

No. 126.—VALUES OF IMPORTED COMMODITIES ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE AMOUNTS OF DUTY RECEIVED ON THE SAME, DURING THE TWELVE FISCAL YEARS, FROM 1867 TO 1878, INCLUSIVE.

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30—	Value of Free Commodities ^a	Discriminating Duty collected on Commodities otherwise Free.	DUTY COLLECTED.		Total Value of Free and Dutiable Commodities.	DUTY COLLECTED.			AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY ON—		
			Value of Dutiable Commodities	Ordinary.		Additional and Discriminating.	Ordinary.	Additional and Discriminating.	Total Duty Collected.	Value of Free and Dutiable.	Per cent.
1867.	39,103,605 00	.....	361,125,552 50	168,503,749 58	400,229,157 50	168,503,749 58	168,503,749 58	322,837 49	168,503,749 58	46.667	42.101
1868.	29,071,736 00	.....	329,961,302 30	160,309,941 29	358,733,098 30	160,309,941 29	160,309,941 29	442,679 53	160,309,941 29	48.628	44.687
1869.	41,499,601 78	.....	372,756,641 51	176,114,904 19	414,256,243 20	176,114,904 19	176,114,904 19	292,905 51	176,114,904 19	47.219	42.561
1870.	46,743,760 69	.....	406,131,904 99	191,221,768 94	452,575,665 68	191,221,768 94	191,221,768 94	461,098 39	191,221,768 94	47.063	42.223
1871.	59,162,460 46	.....	439,397,057 86	201,985,374 93	518,758,518 32	201,985,374 93	201,985,374 93	588,378 38	201,985,374 93	43.946	38.936
1872.	61,177,600 98	.....	512,735,287 38	212,030,327 17	560,220 38	212,030,327 17	212,030,327 17	372,996 72	212,030,327 17	41.352	36.944
1873.	199,886,574 80	.....	484,746,861 27	184,556,045 02	684,633,736 07	184,556,045 02	184,556,045 02	336,901 91	184,556,045 02	38.072	26.956
1874.	180,117,061 45	.....	415,746,692 65	160,185,383 72	595,865,754 10	160,185,383 72	160,185,383 72	323,177 22	160,185,383 72	40.617	28.201
1875.	167,255,004 42	.....	379,795,113 48	154,371,805 33	547,050,147 90	154,371,805 33	154,371,805 33	196,160 84	154,371,805 33	44.744	30.186
1876.	156,268,347 06	.....	324,924,925 96	144,982,441 91	480,293,273 02	144,982,441 91	144,982,441 91	305,136 03	144,982,441 91	42.885	26.684
1877.	181,522,351 47	.....	298,980,239 93	132,223,307 41	430,317,491 40	132,223,307 41	132,223,307 41	179,973 69	132,223,307 41	42.754	27.127
1878.	171,144,273 38	.....	297,083,409 48	137,015,185 30	468,237,682 86	137,015,185 30	137,015,185 30	.....	137,015,185 30	.....	.....

^a Commodities subject to a Discriminating Duty only, are classed in the statements of imported commodities, under the head of "Free of Duty."

Source: Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1878 Edition.

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations* and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics*, found on the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>, lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The Web site for these data are found at <http://ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/> and <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/di/home/trade.htm>. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties. The International Trade Commission, U.S. Department of Agriculture (agricultural products), U.S. Department of Energy (mineral fuels, like petroleum and coal), and the U.S. Geological

Survey (minerals) release various reports and specialized products on U.S. trade.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Tables 1273 to 1275) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (Table 1276) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part

of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning programs for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed

with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3.

This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory

from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

820 Foreign Commerce and Aid

Table 1273. **U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2004**

[In millions of dollars (706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits. n.i.e. = Not included elsewhere]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Exports of goods and services and income receipts.	706,975	1,004,631	1,077,731	1,191,441	1,195,314	1,260,368	1,422,402	1,295,441	1,248,068	1,332,397	1,530,975
Exports of goods and services	535,233	794,387	851,602	934,637	933,495	966,443	1,071,484	1,007,138	977,276	1,022,567	1,151,448
Goods, balance of payments basis ¹	387,401	575,204	612,113	678,366	670,416	683,965	771,994	718,712	682,422	713,421	807,536
Services ²	147,832	219,183	239,489	256,271	263,079	282,478	299,490	288,426	294,854	309,146	343,912
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ³	9,932	14,643	16,446	16,675	17,405	15,928	13,790	12,539	11,943	12,769	14,814
Travel	43,007	63,395	69,809	73,426	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,348	74,481
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	20,422	20,868	20,098	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,693	18,858
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	26,074	27,006	25,604	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,329	36,862
Royalties and license fees ⁴	16,634	30,289	32,470	33,228	35,626	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,489	48,137	52,643
Other private services ⁴	40,251	65,048	73,340	84,113	92,095	104,493	108,791	116,099	124,781	136,060	145,433
U.S. government miscellaneous services	668	818	928	955	926	885	786	831	795	810	821
Income receipts	171,742	210,244	226,129	256,804	261,819	293,925	350,918	288,303	270,792	309,830	379,527
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	170,570	208,065	223,948	254,534	259,382	291,177	348,083	285,372	267,849	306,854	376,489
Direct investment receipts	65,973	95,260	102,505	115,323	103,963	131,626	151,839	128,665	145,590	193,289	233,067
Other private receipts	94,072	108,092	116,852	135,652	151,818	156,354	192,398	153,146	118,956	108,868	140,424
U.S. government receipts	10,525	4,713	4,591	3,559	3,601	3,197	3,846	3,561	3,303	4,697	2,998
Compensation of employees	1,172	2,179	2,181	2,270	2,437	2,748	2,835	2,931	2,943	2,976	3,038
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-759,290	-1,080,124	-1,159,478	-1,287,142	-1,356,058	-1,509,874	-1,779,620	-1,632,987	-1,659,233	-1,780,907	-2,118,119
Imports of goods and services	-616,097	-890,771	-955,667	-1,042,947	-1,098,504	-1,229,837	-1,449,756	-1,369,867	-1,398,457	-1,517,381	-1,769,031
Goods, balance of payments basis	-498,438	-749,374	-803,113	-876,470	-917,103	-1,029,980	-1,224,408	-1,145,900	-1,164,720	-1,260,717	-1,472,926
Services	-117,659	-141,397	-152,554	-166,477	-181,401	-199,857	-225,348	-223,967	-233,737	-256,664	-296,105
Direct defense expenditures	-17,531	-10,043	-11,061	-11,707	-12,185	-13,335	-13,473	-14,835	-19,101	-25,296	-29,299
Travel	-37,349	-44,916	-48,078	-52,051	-56,483	-58,963	-64,705	-60,200	-58,715	-57,444	-65,635
Passenger fares	-10,531	-14,663	-15,809	-18,138	-19,971	-21,315	-24,274	-22,633	-19,969	-20,957	-23,701
Other transportation	-24,966	-27,034	-27,403	-28,959	-30,363	-34,139	-41,425	-38,682	-38,407	-44,705	-54,169
Royalties and license fees ⁴	-3,135	-6,919	-7,837	-9,161	-11,235	-13,107	-16,468	-16,538	-19,335	-19,390	-23,901
Other private services ⁴	-22,229	-35,199	-39,679	-43,699	-48,315	-56,177	-62,120	-68,197	-75,290	-85,741	-95,666
U.S. government miscellaneous services	-1,919	-2,623	-2,687	-2,762	-2,849	-2,821	-2,883	-2,882	-2,920	-3,131	-3,734
Income payments	-143,192	-189,353	-203,811	-244,195	-257,554	-280,037	-329,864	-263,120	-260,776	-263,526	-349,088
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S.	-139,728	-183,930	-197,511	-237,529	-250,560	-272,082	-322,345	-255,034	-252,396	-255,020	-340,255
Direct investment payments	-3,450	-30,318	-33,093	-42,950	-38,418	-53,437	-56,910	-52,783	-45,820	-71,447	-105,146
Other private payments	-95,508	-97,149	-97,800	-112,878	-127,988	-138,120	-180,918	-159,825	-129,934	-110,105	-145,370
U.S. government payments	-40,770	-55,623	-66,618	-81,701	-84,154	-80,525	-84,517	-82,426	-76,642	-73,468	-89,739
Compensation of employees	-3,464	-6,263	-6,300	-6,666	-6,994	-7,955	-7,519	-8,086	-8,380	-8,506	-8,833
Unilateral current transfers, net	-26,654	-38,177	-43,147	-45,205	-53,320	-50,554	-58,781	-51,910	-64,046	-71,169	-80,930
U.S. government grants ⁵	-10,359	-11,190	-15,401	-12,472	-13,270	-13,774	-16,714	-11,517	-17,097	-21,834	-23,317
U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3,224	-3,451	-4,466	-4,191	-4,305	-4,406	-4,705	-5,798	-5,125	-5,341	-6,264
Private remittances and other transfers ⁵	-13,070	-23,536	-23,280	-28,542	-35,745	-32,374	-37,362	-34,595	-41,824	-43,994	-51,349

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1273. **U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2004—Con.**

[See headnote, Page 820]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Capital account transactions, net	-6,579	-927	-631	-1,014	-702	-4,888	-929	-1,223	-1,363	-3,214	-1,648
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-81,234	-352,264	-413,409	-485,475	-353,829	-504,062	-560,523	-382,616	-294,027	-328,397	-855,509
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-2,158	-9,742	6,668	-1,010	-6,783	8,747	-290	-4,911	-3,681	1,523	2,805
Gold ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special drawing rights	-192	-808	370	-350	-147	10	-722	-630	-475	601	-398
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	2,466	-1,280	-3,575	-5,119	5,484	2,308	-3,600	-2,632	1,494	3,826
Foreign currencies	-2,697	-6,468	7,578	2,915	-1,517	3,253	-1,876	-681	-574	-572	-623
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	2,317	-984	-989	68	-422	2,750	-941	-486	345	537	1,215
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-4,859	-5,025	-5,417	-4,678	-6,175	-5,182	-4,431	-5,251	-7,279	-3,044
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷	10,856	4,125	3,930	5,438	4,111	9,559	4,265	3,873	5,701	7,981	4,221
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-130	-250	106	47	145	-634	-24	72	-105	-165	38
U.S. private assets, net	-81,393	-341,538	-419,088	-484,533	-346,624	-515,559	-559,292	-377,219	-290,691	-330,457	-859,529
Direct investment	-37,183	-98,750	-91,885	-104,803	-142,644	-224,934	-159,212	-142,349	-154,460	-140,579	-252,012
Foreign securities	-28,765	-122,394	-149,315	-116,852	-130,204	-122,236	-127,908	-90,644	-48,568	-156,064	-102,383
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	-45,286	-86,333	-121,760	-38,204	-97,704	-138,790	-8,520	-49,403	-24,240	-149,001
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	12,379	-75,108	-91,555	-141,118	-35,572	-70,685	-133,382	-135,706	-38,260	-9,574	-356,133
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	141,571	438,562	551,096	706,809	423,569	740,210	1,046,896	782,859	794,343	889,043	1,440,105
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	33,910	109,880	126,724	19,036	-19,903	43,543	42,758	28,059	115,945	278,275	394,710
U.S. government securities	30,243	72,712	120,679	-2,161	-3,589	32,527	35,710	54,620	90,971	224,874	311,133
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,868	-105	-982	-881	-3,326	-2,863	-1,825	-2,309	137	-517	488
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	3,385	34,008	5,704	22,286	-9,501	12,964	5,746	-29,978	21,221	48,643	70,329
Other foreign official assets	-1,586	3,265	1,323	-208	-3,487	915	3,127	5,726	3,616	5,275	12,760
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net	107,661	328,882	424,372	687,773	443,472	696,667	1,004,138	754,800	678,398	610,768	1,045,395
Direct investments in the U.S., net	48,494	57,776	86,502	105,603	179,045	289,444	321,274	167,021	80,841	67,091	106,832
U.S. Treasury securities	-2,534	91,544	147,022	130,435	28,581	-44,497	-69,983	-14,378	100,403	104,380	106,958
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	77,249	103,272	161,409	156,315	298,834	459,889	393,885	283,299	226,306	369,793
U.S. currency flows	18,800	12,300	17,362	24,782	16,622	22,407	5,315	23,783	21,513	16,640	14,827
U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	59,637	53,736	116,518	23,140	76,247	170,672	66,110	95,932	99,676	124,358
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	-3,824	30,176	16,478	149,026	39,769	54,232	116,971	118,379	96,410	96,675	322,627
Statistical discrepancy	25,211	28,299	-12,162	-79,414	145,026	68,800	-69,445	-9,564	-23,742	-37,753	85,126
Balance on goods	-111,037	-174,170	-191,000	-198,104	-246,687	-346,015	-452,414	-427,188	-482,298	-547,296	-665,390
Balance on services	30,173	77,786	86,935	89,794	81,678	82,621	74,142	64,459	61,117	52,482	47,807
Balance on income	28,550	20,891	22,318	12,609	4,265	13,888	21,054	25,183	10,016	46,304	30,439
Balance on current account ⁸	-78,968	-113,670	-124,894	-140,906	-214,064	-300,060	-415,999	-389,456	-475,211	-519,679	-668,074

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of census statistics to balance of payments basis. ² Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship companies. ³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. ⁴ These lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. ⁵ The "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government. ⁶ At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States. ⁷ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁸ Conceptually, "Balance on current account" is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005, and <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/international/bpweb/list.cfm?anon=71®istered=0>> (released 17 June 2005).

Table 1274. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2003 and 2004

[In millions of dollars (-547,296 represents -\$547,296,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or country	2003, balance on—				2004, balance on—			
	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	-547,296	52,482	46,304	-519,679	-665,390	47,807	30,439	-668,074
Europe	-116,367	9,047	8,941	-102,282	-131,497	10,364	-1,694	-127,671
European Union ²	-97,553	8,776	4,669	-85,336	-110,484	9,107	-5,705	-108,809
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,929	1,319	-5,660	373	4,687	1,247	-14,809	-9,044
France	-12,358	889	1,155	-10,423	-10,504	1,032	622	-8,656
Germany	-39,716	-5,298	4,146	-41,564	-46,286	-5,690	-679	-52,152
Italy	-15,105	-57	1,881	-13,721	-17,666	-714	1,963	-16,839
Netherlands	9,015	1,266	9,502	18,403	11,715	1,173	4,672	17,427
United Kingdom	-9,703	2,904	-18,375	-23,978	-10,912	6,490	-11,744	-14,406
Canada	-54,320	7,610	16,546	-30,354	-69,052	9,214	18,342	-42,181
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	-68,913	5,025	9,860	-80,834	-83,875	-42	12,227	-104,692
Mexico	-41,771	4,732	-1,235	-45,582	-46,407	4,315	720	-51,346
Venezuela	-14,353	1,747	-72	-12,824	-20,179	1,854	-65	-18,489
Japan ³	-67,781	11,390	-18,947	-75,166	-77,519	14,212	-29,314	-92,095
Australia	6,303	2,855	3,765	12,575	6,246	2,881	2,960	11,705
Other Asia and Africa	-246,218	14,756	6,906	-255,701	-309,693	10,951	6,990	-324,114
South Africa	-1,809	137	735	-1,211	-2,777	182	957	-2,107
International and unallocated	(X)	1,799	19,233	12,083	(X)	227	20,928	10,974

X Not applicable. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² Includes Denmark, Greece, Ireland, Spain, Portugal, European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, and European Investment Bank, not shown separately. ³ Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005, and <http://www.bea.gov/ea/international/bpweb/list.cfm?anon=71®istered=0> (released 17 June 2005).

