283.4	267.1	5.2
Rhode Island .....	1,120	2,240	3,394	3,945	13.3	16.2	24.2	24.1	5.7
South Carolina .....	10,067	13,438	23,563	23,238	104.7	111.6	138.4	136.7	8.8
South Dakota .....	553	665	1,011	1,051	4.5	4.6	6.9	6.7	2.1
Tennessee .....	10,280	14,227	20,842	21,330	116.9	136.3	153.2	157.0	6.7
Texas .....	57,079	68,142	110,032	112,106	299.5	326.4	445.2	428.1	5.3
Utah .....	3,918	5,612	14,340	13,666	21.0	28.6	38.1	37.6	4.1
Vermont .....	631	1,037	2,146	2,618	7.7	10.4	11.5	11.6	4.4
Virginia .....	10,702	15,129	23,570	21,445	113.3	141.4	181.9	171.3	5.8
Washington .....	7,965	11,462	22,257	19,244	77.5	83.0	106.8	103.9	4.5
West Virginia .....	7,975	7,809	7,061	7,128	34.9	31.9	28.1	27.7	4.8
Wisconsin .....	5,088	7,415	13,961	15,844	81.4	71.5	110.3	110.1	4.5
Wyoming .....	2,782	4,544	8,072	10,118	5.8	6.9	7.8	7.7	4.1
Puerto Rico .....	1,499	2,174	2,169	2,306	16.1	27.4	17.9	18.5	(NA)
Other territories and offshore .....	18,484	17,798	34,105	34,582	9.0	13.1	7.9	9.2	(NA)
Foreign .....	5,470	16,430	2,406	3,012	5.0	2.4	0.5	0.3	(NA)
Unspecified .....	(NA)	(NA)	66,526	76,701	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2003 issue, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

## No. 1286. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (65,932 represents \$65,932,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003, prel.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>65,932</b>	<b>57,195</b>	<b>215,256</b>	<b>274,956</b>	<b>335,629</b>	<b>147,109</b>	<b>54,519</b>	<b>60,320</b>
U.S. businesses acquired .....	(NA)	47,179	182,357	265,127	322,703	138,091	43,442	52,580
U.S. businesses established .....	(NA)	10,016	32,899	9,829	12,926	9,017	11,077	7,741
By type of investor:								
Foreign direct investors .....	(NA)	11,927	120,828	120,878	105,151	23,134	13,650	26,974
U.S. affiliates .....	(NA)	45,268	94,428	154,078	230,478	123,975	40,869	33,347
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Manufacturing .....	(NA)	(NA)	149,243	73,122	143,285	37,592	16,446	9,538
Wholesale trade .....	(NA)	(NA)	3,321	(D)	8,561	3,982	871	623
Retail trade .....	(NA)	(NA)	1,153	3,458	1,672	1,913	551	964
Information .....	(NA)	(NA)	13,399	90,855	67,932	27,599	14,181	10,015
Depository institutions .....	(NA)	(NA)	1,563	(D)	2,636	5,709	613	5,416
Finance, (except depository institutions) and insurance .....	(NA)	(NA)	21,057	46,380	44,420	40,780	4,344	21,622
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	(NA)	(NA)	6,299	5,206	4,526	3,572	5,266	2,607
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	(NA)	(NA)	4,289	9,366	32,332	7,044	4,012	1,397
Other industries .....	(NA)	(NA)	14,932	32,680	30,264	18,917	8,234	8,139
<b>COUNTRY<sup>1</sup></b>								
Canada .....	3,430	8,029	22,635	9,271	28,346	16,646	4,333	6,858
Europe .....	36,011	38,195	170,173	196,288	249,167	78,328	39,644	39,076
France .....	10,217	1,129	14,493	23,750	26,149	5,772	15,196	1,135
Germany .....	2,363	13,117	39,873	21,514	18,452	12,733	3,067	9,034
Netherlands .....	2,247	1,061	19,009	22,265	47,686	14,879	3,476	712
Switzerland .....	3,905	7,533	4,525	7,512	22,789	16,468	2,656	534
United Kingdom .....	13,096	9,094	84,995	109,226	110,208	17,095	12,188	22,492
Other Europe .....	4,183	6,261	7,278	12,021	23,883	11,381	3,061	5,169
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere .....	796	1,550	11,354	33,046	15,400	15,274	3,487	644
South and Central America .....	399	1,283	920	1,622	5,334	431	373	172
Other Western Hemisphere .....	397	267	10,433	31,424	10,066	14,843	3,144	472
Africa .....	(D)	(D)	212	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East .....	472	447	2,810	848	947	(D)	(D)	198
Asia and Pacific .....	23,170	8,688	7,329	15,100	40,282	11,383	5,131	13,518
Australia .....	1,412	2,270	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,869	1,565	11,313
Japan .....	19,933	3,602	4,862	11,696	26,044	5,345	3,275	1,487
Other Asia and Pacific .....	1,825	2,816	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,169	291	718

NA Not available. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2004, and previous June issues.

## No. 1287. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See headnote, Table 1288]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows (-))			Income		
	2000	2002	2003	2000	2002	2003	2000	2002	2003
<b>All industries, total</b> .....	<b>1,316,247</b>	<b>1,601,414</b>	<b>1,788,911</b>	<b>142,627</b>	<b>115,340</b>	<b>151,884</b>	<b>133,692</b>	<b>126,694</b>	<b>164,712</b>
Mining .....	72,111	86,564	98,669	2,174	7,949	9,816	13,164	9,503	12,786
Utilities .....	21,964	24,330	26,907	2,466	-835	-213	1,610	1,902	1,991
Manufacturing .....	343,899	339,391	378,033	43,002	28,002	28,370	42,230	26,733	36,531
Food .....	23,497	18,340	22,717	2,014	2,210	2,793	2,681	2,674	3,172
Chemicals .....	75,807	81,449	90,341	3,812	6,332	6,178	11,552	9,093	10,620
Primary and fabricated metals .....	21,644	21,926	22,970	1,233	1,244	-169	1,536	898	1,607
Machinery .....	22,229	18,612	21,380	2,659	220	2,405	2,257	1,974	2,043
Computer and electronic products .....	59,909	53,601	57,596	17,303	1,179	3,061	8,860	2,504	5,394
Electrical equipment appliances, and components .....	10,005	9,030	9,657	2,100	269	772	1,079	522	739
Transportation equipment .....	49,887	44,820	45,372	7,814	2,471	1,517	4,107	612	1,802
Wholesale trade .....	93,936	124,686	140,579	11,938	3,841	12,802	14,198	12,905	19,583
Information .....	52,345	39,812	47,525	16,531	-1,886	5,578	-964	535	5,474
Depository institutions .....	40,152	56,595	63,655	-1,274	-1,976	693	2,191	1,288	2,356
Finance and insurance .....	217,086	264,680	299,805	21,659	14,643	30,149	15,210	13,946	19,165
Professional, scientific, and technical .....	32,868	34,907	40,599	5,441	1,167	4,497	3,548	2,481	4,623
Other industries .....	441,886	630,450	693,138	40,690	64,434	60,191	42,504	57,401	62,203

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2003 issue. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/ARTICLES/2004/07/July/0704DirectInvest.pdf>> (released July 2004).

## No. 1288. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country: 1990 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (430,521 represents 430,521,000,000). U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10% or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>All countries . . . . .</b>	<b>430,521</b>	<b>699,015</b>	<b>1,000,703</b>	<b>1,215,960</b>	<b>1,316,247</b>	<b>1,460,352</b>	<b>1,601,414</b>	<b>1,788,911</b>
Canada . . . . .	69,508	83,498	98,200	119,590	132,472	152,601	170,169	192,409
Europe . . . . .	214,739	344,596	518,433	627,754	687,320	771,936	848,599	963,087
Austria . . . . .	1,113	2,829	3,856	3,848	2,872	3,964	4,514	5,139
Belgium . . . . .	9,464	18,706	17,899	21,756	17,973	22,589	24,868	25,804
Denmark . . . . .	1,726	2,161	2,764	3,846	5,270	5,160	6,132	7,329
Finland . . . . .	544	965	1,628	1,379	1,342	1,686	1,838	2,271
France . . . . .	19,164	33,358	42,328	43,120	42,628	40,125	42,999	47,914
Germany . . . . .	27,609	44,242	47,685	53,399	55,508	63,396	67,404	80,163
Greece . . . . .	282	533	648	760	795	835	1,017	1,106
Ireland . . . . .	5,894	7,996	21,825	25,157	35,903	39,541	46,617	55,463
Italy . . . . .	14,063	17,096	15,548	17,889	23,484	22,883	24,886	30,417
Luxembourg . . . . .	1,697	5,929	14,571	22,148	27,849	50,771	59,496	66,919
Netherlands . . . . .	19,120	42,113	89,978	121,315	115,429	147,687	164,217	178,933
Norway . . . . .	4,209	4,741	6,897	5,944	4,379	4,446	6,307	8,325
Portugal . . . . .	897	1,413	1,360	2,188	2,664	2,746	3,402	3,480
Spain . . . . .	7,868	10,856	14,221	19,970	21,236	28,174	33,735	38,215
Sweden . . . . .	1,787	6,816	5,237	10,624	25,959	26,374	29,359	28,905
Switzerland . . . . .	25,099	31,125	38,225	40,532	55,377	63,768	71,454	86,435
Turkey . . . . .	522	973	1,014	1,792	1,826	1,641	1,880	1,989
United Kingdom . . . . .	72,707	106,332	183,035	216,638	230,762	228,230	239,219	272,640
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere . . . . .	71,413	131,377	196,755	253,928	266,576	279,611	284,561	304,023
South America . . . . .	22,933	49,170	72,593	83,477	84,220	76,809	67,133	69,942
Argentina . . . . .	2,531	7,660	12,327	18,865	17,488	15,535	11,247	11,026
Brazil . . . . .	14,384	25,002	37,195	37,184	36,717	32,027	27,615	29,915
Chile . . . . .	1,896	6,216	9,029	10,177	10,052	10,526	9,991	9,986
Colombia . . . . .	1,677	3,506	3,749	3,775	3,693	3,122	2,557	2,751
Ecuador . . . . .	280	889	904	1,116	832	579	1,179	1,446
Peru . . . . .	599	1,335	2,148	3,148	3,130	3,197	2,809	2,659
Venezuela . . . . .	1,087	3,634	5,912	7,385	10,531	10,069	10,330	10,859
Other . . . . .	479	928	1,329	1,828	1,778	1,755	1,406	1,299
Central America . . . . .	20,415	33,493	56,035	73,761	73,841	60,716	64,840	71,507
Costa Rica . . . . .	251	921	2,074	1,493	1,716	1,835	1,802	1,831
Honduras . . . . .	262	68	111	347	399	227	181	270
Mexico . . . . .	10,313	16,873	26,657	37,151	39,352	52,544	55,724	61,526
Panama . . . . .	9,289	15,123	25,924	33,493	30,758	5,141	5,844	6,497
Other . . . . .	299	506	1,269	1,277	1,618	970	1,290	1,382
Other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	28,065	48,714	68,127	96,690	108,515	142,086	152,587	162,574
Barbados . . . . .	252	698	929	3,030	2,141	2,240	1,571	1,766
Bermuda . . . . .	20,169	28,374	41,908	50,847	60,114	84,969	80,048	84,609
Dominican Republic . . . . .	529	330	645	968	1,143	1,116	983	860
Africa . . . . .	3,650	6,017	14,061	13,118	11,891	15,574	16,290	18,960
Egypt . . . . .	1,231	1,093	1,963	2,210	1,998	2,557	2,859	3,018
Nigeria . . . . .	401	629	1,686	233	470	260	1,753	2,082
South Africa . . . . .	775	1,422	2,344	3,474	3,562	3,070	3,366	3,902
Other . . . . .	2,045	2,873	8,068	7,202	5,861	9,687	8,312	9,958
Middle East . . . . .	3,959	7,198	10,739	10,950	10,863	13,212	14,671	16,942
Israel . . . . .	746	1,831	2,837	4,777	3,735	5,690	5,632	6,208
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	1,899	2,741	4,672	3,336	3,661	3,570	3,823	4,217
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	409	500	674	540	683	834	1,277	1,430
Other . . . . .	905	2,126	2,556	2,298	2,784	3,118	3,939	5,087
Asia and Pacific . . . . .	64,716	122,712	159,678	190,621	207,125	227,418	267,125	293,490
Australia . . . . .	15,110	24,328	31,483	35,386	34,838	27,778	34,409	40,985
China . . . . .	354	2,765	6,350	9,401	11,140	12,081	10,499	11,877
Hong Kong . . . . .	6,055	11,768	17,548	22,759	27,447	32,494	41,571	44,323
India . . . . .	372	1,105	1,592	2,390	2,379	2,496	3,283	3,609
Indonesia . . . . .	3,207	6,777	8,104	8,402	8,904	10,511	10,341	10,387
Japan . . . . .	22,599	37,309	41,423	55,120	57,091	55,651	65,939	73,435
Korea, South . . . . .	2,695	5,557	7,365	7,474	8,968	9,977	12,178	13,318
Malaysia . . . . .	1,466	4,237	5,629	6,222	7,910	7,489	6,954	7,580
New Zealand . . . . .	3,156	4,601	6,021	4,852	4,271	4,273	4,004	3,849
Philippines . . . . .	1,355	2,719	3,931	3,517	3,638	5,436	6,642	4,700
Singapore . . . . .	3,975	12,140	17,550	20,665	24,133	40,764	52,449	57,589
Taiwan . . . . .	2,226	4,293	6,295	6,744	7,836	9,301	10,153	10,961
Thailand . . . . .	1,790	4,283	5,209	5,500	5,824	6,176	7,608	7,393
Other . . . . .	356	830	1,177	2,190	2,746	2,990	3,094	3,484

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2003, and earlier issues. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/ARTICLES/2004/07July/0704DirectInvest.pdf>> (released July 2004).

