

Table 573. Number of Emergency and Transitional Beds in Homeless Assistance Systems Nationwide: 2008

[Data include beds located in Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. Data are based on a nationally representative sample of 80 jurisdictions that collect data from emergency shelters and transitional providers. The data estimate homeless persons who used emergency shelters or transitional housing from January 1 through June 30, 2008. As a compliment to the survey, a "Continuum of Care" community was derived from each jurisdiction in order to estimate the number of unsheltered homeless persons and the number of emergency shelter and transitional housing beds available on a single night in January 2008. The data do not include homeless individuals living outside a sampled jurisdiction or homeless individuals not using an emergency shelter or a transitional housing program. For more information on data collection and methodology, see Appendix B of source.]

Homeless programs	Year-round units/beds ¹			Total year-round beds	Other beds	
	Family units	Family beds	Individual beds		Seasonal beds ²	Overflow/voucher ³
Emergency shelters	30,117	98,703	112,519	211,222	20,413	37,141
Transitional housing	35,470	110,973	94,089	205,062	(NA)	(NA)
Total inventory	65,587	209,676	206,608	416,284	20,413	37,141
Permanent supportive housing	26,729	76,581	119,143	195,724	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Year-round beds are available for use throughout the year and are considered part of the stable inventory of beds for homeless persons. ² Seasonal beds are typically available during particularly high-demand seasons of the year (e.g. winter months in the North or summer months in the South) to accommodate increased need for emergency shelters to prevent illness or death due to the weather. ³ Overflow beds are typically used during unanticipated emergencies (e.g., precipitous temperature drops or a natural disaster that displaces residents). Voucher beds are made available in a hotel or motel, and often function like overflow beds.

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *The Fourth Annual Homeless Assessment Report to Congress*. See also <<http://www.hudhre.info/documents/4thHomelessAssessmentReport.pdf>>.

Table 574. Social Assistance Services—Revenue for Employer Firms: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (77,032 represents \$77,032,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002, (NAICS); see text, Section 15 and Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code	2000, total	2005, total	2008		
				Total	Taxable firms	Tax-exempt firms
Social assistance, total	624	77,032	110,483	131,912	34,823	97,089
Individual and family services	6241	37,311	52,797	64,843	11,330	53,513
Child and youth services	62411	7,517	10,397	11,845	1,452	10,393
Services for elderly and disabled persons	62412	12,804	19,309	24,878	5,258	19,620
Other individual and family services	62419	16,990	23,091	28,120	4,620	23,500
Community, emergency and other relief services	6242	12,281	18,934	20,354	220	20,134
Community food services	62421	2,835	3,784	4,351	47	4,304
Community housing services	62422	4,888	6,683	8,017	148	7,869
Emergency and other relief services	62423	4,558	8,467	7,986	(S)	7,961
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	9,458	13,921	14,037	2,958	11,079
Child day care services	6244	17,982	24,831	32,678	20,315	12,363

S Figure does not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey*, 2008. See also <http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/services/sas/sas_data/sas62.htm>.

Table 575. Social Assistance—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts: 2000 to 2007

[Receipts in millions of dollars (7,539 represents \$7,539,000,000). Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2007 based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments			Receipts		
		2000	2005	2007	2000	2005	2007
Social assistance, total	624	642,946	807,729	829,550	7,539	10,265	11,539
Individual and family services	6241	72,433	112,909	121,633	1,106	1,920	2,242
Community/emergency and other relief services	6242	3,560	5,533	5,766	54	81	101
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	7,314	11,022	10,862	151	245	260
Child day care services	6244	559,639	678,265	691,289	6,228	8,018	8,936

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics," <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html>> (released July 2009).