Table 1275. Private International Service Transactions by Selected Type of Service and Selected Country: 2000 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (284,914 represents \$284,914,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1273]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	2000	2002	2003	2004	2000	2002	2003	2004
Private Services, total	284,914	282,116	295,567	328,277	208,992	211,716	228,237	263,072
TYPE OF SERVICE								
Travel	82,400	66,605	64,348	74,481	64,705	58,715	57,444	65,635
Passenger fares	20,687	17,046	15,693	18,858	24,274	19,969	20,957	23,701
Other transportation	29,803	29,195	31,329	36,862	41,425	38,407	44,705	54,169
Freight	12,547	12,289	14,037	15,814	27,388	25,973	31,772	39,225
Port services	17,256	16,906	17,292	21,048	14,037	12,434	12,933	14,944
Royalties and license fees	43,233	44,489	48,137	52,643	16,468	19,335	19,390	23,901
Affiliated	30,479	32,751	35,885	39,024	12,536	15,116	15,683	18,750
Unaffiliated	12,754	11,738	12,252	13,619	3,932	4,219	3,707	5,151
Industrial processes	4,662	4,039	4,627	5,560	1,692	2,049	2,034	2,554
Other	8,092	7,699	7,625	8,059	2,241	2,169	1,673	2,598
Other private services	108,791	124,781	136,060	145,433	62,120	75,290	85,741	95,666
Affiliated	35,857	42,869	47,304	50,639	28,776	31,688	35,312	39,446
Unaffiliated	72,935	81,912	88,756	94,794	33,344	43,602	50,429	56,220
Education	10,348	12,626	13,261	13,523	2,031	2,701	3,184	3,525
Financial services	16,026	17,746	19,081	21,897	4,840	4,160	4,232	4,968
Insurance services	3,631	4,467	5,880	6,125	11,284	22,150	26,561	29,882
Telecommunications	3,883	3,890	4,514	4,374	5,428	4,233	4,259	4,365
Business, professional, and tech. services	25,318	29,230	31,473	33,773	9,129	9,688	11,393	12,519
Other unaffiliated services	13,729	13,954	14,548	15,101	632	671	801	962
AREA AND COUNTRY								
Canada	24,563	24,921	27,376	29,696	17,929	18,184	19,743	20,258
Europe	108,238	110,832	119,002	132,701	90,537	92,874	102,300	112,462
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,306	4,257	3,994	4,241	2,396	2,123	2,340	2,518
France	10,574	11,071	11,190	12,966	10,683	10,188	10,249	11,714
Germany	16,169	16,127	17,759	19,432	12,617	15,650	16,709	18,283
Italy	5,457	5,198	5,642	5,815	5,063	4,506	4,799	5,539
Netherlands	7,060	7,378	7,456	7,735	5,071	6,014	6,204	6,530
United Kingdom	31,996	32,426	35,290	40,130	28,338	27,276	31,880	32,979
Latin America & Other Western Hemisphere	54,714	53,419	53,171	57,928	38,759	43,090	47,918	57,550
Mexico	14,333	16,258	16,606	17,975	10,773	11,018	11,681	13,467
Venezuela	3,310	2,837	2,132	2,398	610	457	378	528
Australia	5,575	5,282	6,051	6,852	3,494	3,065	3,232	3,877
Japan	33,411	30,178	29,779	35,197	17,405	17,039	17,209	19,638
Other Asia and Africa	52,207	51,622	54,768	60,144	36,922	34,023	34,224	43,766
International organizations and unallocated	6,206	5,862	5,420	5,759	3,946	3,441	3,611	5,521
Addenda:								
European Union	94,519	96,357	102,590	115,588	78,180	79,292	87,070	97,186

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005.

Table 1276. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 1990 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (-245,347 represents -\$245,347,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Unless otherwise specified, types below refer to current-cost method. For information on current-cost method and market value, see article cited in source]

Type of investment	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
U.S. net international investment position:							
Current cost	-245,347	-458,462	-1,381,196	-1,919,430	-2,107,267	-2,156,703	-2,484,219
Market value	-164,495	-305,836	-1,581,007	-2,339,448	-2,455,114	-2,372,370	-2,542,245
U.S.-owned assets abroad:							
Current cost	2,178,978	3,486,272	6,238,785	6,308,681	6,645,679	7,640,986	9,052,796
Market value	2,294,085	3,964,558	7,401,192	6,930,484	6,807,849	8,296,638	9,972,783
U.S. official reserve assets	174,664	176,061	128,400	129,961	158,602	183,577	189,591
Gold	102,406	101,279	71,799	72,328	90,806	108,866	113,947
Special drawing rights	10,989	11,037	10,539	10,783	12,166	12,638	13,628
Reserve position in IMF	9,076	14,649	14,824	17,869	21,979	22,535	19,544
Foreign currencies	52,193	49,096	31,238	28,981	33,651	39,538	42,472
U.S. government assets, other	84,344	85,064	85,168	85,654	85,309	84,772	83,556
U.S. loans and other long-term assets	83,716	82,802	82,574	83,132	82,682	81,980	80,803
Repayable in dollars	82,602	82,358	82,293	82,854	82,406	81,706	80,530
Other	1,114	444	281	278	276	274	273
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets	628	2,262	2,594	2,522	2,627	2,792	2,753
U.S. private assets:							
Current cost	1,919,970	3,225,147	6,025,217	6,093,066	6,401,768	7,372,637	8,779,649
Market value	2,035,077	3,703,433	7,187,624	6,714,869	6,563,938	8,028,289	9,699,636
Direct investments abroad:							
Current cost	616,655	885,506	1,531,607	1,693,131	1,860,418	2,062,551	2,367,386
Market value	731,762	1,363,792	2,694,014	2,314,934	2,022,588	2,718,203	3,287,373
Foreign securities	342,313	1,203,925	2,425,534	2,169,735	2,079,891	2,953,778	3,436,718
Bonds	144,717	413,310	572,692	557,062	705,226	874,356	916,655
Corporate stocks	197,596	790,615	1,852,842	1,612,673	1,374,665	2,079,422	2,520,063
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ¹	265,315	367,567	836,559	839,303	902,002	596,961	801,536
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ²	695,687	768,149	1,231,517	1,390,897	1,559,457	1,759,347	2,174,009
Foreign-owned assets in the U.S.:							
Current cost	2,424,325	3,944,734	7,619,981	8,228,111	8,752,946	9,797,689	11,537,015
Market value	2,458,580	4,270,394	8,982,199	9,269,932	9,262,963	10,669,008	12,515,028
Foreign official assets in the U.S.	373,293	682,873	1,030,708	1,109,072	1,250,977	1,567,124	1,981,992
U.S. government securities	291,228	507,460	756,155	847,005	970,359	1,192,242	1,499,577
U.S. Treasury securities	285,911	489,952	639,796	720,149	811,995	990,411	1,260,502
Other	5,317	17,508	116,359	126,856	158,364	201,831	239,075
Other U.S. government liabilities	17,243	23,573	19,316	17,007	17,144	16,627	17,115
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks	39,880	107,394	153,403	134,655	155,876	201,054	271,471
Other foreign official assets	24,942	44,446	101,834	110,405	107,598	157,201	193,829
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:							
Current cost	2,051,032	3,261,861	6,589,273	7,119,039	7,501,969	8,230,565	9,555,023
Market value	2,085,287	3,587,521	7,951,491	8,160,860	8,011,986	9,101,884	10,533,036
Direct investments:							
Current cost	505,346	680,066	1,421,017	1,518,473	1,517,403	1,585,898	1,708,877
Market value	539,601	1,005,726	2,783,235	2,560,294	2,027,420	2,457,217	2,686,890
U.S. Treasury securities	152,452	326,995	381,630	375,059	473,503	543,209	639,716
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	460,644	969,849	2,623,014	2,821,372	2,779,067	3,408,113	3,987,797
Corporate and other bonds	238,903	459,080	1,068,566	1,343,071	1,530,982	1,707,206	2,059,250
Corporate stocks	221,741	510,769	1,554,448	1,478,301	1,248,085	1,700,907	1,928,547
U.S. currency	85,933	169,484	255,972	279,755	301,268	317,908	332,735
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ¹	213,406	300,424	738,904	798,314	892,574	454,317	581,258
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	633,251	815,043	1,168,736	1,326,066	1,538,154	1,921,120	2,304,640

¹ Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ² Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005.

Table 1277. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2004

[In billions of dollars (\$83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

Type	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total	83.3	85.8	81.8	71.5	67.6	68.7	79.0	85.9	86.8
Gold stock	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.6
Foreign currencies	52.2	49.1	36.0	32.2	31.2	29.0	33.8	39.7	42.7
Reserve position in IMF ¹	9.1	14.6	24.1	18.0	14.8	17.9	22.0	22.5	19.5

¹ International Monetary Fund.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, quarterly. For latest issue, see <<http://fms.treas.gov/bulletin/index.html>>.

Table 1278. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Industry and Selected Country: 1990 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (394,911 represents \$394,911,000,000)]

Country					2004			
	1990	2000	2002	2003	Total ¹	Manufacturing	Wholesale	Information
All countries	394,911	1,256,867	1,344,697	1,410,672	1,526,306	519,410	201,101	117,190
Canada	29,544	114,309	95,344	101,568	133,761	29,148	3,159	5,368
Europe	247,320	887,014	980,036	1,021,349	1,078,287	402,349	114,590	93,509
Austria	625	3,007	3,727	3,775	3,720	2,122	472	1
Belgium	3,900	14,787	10,278	10,871	11,285	3,966	1,767	(D)
Denmark	819	4,025	4,430	4,561	5,450	3,116	601	2
Finland	1,504	8,875	6,328	5,446	5,509	(D)	1,392	(D)
France	18,650	125,740	141,588	139,265	148,242	48,318	13,512	26,670
Germany	28,232	122,412	139,247	156,290	163,372	59,749	14,612	21,405
Ireland	1,340	25,523	27,781	24,228	21,153	4,074	(D)	410
Italy	1,524	6,576	6,833	6,820	7,421	761	1,174	(D)
Luxembourg	2,195	58,930	95,037	108,124	107,842	25,137	1,688	6,486
Netherlands	64,671	138,894	150,263	152,708	167,280	81,420	7,265	5,097
Norway	773	2,665	3,759	4,036	3,136	1,996	674	(D)
Spain	792	5,068	4,560	5,603	5,669	1,726	(D)	-57
Sweden	5,484	21,991	20,515	20,388	23,853	9,998	6,917	61
Switzerland	17,674	64,719	123,867	129,932	122,944	77,280	4,918	(D)
United Kingdom	98,676	277,613	215,531	219,735	251,562	66,959	57,497	11,726
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	20,168	53,691	74,561	81,768	85,864	21,473	7,213	4,556
South and Central America	6,140	13,384	19,058	22,172	26,295	938	5,571	121
Mexico	575	7,462	7,623	7,707	7,880	1,251	218	104
Panama	4,188	3,819	6,111	9,203	10,707	-380	-4	-5
Other Western Hemisphere	14,028	40,307	55,502	59,596	59,569	20,534	1,642	4,435
Bahamas	1,535	1,254	1,177	1,112	1,179	(D)	555	1
Netherlands Antilles	12,974	3,807	4,098	4,144	4,749	643	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Is., Caribbean	-2,979	15,191	23,871	25,575	24,243	2,030	1,601	338
Africa	505	2,700	2,242	2,179	1,611	661	-147	(D)
Middle East	4,425	6,506	7,319	7,641	8,200	1,705	2,918	(D)
Israel	640	3,012	3,627	3,777	4,107	1,677	205	227
Kuwait	1,805	908	1,017	1,069	1,238	(D)	(Z)	-
Saudi Arabia	1,811	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-2	(D)	13
Asia and Pacific	92,948	192,647	185,196	196,167	218,583	64,075	73,369	13,482
Australia	6,542	18,775	23,776	24,934	28,083	3,788	4,341	(D)
Hong Kong	1,511	1,493	1,888	1,831	1,709	560	247	(D)
Japan	83,091	159,690	151,333	160,452	176,906	59,980	68,192	1,748
Singapore	1,289	5,087	804	1,484	1,801	-2,048	491	38
Taiwan	836	3,174	2,723	2,956	3,227	1,158	802	35

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.

Table 1279. U.S. Majority-Owned Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports by Industry: 2002

[(4,556,582 represents \$4,556,582,000,000). A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates. These data are now on a NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) basis and not comparable to previous data, which were based on the Standard Industrial Classification system]

Industry	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.) ¹	Employment (1,000) ²	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	Gross book value (mil. dol.)		Merchandise exports ³ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports ⁴ (mil. dol.)
					P & E ³	Land		
All industries	4,556,582	2,043,500	5,420	307,133	1,016,004	49,184	137,037	324,578
Manufacturing ⁵	1,009,551	855,354	2,228	145,242	482,408	17,713	86,839	132,928
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,104	(D)	1,104	(D)
Chemicals	238,898	153,073	329	27,824	109,155	2,759	15,470	18,315
Computers & electronic products	94,273	90,738	246	18,960	33,522	776	12,265	24,426
Transportation equipment	209,892	192,516	367	22,744	101,670	1,168	27,957	50,326
Wholesale trade ⁵	409,360	583,646	516	36,542	187,058	5,172	45,412	183,395
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	86,686	129,931	54	4,710	37,198	671	2,591	64,305
Petroleum & petroleum products	126,928	157,577	54	4,911	(D)	(D)	9,221	24,434
Retail trade	60,095	111,580	583	15,348	35,594	2,485	711	4,037
Information	248,147	75,109	246	16,728	44,269	650	1,046	853
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	2,293,786	185,248	233	30,735	29,788	756	(Z)	4
Real estate and rental and leasing	88,670	17,709	34	2,122	68,306	11,068	215	467
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54,932	41,620	163	12,281	8,671	173	384	234
Other industries	392,039	173,234	1,418	48,134	159,910	11,166	2,430	2,658

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ² Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ³ Plant and equipment (P & E). Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁴ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. ⁵ Includes industries not shown separately.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2005, and previous issues. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>. *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, Preliminary 2002 Estimates*.

Table 1280. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 1990 to 2002

[(578,355 represents \$578,355,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates)]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment (1,000)			2002, prel.	
	1990	2000	2001	2002, prel.	1990	2000	2001	Total	Percent of all businesses
Total	578,355	1,175,628	1,181,091	1,016,004	4,734.5	6,524.6	6,268.3	5,420.3	(X)
United States	552,902	1,070,422	1,054,827	912,452	4,704.4	6,498.3	6,237.5	5,394.2	4.8
Alabama	7,300	16,646	17,037	15,210	55.7	77.9	92.0	72.7	4.6
Alaska	19,435	28,964	(D)	30,064	13.2	12.0	12.2	11.2	5.1
Arizona	7,234	10,716	9,390	8,442	57.1	73.2	65.6	55.4	2.9
Arkansas	2,344	4,613	6,103	4,724	29.2	40.9	40.7	32.9	3.3
California	75,768	121,040	118,426	91,936	555.9	749.4	707.0	616.4	4.9
Colorado	6,544	15,319	12,654	12,580	56.3	102.6	91.2	76.7	4.1
Connecticut	5,357	13,604	14,468	12,789	75.9	118.0	126.0	113.0	7.7
Delaware	5,818	6,114	6,603	6,433	43.1	31.8	28.0	23.3	6.4
District of Columbia	3,869	4,247	5,187	4,433	11.4	17.1	18.6	17.0	3.7
Florida	18,659	38,755	35,481	28,446	205.7	312.1	305.3	244.9	3.8
Georgia	16,729	29,510	29,362	24,973	161.0	227.9	220.7	190.1	5.7
Hawaii	11,830	10,369	9,787	8,198	53.0	44.8	41.0	38.3	8.4
Idaho	776	2,749	2,598	2,131	11.7	14.2	14.1	12.5	2.6
Illinois	23,420	48,425	48,910	41,723	245.8	325.8	315.8	268.4	5.2
Indiana	13,426	30,179	29,744	28,139	126.9	168.2	164.3	137.4	5.4
Iowa	2,712	7,186	7,169	6,017	32.8	40.9	45.6	37.4	3.0
Kansas	5,134	9,036	5,098	4,837	29.6	61.0	39.7	33.8	3.0
Kentucky	9,229	22,091	23,116	23,731	65.7	106.0	100.8	87.7	5.8
Louisiana	17,432	31,160	32,551	27,182	61.4	61.3	58.9	48.9	3.1
Maine	2,080	5,087	5,266	5,873	26.6	33.9	34.1	33.0	6.4
Maryland	5,713	13,157	12,866	10,191	79.6	112.9	114.8	106.3	5.1
Massachusetts	8,890	23,875	25,563	23,265	131.2	226.8	221.7	191.0	6.5
Michigan	12,012	39,238	52,465	40,201	139.6	249.9	220.1	204.1	5.3
Minnesota	11,972	13,472	12,089	9,763	89.8	106.2	102.9	93.9	4.0
Mississippi	2,989	4,121	4,800	4,924	23.6	24.2	27.9	22.2	2.9
Missouri	5,757	15,773	14,918	15,044	73.7	107.4	113.1	96.7	4.1
Montana	2,181	3,099	(D)	1,716	5.1	6.8	7.3	5.8	1.8
Nebraska	776	2,737	2,106	1,748	14.9	21.7	23.5	19.3	2.5
Nevada	5,450	10,128	8,164	6,532	22.7	36.3	31.7	26.5	2.8
New Hampshire	1,446	5,124	5,321	4,300	25.9	46.5	42.5	38.4	7.0
New Jersey	18,608	35,115	36,918	31,829	227.0	272.2	268.5	228.6	6.7
New Mexico	4,312	5,801	5,482	4,454	17.4	16.7	15.9	12.7	2.2
New York	36,424	68,522	68,860	63,047	347.5	479.1	469.3	394.7	5.5
North Carolina	15,234	29,931	22,875	20,571	181.0	264.8	238.6	212.7	6.5
North Dakota	1,251	1,824	1,753	830	3.1	7.7	9.7	7.6	2.9
Ohio	20,549	37,530	35,158	32,000	219.1	260.3	244.1	212.8	4.5
Oklahoma	6,049	7,635	7,743	7,301	43.6	41.9	42.2	36.5	3.0
Oregon	3,427	13,178	12,265	9,286	39.1	62.1	56.3	48.8	3.6
Pennsylvania	16,587	34,106	33,528	30,666	221.6	283.4	260.4	233.4	4.6
Rhode Island	1,120	3,394	3,310	3,055	13.3	24.2	24.1	21.8	5.2
South Carolina	10,067	23,563	22,762	20,272	104.7	138.4	137.7	123.4	8.1
South Dakota	553	1,011	1,157	684	4.5	6.9	7.7	7.1	2.3
Tennessee	10,280	20,842	20,961	18,650	116.9	153.2	150.8	131.0	5.6
Texas	57,079	110,032	103,573	85,802	299.5	445.2	417.5	351.4	4.4
Utah	3,918	14,340	13,552	10,463	21.0	38.1	34.6	31.1	3.4
Vermont	631	2,146	2,614	1,537	7.7	11.5	11.7	12.0	4.7
Virginia	10,702	23,570	20,668	15,332	113.3	181.9	171.3	146.4	5.0
Washington	7,985	22,257	18,946	16,098	77.5	106.8	99.4	84.1	3.7
West Virginia	7,975	7,061	7,115	7,299	34.9	28.1	28.2	22.4	3.9
Wisconsin	5,088	13,961	15,842	17,192	81.4	110.3	111.9	112.5	4.7
Wyoming	2,782	8,072	10,215	10,539	5.8	7.8	10.4	8.1	4.2
Puerto Rico	1,499	2,169	2,337	2,271	16.1	17.9	18.3	15.6	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	18,484	34,105	35,404	40,157	9.0	7.9	12.0	10.1	(NA)
Foreign	5,470	2,406	3,582	2,476	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	(NA)
Unspecified	(NA)	66,526	84,941	58,648	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2004 issue, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