## No. 1289. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (14,396 represents \$14,396,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total, net</b> .....	<b>14,396</b>	<b>12,666</b>	<b>14,029</b>	<b>18,559</b>	<b>17,858</b>	<b>12,601</b>	<b>17,505</b>	<b>23,662</b>
Investment in financial institutions .....	1,304	1,517	1,580	1,451	1,500	1,704	1,778	2,169
<b>Western Europe</b> .....	<b>-103</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>387</b>
Austria .....	-10	-1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium and Luxembourg .....	-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
Denmark .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland .....	-8	-1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-
France .....	-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany .....	-338	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-1	-
Iceland .....	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland .....	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	44
Italy .....	-30	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-
Netherlands .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal .....	56	-16	26	4	-79	-28	-27	-75
Spain .....	-122	-59	-37	-28	-19	-19	-19	-19
Sweden .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom .....	-111	-120	-130	-136	-135	-56	-66	-68
Yugoslavia .....	-39	(X)	-1	-	1	-	-51	231
Former Yugoslavia <sup>1</sup> .....								
Bosnia and Hercegovina .....	(X)	94	236	188	52	115	64	46
Croatia .....	(X)	9	-11	1	3	18	36	52
Macedonia .....	(X)	1	7	20	50	29	15	57
Slovenia .....	(X)	-24	-15	2	2	2	7	7
Former Yugoslavia - Regional <sup>3</sup> .....	(X)	(Z)	8	21	74	87	128	66
Other and unspecified <sup>3</sup> .....	520	293	229	355	234	72	17	(Z)
<b>Eastern Europe</b> .....	<b>973</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>1,267</b>
Albania .....	-	15	16	4	26	38	40	41
Bulgaria .....	-	6	14	26	46	54	34	46
Czechoslovakia .....	(Z)	-2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Czech Republic .....	(X)	3	5	8	11	11	23	8
Estonia .....	(X)	2	6	4	6	3	-2	18
Hungary .....	1	36	13	13	12	8	16	7
Latvia .....	(X)	2	8	9	6	1	11	9
Lithuania .....	(X)	28	15	4	-16	(Z)	3	12
Poland .....	912	6	38	24	40	-1	16	19
Romania .....	79	9	28	10	38	43	48	65
Slovakia .....	-	2	6	8	7	10	10	13
Soviet Union .....	-30	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newly Independent States:								
Armenia .....	(X)	102	39	35	20	52	54	74
Azerbaijan .....	(X)	19	6	6	8	15	32	34
Belarus .....	(X)	50	3	6	1	4	2	2
Georgia .....	(X)	89	28	23	36	49	97	65
Kazakhstan .....	(X)	17	70	45	42	58	52	49
Kyrgyzstan .....	(X)	33	30	15	15	32	36	34
Moldova .....	(X)	19	5	32	32	60	28	22
Russia .....	(X)	465	444	968	797	280	266	191
Tajikistan .....	(X)	34	30	6	8	34	18	24
Turkmenistan .....	(X)	16	3	3	4	8	6	5
Ukraine .....	(X)	171	172	318	138	195	118	95
Uzbekistan .....	(X)	1	7	19	22	41	39	51
Former Soviet Union - Regional <sup>3</sup> .....	(X)	613	603	506	501	295	510	364
Other and unspecified <sup>3</sup> .....	11	241	200	61	29	10	7	21
<b>Near East and South Asia</b> .....	<b>6,656</b>	<b>3,025</b>	<b>5,045</b>	<b>4,378</b>	<b>7,658</b>	<b>2,520</b>	<b>5,656</b>	<b>9,811</b>
Afghanistan .....	57	10	-	-	5	6	140	548
Bangladesh .....	181	87	-	2	-	89	45	28
Cyprus .....	16	6	14	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt .....	4,976	1,639	2,018	2,093	3,091	1,296	1,689	2,023
Greece .....	282	261	-240	-145	-169	-153	-218	-318
India .....	13	48	167	-79	-64	-56	-122	-151
Iran <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq <sup>4</sup> .....	-7	128	-	-	(Z)	1	(Z)	3,220
Israel .....	4,380	420	2,842	2,221	3,932	589	3,061	2,742
Jordan .....	155	129	217	186	317	298	483	1,340
Kuwait .....	-2,506	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
Lebanon .....	9	5	2	9	22	60	28	24
Nepal .....	20	20	20	19	15	27	28	42
Oman .....	4	4	20	-6	-6	-10	-8	-2
Pakistan .....	531	-187	-82	79	366	170	445	222
Saudi Arabia .....	-1,614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka .....	72	27	1	-6	-15	-6	-10	-16
Syria .....	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey .....	367	147	-159	-259	-86	-5	-138	-324
United Arab Emirates .....	-361	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen (Sanaa) .....	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen .....	43	3	5	10	16	7	5	17
UNRWA <sup>5</sup> .....	7	103	78	93	97	77	71	124
West Bank-Gaza .....	1	58	80	88	64	115	143	195
Other and unspecified <sup>3</sup> .....	29	118	39	10	30	15	14	22

See footnotes at end of table.

# No. 1289. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2003—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 807]

Country	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Africa</b> . . . . .	<b>1,883</b>	<b>2,217</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>2,781</b>
Algeria . . . . .	59	755	45	-46	-53	182	-73	-123
Angola . . . . .	-15	37	38	21	31	43	87	27
Benin . . . . .	5	14	14	23	22	38	23	23
Botswana . . . . .	17	18	5	3	1	1	12	(Z)
Burkina Faso . . . . .	15	23	17	9	7	9	12	2
Burundi . . . . .	18	39	9	6	3	6	3	18
Cameroon . . . . .	42	4	6	2	1	3	6	3
Cape Verde . . . . .	8	11	6	1	1	2	2	1
Chad . . . . .	24	14	3	2	2	7	3	1
Congo (Kinshasa) . . . . .	242	1	1	2	9	16	33	1,078
Cote d'Ivoire . . . . .	18	16	8	11	9	2	32	52
Eritrea . . . . .	-	9	21	7	48	45	36	23
Ethiopia . . . . .	57	127	162	44	142	98	87	137
Ghana . . . . .	14	63	40	38	40	86	48	49
Guinea . . . . .	16	28	18	22	19	45	41	30
Kenya . . . . .	115	35	37	31	44	108	50	57
Lesotho . . . . .	16	13	3	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia . . . . .	32	67	19	26	19	19	10	13
Madagascar . . . . .	34	33	44	30	21	63	36	31
Malawi . . . . .	35	64	23	30	45	41	46	42
Mali . . . . .	31	31	36	36	50	9	49	50
Mauritania . . . . .	13	2	4	2	2	5	4	3
Morocco . . . . .	96	-48	-48	-28	-9	-29	760	-59
Mozambique . . . . .	83	115	81	74	119	133	105	107
Niger . . . . .	34	31	13	7	5	5	9	3
Nigeria . . . . .	156	1	-4	-38	-17	17	45	468
Rwanda . . . . .	13	138	32	29	26	57	32	36
Senegal . . . . .	61	24	18	26	27	51	42	44
Sierra Leone . . . . .	2	11	14	5	10	11	29	36
Somalia . . . . .	80	26	4	12	7	1	6	10
South Africa . . . . .	20	112	90	91	68	119	98	113
Sudan . . . . .	150	11	28	16	17	13	11	41
Swaziland . . . . .	14	13	14	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania . . . . .	51	19	27	22	15	50	44	48
Togo . . . . .	10	3	2	2	2	2	4	5
Tunisia . . . . .	44	-4	-19	-22	-19	-18	-12	-17
Uganda . . . . .	43	56	19	51	92	55	71	85
Zambia . . . . .	63	27	14	27	44	42	34	51
Zimbabwe . . . . .	10	29	47	18	23	24	21	23
Other and unspecified <sup>3</sup>	157	246	475	248	168	200	168	269
<b>Far East and Pacific</b> . . . . .	<b>39</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>760</b>
Australia . . . . .	-34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burma . . . . .	1	-2	-	-	-	1	4	6
Cambodia . . . . .	5	39	35	16	23	42	35	32
China . . . . .	71	136	248	293	167	132	45	4
Hong Kong . . . . .	-8	73	17	-17	-15	-24	-20	-23
Indonesia . . . . .	46	25	24	483	270	488	221	821
Japan and Ryukyu Islands . . . . .	-635	(Z)	-	-	-	1	-	-
Korea, Republic of . . . . .	-192	-49	-52	330	-132	-215	-134	-137
Laos . . . . .	(Z)	3	5	4	5	6	7	6
Malaysia . . . . .	-1	(Z)	2	-	134	184	11	1
Mongolia . . . . .	-	11	23	14	9	18	20	14
New Zealand . . . . .	-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the <sup>6</sup>	220	209	175	145	145	206	193	103
Philippines . . . . .	557	56	297	-34	20	-17	-46	-41
Singapore . . . . .	(Z)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan . . . . .	-7	-5	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-
Thailand . . . . .	-19	205	-63	-120	-102	-118	-27	-50
Vietnam . . . . .	1	(Z)	-9	-6	1	10	7	9
Other and unspecified <sup>3</sup>	38	51	58	36	26	12	16	15
<b>Western Hemisphere</b> . . . . .	<b>2,025</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>5,120</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>639</b>
Argentina . . . . .	64	-26	-84	-96	-73	-55	4	18
Bolivia . . . . .	114	101	97	104	136	189	152	207
Brazil . . . . .	261	-204	90	38	195	119	106	-80
Canada . . . . .	-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile . . . . .	-32	-24	5	-8	-22	-19	-19	-5
Colombia . . . . .	-30	5	43	173	33	71	76	148
Costa Rica . . . . .	108	-28	-27	-37	-34	-31	-27	-42
Dominican Republic . . . . .	28	-15	-14	-13	-58	-41	-65	-61
Ecuador . . . . .	61	5	3	14	14	38	75	17
El Salvador . . . . .	303	119	41	38	27	78	45	53

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1289. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2003—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 807]

Country	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Western Hemisphere—Continued:								
Guatemala . . . . .	98	39	36	45	49	106	54	41
Guyana . . . . .	42	10	12	5	5	9	4	4
Haiti . . . . .	54	156	88	86	63	106	66	64
Honduras . . . . .	226	77	31	82	100	258	85	49
Jamaica . . . . .	108	30	-21	-24	-34	-21	-15	-9
Mexico . . . . .	140	-198	-127	-118	-123	14	-13	-9
Nicaragua . . . . .	105	41	50	53	53	152	60	40
Panama . . . . .	102	8	-20	4,100	-13	-9	(Z)	3
Paraguay . . . . .	(Z)	1	2	6	4	9	9	11
Peru . . . . .	93	151	113	101	87	133	109	83
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	5	-14	205	-39	-19	-21	-26	-31
Uruguay . . . . .	-3	1	1	2	-2	(Z)	-2	-
Venezuela . . . . .	-18	-2	5	4	133	2	-8	-7
Other <sup>8</sup> and unspecified <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	236	251	505	605	652	292	40	145
<b>Other international organizations and unspecified areas<sup>3</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,942</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>5,447</b>	<b>5,848</b>

X Not applicable. - Represents zero or rounds to zero. Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, <sup>2</sup> European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. <sup>3</sup> In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. <sup>4</sup> Foreign assistance to Iraq during the 1991-96 period was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. <sup>5</sup> United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. <sup>6</sup> Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. <sup>7</sup> Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on December 1999. <sup>8</sup> Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

## No. 1290. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (9,695 represents \$9,695,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total economic and military aid	Economic aid			Military aid		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1980 . . . . .	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981 . . . . .	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982 . . . . .	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983 . . . . .	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984 . . . . .	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985 . . . . .	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986 . . . . .	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987 . . . . .	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988 . . . . .	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989 . . . . .	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990 . . . . .	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991 . . . . .	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992 . . . . .	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
1993 . . . . .	28,196	24,054	462	23,593	4,143	855	3,288
1994 . . . . .	15,870	11,940	887	11,053	3,931	770	3,161
1995 . . . . .	15,108	11,295	190	11,105	3,813	558	3,255
1996 . . . . .	13,559	9,589	329	9,260	3,970	544	3,426
1997 . . . . .	13,037	9,171	218	8,953	3,866	298	3,568
1998 . . . . .	13,907	10,318	271	10,047	3,589	100	3,489
1999 . . . . .	15,987	12,308	408	11,899	3,679	152	3,527
<b>2000, total . . . . .</b>	<b>16,943</b>	<b>11,740</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>11,436</b>	<b>5,204</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,204</b>
Near East . . . . .	6,860	2,180	10	2,170	4,680	-	4,680
Sub Saharan Africa . . . . .	1,553	1,499	9	1,490	54	-	54
Latin America . . . . .	1,977	1,960	23	1,937	17	-	17
Asia . . . . .	862	845	45	800	18	-	18
Eastern Europe . . . . .	9	9	-	9	1	-	1
Western Europe . . . . .	1,141	1,124	212	911	17	-	17
Eurasia . . . . .	899	748	5	744	150	-	150
Oceania and other . . . . .	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
Nonregional . . . . .	3,639	3,375	-	3,375	263	-	263

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

# No. 1291. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 1996 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (13,559.8 represents \$13,559,800,000), except as indicated. For years ending Sept. 30]

