

Table 852. Principal Crops—Supply and Use: 2000 to 2009

[72.4 represents 72,400,000. Marketing year beginning January 1 for potatoes, May 1 for hay, June 1 for wheat, August 1 for cotton, September 1 for soybeans and corn. Acreage, production, and yield of all crops periodically revised on basis of census data]

Item	Unit	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
CORN								
Acreage harvested	Million	72.4	73.6	75.1	70.6	86.5	78.6	79.6
Yield per acre	Bushel	136.9	160.3	147.9	149.1	150.7	153.9	164.9
Production	Mil. bu.	9,915	11,806	11,112	10,531	13,038	12,092	13,131
Imports	Mil. bu.	6.82	10.83	8.81	11.98	20.02	13.53	10.00
Total supply ¹	Mil. bu.	11,639	12,775	13,235	12,510	14,362	13,729	14,814
Ethanol	Mil. bu.	628	1,323	1,603	2,119	3,049	3,677	4,300
Exports	Mil. bu.	1,941	1,818	2,134	2,125	2,437	1,858	1,900
Total use ²	Mil. bu.	9,740	10,661	11,268	11,207	12,737	12,056	12,915
Ending stocks	Mil. bu.	1,899	2,114	1,967	1,304	1,624	1,673	1,899
Price per unit ³	Dol./bu.	1.85	2.06	2.00	3.04	4.20	4.06	3.60
Value of production	Mil. dol.	18,499	24,381	22,198	32,083	54,667	49,092	47,270
SOYBEANS								
Acreage harvested	Million	72.4	74.0	71.3	74.6	64.1	74.7	76.4
Yield per acre	Bushel	38.1	42.2	43.1	42.9	41.7	39.7	44.0
Production	Mil. bu.	2,758	3,124	3,068	3,197	2,677	2,967	3,359
Imports	Mil. bu.	4	6	3	9	10	13	15
Total supply ¹	Mil. bu.	3,052	3,242	3,327	3,655	3,261	3,185	3,512
Crushings	Mil. bu.	1,640	1,696	1,739	1,808	1,803	1,662	1,730
Exports	Mil. bu.	996	1,097	940	1,116	1,159	1,283	1,445
Total use ²	Mil. bu.	2,804	2,986	2,878	3,081	3,056	3,047	3,323
Ending stocks	Mil. bu.	248	256	449	574	205	138	190
Price per unit ³	Dol./bu.	4.54	5.74	5.66	6.43	10.10	9.97	9.45
Value of production	Mil. dol.	12,520	17,895	17,367	20,555	27,039	29,581	31,743
WHEAT								
Acreage harvested	Million	53.1	50.0	50.1	46.8	51.0	55.7	49.9
Yield per acre	Bushel	42.0	43.2	42.0	38.6	40.2	44.9	44.4
Production	Mil. bu.	2,228	2,157	2,103	1,808	2,051	2,499	2,210
Imports	Mil. bu.	89.8	70.6	81.4	121.9	112.6	127.0	115.0
Total supply ¹	Mil. bu.	3,268	2,774	2,725	2,501	2,620	2,932	2,988
Exports	Mil. bu.	1,062	1,066	1,003	908	1,263	1,015	865
Total use ²	Mil. bu.	2,392	2,234	2,154	2,045	2,314	2,275	2,038
Ending stocks	Mil. bu.	876	540	571	456	306	657	950
Price per unit ³	Dol./bu.	2.62	3.40	3.42	4.26	6.48	6.78	4.90
Value of production	Mil. dol.	5,782	7,283	7,171	7,695	13,289	16,944	10,859
COTTON								
Acreage harvested	Million	13.1	13.1	13.8	12.7	10.5	7.6	7.7
Yield per acre	Pounds	632	855	831	814	879	813	758
Production ⁴	Mil. bales ⁵	17.2	23.3	23.9	21.6	19.2	12.8	12.2
Imports	Mil. bales ⁵	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total supply ¹	Mil. bales ⁵	21.1	26.7	29.4	27.7	28.7	22.9	18.5
Exports	Mil. bales ⁵	6.7	14.4	17.5	13.0	13.7	13.3	12.0
Total use ²	Mil. bales ⁵	15.6	21.1	23.4	17.9	18.2	16.9	15.5
Ending stocks	Mil. bales ⁵	6.0	5.5	6.1	9.5	10.0	6.3	3.0
Price per unit ³	Cents/lb.	51.6	41.6	47.7	46.5	59.3	47.8	63.5
Value of production	Mil. dol.	4,260	4,994	5,695	5,013	5,653	3,021	3,736
HAY								
Acreage harvested	Million	60.4	61.9	61.6	60.6	61.0	60.2	59.8
Yield per acre	Sh. tons	2.54	2.55	2.44	2.32	2.41	2.43	2.47
Production	Mil. sh. tons	154	158	150	141	147	146	147
Price per unit ^{6,7}	Dol./ton	84.60	92.00	98.20	110.00	128.00	152.00	111.00
Value of production	Mil. dol.	11,557	12,198	12,534	13,634	16,842	18,639	14,990
POTATOES								
Acreage harvested	Million	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Yield per acre	Cwt. ⁸	381	391	390	393	396	396	413
Production	Mil. cwt. ⁸	514	456	424	441	445	415	431
Price per unit ³	Dol./cwt. ⁸	5.08	5.66	7.06	7.31	7.51	8.42	8.00
Value of production	Mil. dol.	2,590	2,581	2,992	3,209	3,340	3,771	3,452

— Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown. ¹ Comprises production, imports, and beginning stocks. ² Includes feed, residual, and other domestic uses not shown separately. ³ Marketing year average price. U.S. prices are computed by weighting U.S. monthly prices by estimated monthly marketings and do not include an allowance for outstanding loans and government purchases and payments. ⁴ State production figures, which conform with annual ginning enumeration with allowance for cross-state ginnings, rounded to thousands and added for U.S. totals. ⁵ Bales of 480 pounds, net weight. ⁶ Prices are for hay sold baled. ⁷ Season average prices received by farmers. U.S. prices are computed by weighting state prices by estimated sales. ⁸ Cwt = hundredweight (100 pounds).

Source: Production—U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *In Crop Production*, annual, and *Crop Values*, annual. Supply and disappearance—U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Feed Situation*, quarterly; *Fats and Oils Situation*, quarterly; *Wheat Situation*, quarterly; *Cotton and Wool Outlook Statistics*, periodic; and *Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates*, periodic. All data are also in *Agricultural Statistics*, annual. See also <http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/Ag_Statistics/> and "Agricultural Outlook: Statistical Indicators," <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Publications/Agoutlook/AOTables/>>.