Table 1281. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (65,932 represents \$65,932,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004, prel.
Total	65,932	57,195	274,956	335,629	147,109	54,519	63,591	79,820
U.S. businesses acquired	(NA)	47,179	265,127	322,703	138,091	43,442	50,212	72,546
U.S. businesses established	(NA)	10,016	9,829	12,926	9,017	11,077	13,379	7,274
By type of investor:								
Foreign direct investors	(NA)	11,927	120,878	105,151	23,134	13,650	27,866	33,529
U.S. affiliates	(NA)	45,268	154,078	230,478	123,975	40,869	35,725	46,291
INDUSTRY								
Manufacturing	(NA)	(NA)	73,122	143,285	37,592	16,446	10,750	17,178
Wholesale trade	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	8,561	3,982	871	1,086	951
Retail trade	(NA)	(NA)	3,458	1,672	1,913	551	941	3,055
Information	(NA)	(NA)	90,855	67,932	27,599	14,181	9,236	3,102
Depository institutions	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	2,636	5,709	613	4,864	14,095
Finance, (except depository institutions) and insurance	(NA)	(NA)	46,380	44,420	40,780	4,344	23,511	24,904
Real estate and rental and leasing	(NA)	(NA)	5,206	4,526	3,572	5,266	2,817	4,823
Professional, scientific, and technical services	(NA)	(NA)	9,366	32,332	7,044	4,012	1,955	4,048
Other industries	(NA)	(NA)	32,680	30,264	18,917	8,234	8,429	7,664
COUNTRY ¹								
Canada	3,430	8,029	9,271	28,346	16,646	4,333	9,157	32,378
Europe	36,011	38,195	196,288	249,167	78,328	39,644	39,024	39,424
France	10,217	1,129	23,750	26,149	5,772	15,196	2,955	4,661
Germany	2,363	13,117	21,514	18,452	12,733	3,067	8,830	5,020
Netherlands	2,247	1,061	22,265	47,686	14,879	3,476	1,077	253
Switzerland	3,905	7,533	7,512	22,789	16,468	2,656	649	3,523
United Kingdom	13,096	9,094	109,226	110,208	17,095	12,188	20,373	24,166
Other Europe	4,183	6,261	12,021	23,883	11,381	3,061	5,140	1,801
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	796	1,550	33,046	15,400	15,274	3,487	1,607	1,418
South and Central America	399	1,283	1,622	5,334	431	373	182	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	397	267	31,424	10,066	14,843	3,144	1,425	(D)
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East	472	447	848	947	(D)	(D)	1,738	(D)
Asia and Pacific	23,170	8,688	15,100	40,282	11,383	5,131	11,469	4,800
Australia	1,412	2,270	(D)	(D)	4,869	1,565	9,032	2,885
Japan	19,933	3,602	11,696	26,044	5,345	3,275	1,544	986
Other Asia and Pacific	1,825	2,816	(D)	(D)	1,169	291	893	929

NA Not available. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2005, and previous issues. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/pubs.htm>>.

Table 1282. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See headnote, table 1283]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows (-))			Income		
	2000	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004	2000	2003	2004
All industries, total	1,316,247	1,791,891	2,063,998	142,627	119,406	229,294	133,692	171,229	209,338
Mining	72,111	87,697	101,477	2,174	5,426	11,103	13,164	11,274	16,905
Utilities	21,964	21,822	18,985	2,466	-685	-1,138	1,610	2,054	2,086
Manufacturing	343,899	375,250	428,235	43,002	27,825	54,202	42,230	35,981	48,328
Food	23,497	23,851	26,021	2,014	2,539	1,613	2,681	3,137	3,227
Chemicals	75,807	96,283	107,908	3,812	7,201	11,488	(D)	10,857	13,792
Primary and fabricated metals	21,644	22,126	26,328	1,233	-13	2,731	1,536	1,718	2,578
Machinery	22,229	21,077	24,543	2,659	2,879	3,250	2,257	2,221	2,873
Computer and electronic products	59,909	51,099	58,615	17,303	2,121	6,356	8,860	4,623	5,985
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10,005	10,985	12,392	2,100	311	720	1,079	591	1,348
Transportation equip.	49,887	47,496	49,418	7,814	1,704	-521	4,107	2,335	4,523
Wholesale trade	93,936	121,956	136,949	11,938	11,926	13,803	14,198	18,759	24,145
Information	52,345	49,057	56,422	16,531	4,326	5,343	-964	6,224	9,078
Depository institutions	40,152	62,611	68,100	-1,274	592	285	2,191	2,528	3,247
Finance and insurance	217,086	328,916	370,965	21,659	19,151	29,130	15,210	21,356	27,329
Professional, scientific, and technical	32,868	35,268	42,110	5,441	3,427	6,568	3,548	3,730	5,775
Other industries	441,886	709,314	840,755	40,690	47,419	109,997	42,504	69,322	72,447

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005, and earlier issues. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/ARTICLES/2005/07/July/0705DirectInvest.pdf>> (released July 2005).

Table 1283. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country: 1990 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (430,521 represents 430,521,000,000). U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10% or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
All countries	430,521	699,015	1,215,960	1,316,247	1,460,352	1,616,548	1,791,891	2,063,998
Canada	69,508	83,498	119,590	132,472	152,601	166,473	189,754	216,571
Europe	214,739	344,596	627,754	687,320	771,936	859,378	982,737	1,089,941
Austria	1,113	2,829	3,848	2,872	3,964	4,011	4,920	5,278
Belgium	9,464	18,706	21,756	17,973	22,589	25,727	26,477	27,761
Denmark	1,726	2,161	3,846	5,270	5,160	6,184	6,464	6,618
Finland	544	965	1,379	1,342	1,686	1,722	1,620	2,071
France	19,164	33,358	43,120	42,628	40,125	43,348	48,268	58,927
Germany	27,609	44,242	53,399	55,508	63,396	61,073	68,358	79,579
Greece	282	533	760	795	835	981	1,056	1,255
Ireland	5,894	7,996	25,157	35,903	39,541	51,598	62,547	73,153
Italy	14,063	17,096	17,889	23,484	22,883	23,771	29,611	33,378
Luxembourg	1,697	5,929	22,148	27,849	50,771	62,181	70,025	74,902
Netherlands	19,120	42,113	121,315	115,429	147,687	158,415	186,102	201,918
Norway	4,209	4,741	5,944	4,379	4,446	6,045	7,677	9,104
Portugal	897	1,413	2,188	2,664	2,746	3,093	3,027	3,151
Spain	7,868	10,856	19,970	21,236	28,174	38,001	40,439	45,251
Sweden	1,787	6,816	10,624	25,959	26,374	30,114	34,927	36,399
Switzerland	25,099	31,125	40,532	55,377	63,768	74,229	88,940	100,727
Turkey	522	973	1,792	1,826	1,641	1,869	1,985	2,225
United Kingdom	72,707	106,332	216,638	230,762	228,230	247,952	278,745	302,523
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	71,413	131,377	253,928	266,576	279,611	289,413	300,690	325,891
South America	22,933	49,170	83,477	84,220	76,809	64,603	70,184	72,584
Argentina	2,531	7,660	18,865	17,488	15,535	11,288	10,948	11,629
Brazil	14,384	25,002	37,184	36,717	32,027	27,598	31,741	33,267
Chile	1,896	6,216	10,177	10,052	10,526	8,928	9,218	10,196
Colombia	1,677	3,506	3,775	3,693	3,122	2,622	2,956	2,987
Ecuador	280	889	1,116	832	579	809	1,082	814
Peru	599	1,335	3,148	3,130	3,197	3,310	3,678	3,934
Venezuela	1,087	3,634	7,385	10,531	10,069	8,671	9,119	8,493
Other	479	928	1,828	1,778	1,755	1,377	1,441	1,264
Central America	20,415	33,493	73,761	73,841	60,716	65,395	67,010	75,433
Costa Rica	251	921	1,493	1,716	1,835	1,803	863	1,098
Honduras	262	68	347	399	227	181	262	339
Mexico	10,313	16,873	37,151	39,352	52,544	56,303	59,070	66,554
Panama	9,289	15,123	33,493	30,758	5,141	5,842	5,538	5,868
Other	299	506	1,277	1,618	970	1,267	1,276	1,574
Other Western Hemisphere	28,065	48,714	96,690	108,515	142,086	159,416	163,496	177,873
Barbados	252	698	3,030	2,141	2,240	1,817	1,022	1,369
Bermuda	20,169	28,374	50,847	60,114	84,969	89,473	85,077	91,265
Dominican Republic	529	330	968	1,143	1,116	983	816	1,041
Africa	3,650	6,017	13,118	11,891	15,574	16,040	18,978	22,259
Egypt	1,231	1,093	2,210	1,998	2,557	2,682	3,518	4,240
Nigeria	-401	629	233	470	260	901	1,080	955
South Africa	775	1,422	3,474	3,562	3,070	3,334	3,754	4,966
Other	2,045	2,873	7,202	5,861	9,687	9,122	10,627	12,097
Middle East	3,959	7,198	10,950	10,863	13,212	15,158	17,363	19,235
Israel	746	1,831	4,777	3,735	5,690	5,726	7,036	6,790
Saudi Arabia	1,899	2,741	3,336	3,661	3,570	4,930	3,513	3,835
United Arab Emirates	409	500	540	683	834	1,087	2,016	2,368
Other	905	2,126	2,298	2,784	3,118	3,415	4,798	6,242
Asia and Pacific	64,716	122,712	190,621	207,125	227,418	270,086	282,370	390,101
Australia	15,110	24,328	35,386	34,838	27,778	39,074	48,858	(D)
China	354	2,765	9,401	11,140	12,081	10,570	11,541	15,430
Hong Kong	6,055	11,768	22,759	27,447	32,494	40,329	37,567	43,743
India	372	1,105	2,390	2,379	2,496	4,232	4,831	6,203
Indonesia	3,207	6,777	8,402	8,904	10,511	(D)	(D)	(D)
Japan	22,599	37,309	55,120	57,091	55,651	66,468	68,097	80,246
Korea, South	2,695	5,557	7,474	8,968	9,977	11,856	13,030	17,332
Malaysia	1,466	4,237	6,222	7,910	7,489	7,101	7,270	8,690
New Zealand	3,156	4,601	4,852	4,271	4,273	3,926	3,886	4,481
Philippines	1,355	2,719	3,517	3,638	5,436	5,964	5,790	6,338
Singapore	3,975	12,140	20,665	24,133	40,764	50,955	50,343	56,900
Taiwan	2,226	4,293	6,744	7,836	9,301	10,144	12,148	(D)
Thailand	1,790	4,283	5,500	5,824	6,176	7,774	7,098	7,747
Other	356	830	2,190	2,746	2,990	(D)	(D)	(D)

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2005, and earlier issues. See also <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/ARTICLES/2005/07July/0705DirectInvest.pdf>> (released July 2005).

Table 1284. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Country: 1990 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (14,396 represents \$14,396,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Total, net	14,396	12,666	14,029	18,559	17,858	12,601	17,505	23,662
Investment in financial institutions	1,304	1,517	1,580	1,451	1,500	1,704	1,778	2,169
Western Europe	-103	177	317	431	183	220	104	387
Austria	-10	-1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium and Luxembourg	-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-8	-1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-
France	-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-338	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-1	-
Iceland	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	44
Italy	-30	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	56	-16	26	4	-79	-28	-27	-75
Spain	-122	-59	-37	-28	-19	-19	-19	-19
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-111	-120	-130	-136	-135	-56	-66	-68
Yugoslavia	-39	(X)	-1	-	1	-	-51	231
Former Yugoslavia ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	(X)	94	236	188	52	115	64	46
Croatia	(X)	9	-11	1	3	18	36	52
Macedonia	(X)	1	7	20	50	29	15	57
Slovenia	(X)	-24	-15	2	2	2	7	7
Former Yugoslavia - Regional ³	(X)	(Z)	8	21	74	87	128	66
Other and unspecified ³	520	293	229	355	234	72	17	(Z)
Eastern Europe	973	1,979	1,790	2,152	1,830	1,300	1,464	1,267
Albania	-	15	16	4	26	38	40	41
Bulgaria	-	6	14	26	46	54	34	46
Czechoslovakia	(Z)	-2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Czech Republic	(X)	3	5	8	11	11	23	8
Estonia	(X)	2	6	4	6	3	-2	18
Hungary	1	36	13	13	12	8	16	7
Latvia	(X)	2	8	9	6	1	11	9
Lithuania	(X)	28	15	4	-16	(Z)	3	12
Poland	912	6	38	24	40	-1	16	19
Romania	79	9	28	10	38	43	48	65
Slovakia	-	2	6	8	7	10	10	13
Soviet Union	-30	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newly Independent States: ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armenia	(X)	102	39	35	20	52	54	74
Azerbaijan	(X)	19	6	6	8	15	32	34
Belarus	(X)	50	3	6	1	4	2	(Z)
Georgia	(X)	89	28	23	36	49	97	65
Kazakhstan	(X)	17	70	45	42	58	52	49
Kyrgyzstan	(X)	33	30	15	15	32	36	34
Moldova	(X)	19	5	32	32	60	28	22
Russia	(X)	465	444	968	797	280	266	191
Tajikistan	(X)	34	30	6	8	34	18	24
Turkmenistan	(X)	16	3	3	4	8	6	5
Ukraine	(X)	171	172	318	138	195	118	95
Uzbekistan	(X)	1	7	19	22	41	39	51
Former Soviet Union - Regional ³	(X)	613	603	506	501	295	510	364
Other and unspecified ³	11	241	200	61	29	10	7	21
Near East and South Asia	6,656	3,025	5,045	4,378	7,658	2,520	5,656	9,811
Afghanistan	57	10	-	2	5	6	140	548
Bangladesh	181	87	24	65	43	89	45	28
Cyprus	16	6	14	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	4,976	1,639	2,018	2,093	3,091	1,296	1,689	2,023
Greece	282	261	-240	-145	-169	-153	-218	-318
India	13	48	167	-79	-64	-56	-122	-151
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iraq ⁴	-7	128	-	-	(Z)	1	(Z)	3,220
Israel	4,380	420	2,842	2,221	3,932	589	3,061	2,742
Jordan	155	129	217	186	317	298	483	1,340
Kuwait	-2,506	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
Lebanon	9	5	2	9	22	60	28	24
Nepal	20	20	20	19	15	27	28	42
Oman	4	4	20	-6	-6	-10	-8	-2
Pakistan	531	-187	-82	79	366	170	445	222
Saudi Arabia	-1,614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	72	27	1	-6	-15	-6	-10	-16
Syria	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	367	147	-159	-259	-86	-5	-138	-324
United Arab Emirates	-361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen (Sanaa)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	7	3	5	10	16	7	5	17
UNRWA ⁵	7	103	78	93	97	77	71	124
West Bank-Gaza	1	58	80	88	64	115	143	195
Other and unspecified ³	29	118	39	10	30	15	14	22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1284. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2003—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 828]