Recipient country	2000							
	1996	1997	1998	1999	Total (mil. dol.)	Rank	Military aid (mil. dol.)	Economic aid (mil. dol.)
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>13,559.8</b>	<b>13,034.7</b>	<b>13,907.0</b>	<b>15,986.5</b>	<b>16,943.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>5,204.0</b>	<b>11,740.0</b>
Afghanistan	15.2	28.3	-	19.2	30.1	55	-	30.1
Albania	21.8	8.4	34.3	53.8	65.0	28	2.2	62.8
Angola	83.5	49.4	62.8	48.5	92.3	17	-	92.3
Armenia	70.7	16.8	74.3	74.3	93.0	16	-	93.0
Azerbaijan	5.6	2.1	24.7	28.9	48.9	37	-	48.9
Bangladesh	55.5	78.2	97.7	190.6	71.9	25	0.5	71.5
Benin	16.7	17.3	22.8	29.0	21.1	67	0.4	20.7
Bolivia	90.6	131.7	109.5	135.7	232.4	7	0.5	231.9
Bosnia Hercegovina	245.6	184.1	283.5	189.6	149.4	13	51.9	97.5
Bulgaria	33.3	12.4	48.2	36.7	44.3	41	5.8	38.5
Cambodia	28.9	36.5	-	14.6	24.0	63	-	24.0
Colombia	16.9	35.1	61.8	212.8	1,027.0	3	0.9	1,026.1
Congo (Kinshasa)	1.3	-	-	19.1	22.4	65	-	22.4
Croatia	15.8	2.6	17.8	16.3	54.4	33	4.5	49.9
East Timor	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	35.4	48	8.5	26.9
Ecuador	14.1	15.5	15.3	26.9	61.6	30	0.5	61.1
Egypt	2,125.3	2,111.7	2,129.4	2,161.3	2,042.4	2	1,301.0	741.4
El Salvador	79.0	31.6	40.7	49.4	34.0	51	0.5	33.5
Eritrea	13.8	25.0	18.5	11.2	25.7	59	-	25.7
Ethiopia	111.1	79.5	114.1	126.6	241.0	6	0.2	240.8
Georgia	20.3	2.0	81.2	101.3	105.0	15	3.4	101.6
Ghana	43.8	47.5	48.9	74.8	62.5	29	0.5	62.0
Guatemala	37.3	61.6	82.7	101.7	66.5	27	0.2	66.2
Guinea	15.7	31.7	45.9	27.5	32.4	53	0.2	32.3
Haiti	99.5	101.7	103.0	94.6	86.2	19	4.3	81.9
Honduras	26.3	29.0	21.6	105.6	38.4	47	0.5	37.8
India	157.5	126.0	126.9	172.8	168.6	12	0.5	168.1
Indonesia	34.0	34.9	99.2	205.1	201.2	8	-	201.2
Iraq	7.2	7.4	-	-	25.0	61	25.0	-
Israel	3,000.0	3,000.0	3,000.0	2,940.0	4,069.1	1	3,120.0	949.1
Jordan	133.1	184.4	139.6	290.1	473.2	4	226.4	246.9
Kazakhstan	30.1	10.1	31.0	49.0	51.6	36	2.1	49.6
Kenya	16.4	29.2	67.4	78.8	79.8	21	0.4	79.4
Korea, North	0.0	-	70.4	156.6	79.4	22	-	79.4
Kyrgyzstan	17.3	5.5	18.6	43.7	38.7	46	1.4	37.3
Lebanon	9.5	11.6	15.0	13.8	27.5	57	0.6	26.9
Macedonia	9.9	1.6	50.6	43	56.7	31	0.5	56.2
Madagascar	19.8	18.8	28.2	24.6	27.1	58	0.2	26.9
Malawi	31.5	37.3	39.5	29	44.4	40	0.3	44.0
Mali	31.1	38.5	46.8	40.8	42.9	42	0.3	42.7
Mexico	23.3	11.6	24.8	20.3	24.2	62	0.9	23.3
Moldova	32.0	4.8	31.4	48.8	45.3	38	1.7	43.5
Morocco	16.7	19.7	21.3	18.1	41.5	44	2.4	39.1
Mozambique	59.5	55.2	72.4	78.6	82.2	20	0.2	82.0
Nicaragua	27.3	26.9	54.4	65.8	32.2	54	0.2	32.0
Nigeria	1.8	1.3	9.6	23.7	89.1	18	10.5	78.5
Peru	103.7	126.7	168.5	196.8	191.0	10	0.5	190.5
Philippines	58.3	41.7	69.6	69.1	78.2	23	4.9	73.3
Romania	29.8	4.9	51.3	64.9	44.9	39	7.1	37.8
Russia	178.8	65.8	138.2	689.1	439.7	5	0.7	438.9
Rwanda	120.8	87.2	40.7	47.7	35.2	50	0.2	35.0
Senegal	20.4	21.7	22.8	30.2	29.1	56	0.8	28.3
Sierra Leone	28.3	16.5	32.6	17.4	25.7	60	-	25.7
South Africa	117.2	80.1	76.0	58.8	52.6	35	0.9	51.7
Sudan	23.5	27.2	64.1	84.2	42.8	43	-	42.8
Tajikistan	3.4	10.6	11.6	25.8	21.1	66	-	21.1
Tanzania	11.9	12.2	36.4	66.3	40.9	45	0.2	40.7
Uganda	39.7	65.3	85.3	73.1	75.2	24	0.2	75.0
Ukraine	121.8	50.7	164.7	227.9	178.3	11	4.6	173.7
Uzbekistan	11.2	4.7	15.3	34.8	33.8	52	2.3	31.5
West Bank/Gaza	63.4	84.0	60.7	79.6	121.4	14	-	121.4
Yemen, Republic of	1.4	6.4	60.5	23.0	55.2	32	0.1	55.0
Yugoslavia (Montenegro)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.7	195.6	9	33.4	162.3
Serbia	(X)	(X)	9.9	-	71.3	26	-	71.3
Yugoslavia (Serbia/Montenegro)	(X)	(X)	(X)	45.2	22.8	64	-	22.8
Zambia	11.1	16.3	33.5	31.0	54.3	34	-	54.3
Zimbabwe	19.7	11.5	21.3	12.3	35.3	49	0.1	35.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants, annual*.



## No. 1292. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1996 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (-102,689 represents \$-102,689,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1293 to 1302]

Category	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>TRADE BALANCE</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>-102,869</b>	<b>-107,047</b>	<b>-163,153</b>	<b>-261,201</b>	<b>-375,384</b>	<b>-357,819</b>	<b>-418,038</b>	<b>-489,377</b>
Goods	-191,000	-198,119	-246,696	-346,022	-452,423	-427,215	-482,872	-549,409
Services	88,131	91,072	83,543	84,821	77,039	69,396	64,834	60,032
Travel	21,791	21,375	14,842	15,838	17,695	11,693	8,503	8,761
Passenger fares	4,613	2,730	127	-1,530	-3,587	-4,707	-2,923	-4,871
Other transportation	-1,329	-1,953	-4,759	-7,223	-11,622	-10,240	-9,361	-13,179
Royalties, license fees	24,633	24,067	24,391	26,563	26,765	24,385	24,884	28,878
Other private services	34,857	41,692	45,645	50,516	49,568	52,752	53,158	53,618
Other <sup>1</sup>	5,385	4,968	5,220	2,593	317	-2,436	-7,302	-10,982
U.S. govt miscel. services	-1,759	-1,807	-1,923	-1,936	-2,097	-2,051	-2,125	-2,193
<b>EXPORTS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>850,877</b>	<b>933,873</b>	<b>932,558</b>	<b>965,473</b>	<b>1,070,054</b>	<b>1,007,580</b>	<b>974,107</b>	<b>1,018,572</b>
Goods	612,113	678,366	670,416	683,965	771,994	718,712	681,874	713,761
Services	238,764	255,507	262,142	281,508	298,060	288,868	292,233	304,811
Travel	69,809	73,426	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,547	65,767
Passenger fares	20,422	20,868	20,098	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,690
Other transportation	26,074	27,006	25,604	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,166	31,699
Royalties, license fees	32,470	33,228	35,626	39,670	43,233	41,098	44,142	48,084
Other private services	72,615	83,349	91,158	103,523	107,361	116,139	122,594	130,047
Other <sup>1</sup>	16,446	16,675	17,405	15,928	13,790	12,539	11,943	12,713
U.S. govt miscel. services	928	955	926	885	786	831	795	811
<b>IMPORTS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>953,746</b>	<b>1,040,920</b>	<b>1,095,711</b>	<b>1,226,674</b>	<b>1,445,438</b>	<b>1,365,399</b>	<b>1,392,145</b>	<b>1,507,949</b>
Goods	803,113	876,485	917,112	1,029,987	1,224,417	1,145,927	1,164,746	1,263,170
Services	150,633	164,435	178,599	196,687	221,021	219,472	227,399	244,779
Travel	48,078	52,051	56,483	58,963	64,705	60,200	58,044	57,006
Passenger fares	15,809	18,138	19,971	21,315	24,274	22,633	19,969	20,561
Other transportation	27,403	28,959	30,363	34,139	41,425	38,682	38,527	44,878
Royalties, license fees	7,837	9,161	11,235	13,107	16,468	16,713	19,258	19,206
Other private services	37,758	41,657	45,513	53,007	57,793	63,387	69,436	76,429
Other <sup>1</sup>	11,061	11,707	12,185	13,335	13,473	14,975	19,245	23,695
U.S. govt miscel. services	2,687	2,762	2,849	2,821	2,883	2,882	2,920	3,004

<sup>1</sup> Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, December 2003*, Series FT-900(03-12) See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2003pr12/#t900>> (released 13 February 2004).

## No. 1293. U.S. Exports, General Imports, and Trade Balance in Goods: 1980 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (225.7 represents \$225,700,000,000). Domestic and foreign exports, are f.a.s. value basis; general imports are on customs value basis]

Year	Total goods <sup>1</sup>			Manufactured goods <sup>2,3</sup>			Agricultural products <sup>4</sup>			Mineral fuels <sup>3,5</sup>		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1980	225.7	245.3	-19.5	160.7	133.0	27.7	41.8	17.4	24.3	8.2	78.9	-70.7
1981	238.7	261.0	-22.3	171.7	149.8	22.0	43.8	17.2	26.6	10.3	81.2	-70.9
1982	216.4	244.0	-27.5	155.3	151.7	3.6	37.0	15.7	21.3	12.8	65.3	-52.5
1983	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.5	171.2	-22.7	36.5	16.5	19.9	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1983	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.7	170.9	-22.2	36.1	16.0	20.2	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1984	224.0	330.7	-106.7	164.1	230.9	-66.8	37.9	19.3	18.6	9.7	60.8	-51.1
1985	218.8	336.5	-117.7	168.0	257.5	-89.5	29.3	19.5	9.8	10.3	53.7	-43.4
1986	227.2	365.4	-138.3	179.8	296.7	-116.8	26.3	20.9	5.4	8.4	37.2	-28.8
1987	254.1	406.2	-152.1	199.9	324.4	-124.6	28.7	20.3	8.4	8.0	44.1	-36.1
1988	322.4	441.0	-118.5	255.6	361.4	-105.7	37.1	20.7	16.4	8.5	41.0	-32.5
1989	363.8	473.2	-109.4	287.0	379.4	-92.4	41.6	21.1	20.5	9.9	52.6	-42.7
1990	393.6	495.3	-101.7	315.4	388.8	-73.5	39.6	22.3	17.2	12.4	64.7	-52.3
1991	421.7	488.5	-66.7	345.1	392.4	-47.3	39.4	22.1	17.2	12.3	54.1	-41.8
1992	448.2	532.7	-84.5	368.5	434.3	-65.9	43.1	23.4	19.8	11.3	55.3	-43.9
1993	465.1	580.7	-115.6	388.7	479.9	-91.2	42.8	23.6	19.2	9.9	55.9	-46.0
1994	512.6	663.3	-150.6	431.1	557.3	-126.3	45.9	26.0	20.0	9.0	56.4	-47.4
1995	584.7	743.4	-158.7	486.7	629.7	-143.0	56.0	29.3	26.8	10.5	59.1	-48.6
1996	625.1	795.3	-170.2	524.7	658.8	-134.1	60.6	32.6	28.1	12.4	78.1	-65.7
1997	689.2	870.7	-181.5	592.5	728.9	-136.4	57.1	35.2	21.9	13.0	78.3	-65.3
1998	682.1	911.9	-229.8	596.6	790.8	-194.2	52.0	35.7	16.3	10.4	57.3	-47.0
1999	695.8	1,024.6	-328.8	611.6	882.7	-271.1	48.2	36.7	11.5	9.9	75.2	-65.3
2000	781.9	1,218.0	-436.1	695.5	1,012.9	-321.3	53.0	39.2	13.8	13.4	135.4	-122.0
2001	729.1	1,141.0	-411.9	640.2	950.7	-310.4	55.2	39.5	15.7	12.7	121.9	-109.2
2002	693.1	1,164.7	-471.6	606.3	974.6	-368.3	54.8	42.0	12.8	11.7	115.7	-104.0
2003	724.0	1,263.2	-539.2	626.1	1,027.4	-401.3	61.5	53.1	8.3	14.0	155.6	-141.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonmonetary gold, military grant aid, special category shipments, trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries and undocumented exports to Canada. Adjustments were also made for carryover. Import values are based on transaction prices whenever possible. <sup>2</sup> Manufactured goods include commodity sections 5-9 under Schedules A and E for 1980-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward. Manufactures include undocumented exports to Canada, nonmonetary gold (excluding gold ore, scrap, and base bullion), and special category shipments. <sup>3</sup> Data for 1980 exclude trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries. Census data concordances link the 1980-92 trade figures into time series that are as consistent as possible. Import values are for Customs value; these values are based on transaction prices while maintaining a data series as consistent as possible over time. 1991 Imports include revisions for passenger cars, trucks, petroleum and petroleum products not included elsewhere. <sup>4</sup> Agricultural products for 1983-forward utilize the latest census definition that excludes manufactured goods that were previously classified as manufactured agricultural products. <sup>5</sup> Mineral fuels include commodity section 3 under SITC Rev. 2 for 1980-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward.

