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## Section 10

# National Security and Veterans Affairs

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This section displays data for national security (national defense and homeland security) and benefits for veterans. Data are presented on national defense and its human and financial costs; active and reserve military personnel; and federally sponsored programs and benefits for veterans, and funding, budget and selected agencies for homeland security. The principal sources of these data are the annual *Selected Manpower Statistics* and the *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States, Annual Report of Secretary of Veterans Affairs*, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), Budget in Brief, U.S. Department of Homeland Security; and *The Budget of the United States Government*, Office of Management and Budget. For data on international expenditures and personnel, see Table 1407, Section 30.

### **Department of Defense (DoD)—**

The U.S. Department of Defense is responsible for providing the military forces of the United States. It includes the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Army, the Navy, the Air Force, and the defense agencies. The President serves as Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces; from him, the authority flows to the Secretary of Defense and through the Joint Chiefs of Staff to the commanders of unified and specified commands (e.g., U.S. Strategic Command).

**Reserve components**—The Reserve Components of the Armed Forces consist of the Army National Guard of the United States, Army Reserve, Naval Reserve, Marine Corps Reserve, Air National Guard, Air Force Reserve, and Coast Guard Reserve. They provide trained personnel and units available for active duty in the Armed Forces during times of war or national emergency, and at such other times as national security may require. The National Guard has dual federal/state responsibilities and uses jointly provided equipment, facilities, and budget support. The President is empowered to mobilize the National Guard and to use such of the

Armed Forces as he considers necessary to enforce federal authority in any state. There is in each Armed Force a ready reserve, a standby reserve, and a retired reserve. The Ready Reserve includes the Selected Reserve, which provides trained and ready units and individuals to augment the active forces during times of war or national emergency, or at other times when required; and the Individual Ready Reserve, which is a manpower pool that can be called to active duty during times of war or national emergency and would normally be used as individual fillers for active, guard, and reserve units, and as a source of combat replacements. Most of the Ready Reserve serves in an active status. See Table 511 for Standby Reserve and Retired Reserve detail.

### **Department of Veterans Affairs**

**(VA)**—A veteran is someone 18 years and older (there are a few 17-year-old veterans) who is not currently on active duty, but who once served on active duty in the United States Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, or who served in the Merchant Marine during World War II. There are many groups whose active service makes them veterans including: those who incurred a service-connected disability during active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard, even though that service would not otherwise have counted for veteran status; members of a national guard or reserve component who have been ordered to active duty by order of the President or who have a full-time military job. The latter are called AGRs (Active Guard and Reserve). No one who has received a dishonorable discharge is a veteran.

The VA administers laws authorizing benefits for eligible former and present members of the Armed Forces and for the beneficiaries of deceased members. Veterans' benefits available under various acts of Congress include compensation for service-connected disability or death; pensions for non-service-connected disability

or death; vocational rehabilitation, education and training; home loan insurance; life insurance; health care; special housing and automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; burial and plot allowances; and educational assistance to families of deceased or totally disabled veterans, servicemen missing in action, or prisoners of war. Since these benefits are legislated by Congress, the dates they were enacted and the dates they apply to veterans may be different from the actual dates the conflicts occurred. VA estimates of veterans cover all persons discharged from active U.S. military service under conditions other than dishonorable.

**Department of Homeland Security (DHS)**—The creation of DHS, which began operations in March 2003, represents a fusion of 22 federal agencies (legacy agencies, Coast Guard and Secret Service remained intact) to coordinate and centralize the leadership of many homeland security activities under a single department. The largest organizations under DHS include: Customs and Border Protection (CBP), Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Transportation Security Administration (TSA), Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), and the Coast Guard.

**Coast Guard**—With more than 218 years of service to the Nation, the Coast Guard is a military, multi-mission, maritime organization that promotes safety and safeguards U.S. economic and security interests throughout the maritime environment. As one of the five Armed Services of the United States, it is the only military organization within the DHS. Unlike its sister services in the Department of Defense (DoD), the Coast Guard is also a law enforcement and regulatory agency with broad domestic authorities.

**Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)**—FEMA manages and coordinates the federal response to and recovery from major domestic disasters and emergencies of all types in accordance with the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act. The agency ensures the effectiveness of emergency response providers at all levels of government in responding to terrorist

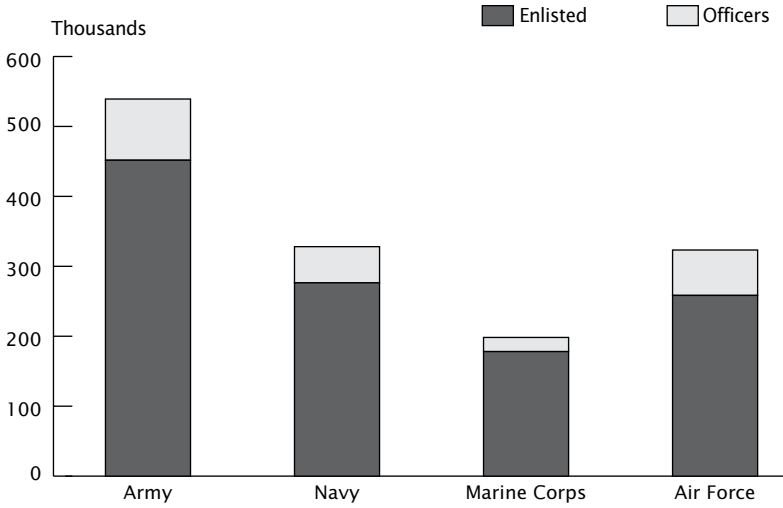
attacks, major disasters, and other emergencies. Through the Disaster Relief Fund, FEMA provides individual and public assistance to help families and communities impacted by declared disasters rebuild and recover. FEMA is also the principal component for preparing state and local governments to prevent or respond to threats or incidents of terrorism and other catastrophic events, through their state and local programs.

The Customs and Border Protection (CBP) is responsible for managing, securing, and controlling U.S. borders. This includes carrying out traditional border-related responsibilities, such as stemming the tide of illegal drugs and illegal aliens; securing and facilitating legitimate global trade and travel; and protecting the food supply and agriculture industry from pests and disease. CBP is composed of the Border Patrol and Inspections (both moved from INS) along with Customs (absorbed from the U.S. Department of Treasury) and Animal and Plant Health Inspections Services (absorbed from the U.S. Department of Agriculture).

The Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) mission is to protect America and uphold public safety by targeting the people, money, and materials crossing the nation's borders that support terrorist and criminal activities. ICE is the largest investigation arm of DHS. ICE is composed of five law enforcement divisions: Investigations, Intelligence, Federal Protective Service, International Affairs, and Detention and Removal Operations. ICE investigates a wide range of national security, financial and smuggling violations including drug smuggling, human trafficking, illegal arms exports, financial crimes, commercial fraud, human smuggling, document fraud, money laundering, child pornography/exploitation, and immigration fraud.

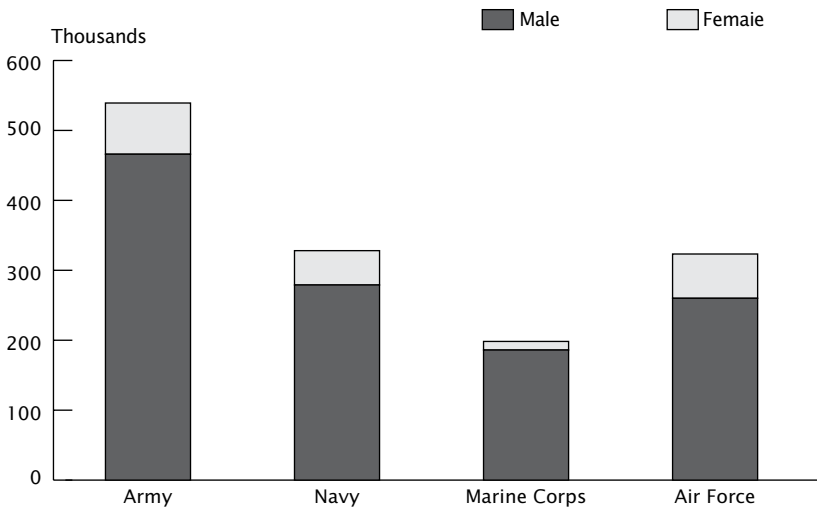
The Transportation Security Administration (TSA) was created as part of the Aviation and Transportation Security Act on November 19, 2001. TSA was originally part of the U.S. Department of Transportation, but was moved to DHS. TSA's mission is to provide security to our nation's transportation systems with a primary focus on aviation security.

Figure 10.1  
**Officers and Enlisted Personnel by Military Branch: 2008**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 508.

Figure 10.2  
**Department of Defense Personnel by Sex: 2008**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 508.