Country	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Africa	1,883	2,217	1,366	841	1,042	1,562	2,015	2,781
Algeria	59	755	45	-46	-53	182	-73	-23
Angola	-15	37	38	21	31	43	87	127
Benin	5	14	14	23	22	38	23	23
Botswana	17	18	5	3	1	1	12	(Z)
Burkina Faso	15	23	17	9	7	9	12	2
Burundi	18	39	9	6	3	6	3	18
Cameroon	42	4	6	2	1	3	6	3
Cape Verde	8	11	6	1	1	2	2	1
Chad	24	14	3	2	2	7	3	1
Congo (Kinshasa)	242	1	1	2	9	16	33	1,078
Cote d'Ivoire	18	16	8	11	9	2	32	52
Eritrea	-	9	21	7	48	45	36	23
Ethiopia	57	127	162	44	142	98	87	137
Ghana	14	63	40	38	40	86	48	49
Guinea	16	28	18	22	19	45	41	30
Kenya	115	35	37	31	44	108	50	57
Lesotho	16	13	3	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	32	67	19	26	19	19	10	13
Madagascar	34	33	44	30	21	63	36	31
Malawi	35	64	23	30	45	41	46	42
Mali	31	31	36	36	50	9	49	50
Mauritania	13	2	4	2	2	5	4	3
Morocco	96	-48	-48	-28	-9	-29	760	-59
Mozambique	83	115	81	74	119	133	105	107
Niger	34	31	13	7	5	5	9	3
Nigeria	156	1	-4	-38	-17	17	45	468
Rwanda	13	138	32	29	26	57	32	36
Senegal	61	24	18	26	27	51	42	44
Sierra Leone	2	11	14	5	10	11	29	36
Somalia	80	26	4	12	7	1	6	10
South Africa	20	112	90	91	68	119	98	113
Sudan	150	11	28	16	17	13	11	41
Swaziland	14	13	14	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	51	19	27	22	15	50	44	48
Togo	10	3	2	2	2	2	4	5
Tunisia	44	-4	-19	-22	-19	-18	-12	-17
Uganda	43	56	19	51	92	55	71	85
Zambia	63	27	14	27	44	42	34	51
Zimbabwe	10	29	47	18	23	24	21	23
Other and unspecified ³	157	246	475	248	168	200	168	269
Far East and Pacific	39	753	759	1,145	550	725	331	760
Australia	-34	-	-2	-	-	-	1	4
Burma	1	-2	35	-16	23	42	35	6
Cambodia	5	39	248	293	167	132	45	4
China	71	136	17	-17	-15	-24	-20	-23
Hong Kong	-8	73	24	483	270	488	221	821
Indonesia	46	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan and Ryukyu Islands	-635	(Z)	-	-	-	1	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-192	-49	-52	330	-132	-215	-134	-137
Laos	(Z)	3	5	4	5	6	7	6
Malaysia	-1	(Z)	2	-	134	184	11	1
Mongolia	-	11	23	14	9	18	20	14
New Zealand	-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands, ⁶	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust Territory of the	220	209	175	145	145	206	193	103
Philippines	557	56	297	-34	20	-17	-46	-41
Singapore	(Z)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan	-7	-5	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-
Thailand	-19	205	-63	-120	-102	-118	-27	-50
Vietnam	1	(Z)	-9	-6	1	10	7	9
Other and unspecified ³	38	51	58	36	26	12	16	15
Western Hemisphere	2,025	485	1,033	5,120	1,173	1,380	710	639
Argentina	64	-26	-84	-96	-73	-55	4	18
Bolivia	114	101	97	104	136	189	152	207
Brazil	261	-204	90	38	195	119	106	-80
Canada	-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-32	-24	5	-8	-22	-19	-19	-5
Colombia	-30	5	43	173	33	71	76	148
Costa Rica	108	-28	-27	-37	-34	-31	-27	-42
Dominican Republic	28	-15	-14	-13	-58	-41	-65	-61
Ecuador	61	5	3	14	14	38	75	17
El Salvador	303	119	41	38	27	78	45	53

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1284. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Type and Country: 1990 to 2003—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 828]

Country	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Western Hemisphere—Continued:								
Guatemala	98	39	36	45	49	106	54	41
Guyana	42	10	12	5	5	9	4	4
Haiti	54	156	88	86	63	106	66	64
Honduras	226	77	31	82	100	258	85	49
Jamaica	108	30	-21	-24	-34	-21	-15	-9
Mexico	140	-198	-127	-118	-123	14	-13	-9
Nicaragua	105	41	50	53	53	152	60	40
Panama	102	8	-20	4,100	-13	-9	(Z)	3
Paraguay	(Z)	1	2	6	4	9	9	11
Peru	93	151	113	101	87	133	109	83
Trinidad and Tobago	5	-14	205	-39	-19	-21	-26	-31
Uruguay	-3	1	1	2	-2	(Z)	-2	-
Venezuela	-18	-2	5	4	133	2	-8	-7
Other ⁸ and unspecified ³	236	251	505	605	652	292	40	145
Other international organizations and unspecified areas³	1,619	2,513	2,138	3,141	3,942	3,191	5,447	5,848

X Not applicable. - Represents zero or rounds to zero. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, ² European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ³ In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ⁴ In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ⁵ Foreign assistance to Iraq during the 1991-96 period was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. ⁶ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁷ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁸ Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on December 1999. ⁹ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

Table 1285. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (9,695 represents \$9,695,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total economic and military aid	Economic aid			Military aid		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1980	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
1993	28,196	24,054	462	23,593	4,143	855	3,288
1994	15,870	11,940	887	11,053	3,931	770	3,161
1995	15,108	11,295	190	11,105	3,813	558	3,255
1996	13,559	9,589	329	9,260	3,970	544	3,426
1997	13,037	9,171	218	8,953	3,866	298	3,568
1998	14,652	10,847	271	10,576	3,804	100	3,704
1999	17,473	13,411	408	13,003	4,061	152	3,909
2000	17,471	12,704	304	12,400	4,767	-	4,767
2001	16,042	11,569	105	11,464	4,473	-	4,473
2002	20,904	14,937	144	14,793	5,967	4	5,964
2003, total	31,640	19,960	134	19,825	11,681	3,800	7,881
Middle East and North Africa	11,984	6,629	20	6,609	5,355	-	5,355
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,303	3,159	10	3,149	144	-	144
Latin America & Caribbean	2,120	2,066	6	2,060	54	-	54
Asia	2,749	1,977	98	1,879	772	-	772
Oceania	175	174	-	174	1	-	1
Eurasia	1,653	723	-	723	930	-	930
Eastern Europe	4,629	582	-	582	4,047	3,800	247
Western Europe	1,088	1,060	-	1,060	28	-	28
Canada	24	24	-	24	-	-	-
World not specified	3,914	3,565	-	3,565	350	-	350

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

Table 1286. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 2000 to 2003

[In millions of dollars (17,471 represents \$17,471,000,000), except as indicated. For years ending September 30]

Recipient country				2003			
	2000	2001	2002	Total (mil. dol.)	Rank	Economic aid (mil. dol.)	Military aid (mil. dol.)
Total ¹	17,471	16,042	20,904	31,640	(X)	19,960	11,681
Afghanistan	41	78	563	1,300	6	850	450
Albania	69	54	46	56	55	45	11
Angola	103	64	125	157	21	153	4
Armenia	105	115	104	75	40	68	7
Azerbaijan	55	38	64	57	54	46	11
Bahrain	-	-	29	91	32	-	90
Bangladesh	78	153	96	105	24	104	1
Bolivia	240	203	174	208	15	205	3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	174	168	92	89	33	72	17
Bulgaria	49	61	58	58	53	35	24
Cambodia	27	38	48	64	50	61	3
Colombia	1,160	248	541	678	9	657	22
Congo (Kinshasa)	28	59	82	121	23	121	-
Croatia	59	65	64	47	63	37	9
Ecuador	82	65	91	89	33	87	2
Egypt	2,043	1,708	2,195	1,753	4	461	1,293
El Salvador	37	113	107	65	49	61	4
Eritrea	37	58	30	103	26	100	3
Ethiopia	270	193	143	600	10	595	5
Georgia	112	135	187	85	35	74	12
Ghana	66	72	54	79	39	78	1
Guatemala	72	75	75	92	30	92	-
Guinea	33	37	46	49	61	49	-
Haiti	88	86	58	83	36	83	-
Honduras	46	47	45	71	43	70	1
India	171	156	206	183	19	181	2
Indonesia	242	156	176	200	16	199	1
Iraq	10	-	-	4,262	1	4,117	145
Ireland	-	45	5	50	59	50	-
Israel	3,783	2,832	2,793	3,696	3	597	3,098
Jordan	403	266	344	1,595	5	980	615
Kazakhstan	53	68	81	60	51	45	15
Kenya	30	126	114	129	22	127	3
Kyrgyzstan	47	37	73	59	52	51	8
Lebanon	35	52	14	67	48	65	3
Macedonia	60	60	82	74	42	61	13
Madagascar	27	33	32	46	65	46	-
Mali	44	41	40	53	57	53	-
Marshall Islands	41	41	50	47	63	47	-
Mexico	44	52	93	69	44	68	1
Micronesia	81	82	100	100	27	100	-
Mozambique	88	85	67	93	29	90	3
Nepal	21	36	63	55	56	51	4
Nicaragua	34	60	49	69	44	68	2
Nigeria	104	91	108	94	28	93	-
Oman	2	2	26	82	37	-	82
Pakistan	6	90	1,077	366	11	140	226
Peru	204	206	287	231	12	229	2
Philippines	80	97	164	225	13	170	54
Poland	22	17	16	3,833	2	2	3,831
Romania	46	64	58	69	44	41	28
Russia	591	814	906	903	8	141	762
Rwanda	38	31	43	48	62	47	1
Senegal	37	33	36	50	59	48	2
Serbia and Montenegro	358	373	332	210	14	207	3
South Africa	53	56	81	92	30	85	7
Sudan	48	65	121	187	18	186	1
Tajikistan	36	62	89	52	58	51	1
Tanzania	43	78	49	81	38	80	-
Uganda	76	89	103	179	20	179	-
Ukraine	180	213	244	103	25	77	26
Uzbekistan	34	57	170	75	40	62	14
West Bank/Gaza	122	125	336	192	17	192	-
Zambia	35	46	68	68	47	67	1

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants, annual*.

Table 1287. **U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1997 to 2004**

[In millions of dollars (-107,047 represents \$-107,047,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1288 to 1297]

Category	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
TRADE BALANCE								
Total	-107,047	-163,153	-261,201	-375,384	-357,819	-418,038	-489,377	-617,725
Goods	-198,119	-246,696	-346,022	-452,423	-427,215	-482,872	-549,409	-666,183
Services	91,072	83,543	84,821	77,039	69,396	64,834	60,032	48,458
Travel	21,375	14,842	15,838	17,695	11,693	8,503	8,761	10,017
Passenger fares	2,730	127	-1,530	-3,587	-4,707	-2,923	-4,871	-4,407
Other transportation	-1,953	-4,759	-7,223	-11,622	-10,240	-9,361	-13,179	-16,372
Royalties, license fees	24,067	24,391	26,563	26,765	24,385	24,884	28,878	28,459
Other private services	41,692	45,645	50,516	49,568	52,752	53,158	53,618	47,966
Other ¹	4,968	5,220	2,593	317	-2,436	-7,302	-10,982	-14,711
U.S. govt miscel. services	-1,807	-1,923	-1,936	-2,097	-2,051	-2,125	-2,193	-2,494
Total	933,873	932,558	965,473	1,070,054	1,007,580	974,107	1,018,572	1,146,137
Exports	678,366	670,416	683,965	771,994	718,712	681,874	713,761	807,584
Imports	255,507	262,142	281,508	298,060	288,868	292,233	304,811	338,553
Travel	73,426	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,547	65,767	74,663
Passenger fares	20,868	20,098	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,690	18,835
Other transportation	27,006	25,604	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,166	31,699	37,318
Royalties, license fees	33,228	35,626	39,670	43,233	41,098	44,142	48,084	51,099
Other private services	83,349	91,158	103,523	107,361	116,139	122,594	130,047	142,279
Other ¹	16,675	17,405	15,928	13,790	12,539	11,943	12,713	13,616
U.S. govt miscel. services	955	926	885	786	831	795	811	743
Total	1,040,920	1,095,711	1,226,674	1,445,438	1,365,399	1,392,145	1,507,949	1,763,863
Goods	876,485	917,112	1,029,987	1,224,417	1,145,927	1,164,746	1,263,170	1,473,768
Services	164,435	178,599	196,687	221,021	219,472	227,399	244,779	290,095
Travel	52,051	56,483	58,963	64,705	60,200	58,044	57,006	64,646
Passenger fares	18,138	19,971	21,315	24,274	22,633	19,969	20,561	23,242
Other transportation	28,959	30,363	34,139	41,425	38,682	38,527	44,878	53,690
Royalties, license fees	9,161	11,235	13,107	16,468	16,713	19,258	19,206	22,640
Other private services	41,657	45,513	53,007	57,793	63,387	69,436	76,429	94,313
Other ¹	11,707	12,185	13,335	13,473	14,975	19,245	23,695	28,327
U.S. govt miscel. services	2,762	2,849	2,821	2,883	2,862	2,920	3,004	3,237

¹ Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, December 2004*, Series FT-900(04-12). See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2004pr/12/ft900.pdf>> (released 10 February 2005).Table 1288. **U.S. Exports, General Imports, and Trade Balance in Goods: 1980 to 2004**

[In billions of dollars (225.7 represents \$225,700,000,000). Domestic and foreign exports, are f.a.s. value basis; general imports are on customs value basis]

Year	Total goods ¹			Manufactured goods ^{2, 3}			Agricultural products ⁴			Mineral fuels ^{3, 5}		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1980	225.7	245.3	-19.5	160.7	133.0	27.7	41.8	17.4	24.3	8.2	78.9	-70.7
1981	238.7	261.0	-22.3	171.7	149.8	22.0	43.8	17.2	26.6	10.3	81.2	-70.9
1982	216.4	244.0	-27.5	155.3	151.7	3.6	37.0	15.7	21.3	12.8	65.3	-52.5
1983	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.5	171.2	-22.7	36.5	16.5	19.9	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1984	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.7	170.9	-22.2	36.1	16.0	20.2	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1985	224.0	330.7	-106.7	164.1	230.9	-66.8	37.9	19.3	18.6	9.7	60.8	-51.1
1986	218.8	336.5	-117.7	168.0	257.5	-89.5	29.3	19.5	9.8	10.3	53.7	-43.4
1987	227.2	365.4	-138.3	179.8	296.7	-116.8	26.3	20.9	5.4	8.4	37.2	-28.8
1988	254.1	406.2	-152.1	199.9	324.4	-124.6	28.7	20.3	8.4	8.0	44.1	-36.1
1989	322.4	441.0	-118.5	255.6	361.4	-105.7	37.1	20.7	16.4	8.5	41.0	-32.5
1990	363.8	473.2	-109.4	287.0	379.4	-92.4	41.6	21.1	20.5	9.9	52.6	-42.7
1991	393.6	495.3	-101.7	315.4	388.8	-73.5	39.6	22.3	17.2	12.4	64.7	-52.3
1992	421.7	488.5	-66.7	345.1	392.4	-47.3	39.4	22.1	17.2	12.3	54.1	-41.8
1993	448.2	532.7	-84.5	368.5	434.3	-65.9	43.1	23.4	19.8	11.3	55.3	-43.9
1994	465.1	580.7	-115.6	388.7	479.9	-91.2	42.8	23.6	19.2	9.9	55.9	-46.0
1995	512.6	663.3	-150.6	431.1	557.3	-126.3	45.9	26.0	20.0	9.0	56.4	-47.4
1996	584.7	743.4	-158.7	486.7	629.7	-143.0	56.0	29.3	26.8	10.5	59.1	-48.6
1997	625.1	795.3	-170.2	524.7	658.8	-134.1	60.6	32.6	28.1	12.4	78.1	-65.7
1998	689.2	870.7	-181.5	592.5	728.9	-136.4	57.1	35.2	21.9	13.0	78.3	-65.3
1999	682.1	911.9	-229.8	596.6	790.8	-194.2	52.0	35.7	16.3	10.4	57.3	-47.0
2000	695.8	1,024.6	-328.8	611.6	882.7	-271.1	48.2	36.7	11.5	9.9	75.2	-65.3
2001	781.9	1,218.0	-436.1	691.5	1,012.9	-321.3	53.0	39.2	13.8	13.4	135.4	-122.0
2002	729.1	1,141.0	-411.9	640.2	950.7	-310.4	55.2	39.5	15.7	12.7	121.9	-109.2
2003	693.1	1,164.7	-471.6	606.3	974.6	-368.3	54.8	42.0	12.8	11.7	115.7	-104.0
2004	724.8	1,257.1	-532.4	627.1	1,027.4	-400.3	61.4	47.5	13.9	14.1	153.3	-139.2
2004	818.8	1,469.7	-650.9	710.3	1,174.8	-464.4	63.4	54.2	9.2	19.0	206.7	-187.6

¹ Includes nonmonetary gold, military grant aid, special category shipments, trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries and undocumented exports to Canada. Adjustments were also made for carryover. Import values are based on transaction prices whenever possible. ² Manufactured goods include commodity sections 5-9 under Schedules A and E for 1980-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward. Manufactures include undocumented exports to Canada, nonmonetary gold (excluding gold ore, scrap, and base bullion), and special category shipments. ³ Data for 1980 exclude trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries. Census data concordances link the 1980-92 trade figures into time series that are as consistent as possible. Import values are for Customs value; these values are based on transaction prices while maintaining a data series as consistent as possible over time. 1991 Imports include revisions for passenger cars, trucks, petroleum and petroleum products not included elsewhere. ⁴ Agricultural products for 1983-forward utilize the latest census definition that excludes manufactured goods that were previously classified as manufactured agricultural products. ⁵ Mineral fuels include commodity section 3 under SITC Rev. 2 for 1980-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward.Source: U.S. International Trade Administration, through 1996, *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, annual; and thereafter, <<http://www.ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/usftth/aggregate/H04t03.pdf>> (released 20 June 2005).