Source: U.S. International Trade Administration, through 1996, *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, annual; and thereafter, <<http://www.ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/usfth/aggregate/H02t03.pdf>> (released 24 February 2004).

## No. 1294. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 1990 to 2003

[In billions of dollars (393.0 represents \$393,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis. These data reflect revisions not found in tables 1293, 1298, and 1299. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III.]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>393.0</b>	<b>780.0</b>	<b>731.0</b>	<b>693.1</b>	<b>723.7</b>	<b>490.6</b>	<b>1,205.6</b>	<b>1,132.6</b>	<b>1,152.5</b>	<b>1,250.1</b>
Anchorage, AK .....	3.7	5.9	7.7	7.3	8.4	0.7	13.4	11.5	11.3	9.2
Baltimore, MD .....	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.1	6.0	11.2	18.6	18.4	19.5	22.7
Boston, .....	5.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	12.2	18.7	16.8	15.4	16.4
Buffalo, NY .....	15.8	38.2	31.1	25.7	28.8	19.2	38.4	34.7	34.3	35.9
Charleston, SC <sup>2</sup> .....	6.7	12.6	13.5	11.9	13.6	6.8	16.9	17.2	17.5	21.0
Chicago, IL .....	10.2	21.7	21.5	19.6	21.3	18.3	51.1	49.1	53.0	58.3
Cleveland, OH .....	4.0	22.7	18.0	16.5	17.2	11.3	36.5	35.2	33.3	36.1
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX .....	3.4	11.5	10.2	11.5	12.3	4.8	18.8	19.7	19.2	22.4
Detroit, MI .....	35.6	79.4	77.2	86.2	87.6	37.8	97.6	91.3	93.7	98.8
Duluth, MN .....	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	3.9	7.0	6.4	6.6	7.6
El Paso, TX .....	3.9	18.0	16.3	16.5	17.5	5.0	24.1	23.9	24.7	25.3
Great Falls, MT .....	2.4	5.0	6.1	4.6	5.4	4.7	14.3	17.6	14.8	17.5
Honolulu, HI .....	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0
Houston/Galveston, TX .....	17.6	29.7	29.5	29.5	32.1	21.6	40.9	39.3	39.9	48.4
Laredo, TX .....	15.2	57.7	52.1	48.9	48.6	10.0	62.7	62.3	64.6	66.1
Los Angeles, CA .....	42.1	77.6	69.1	63.3	67.7	64.1	150.1	141.7	149.5	165.4
Miami, FL .....	11.2	31.0	29.9	26.3	26.3	7.1	23.3	22.5	22.4	25.0
Milwaukee, WI .....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8
Minneapolis, MN .....	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	4.3	3.8	4.4	5.4
Mobile, AL .....	1.9	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.6	3.4	7.9	7.3	8.1	8.9
New Orleans, LA .....	18.0	35.9	33.1	32.7	33.6	24.1	54.0	47.8	51.0	59.2
New York, NY .....	50.9	79.5	76.2	68.4	71.9	68.0	145.6	137.8	140.7	147.5
Nogales, AZ .....	2.1	7.3	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.2	14.1	12.9	11.7	11.6
Norfolk, VA <sup>2</sup> .....	11.7	12.4	12.4	11.9	12.3	7.4	13.6	12.8	15.0	17.7
Ogdensburg, NY .....	7.9	12.4	11.6	10.5	10.4	9.8	23.7	22.0	21.0	21.3
Pembina, ND .....	3.4	8.7	8.2	7.8	9.2	4.1	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.6
Philadelphia, PA .....	4.0	6.0	8.0	7.1	7.3	18.3	28.3	28.1	27.3	29.8
Port Arthur, TX .....	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.2	10.9	9.0	10.9	13.7
Portland, ME .....	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.8	4.3	8.7	9.2	8.2	8.8
Portland, OR .....	5.8	7.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.6	12.5	12.4	12.7	11.8
Providence, RI .....	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.1
San Diego, CA .....	3.4	12.7	12.3	12.9	12.7	4.3	22.2	21.2	22.3	22.8
San Francisco, CA .....	23.1	58.3	45.8	35.1	33.1	28.0	68.6	49.1	44.3	46.2
San Juan, PR .....	2.5	4.8	5.8	5.7	8.9	5.4	11.8	12.9	14.8	19.0
Savannah, GA .....	7.4	15.9	15.5	15.7	17.0	9.8	26.1	25.2	29.5	30.8
Seattle, WA .....	32.6	40.4	41.4	39.9	39.8	20.9	40.5	38.0	35.9	35.7
St. Albans, VT .....	4.0	4.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	5.2	9.4	9.2	8.4	9.8
St. Louis, MO .....	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	3.0	7.9	7.1	6.6	7.9
Tampa, FL .....	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.8	6.2	7.0	14.7	13.4	14.1	14.6
Virgin Islands of the U.S. .....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.1	4.8	3.9	3.6	5.0
Washington, DC .....	1.1	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	0.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
Wilmington, NC .....	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7	3.3	10.6	10.8	11.9	13.2

Z Less than \$50 million. <sup>1</sup> Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. <sup>2</sup> Excludes exports of bituminous coal, which are included in the "Total" line.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, Series FT 920, monthly; beginning 2000, *U.S. Export History and U.S. Import History* on compact disc.

## No. 1295. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 2000 to 2003

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 2000=100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value				Import unit value			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>96.9</b>
Australia .....	100.0	98.2	100.0	109.9	100.0	94.3	94.5	103.8
Belgium .....	100.0	99.3	103.4	120.2	100.0	99.5	102.2	118.3
Canada .....	100.0	97.8	95.1	105.6	100.0	98.8	98.2	102.0
Finland .....	100.0	88.3	90.3	104.9	100.0	91.0	96.6	114.7
France .....	100.0	96.8	98.0	117.6	100.0	95.1	94.7	113.5
Germany .....	100.0	99.0	101.5	118.3	100.0	97.1	97.2	110.4
Greece .....	100.0	104.9	112.3	134.8	100.0	106.1	112.1	135.8
Ireland .....	100.0	98.3	103.2	114.7	100.0	100.0	102.7	115.1
India .....	100.0	94.3	91.9	(NA)	100.0	96.4	103.7	(NA)
Italy .....	100.0	101.3	104.5	(NA)	100.0	99.1	100.5	(NA)
Japan .....	100.0	91.4	87.6	90.9	100.0	90.9	86.8	93.1
Korea .....	100.0	86.9	83.1	85.1	100.0	91.0	87.5	95.6
Netherlands .....	100.0	100.4	99.2	(NA)	100.0	99.7	103.0	(NA)
New Zealand .....	100.0	100.7	99.3	111.0	100.0	93.9	97.0	107.5
Norway .....	100.0	93.1	93.3	104.3	100.0	98.2	102.8	116.1
Singapore .....	100.0	92.5	90.5	93.9	100.0	96.5	95.9	99.7
Spain .....	100.0	99.7	105.1	124.9	100.0	96.6	98.4	117.5
United Kingdom .....	100.0	95.3	99.2	(NA)	100.0	94.8	95.9	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

## No. 1296. U.S. Exports by State of Origin: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (782,429 represents \$782,429,000,000). Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area	2003				State and other area	2003			
	2000	2002	Total	Rank		2000	2002	Total	Rank
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>782,429</b>	<b>693,517</b>	<b>724,006</b>	<b>(X)</b>	Montana . . . . .	541	386	361	50
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>712,055</b>	<b>648,800</b>	<b>675,827</b>	<b>(X)</b>	Nebraska . . . . .	2,511	2,528	2,724	34
Alabama . . . . .	7,317	8,267	8,340	24	Nevada . . . . .	1,482	1,177	2,033	42
Alaska . . . . .	2,464	2,516	2,739	33	New Hampshire . . . . .	2,373	1,863	1,931	43
Arizona . . . . .	14,334	11,871	13,323	16	New Jersey . . . . .	18,638	17,002	16,818	11
Arkansas . . . . .	2,599	2,804	2,962	32	New Mexico . . . . .	2,391	1,196	2,326	39
California . . . . .	119,640	92,214	93,995	2	New York . . . . .	42,846	36,977	39,181	3
Colorado . . . . .	6,593	5,522	6,109	27	North Carolina . . . . .	17,946	14,719	16,199	15
Connecticut . . . . .	8,047	8,313	8,136	25	North Dakota . . . . .	626	859	854	46
Delaware . . . . .	2,197	2,004	1,886	44	Ohio . . . . .	26,322	27,723	29,764	6
District of Columbia . . . . .	1,003	1,066	809	(X)	Oklahoma . . . . .	3,072	2,444	2,660	35
Florida . . . . .	26,543	24,544	24,953	8	Oregon . . . . .	11,441	10,086	10,357	23
Georgia . . . . .	14,925	14,413	16,286	14	Pennsylvania . . . . .	18,792	15,768	16,299	13
Hawaii . . . . .	387	514	368	49	Rhode Island . . . . .	1,186	1,121	1,178	45
Idaho . . . . .	3,559	1,967	2,096	41	South Carolina . . . . .	8,565	9,656	11,773	18
Illinois . . . . .	31,438	25,686	26,473	7	South Dakota . . . . .	679	597	672	47
Indiana . . . . .	15,386	14,923	16,402	12	Tennessee . . . . .	11,592	11,621	12,612	17
Iowa . . . . .	4,466	4,755	5,236	28	Texas . . . . .	103,866	95,396	98,846	1
Kansas . . . . .	5,145	4,988	4,553	30	Utah . . . . .	3,221	4,543	4,115	31
Kentucky . . . . .	9,612	10,607	10,734	22	Vermont . . . . .	4,097	2,521	2,627	36
Louisiana . . . . .	16,814	17,567	18,390	10	Virginia . . . . .	11,698	10,796	10,853	21
Maine . . . . .	1,779	1,973	2,188	40	Washington . . . . .	32,215	34,627	34,173	4
Maryland . . . . .	4,593	4,474	4,941	29	West Virginia . . . . .	2,219	2,237	2,380	38
Massachusetts . . . . .	20,514	16,708	18,663	9	Wisconsin . . . . .	10,508	10,684	11,510	19
Michigan . . . . .	33,845	33,775	32,941	5	Wyoming . . . . .	503	553	582	48
Minnesota . . . . .	10,303	10,402	11,266	20	Puerto Rico . . . . .	9,735	9,732	11,914	(X)
Mississippi . . . . .	2,726	3,058	2,558	37	Virgin Islands . . . . .	174	258	253	(X)
Missouri . . . . .	6,497	6,791	7,234	26	Other . . . . .	60,464	34,727	35,457	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. For most recent release, see <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2003pr12/#ft900>> (released 13 February 2004).

## No. 1297. U.S. Agriculture Exports by State: 1999 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (49,043 represents \$49,043,000,000). Fiscal years]

State	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	State	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>U.S.</b> . . . . .	<b>49,043</b>	<b>50,744</b>	<b>52,698</b>	<b>53,291</b>	<b>56,186</b>	MT . . . . .	347	350	326	288	400
AL . . . . .	373	392	396	415	381	NE . . . . .	2,843	3,013	2,771	3,020	3,041
AK (Z) . . . . .				1	1	NV . . . . .	13	16	33	39	32
AZ . . . . .	389	439	461	418	476	NH . . . . .	5	6	8	7	7
AR . . . . .	1,301	1,371	1,188	1,213	1,435	NJ . . . . .	116	104	121	117	119
CA . . . . .	7,366	7,982	7,226	7,112	8,210	NM . . . . .	81	97	239	228	225
CO . . . . .	807	919	880	898	843	NY . . . . .	469	476	492	494	454
CT . . . . .	95	110	88	70	46	NC . . . . .	1,349	1,318	1,430	1,468	1,294
DE . . . . .	106	107	143	138	119	ND . . . . .	1,483	1,180	1,735	2,032	1,767
FL . . . . .	1,177	1,277	1,212	1,247	1,280	OH . . . . .	1,282	1,174	1,265	1,287	1,171
GA . . . . .	831	909	949	1,005	964	OK . . . . .	531	531	521	537	586
HI . . . . .	81	79	82	77	82	OR . . . . .	648	626	718	683	704
ID . . . . .	748	776	789	768	847	PA . . . . .	903	929	1,041	955	1,012
IL . . . . .	2,969	3,026	3,107	3,254	3,363	RI . . . . .	2	2	5	4	3
IN . . . . .	1,419	1,402	1,593	1,751	1,622	SC . . . . .	255	263	309	311	248
IA . . . . .	3,091	3,177	2,957	3,136	3,638	SD . . . . .	1,067	1,067	1,079	1,038	894
KS . . . . .	2,930	3,156	2,953	3,018	2,970	TN . . . . .	468	488	562	609	649
KY . . . . .	809	740	1,013	970	981	TX . . . . .	2,569	3,137	2,892	2,881	3,428
LA . . . . .	375	427	417	411	486	UT . . . . .	139	248	253	247	256
ME . . . . .	58	60	62	59	58	VT . . . . .	15	16	11	10	15
MD . . . . .	221	224	264	234	204	VA . . . . .	430	459	471	465	436
MA . . . . .	134	157	146	137	168	WA . . . . .	1,726	1,562	1,836	1,794	1,912
MI . . . . .	763	831	778	720	842	WV . . . . .	30	31	43	38	37
MN . . . . .	2,320	2,275	2,300	2,167	2,637	WI . . . . .	1,309	1,378	1,505	1,453	1,584
MS . . . . .	546	605	603	665	778	WY . . . . .	42	43	60	55	44
MO . . . . .	1,118	1,074	1,248	1,178	1,239	Unallocated . . . . .	1,939	1,906	2,122	2,170	2,196

Z Less than \$500,000.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)*, annual. See also <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/fau/jul04/fau9001/fau9001.pdf>> (released 29 June 2004).