**Table 501. National Defense Outlays and Veterans' Benefits: 1960 to 2011**

[In billions of dollars (53.5 represents \$53,500,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown, see text, Section 8. Includes outlays of Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, and other agencies for activities primarily related to national defense and veterans programs. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	National defense and veterans' outlays				Annual percent change <sup>1</sup>			Defense outlays, percent of—	
	Total outlays	Defense outlays		Veterans' outlays	Total outlays	Defense outlays	Veterans' outlays	Federal outlays	Gross domestic product <sup>2</sup>
		Current dollars	Constant (FY2005) dollars						
1960.....	53.5	48.1	328.1	5.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	52.2	9.3
1970.....	90.4	81.7	410.3	8.7	0.3	-1.0	13.6	41.8	8.1
1980.....	155.1	134.0	310.3	21.1	13.9	15.2	6.3	22.7	4.9
1985.....	279.0	252.7	430.6	26.3	10.3	11.1	2.7	26.7	6.1
1990.....	328.4	299.3	437.6	29.1	-1.6	-1.4	-3.2	23.9	5.2
1995.....	310.0	272.1	340.0	37.9	-2.9	-3.4	0.8	17.9	3.7
1998.....	310.0	268.2	317.9	41.8	0.1	-0.8	6.3	16.2	3.1
1999.....	320.2	274.8	321.2	43.2	3.3	2.5	3.4	16.1	3.0
2000.....	341.5	294.4	335.8	47.1	6.6	7.1	9.0	16.5	3.0
2001.....	349.8	304.8	339.1	45.0	2.4	3.5	-4.3	16.4	3.0
2002.....	399.5	348.5	381.5	51.0	14.2	14.3	13.2	17.3	3.4
2003.....	461.8	404.8	431.8	57.0	15.6	16.2	11.8	18.7	3.7
2004.....	515.6	455.8	472.7	59.8	11.7	12.6	4.8	19.9	4.0
2005.....	565.5	495.3	495.3	70.2	9.7	8.7	17.4	20.0	4.0
2006.....	591.7	521.8	503.9	69.8	4.6	5.4	-0.4	19.7	4.0
2007.....	624.1	551.3	518.2	72.8	5.5	5.6	4.3	20.2	4.0
2008.....	700.7	616.1	558.6	84.7	12.3	11.8	16.2	20.7	4.9
2009.....	756.5	661.0	598.8	95.4	8.0	7.3	12.7	17.3	5.2
2010, est.....	843.8	719.2	640.8	124.7	11.5	8.8	30.6	19.9	5.5
2011, est.....	874.3	749.7	658.8	124.5	3.6	4.3	-0.1	19.6	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Change from immediate prior year; for 1960, change from 1955. <sup>2</sup> Represents fiscal year GDP; for definition, see text, Section 13.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, "Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables," annual, <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/>>.

**Table 502. National Defense Budget Authority and Outlays for Defense Functions: 1990 to 2010**

[In billions of dollars (303.3 represents \$303,300,000,000). For year ending September 30. Data includes defense budget authority and outlays by other departments. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Function	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010, est.
<b>Total budget authority.....</b>	<b>303.3</b>	<b>266.4</b>	<b>304.0</b>	<b>456.0</b>	<b>490.6</b>	<b>505.8</b>	<b>556.3</b>	<b>625.8</b>	<b>696.2</b>	<b>697.8</b>	<b>722.1</b>
Department of Defense—Military.....	293.0	255.7	290.3	437.7	470.9	483.9	532.9	603.0	674.7	667.5	696.9
Military personnel.....	78.9	71.6	73.8	109.1	116.1	121.3	128.5	131.8	139.0	149.3	156.4
Operation and maintenance.....	88.4	93.7	108.7	178.3	189.8	179.2	213.5	240.2	256.2	271.6	297.3
Procurement.....	81.4	43.6	55.0	78.5	83.1	96.6	105.4	133.8	165.0	135.4	134.5
Research, development, test, and evaluation.....	36.5	34.5	38.7	58.1	64.6	68.8	72.9	77.5	79.6	80.0	80.6
Military construction.....	5.1	5.4	5.1	6.7	6.1	7.3	9.5	14.0	22.1	26.8	22.9
Family housing.....	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.9	2.3
Other.....	-0.4	3.4	5.5	2.9	7.4	6.6	-1.3	1.6	9.9	0.6	2.9
Atomic energy defense activities.....	9.7	10.1	12.4	16.4	16.8	17.9	17.4	17.2	16.6	20.3	17.8
Defense-related activities.....	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.9	5.7	4.9	7.3	7.4
<b>Total outlays.....</b>	<b>299.3</b>	<b>272.1</b>	<b>294.4</b>	<b>404.8</b>	<b>455.8</b>	<b>495.3</b>	<b>521.8</b>	<b>551.3</b>	<b>616.1</b>	<b>661.0</b>	<b>719.2</b>
Department of Defense—Military.....	289.8	259.4	281.1	387.2	436.5	474.1	499.3	528.6	594.6	636.7	692.0
Military personnel.....	75.6	70.8	76.0	106.7	113.6	127.5	127.5	127.5	138.9	147.3	155.0
Operation and maintenance.....	88.3	91.0	105.8	151.4	174.0	188.1	203.8	216.6	244.8	259.3	279.4
Procurement.....	81.0	55.0	51.7	67.9	76.2	82.3	89.8	99.6	117.4	129.2	147.2
Research, development, test, and evaluation.....	37.5	34.6	37.6	53.1	60.8	65.7	68.6	73.1	75.1	79.0	79.3
Military construction.....	5.1	6.8	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.3	6.2	7.9	11.6	17.6	23.8
Family housing.....	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	2.7	4.0
Other.....	-1.2	-2.4	1.5	-1.6	1.6	1.5	-0.4	0.2	3.2	1.5	3.3
Atomic energy activities.....	9.0	11.8	12.1	16.0	16.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	17.1	17.6	20.0
Defense-related activities.....	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.8	3.2	5.1	5.7	4.3	6.8	7.2

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, "Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables, Budget Authority by Function and Subfunction, Outlay by Function and Subfunction," annual, <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/>>.

**Table 503. Military Expenditures: 2000 to 2008**

[In millions of dollars (229,072 represents \$229,072,000,000). For year ending September 30. For definitions, see headnote, Tables 504 and 506]

Item	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Expenditures, total</b> . . . . .	<b>229,072</b>	<b>345,891</b>	<b>381,290</b>	<b>408,249</b>	<b>455,769</b>	<b>501,032</b>
Payroll outlays . . . . .	103,447	139,490	141,018	146,858	154,326	146,781
Active duty military pay . . . . .	36,872	50,489	50,482	55,829	61,918	52,159
Civilian pay . . . . .	29,935	36,234	43,798	45,105	43,587	46,170
Reserve and National Guard pay . . . . .	4,646	10,303	11,087	10,123	12,325	11,068
Retired military pay . . . . .	31,994	42,465	35,651	35,801	36,496	37,384
Total contracts <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	123,295	203,388	236,986	257,456	297,363	349,557
Army . . . . .	32,615	59,249	74,432	79,962	98,171	139,437
Navy & Marine Corps . . . . .	38,963	57,659	62,775	70,351	82,321	92,679
Air Force . . . . .	35,369	51,533	51,671	58,552	66,240	59,262
Other Defense activities . . . . .	16,348	34,947	48,108	48,592	50,630	58,178
Grants . . . . .	2,330	3,012	3,285	3,934	4,080	4,694

<sup>1</sup> Represents contract awards over \$25,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

**Table 504. Department of Defense Payroll and Contract Awards—States: 2008**

[[In millions of dollars (146,781 represents \$146,781,000,000). For year ending September 30. Payroll outlays include the gross earnings of civilian, active duty military personnel, reserve and national guard, and retired military for services rendered to the government and for cash allowances for benefits. Excludes employer's share of employee benefits, accrued military retirement benefits and most permanent change of station costs. Contracts refer to awards made in year specified; expenditures relating to awards may extend over several years. Military awards for supplies, services, and construction. Net value of contracts of over \$25,000 for work in each state and DC. Figures reflect impact of prime contracting on state distribution of defense work. The state in which a prime contractor is located is not often the state where the subcontracted work is done. Undistributed civilians and military personnel, their payrolls, and prime contract awards for performance in classified locations are excluded]

State	Payroll		Contract awards	Grants	State	Payroll		Contract awards	Grants
	Total	Active duty military				Total	Active duty military		
<b>U.S.</b> . . . . .	<b>146,781</b>	<b>52,159</b>	<b>349,557</b>	<b>4,694</b>	MO . . . . .	2,489	708	12,212	87
AL . . . . .	3,831	721	8,442	116	MT . . . . .	435	164	247	53
AK . . . . .	1,753	1,211	2,016	46	NE . . . . .	956	381	789	38
AZ . . . . .	2,653	927	12,248	50	NV . . . . .	1,231	518	1,131	25
AR . . . . .	1,292	336	828	51	NH . . . . .	334	52	1,606	32
CA . . . . .	12,563	4,113	37,820	463	NJ . . . . .	2,160	404	7,194	89
CO . . . . .	3,584	1,675	4,877	72	NM . . . . .	1,428	476	1,508	31
CT . . . . .	580	156	12,208	75	NY . . . . .	3,011	1,340	9,398	175
DE . . . . .	461	189	225	30	NC . . . . .	6,653	3,668	3,647	89
DC . . . . .	2,584	1,098	4,770	72	ND . . . . .	533	301	188	31
FL . . . . .	8,376	2,391	12,394	190	OH . . . . .	3,248	498	6,938	109
GA . . . . .	7,811	3,633	7,407	95	OK . . . . .	3,209	1,040	2,032	124
HI . . . . .	4,488	2,715	2,259	57	OR . . . . .	806	86	1,343	76
ID . . . . .	584	217	164	34	PA . . . . .	3,365	318	13,588	226
IL . . . . .	2,490	575	9,180	154	RI . . . . .	637	85	682	25
IN . . . . .	1,669	188	7,996	102	SC . . . . .	2,825	1,007	4,973	46
IA . . . . .	497	75	1,071	69	SD . . . . .	398	159	404	20
KS . . . . .	2,227	1,273	3,000	74	TN . . . . .	1,772	180	3,475	27
KY . . . . .	3,160	2,080	5,677	37	TX . . . . .	13,172	6,151	51,905	342
LA . . . . .	1,853	833	4,840	57	UT . . . . .	1,810	311	1,895	42
ME . . . . .	822	95	870	50	VT . . . . .	177	37	347	19
MD . . . . .	5,421	1,421	13,138	304	VA . . . . .	15,024	4,525	39,384	118
MA . . . . .	1,170	221	11,283	202	WA . . . . .	5,799	2,512	5,598	129
MI . . . . .	1,447	147	6,188	121	WV . . . . .	421	61	357	42
MN . . . . .	796	113	1,913	81	WI . . . . .	734	121	3,303	60
MS . . . . .	1,730	503	4,392	20	WY . . . . .	320	150	206	19