Table 1289. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 1990 to 2004

[In billions of dollars (393.0 represents \$393,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis. These data may differ from those in Tables 1288, 1293, and 1294. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004
Total ¹	393.0	780.0	693.1	723.7	817.9	490.6	1,205.6	1,152.5	1,250.1	1,460.2
Anchorage, AK	3.7	5.9	7.3	8.4	8.7	0.7	13.4	11.3	9.2	10.5
Baltimore, MD	6.7	6.2	5.1	6.0	7.2	11.2	18.6	19.5	22.7	26.7
Boston, MA	5.6	7.0	6.8	7.0	9.7	12.2	18.7	15.4	16.4	19.2
Buffalo, NY	15.8	38.2	25.7	28.8	33.6	19.2	38.4	34.3	35.9	40.9
Charleston, SC ²	6.7	12.6	11.9	13.6	15.4	6.8	16.9	17.5	21.0	26.0
Chicago, IL	10.2	21.7	19.6	21.3	25.9	18.3	51.1	53.0	58.3	69.1
Cleveland, OH	4.0	22.7	16.5	17.2	19.0	11.3	36.5	33.3	36.1	44.6
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	3.4	11.5	11.5	12.3	16.4	4.8	18.8	19.2	22.4	27.8
Detroit, MI	35.6	79.4	86.2	87.6	93.4	37.8	97.6	93.7	98.8	112.2
Duluth, MN	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	3.9	7.0	6.6	7.6	9.0
El Paso, TX	3.9	18.0	16.5	17.5	19.3	5.0	24.1	24.7	25.3	27.8
Great Falls, MT	2.4	5.0	4.6	5.4	6.1	4.7	14.3	14.8	17.5	21.5
Honolulu, HI	0.5	0.7	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.2
Houston/Galveston, TX	17.6	29.7	29.5	32.1	39.5	21.6	40.9	39.9	48.4	64.4
Laredo, TX	15.2	57.7	48.9	48.6	56.0	10.0	62.7	64.6	66.1	74.4
Los Angeles, CA	42.1	77.6	63.3	67.7	70.8	64.1	150.1	149.5	165.4	191.0
Miami, FL	11.2	31.0	26.3	26.3	30.0	7.1	23.3	22.4	25.0	27.8
Milwaukee, WI	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5
Minneapolis, MN	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.8
Mobile, AL ²	1.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	3.4	7.9	8.1	8.9	11.0
New Orleans, LA	18.0	35.9	32.7	33.6	36.8	24.1	54.0	51.0	59.2	76.2
New York, NY	50.9	79.5	68.4	71.9	80.8	68.0	145.6	140.7	147.5	163.6
Nogales, AZ	2.1	7.3	5.3	5.0	5.9	4.2	14.1	11.7	11.6	12.5
Norfolk, VA ²	11.7	12.4	11.9	12.3	13.4	7.4	13.6	15.0	17.7	20.0
Ogdensburg, NY	7.9	12.4	10.5	10.4	11.9	9.8	23.7	21.0	21.3	24.2
Pembina, ND	3.4	8.7	7.8	9.2	11.0	4.1	11.0	9.7	9.6	11.1
Philadelphia, PA	4.0	6.0	7.1	7.3	9.0	18.3	28.3	27.3	29.8	38.6
Port Arthur, TX	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.2	10.9	10.9	13.7	18.0
Portland, ME	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8	4.3	8.7	8.2	8.8	9.3
Portland, OR	5.8	7.2	6.0	6.2	6.7	5.6	12.5	12.7	11.8	13.9
Providence, RI	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	3.1	3.3
San Diego, CA	3.4	12.7	12.9	12.7	14.0	4.3	22.2	22.9	22.8	25.4
San Francisco, CA	23.1	58.3	35.1	33.1	38.2	28.0	68.6	44.3	46.2	54.9
San Juan, PR	2.5	4.8	5.7	8.9	9.7	5.4	11.8	14.8	19.0	19.1
Savannah, GA	7.4	15.9	15.7	17.0	21.6	9.8	26.1	29.5	30.8	38.4
Seattle, WA	32.6	40.4	39.9	39.8	43.5	20.9	40.5	35.9	35.7	43.2
St. Albans, VT	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.6	5.2	9.4	8.4	9.8	10.5
St. Louis, MO	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	3.0	7.9	6.6	7.9	9.1
Tampa, FL	4.3	4.8	5.8	6.2	7.5	7.0	14.7	14.1	14.6	15.4
Virgin Islands of the U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	4.8	3.6	5.0	6.8
Washington, DC	1.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	0.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.3
Wilmington, NC	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	3.3	10.6	11.9	13.2	13.9

Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL, is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. ² Excludes exports of bituminous coal, which are included in the "Total" line.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, Series FT 920, monthly; beginning 2000, *U.S. Export History* and *U.S. Import History* on compact disc.

Table 1290. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 2000 to 2003

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 2000 = 100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value				Import unit value			
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2000	2001	2002	2003
United States	100.0	99.2	98.2	99.7	100.0	96.5	94.1	96.9
Australia	100.0	98.2	100.0	109.9	100.0	94.3	94.5	103.8
Belgium	100.0	99.3	103.4	120.2	100.0	99.5	102.2	118.3
Canada	100.0	97.8	95.1	105.6	100.0	98.8	98.2	102.0
Finland	100.0	88.3	90.3	104.9	100.0	91.0	96.6	114.7
France	100.0	96.8	98.0	117.6	100.0	95.1	94.7	113.5
Germany	100.0	99.0	101.5	118.3	100.0	97.1	97.2	110.4
Greece	100.0	104.9	112.3	134.8	100.0	106.1	112.1	135.8
Ireland	100.0	98.3	103.2	114.7	100.0	100.0	102.7	115.1
India	100.0	94.3	91.9	(NA)	100.0	96.4	103.7	(NA)
Italy	100.0	101.3	104.5	(NA)	100.0	99.1	100.5	(NA)
Japan	100.0	91.4	87.6	90.9	100.0	90.9	86.8	93.1
Korea	100.0	86.9	83.1	85.1	100.0	91.0	87.5	95.6
Netherlands	100.0	100.4	99.2	(NA)	100.0	99.7	103.0	(NA)
New Zealand	100.0	100.7	99.3	111.0	100.0	93.9	97.0	107.5
Norway	100.0	93.1	93.3	104.3	100.0	98.2	102.8	116.1
Singapore	100.0	92.5	90.5	93.9	100.0	96.5	95.9	99.7
Spain	100.0	99.7	105.1	124.9	100.0	96.6	98.4	117.5
United Kingdom	100.0	95.3	99.2	(NA)	100.0	94.8	95.9	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

Table 1291. U.S. Exports by State of Origin: 2000 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (782,429 represents \$782,429,000,000). Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area			2004		State and other area			2004	
	2000	2003	Total	Rank		2000	2003	Total	Rank
Total	782,429	724,006	819,026	(X)	Missouri	6,497	7,234	8,997	25
United States	712,055	675,827	769,332	(X)	Montana	541	361	565	50
Alabama	7,317	8,340	9,037	24	Nebraska	2,511	2,724	2,316	41
Alaska	2,464	2,739	3,157	37	Nevada	1,482	2,033	2,907	39
Arizona	14,334	13,323	13,423	17	New Hampshire	2,373	1,931	2,286	42
Arkansas	2,599	2,962	3,493	32	New Jersey	18,638	16,818	19,192	12
California	119,640	93,995	109,968	2	New Mexico	2,391	2,326	2,046	44
Colorado	6,593	6,109	6,651	27	New York	42,846	39,181	44,401	3
Connecticut	8,047	8,136	8,559	26	North Carolina	17,946	16,199	18,115	15
Delaware	2,197	1,886	2,053	43	North Dakota	626	854	1,008	47
Dist. of Columbia	1,003	809	1,164	46	Ohio	26,322	29,764	31,208	6
Florida	26,543	24,953	28,982	8	Oklahoma	3,072	2,660	3,178	36
Georgia	14,925	16,286	19,633	11	Oregon	11,441	10,357	11,172	23
Hawaii	387	368	405	51	Pennsylvania	18,792	16,299	18,487	14
Idaho	3,559	2,096	2,915	38	Rhode Island	1,186	1,178	1,286	45
Illinois	31,438	26,473	30,214	7	South Carolina	8,565	11,773	13,376	18
Indiana	15,886	16,402	19,109	13	South Dakota	679	672	826	48
Iowa	4,466	5,236	6,394	28	Tennessee	11,592	12,612	16,123	16
Kansas	5,145	4,553	4,931	30	Texas	103,866	98,846	117,245	1
Kentucky	9,612	10,734	12,992	19	Utah	3,221	4,115	4,718	31
Louisiana	16,814	18,390	19,922	10	Vermont	4,097	2,627	3,283	33
Maine	1,779	2,188	2,432	40	Virginia	11,698	10,853	11,631	22
Maryland	4,593	4,941	5,746	29	Washington	32,215	34,173	33,793	5
Massachusetts	20,514	18,663	21,837	9	West Virginia	2,219	2,380	3,262	34
Michigan	33,845	32,941	35,625	4	Wisconsin	10,508	11,510	12,706	20
Minnesota	10,303	11,266	12,678	21	Wyoming	503	582	680	49
Mississippi	2,726	2,558	3,179	35	Puerto Rico	9,735	11,914	13,162	(X)
					Virgin Islands	174	253	389	(X)
					Other ¹	60,464	35,457	36,142	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. For most recent release, see <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2004pr/12/#ft900>> (released 10 February 2005).

Table 1292. U.S. Agriculture Exports by State: 2000 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (50,743.8 represents \$50,743,800,000). Fiscal years]

State	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	State	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
U.S.	50,743.8	52,698.2	53,291.2	56,208.9	62,297.3	NE	3,013.4	2,771.4	3,020.4	3,122.6	3,015.0
AL	392.2	395.8	415.5	388.2	567.6	NV	16.2	33.4	39.2	34.5	53.4
AK	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	NH	6.3	7.7	6.9	8.1	10.7
AZ	718.4	461.1	417.9	453.3	460.4	NJ	103.9	121.0	117.2	146.5	152.0
AR	980.3	1,187.8	1,212.8	1,444.5	1,900.1	NM	97.4	238.5	227.6	136.7	155.4
CA	6,866.7	7,225.8	7,111.6	8,155.9	9,197.3	NY	475.5	491.8	493.6	453.1	501.7
CO	945.7	879.7	898.3	870.8	762.2	NC	1,317.5	1,430.5	1,467.9	1,299.9	1,637.9
CT	116.3	87.8	69.8	50.3	59.4	ND	1,180.5	1,735.0	2,031.9	1,555.7	1,891.9
DE	113.5	142.7	138.2	115.2	138.8	OH	1,174.4	1,264.9	1,287.3	1,189.7	1,572.0
FL	1,276.5	1,211.8	1,246.9	1,299.0	1,358.7	OK	530.9	520.9	537.2	619.4	808.2
GA	908.8	948.6	1,005.0	923.5	1,275.8	OR	625.5	717.8	683.3	721.6	825.4
HI	78.9	81.6	76.9	70.6	74.9	PA	928.5	1,040.7	955.0	1,008.1	1,048.8
ID	775.9	788.9	767.6	836.1	789.1	RI	2.1	4.6	4.2	3.1	5.9
IL	3,025.7	3,107.0	3,254.3	3,202.5	3,654.4	SC	262.8	308.7	310.6	250.7	386.1
IN	1,402.3	1,592.8	1,750.7	1,562.8	1,858.3	SD	1,067.4	1,078.8	1,038.2	898.7	1,238.1
IA	3,176.5	2,956.6	3,135.7	3,651.1	3,676.3	TN	488.1	562.1	608.8	661.8	861.0
KS	3,155.8	2,953.2	3,017.9	2,974.7	2,928.0	TX	3,136.9	2,892.5	2,881.3	3,419.0	3,363.4
KY	739.8	1,012.5	969.6	903.7	984.1	UT	247.5	252.6	246.7	252.8	229.8
LA	426.6	417.3	410.7	475.8	661.4	VT	16.1	11.2	10.2	30.9	41.9
ME	59.9	61.5	59.2	61.3	69.9	VA	458.7	470.6	464.8	444.8	510.7
MD	223.6	263.9	234.1	214.6	248.3	WA	1,561.6	1,836.2	1,794.3	1,912.3	1,886.7
MA	156.5	145.9	137.0	126.1	157.6	WV	30.8	42.6	38.4	34.9	37.6
MI	831.2	778.5	720.4	892.4	919.0	WI	1,377.5	1,504.5	1,453.0	1,407.8	1,369.2
MN	2,275.2	2,299.5	2,166.9	2,699.2	2,891.2	WY	42.8	59.9	54.7	36.0	47.4
MS	604.7	602.8	665.1	792.5	1,140.0	Unallo-					
MO	1,073.6	1,248.5	1,177.8	1,206.7	1,384.9	cat-ed	1,906.2	2,121.9	2,169.8	2,195.6	3,052.7
MT	349.7	325.9	288.1	392.9	436.0						

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)*, annual.

