Reference vult

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF THE

UNITED STATES.

1895.

EIGHTEENTH NUMBER.

Finance, Mining, Commerce, Immigration, Tonnage, the Postal Service, Public Lands, Population, Education, Railroads, Agriculture, and Manufacture.

PREPARED BY THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS LIBRARY

WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
1896.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY, Washington, D. C. Desember 2, 199

Washington, D. C., December 3, 1895.

SIR: I herewith transmit to the House of Representatives the eighteenth number of the Statistical Abstract, prepared by the Chief of the Bureau of Statistics.

Respectfully, yours,

J. G. CARLISLE, Secretary.

The SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Washington, D. C., December 2, 1895.

SIR: I have the honor to submit to you for transmission to Congress the eighteenth issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States. While retaining the essential features of the earlier issues, I have extended its scope in many important details, as resulting in a more complete compilation and a better arrangement of subjects treated. The field to be covered is so wide and the material available so imperfect that a single publication of this kind can cover only a small part of what would naturally find place in a full statistical abstract. an increasing public interest in statistical reports new subjects of investigation will be undertaken and an effort made to make this annual issue an epitome of what is generally useful in finance, commerce, and industry. I would respectfully renew my recommendation that a small charge be made for this volume, merely covering the cost of printing. The demand for it made upon Congress and this Bureau has become so large that the edition provided is quite insufficient. It is impossible, under a free distribution, to make a just discrimination among applicants for copies, and a small charge would insure the placing of the edition in the hands of those who have an actual need for it. Such a system could work no injury to anyone, and it would relieve the Bureau of the delicate task of passing upon the claims of individuals to receive the book.

Respectfully, yours,

WORTHINGTON C. FORD, Chief of Bureau.

Hon. J. G. CARLISLE, Secretary of the Treasury.

CONTENTS.

FRONTISPIE	CE.
------------	-----

,	Table No.	age.
AREA, ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES, AND ADMISSION OF STATES.	1. Area of States and Territories; date of organization of Territories; admission of States	1
	2. Population, by States, at each census, 1790 to 1890.	3
Population.	3. Rank, in population, of each State and Territory, at each census, from 1790 to 1890	11
	4. Sex and classes of occupations according to the census of 1870, 1880, and 1890	12
PUBLIC DEBT.	5. Principal of public debt, analysis of, 1870 to 1895.	13
APPROPRIATIONS.	6. Annual appropriations, objects of, 1888 to 1896	15
Dragona	7. Receipts and expenditures, 1889 to 1895:	
RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.	Receipts and their sources	16
	Expenditures and their objects	21
EXPENSE OF COLLECTING REVENUE.	8. Internal and customs revenue and expenses of collecting, 1858 to 1895	27
	9. Internal revenue, amounts of, collected from the various sources, 1869 to 1895	28
*	10. Internal revenue, amounts of, collected, by States and Territories, 1885 to 1895	29
INTERNAL REVENUE, AND SOURCES OF, ETC.	11. Fermented liquors and distilled spirits, kinds and quantities of, produced and consumed, 1869 to 1895	31
	12. Distilled spirits, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1890 to 1895	32
	13. Fermented liquors, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1890 to 1895	33
MONEY IN TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION.	14. Gold and silver coin and bullion; gold, silver, and currency certificates; United States, national, and State bank notes, in Treasury and in circulation, etc., and estimated money in the United States, on July 1 of each year, 1872 to 1895	34