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

**Table 505. Expenditures and Personnel by Selected Major Locations: 2009**

[In thousands of dollars (8,406,173 represents \$8,406,173,000), except for personnel. For year ending September 30. See headnote, Table 508]

Major locations	Expenditures			Major locations	Military and civilian personnel		
	Total	Payroll outlays	Contracts/grants		Total	Active duty military	Civilian
Washington, DC . . . . .	8,406,173	3,599,245	4,806,928	Fort Hood, TX . . . . .	60,309	54,309	6,000
Fort Hood, TX . . . . .	6,478,403	6,075,895	402,508	Camp Pendleton, CA . . . . .	49,114	46,242	2,872
San Diego, CA . . . . .	6,413,361	1,884,891	4,528,470	Camp Lejeune, NC . . . . .	44,286	40,789	3,497
Oshkosh, WI . . . . .	5,780,785	20,929	5,759,856	Fayetteville, NC . . . . .	36,223	36,198	25
Huntsville, AL . . . . .	5,744,462	366,537	5,377,925	Fort Lewis, WA . . . . .	35,250	32,220	3,030
Arlington, VA . . . . .	5,279,716	2,946,069	2,333,647	Fort Campbell, KY . . . . .	33,971	32,799	1,172
Tucson, AZ . . . . .	4,879,568	326,019	4,553,549	Fort Carson, CO . . . . .	26,759	23,796	2,963
Fayetteville, NC . . . . .	4,658,633	4,623,376	35,257	Arlington, VA . . . . .	26,335	9,305	17,030
St. Louis, MO . . . . .	4,623,210	203,614	4,419,596	Fort Benning, GA . . . . .	26,101	22,123	3,978
Louisville, KY . . . . .	4,436,075	167,250	4,268,825	Fort Bragg, NC . . . . .	23,843	15,580	8,263

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/>>.

**Table 506. Military and Civilian Personnel in Installations: 2009**

[As of September 30. Civilian personnel includes United States citizens and foreign national direct-hire civilians subject to Office of Management and Budget (OMB) ceiling controls and civilian personnel involved in civil functions in the United States. Excludes indirect-hire civilians and those direct-hire civilians not subject to OMB ceiling controls. Military personnel include active duty personnel based ashore or afloat, excludes personnel temporarily shore-based in a transient status]

State	Active military personnel				Reserve and National Guard, total <sup>1</sup>	Civilian personnel			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Army	Navy/ Marine Corps	Air Force		Total <sup>1</sup>	Army	Navy/ Marine Corps	Air Force
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>1,088,465</b>	<b>537,407</b>	<b>264,375</b>	<b>286,683</b>	<b>819,318</b>	<b>709,265</b>	<b>274,140</b>	<b>186,135</b>	<b>160,339</b>
Alabama . . . . .	11,896	8,121	403	3,372	22,099	24,794	19,768	84	2,472
Alaska . . . . .	23,178	14,087	113	8,978	4,747	5,356	3,049	20	1,938
Arizona . . . . .	21,343	5,531	4,118	11,694	13,728	9,591	4,471	637	3,408
Arkansas . . . . .	6,717	1,219	109	5,389	13,051	4,168	3,073	6	973
California . . . . .	117,806	11,097	88,370	18,339	57,792	61,365	9,278	34,798	10,720
Colorado . . . . .	35,404	25,471	715	9,218	12,491	11,585	4,187	65	5,675
Connecticut . . . . .	1,914	624	1,172	118	6,369	2,625	618	1,120	257
Delaware . . . . .	3,870	246	15	3,609	4,881	1,622	292	5	1,248
District of Columbia . . . . .	13,424	7,831	3,040	2,553	6,378	16,088	4,708	9,617	853
Florida . . . . .	42,642	5,363	13,782	23,497	34,653	28,429	4,070	11,871	10,297
Georgia . . . . .	73,988	59,892	3,724	10,372	29,358	37,012	14,169	4,757	15,222
Hawaii . . . . .	40,874	22,435	13,642	4,797	9,276	18,400	5,532	9,605	2,188
Idaho . . . . .	4,967	526	41	4,400	5,892	1,716	893	51	711
Illinois . . . . .	10,111	2,212	2,805	5,094	25,084	15,770	9,016	1,842	3,688
Indiana . . . . .	3,108	2,612	209	287	21,073	10,932	2,403	3,243	952
Iowa . . . . .	1,296	997	118	181	12,390	1,733	1,157	8	525
Kansas . . . . .	25,482	21,994	117	3,371	11,479	7,800	6,296	6	1,103
Kentucky . . . . .	43,138	42,532	279	327	13,126	8,962	7,655	164	248
Louisiana . . . . .	17,398	10,223	1,553	5,622	18,011	6,647	4,045	793	1,476
Maine . . . . .	730	334	265	131	4,153	6,946	402	5,580	287
Maryland . . . . .	29,160	8,239	12,652	8,269	16,000	34,966	14,460	15,826	2,384
Massachusetts . . . . .	3,205	1,157	574	1,474	15,335	6,918	2,632	192	3,171
Michigan . . . . .	2,858	1,708	743	407	17,618	8,972	6,456	46	892
Minnesota . . . . .	1,897	1,291	378	228	19,256	2,752	1,766	23	798
Mississippi . . . . .	9,895	1,443	1,394	7,058	17,332	9,124	3,878	2,428	2,515
Missouri . . . . .	17,925	12,053	2,028	3,844	23,769	9,982	7,569	490	1,246
Montana . . . . .	3,623	397	12	3,214	4,748	1,596	686	1	862
Nebraska . . . . .	6,845	653	450	5,742	7,498	3,785	1,468	15	2,197
Nevada . . . . .	10,034	545	584	8,905	6,087	2,319	561	285	1,316
New Hampshire . . . . .	675	307	198	170	4,251	1,047	568	34	304
New Jersey . . . . .	6,673	1,538	277	4,858	17,312	15,217	10,798	2,122	1,575
New Mexico . . . . .	11,038	1,094	166	9,778	5,199	7,029	3,041	46	3,460
New York . . . . .	29,553	26,568	1,676	1,309	30,362	12,318	7,561	151	2,528
North Carolina . . . . .	116,073	53,291	54,942	7,900	22,542	20,426	8,975	7,669	1,472
North Dakota . . . . .	7,209	416	14	6,779	4,669	1,910	617	3	1,214
Ohio . . . . .	8,261	1,939	684	5,638	28,523	25,001	1,884	91	13,671
Oklahoma . . . . .	21,673	12,216	926	8,531	15,640	22,115	5,739	91	14,794
Oregon . . . . .	1,615	815	336	464	10,470	3,561	2,893	26	615
Pennsylvania . . . . .	5,215	3,270	1,443	502	32,297	27,107	10,606	6,469	1,290
Rhode Island . . . . .	1,490	420	905	165	4,438	4,372	289	3,777	209
South Carolina . . . . .	32,518	11,074	12,613	8,831	19,102	10,406	3,875	3,868	1,912
South Dakota . . . . .	3,910	406	1	3,503	4,982	1,388	565	3	775
Tennessee . . . . .	3,511	1,610	1,422	479	20,606	7,967	4,767	1,202	1,227
Texas . . . . .	131,548	88,346	4,606	38,596	56,367	48,057	27,585	1,404	15,271
Utah . . . . .	6,237	1,614	170	4,453	11,999	14,818	2,470	45	11,244
Vermont . . . . .	565	347	32	186	3,952	729	403	3	290
Virginia . . . . .	63,160	24,386	25,171	13,603	25,109	89,713	23,532	39,844	4,983
Washington . . . . .	46,161	34,557	4,907	6,697	19,470	27,980	9,471	15,577	1,980
West Virginia . . . . .	1,199	677	317	205	9,303	2,146	1,431	97	605
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,046	1,522	163	361	15,833	2,810	2,138	34	522
Wyoming . . . . .	3,407	221	1	3,185	3,218	1,193	374	1	776

<sup>1</sup> Includes Other Defense Activities (ODA), not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

**Table 507. Military Personnel on Active Duty by Location: 1980 to 2009**

[In thousands (2,051 represents 2,051,000). As of September 30]

Location	1980	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,051</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>1,419</b>
Shore-based <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,840	1,794	1,351	1,237	1,291	1,262	1,263	1,264	1,294	1,313
Afloat <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	211	252	167	147	136	127	121	115	108	105
United States <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,562	1,437	1,280	1,127	1,139	1,098	1,100	1,085	1,113	1,156
Foreign countries . . . . .	489	609	238	258	288	291	285	295	289	263

<sup>1</sup> Includes Navy personnel temporarily on shore. <sup>2</sup> Includes Marine Corps. <sup>3</sup> Includes Puerto Rico and Island Areas.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

**Table 508. Department of Defense Personnel: 1960 to 2008**

[In thousands (2,475 represents 2,475,000). As of end of fiscal year; see text, Section 8. Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Excludes Coast Guard. Other officer candidates are included under enlisted personnel]

