

Table 1404. Net Flow of Financial Resources to Developing Countries and Multilateral Organizations: 1995 to 2008

[172,755 represents \$172,755,000,000. Net flow covers loans, grants, and grant-like flows minus amortization on loans.

Military flows are excluded. The Development Assistance Committee (DAC) determines those countries that are to be considered "developing." GNI = gross national income. For explanation of GNI, see headline, Table 1347. Minus sign (-) indicates net inflow]

Country	Amount (mil. dol.)				Percent of GNI			
	1995	2000	2007	2008	1995	2000	2007	2008
All donors, total ¹	172,755	139,725	457,268	294,754	14.34	24.83	35.16	23.93
United States	46,984	25,252	129,862	14,084	0.65	0.25	0.93	0.10
Australia	2,536	1,961	10,307	3,997	0.73	0.53	1.25	0.43
Austria	958	1,135	20,405	11,302	0.41	0.61	5.62	2.82
Belgium	-234	2,281	3,818	4,425	-0.09	1.00	0.83	0.89
Canada	5,724	6,483	17,161	24,069	1.04	0.95	1.22	1.63
Denmark	1,799	2,176	4,807	5,150	1.07	1.39	1.51	1.50
Finland	604	1,087	2,149	-222	0.48	0.91	0.86	-0.08
France	12,477	5,557	43,126	40,641	0.81	0.41	1.66	1.44
Germany	21,197	12,331	36,739	33,395	0.87	0.66	1.10	0.91
Greece	(NA)	229	3,391	1,166	(NA)	0.20	1.10	0.35
Ireland	247	740	5,840	6,101	0.46	0.93	2.70	2.71
Italy	2,800	10,846	4,422	5,581	0.26	1.01	0.21	0.25
Japan	42,295	11,423	30,315	31,783	0.79	0.24	0.67	0.63
Luxembourg	72	129	384	426	0.40	0.73	0.94	0.99
Netherlands	6,795	6,947	18,142	-14,022	1.71	1.85	2.35	-1.61
New Zealand	166	142	404	433	0.31	0.32	0.34	0.38
Norway	1,670	1,437	6,371	3,963	1.15	0.87	1.62	0.88
Portugal	395	4,622	2,215	1,528	0.38	4.45	1.03	0.67
Spain	2,025	23,471	21,662	30,087	0.37	4.25	1.55	1.96
Sweden	2,224	3,952	6,911	5,896	1.00	1.76	1.49	1.22
Switzerland	1,118	1,765	13,281	12,923	0.35	0.68	3.02	2.82
United Kingdom	13,382	10,230	46,107	41,878	1.19	0.72	1.66	1.57

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other donors, not shown separately.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 2010, "Official and private flows," OECD International Development Statistics database (copyright), <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/data-00072-en>>.

Table 1405. External Debt by Country: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (28.1 represents \$28,100,000,000). Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of IMF credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt]

Country	1990	2000	2007	2008	Country	1990	2000	2007	2008
Algeria	28.1	25.4	5.8	5.5	Montenegro	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	1.5
Angola	8.6	9.4	11.5	15.1	Morocco	25.0	20.7	20.5	20.8
Argentina	62.2	140.9	127.7	128.3	Nepal	1.6	2.9	3.6	3.7
Bangladesh	12.5	15.7	21.9	23.6	Nigeria	33.4	31.4	8.7	11.2
Brazil	119.7	241.6	237.5	255.6	Pakistan	20.7	32.8	40.7	49.3
Bulgaria	10.9	11.2	33.0	38.0	Panama	6.5	6.6	10.2	10.7
Cameroon	6.6	10.3	2.9	2.8	Peru	20.0	28.6	28.9	28.6
Chile	19.2	37.3	56.5	64.3	Philippines	30.6	58.3	65.9	64.9
China	55.3	145.7	373.8	378.2	Poland	49.4	64.8	195.4	218.0
Colombia	17.2	33.9	44.0	46.9	Romania	1.1	11.2	84.0	104.9
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	10.3	11.7	12.4	12.2	Russia ³	(NA)	160.0	368.1	402.5
Cote d'Ivoire	17.3	12.1	13.9	12.6	Serbia ⁴	17.8	11.5	26.4	30.9
Ecuador	12.1	13.2	17.4	16.9	Sierra Leone	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.4
Egypt	33.0	29.0	32.8	32.6	South Africa	(NA)	24.9	43.6	41.9
Ethiopia	8.6	5.5	2.6	2.9	Sri Lanka	5.9	9.2	14.0	15.2
Ghana	3.7	6.1	4.5	5.0	Sudan	14.8	16.0	19.1	19.6
Guatemala	2.8	3.9	14.6	15.9	Tanzania	6.4	7.1	5.0	5.9
India	85.7	100.2	205.0	230.6	Thailand	28.1	79.7	61.7	64.8
Indonesia	69.9	143.4	142.6	150.9	Tunisia	7.7	11.3	20.4	20.8
Iran	9.0	7.7	21.1	13.9	Turkey	49.4	116.7	249.2	277.3
Jamaica	4.8	4.7	10.1	10.0	Ukraine	(NA)	12.2	73.6	92.5
Jordan	8.3	7.4	8.4	6.6	Uruguay	4.4	8.4	11.5	11.0
Kazakhstan	(NA)	12.4	96.3	107.6	Venezuela	33.2	42.3	45.8	50.2
Lebanon	1.8	9.9	25.6	24.4	Vietnam	23.3	12.8	23.9	26.2
Malaysia	15.3	41.9	61.6	66.2	Zimbabwe	3.3	3.8	5.3	(NA)
Mexico	104.4	150.9	192.8	204.0					

NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 4, Table 1331. ² See footnote 5, Table 1331. ³ The debt of the former Soviet Union is included in Russia's data after 1990 on the assumption that 100 percent of all outstanding external debt as of December 1991 has become a liability of Russia. Beginning in 2000, the data for Russia has also been revised to include obligations to members of the former Council for Mutual Economic Assistance and other countries in the form of trade-related credits amounting to \$15.4 billion as of the end of 1996. ⁴ In June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro became separate countries (formerly Yugoslavia). Data for 2000 are for Serbia and Montenegro. Starting 2006, data excludes Montenegro. External debt obligations—excluding IBRD, IMF, and short-term—of Bosnia and Herzegovina before 2000 are included under Serbia and Montenegro. Data from 2000 onwards are estimates and also reflect borrowing by the former Yugoslavia that are not yet allocated to the successor republics.

Source: The World Bank, Washington, DC, 2010 *World Development Indicators* (copyright). See also <<http://data.worldbank.org/>>.