	Table No. P	age.
GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCT, COINAGE, AND RATIO.	15. Gold and silver production, 1792 to 1887	38
	16. Gold and silver production, by States and Territories, 1888 to 1894	39
	17. Gold and silver product, commercial value and ounces of, 1845 to 1894	40
	18. Coinage of the United States mints, 1841 to 1895	41
	19. Silver, fine, price of, in London, and commercial ratio of silver to gold, 1833 to 1895	42
	19a. Bullion value of 371½ grains pure silver, 1850 to 1895	43
	20. National banks, resources and liabilities of, 1884 to 1895	44
	21. National banks, liabilities of, and the reserve required held, each year, 1888 to 1895	45
	22. National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by banks of New York City and of the United States, respectively, 1891 to 1895	
NATIONAL BANKS.	23. National banks, capital, surplus, dividends, and total earnings of, 1872 to 1895	49
	24. National banks: Coin and coin certificates held by the banks in New York City and by all other banks, respectively, 1885 to 1895	١
	25. National banks: Loans, capital, surplus, net deposits, and ratios of loans to capital, etc., 1874 to 1895	5 1
	26. National banks: Classification of loans in the reserve cities, and in States and Territories, 1895	,
	27. Savings banks, resources and liabilities of, 1884 to 1895.	l . 55
SAVINGS BANKS.	28. Savings banks, deposits, number of depositors, and average amount due each, by States, 1894 and 1895	
EXCHANGES OF CLEARING HOUSES.	§ 29. Exchanges of clearing houses, amounts of, 1887	
	30. Gold imported and exported, 1846 to 1895	. 60
	31. Silver imported and exported, 1846 to 1895	. 61
GOLD AND SILVER, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	32. Gold imported and exported, by countries, 1886 to	o . 62
	33. Silver imported and exported, by countries, 1886 to	o . 67
	34. Gold and silver imported and exported, by custome districts, 1880 to 1895	s - 72
MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	35. Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, 1846 to 1895. 36. Merchandise imported and exported, total values	. 8
	of, by countries, 1880 to 1895	

	Table No.		Do ma
MERCHANDISE, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.		Merchandise imported and exported, total values of, and duty collected, by customs districts,	,
	38.	1880 to 1895 Domestic merchandise exported, total values of, grouped according to sources of production, 1860 1870 and 1875 to 1895	
	39.	1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1895. Domestic merchandise exported, quantities and	
•	40.	values of, by articles, 1886 to 1895. Foreign merchandise exported, quantities and	
	41.	values of, by articles, 1886 to 1895. Merchandise imported, quantities and values of, by articles, 1886 to 1895.	
	$\left\{ ^{42}. ight.$	Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, grouped according to degree of manufacture and uses, 1880 to 1895	
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND DUTIES.	43.	Imports and duties: Values of imports entered for consumption, with amounts and average ad valorem rates of duty collected, and imports per capita from 1869 to 1895	
	44.	Imports and duties: Values of the principal dutiable imported articles entered for consumption, and the amounts of duty collected, 1875 to 1895	249
Warehouse transactions.	$\begin{cases} 45. \end{cases}$	Imported merchandise warehoused, withdrawn from and remaining in warehouse, total values of, by months, 1892 to 1895	254
THE STORY OF THE S	46.	Imported merchandise remaining in warehouse, articles of, June 30, 1886 to 1895	255
TRANSIT AND TRANS- SHIPMENT TRADE.	47.	Transit and transshipment trade: Total values of merchandise received from and shipped to the principal and other foreign countries, 1873 to 1895	271
CORN AND WHEAT EXPORTS,	$\int_{}^{48.}$	Corn and corn meal of domestic production, quantities of, exported to the principal and other foreign countries, 1871 to 1895	275
BY COUNTRIES.	49.	Wheat and wheat flour of domestic production, quantities of, exported to the principal and other foreign countries, 1872 to 1895	279
	50.	Corn, quantity of, produced, and corn and corn meal, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1876 to 1895	284
CORN, WHEAT, AND COTTON PRODUCED, IMPORTED,	51.	Wheat, quantity of, produced, and wheat and flour, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1876 to 1895	2 84
EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION.	52.	Cotton, raw, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1873 to 1895	285
	52a.	Cotton crop and annual exports and takings of United States specimens, 1848 to 1895 2	28 6
	53.	Cotton, raw, of domestic production, quantities of, exported to the principal and other foreign countries, 1886 to 1895	287
COTTON EXPORTS, BY COUNTRIES, ETC.	54.	Cottons of domestic manufacture exported, quantities and values of, 1870 to 1895	288
	55.	Countries of description, 1894 and 1895	288