Year	Army						Navy <sup>2</sup>						Marine Corps						Air Force					
	Total <sup>1,2</sup>		Male		Female		Total <sup>1</sup>		Male		Female		Total <sup>1</sup>		Male		Female		Total <sup>1</sup>		Male		Female	
	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted	Officers	Enlisted
1960	873	762	97	762	4.3	8.3	617	540	67	540	2.7	5.4	171	16	153	0.1	1.5	815	126	677	3.7	5.7		
1965	2,654	1,088	108	846	3.8	8.5	670	583	75	583	2.6	5.3	190	17	172	0.1	1.4	825	128	685	4.1	4.7		
1970	3,065	1,323	162	1,142	5.2	11.5	691	600	78	600	2.9	5.8	260	25	233	0.3	2.1	791	125	648	4.7	9.0		
1975	2,128	784	98	640	4.6	37.7	555	439	62	439	3.7	17.5	196	19	174	0.3	2.8	613	100	478	5.0	25.2		
1980	2,051	777	91	612	7.6	61.7	527	430	58	430	4.9	30.1	189	18	164	0.5	6.2	558	90	404	8.5	51.9		
1981	2,083	781	94	612	8.3	65.3	540	435	60	435	5.3	34.6	191	17	165	0.5	7.1	570	90	413	9.1	54.4		
1982	2,109	780	94	609	9.0	64.1	553	444	61	444	5.7	37.3	192	18	165	0.6	7.9	583	92	421	9.9	54.5		
1983	2,123	780	97	602	9.5	66.5	558	444	62	444	6.3	40.8	194	19	166	0.6	8.3	592	94	428	10.6	55.3		
1984	2,138	780	98	601	10.2	67.1	565	448	62	448	6.6	42.6	196	19	167	0.6	8.6	597	95	430	11.2	55.9		
1985	2,151	781	99	599	10.8	68.4	571	449	64	449	6.9	45.7	198	19	169	0.7	9.0	602	96	431	11.9	58.1		
1986	2,169	781	99	597	11.3	69.7	581	457	65	457	7.3	47.2	200	19	170	0.6	9.2	608	97	434	12.4	61.2		
1987	2,174	781	96	596	11.6	71.6	587	462	65	462	7.3	49.7	200	19	170	0.6	9.1	607	94	432	12.6	63.2		
1988	2,138	772	95	588	11.8	72.0	593	466	65	466	7.5	49.7	197	19	168	0.7	9.0	576	92	405	12.9	61.5		
1989	2,130	770	95	584	12.2	74.3	593	464	65	464	7.5	52.1	197	19	168	0.7	9.0	571	91	399	13.4	63.7		
1990	2,044	732	92	553	12.4	71.2	579	451	64	451	7.8	52.1	197	19	168	0.7	8.7	535	87	370	13.3	60.8		
1991	1,986	711	91	535	12.5	67.6	570	444	63	444	8.0	51.4	194	19	166	0.7	8.3	510	84	350	13.3	59.1		
1992	1,807	610	83	449	11.7	61.7	542	417	61	417	8.3	51.0	185	18	157	0.6	7.9	470	77	320	12.7	56.1		
1993	1,705	572	77	420	11.1	60.2	510	389	58	390	8.3	49.3	178	17	153	0.6	7.2	444	72	302	12.3	54.5		
1994	1,610	541	74	384	10.9	59.0	469	354	54	355	8.0	47.9	174	17	149	0.6	7.0	426	69	287	12.3	54.0		
1995	1,518	509	72	365	10.8	57.3	435	324	51	324	7.9	47.9	175	17	150	0.7	7.4	400	66	266	12.1	52.1		
1996	1,472	491	70	347	10.6	59.0	417	308	50	308	7.8	46.9	175	17	149	0.8	7.8	389	64	256	12.0	52.8		
1997	1,439	492	69	346	10.4	62.4	396	290	48	290	7.8	44.8	174	17	148	0.8	8.5	377	62	246	12.0	53.8		
1998	1,407	484	68	340	10.4	61.4	382	280	47	280	7.8	42.9	173	17	146	0.9	8.9	368	60	237	12.0	54.2		
1999	1,386	479	67	337	10.5	61.5	373	271	46	271	7.7	43.9	173	17	145	0.9	9.3	361	58	232	11.8	54.6		
2000	1,364	482	66	339	10.8	62.9	373	272	46	272	7.8	43.8	173	17	146	0.9	9.5	356	57	227	11.8	55.0		
2001	1,385	481	65	337	11.0	63.4	378	273	46	273	8.0	46.3	173	17	145	1.0	9.6	354	57	224	12.0	55.6		
2002	1,414	487	66	341	11.5	63.2	385	279	47	279	8.2	47.3	174	17	146	1.0	9.5	368	59	233	12.9	58.6		
2003	1,434	499	68	352	12.0	63.5	392	276	47	276	8.2	47.3	178	18	149	1.1	9.6	375	61	237	13.5	60.0		
2004	1,427	500	69	358	12.3	61.0	373	273	46	273	8.1	46.1	178	18	149	1.1	9.7	377	61	242	13.6	60.2		
2005	1,369	493	69	353	12.4	57.9	363	266	45	266	7.8	44.5	180	18	151	1.0	9.8	354	60	225	13.4	55.6		
2006	1,385	505	69	365	12.5	58.5	350	244	44	255	7.6	43.2	180	18	151	1.1	10.0	349	58	223	12.8	55.8		
2007	1,380	522	71	379	13.0	58.8	338	244	44	244	7.6	42.2	186	18	156	1.1	10.5	333	54	214	11.8	53.4		
2008	1,402	544	74	392	13.5	59.7	332	235	44	235	7.7	41.4	199	19	167	1.2	11.1	327	53	207	11.9	51.4		

<sup>1</sup> Includes cadets, midshipmen, and others, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1980, excludes Navy Reserve personnel on active duty for Training and Administration of Reserves (TARS). Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Selected Manpower Statistics, annual, and unpublished data.

**Table 509. Military Personnel on Active Duty by Rank or Grade: 1990 to 2009**

[In thousands (2,043.7 represents 2,043,700). As of September 30]

Rank/grade	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,043.7</b>	<b>1,384.3</b>	<b>1,389.4</b>	<b>1,385.0</b>	<b>1,379.6</b>	<b>1,401.8</b>	<b>1,418.5</b>
<b>Total Officers</b> .....	<b>296.6</b>	<b>217.2</b>	<b>226.6</b>	<b>223.2</b>	<b>221.3</b>	<b>223.7</b>	<b>228.25</b>
General-Admiral (Z) .....	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lieutenant General-Vice Admiral .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Major General-Rear Admiral (U) .....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brigadier General-Rear Admiral (L) .....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Colonel-Captain .....	14.0	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.6	12.0
Lieutenant Colonel-Commander .....	32.3	27.5	28.1	27.5	27.7	28.1	28.4
Major-LT Commander .....	53.2	43.2	44.4	45.1	44.2	43.4	43.9
Captain-Lieutenant .....	106.6	68.1	72.5	71.9	70.6	71.0	72.5
1st Lieutenant-Lieutenant (JG) .....	37.9	24.7	27.5	24.9	23.4	23.9	24.9
2nd Lieutenant-Ensign .....	31.9	26.4	25.9	25.2	26.0	26.4	26.9
Chief Warrant Officer W-5 .....	(Z)	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Chief Warrant Officer W-4 .....	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1
Chief Warrant Officer W-3 .....	5.0	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Chief Warrant Officer W-2 .....	8.4	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.4	7.1
Warrant Officer W-1 .....	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2
<b>Total Enlisted</b> .....	<b>1,733.8</b>	<b>1,154.6</b>	<b>1,149.9</b>	<b>1,148.6</b>	<b>1,145.0</b>	<b>1,164.7</b>	<b>1,176.7</b>
E-9 .....	15.3	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4
E-8 .....	38.0	26.0	27.1	26.7	27.4	27.4	27.4
E-7 .....	134.1	97.7	97.8	99.3	97.1	97.2	98.5
E-6 .....	239.1	164.9	172.4	170.3	168.4	170.3	170.5
E-5 .....	361.5	229.5	248.5	248.8	247.4	249.0	248.5
E-4 .....	427.8	251.0	261.7	261.4	260.1	266.1	280.2
E-3 .....	280.1	196.3	201.7	185.4	192.5	194.9	205.9
E-2 .....	140.3	99.0	70.8	83.5	79.9	83.6	84.8
E-1 .....	97.6	80.0	59.5	62.8	61.7	65.6	50.4
<b>Cadets and Midshipmen</b> .....	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Z Fewer than 50.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Military, *Military Personnel Statistics*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.**Table 510. Military Retirement System: 2009**

[Payment in millions of dollars (3,849 represents \$3,849,000,000). As of September 30. The data published in this report are produced from the files maintained by the Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC). This report compiles data primarily from the "Retiree Pay and Survivor Pay" files. Any grouping of members by address reflects mailing, not necessarily residence address. Only those members in plans administered by the Department of Defense (DoD) are included in this table. The data are preliminary because of reporting delays due to the information about many members who retired or died within one month of the September 30 reporting date. These data were not processed in time to be included in this report. For more information, please see *Introduction and Overview* at <<http://www.defenselink.mil/actuary/statbook2009.pdf>>]

State	Retired military personnel <sup>1</sup>			Monthly payment	State	Retired military personnel <sup>1</sup>			Monthly payment
	Total	Disabled <sup>2</sup>	Non-disabled			Total	Disabled <sup>2</sup>	Non-disabled	
<b>Total</b> <sup>3</sup> ...	<b>2,022,166</b>	<b>191,397</b>	<b>1,830,769</b>	<b>3,849</b>	MO .....	36,836	3,813	33,023	62
U.S. ....	1,981,364	179,260	1,802,104	3,778	MT .....	8,713	826	7,887	15
AL .....	56,077	4,564	51,513	105	NE .....	13,865	1,031	12,834	27
AK .....	9,600	646	8,954	18	NV .....	27,302	1,852	25,450	53
AZ .....	54,139	4,591	49,548	107	NH .....	9,512	791	8,721	18
AR .....	25,745	2,411	23,334	44	NJ .....	20,333	2,654	17,679	31
CA .....	167,181	15,683	151,498	325	NM .....	21,385	1,692	19,693	43
CO .....	48,672	3,896	44,776	107	NY .....	38,003	5,812	32,191	53
CT .....	10,723	1,312	9,411	18	NC .....	85,111	7,375	77,736	164
DE .....	8,247	555	7,692	14	ND .....	4,829	369	4,460	8
DC .....	2,870	408	2,462	6	OH .....	44,442	5,667	38,775	74
FL .....	185,661	15,219	170,442	378	OK .....	34,743	2,888	31,855	61
GA .....	89,738	7,606	82,132	168	OR .....	21,247	2,516	18,731	37
HI .....	16,088	1,056	15,032	33	PA .....	49,495	5,902	43,593	81
ID .....	12,828	1,131	11,697	23	RI .....	5,549	523	5,026	10
IL .....	35,723	4,502	31,221	62	SC .....	55,433	4,250	51,183	103
IN .....	24,163	3,088	21,075	37	SD .....	7,234	581	6,653	12
IA .....	11,926	1,285	10,641	18	TN .....	51,333	4,659	46,674	91
KS .....	20,796	1,719	19,077	39	TX .....	187,755	15,997	171,758	378
KY .....	26,759	2,854	23,905	46	UT .....	15,095	1,145	13,950	27
LA .....	25,653	2,749	22,904	44	VT .....	3,746	340	3,406	6
ME .....	12,108	1,130	10,978	20	VA .....	145,957	7,963	137,994	370
MD .....	51,258	3,839	47,419	107	WA .....	70,717	5,233	65,484	138
MA .....	19,176	2,517	16,659	30	WV .....	10,882	1,333	9,549	17
MI .....	27,925	4,182	23,743	41	WI .....	19,796	2,378	17,418	29
MN .....	17,668	2,036	15,632	26	WY .....	5,004	407	4,597	9
MS .....	26,323	2,284	24,039	44					