Table 1293. **U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2000 to 2004**

[In millions of dollars (781,917.7 represents \$781,917,700,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total ¹	781,917.7	729,100.3	693,103.2	724,006.3	819,026.2	1,218,022.0	1,140,999.4	1,161,366.0	1,259,705.2	1,470,547.1	-436,104.3	-411,899.1	-468,262.8	-535,698.9	-651,520.9
Afghanistan	8.2	5.8	80.0	60.7	157.7	0.8	0.8	3.3	56.1	24.9	7.4	5.0	76.7	4.6	132.8
Albania	20.9	15.5	14.8	9.7	20.1	7.8	7.3	5.8	4.4	11.4	13.1	8.2	9.0	5.3	8.7
Algeria	861.8	1,037.8	984.4	487.3	972.1	2,724.3	2,701.9	2,360.2	4,752.9	7,409.5	-1,862.5	-1,664.1	-1,375.8	-4,265.6	-6,437.4
Andorra	10.2	8.2	11.0	8.2	11.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	9.9	8.0	10.2	7.9	10.7
Angola	225.3	275.9	374.0	491.9	594.2	3,555.3	3,095.9	3,122.7	4,264.3	4,521.2	-3,330.0	-2,820.0	-2,748.7	-3,772.4	-3,927.0
Anguilla	29.9	20.1	19.9	21.3	20.8	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	28.2	18.3	18.9	20.0	19.9
Antigua and Barbuda	138.0	95.5	81.4	127.3	125.3	2.3	3.7	3.5	12.7	4.4	135.7	91.8	77.9	114.6	120.9
Argentina	4,695.6	3,920.2	1,585.4	2,435.4	3,386.0	3,099.5	3,013.4	3,187.3	3,169.3	3,745.5	1,596.1	906.8	-1,601.9	-733.9	-359.4
Armenia	55.6	49.9	111.8	102.8	90.6	23.0	32.9	30.7	37.6	46.1	32.6	17.0	81.1	65.2	44.5
Aruba	291.4	276.5	464.6	355.0	374.4	1,535.5	1,034.0	773.7	963.9	1,776.4	-1,244.1	-757.5	-309.1	-608.9	-1,401.9
Australia	12,482.3	10,930.5	13,085.0	13,103.8	14,270.9	6,438.1	6,477.9	6,478.8	6,413.9	7,544.2	6,044.2	4,452.6	6,606.2	6,689.9	6,726.7
Austria	2,591.5	2,604.7	2,427.4	1,792.5	1,957.8	3,226.6	3,968.5	3,814.9	4,489.2	5,796.6	-635.1	-1,363.8	-1,387.5	-2,696.7	-3,838.8
Azerbaijan	209.6	64.3	69.6	121.2	158.8	20.9	20.6	34.4	9.5	38.1	188.7	43.7	35.2	111.7	120.7
Bahamas, The	1,069.3	1,026.3	975.3	1,084.3	1,182.1	275.0	313.9	449.7	479.4	637.3	794.3	712.4	525.6	604.9	544.7
Bahrain	449.0	432.7	419.3	508.8	300.7	337.6	424.1	394.9	378.3	405.3	111.4	8.6	24.4	130.5	-104.5
Bangladesh	239.1	306.9	269.1	226.5	289.4	2,417.6	2,359.0	2,134.2	2,073.6	2,302.5	-2,178.5	-2,052.1	-1,865.1	-1,847.1	-2,013.1
Barbados	306.9	286.6	267.6	301.8	347.6	38.6	39.5	34.4	43.5	36.9	268.3	247.1	233.2	258.3	310.7
Belarus	31.1	34.9	19.1	84.1	32.5	104.0	108.2	125.5	215.4	335.9	-72.9	-73.3	-106.4	-131.3	-303.4
Belgium	13,925.7	13,502.3	13,325.8	15,217.9	16,876.7	9,929.3	10,158.4	9,806.8	10,140.7	12,448.4	3,996.4	3,343.9	3,519.0	5,077.2	4,428.2
Belize	208.4	173.2	137.7	199.4	151.7	93.6	97.4	77.7	101.4	107.1	114.8	75.8	60.0	98.0	44.6
Benin	26.4	32.2	35.2	30.2	44.9	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.5	24.0	30.9	34.5	29.6	43.4
Bermuda	428.5	371.0	415.1	401.2	471.9	39.0	65.6	22.9	15.2	25.0	389.5	305.4	392.2	386.0	446.8
Bolivia	253.0	215.9	192.1	181.8	193.6	184.8	166.4	160.4	184.8	260.8	68.2	49.5	31.7	-3.0	-67.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	44.1	43.1	31.7	21.2	27.8	17.8	11.9	15.5	11.7	11.2	26.3	31.2	16.2	9.5	16.6
Brazil	15,320.9	15,879.5	12,376.0	11,218.3	13,863.0	13,852.5	14,466.4	15,780.6	17,884.0	21,157.3	1,468.4	1,413.1	-3,404.6	-6,665.7	-7,294.3
Brunei	156.3	104.0	46.3	35.8	49.3	383.8	398.9	287.1	422.5	406.1	-227.5	-294.9	-240.8	-386.7	-356.8
Bulgaria	114.0	108.4	101.4	155.8	171.7	235.6	337.0	339.7	441.4	507.3	-121.6	-228.6	-238.3	-285.6	-335.5
Burkina Faso	15.9	4.4	18.8	11.0	22.0	2.5	5.0	2.9	0.9	0.6	13.4	-0.6	15.9	10.1	21.4
Burma	17.1	11.4	10.1	6.9	11.6	470.7	469.9	356.4	275.7	(-)	-453.6	-458.5	-346.3	-268.8	11.6
Cameroon	59.3	184.0	155.8	90.8	99.6	155.1	101.6	172.1	214.0	308.2	-95.8	82.4	-16.3	-123.2	-208.7
Canada	178,941.0	163,424.1	160,922.6	169,770.0	190,163.4	230,838.6	216,267.8	209,087.6	224,166.1	255,927.9	-51,897.3	-52,843.7	-48,165.0	-54,396.1	-65,764.5
Cayman Islands	354.5	261.8	231.6	309.6	399.5	6.6	6.8	8.8	11.8	14.8	347.9	255.0	222.8	297.8	384.7
Chad	10.8	137.0	127.3	64.4	40.4	4.6	5.7	22.4	22.4	756.2	6.2	131.3	121.6	42.0	-715.7
Chile	3,460.3	3,118.4	2,609.0	2,719.3	3,624.7	3,269.0	3,495.3	3,784.5	3,703.1	4,733.8	191.3	-376.9	-1,175.5	-983.8	-1,109.1
China	16,185.3	19,182.3	22,127.8	28,418.5	34,721.0	100,018.4	102,278.3	125,192.5	152,379.2	196,699.0	-83,833.1	-83,096.0	-103,064.7	-123,960.7	-161,978.0
Colombia	3,671.2	3,583.1	3,582.5	3,754.7	4,504.5	6,968.1	5,710.3	5,604.3	6,385.5	7,289.9	-3,296.9	-2,127.2	-2,021.8	-2,630.8	-2,785.4
Congo (Brazzaville)	81.7	90.0	52.4	78.8	64.8	531.7	473.8	182.1	432.8	857.6	-450.0	-383.8	-129.7	-354.0	-792.7
Congo (Kinshasa)	10.0	18.6	28.1	30.6	66.9	214.8	154.0	204.1	174.5	124.1	-204.8	-135.4	-176.0	-143.9	-57.3
Costa Rica	2,460.4	2,502.3	3,116.5	3,414.2	3,303.7	3,538.7	2,886.1	3,141.8	3,361.6	3,332.9	-1,078.3	-383.8	-25.3	52.6	-29.2
Cote d'Ivoire	94.8	96.8	76.2	102.8	117.9	383.9	333.1	376.4	489.7	714.7	-289.1	-236.3	-300.2	-386.9	-596.8
Croatia	89.9	109.8	78.1	196.8	130.1	141.0	139.0	145.6	180.7	290.8	-51.1	-29.2	-67.5	16.1	-160.7
Cyprus	190.1	267.9	193.4	326.9	96.2	23.4	35.1	25.6	24.8	25.7	166.7	232.8	167.8	302.1	70.5
Czech Republic	735.8	706.1	653.7	672.3	822.0	1,070.2	1,116.2	1,233.4	1,394.3	1,760.9	-334.4	-410.1	-579.7	-722.0	-938.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1293. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2000 to 2004—Con.

[See headnote, page 835]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Denmark	1,506.8	1,609.2	1,495.9	1,548.4	2,146.9	2,965.0	3,406.7	3,237.3	3,718.4	3,878.1	-1,458.2	-1,797.5	-1,741.4	-2,170.0	-1,731.2
Djibouti	16.8	18.6	58.6	34.3	43.3	0.4	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.0	16.4	17.6	56.7	33.7	42.3
Dominica	37.5	30.7	45.0	34.4	35.9	6.9	5.3	4.7	5.3	2.9	30.6	25.4	40.3	29.1	33.0
Dominican Republic	4,472.8	4,397.6	4,250.1	4,213.6	4,342.9	4,383.3	4,183.4	4,168.9	4,455.1	4,528.4	89.5	214.2	81.2	-241.5	-185.5
Ecuador	1,037.8	1,412.1	1,605.7	1,448.4	1,665.9	2,237.8	2,009.7	2,143.4	2,720.9	4,284.7	-1,200.0	-597.6	-537.7	-1,272.5	-2,618.8
Egypt	3,333.9	3,564.4	2,868.4	2,660.2	3,104.5	887.7	882.0	1,356.0	1,143.8	1,330.0	2,446.2	2,682.4	1,512.4	1,516.4	1,774.5
El Salvador	1,780.2	1,759.5	1,664.1	1,823.8	1,867.8	1,932.9	1,880.2	2,019.4	2,052.6	2,052.6	-152.7	-120.7	-152.7	-195.6	-184.8
Estonia	88.0	57.7	81.5	120.6	133.5	572.9	241.1	163.6	181.6	394.3	-484.9	-183.4	-82.1	-61.0	-260.8
Ethiopia	165.3	61.1	60.5	409.1	459.1	28.7	29.1	25.7	30.5	41.2	136.6	32.0	34.8	378.6	417.9
Fiji	23.0	19.4	16.9	19.6	25.4	146.8	182.3	156.3	175.4	213.4	-123.8	-162.9	-139.4	-155.8	-188.0
Finland	1,570.9	1,554.0	1,534.9	1,713.8	2,066.5	3,250.8	3,393.8	3,447.0	3,598.0	3,891.5	-1,679.9	-1,839.8	-1,912.1	-1,884.2	-1,825.1
France	20,361.5	19,864.5	19,016.2	17,068.2	21,239.6	29,800.1	30,408.2	28,240.1	29,221.2	31,813.8	-9,438.6	-10,543.7	-9,223.9	-12,153.0	-10,574.2
French Guiana	17.0	129.9	249.7	155.7	228.3	2.3	0.4	7.5	3.4	0.2	14.7	129.5	242.2	152.3	228.1
French Polynesia	93.9	83.0	78.9	91.5	93.0	43.9	48.0	44.1	47.9	67.0	50.0	35.0	34.8	43.6	26.0
Gabon	63.5	73.0	65.5	63.0	93.0	2,196.5	1,659.7	1,587.5	1,969.5	2,466.7	-2,133.0	-1,586.7	-1,522.0	-1,906.5	-2,373.7
Gambia, The	9.1	8.4	9.6	26.7	23.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	8.7	7.9	9.3	26.6	22.6
Georgia	109.5	105.9	98.8	131.5	226.3	31.9	30.7	17.5	54.0	77.7	77.7	7.2	81.3	77.5	148.6
Germany	29,448.4	29,995.3	26,629.6	28,847.9	31,380.9	58,512.8	59,076.7	62,505.7	68,047.0	77,235.7	-29,064.4	-29,081.4	-35,876.1	-39,199.1	-45,854.8
Ghana	191.2	199.6	192.6	209.4	306.5	204.5	186.9	116.3	81.9	145.5	-13.3	12.7	76.3	127.5	161.0
Gibraltar	15.1	10.4	25.7	14.0	137.8	1.4	2.6	1.1	2.9	1.5	13.7	7.8	24.6	11.1	136.4
Greece	1,221.8	1,293.6	1,151.8	1,191.1	2,063.1	591.4	505.2	546.2	616.0	723.1	630.4	788.4	605.6	575.1	1,340.0
Greenland	1.1	4.7	4.0	3.0	3.6	15.7	28.8	22.6	13.9	14.6	-14.6	-24.1	-18.6	-10.9	-11.0
Grenada	79.5	59.9	56.4	68.4	69.9	27.1	24.1	6.9	7.6	5.1	52.4	35.4	49.5	60.8	64.8
Guadeloupe	85.9	58.8	39.7	45.4	38.6	9.6	10.6	10.5	2.8	3.1	76.3	48.2	29.2	42.6	35.5
Guatemala	1,900.7	1,869.6	2,044.4	2,273.6	2,548.3	2,607.4	2,588.6	2,796.4	2,945.3	3,154.6	-706.7	-719.0	-752.0	-671.7	-606.3
Guinea	68.0	73.3	62.9	35.8	58.5	88.4	87.8	71.6	69.2	64.2	-20.4	-14.5	-8.7	-33.4	-5.7
Guyana	159.2	141.3	128.2	117.2	135.6	139.9	140.3	115.6	118.3	122.7	19.3	1.0	12.6	-1.1	13.0
Haiti	576.6	550.4	573.2	639.8	663.0	296.9	263.1	255.0	332.3	370.7	279.7	287.3	318.2	307.5	529.3
Honduras	2,584.0	2,415.9	2,571.1	2,844.9	3,076.5	3,090.2	3,126.5	3,261.3	3,311.5	3,641.1	-506.2	-710.6	-690.2	-466.6	-564.6
Hong Kong	14,582.0	14,027.5	12,594.4	13,542.1	15,809.2	11,449.0	9,646.3	9,328.2	8,850.4	9,313.6	3,133.0	4,381.2	3,266.2	4,691.7	6,495.5
Hungary	569.1	685.5	687.9	933.8	1,142.1	2,715.2	2,964.6	2,637.4	2,699.3	2,573.6	-2,146.1	-2,279.1	-1,949.5	-1,765.5	-1,431.6
Iceland	255.6	225.4	219.0	242.3	308.4	259.8	232.5	296.9	282.8	274.0	-4.2	-7.1	-77.9	-40.5	34.4
India	3,667.2	3,757.0	4,101.1	4,986.3	6,095.0	10,686.6	9,737.2	11,818.3	13,052.8	15,562.2	-7,019.4	-5,980.2	-7,717.2	-8,066.5	-9,467.2
Indonesia	2,401.9	2,520.6	2,555.8	2,520.1	2,669.1	10,367.0	10,103.6	9,643.3	9,520.0	10,811.1	-7,965.1	-7,583.0	-7,087.5	-6,999.9	-8,142.0
Iran	16.8	8.1	31.8	98.8	85.3	168.8	143.4	156.3	161.2	151.2	-152.0	-135.3	-124.5	-62.4	-65.9
Iraq	10.4	46.2	31.6	315.7	856.1	6,065.9	5,820.3	3,548.2	4,573.8	8,514.5	-6,055.5	-5,774.1	-3,516.6	-4,258.1	-7,658.4
Ireland	7,713.5	7,144.0	6,745.1	7,698.5	8,165.9	16,463.6	18,499.3	22,437.7	25,840.8	27,441.7	-8,750.1	-11,355.3	-15,699.6	-18,142.3	-19,275.8
Israel	7,745.9	7,475.3	7,026.7	6,878.4	9,198.0	12,964.4	11,959.0	12,415.7	12,770.2	14,527.1	-5,218.5	-4,483.7	-5,389.0	-5,891.8	-5,329.2
Italy	11,060.3	9,915.6	10,056.8	10,570.1	10,710.8	25,042.7	23,789.9	24,220.3	25,436.7	28,088.6	-13,982.4	-13,874.3	-14,163.5	-14,866.6	-17,377.8
Jamaica	1,375.8	1,405.5	1,420.2	1,469.6	1,431.6	648.2	460.6	396.3	494.7	320.3	727.6	944.9	1,023.9	974.9	1,111.3
Japan	64,924.4	57,451.6	51,449.3	52,063.8	54,400.2	146,479.4	126,473.3	121,428.7	118,029.0	129,594.7	-81,555.0	-69,021.7	-69,979.4	-65,965.2	-75,194.5
Jordan	316.7	339.0	404.4	492.0	552.1	73.3	229.1	412.3	673.5	1,092.9	243.4	109.9	-7.9	-181.5	-540.7
Kazakhstan	124.2	160.3	604.6	168.3	319.4	429.0	351.8	332.3	392.3	538.4	-304.8	-191.5	270.0	-224.0	-219.0
Kenya	237.6	577.7	271.2	196.7	393.8	110.1	128.3	188.6	249.2	352.2	127.5	449.4	62.6	-52.5	41.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1293. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2000 to 2004—Con.