## No. 1298. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1999 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (695,797.2 represents \$695,797,200,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>695,797.2</b>	<b>781,917.7</b>	<b>729,100.3</b>	<b>693,103.2</b>	<b>724,006.3</b>	<b>1,024,618.2</b>	<b>1,218,022.0</b>	<b>1,140,999.4</b>	<b>1,161,366.0</b>	<b>1,259,705.2</b>	<b>-328,821.0</b>	<b>-436,104.3</b>	<b>-411,899.1</b>	<b>-468,262.8</b>	<b>-535,698.9</b>
Afghanistan . . . . .	18.0	8.2	5.8	80.0	60.7	9.3	0.8	0.8	3.3	56.1	8.8	7.4	5.0	76.7	4.6
Albania . . . . .	24.8	20.9	15.5	14.8	9.7	9.0	7.8	7.3	5.8	4.4	15.8	13.1	8.2	9.0	5.3
Algeria . . . . .	458.8	861.8	1,037.8	984.4	487.3	1,824.4	2,724.3	2,701.9	2,360.2	4,752.9	-1,365.5	-1,862.5	-1,664.1	-1,375.8	-4,265.6
Andorra . . . . .	7.8	10.2	8.2	11.0	8.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	7.7	9.9	8.0	10.2	7.9
Angola . . . . .	252.0	225.3	275.9	374.0	491.9	2,418.3	3,555.3	3,095.9	3,122.7	4,264.3	-2,166.3	-3,330.0	-2,820.0	-2,748.7	-3,772.4
Anguilla . . . . .	22.2	29.9	20.1	19.9	21.3	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	19.9	28.2	18.3	18.9	20.0
Antigua and Barbuda . . . . .	95.2	138.0	95.5	81.4	127.3	1.8	2.3	3.7	3.5	12.7	93.4	135.7	91.8	77.9	114.6
Argentina . . . . .	4,949.9	4,695.6	3,920.2	1,585.4	2,435.4	2,598.3	3,099.5	3,013.4	3,187.3	3,169.3	2,351.5	1,596.1	906.8	-1,601.9	-733.9
Armenia . . . . .	51.2	55.6	49.9	111.8	102.8	15.3	23.0	32.9	30.7	37.6	35.9	32.6	17.0	81.1	65.2
Aruba . . . . .	307.2	291.4	276.5	464.6	355.0	674.8	1,535.5	1,034.0	773.7	963.9	-367.6	-1,244.1	-757.5	-309.1	-608.9
Australia . . . . .	11,818.4	12,482.3	10,930.5	13,085.0	13,103.8	5,280.1	6,438.1	6,477.9	6,478.8	6,413.9	6,538.2	6,044.2	4,452.6	6,606.2	6,689.9
Austria . . . . .	2,588.2	2,591.5	2,604.7	2,427.4	1,792.5	2,909.3	3,226.6	3,968.5	3,814.9	4,489.2	-321.1	-635.1	-1,363.8	-1,387.5	-2,696.7
Azerbaijan . . . . .	54.8	209.6	64.3	69.6	121.2	26.3	20.9	20.6	34.4	9.5	28.6	188.7	43.7	35.2	111.7
Bahamas, The . . . . .	842.0	1,069.3	1,026.3	975.3	1,084.3	195.3	275.0	313.9	449.7	479.4	646.7	794.3	712.4	525.6	604.9
Bahrain . . . . .	347.8	449.0	432.7	419.3	508.8	225.4	337.6	424.1	394.9	378.3	122.3	111.4	8.6	24.4	130.5
Bangladesh . . . . .	274.2	239.1	306.9	269.1	226.5	1,918.2	2,417.6	2,359.0	2,134.2	2,073.6	-1,644.0	-2,178.5	-2,052.1	-1,865.1	-1,847.1
Barbados . . . . .	304.9	306.9	286.6	267.6	301.8	58.9	38.6	39.5	34.4	43.5	246.0	268.3	247.1	233.2	258.3
Belarus . . . . .	26.1	31.1	34.9	19.1	84.1	93.6	104.0	108.2	125.5	98.5	-67.6	-72.9	-73.3	-106.4	-131.3
Belgium . . . . .	12,381.4	13,925.7	13,502.3	13,325.8	15,217.9	9,196.1	9,929.3	10,158.4	9,806.8	10,140.7	3,185.4	3,996.4	3,343.9	3,519.0	5,077.2
Belize . . . . .	135.8	208.4	173.2	137.7	97.6	80.6	93.6	97.4	77.7	101.4	55.2	114.8	75.8	60.0	98.0
Benin . . . . .	31.4	26.4	32.2	35.2	30.2	17.8	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	13.5	24.0	30.9	34.5	29.6
Bermuda . . . . .	343.8	428.5	371.0	415.1	401.2	24.6	39.0	65.6	22.9	15.2	319.2	389.5	305.4	392.2	386.0
Bolivia . . . . .	298.3	253.0	215.9	192.1	181.8	223.7	184.8	166.4	160.4	184.8	74.6	68.2	49.5	31.7	-3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina . . . . .	43.7	44.1	43.1	31.7	21.2	14.9	17.8	11.9	15.5	11.7	28.8	26.3	31.2	16.2	9.5
Brazil . . . . .	13,202.6	15,320.9	15,879.5	12,376.0	11,218.3	11,313.8	13,852.5	14,466.4	15,780.6	17,884.0	1,888.8	1,468.4	1,413.1	-3,404.6	-6,665.7
Brunei . . . . .	66.7	156.3	104.0	46.3	35.8	388.7	383.8	398.9	287.1	422.5	-322.0	-227.5	-294.9	-240.8	-386.7
Bulgaria . . . . .	102.8	114.0	108.4	101.4	155.8	198.8	235.6	337.0	339.7	441.4	-96.0	-121.6	-228.6	-238.3	-285.6
Burkina Faso . . . . .	10.9	15.9	4.4	18.8	11.0	2.8	2.5	5.0	2.9	0.9	8.1	13.4	-0.6	15.9	10.1
Burma . . . . .	8.6	17.1	11.4	10.1	6.9	232.1	470.7	469.9	356.4	275.7	-223.5	-453.6	-458.5	-346.3	-288.8
Cameroon . . . . .	37.0	59.3	184.0	155.8	90.8	77.4	155.1	101.6	172.1	214.0	-40.4	-95.8	82.4	-16.3	-123.2
Canada . . . . .	166,600.0	178,941.0	163,424.1	160,922.6	169,770.0	198,711.1	230,838.3	216,267.8	209,087.6	224,166.1	-32,111.1	-51,897.3	-52,843.7	-48,165.0	-54,396.1
Cayman Islands . . . . .	368.8	354.5	261.8	231.6	309.6	9.4	6.6	6.8	8.8	11.8	359.4	347.9	255.0	222.8	297.8
Chad . . . . .	2.7	10.8	137.0	127.3	64.4	6.9	4.6	5.7	5.7	22.4	-4.3	6.2	131.3	121.6	42.0
Chile . . . . .	3,078.3	3,460.3	3,118.4	2,609.0	2,719.3	2,953.1	3,269.0	3,495.3	3,784.5	3,703.1	125.2	191.3	-376.9	-1,175.5	-983.8
China . . . . .	13,111.0	16,185.3	19,182.3	22,127.8	28,418.5	81,788.2	100,018.4	102,278.3	125,192.5	152,379.2	-68,677.2	-83,833.1	-83,096.0	-103,064.7	-123,960.7
Colombia . . . . .	3,559.5	3,671.2	3,583.1	3,582.5	3,754.7	6,259.0	6,968.1	5,710.3	5,604.3	6,385.5	-2,699.4	-3,296.9	-2,127.2	-2,021.8	-2,630.8
Congo (Brazzaville) . . . . .	47.0	81.7	90.0	52.4	78.8	414.6	531.7	473.8	182.1	432.8	-367.6	-450.0	-383.8	-129.7	-354.0
Congo (Kinshasa) . . . . .	21.0	10.0	18.6	28.1	30.6	229.0	214.8	154.0	204.1	174.5	-207.9	-204.8	-135.4	-176.0	-143.9
Costa Rica . . . . .	2,380.6	2,460.4	2,502.3	3,116.5	3,414.2	3,967.8	3,538.7	2,886.1	3,141.8	3,361.6	-1,587.2	-1,078.3	-383.8	-25.3	52.6
Cote d'Ivoire . . . . .	151.4	94.8	96.8	76.2	102.8	3,925.9	3,833.9	3,333.1	3,764.4	489.7	-274.5	-289.1	-236.3	-300.2	-386.9
Croatia . . . . .	107.5	89.9	109.8	78.1	196.8	110.0	141.0	139.0	145.6	180.7	-2.5	-5.1	-29.2	-67.5	16.1
Cyprus . . . . .	191.7	190.1	267.9	193.4	326.9	31.4	23.4	35.1	25.6	24.8	160.2	166.7	232.8	167.8	302.1
Czech Republic . . . . .	609.7	735.8	706.1	653.7	672.3	753.6	1,070.2	1,116.2	1,233.4	1,394.3	-143.9	-334.4	-410.1	-579.7	-722.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1298. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1999 to 2003—Con.**

[See headnote, page 814]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Denmark . . . . .	1,725.6	1,506.8	1,609.2	1,495.9	1,548.4	2,818.7	2,965.0	3,406.7	3,237.3	3,718.4	-1,093.1	-1,458.2	-1,797.5	-1,741.4	-2,170.0
Djibouti . . . . .	26.4	16.8	18.6	58.6	34.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.9	0.6	26.3	16.4	17.6	56.7	33.7
Dominica . . . . .	38.6	37.5	30.7	45.0	34.4	19.1	6.9	5.3	4.7	5.3	19.5	30.6	25.4	40.3	29.1
Dominican Republic . . . . .	4,100.4	4,472.8	4,397.6	4,250.1	4,213.6	4,286.7	4,383.3	4,183.4	4,168.9	4,455.1	-186.3	89.5	214.2	81.2	-241.5
Ecuador . . . . .	909.9	1,037.8	1,412.1	1,605.7	1,448.4	1,821.3	2,237.8	2,009.7	2,143.4	2,720.9	-911.4	-1,200.0	-597.6	-537.7	-1,272.5
Egypt . . . . .	3,000.8	3,333.9	3,564.4	2,868.4	2,660.2	6,172.6	887.7	882.0	1,143.8	2,862.4	2,383.2	2,446.2	2,682.4	1,512.4	1,516.4
El Salvador . . . . .	1,519.1	1,780.2	1,759.5	1,664.1	1,823.8	1,605.0	1,932.9	1,880.2	1,982.3	2,019.4	-85.9	-152.7	-120.7	-318.2	-195.6
Estonia . . . . .	162.9	88.0	57.7	81.5	120.6	237.0	572.9	241.1	163.6	181.6	-74.0	-489.4	-183.4	-82.1	-61.0
Ethiopia . . . . .	163.5	165.3	61.1	60.5	409.1	30.2	28.7	29.1	25.7	30.5	133.3	136.6	32.0	34.8	378.6
Fiji . . . . .	126.4	23.0	19.4	16.9	19.6	99.8	146.8	182.3	156.3	175.4	26.6	-123.8	16.0	-139.4	-155.8
Finland . . . . .	1,668.8	1,570.9	1,554.0	1,534.9	1,713.8	2,907.7	3,250.8	3,393.8	3,447.0	3,598.0	-1,238.9	-1,679.9	-1,839.8	-1,912.1	-1,884.2
France . . . . .	18,877.4	20,361.5	19,864.5	19,016.2	17,068.2	25,708.6	29,800.1	30,408.2	28,240.1	29,221.2	-6,831.2	-9,438.6	-10,543.7	-9,223.9	-12,153.0
French Guiana . . . . .	194.2	17.0	129.9	249.7	155.7	4.2	2.3	0.4	7.5	3.4	190.0	14.7	129.5	242.2	152.3
French Polynesia . . . . .	93.5	93.9	83.0	78.9	91.5	42.7	43.0	44.1	47.9	50.9	50.9	50.0	35.0	34.8	43.6
Gabon . . . . .	45.4	63.5	73.0	65.5	63.0	1,543.2	2,196.5	1,659.7	1,587.5	1,969.5	-1,497.8	-2,133.0	-1,586.7	-1,522.0	-1,906.5
Gambia, The . . . . .	9.6	9.1	8.4	9.6	26.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	9.4	8.7	7.9	9.3	26.6
Georgia . . . . .	83.5	109.5	105.9	98.8	131.5	18.3	31.9	30.7	17.5	54.0	65.3	77.6	75.2	81.3	77.5
Germany . . . . .	26,800.2	29,448.4	29,995.3	26,629.6	28,847.9	55,228.4	58,512.8	59,076.7	62,505.7	68,047.0	-28,428.2	-29,064.4	-29,081.4	-35,876.1	-39,199.1
Ghana . . . . .	232.7	191.2	199.6	192.6	209.4	208.6	204.5	186.9	116.3	81.9	24.1	-13.3	12.7	76.3	127.5
Gibraltar . . . . .	4.1	15.1	10.4	25.7	14.0	9.5	1.4	2.6	1.1	2.9	-5.5	13.7	7.8	24.6	11.1
Greece . . . . .	995.5	1,221.8	1,293.6	1,151.8	1,191.1	563.1	591.4	505.2	546.2	616.0	432.3	630.4	788.4	605.6	575.1
Greenland . . . . .	3.1	1.1	4.7	4.0	3.0	13.3	15.7	28.8	22.6	13.9	-10.1	-14.6	-24.1	-18.6	-10.9
Grenada . . . . .	66.2	79.5	59.9	56.4	68.4	19.8	27.1	24.1	6.9	7.6	46.4	52.4	35.8	49.5	60.8
Guadeloupe . . . . .	63.2	85.9	58.8	39.7	45.4	2.8	9.6	10.6	10.5	2.8	60.4	76.3	48.2	29.2	42.6
Guatemala . . . . .	1,811.9	1,900.7	1,869.6	2,044.4	2,273.6	2,265.2	2,607.4	2,588.6	2,796.4	2,945.3	-453.2	-706.7	-719.0	-752.0	-671.7
Guinea . . . . .	54.6	68.0	73.3	62.9	35.8	116.9	88.4	87.8	71.6	69.2	-62.4	-20.4	-14.5	-8.7	-33.4
Guyana . . . . .	145.1	159.2	141.3	128.2	117.2	120.5	139.9	140.3	115.6	118.3	24.5	19.3	1.0	12.6	-1.1
Haiti . . . . .	613.8	576.6	550.4	573.2	639.8	301.1	296.9	263.1	255.0	332.3	312.7	279.7	287.3	318.2	307.5
Honduras . . . . .	2,369.8	2,584.0	2,415.9	2,571.1	2,844.9	2,713.3	3,090.2	3,126.5	3,261.3	3,311.5	-343.5	-506.2	-710.6	-690.2	-466.6
Hong Kong . . . . .	12,651.8	14,582.0	14,027.5	12,594.4	13,542.1	10,527.9	11,449.0	9,646.3	9,328.2	8,850.4	2,123.9	3,133.0	4,381.2	3,266.2	4,691.7
Hungary . . . . .	504.1	569.1	685.5	687.9	933.8	1,892.6	2,715.2	2,964.6	2,637.4	2,699.3	-1,388.5	-2,146.1	-2,279.1	-1,949.5	-1,765.5
Iceland . . . . .	297.6	255.6	225.4	219.0	242.3	303.7	259.8	232.5	296.9	282.8	-6.0	-4.2	-7.1	-77.9	-40.5
India . . . . .	3,687.8	3,667.2	3,757.0	4,101.1	4,986.3	9,070.8	10,686.6	9,737.2	11,818.3	13,052.8	-5,383.0	-7,019.4	-5,980.2	-7,717.2	-8,066.5
Indonesia . . . . .	2,038.3	2,401.9	2,520.6	2,555.8	2,520.1	9,525.4	10,367.0	10,103.6	9,643.3	9,520.0	-7,487.0	-7,965.1	-7,583.0	-7,087.5	-6,999.9
Iran . . . . .	48.1	16.8	8.1	31.8	98.8	2.4	168.8	143.4	156.3	161.2	45.7	-152.0	-135.3	-124.5	-62.4
Iraq . . . . .	9.5	10.4	46.2	31.6	422.6	4,226.4	6,065.9	5,820.3	3,548.2	4,573.8	-4,216.9	-6,055.5	-5,774.1	-3,516.6	-4,258.1
Ireland . . . . .	6,383.6	7,713.5	7,144.0	6,745.1	7,698.5	10,994.3	16,463.6	18,499.3	22,437.7	25,840.8	-4,610.7	-8,750.1	-11,355.3	-15,692.6	-18,142.3
Israel . . . . .	7,690.8	7,745.9	7,475.3	7,026.7	6,878.4	9,864.3	12,964.4	11,959.0	12,415.7	12,770.2	-2,173.5	-5,218.5	-4,483.7	-5,389.0	-5,891.8
Italy . . . . .	10,090.6	11,060.3	9,915.6	10,056.8	10,570.1	22,356.5	25,042.7	23,789.9	24,220.3	25,436.7	-12,265.9	-13,982.4	-13,874.3	-14,163.5	-14,866.6
Jamaica . . . . .	1,292.9	1,375.8	1,405.5	1,420.2	1,469.6	678.1	648.2	460.6	396.3	494.7	614.8	727.6	944.9	1,023.9	974.9
Japan . . . . .	57,465.7	64,924.4	57,451.6	51,449.3	52,063.8	130,863.9	146,479.4	126,473.3	121,428.7	118,029.0	-73,398.2	-81,555.0	-69,021.7	-69,979.4	-65,965.2
Jordan . . . . .	275.6	316.7	339.0	404.4	492.0	30.9	73.3	229.1	412.3	673.5	244.7	243.0	109.9	-7.9	-181.5
Kazakhstan . . . . .	179.5	124.2	160.3	604.6	168.3	229.1	429.0	351.8	334.6	392.3	-49.6	-304.8	-191.5	270.0	-224.0
Kyena . . . . .	189.2	237.6	577.7	271.2	196.7	106.3	110.1	128.3	188.6	249.2	82.8	127.5	449.4	82.6	-52.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1298. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1999 to 2003—Con.**