<sup>1</sup> Represents military personnel (officers and enlisted) receiving and not receiving pay from DoD. <sup>2</sup> A disabled military member is entitled to disability retired pay if the disability is not the result of the member's intentional misconduct or willful neglect, was not incurred during a period of unauthorized absence, and either: (1) the member has at least 20 years of service; or (2) at the time of determination, the disability is at least 30 percent (under a standard schedule of rating disabilities by the Veterans Administration) and one of three additional conditions are met. For the continuation of this footnote, see U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract*, National Security and Veterans Affairs, *Military Personnel and Expenditures, Military Retirement System*, <<http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/>>. <sup>3</sup> Includes states, U.S. territories, and retirees living in foreign countries.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Office of the Actuary, *Statistical Report, Fiscal Year 2009* (issued May 2010), <<http://www.defenselink.mil/actuary/>>.



**Table 511. Military Reserve Personnel: 1995 to 2009**

[As of September 30. The Ready Reserve data include the Selected Reserve which is scheduled to augment active forces during times of war or national emergency, and the Individual Ready Reserve, which, during times of war or national emergency, would be used to fill out Active, Guard, and Reserve units, and which would also be a source for casualty replacements. Ready Reservists serve in an active status (except for the Inactive National Guard—a very small pool within the Army National Guard). The Standby Reserve cannot be called to active duty, other than for training, unless authorized by Congress under "full mobilization," and a determination is made that there are not enough qualified members in the Ready Reserve in the required categories who are readily available. The Retired Reserve represents a lower potential for involuntary mobilization]

Reserve status and branch of service	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total reserves</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>1,674,164</b>	<b>1,276,843</b>	<b>1,136,200</b>	<b>1,119,902</b>	<b>1,109,805</b>	<b>1,099,915</b>	<b>1,094,071</b>
<b>Ready reserve</b>	<b>1,648,388</b>	<b>1,251,452</b>	<b>1,113,427</b>	<b>1,101,565</b>	<b>1,088,587</b>	<b>1,080,617</b>	<b>1,079,627</b>
Army <sup>2</sup>	999,462	725,771	636,355	631,856	621,422	626,892	645,394
Navy	267,356	184,080	140,821	131,802	128,421	123,159	109,271
Marine Corps	103,668	99,855	99,820	100,522	100,787	95,748	95,199
Air Force <sup>3</sup>	263,011	229,009	223,551	224,377	226,806	224,545	220,364
Coast Guard	14,891	12,737	12,880	12,748	11,151	10,273	9,399
<b>Standby reserve</b>	<b>25,776</b>	<b>25,391</b>	<b>22,773</b>	<b>18,337</b>	<b>21,218</b>	<b>19,298</b>	<b>25,808</b>
Army	1,128	701	1,668	1,586	<sup>4</sup> 5,294	2,136	2,072
Navy	12,707	7,213	4,038	4,514	3,046	3,310	<sup>4</sup> 10,036
Marine Corps	216	895	1,129	1,210	1,372	1,691	1,205
Air Force	11,453	16,429	15,897	10,932	10,154	10,384	10,530
Coast Guard	272	153	41	95	1,352	1,777	1,965
<b>Retired reserve</b>	<b>505,905</b>	<b>573,305</b>	<b>627,424</b>	<b>637,262</b>	<b>648,316</b>	<b>658,251</b>	<b>707,060</b>
Army	259,553	296,004	321,312	325,288	330,121	334,258	378,603
Navy	97,532	109,531	117,093	118,803	120,859	122,000	123,292
Marine Corps	11,319	12,937	14,693	15,000	15,264	15,558	15,948
Air Force	137,501	154,833	174,326	178,171	182,102	186,435	189,217

<sup>1</sup> Less retired reserves. <sup>2</sup> Includes Army National Guard. <sup>3</sup> Includes Air National Guard. <sup>4</sup> The Army for FY2007 and the Navy for FY2009 did a "scrub" of their Individual Ready Reserve (IRR) category and dropped personnel awaiting retirement or discharge into the Standby Reserve. This action was done in order to give them a better perspective on actual IRR members cleared for mobilization, if required.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, Selected Manpower Statistics*. See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

**Table 512. Ready Reserve Personnel by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Sex: 1990 to 2009**

In thousands (1,658.7 represents 1,658,700). As of September 30]

Year	Total <sup>1</sup>	Race					Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	Sex			
		White	Black	Asian	American Indian	Officer		Enlisted			
								Male	Female	Male	Female
1990	1,658.7	1,304.6	272.3	14.9	7.8	83.1	226.8	40.5	1,204.7	186.7	
1995	1,648.4	1,267.7	274.5	22.0	8.8	96.2	209.9	44.7	1,196.8	196.9	
1998	1,353.4	1,033.9	210.4	21.7	7.8	88.2	175.9	40.3	964.1	173.1	
1999	1,288.8	980.0	202.6	22.6	7.6	88.9	166.2	38.4	911.2	173.1	
2000	1,251.5	942.2	199.6	26.7	8.4	91.8	159.4	36.9	879.9	175.3	
2001	1,224.1	912.7	198.4	27.9	8.5	94.3	158.0	36.6	852.2	177.3	
2002	1,199.3	891.3	193.2	27.9	8.8	96.0	152.1	35.6	835.2	176.4	
2003	1,167.1	865.7	187.5	25.4	8.5	98.0	145.1	34.0	813.7	174.3	
2004	1,145.0	845.3	181.3	26.2	9.1	100.2	141.9	33.6	799.7	169.8	
2005	1,113.4	825.4	169.9	26.9	9.5	99.8	139.2	33.3	778.0	162.9	
2006	1,101.6	822.4	163.5	27.7	10.1	101.1	136.7	33.1	769.4	162.3	
2007	1,088.6	818.1	156.6	28.1	10.8	102.7	130.0	31.8	766.5	160.2	
2008	1,080.6	815.2	153.4	29.0	10.9	102.6	128.0	31.2	760.8	160.6	
2009	1,070.2	810.6	149.4	30.1	10.8	99.9	126.4	30.8	754.3	158.7	

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas*, annual, <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

**Table 513. National Guard by Sex and Race: 1995 to 2009**

[In thousands (375 represents 375,000). As of September 30]

Year	Army National Guard					Air National Guard				
	Total	Male <sup>1</sup>	Female	White	Black	Total	Male <sup>1</sup>	Female	White	Black
1995	375	344	31	299	59	110	94	16	96	9
2000	353	313	40	278	55	106	88	18	90	10
2003	351	307	44	277	52	108	89	19	91	10
2004	343	299	44	271	50	107	88	19	89	10
2005	333	290	43	264	46	106	87	19	89	9
2006	346	300	47	276	47	106	87	19	88	9
2007	353	304	49	283	47	106	87	19	88	9
2008	360	309	51	288	49	108	88	20	89	9
2009	358	308	50	288	47	109	89	20	90	9

<sup>1</sup> Male population includes unknown sex.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, Personnel, Publications, *Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, Selected Manpower Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

**Table 514. U.S. Active Duty Military Deaths by Manner of Death: 1980 to 2009**

[As of December 31]

Manner of death	1980–2009	1980	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Deaths, total</b> . . . . .	<b>17,715</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>1,442</b>	<b>1,518</b>
Accident . . . . .	7,226	1,556	880	538	397	581	607	647	561	559	485	415
Hostile action . . . . .	4,120	—	—	—	—	339	738	739	769	847	353	335
Homicide . . . . .	704	174	74	67	34	44	46	53	47	52	46	67
Illness . . . . .	2,798	419	277	174	139	234	271	291	257	236	238	262
Pending . . . . .	258	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	8	25	49	173
Self-inflicted . . . . .	2,350	231	232	250	151	189	202	183	213	211	247	241
Terrorist attack . . . . .	26	1	1	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undetermined . . . . .	233	11	43	4	20	22	8	26	27	23	24	25
<b>Deaths per 100,000 of personnel strength</b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>92.5</b>
Accident . . . . .	(X)	72.0	39.0	32.4	25.9	33.5	35.5	38.9	34.8	34.8	28.8	25.3
Hostile action . . . . .	(X)	—	—	—	—	19.6	43.1	44.4	47.7	52.7	21.0	20.4
Homicide . . . . .	(X)	8.1	3.3	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.7	4.1
Illness . . . . .	(X)	19.4	12.3	10.5	9.1	13.5	15.8	17.5	15.9	14.7	14.1	16.0
Pending . . . . .	(X)	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.6	2.9	10.5
Self-inflicted . . . . .	(X)	10.7	10.3	15.0	9.9	10.9	11.8	11.0	13.2	13.1	14.7	14.7
Terrorist attack . . . . .	(X)	—	—	0.4	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Undetermined . . . . .	(X)	0.5	1.9	0.2	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5

— Represents zero. X Not applicable.