	Table. No. Pa	ďΑ.
PETROLEUM PRODUCT AND EXPORTS.	56. Petroleum, crude, quantity of, produced, and quantity and value of petroleum and its products exported, 1873 to 1895	
	57. Sugar and molasses, imported, quantities and values of, with rates and amounts of duty collected on sugar, 1852 to 1895	290
SUGAR IMPORTS, PRODUCTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	58. Sugar and molasses, quantities of, produced in in Louisiana, and in other Southern States, respectively, 1871 to 1895	291
	59. Sugar, quantity of, consumed calendar years 1882 to 1895	291
	60. Wool, raw, quantity of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1840, 1850, 1860, and from 1863 to 1895	292
.		293
WOOL, IRON, SPIRITS, TEA, AND COFFEE PRODUCT, IMPORTS,	62. Iron and steel railroad bars, quantities of, produced, imported, exported, and retained for consumption, 1875 to 1895	293
EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION.	63. Distilled spirits, wines, and malt liquors, consumption of, 1876 to 1895	294
	64. Coffee, net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1848 to 1895	295
	65. Tea, net quantities and values of, imported and exported, 1847 to 1895	296
	66. Quantities of grain, flour, and meal received, at New York, by routes, and quantities received at Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, New Orleans, and Montreal, 1886 to 1895	297
	67. Cereal crops, estimated annual product, acreage, total value, value per bushel, yield per acre, and value per acre, distinguishing corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, and buckwheat, 1872 to 1895.	298
CROPS AND FARM	68. Cotton crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1878 to 1880, 1882 to 1888, 1890, 1893 and 1894	301
	69. Tobacco crop, estimated annual acreage, product, and value of, in the principal and all other States and Territories, 1881 to 1888, 1893, and 1894	304
	70. Hay and potato crops, by States, 1895	306
	71. Farm animals, number and value of, 1870 to 1896	307
	72. Wool clip, by States, 1895	309
SUGAR PRODUCT.	73. Sugar product, on which bounty was paid, 1892 to 1895	310
OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCT.	574. Oleomargarine product, on which internal-revenue far was paid 1888 to 1895	ହ11

	No. Pa	ge.
		312
MINERAL AND PIG IRON PRODUCTS.	76. Coal product, by States and Territories, 1880 and 1885 to 1894	315
	77. Pig iron, quantity of, produced in each State and Territory, 1884 to 1895	17
	78. Railroads, mileage of, in operation and constructed each year, 1830 to 1894	19
	79. Railroads, mileage of, in each State and group of States, 1870, 1880, and 1889 to 1894 3	19
*	80. Railroads, number of locomotives and cars on, 1888 to 1894	21
	81. Railroads, mileage, capital, cost, and revenue of, in each State and Territory, 1894	22
District	82. Railroads, length of line, cost of construction, and traffic of, 1887 to 1894	25
RAILROADS.	83. Railroads, miles operated, capital invested, earnings and dividends of, 1871 to 1894 32	26
	84. Railway, mileage of the United States, by States and Territories, 1894	27
	85. Railways, business of, and effect of the business depression on the operations of railways, 1890-1894	28
	86. Railways, passenger and freight service on, 1891– 1894	29
	87. Railways, income account of, 1891-1894 32	29
	88. Railways, results of passenger and freight service on, 1889–1894 32	29
	89. Annual average freight rates per bushel of wheat for transportation from Chicago to New York, 1857 to 1895	30
Freight rates.	90. Annual average canal freight rates per bushel on wheat, tolls on wheat, from Buffalo to New York, and elevating and storage rates at Buffalo, N. Y., 1870 to 1895	30
	91. Annual average through freight rates on grain, flour, and provisions, from Chicago to European ports, 1886 to 1895	31
	92. Annual average freight rates on grain and flour from St. Louis to New York, New Orleans, and Liverpool, 1876 to 1895	٠.
Telegraphs and	93. Western Union Telegraph Company, mileage, offices, traffic, receipts, expenses, and profits of, 1866 to 1895	2
TELEPHONES.	94. Telephones, number of, length of lines, etc., 1890 to 1895	3

	Table No. Pr	age.
COMMERCIAL FAILURES.	95. Commercial failures, by States and Territories, showing number of business concerns, aggregate liabilities, per cent of failures, etc., 1893, 1894, and 1895	
	96. Commercial failures, in manufacturing, trading, and other business, 1895	337
	97. Real and personal property, true valuation of, by States and Territories, 1890	340
	98. Real and personal property, true valuation of, total and per capita, by States and Territories, 1850 to 1890	342
	99. Assessed valuation of property taxed and adva- lorem taxation, by States and Territories, 1890.	344
WEALTH,	100. Real estate and improvements taxed, total and per capita assessed valuations of, by States and Territories, 1850 to 1890	346
AND DEBT.	101. Assessed valuation, total and per capita ad valurem taxation and the rate per \$100, by States and Territories, 1860 to 1890	348
	102. Expenditures, State and local, including public schools, for 1890, and of expenditures for public schools, by States and Territories, for 1880 and 1890	350
	103. State, county, municipal, and school district debt of the several States and Territories, 1880 and 1890	352
MILITIA.	104. Army, Regular and militia, force of, 1894	354
	105. Immigrants of each nationality arrived, 1881 to 1895	35 5
IMMIGRATION.	106. Immigrants and other passengers arrived at leading and other ports, distinguishing United States citizens returning from, other non-immigrants, and from immigrants, 1872 to 1895	35 7
	107. Passengers departed, from scaports of the United States, 1875 to 1895	359
Indians.	108. Area of Indian reservations in each State and Territory; population, births, and deaths of Indians, 1880, 1890, and 1895	360
Education.	109. Public schools: Age, population, enrollment, and daily attendance of pupils; number of teachers, and expenditures, by States and Territories, 1894	361
	110. School population, etc., summary of, 1870 to	364
	111. Original homestead entries, area of, by States and Territories, 1885 to 1895	365
PUBLIC LANDS.	112. Railroad selections, area of, by States and Territories, 1885 to 1895	36 6
	113. Public land sold, located, etc., by States and Territories, 1885 to 1895	367

