

Table 867. Cattle and Calves—Number, Production, and Value by State: 2008 to 2009

[96,035 represents 96,035,000. Includes milk cows. See headnote, Table 864]

State	Number on farms ¹ (1,000)			Production (mil. lb.)			Value of production (mil. dol.)			Commercial slaughter ² (mil. lb.)	
	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2008	2009
U.S. ³	96,035	94,521	93,701	41,437	41,594	40,919	35,973	35,608	31,769	43,895	42,966
TX	13,600	13,600	13,300	6,728	7,280	6,924	6,026	6,449	5,481	8,269	8,208
NE	6,450	6,350	6,250	4,697	4,622	4,598	4,246	4,203	3,733	9,415	9,104
KS	6,650	6,300	6,000	4,069	3,892	3,916	3,328	3,321	2,965	8,296	8,175
OK	5,400	5,400	5,450	1,977	2,036	1,984	2,002	1,939	1,747	30	30
CO	2,750	2,600	2,600	1,898	1,783	1,804	1,915	1,737	1,586	3,272	3,119
IA	4,000	3,950	3,850	1,732	1,845	1,787	1,446	1,606	1,437	(⁴)	(⁴)
SD	3,700	3,700	3,800	1,472	1,490	1,471	1,410	1,401	1,326	(⁴)	(⁴)
MO	4,250	4,250	4,150	1,333	1,394	1,348	1,320	1,275	1,170	108	108
CA	5,450	5,250	5,150	1,977	1,968	1,919	1,289	1,353	1,112	1,999	2,109
MN	2,400	2,400	2,420	1,094	1,108	1,108	886	896	800	1,175	1,167
ID	2,210	2,110	2,140	1,102	1,140	1,046	918	936	798	382	390

¹ As of January 1. ² Data cover cattle only. Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other slaughter plants; excludes animals slaughtered on farms. ³ Includes other states, not shown separately. ⁴ Included in U.S. total. Not printed to avoid disclosing individual operation.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Meat Animals—Production, Disposition and Income 2009 Summary*, April 2010, and *Livestock Slaughter 2009 Summary*, April 2010, annual. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

Table 868. Milk Cows—Number, Production, and Value by State: 2008 to 2009

[9,315 represents 9,315,000]

State	Number on farms ¹ (1,000)		Milk produced on farms ² (mil. lb.)		Milk produced per milk cow ²		Value of production ³ (mil. dol.)	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
United States ⁴	9,315	9,201	189,982	189,320	20,395	20,576	35,051	24,477
California	1,844	1,796	41,203	39,512	22,344	22,000	6,930	4,540
Wisconsin	1,252	1,257	24,472	25,239	19,546	20,079	4,625	3,306
New York	626	619	12,432	12,424	19,859	20,071	2,387	1,690
Idaho	549	550	12,315	12,150	22,432	22,091	2,106	1,434
Pennsylvania	549	545	10,575	10,551	19,262	19,360	-2,115	1,519
Minnesota	464	469	8,782	9,019	18,927	19,230	1,677	1,209
Texas	418	423	8,416	8,840	20,134	20,898	1,574	1,176
Michigan	350	355	7,763	7,968	22,180	22,445	1,490	1,068

¹ Average number during year. Represents cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk; excluding heifers not yet fresh. ² Excludes milk sucked by calves. ³ Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. Includes value of milk fed to calves. ⁴ Includes other states, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2009 Summary*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.

Table 869. Milk Production and Manufactured Dairy Products: 1990 to 2009

[193 represents 193,000]

Item	Unit	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Number of farms with milk cows	1,000	193	105	86	82	78	75	70	67	65
Cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk	Mil. head	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2
Milk produced on farms	Bil. lb.	148	167	170	171	177	182	186	190	189
Production per cow	1,000 lb.	14.8	18.2	18.8	19.0	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.6
Milk marketed by producers ¹	Bil. lb.	146	166	169	170	176	181	185	189	188
Value of milk produced	Bil. dol.	20.4	20.8	21.4	27.6	26.9	23.6	35.7	35.1	24.5
Cash receipts from marketing of milk and cream ¹	Bil. dol.	20.1	20.6	21.2	27.4	26.7	23.4	35.5	34.8	24.3
Number of dairy manufacturing plants.	Number	1,723	1,164	1,119	1,093	1,088	1,094	1,123	1,125	1,178
Manufactured dairy products:										
Butter (including whey butter)	Mil. lb.	1,302	1,256	1,242	1,247	1,347	1,448	1,533	1,644	1,573
Cheese, total ²	Mil. lb.	6,059	8,258	8,557	8,673	9,149	9,525	9,777	9,913	10,109
American (excl. full-skim American)	Mil. lb.	2,894	3,642	3,622	3,739	3,808	3,913	3,877	4,109	4,202
Cream and Neufchatel	Mil. lb.	431	687	677	699	715	756	773	764	767
All Italian varieties	Mil. lb.	2,207	3,289	3,524	3,662	3,803	3,973	4,199	4,121	4,180
Cottage cheese: Creamed ³	Mil. lb.	832	735	769	788	784	778	774	714	730
Nonfat dry milk ⁴	Mil. lb.	902	1,457	1,589	1,412	1,210	1,244	1,298	1,519	1,509
Dry whey ⁵	Mil. lb.	1,143	1,188	1,085	1,035	1,041	1,110	1,134	1,082	1,001
Yogurt, plain and fruit-flavored	Mil. lb.	(NA)	1,837	2,507	2,707	3,058	3,301	3,476	3,570	3,832
Ice cream, regular	Mil. gal.	824	980	993	920	960	982	956	931	920
Ice cream, lowfat ⁶	Mil. gal.	352	373	398	387	360	377	383	384	381

NA Not available. ¹ Comprises sales to plants and dealers, and retail sales by farmers direct to consumers. ² Includes varieties, not shown separately. ³ Includes partially creamed (low fat). ⁴ Includes dry skim milk for animal feed through 2000. ⁵ Includes animal but excludes modified whey production. ⁶ Includes freezer-made milkshake in most states.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income Final Estimates 2003–2007*, May 2009. *Dairy Products 2009 Summary*, April 2010, and *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2009 Summary*, April 2010, <<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>>.