Source: Department of Defense Personnel and Procurement, DoD Personnel and Military Casualty Statistics, "Military Casualty Information," <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/CASUALTY/castop.htm>>.

**Table 515. U.S. Military Personnel on Active Duty in Selected Foreign Countries: 1995 to 2009**

[As of September 30]

Country	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>In foreign countries</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>238,064</b>	<b>257,817</b>	<b>287,802</b>	<b>290,997</b>	<b>284,967</b>	<b>295,003</b>	<b>288,550</b>	<b>262,793</b>
Ashore . . . . .	208,836	212,858	265,594	268,214	262,586	272,124	269,260	242,291
Afloat . . . . .	29,228	44,959	20,208	22,783	22,381	22,879	19,290	20,502
Australia . . . . .	314	175	196	196	347	140	140	139
Bahrain . . . . .	618	949	1,712	1,641	1,357	1,495	1,545	1,507
Belgium . . . . .	1,689	1,554	1,474	1,366	1,361	1,328	1,266	1,267
Bosnia and Herzegovina . . . . .	1	5,708	951	263	232	209	14	11
Canada . . . . .	214	156	156	150	133	141	134	128
Colombia . . . . .	44	224	55	52	104	123	114	77
Cuba (Guantanamo) . . . . .	5,129	688	682	950	953	932	969	926
Diego Garcia <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	897	625	816	683	157	260	244	253
Djibouti . . . . .	7	2	412	622	1,375	2,100	1,780	1,207
Egypt . . . . .	1,123	499	348	410	360	250	284	265
Germany . . . . .	73,280	69,203	76,058	66,418	64,319	57,080	55,140	52,658
Greece . . . . .	489	678	473	428	395	363	366	361
Greenland . . . . .	131	125	133	146	137	126	134	144
Honduras . . . . .	193	351	448	438	414	403	429	416
Italy . . . . .	12,007	11,190	12,606	11,841	10,449	9,855	9,601	9,707
Japan . . . . .	39,134	40,159	36,365	35,571	33,453	32,803	33,286	35,965
Korea, South . . . . .	36,016	36,565	40,840	30,983	29,086	27,014	25,062	(NA)
Kuwait . . . . .	771	4,602	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>
Netherlands . . . . .	687	659	701	583	591	579	547	510
Portugal . . . . .	1,066	1,005	1,006	970	922	826	783	716
Qatar . . . . .	2	52	273	463	446	411	433	463
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	1,077	7,053	235	258	282	243	284	269
Senegal . . . . .	13	10	9	42	7	11	7	9
Singapore . . . . .	166	411	237	169	164	125	129	125
Spain . . . . .	2,799	2,007	2,012	1,660	1,521	1,286	1,220	1,365
Turkey . . . . .	3,111	2,006	1,762	1,780	1,810	1,594	1,575	1,616
United Kingdom . . . . .	12,131	11,207	11,469	10,752	10,331	9,825	9,426	9,199
<b>DEPLOYMENTS</b>								
Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF) <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(NA)	19,500	21,500	25,240	32,300	66,400
Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	170,647	192,600	185,500	218,500	190,400	164,100

X Not applicable. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> British Indian Ocean Territory. <sup>3</sup> Military personnel data for Kuwait are included with the Operation Iraqi Freedom (OIF) data. <sup>4</sup> Total (in/around Afghanistan as of September 30) includes Reserve/National Guard. <sup>5</sup> Total (in/around Iraq as of September 30) includes Reserve/National Guard.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, DoD Personnel and Procurement Statistics, "Active Duty Military Personnel Strengths by Regional Area and by Country." See also <<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil>>.

**Table 516. U.S. Military Sales and Assistance to Foreign Governments: 1995 to 2008**

[In millions of dollars (8,495 represents \$8,495,000,000). For year ending September 30. Department of Defense (DoD) sales deliveries cover deliveries against sales orders authorized under Arms Export Control Act, as well as earlier and applicable legislation. For details regarding individual programs, see source]

Item	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Military sales agreements . . . . .	8,495	10,705	11,922	12,690	13,442	9,505	17,970	18,667	28,985
Military construction sales agreements . . . . .	24	284	70	223	684	308	173	485	187
Military sales deliveries <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	12,100	10,886	10,420	9,739	11,404	11,184	11,602	12,566	11,885
Military construction sales deliveries . . . . .	(NA)	183	216	245	281	350	323	197	267
Military financing program . . . . .	3,712	4,333	4,032	5,955	4,584	4,956	4,450	4,519	4,506
Commercial exports licensed under arms export control act <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	478	341	2,728	7,895	30,146	31,605	8,874	(NA)
Military assistance program delivery <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	20	16	13	182	27	62	46	14	2
IMET program/deliveries <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	26	50	70	79	89	88	85	84	84

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes military construction sales deliveries. <sup>2</sup> The total dollar value of deliveries made against purchases of munitions-controlled items by foreign governments directly from U.S. manufacturers. <sup>3</sup> Includes Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program data and Section 506(a) drawdown authority. <sup>4</sup> International Military Education & Training. Includes military assistance service funded and emergency drawdowns.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, "DSCA Data and Statistics." See also <[http://www.dsca.osd.mil/data\\_stats.htm](http://www.dsca.osd.mil/data_stats.htm)>.

**Table 517. U.S. Military Sales Deliveries by Selected Country: 1995 to 2008**

[In millions of dollars (12,100 represents \$12,100,000,000). For year ending September 30. Represents Department of Defense military sales]

Country	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>12,100</b>	<b>10,886</b>	<b>10,420</b>	<b>9,739</b>	<b>11,404</b>	<b>11,184</b>	<b>11,602</b>	<b>12,566</b>	<b>11,885</b>
Australia . . . . .	303	332	216	208	193	350	350	781	933
Bahrain . . . . .	40	55	84	90	88	65	55	84	44
Belgium . . . . .	8	61	68	71	42	49	53	49	44
Canada . . . . .	127	84	85	155	144	150	183	247	470
Denmark . . . . .	54	44	23	14	22	40	49	63	58
Egypt . . . . .	1,479	1,092	1,702	1,078	1,514	1,422	1,198	1,227	859
France . . . . .	64	217	206	276	99	69	42	47	57
Germany . . . . .	257	131	221	241	264	208	149	205	173
Greece . . . . .	220	389	469	1,324	1,225	468	180	204	198
Israel . . . . .	327	585	630	927	121	1,524	1,284	1,318	1,335
Italy . . . . .	54	52	103	185	281	127	288	153	76
Japan . . . . .	693	458	465	430	392	410	769	651	613
Jordan . . . . .	47	52	67	69	104	141	102	170	264
Korea, South . . . . .	442	1,399	533	560	601	604	599	732	808
Kuwait . . . . .	471	321	131	143	209	278	542	463	247
Netherlands . . . . .	153	278	406	224	277	178	231	241	256
Norway . . . . .	25	64	87	123	80	106	92	163	88
Portugal . . . . .	88	20	28	116	30	84	83	46	70
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	3,567	1,975	1,308	1,011	1,223	994	978	1,015	898
Singapore . . . . .	59	131	407	168	205	229	355	173	168
Spain . . . . .	193	141	317	159	433	127	105	151	169
Taiwan <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,332	784	1,392	710	917	1,402	1,069	779	618
Thailand . . . . .	356	114	171	153	180	92	83	46	41
Turkey . . . . .	368	216	281	277	290	190	247	195	337
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	345	42	93	87	155	169	201	70	84
United Kingdom . . . . .	419	347	386	350	453	382	294	424	303

<sup>1</sup> Includes countries not shown. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1331.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Defense Security Cooperation Agency, "DSCA Data and Statistics." See also <[http://www.dsca.osd.mil/data\\_stats.htm](http://www.dsca.osd.mil/data_stats.htm)>.

**Table 518. Veterans by Selected Period of Service and State: 2009**

[In thousands (22,848 represents 22,848,000). As of September 30. VetPop2007 is the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) latest official estimate and projection of the veteran population. It is based on detailed tabulations of Census 2000 data (prepared for the VA Office of the Actuary by the Census Bureau) and on recent American Community Survey data. VetPop2007 also uses administrative data and projections of service member separations from active duty provided by the Department of Defense (the Defense Manpower Data Center and the Office of the Actuary), as well as VA administrative data on veterans benefits.]