	Table No.		.
PATENTS.			368
	1 15.	Patents: Number of the first patent, design patent, and reissued patent, and number of first certificate of registration of a trademark and label issued each year, 1850 to 1895.	
	116.	Pension claims filed and allowed, pensioners on the roll, and disbursements on account of of pensions, 1861 to 1895	
Pensions.	117.	Pensions, amount of disbursements for, showing first payments or arrears separately from succeeding payments, 1877 to 1895	371
	118.	Pensioners, number and classes of, on rolls of each agency, 1895	372
	(119.	General Postal Service, 1869 to 1895	373
POSTAL SERVICE.	120.	Railway Postal Service, 1868 to 1895	373
	121.	Cotton, and staple manufactures of cotton, annual average currency prices of, in the New York market, 1848 to 1895	
	122.	Wool, prices of fine medium, and coarse washed clothing Ohio fleece, in Eastern markets, 1852 to 1895	
	123.	Pork, mess, annual average prices of, in the New York market, 1836 to 1895	376
	124.	Grain, provisions, and groceries annual average prices of leading articles of, in the New York market, 1879 to 1895	
PRICES.	125.	Coal, annual average prices of anthracite and bituminous, 1839 to 1895	377
	126.	Pig iron, rolled bar iron, iron and steel rails, and nails, annual average prices of, 1850 to 1895	
	127.	Domestic products, monthly average export prices of leading articles, 1895	379
	128.	Imported merchandise, monthly average import prices of leading articles, 1895	381
	129.	Domestic products, annual average export prices of leading articles, 1871 to 1895	383
	130.	Imported merchandise, annual average import prices of leading articles, 1879 to 1895	384
	(131.	Tonnage, sailing and steam, of the merchant marine, 1866 to 1895	386
Tonnage of the	132.	Tonnage owned on the Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific coasts, and on the Northern lakes and Western rivers, 1882 to 1895	ş ·
MERCHANT MARINE.	133	Tonnage of steam and sailing vessels of the merchant marine employed in the foreign trade, in the coastwise trade, in the whale fisheries, and in the cod and mackerel fisheries, 1847 to 1895	l l

CONTENTS.

	Table No.	1	'aga
TONNAGE BUILT.	134.	Vessels built, class, number, and tonnage of, 1848 to 1895	388
	135.	Vessels built, tonnage of, in the New England States, on the entire seaboard, on the Mississippi River and its tributaries, and on the Great Lakes, 1878 to 1895	: Nega
	136.	Iron vessels built, tonnage of, sailing and steam, 1871 to 1895	(IHD
TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN FOREIGN TRADE AT SEAPORT.	137.	Tonnage entered at seaports: American and for- eign sailing and steam vessels, 1868 to 1895.	390
	138.	Tonnage cleared from seaports: American and foreign sailing and steam vessels, 1869 to 1895	391
	139.	Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports, by countries, 1871 to 1895	3112
	140.	Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports, by customs districts, 1868 to 1895	308
	141.	Tonnage entered and cleared at seaports: Nationality of foreign, and total of American vessels, 1868 to 1895	urr
FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS.	\ 142.	Foreign carrying trade in American and foreign vessels, 1859 to 1895 (value of)	500
Wrecks.	(143.	Vessels wrecked, lives lost, etc., 1876 to 1895	402
	$\left\{144.\right.$	Wrecks and casualties to U. S. Government vessels	404