## Table 285. Average Out-of-Pocket Net Price of Attendance for Undergraduates: 2007 to 2008

[In dollars. Excludes students attending more than one institution. Net Price of attendance is the price that students pay to receive postsecondary education after taking financial aid into account. Based on net tuition and net price for all students. Based on the 2007–2008 National Postsecondary Student-Aid Study; see source for details. Includes Puerto Rico. See also Appendix III]

| Student characteristic | All institutions [1] | Type of Institution | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Public 2-year | Public 4-year | | Private not-for-profit 4 year | | Private for-profit |
| | | | Non-doctorate | Doctorate | Non-doctorate | Doctorate | |
| **Total** | **8,769** | **5,645** | **7,801** | **10,627** | **12,772** | **18,103** | **11,647** |
| Age: [2] | | | | | | | |
| 18 years or younger | 10,219 | 6,612 | 8,927 | 11,313 | 15,067 | 20,967 | 9,974 |
| 19 to 23 years | 9,974 | 5,995 | 8,488 | 11,509 | 14,672 | 20,217 | 11,460 |
| 24 to 29 years | 7,160 | 5,303 | 6,559 | 7,508 | 9,755 | 11,380 | 11,239 |
| 30 to 39 years | 7,073 | 5,168 | 5,916 | 7,360 | 8,858 | 9,832 | 12,353 |
| 40 years or older | 6,487 | 4,998 | 5,933 | 7,180 | 9,365 | 8,822 | 12,379 |
| Sex: | | | | | | | |
| Male | 8,985 | 5,705 | 8,061 | 11,042 | 12,946 | 19,016 | 11,942 |
| Female | 8,603 | 5,599 | 7,586 | 10,248 | 12,644 | 17,313 | 11,517 |
| Race: | | | | | | | |
| One race: | | | | | | | |
| White | 9,211 | 5,674 | 8,266 | 11,196 | 13,550 | 18,899 | 11,858 |
| Black or African American | 7,286 | 5,192 | 6,039 | 7,318 | 10,564 | 12,319 | 11,109 |
| Asian | 10,613 | 6,386 | 9,518 | 12,615 | 17,147 | 24,543 | 12,809 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 7,715 | 5,493 | 6,047 | 8,115 | (S) | (S) | 16,623 |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | 8,445 | 5,627 | 8,840 | 9,499 | 7,855 | 29,807 | 11,896 |
| Other race | 8,286 | 5,435 | (S) | 7,968 | (S) | (S) | 15,868 |
| More than one race | 8,867 | 5,854 | 7,581 | 10,100 | 11,828 | 17,450 | 13,817 |
| Hispanic or Latino [3] | 7,567 | 5,638 | 6,941 | 8,657 | 9,761 | 12,824 | 11,028 |
| Attendance pattern: | | | | | | | |
| Full-time, full-year | 13,218 | 9,428 | 9,654 | 12,419 | 15,659 | 21,293 | 16,875 |
| Full-time, part-year | 7,751 | 5,442 | 6,672 | 8,522 | 10,386 | 14,220 | 8,825 |
| Part-time, full-year | 7,410 | 6,544 | 7,588 | 9,030 | 9,561 | 12,597 | 9,174 |
| Part-time, part-year | 3,906 | 3,348 | 4,193 | 5,297 | 5,498 | 6,791 | 5,933 |

S Date do not meet publication standards. [1] Includes public less-than-2-year and private not-for-profit less-than-4-year. [2] As of 31 December 2007. [3] Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, "Student Financial Aid Estimates for 2007–08," NCES 2009-166, April 2009, <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/npsas/>.

## Table 286. Higher Education Price Indexes: 2002 to 2009

[1983 = 100. For years ending June 30. The Higher Education Price Index (HEPI), calculated for the July–June academic fiscal year, reflects prices paid by colleges and universities for the following eight cost factors: faculty salaries, administrative salaries, clerical and service employees, fringe benefits, miscellaneous services, supplies and materials, and utilities. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

| Item and year | Total | Personnel compensation | | | | | Contracted services, supplies, and equipment | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Faculty salaries | Administrative salaries | Clerical salaries | Service employees salaries | Fringe benefits | Miscellaneous services | Supplies and materials | Utilities |
| INDEXES | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | 212.7 | 222.7 | 236.4 | 205.4 | 189.6 | 277.1 | 205.8 | 128.2 | 118.1 |
| 2003 | 223.5 | 229.4 | 255.7 | 211.1 | 193.9 | 292.3 | 209.5 | 132.2 | 157.6 |
| 2004 | 231.7 | 234.2 | 263.3 | 217.1 | 197.6 | 312.8 | 216.4 | 135.6 | 176.4 |
| 2005 | 240.8 | 240.7 | 274.0 | 223.4 | 201.4 | 327.2 | 222.7 | 145.5 | 200.2 |
| 2006 | 253.1 | 248.2 | 287.7 | 229.5 | 205.5 | 343.7 | 228.8 | 158.1 | 255.7 |
| 2007 | 260.3 | 257.6 | 299.2 | 237.7 | 213.6 | 360.8 | 238.3 | 165.3 | 220.6 |
| 2008 | 273.2 | 268.1 | 314.0 | 245.0 | 220.4 | 380.7 | 246.5 | 180.0 | 252.0 |
| 2009 | 279.3 | 277.3 | 330.9 | 251.6 | 226.7 | 394.4 | 253.1 | 181.6 | 213.8 |
| ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE [1] | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 3.0 | –2.7 | –30.5 |
| 2003 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 33.5 |
| 2004 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 11.9 |
| 2005 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 13.5 |
| 2006 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 8.7 | 27.7 |
| 2007 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | –13.7 |
| 2008 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 14.2 |
| 2009 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 0.9 | –15.1 |

[1] Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: The Commonfund Institute, Wilton, CT, (copyright), <http://www.commonfund.org>.