

Table 573. Number of Emergency and Transitional Beds in Homeless Assistance Systems Nationwide: 2008

[Data include beds located in Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. Data are based on a nationally representative sample of 80 jurisdictions that collect data from emergency shelters and transitional providers. The data estimate homeless persons who used emergency shelters or transitional housing from January 1 through June 30, 2008. As a compliment to the survey, a "Continuum of Care" community was derived from each jurisdiction in order to estimate the number of unsheltered homeless persons and the number of emergency shelter and transitional housing beds available on a single night in January 2008. The data do not include homeless individuals living outside a sampled jurisdiction or homeless individuals not using an emergency shelter or a transitional housing program. For more information on data collection and methodology, see Appendix B of source]

| Homeless programs | Year-round units/beds ¹ | | | Total year-round beds | Other beds | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Family units | Family beds | Individual beds | | Seasonal beds ² | Overflow/voucher ³ |
| Emergency shelters | 30,117 | 98,703 | 112,519 | 211,222 | 20,413 | 37,141 |
| Transitional housing | 35,470 | 110,973 | 94,089 | 205,062 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Total inventory | 65,587 | 209,676 | 206,608 | 416,284 | 20,413 | 37,141 |
| Permanent supportive housing | 26,729 | 76,581 | 119,143 | 195,724 | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available. ¹ Year-round beds are available for use throughout the year and are considered part of the stable inventory of beds for homeless persons. ² Seasonal beds are typically available during particularly high-demand seasons of the year (e.g. winter months in the North or summer months in the South) to accommodate increased need for emergency shelters to prevent illness or death due to the weather. ³ Overflow beds are typically used during unanticipated emergencies (e.g., precipitous temperature drops or a natural disaster that displaces residents). Voucher beds are made available in a hotel or motel, and often function like overflow beds.

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *The Fourth Annual Homeless Assessment Report to Congress*. See also <<http://www.hudhre.info/documents/4thHomelessAssessmentReport.pdf>>.

Table 574. Social Assistance Services—Revenue for Employer Firms: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (77,032 represents \$77,032,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002, (NAICS); see text, Section 15 and Appendix III]

| Kind of business | 2002 NAICS code | 2000, total | 2005, total | 2008 | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| | | | | Total | Taxable firms | Tax-exempt firms |
| Social assistance, total | 624 | 77,032 | 110,483 | 131,912 | 34,823 | 97,089 |
| Individual and family services | 6241 | 37,311 | 52,797 | 64,843 | 11,330 | 53,513 |
| Child and youth services | 62411 | 7,517 | 10,397 | 11,845 | 1,452 | 10,393 |
| Services for elderly and disabled persons | 62412 | 12,804 | 19,309 | 24,878 | 5,258 | 19,620 |
| Other individual and family services | 62419 | 16,990 | 23,091 | 28,120 | 4,620 | 23,500 |
| Community, emergency and other relief services | 6242 | 12,281 | 18,934 | 20,354 | 220 | 20,134 |
| Community food services | 62421 | 2,835 | 3,784 | 4,351 | 47 | 4,304 |
| Community housing services | 62422 | 4,888 | 6,683 | 8,017 | 148 | 7,869 |
| Emergency and other relief services | 62423 | 4,558 | 8,467 | 7,986 | (S) | 7,961 |
| Vocational rehabilitation services | 6243 | 9,458 | 13,921 | 14,037 | 2,958 | 11,079 |
| Child day care services | 6244 | 17,982 | 24,831 | 32,678 | 20,315 | 12,363 |

S Figure does not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey*, 2008. See also <http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/services/sas/sas_data/sas62.htm>.

Table 575. Social Assistance—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts: 2000 to 2007

[Receipts in millions of dollars (7,539 represents \$7,539,000,000). Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2007 based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15]

| Kind of business | NAICS code | Establishments | | | Receipts | | |
|---|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 |
| Social assistance, total | 624 | 642,946 | 807,729 | 829,550 | 7,539 | 10,265 | 11,539 |
| Individual and family services | 6241 | 72,433 | 112,909 | 121,633 | 1,106 | 1,920 | 2,242 |
| Community/emergency and other relief services | 6242 | 3,560 | 5,533 | 5,766 | 54 | 81 | 101 |
| Vocational rehabilitation services | 6243 | 7,314 | 11,022 | 10,862 | 151 | 245 | 260 |
| Child day care services | 6244 | 559,639 | 678,265 | 691,289 | 6,228 | 8,018 | 8,936 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics," <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html>> (released July 2009).