State	Vietnam era			State	Vietnam era		
	Total <sup>1,2</sup>	Gulf War <sup>3</sup>			Total <sup>1,2</sup>	Gulf War <sup>3</sup>	
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>22,848</b>	<b>5,460</b>	<b>7,583</b>	Missouri . . . . .	515	115	174
Alabama . . . . .	410	110	139	Montana . . . . .	103	24	36
Alaska . . . . .	76	27	27	Nebraska . . . . .	148	36	51
Arizona . . . . .	561	132	181	Nevada . . . . .	245	60	87
Arkansas . . . . .	258	63	88	New Hampshire . . . . .	130	24	46
California . . . . .	2,026	486	659	New Jersey . . . . .	464	76	145
Colorado . . . . .	424	112	153	New Mexico . . . . .	177	48	58
Connecticut . . . . .	238	39	80	New York . . . . .	988	172	315
Delaware . . . . .	79	19	25	North Carolina . . . . .	770	215	253
District of Columbia . . . . .	38	10	12	North Dakota . . . . .	57	15	18
Florida . . . . .	1,684	384	517	Ohio . . . . .	913	187	309
Georgia . . . . .	773	233	260	Oklahoma . . . . .	330	90	110
Hawaii . . . . .	117	35	36	Oregon . . . . .	340	69	121
Idaho . . . . .	137	35	47	Pennsylvania . . . . .	995	176	328
Illinois . . . . .	803	182	258	Rhode Island . . . . .	74	14	25
Indiana . . . . .	501	107	169	South Carolina . . . . .	409	112	140
Iowa . . . . .	240	49	81	South Dakota . . . . .	73	19	24
Kansas . . . . .	229	60	76	Tennessee . . . . .	502	122	177
Kentucky . . . . .	340	85	115	Texas . . . . .	1,702	499	570
Louisiana . . . . .	312	89	98	Utah . . . . .	155	38	51
Maine . . . . .	141	29	50	Vermont . . . . .	53	9	19
Maryland . . . . .	476	133	151	Virginia . . . . .	819	290	260
Massachusetts . . . . .	409	67	133	Washington . . . . .	637	166	225
Michigan . . . . .	723	134	254	West Virginia . . . . .	171	38	57
Minnesota . . . . .	391	67	142	Wisconsin . . . . .	428	84	144
Mississippi . . . . .	209	59	67	Wyoming . . . . .	56	15	21

<sup>1</sup> Veterans serving in more than one period of service are counted only once in the total. <sup>2</sup> Current civilians discharged from active duty, other than for training only without service-connected disability. <sup>3</sup> Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Data and Information, Veteran Demographics, <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/index.asp>>.

**Table 519. Veterans Living by Period of Service, Age, and Sex: 2009**

[In thousands (23,067 represents 23,067,000). As of September 30. Includes those veterans living outside the United States]

Age	Total veterans	Wartime veterans					Peacetime veterans
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Gulf War <sup>2</sup>	Vietnam era	Korean conflict	World War II	
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>23,067</b>	<b>17,175</b>	<b>5,507</b>	<b>7,653</b>	<b>2,621</b>	<b>2,272</b>	<b>5,892</b>
Under 20 years old . . . . .	10	10	10	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	302	302	302	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years old . . . . .	773	773	773	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years old . . . . .	868	868	868	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years old . . . . .	1,109	1,049	1,049	—	—	—	60
40 to 44 years old . . . . .	1,480	919	919	—	—	—	560
45 to 49 years old . . . . .	1,846	643	643	—	—	—	1,203
50 to 54 years old . . . . .	1,938	785	436	389	—	—	1,153
55 to 59 years old . . . . .	2,135	1,828	285	1,689	—	—	307
60 to 64 years old . . . . .	3,411	3,292	156	3,250	—	—	118
65 to 69 years old . . . . .	2,358	1,630	45	1,624	—	—	727
70 to 74 years old . . . . .	1,952	674	14	402	313	—	1,278
75 to 79 years old . . . . .	1,971	1,580	5	177	1,512	23	391
80 to 84 years old . . . . .	1,566	1,494	1	85	677	947	71
85 years & over . . . . .	1,348	1,325	—	37	119	1,303	23
<b>Female, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,824</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>548</b>

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Veterans who served in more than one wartime period are counted only once in the total.

<sup>2</sup> Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, VA Office of the Actuary, *VetPop 2007*, <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/>>.

**Table 520. Veterans by Sex, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin: 2008**

[Data are based on the American Community Survey (ACS). The survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristics	Total number	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22,424,712</b>	<b>13,367,171</b>	<b>9,057,541</b>
Male .....	20,919,824	12,129,050	8,790,774
Female .....	1,504,888	1,238,121	266,767
White alone .....	19,062,247	10,776,191	8,286,056
Male .....	17,937,608	9,898,031	8,039,577
Female .....	1,124,639	878,160	246,479
Black or African American alone .....	2,319,937	1,799,375	520,562
Male .....	2,040,725	1,532,057	508,668
Female .....	279,212	267,318	11,894
American Indian/Alaska Native alone .....	160,471	122,413	38,058
Male .....	144,986	108,356	36,630
Female .....	15,485	14,057	1,428
Asian alone .....	276,079	182,659	93,420
Male .....	253,788	163,337	90,451
Female .....	22,291	19,322	2,969
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone .....	26,810	21,529	5,281
Male .....	23,971	18,884	5,087
Female .....	2,839	2,645	194
Some other race alone .....	266,513	221,132	45,381
Male .....	243,138	198,960	44,178
Female .....	23,375	22,172	1,203
Two or more races .....	312,655	243,872	68,783
Male .....	275,608	209,425	66,183
Female .....	37,047	34,447	2,600
Hispanic or Latino origin <sup>1</sup> .....	1,149,579	863,186	286,393
Male .....	1,056,255	776,512	279,743
Female .....	93,324	86,674	6,650

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 American Community Survey, B21001, B21001A, B21001B, B21001C, B21001D, B21001E, B21001F, and B21001, <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>.

**Table 521. Veterans Benefits—Expenditures by Program and Compensation for Service-Connected Disabilities: 1990 to 2009**

[In millions of dollars (28,998 represents \$28,998,000,000). For years ending September 30. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Program	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>28,998</b>	<b>37,775</b>	<b>47,086</b>	<b>69,667</b>	<b>69,950</b>	<b>72,805</b>	<b>84,855</b>	<b>95,559</b>
Medical programs .....	11,582	16,255	19,637	29,433	31,308	33,705	38,396	43,400
Construction .....	661	641	466	483	497	704	1,088	1,325
General operating expenses .....	811	954	1,016	1,294	1,545	1,476	1,628	1,840
Compensation and pension .....	14,674	17,765	22,012	34,694	34,681	34,600	40,241	44,735
Vocational rehabilitation and education .....	452	1,317	1,610	2,937	3,163	3,180	3,210	3,875
All other <sup>1</sup> .....	818	844	2,345	826	–1,244	–860	292	384
Compensation for service-connected disabilities <sup>2</sup> .....	9,284	11,644	15,511	24,515	26,551	28,200	31,393	35,340

<sup>1</sup> Includes insurance, indemnities, and miscellaneous funds and expenditures and offsets from public receipts. (Excludes expenditures from personal funds of patients.) <sup>2</sup> Represents veterans receiving compensation for service-connected disabilities.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, *Expenditures and Workload*, annual; <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/>>.

**Table 522. Veterans Compensation and Pension Benefits—Number on Rolls by Period of Service and Status: 1990 to 2009**

[In thousands (3,584 represents 3,584,000), except as indicated. As of September 30. Living refers to veterans receiving compensation for disability incurred or aggravated while on active duty and war veterans receiving pension and benefits for nonservice-connected disabilities. Deceased refers to deceased veterans whose dependents were receiving pensions and compensation benefits]

Period of service and veteran status	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,584</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>3,236</b>	<b>3,503</b>	<b>3,582</b>	<b>3,691</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>3,919</b>
Living veterans .....	2,746	2,669	2,672	2,973	3,056	3,167	3,268	3,384
Service-connected .....	2,184	2,236	2,308	2,637	2,726	2,844	2,952	3,070
Nonservice-connected .....	562	433	364	336	330	323	316	314
Deceased veterans .....	838	662	564	530	527	524	533	535
Service-connected .....	320	307	307	323	326	330	338	341
Nonservice-connected .....	518	355	257	207	201	195	196	194
World War I .....	198	89	34	13	11	9	8	7
Living .....	18	3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
World War II .....	1,723	1,307	968	718	674	634	598	559
Living .....	1,294	961	676	466	430	397	362	329
Korean conflict <sup>1</sup> .....	390	368	323	295	290	287	282	276
Living .....	305	290	255	231	226	223	218	213
Vietnam era <sup>2</sup> .....	774	868	969	1,218	1,260	1,305	1,347	1,393
Living .....	685	766	848	1,068	1,104	1,142	1,175	1,214
Gulf War <sup>3</sup> .....	(X)	138	334	630	716	819	923	1,028
Living .....	(X)	134	326	617	701	802	904	1,007
Peacetime .....	495	559	607	627	631	637	644	655
Living .....	444	514	567	591	596	602	609	621

X Not applicable. Z Fewer than 500. <sup>1</sup> Service during period June 27, 1950 to January 31, 1955. <sup>2</sup> Service from August 5, 1964 to May 7, 1975. <sup>3</sup> Service from August 2, 1990 to the present.

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, 1990 to 1995, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Veterans Affairs*; beginning 2000, *Annual Accountability Report* and unpublished data, <<http://www1.va.gov/vetdata/>>.

**Table 523. Homeland Security Funding by Agency: 2008 to 2010**

[In millions of dollars. (61,227.8 represents 61,227,800,000). A total of 31 agencies comprise federal homeland security funding. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) is the designated department to coordinate and centralize the leadership of many homeland security activities under a single department. In addition to DHS, the Departments of Defense (DoD), Energy (DoE), Justice (DoJ), Health and Human Services (HHS), and the U.S. State Department account for most of the total government-wide homeland security funding]

Agency	2008	2009	2010
<b>Total budget authority, excluding BioShield<sup>1, 2</sup></b>	<b>61,227.8</b>	<b>70,445.3</b>	<b>70,829.2</b>
Department of Agriculture	574.6	513.0	599.4
Department of Commerce	206.9	258.8	254.4
Department of Defense	17,374.4	19,413.5	19,040.6
Department of Education	27.1	31.8	28.5
Department of Energy	1,827.3	1,958.8	2,018.0
Department of Health and Human Services	4,300.6	4,627.1	4,803.9
Department of Homeland Security <sup>3</sup>	29,755.8	36,036.5	35,840.0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.9	4.8	4.9
Department of the Interior	50.2	49.9	51.5
Department of Justice	3,277.5	3,650.4	4,106.9
Department of Labor	47.8	48.5	52.9
Department of State	1,719.1	1,809.2	1,767.1
Department of Transportation	205.3	220.9	229.6
Department of the Treasury	120.0	133.3	124.2
Department of Veterans Affairs	308.9	309.9	426.8
Corps of Engineers	42.0	40.0	37.0
Environmental Protection Agency	138.1	157.0	155.1
Executive Office of the President	21.0	19.1	12.0
General Services Administration	143.0	125.4	214.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	205.2	214.3	218.0
National Science Foundation	365.1	377.2	390.0
Office of Personnel Management	2.3	1.9	2.2
Social Security Administration	184.2	181.5	209.3
District of Columbia	3.4	39.0	15.0
Federal Communications Commission	2.3	2.2	1.7
Intelligence Community Management Account	122.0	32.8	15.5
National Archives and Records Administration	17.7	19.6	20.0
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	72.1	72.8	65.4
Securities and Exchange Commission	13.4	15.0	17.0
Smithsonian Institution	91.0	92.3	98.5
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum	8.0	9.0	10.0

<sup>1</sup> The federal spending estimates are for the Executive Branch's homeland security efforts. These estimates do not include the efforts of the Legislative or Judicial Branches. <sup>2</sup> The Department of Homeland Security Appropriations Act, 2004, provided \$5.6 billion for Project BioShield, to remain available through 2013. Including this uneven funding stream can distort year-over-year comparisons. <sup>3</sup> Not all activities carried out by DHS constitute homeland security funding (e.g. response to natural disasters and Coast Guard search and rescue activities). DHS estimates in this table do not represent the entire DHS budget. See Table 524.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2011, The Budget Documents, *Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government Fiscal Year 2011, Crosscutting Programs, Homeland Security Funding Analysis*, <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/>>.