[See headnote, page 814]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Korea, South . . . . .	22,958.4	27,830.0	22,180.6	22,575.8	24,098.6	31,178.6	40,307.7	35,181.4	35,571.8	36,963.3	-8,220.2	-12,477.7	-13,000.8	-12,996.0	-12,864.7
Kuwait . . . . .	864.4	787.0	902.4	1,014.7	1,509.1	1,439.2	2,781.2	1,990.7	1,940.4	2,276.8	-574.9	-1,994.2	-1,088.3	-925.7	-767.7
Kyrgyzstan . . . . .	22.8	22.8	27.7	31.1	39.1	0.5	1.9	3.3	4.8	11.0	22.3	20.9	24.4	26.3	28.1
Latvia . . . . .	218.2	133.6	110.5	90.8	124.0	228.8	287.7	144.5	197.0	377.4	-10.6	-154.1	-34.0	-106.2	-253.4
Lebanon . . . . .	356.5	354.7	418.2	317.4	314.3	51.4	76.8	89.6	61.7	92.3	305.1	277.9	328.6	255.7	222.0
Lesotho . . . . .	0.7	0.9	0.8	2.0	5.1	110.8	140.3	215.3	321.7	393.3	-110.1	-139.4	-214.5	-319.7	-388.2
Liberia . . . . .	44.7	43.1	36.8	27.7	33.4	30.3	45.4	42.6	45.8	59.5	14.4	-2.3	-5.8	-18.1	-26.1
Liechtenstein . . . . .	9.1	13.9	7.1	14.5	15.9	276.8	278.2	224.2	237.7	261.9	-267.8	-264.3	-217.1	-223.2	-246.0
Lithuania . . . . .	66.0	59.4	99.8	102.8	162.6	96.8	135.0	164.2	299.6	347.3	-30.8	-75.6	-64.4	-196.8	-184.7
Luxembourg . . . . .	983.4	397.4	548.6	480.1	279.1	313.9	331.6	305.6	300.0	264.9	669.5	65.8	243.0	180.1	14.2
Macau . . . . .	41.9	70.5	70.1	79.0	54.6	1,124.4	1,266.3	1,225.1	1,231.7	1,355.9	-1,082.5	-1,195.8	-1,155.0	-1,152.7	-1,301.3
Macedonia . . . . .	56.2	68.5	32.9	18.6	26.3	136.5	151.8	111.6	73.2	60.8	-80.3	-83.3	-78.7	-54.6	-34.5
Madagascar . . . . .	105.8	15.4	21.0	15.4	46.4	80.3	157.8	271.6	215.8	383.7	25.5	-142.4	-250.6	-200.4	-337.3
Malawi . . . . .	7.4	13.7	12.8	30.1	16.6	72.5	55.4	77.9	70.8	76.9	-65.1	-41.7	-65.1	-40.7	-60.3
Malaysia . . . . .	9,060.0	10,937.5	9,357.7	10,343.7	10,920.6	21,424.3	25,568.2	22,340.3	24,008.9	25,437.7	-12,364.3	-14,630.7	-12,982.6	-13,665.2	-14,517.1
Maldives . . . . .	8.5	6.1	6.4	4.1	6.6	54.9	94.1	97.7	113.6	94.4	-46.4	-88.0	-91.3	-109.5	-87.8
Mali . . . . .	29.8	32.0	32.7	11.2	31.5	9.0	9.8	6.1	2.6	2.4	20.8	22.2	26.6	8.6	29.1
Malta . . . . .	190.4	334.7	258.9	210.1	201.6	325.0	482.4	368.9	309.9	372.8	-134.6	-147.7	-110.0	-99.8	-171.2
Marshall Islands . . . . .	35.8	60.2	26.5	28.7	28.1	9.8	5.0	5.5	9.4	27.1	26.0	55.2	21.0	19.3	1.0
Martinique . . . . .	34.9	21.6	23.2	23.7	21.7	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	34.1	19.9	22.6	23.0	21.1
Mauritania . . . . .	25.2	16.2	25.4	22.9	34.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	24.4	15.8	25.1	22.0	34.0
Mauritius . . . . .	39.0	23.9	29.0	27.5	32.0	259.3	285.9	277.9	280.6	298.1	-220.3	-262.0	-248.9	-253.1	-266.1
Mexico . . . . .	86,908.9	111,349.0	101,296.5	97,470.3	97,457.4	109,720.6	135,926.4	131,337.9	134,615.8	138,073.3	-22,811.6	-24,577.4	-30,041.4	-37,145.5	-40,615.9
Micronesia . . . . .															
Federated States of . . . . .	25.0	29.1	30.0	27.2	23.6	10.1	13.7	20.8	15.2	14.3	14.9	15.4	9.2	12.0	9.3
Moldova . . . . .	10.6	27.3	35.5	30.7	25.2	87.1	105.4	68.3	39.1	42.9	-76.6	-78.1	-32.8	-8.4	-17.7
Monaco . . . . .	12.6	28.2	15.0	11.4	50.3	14.3	22.9	15.0	15.1	21.6	-1.7	5.3	0.0	-3.7	28.7
Mongolia . . . . .	10.1	17.7	12.1	66.3	20.7	60.8	116.7	143.8	161.7	183.4	-50.7	-99.0	-131.7	-95.4	-162.7
Morocco . . . . .	565.8	523.2	282.2	565.4	465.1	386.4	440.8	434.6	392.4	385.2	179.5	82.4	-152.4	173.0	79.9
Mozambique . . . . .	34.8	57.0	28.4	94.6	62.5	10.3	24.4	7.1	8.5	8.4	24.5	32.6	21.3	86.1	54.1
Namibia . . . . .	195.6	80.4	255.6	57.8	28.0	29.7	45.0	37.3	57.4	123.2	165.9	35.4	218.3	0.4	-95.2
Netherlands . . . . .	19,436.6	21,836.0	19,484.7	18,310.7	20,702.9	8,475.0	9,670.6	9,515.3	9,848.5	10,971.9	10,961.6	12,165.4	9,969.6	8,462.2	9,731.0
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	597.4	673.9	816.4	741.4	747.1	384.3	718.7	484.6	361.7	620.4	213.1	-44.8	331.8	379.7	126.7
New Caledonia . . . . .	41.7	19.3	25.1	36.6	43.2	8.6	31.4	14.6	9.6	12.6	33.0	-12.1	10.5	27.0	30.6
New Zealand . . . . .	1,923.4	1,970.3	2,110.5	1,813.1	1,848.8	1,748.2	2,080.2	2,199.2	2,281.6	2,403.4	175.2	-109.9	-88.7	-468.5	-554.6
Nicaragua . . . . .	373.7	380.1	443.1	437.0	502.8	495.2	588.5	603.6	679.6	769.3	-121.5	-208.4	-160.5	-242.6	-266.5
Niger . . . . .	18.5	36.5	63.4	40.9	33.6	12.1	7.0	4.6	0.9	4.0	6.4	29.5	58.8	40.0	29.6
Nigeria . . . . .	627.8	721.8	955.1	1,057.8	1,029.0	4,385.1	10,537.6	8,774.8	5,945.4	10,393.6	-3,757.3	-9,815.8	-7,819.7	-4,887.6	-9,364.6
Norway . . . . .	1,439.4	1,547.2	1,834.7	1,406.5	1,467.5	4,042.6	5,706.1	5,202.8	5,842.6	5,212.4	-2,603.2	-4,158.9	-3,368.1	-4,436.1	-3,744.9
Oman . . . . .	188.2	199.8	306.2	356.0	323.1	219.5	257.5	420.1	400.6	694.8	-31.3	-57.7	-113.9	-44.6	-371.7
Pakistan . . . . .	496.7	462.2	541.3	693.4	839.6	1,740.7	2,166.8	2,249.4	2,305.0	2,531.5	-1,244.0	-1,704.6	-1,708.1	-1,611.6	-1,691.9
Panama . . . . .	1,742.3	1,612.4	1,330.5	1,406.7	1,848.0	364.8	307.0	290.7	301.2	302.6	1,377.5	1,305.4	1,039.8	1,104.1	1,546.8
Papua New Guinea . . . . .	37.1	23.0	22.2	23.2	30.3	144.5	34.5	39.3	30.2	66.1	-107.3	-11.5	-17.1	-67.0	-35.8
Paraguay . . . . .	514.7	445.8	388.8	432.9	488.8	48.1	40.9	32.6	43.7	53.3	466.6	404.9	356.2	389.2	435.5
Peru . . . . .	1,696.5	1,659.9	1,564.3	1,562.5	1,706.8	1,928.4	1,994.9	1,843.8	1,939.3	2,406.8	-231.9	-335.0	-279.5	-376.8	-700.0
Philippines . . . . .	7,222.1	8,799.2	7,660.0	7,276.0	7,992.2	12,352.8	13,934.7	11,325.4	10,979.9	10,060.9	-5,130.6	-5,135.5	-3,665.4	-3,703.9	-2,068.7
Poland . . . . .	826.2	757.2	787.7	686.3	758.7	816.2	1,041.3	952.6	1,108.5	1,325.8	10.0	-284.1	-164.9	-422.2	-567.1

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1298. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 1999 to 2003—Con.