[See headnote, page 835]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Korea, South	27,830.0	22,180.6	22,575.8	24,098.6	26,333.4	40,307.7	35,181.4	35,571.8	36,963.3	46,162.7	-12,477.7	-13,000.8	-12,996.0	-12,864.7	-19,829.2
Kuwait	787.0	902.4	1,014.7	1,509.1	1,519.6	2,781.2	1,990.7	1,940.4	2,276.8	3,230.6	-1,994.2	-1,088.3	-925.7	-767.7	-1,711.0
Kyrgyzstan	22.8	27.7	31.1	39.1	29.7	1.9	3.3	4.8	11.0	10.8	20.9	24.4	26.3	28.1	18.9
Latvia	133.6	110.5	90.8	124.0	120.9	287.7	144.5	197.0	377.4	364.7	-154.1	-34.0	-106.2	-253.4	-243.8
Lebanon	354.7	418.2	317.4	314.3	462.9	76.8	89.6	61.7	92.3	74.5	277.9	328.6	255.7	222.0	388.4
Lesotho	0.9	0.8	2.0	5.1	5.5	140.3	215.3	321.7	393.3	466.9	-139.4	-214.5	-319.7	-388.2	-461.4
Liberia	43.1	36.8	27.7	33.4	60.6	45.4	42.6	45.8	59.5	84.3	-2.3	-5.8	-18.1	-26.1	-27.8
Liechtenstein	13.9	7.1	14.5	15.9	10.3	278.2	224.2	237.7	261.9	286.1	-264.3	-217.1	-223.2	-246.0	-235.8
Lithuania	59.4	99.8	102.8	162.6	294.8	135.0	164.2	299.6	347.3	482.0	-75.6	-64.4	-196.8	-184.7	-187.2
Luxembourg	397.4	548.6	480.1	279.1	705.6	331.6	305.6	300.0	264.9	291.6	65.8	243.0	180.1	14.2	414.0
Macau	70.5	70.1	79.0	54.6	85.5	1,266.3	1,225.1	1,231.7	1,355.9	1,486.7	-1,195.8	-1,155.0	-1,152.7	-1,301.3	-1,401.2
Macedonia	68.5	32.9	18.6	26.3	21.2	151.8	111.6	73.2	60.8	78.2	-83.3	-78.7	-54.6	-34.5	-57.0
Madagascar	15.4	21.0	15.4	46.4	35.6	157.8	271.6	215.8	383.7	469.2	-142.4	-250.6	-200.4	-337.3	-433.6
Malawi	13.7	12.8	30.1	16.6	21.7	55.4	77.9	70.8	76.9	60.6	-41.7	-65.1	-40.7	-60.3	-39.0
Malaysia	10,937.5	9,357.7	10,343.7	10,920.6	10,896.8	25,568.2	22,340.3	24,008.9	25,437.7	28,185.1	-14,630.7	-12,982.6	-13,665.2	-14,517.1	-17,288.3
Maldives	6.1	6.4	4.1	6.6	9.9	94.1	97.7	113.6	94.4	82.7	-88.0	-91.3	-109.5	-87.8	-72.8
Mali	32.0	32.7	11.2	31.5	43.0	9.8	6.1	2.6	2.4	3.7	22.2	26.6	8.6	29.1	39.3
Malta	334.7	258.9	210.1	201.6	182.2	482.4	368.9	309.9	372.8	382.9	-147.7	-110.0	-99.8	-171.2	-200.7
Marshall Islands	60.2	26.5	28.7	28.1	18.4	5.0	5.5	9.4	27.1	12.1	55.2	21.0	19.3	1.0	6.4
Martinique	21.6	23.2	23.7	21.7	28.6	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.7	19.9	22.6	23.0	21.1	26.9
Mauritania	16.2	25.4	22.9	34.9	77.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	7.3	15.8	25.1	22.0	34.0	70.2
Mauritius	23.9	29.0	27.5	32.0	28.4	285.9	277.9	280.6	298.1	270.4	-262.0	-248.9	-253.1	-266.1	-242.0
Mexico	111,349.0	101,296.5	97,470.3	97,457.4	110,775.3	135,926.4	131,337.9	134,615.8	138,073.3	155,843.0	-24,577.4	-30,041.4	-37,145.5	-40,615.9	-45,067.7
Micronesia															
Federated States of	29.1	30.0	27.2	23.6	24.4	13.7	20.8	15.2	14.3	11.4	15.4	9.2	12.0	9.3	13.0
Moldova	27.3	35.5	30.7	25.2	39.4	105.4	68.3	39.1	42.9	49.4	-78.1	-32.8	-8.4	-17.7	-10.1
Monaco	28.2	15.0	11.4	50.3	18.2	22.9	15.0	15.1	21.6	22.9	5.3	0.0	-3.7	28.7	-4.7
Mongolia	17.7	12.1	66.3	20.7	28.1	116.7	143.8	161.7	183.4	239.1	-99.0	-131.7	-95.4	-162.7	-210.9
Morocco	523.2	282.2	565.4	465.1	523.5	440.8	434.6	392.4	385.2	515.2	82.4	-152.4	173.0	79.9	8.3
Mozambique	57.0	28.4	94.6	62.5	76.4	24.4	7.1	8.5	8.4	10.8	32.6	21.3	86.1	54.1	65.7
Namibia	80.4	255.6	57.8	28.0	72.9	45.0	37.3	57.4	123.2	238.3	35.4	218.3	0.4	-95.2	-165.4
Netherlands	21,836.0	19,484.7	18,310.7	20,702.9	24,286.3	9,670.6	9,515.3	9,848.5	10,971.9	12,604.6	12,165.4	9,964.9	8,462.2	9,731.0	11,681.7
Netherlands Antilles	673.9	816.4	741.4	747.1	872.6	718.7	484.6	361.7	620.4	443.9	-44.8	331.8	379.7	126.7	428.8
New Caledonia	19.3	25.1	36.6	43.2	45.1	31.4	14.6	9.6	12.6	19.4	-12.1	10.5	27.0	30.6	25.6
New Zealand	1,970.3	2,110.5	1,813.1	1,848.8	2,075.7	2,080.2	2,199.2	2,281.6	2,403.4	2,967.3	-209.8	-88.7	-468.5	-554.6	-891.6
Nicaragua	380.1	443.1	437.0	502.8	591.7	588.5	603.6	679.6	769.3	990.5	-108.4	-160.5	-242.6	-266.5	-398.8
Niger	36.5	63.4	40.9	33.6	34.6	7.0	4.6	0.9	4.0	26.9	29.5	58.8	40.0	29.6	7.7
Nigeria	721.8	955.1	1,057.8	1,029.0	1,552.2	10,537.6	8,774.8	5,945.4	10,393.6	16,246.3	-9,815.8	-7,819.7	-4,887.6	-9,364.6	-14,694.0
Norway	1,547.2	1,834.7	1,406.5	1,467.5	1,603.6	5,706.1	5,202.8	5,842.6	5,212.4	6,532.2	-4,158.9	-3,368.1	-4,436.1	-3,744.9	-4,928.6
Oman	199.8	306.2	356.0	323.1	329.7	257.5	420.1	400.6	694.8	418.0	-57.7	-113.9	-44.6	-371.7	-88.3
Pakistan	462.2	541.3	693.4	839.6	1,810.7	2,166.8	2,249.4	2,305.0	2,531.5	2,874.3	-1,704.6	-1,708.1	-1,611.6	-1,691.9	-1,063.6
Panama	1,612.4	1,330.5	1,406.7	1,848.0	1,820.0	307.0	290.7	302.6	301.2	316.1	1,305.4	1,039.8	1,104.1	1,546.8	1,503.9
Papua New Guinea	23.0	22.2	23.2	30.3	42.6	34.5	39.3	90.2	66.1	54.3	-11.5	-17.1	-67.0	-35.8	-11.7
Paraguay	445.8	388.8	432.9	488.8	621.5	40.9	32.6	43.7	53.3	58.6	40.9	356.2	389.2	435.5	562.9
Peru	1,659.9	1,564.3	1,562.5	1,706.8	2,095.4	1,994.9	1,843.8	1,939.3	2,406.8	3,699.8	-335.0	-279.5	-376.8	-700.0	-1,604.4
Philippines	8,799.2	7,660.0	7,276.0	7,992.2	7,071.9	13,934.7	11,325.4	10,979.9	10,060.9	9,144.1	-5,135.5	-3,665.4	-3,703.9	-2,068.7	-2,072.2
Poland	757.2	787.7	686.3	758.7	927.9	1,041.3	952.6	1,108.5	1,325.8	1,828.7	-284.1	-164.9	-422.2	-567.1	-900.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1293. **U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 2000 to 2004—Con.**

[See headnote, page 835]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Portugal	984.2	1,239.7	861.3	862.8	1,046.2	1,578.5	1,555.4	1,672.6	1,967.3	2,243.1	-594.3	-315.7	-811.3	-1,104.5	-1,196.9
Qatar	191.1	335.9	313.9	408.5	454.5	485.6	502.2	484.7	331.3	387.4	-294.5	-166.3	-170.8	77.2	67.1
Romania	232.7	374.5	248.2	366.9	501.6	472.8	519.9	695.1	730.2	852.4	-240.1	-145.4	-446.9	-363.3	-350.7
Russia	2,092.4	2,716.1	2,397.0	2,450.2	2,958.6	7,658.7	6,264.4	6,870.2	8,598.2	11,847.2	-5,566.3	-3,548.3	-4,473.2	-6,148.0	-8,888.6
Samoa	64.0	69.9	7.6	11.1	12.2	5.5	7.3	6.4	4.4	4.7	58.5	62.6	1.2	6.7	7.5
Saudi Arabia	6,231.4	5,957.5	4,780.7	4,596.0	5,245.2	14,364.7	13,272.2	13,149.9	18,068.9	20,923.6	-8,130.6	-7,314.7	-8,369.2	-13,472.9	-15,678.4
Senegal	87.7	79.5	74.6	102.0	89.2	4.2	103.8	3.6	4.5	3.0	77.5	-24.3	71.0	97.5	86.2
Serbia and Montenegro	29.9	66.2	78.1	50.0	143.0	2.3	6.1	9.6	14.6	9.0	27.6	60.1	68.5	35.4	51.0
Singapore	17,806.3	17,651.7	16,217.9	16,575.7	19,600.9	19,178.3	15,000.0	14,802.2	15,158.2	15,305.6	-1,372.0	2,651.7	1,415.7	1,417.5	4,295.2
Slovakia	110.1	69.8	92.7	115.2	131.6	240.8	237.6	260.3	1,013.0	1,213.4	-130.7	-167.8	-897.8	-1,081.9	
Somalia	4.9	6.6	6.2	7.0	9.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	4.4	6.3	5.9	6.8	8.5
South Africa	3,089.5	2,959.6	2,525.5	2,821.2	3,172.0	4,210.1	4,432.6	4,034.1	4,637.6	5,943.5	-1,120.6	-1,473.0	-1,508.6	-1,816.4	-2,771.5
Spain	6,322.3	5,756.0	5,297.9	5,935.3	6,640.5	5,713.3	5,197.3	5,733.0	6,707.8	7,475.8	609.0	558.7	-435.1	-772.5	-835.3
Sri Lanka	204.7	183.0	171.9	154.8	163.9	2,001.9	1,984.2	1,810.4	1,807.4	1,956.9	-1,797.2	-1,801.2	-1,638.5	-1,652.6	-1,792.9
St. Lucia	107.4	86.7	99.5	121.2	103.3	22.3	28.9	19.2	13.0	14.3	85.1	57.8	80.3	108.2	89.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	37.9	38.8	40.4	46.5	45.4	8.9	22.5	16.5	4.1	4.1	29.0	16.3	23.9	42.4	41.3
Sudan	17.4	17.0	10.8	26.1	68.1	1.8	3.4	1.4	2.8	3.7	15.6	13.6	9.4	23.3	64.4
Suriname	134.2	155.3	124.8	192.9	178.6	135.2	142.9	132.7	140.1	140.8	-1.0	12.4	-7.9	52.8	37.8
Sweden	4,553.7	3,541.0	3,153.0	3,225.5	3,265.1	9,597.1	8,908.5	9,216.3	11,124.6	12,686.6	-5,043.4	-5,367.5	-6,063.3	-7,899.1	-9,421.5
Switzerland	9,953.6	9,807.3	7,782.5	8,660.1	9,268.3	10,159.9	9,669.6	9,382.0	10,667.9	11,642.7	-206.3	137.7	-1,599.5	-2,007.8	-2,374.3
Syria	226.0	231.4	274.1	214.0	211.3	158.6	158.0	258.9	267.7	267.7	67.4	72.9	113.3	-44.9	-56.4
Taiwan	24,405.9	18,121.6	18,381.8	17,487.9	21,730.9	40,502.8	33,374.5	32,147.9	31,599.9	34,617.4	-16,096.9	-15,252.9	-13,766.1	-14,112.0	-12,886.5
Tajikistan	12.1	28.6	33.1	50.0	55.5	9.0	5.2	1.1	7.3	7.3	3.1	23.4	32.0	42.7	48.2
Tanzania	44.7	64.0	62.7	66.0	127.6	32.2	27.9	24.8	24.2	24.2	12.5	36.1	37.9	41.8	103.4
Thailand	6,617.5	5,989.4	4,860.2	5,841.7	6,363.0	16,385.3	14,727.2	14,792.9	15,180.7	17,577.1	-9,767.8	-8,737.8	-9,932.7	-9,339.0	-11,214.2
Togo	10.6	16.3	13.8	15.2	23.7	6.0	12.6	2.7	5.6	1.6	4.6	3.7	11.1	9.6	22.1
Trinidad and Tobago	1,099.6	1,087.1	1,020.2	1,064.0	1,207.2	2,228.8	2,380.0	2,440.3	4,321.7	5,854.3	-1,129.2	-1,292.9	-1,420.1	-3,257.7	-4,647.1
Tunisia	288.9	276.0	194.8	170.5	258.1	93.9	121.7	93.2	100.1	209.1	195.0	154.3	101.6	70.4	49.0
Turkey	3,720.1	3,094.7	3,113.0	2,904.3	3,361.1	3,041.5	3,054.8	3,516.0	3,787.9	4,935.4	678.6	39.9	-403.0	-883.6	-1,574.4
Turkmenistan	84.4	248.4	47.1	34.2	294.6	28.0	45.5	59.6	76.4	80.8	56.4	202.9	-12.5	-42.2	213.8
Turks and Caicos Islands	88.6	77.1	53.6	71.9	137.2	5.9	8.1	5.1	6.1	7.3	82.7	69.0	48.5	65.8	130.0
Uganda	28.2	31.7	24.0	42.7	63.7	29.1	17.7	15.3	34.9	25.8	-0.9	14.0	8.7	7.8	38.0
Ukraine	191.0	200.1	254.8	230.8	398.0	872.2	673.6	362.4	282.0	850.2	-681.2	-473.5	-107.6	-51.2	-452.2
United Arab Emirates	2,284.7	2,637.9	3,593.2	3,510.4	4,063.7	971.8	1,194.2	922.9	1,129.0	1,141.8	1,312.9	1,443.7	2,670.3	2,381.4	2,922.0
United Kingdom	41,570.4	40,714.2	33,204.7	33,895.4	35,959.8	43,345.1	41,368.8	40,744.9	42,666.9	46,402.2	-1,774.7	-654.6	-7,540.2	-8,771.5	-10,442.3
Uruguay	536.9	406.3	208.6	326.8	324.4	313.0	227.7	193.2	255.8	580.0	223.9	178.6	15.4	71.0	-255.6
Uzbekistan	157.7	144.9	138.5	256.7	229.7	41.2	53.5	77.1	83.7	88.0	116.5	91.4	64.4	173.0	141.7
Venezuela	5,549.9	5,642.1	4,429.7	2,839.5	4,781.8	18,623.2	15,250.5	15,093.5	17,144.2	24,962.5	-13,073.3	-9,608.4	-10,663.8	-14,304.7	-20,180.6
Vietnam	367.6	460.3	580.2	1,324.4	1,163.4	821.4	1,052.9	2,394.7	4,554.9	5,275.8	-453.8	-592.6	-1,814.5	-3,230.5	-4,112.4
Virgin Islands, British	63.4	74.7	67.4	70.5	97.7	30.9	11.9	40.5	35.0	17.3	32.5	62.8	26.9	35.5	80.4
Yemen	189.4	185.4	366.1	195.3	232.4	255.6	202.4	246.3	66.1	61.5	-36.2	-17.0	119.8	129.2	170.9
Zambia	19.1	31.2	35.7	19.5	26.4	17.7	15.6	7.9	12.5	32.5	1.4	15.6	27.8	7.0	-6.1
Zimbabwe	52.4	31.2	49.3	41.7	47.3	112.4	90.8	102.8	56.6	76.2	-60.0	-59.6	-53.5	-14.9	-28.9

¹ Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, December 2004*, Series FT-900(04-12) and previous December or final reports. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2004Apr/12/#ft900>> (released 10 February 2005).