[See headnote, page 814]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Portugal . . . . .	1,091.8	984.2	1,239.7	861.3	862.8	1,355.8	1,578.5	1,555.4	1,672.6	1,967.3	-264.0	-594.3	-315.7	-811.3	-1,104.5
Qatar . . . . .	145.5	191.1	335.9	313.9	408.5	272.2	485.6	502.2	484.7	331.3	-126.7	-294.5	-166.3	-170.8	77.2
Romania . . . . .	176.0	232.7	374.5	248.2	366.9	442.4	472.8	519.9	695.1	730.2	-266.4	-240.1	-145.4	-446.9	-363.3
Russia . . . . .	2,059.8	2,092.4	2,716.1	2,397.0	2,450.2	5,920.8	7,658.7	6,264.4	6,870.2	8,598.2	-3,861.0	-5,566.3	-3,548.3	-4,473.2	-6,148.0
Western Samoa . . . . .	12.4	64.0	69.9	7.6	11.1	5.3	5.5	7.3	6.4	4.4	7.0	58.5	62.6	1.2	6.7
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	7,919.4	6,234.1	5,957.5	4,780.7	4,596.0	8,253.5	14,364.7	13,272.2	13,149.9	18,068.9	-341.6	-8,130.6	-7,314.7	-8,369.2	-13,472.9
Senegal . . . . .	63.4	81.7	79.5	74.6	102.0	9.2	4.2	103.8	3.6	4.5	54.3	77.5	-24.3	71.0	97.5
Serbia and Montenegro (Yugoslavia) . . . . .	58.6	29.9	66.2	78.1	50.0	4.5	2.3	6.1	9.6	14.6	54.1	27.6	60.1	68.5	35.4
Singapore . . . . .	16,247.3	17,806.3	17,651.7	16,217.9	16,575.7	18,191.4	19,178.3	15,000.0	14,802.2	15,158.2	-1,944.1	-1,372.0	2,651.7	1,415.7	1,417.5
Slovakia . . . . .	127.2	110.1	69.8	92.7	115.2	169.3	240.8	237.6	260.3	1,013.0	-42.1	-130.7	-167.8	-167.6	-897.8
Somalia . . . . .	2.8	4.9	6.6	6.2	7.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	4.4	6.3	5.9	6.8
South Africa . . . . .	2,585.5	3,089.5	2,959.6	2,525.5	2,821.2	3,194.4	4,210.1	4,432.6	4,034.1	4,637.6	-609.0	-1,120.6	-1,473.0	-1,508.6	-1,816.4
Spain . . . . .	6,133.4	6,322.3	5,756.0	5,297.9	5,935.3	5,059.2	5,713.3	5,197.3	5,733.0	6,707.8	1,074.2	609.0	558.7	-435.1	-772.5
Sri Lanka . . . . .	167.1	204.7	183.0	171.9	154.8	1,742.2	2,001.9	1,984.2	1,810.4	1,807.4	-1,575.1	-1,797.2	-1,801.2	-1,638.5	-1,652.6
St. Lucia . . . . .	98.1	107.4	86.7	99.5	121.2	28.0	22.3	28.9	19.2	13.0	70.1	85.1	57.8	80.3	108.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines . . . . .	92.1	37.9	38.8	40.4	46.5	8.2	8.9	22.5	16.5	4.1	83.8	29.0	16.3	23.9	42.4
Sudan . . . . .	8.8	17.4	17.0	10.8	26.1	0.1	1.8	3.4	1.4	2.8	8.8	15.6	13.6	9.4	23.3
Suriname . . . . .	143.8	134.2	155.3	124.8	192.9	122.9	135.2	142.9	132.7	140.1	20.9	-1.0	12.4	-7.9	52.8
Sweden . . . . .	4,250.5	4,553.7	3,541.0	3,153.0	3,225.5	8,102.7	9,597.1	8,908.5	9,216.3	11,124.6	-3,852.2	-5,043.4	-5,367.5	-6,063.3	-7,899.1
Switzerland . . . . .	8,371.3	9,953.6	9,807.3	7,782.5	8,660.1	9,538.6	10,159.9	9,669.6	9,382.0	10,667.9	-1,167.4	-206.3	137.7	-1,599.5	-2,007.8
Syria . . . . .	173.1	226.0	231.4	274.1	214.0	94.9	158.6	158.5	160.8	258.9	78.2	67.4	72.9	113.3	-44.9
Taiwan . . . . .	19,131.4	24,405.9	18,121.6	18,381.8	17,487.9	35,204.4	40,502.8	33,374.5	32,147.9	31,599.9	-16,073.1	-16,096.9	-15,252.9	-13,766.1	-14,112.0
Tajikistan . . . . .	13.8	12.1	28.6	33.1	50.0	22.7	9.0	5.2	1.1	7.3	-8.9	3.1	23.4	32.0	42.7
Tanzania . . . . .	68.4	44.7	64.0	62.7	66.0	35.4	27.9	24.8	24.8	24.2	32.0	12.5	36.1	37.9	41.8
Thailand . . . . .	4,984.6	6,617.5	5,989.4	4,860.2	5,841.7	14,329.9	16,385.3	14,727.2	14,792.9	15,180.7	-9,345.3	-9,767.8	-8,737.8	-9,932.7	-9,339.0
Togo . . . . .	25.7	10.6	16.3	13.8	15.2	3.2	6.0	12.6	2.7	5.6	22.5	4.6	3.7	11.1	9.6
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	785.3	1,099.6	1,087.1	1,020.2	1,064.0	1,286.7	2,228.8	2,380.0	2,440.3	4,321.7	-501.4	-1,129.2	-1,292.9	-1,420.1	-3,257.7
Tunisia . . . . .	280.2	288.9	276.0	194.8	170.5	74.6	93.9	121.7	93.2	100.1	205.6	195.0	154.3	101.6	70.4
Turkey . . . . .	3,217.1	3,720.1	3,094.7	3,113.0	2,904.3	2,629.4	3,041.5	3,054.8	3,516.0	3,787.9	587.7	678.6	39.9	-403.0	-883.6
Turkmenistan . . . . .	18.4	84.4	248.4	47.1	34.2	8.5	28.0	45.5	59.6	76.4	9.9	56.4	202.9	-12.5	-42.2
Turks and Caicos Islands . . . . .	94.8	88.6	77.1	53.6	71.9	6.3	5.9	8.1	5.1	6.1	88.5	82.7	69.0	48.5	65.8
Uganda . . . . .	25.0	28.2	31.7	24.0	42.7	20.3	29.1	17.7	15.3	34.9	4.7	-0.9	14.0	8.7	7.8
Ukraine . . . . .	204.6	191.0	200.1	254.8	230.8	528.9	872.2	673.6	362.4	282.0	-324.3	-681.2	-473.5	-107.6	-51.2
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	2,707.8	2,284.7	2,637.9	3,593.2	3,510.4	714.3	971.8	1,194.2	922.9	1,129.0	1,993.5	1,312.9	1,443.7	2,670.3	2,381.4
United Kingdom . . . . .	38,407.1	41,570.4	40,714.2	33,204.7	33,895.4	39,237.2	43,345.1	41,368.8	40,744.9	42,666.9	-830.1	-1,774.7	-654.6	-7,540.2	-8,771.5
Uruguay . . . . .	494.5	536.9	406.3	208.6	326.8	198.6	313.0	227.7	193.2	255.8	295.9	223.9	178.6	15.4	71.0
Uzbekistan . . . . .	339.0	157.7	144.9	138.5	256.7	25.6	41.2	53.5	77.1	83.7	313.4	116.5	91.4	61.4	173.0
Venezuela . . . . .	5,353.5	5,549.9	5,642.1	4,429.7	2,839.5	11,334.5	18,623.2	15,250.5	15,093.5	17,144.2	-5,981.0	-13,073.3	-9,608.4	-10,663.8	-14,304.7
Vietnam . . . . .	291.5	367.6	460.3	580.2	1,324.4	608.3	821.4	1,052.9	2,394.7	4,554.9	-316.8	-453.8	-592.6	-1,814.5	-3,230.5
Virgin Islands, British . . . . .	60.1	63.4	74.7	67.4	70.5	22.3	30.9	11.9	40.5	35.0	37.8	32.5	62.8	26.9	35.5
Yemen . . . . .	157.0	189.4	185.4	366.1	195.3	23.6	255.6	202.4	246.3	66.1	133.4	-66.2	-17.0	119.8	129.2
Zambia . . . . .	19.8	19.1	31.2	35.7	19.5	37.7	17.7	15.6	7.9	12.5	-17.8	1.4	15.6	27.8	7.0
Zimbabwe . . . . .	60.9	52.4	31.2	49.3	41.7	132.8	112.4	90.8	102.8	56.6	-71.9	-60.0	-59.6	-53.5	-14.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, December 2003*, Series FT-900(03-12); and annual revisions. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2003pr/12/ft900>> (released 13 February 2004).

## No. 1299. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (781,918 represents \$718,918,000,000). SITC=Standard International Trade Classification. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. N.e.s.=Not elsewhere specified]

Selected commodities	Exports <sup>1</sup>				General imports <sup>2</sup>			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>781,918</b>	<b>729,100</b>	<b>693,103</b>	<b>724,006</b>	<b>1,218,022</b>	<b>1,140,999</b>	<b>1,161,366</b>	<b>1,259,705</b>
<b>Agricultural commodities</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>51,296</b>	<b>53,705</b>	<b>53,115</b>	<b>59,495</b>	<b>39,186</b>	<b>39,544</b>	<b>42,012</b>	<b>47,419</b>
Animal feeds . . . . .	3,780	4,221	3,824	3,885	597	574	605	635
Coffee . . . . .	9	16	8	5	2,350	1,357	1,369	1,612
Corn . . . . .	4,695	4,755	5,108	4,963	160	135	137	151
Cotton, raw and linters . . . . .	1,893	2,174	2,031	3,219	28	27	25	27
Hides and skins . . . . .	1,426	1,813	1,594	1,653	109	100	84	74
Meat and preparations . . . . .	7,004	7,231	6,356	7,261	3,841	4,254	4,269	4,403
Soybeans . . . . .	5,284	5,429	5,734	7,935	31	31	28	47
Sugar . . . . .	4	3	13	6	461	480	495	535
Tobacco, unmanufactured . . . . .	1,204	1,269	1,050	1,035	569	710	701	690
Vegetables and fruits . . . . .	7,477	7,415	7,607	8,123	9,286	9,517	10,194	11,454
Wheat . . . . .	3,374	3,375	3,630	3,955	229	282	266	141
<b>Manufactured goods</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>625,894</b>	<b>577,714</b>	<b>544,913</b>	<b>556,800</b>	<b>1,012,855</b>	<b>950,679</b>	<b>974,576</b>	<b>1,027,358</b>
ADP equipment, office machinery . . . . .	46,595	39,240	30,368	28,852	92,133	75,859	76,877	80,826
Airplane parts . . . . .	15,062	15,735	14,309	14,524	5,572	6,287	4,986	4,474
Airplanes . . . . .	24,777	26,961	27,115	23,418	12,412	14,884	12,329	12,327
Alcoholic bev, distilled . . . . .	424	489	505	551	2,946	3,063	3,273	3,693
Aluminum . . . . .	3,780	3,253	2,947	2,941	6,949	6,406	6,757	7,238
Artwork/antiques . . . . .	1,387	1,637	977	1,157	5,864	5,458	5,194	4,398
Basketware, etc . . . . .	3,309	3,579	3,842	4,692	4,840	5,591	6,564	7,854
Chemicals, cosmetics . . . . .	5,232	5,825	5,870	6,557	3,539	3,750	4,195	5,611
Chemicals, dyeing . . . . .	4,039	3,782	3,860	4,137	2,667	2,478	2,357	2,480
Chemicals, fertilizers . . . . .	2,249	2,077	2,106	2,341	1,684	1,890	1,619	2,130
Chemicals, inorganic . . . . .	5,359	5,578	5,464	5,577	6,108	6,153	6,018	7,419
Chemicals, medicinal . . . . .	12,893	15,031	15,732	18,775	14,685	18,628	24,748	31,516
Chemicals, n.e.s. . . . .	12,264	12,382	12,348	12,986	5,725	5,927	6,168	6,857
Chemicals, organic . . . . .	17,990	16,424	16,406	20,105	28,578	29,712	30,366	32,876
Chemicals, plastics . . . . .	19,519	18,485	19,380	21,069	10,647	10,401	10,760	12,161
Cigarettes . . . . .	3,304	2,118	1,466	1,403	258	238	316	300
Clothing . . . . .	8,191	6,510	5,485	4,960	64,296	63,856	63,803	68,162
Cork, wood, lumber . . . . .	4,320	3,533	3,364	3,387	8,227	7,968	7,872	7,276
Crude fertilizers . . . . .	1,724	1,654	1,520	1,582	1,401	1,318	1,275	1,340
Electrical machinery . . . . .	89,917	72,055	66,948	69,772	108,747	84,670	81,158	82,433
Fish and preparations . . . . .	2,806	3,069	2,976	3,034	9,907	9,742	10,000	10,930
Footwear . . . . .	663	639	518	495	14,842	15,234	15,387	15,603
Furniture and parts . . . . .	4,744	4,255	3,814	3,608	18,923	18,610	21,577	24,356
Gem diamonds . . . . .	1,289	1,714	1,182	338	12,068	10,616	12,088	12,931
General industrial machinery . . . . .	33,094	32,153	30,075	30,115	34,667	33,264	35,200	38,467
Gold, nonmonetary . . . . .	5,898	4,872	3,244	4,820	2,657	2,079	2,428	2,932
Iron and steel mill products . . . . .	5,715	5,482	5,252	6,268	15,807	12,449	12,951	11,112
Lighting, plumbing . . . . .	1,384	1,321	1,333	1,347	5,104	4,895	5,566	6,003
Metal manufactures, n.e.s. . . . .	13,453	11,365	11,170	11,218	16,204	15,510	16,681	17,985
Metal ores; scrap . . . . .	4,234	4,420	4,626	5,646	3,817	3,237	3,101	3,142
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	6,191	4,703	4,140	4,108	7,726	6,587	5,104	5,335
Optical goods . . . . .	3,246	3,036	2,132	2,249	4,019	3,455	2,806	2,992
Paper and paperboard . . . . .	10,640	10,042	9,551	9,814	15,185	14,815	14,435	14,849
Photographic equipment . . . . .	4,236	3,281	3,529	3,330	6,896	5,596	5,325	5,046
Plastic articles, n.e.s. . . . .	7,607	7,065	6,820	6,778	8,034	8,257	9,138	10,216
Platinum . . . . .	888	962	723	481	5,566	5,240	2,830	2,624
Power generating machinery . . . . .	32,743	33,577	32,430	31,495	33,773	36,118	33,922	32,485
Printed materials . . . . .	4,776	4,746	4,429	4,607	3,680	3,721	3,960	4,148
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	4,576	3,690	3,842	4,096	3,381	2,630	2,363	2,597
Records/magnetic media . . . . .	5,395	4,611	4,414	4,473	5,172	4,883	5,279	5,852
Rubber articles, n.e.s. . . . .	1,673	1,569	1,423	1,412	1,962	1,829	2,139	2,358
Rubber tires and tubes . . . . .	2,379	2,287	2,232	2,200	4,785	4,209	4,765	5,258
Scientific instruments . . . . .	30,984	29,123	27,087	27,998	22,007	21,356	20,884	23,661
Ships, boats . . . . .	1,070	1,801	1,200	1,172	1,178	1,209	1,325	1,592
Silver and bullion . . . . .	227	234	262	177	775	530	687	800
Spacecraft . . . . .	158	201	509	142	217	71	310	188
Specialized industrial machinery . . . . .	30,959	25,747	23,532	23,371	22,711	19,554	18,401	20,841
Television, VCR, etc. . . . .	27,921	24,230	19,374	16,851	70,468	62,836	66,212	71,137
Textile yarn, fabric . . . . .	10,534	10,074	10,263	10,457	15,171	14,616	16,097	17,257
Toys/games/sporting goods . . . . .	3,609	3,217	2,985	3,155	20,011	20,901	22,067	21,566
Travel goods . . . . .	351	308	277	291	4,430	4,300	4,402	4,842
Vehicles . . . . .	57,421	54,347	57,698	60,521	161,544	157,400	168,073	172,578
Watches/clocks/parts . . . . .	348	277	236	242	3,481	3,048	3,203	3,600
Wood manufactures . . . . .	1,842	1,568	1,564	1,578	7,228	6,998	7,853	9,289
<b>Mineral fuel</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>13,179</b>	<b>12,494</b>	<b>11,541</b>	<b>13,691</b>	<b>135,367</b>	<b>121,923</b>	<b>115,748</b>	<b>155,561</b>
Coal . . . . .	2,162	1,915	1,673	1,621	805	1,022	966	1,176
Crude oil . . . . .	463	187	92	155	89,876	74,293	79,252	101,722
Petroleum preparations . . . . .	5,746	5,034	6,009	7,057	25,673	24,620	20,748	26,735
Natural gas . . . . .	411	536	995	1,000	12,594	15,417	10,974	20,621
Reexports . . . . .	68,203	64,780	63,792	72,319	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> F.a.s. basis. Exports by commodity are only for domestic exports. <sup>2</sup> Customs value basis. <sup>3</sup> Includes other commodities not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(03), and previous final reports. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2002pr/FinalRevisions2002/02final.pdf>> (released 13 June 2003) and <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2003pr/12/ff9000>> (released 13 February 2004).



## No. 1300. United States Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1980 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (-19,696 represents -\$19,696,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	Merchandise trade			Aerospace trade						
	Trade balance	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Exports		
								Total	Transports	Military
1980	-19,696	245,262	225,566	11,952	3,554	15,506	6.9	13,248	6,727	2,258
1981	-22,267	260,982	238,715	13,134	4,500	17,634	7.4	13,312	7,180	4,322
1982	-27,510	243,952	216,442	11,035	4,568	15,603	7.2	9,608	3,834	5,995
1983	-52,409	258,048	205,639	12,619	3,446	16,065	7.7	10,595	4,683	5,470
1984	-106,703	330,678	223,976	10,082	4,926	15,008	6.7	9,659	3,195	5,350
1985	-117,712	336,526	218,815	12,593	6,132	18,725	8.6	12,942	5,518	5,783
1986	-138,279	365,438	227,159	11,826	7,902	19,728	8.7	14,851	6,276	4,875
1987	-152,119	406,241	254,122	14,575	7,905	22,480	8.8	15,768	6,377	6,714
1988	-118,526	440,952	322,426	17,860	9,087	26,947	8.4	20,298	8,766	6,651
1989	-109,399	473,211	363,812	22,083	10,028	32,111	8.8	25,619	12,313	6,492
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1991	-66,723	488,453	421,730	30,765	13,003	43,788	10.4	35,548	20,881	8,239
1992	-84,501	532,665	448,164	31,356	13,662	45,018	10.0	36,906	22,379	8,111
1993	-115,568	580,659	465,091	27,335	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,146	7,596
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,500	15,913	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,561	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,239	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,960	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	-436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,734	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	-411,899	1,140,999	729,100	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137
2002	-468,263	1,161,366	693,103	29,534	27,242	56,775	8.2	47,348	21,661	9,427
2003	-535,455	1,259,485	724,030	27,111	25,933	52,504	7.3	44,060	19,434	8,445

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual.

## No. 1301. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Company Type and Employment-Size Class: 1992 and 2001

[348,960 represents \$348,960,000,000. Data are based on economic census and survey data on file at the Census Bureau, administrative records from other government agencies, and documents filed for export clearances]

Company type and employment-size-class	Number of exporters		Known export value (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
	1992	2001	1992	2001	Number of exporters		Known export value	
					1992	2001	1992	2001
<b>All companies, total</b>	<b>112,854</b>	<b>238,284</b>	<b>348,960</b>	<b>623,394</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No employees	15,534	70,818	9,178	48,586	13.8	29.7	2.6	7.8
1 to 19 employees	51,186	94,171	29,397	43,629	45.4	39.5	8.4	7.0
20 to 49 employees	18,501	30,822	17,005	19,863	16.4	12.9	4.9	3.2
50 to 99 employees	10,505	16,757	13,840	17,533	9.3	7.0	4.0	2.8
100 to 249 employees	8,679	13,067	18,371	29,011	7.7	5.5	5.3	4.7
250 to 499 employees	3,621	5,101	15,055	23,600	3.2	2.1	4.3	3.8
500 or more employees	4,828	7,548	246,114	441,171	4.3	3.2	70.5	70.8
<b>Manufacturers</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>69,134</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>444,122</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>71.2</b>
No employees	(NA)	12,772	(NA)	17,130	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	2.7
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	20,075	(NA)	5,233	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	0.8
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	13,868	(NA)	6,474	(NA)	5.8	(NA)	1.0
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	9,009	(NA)	7,298	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	1.2
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	7,344	(NA)	16,154	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	2.6
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	2,720	(NA)	13,998	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	2.2
500 or more employees	(NA)	3,346	(NA)	377,835	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	60.6
<b>Wholesalers</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>72,570</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>93,488</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>15.0</b>
No employees	(NA)	17,013	(NA)	9,515	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	1.5
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	39,402	(NA)	23,826	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	3.8
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	8,843	(NA)	8,085	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	1.3
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	3,515	(NA)	6,609	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	1.1
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	2,305	(NA)	8,534	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	1.4
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	766	(NA)	4,960	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	0.8
500 or more employees	(NA)	726	(NA)	31,958	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	5.1
<b>Other companies</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>85,866</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>76,945</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>12.3</b>
No employees	(NA)	33,771	(NA)	18,264	(NA)	14.2	(NA)	2.9
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	33,383	(NA)	13,494	(NA)	14.0	(NA)	2.2
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	7,114	(NA)	4,472	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	0.7
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	3,646	(NA)	3,196	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	0.5
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	3,135	(NA)	4,019	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	0.6
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	1,501	(NA)	4,134	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	0.7
500 or more employees	(NA)	3,316	(NA)	29,366	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	4.7
Unclassified companies	(NA)	10,714	(NA)	8,839	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	1.4

NA Not Not available. <sup>1</sup> Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis." Total export value was \$251 billion in 1997 and \$448 billion in 1992 and \$729 billion in 2001.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 1992 and 2000-2001*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/edbrl-0001.pdf>> (released 20 February 2003).

## No. 1302. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected NAICS Product Category: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (712,285 represents \$712,285,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. NAICS=North American Industry Classification System; see Text, Section 15]

Product category	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>Domestic exports, total</b> . . . . .	<b>712,285</b>	<b>666,021</b>	<b>629,599</b>	<b>651,687</b>
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products . . . . .	29,153	29,666	30,068	34,699
Agricultural products, total . . . . .	23,596	24,068	24,827	29,194
Livestock and livestock products . . . . .	1,255	1,309	1,020	1,177
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified . . . . .	1,644	1,436	1,419	1,462
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products . . . . .	2,658	2,854	2,802	2,866
Mining, total . . . . .	6,187	5,403	5,585	6,117
Oil and gas . . . . .	1,706	1,261	1,725	2,143
Minerals and ores . . . . .	4,481	4,141	3,860	3,973
Manufacturing, total . . . . .	644,440	597,101	562,834	577,789
Food and kindred products . . . . .	24,966	26,486	25,175	26,795
Beverages and tobacco products . . . . .	5,568	4,334	3,559	3,648
Textiles and fabrics . . . . .	7,010	7,098	7,397	7,557
Textile mill products . . . . .	2,236	1,991	1,875	1,881
Apparel and accessories . . . . .	8,104	6,469	5,462	4,923
Leather and allied products . . . . .	2,322	2,285	2,049	2,035
Wood products . . . . .	4,854	3,944	3,777	3,818
Paper products . . . . .	15,539	14,045	13,640	13,965
Printed, publishing & similar products . . . . .	4,869	4,867	4,509	4,706
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	8,862	8,214	7,897	9,349
Chemicals . . . . .	77,649	76,837	78,049	88,384
Plastics and rubber products . . . . .	16,970	15,745	15,383	15,661
Nonmetallic mineral products . . . . .	7,830	7,378	6,025	6,069
Primary metal products . . . . .	20,126	18,150	15,371	17,877
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	21,737	19,547	18,893	18,848
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	85,038	76,572	70,178	69,285
Computers and electronic products . . . . .	161,449	134,263	116,243	115,883
Electrical equipment, appliances and components . . . . .	25,401	22,764	20,587	20,632
Transportation equipment . . . . .	121,701	122,877	123,970	122,246
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	2,882	2,419	2,158	2,349
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities . . . . .	19,327	20,815	20,640	21,591
Special classification provisions . . . . .	32,505	33,852	31,112	33,109
Waste & scrap . . . . .	4,948	4,738	5,081	6,456
Used or second-hand merchandise . . . . .	1,950	2,169	1,562	1,808
Goods returned or reimported . . . . .	333	310	241	205
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified . . . . .	25,274	26,635	24,228	24,640
<b>Imports for consumption, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,205,339</b>	<b>1,132,635</b>	<b>1,154,811</b>	<b>1,250,097</b>
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products . . . . .	24,378	23,598	24,327	26,197
Agricultural products, total . . . . .	11,771	11,290	11,773	13,035
Livestock and livestock products . . . . .	3,085	3,445	3,455	2,782
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified . . . . .	1,409	1,158	1,288	1,612
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products . . . . .	8,113	7,706	7,811	8,768
Mining, total . . . . .	79,841	76,243	76,288	105,662
Oil and gas . . . . .	76,166	72,690	72,830	101,800
Minerals and ores . . . . .	3,675	3,553	3,458	3,862
Manufacturing, total . . . . .	1,040,329	972,669	995,103	1,060,349
Food and kindred products . . . . .	18,944	19,646	21,110	23,769
Beverages and tobacco products . . . . .	8,350	8,723	9,772	10,925
Textiles and fabrics . . . . .	7,042	6,336	6,778	6,791
Textile mill products . . . . .	7,347	7,580	8,643	9,857
Apparel and accessories . . . . .	62,928	62,429	62,313	66,499
Leather and allied products . . . . .	21,463	21,865	22,104	22,627
Wood products . . . . .	15,388	14,968	15,720	16,581
Paper products . . . . .	19,080	18,170	17,528	18,414
Printed, publishing & similar products . . . . .	4,197	4,143	4,432	4,699
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	40,156	35,222	31,976	39,161
Chemicals . . . . .	76,606	80,681	87,311	102,078
Plastics and rubber products . . . . .	17,362	16,887	18,554	20,504
Nonmetallic mineral products . . . . .	14,740	13,552	13,547	14,428
Primary metal products . . . . .	43,833	36,350	34,356	34,065
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	27,974	26,386	28,607	30,068
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	79,366	72,124	68,645	77,344
Computers and electronic products . . . . .	250,694	204,950	205,564	212,201
Electrical equipment, appliances and components . . . . .	39,567	38,949	39,707	41,914
Transportation equipment . . . . .	213,110	212,013	219,186	223,304
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	15,607	15,266	17,492	19,636
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities . . . . .	56,577	56,427	61,759	65,484
Special classification provisions . . . . .	60,791	60,125	59,093	57,889
Waste & scrap . . . . .	1,875	1,590	1,613	1,810
Used or second-hand merchandise . . . . .	6,345	5,902	5,668	4,752
Goods returned or reimported . . . . .	33,851	34,682	34,981	33,605
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified . . . . .	18,720	17,951	16,831	17,723

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. For most recent, see <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2003pr12/#ft900>> (released 13 February 2004).