Table 1294. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 2001 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (729,100 represents \$729,100,000,000). SITC = Standard International Trade Classification. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. n.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified]

Selected commodities	Exports ¹				General imports ²			
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total	729,100	693,103	724,006	819,026	1,140,999	1,161,366	1,259,705	1,470,547
Agricultural commodities ³	53,705	53,115	59,495	61,308	39,544	42,012	47,419	54,264
Animal feeds	4,221	3,824	3,885	3,780	574	605	635	781
Coffee	16	8	5	7	1,357	1,369	1,612	1,868
Corn	4,755	5,108	4,963	6,128	135	137	151	127
Cotton, raw and linters	2,174	2,031	3,219	4,248	27	25	27	18
Hides and skins	1,813	1,594	1,653	1,584	100	84	74	79
Meat and preparations	7,231	6,356	7,261	5,195	4,254	4,269	4,403	5,706
Soybeans	5,429	5,734	7,935	6,685	31	28	47	53
Sugar	3	13	6	4	480	495	535	517
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,269	1,050	1,035	1,044	710	701	690	690
Vegetables and fruits	7,415	7,607	8,123	8,848	9,517	10,194	11,454	12,804
Wheat	3,375	3,630	3,955	5,158	282	266	141	162
Manufactured goods ³	577,714	544,913	556,800	609,501	950,679	974,576	1,027,358	1,128,667
ADP equip., office machinery	39,240	30,368	28,852	28,197	75,859	76,877	80,826	93,805
Airplane parts	15,735	14,309	14,524	15,290	6,287	4,986	4,474	4,795
Airplanes	26,961	27,115	23,418	24,847	14,884	12,329	12,327	11,647
Alcoholic bev., distilled	489	505	551	683	3,063	3,273	3,693	4,026
Aluminum	3,253	2,947	2,941	3,797	6,406	6,757	7,238	9,547
Artwork/antiques	1,637	977	1,157	1,316	5,458	5,194	4,398	5,308
Basketware, etc.	3,579	3,842	4,692	5,078	5,591	6,564	7,854	8,425
Chemicals, cosmetics	5,825	5,870	6,557	7,419	3,750	4,195	5,611	6,951
Chemicals, dyeing	3,782	3,860	4,137	4,552	2,478	2,357	2,480	2,669
Chemicals, fertilizers	2,077	2,106	2,341	2,615	1,890	1,619	2,130	2,530
Chemicals, inorganic	5,578	5,464	5,577	6,197	6,153	6,018	7,419	8,273
Chemicals, medicinal	15,031	15,732	18,775	23,341	18,628	24,748	31,516	35,105
Chemicals, n.e.s.	12,382	12,348	12,986	14,539	5,927	6,168	6,857	7,978
Chemicals, organic	16,424	16,406	20,105	25,851	29,712	30,366	32,876	35,213
Chemicals, plastics	18,485	19,380	21,069	25,099	10,401	10,760	12,161	14,224
Cigarettes	2,118	1,466	1,403	1,295	238	316	300	258
Clothing	6,510	5,485	4,960	4,413	63,856	63,803	68,162	72,311
Cork, wood, lumber	3,533	3,364	3,387	3,837	7,968	7,872	7,276	10,607
Crude fertilizers	1,654	1,520	1,582	1,719	3,938	3,732	3,340	4,471
Electrical machinery	72,055	66,948	69,772	73,075	84,670	81,158	82,433	93,280
Fish and preparations	3,069	2,978	3,024	3,513	9,742	10,000	10,930	11,171
Footwear	639	516	495	450	15,234	15,387	15,603	18,505
Furniture and parts	4,255	3,814	3,608	4,058	18,610	21,577	24,356	27,741
Gem diamonds	1,714	1,182	338	950	10,616	12,088	12,931	14,651
General industrial machinery	32,153	30,075	30,115	34,683	33,264	35,200	38,467	45,686
Gold, nonmonetary	4,872	3,244	4,820	4,414	2,079	2,428	2,932	3,996
Iron and steel mill products	5,482	5,252	6,268	7,993	12,449	12,951	11,112	22,404
Lighting, plumbing	1,321	1,333	1,347	1,482	4,895	5,566	6,003	6,812
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	11,365	11,170	11,218	12,067	15,510	16,681	17,985	21,778
Metal ores, scrap	4,420	4,626	5,646	7,731	3,237	3,101	3,142	4,581
Metalworking machinery	4,703	4,140	4,108	4,963	5,587	5,104	5,335	6,248
Optical goods	3,036	2,132	2,249	2,555	3,455	2,836	2,992	3,530
Paper and paperboard	10,042	9,551	9,814	10,615	14,815	14,435	14,849	16,588
Photographic equipment	3,281	3,529	3,330	3,487	5,596	5,325	5,046	4,903
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	7,065	6,820	6,778	7,364	8,257	9,138	10,216	11,810
Platinum	962	723	481	542	5,240	2,830	2,624	3,506
Power generating machinery	33,577	32,430	31,495	35,714	36,118	33,922	32,485	35,955
Printed materials	4,746	4,429	4,607	4,891	3,721	3,960	4,148	4,507
Pulp and waste paper	3,690	3,842	4,096	4,499	2,630	2,363	2,597	2,940
Records/magnetic media	4,611	4,414	4,473	4,747	4,883	5,279	5,852	6,795
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	1,569	1,423	1,412	1,512	1,979	2,139	2,358	2,733
Rubber tires and tubes	2,287	2,232	2,200	2,525	4,209	4,765	5,258	6,304
Scientific instruments	29,123	27,087	27,998	32,912	21,356	20,884	23,661	28,459
Ships, boats	1,801	1,200	1,172	1,647	1,209	1,325	1,592	2,084
Silver and bullion	234	262	177	271	530	687	801	1,013
Spacecraft	201	509	142	467	71	310	188	39
Specialized industrial machinery	25,747	23,532	23,371	28,825	19,554	18,401	20,841	26,410
Television, VCR, etc.	24,230	19,374	18,851	20,030	62,836	66,212	71,137	87,860
Textile yarn, fabric, etc.	10,074	10,263	10,457	11,482	14,616	16,097	17,257	19,505
Toys/games/sporting goods	3,217	2,985	3,155	3,391	20,901	22,067	21,566	22,479
Travel goods	308	277	291	311	4,300	4,402	4,842	5,660
Vehicles	54,347	57,698	60,521	64,646	157,400	168,073	172,578	187,828
Watches/clocks/parts	277	236	242	271	3,048	3,203	3,600	3,789
Wood manufactures	1,568	1,564	1,578	1,791	6,998	7,853	9,289	12,307
Mineral fuel ³	12,494	11,541	13,691	17,914	121,923	115,748	155,561	204,801
Coal	1,915	1,673	1,621	2,714	1,022	966	1,176	2,418
Crude oil	187	92	155	265	74,293	79,252	101,722	135,999
Petroleum preparations	5,034	6,009	7,057	9,709	24,620	20,748	26,735	37,982
Natural gas	536	995	1,300	2,099	15,417	10,974	20,621	23,168
Re-exports	64,780	63,792	72,319	89,574	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ F.a.s. basis. Exports by commodity are only for domestic exports. ² Customs value basis. ³ Includes other commodities not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(04-12), and previous December or Final reports. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2003pr/12/>> (released 10 February 2005).

Table 1295. United States Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1980 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (-19,696 represents -\$19,696,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free-alongside-ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	Merchandise trade			Aerospace trade						
	Trade balance	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Exports		Military
								Total	Trans-ports	
1980	-19,696	245,262	225,566	11,952	3,554	15,506	6.9	13,248	6,727	2,258
1981	-22,267	260,982	238,715	13,134	4,500	17,634	7.4	13,312	7,180	4,252
1982	-27,510	243,952	216,442	11,035	4,568	15,603	7.2	9,608	3,834	5,995
1983	-52,409	258,048	205,639	12,619	3,446	16,065	7.8	10,595	4,683	5,470
1984	-106,703	330,678	223,976	10,082	4,926	15,008	6.7	9,659	3,195	5,350
1985	-117,712	336,526	218,815	12,593	6,132	18,725	8.6	12,942	5,518	5,783
1986	-138,279	365,438	227,159	11,826	7,902	19,728	8.7	14,851	6,276	4,875
1987	-152,119	406,241	254,122	14,575	7,905	22,480	8.8	15,768	6,377	6,714
1988	-118,526	440,952	322,426	17,860	9,087	26,947	8.4	20,298	8,766	6,651
1989	-109,399	473,211	363,812	22,083	10,028	32,111	8.8	25,619	12,313	6,492
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1991	-66,723	488,453	421,730	30,785	13,003	43,788	10.4	35,548	20,881	8,239
1992	-84,501	532,665	448,164	31,356	13,662	45,018	10.0	36,906	22,379	8,111
1993	-115,568	580,659	465,091	27,235	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,146	7,596
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,050	15,931	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,561	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,239	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,960	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	-436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,734	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	-411,899	1,140,999	729,100	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137
2002	-468,263	1,161,366	693,103	29,534	27,242	56,775	8.2	47,348	22,661	9,427
2003	-532,350	1,257,121	724,771	27,111	25,393	52,504	7.2	44,060	19,434	8,445
2004	-650,812	1,469,864	819,052	31,002	25,815	56,817	6.9	47,325	18,577	9,492

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual.

Table 1296. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Company Type and Employment-Size Class: 1992 and 2002

[[348,960 represents \$348,960,000,000]. Data are based on economic census and survey data on file at the Census Bureau, administrative records from other government agencies, and documents filed for export clearances]

Company type and employment-size-class	Number of exporters		Known export value ¹ (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
	1992	2002	1992	2002	Number of exporters		Known export value	
					1992	2002	1992	2002
All companies, total	112,854	223,013	348,960	599,839	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No employees	15,534	58,042	9,178	34,178	13.8	26.0	2.6	5.7
1 to 19 employees	51,186	97,352	29,397	41,500	45.4	43.7	8.4	6.9
20 to 49 employees	18,501	29,101	17,005	18,323	16.4	13.0	4.9	3.1
50 to 99 employees	10,505	15,137	13,840	15,585	9.3	6.8	4.0	2.6
100 to 249 employees	8,679	11,424	18,371	26,310	7.7	5.1	5.3	4.4
250 to 499 employees	3,621	4,698	15,055	22,597	3.2	2.1	4.3	3.8
500 or more employees	4,828	7,259	246,114	441,347	4.3	3.3	70.5	73.6
Manufacturers	(NA)	63,100	(NA)	394,632	(NA)	28.3	(NA)	65.8
No employees	(NA)	9,176	(NA)	9,909	(NA)	4.1	(NA)	1.7
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	20,636	(NA)	4,275	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	0.7
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	13,366	(NA)	5,455	(NA)	6.0	(NA)	0.9
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	8,078	(NA)	6,458	(NA)	3.6	(NA)	1.1
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	6,343	(NA)	13,693	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	2.3
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	2,440	(NA)	12,631	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	2.1
500 or more employees	(NA)	3,061	(NA)	342,209	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	57.1
Wholesalers	(NA)	70,886	(NA)	122,907	(NA)	31.8	(NA)	20.5
No employees	(NA)	15,108	(NA)	8,571	(NA)	6.8	(NA)	1.4
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	40,694	(NA)	23,181	(NA)	18.2	(NA)	3.9
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	8,401	(NA)	7,934	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	1.3
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	3,293	(NA)	5,817	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	1.0
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	2,033	(NA)	8,167	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	1.4
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	693	(NA)	4,873	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	0.8
500 or more employees	(NA)	664	(NA)	64,364	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	10.7
Other companies	(NA)	80,676	(NA)	75,843	(NA)	36.2	(NA)	12.6
No employees	(NA)	26,799	(NA)	13,109	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	2.2
1 to 19 employees	(NA)	35,633	(NA)	13,907	(NA)	16.0	(NA)	2.3
20 to 49 employees	(NA)	7,138	(NA)	4,828	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	0.8
50 to 99 employees	(NA)	3,555	(NA)	3,116	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	0.5
100 to 249 employees	(NA)	2,831	(NA)	3,811	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	0.6
250 to 499 employees	(NA)	1,404	(NA)	4,440	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	0.7
500 or more employees	(NA)	3,316	(NA)	32,633	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	5.4
Unclassified companies	(NA)	8,351	(NA)	6,458	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	1.1

NA Not available. ¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free-alongside-ship basis."

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 1992 and 2002-2003*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/edbret-0203.pdf>> (released 13 July 2005).

Table 1297. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected NAICS Product Category: 2000 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (712,285 represents \$712,285,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

Product category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Domestic exports, total	712,285	666,021	629,599	651,687	729,452
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	29,153	29,666	30,668	34,699	37,830
Agricultural products, total	23,596	24,068	24,827	29,194	31,949
Livestock and livestock products	1,255	1,309	1,020	1,177	963
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,644	1,436	1,419	1,462	1,653
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	2,658	2,854	2,802	2,866	3,265
Mining, total	6,187	5,403	5,585	6,117	8,677
Oil and gas	1,706	1,261	1,725	2,143	3,001
Minerals and ores	4,481	4,141	3,860	3,973	5,676
Manufacturing, total	644,440	597,101	562,834	577,789	645,104
Food and kindred products	24,966	26,486	25,175	26,795	25,952
Beverages and tobacco products	5,568	4,334	3,559	3,648	3,644
Textiles and fabrics	7,010	7,098	7,397	7,557	8,363
Textile mill products	2,236	1,991	1,875	1,881	2,072
Apparel and accessories	8,104	6,469	5,462	4,923	4,350
Leather and allied products	2,322	2,285	2,049	2,035	2,190
Wood products	4,854	3,944	3,777	3,818	4,249
Paper products	15,539	14,045	13,640	13,965	15,168
Printed, publishing & similar products	4,869	4,867	4,509	4,706	4,983
Petroleum and coal products	8,862	8,214	7,897	9,349	12,579
Chemicals	77,649	76,837	78,049	88,384	105,238
Plastics and rubber products	16,970	15,745	15,383	15,661	17,316
Nonmetallic mineral products	7,830	7,378	6,025	6,069	6,596
Primary metal products	20,126	18,150	15,371	17,877	21,159
Fabricated metal products	21,737	19,547	18,893	18,848	20,821
Machinery, except electrical	85,038	76,572	70,178	69,285	86,264
Computers and electronic products	161,449	134,263	116,243	115,883	122,161
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	25,401	22,764	20,587	20,632	23,606
Transportation equipment	121,701	122,877	123,970	122,246	129,907
Furniture and fixtures	2,882	2,419	2,158	2,349	2,633
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	19,327	20,815	20,640	21,591	24,795
Special classification provisions	32,505	33,852	31,112	33,109	37,814
Waste & scrap	4,948	4,738	5,081	6,456	8,548
Used or second-hand merchandise	1,950	2,169	1,562	1,808	2,108
Goods returned or reimported	333	310	241	205	152
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	25,274	26,635	24,228	24,640	27,006
Imports for consumption, total	1,205,339	1,132,635	1,154,811	1,250,097	1,460,161
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	24,378	23,598	24,327	26,197	27,814
Agricultural products, total	11,771	11,290	11,773	13,035	14,356
Livestock and livestock products	3,085	3,445	3,455	2,782	2,498
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,409	1,158	1,288	1,612	2,019
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	8,113	7,706	7,811	8,768	8,942
Mining, total	79,841	76,243	76,288	105,662	138,427
Oil and gas	76,166	72,690	72,830	101,800	133,606
Minerals and ores	3,675	3,553	3,458	3,862	4,821
Manufacturing, total	1,040,329	972,669	995,103	1,060,349	1,231,005
Food and kindred products	18,944	19,646	21,110	23,769	27,740
Beverages and tobacco products	8,350	8,723	9,772	10,925	11,652
Textiles and fabrics	7,042	6,336	6,778	6,791	7,387
Textile mill products	7,347	7,580	8,643	9,857	11,707
Apparel and accessories	62,928	62,429	62,313	66,499	70,533
Leather and allied products	21,463	21,865	22,104	22,627	24,541
Wood products	15,388	14,968	15,720	16,581	22,869
Paper products	19,080	18,170	17,528	18,414	20,645
Printed, publishing & similar products	4,197	4,143	4,432	4,699	5,148
Petroleum and coal products	40,156	35,222	31,976	39,161	54,544
Chemicals	76,606	80,681	87,311	102,078	115,246
Plastics and rubber products	17,362	16,887	18,554	20,504	24,085
Nonmetallic mineral products	14,740	13,552	13,547	14,428	16,531
Primary metal products	43,833	36,350	34,356	34,065	56,498
Fabricated metal products	27,974	26,386	28,607	30,068	35,976
Machinery, except electrical	79,366	72,124	68,645	77,344	94,402
Computers and electronic products	250,694	204,950	205,564	212,201	248,033
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	39,567	38,949	39,707	41,914	48,781
Transportation equipment	213,110	212,013	219,186	223,304	239,565
Furniture and fixtures	15,607	15,266	17,492	19,636	22,560
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	56,577	56,427	61,759	65,484	72,563
Special classification provisions	60,791	60,125	59,093	57,889	62,915
Waste & scrap	1,875	1,590	1,613	1,810	3,054
Used or second-hand merchandise	6,345	5,902	5,668	4,752	5,710
Goods returned or reimported	33,851	34,682	34,981	33,605	34,223
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	18,720	17,951	16,831	17,723	19,928

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900, December issues. For most recent, see <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2003pr12/>> (released 10 February 2005) and previous December or final reports.