**Table 524. Department of Homeland Security Total Budget Authority and Personnel by Organization: 2009 and 2010**

[In thousands of dollars (52,771,076 represents \$52,771,076,000). For the fiscal year ending September 30. Not all activities carried out by the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) constitute homeland security funding (e.g., Coast Guard search and rescue activities)]

Organization	Budget authority		Full-time employees	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
<b>Total</b>	<b>52,771,076</b>	<b>55,388,333</b>	<b>205,870</b>	<b>212,130</b>
Departmental operations <sup>1</sup>	659,109	802,931	1,303	1,626
Analysis and operations	327,373	335,030	594	682
Office of the Inspector General	114,513	113,874	577	632
U.S. Customs & Border Protection	11,250,652	11,449,283	55,520	58,223
U.S. Immigration & Customs Enforcement	5,968,015	5,741,752	20,215	20,252
Transportation Security Administration	6,992,778	7,656,066	51,618	51,628
U.S. Coast Guard	9,624,179	10,122,963	49,403	51,114
U.S. Secret Service	1,640,444	1,702,644	6,806	7,055
National Protection and Program Directorate	1,188,263	2,432,755	830	1352
Office of Health Affairs	157,621	139,250	71	84
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	5,971,159	6,194,268	6,917	6,913
FEMA Grants <sup>2</sup>	4,220,858	4,165,200	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Services	2,876,348	2,859,997	10,362	10,835
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center	332,986	282,812	1,143	1,196
Science & Technology Directorate (S&T)	932,587	1,006,471	381	408
Domestic Nuclear Detection Office	514,191	383,037	130	130

<sup>1</sup> Departmental operations is comprised of the Office of the Secretary & Executive Management, the Office of the Federal Coordinator for Gulf Coast Rebuilding, the Office of the Undersecretary for Management, the Office of the Chief Financial Officer, and the Office of the Chief Information Officer. <sup>2</sup> Includes the following FEMA appropriations: State and Local Programs & Emergency Management Perf. Grants, and Assistance to Firefighters Grants. <sup>3</sup> Employee data are included in the FEMA full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, "Budget-in-Brief, Fiscal Year 2011," <<http://www.dhs.gov/xabout/budget/>>, accessed May 2010.

**Table 525. Homeland Security Grants by State/Territories: 2008 and 2009**

[In thousands of dollars (1,697,314 represents 1,697,314,000). For years ending September 30. Grants consist of the following programs: State Homeland Security Program (SHSP), Urban Areas Security Initiative (UASI), Metropolitan Medical Response System (MMRS), and Citizen Corps Program (CCP)]

State/territory	2008	2009	State/territory	2008	2009	State/territory	2008	2009
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,697,314</b>	<b>1,714,172</b>	KY . . . . .	11,885	11,668	OR . . . . .	17,035	15,360
<b>U.S.</b> . . . . .	<b>1,682,304</b>	<b>1,698,443</b>	LA . . . . .	23,663	24,735	PA . . . . .	56,291	54,042
AL . . . . .	12,698	12,062	ME . . . . .	6,317	6,671	RI . . . . .	11,646	11,750
AK . . . . .	6,941	7,296	MA . . . . .	30,145	28,544	SC . . . . .	9,538	9,026
AZ . . . . .	31,292	29,997	MD . . . . .	32,252	31,243	SD . . . . .	6,302	6,657
AR . . . . .	6,682	7,036	MI . . . . .	36,984	35,561	TN . . . . .	20,688	20,417
CA . . . . .	260,824	262,998	MN . . . . .	21,367	20,134	TX . . . . .	142,270	138,552
CO . . . . .	20,708	19,190	MS . . . . .	6,695	7,038	UT . . . . .	9,162	9,925
CT . . . . .	14,845	15,631	MO . . . . .	30,884	28,431	VT . . . . .	6,297	6,652
DE . . . . .	6,304	6,659	MT . . . . .	6,307	6,661	VA . . . . .	33,540	32,347
DC . . . . .	71,247	68,543	NE . . . . .	6,973	7,327	WA . . . . .	31,379	30,479
FL . . . . .	77,483	72,345	NV . . . . .	18,925	17,068	WV . . . . .	6,332	6,686
GA . . . . .	37,127	35,171	NH . . . . .	6,638	6,993	WI . . . . .	16,044	15,358
HI . . . . .	11,642	11,746	NJ . . . . .	63,770	61,845	WY . . . . .	6,294	6,649
ID . . . . .	6,322	6,677	ND . . . . .	6,657	7,011	AS <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,888	1,468
IL . . . . .	81,622	86,917	NY . . . . .	233,090	271,463	GU <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,891	1,471
IN . . . . .	21,063	19,671	NC . . . . .	22,435	21,651	NM <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,889	1,469
IA . . . . .	6,687	7,040	OH . . . . .	6,298	6,652	PR <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	8,352	9,850
KS . . . . .	8,362	8,112	OK . . . . .	43,168	42,083	VI <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,890	1,470
				13,182	14,674			

<sup>1</sup> AS—American Samoa, GU—Guam, NM—Northern Mariana Islands, PR—Puerto Rico, VI—Virgin Islands.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, State Contacts and Grants Award Administration, <<http://www.fema.gov/government/grant/hsgp/index09.shtm>> (released June 2009).

**Table 526. Urban Areas Security Initiative (UASI) Grant Program: 2009**

[In thousands of dollars (798,631 represents \$798,631,000). For year ending September 30. The UASI Program provides financial assistance to address the unique multi-disciplinary planning, operations, equipment, training, and exercise needs of high-threat, high-density urban areas. The 60 highest risk urban areas were eligible for funding. The seven highest risk urban areas are designated Tier 1. For a listing of all grant programs and their descriptions, see <<http://www.dhs.gov/xgovt/grants/index.shtm>>]

State/territory	Urban area	Amount	State/territory	Urban area	Amount	State/territory	Urban area	Amount
Total . . . . .		798,631						
TIER 1				Jacksonville	5,355	OH . . . . .	Cincinnati	4,969
CA . . . . .	Bay Area	40,638		Miami	11,040		Cleveland	5,087
	Los Angeles/Long Beach	68,290		Orlando	5,083		Columbus	4,247
DC . . . . .	National Capital	58,007	GA . . . . .	Tampa	7,815	OK . . . . .	Toledo	2,288
IL . . . . .	Chicago	52,321		Atlanta	13,509		Oklahoma City	4,405
NJ . . . . .	Jersey City/Newark	35,298	HI . . . . .	Honolulu	4,755		Tulsa	2,161
NY . . . . .	New York City	145,138	IN . . . . .	Indianapolis	7,105	OR . . . . .	Portland	7,179
TX . . . . .	Houston	39,555	KY . . . . .	Louisville	2,202	PA . . . . .	Philadelphia	17,951
			LA . . . . .	Baton Rouge	2,973		Pittsburgh	6,396
TIER 2				New Orleans	5,430	PR . . . . .	San Juan	3,104
AZ . . . . .	Phoenix	10,820	MD . . . . .	Baltimore	10,975		Providence	4,764
	Tucson	4,515	MA . . . . .	Boston	14,565	TN . . . . .	Memphis	4,167
CA . . . . .	Anaheim/Santa Ana	12,773	MI . . . . .	Detroit	13,482		Nashville	2,837
	Oxnard	2,503	MN . . . . .	Twin Cities	8,248	TX . . . . .	Austin	2,923
	Riverside	5,277	MO . . . . .	Kansas City	7,706		Dallas/Fort Worth/Arlington	19,306
	Sacramento	3,938		St. Louis	8,533		El Paso	5,390
CO . . . . .	San Diego	16,209	NV . . . . .	Las Vegas	8,150		San Antonio	6,230
	Denver	7,053	NY . . . . .	Albany	1,924	UT . . . . .	Salt Lake City	2,894
CT . . . . .	Bridgeport	2,807		Buffalo	5,545	VA . . . . .	Norfolk	7,372
	Hartford	2,747		Rochester	2,308		Richmond	2,670
FL . . . . .	Fort Lauderdale	6,063	NC . . . . .	Syracuse	1,869	WA . . . . .	Seattle	11,031
				Charlotte	4,580	WI . . . . .	Milwaukee	4,160

Source: Department of Homeland Security, FEMA, FY 2009 Homeland Security Grant Program (HSGP), <<http://www.fema.gov/government/grant/hsgp/index09.shtm>> (released June 2009).

**Table 527. Preparedness Grant Programs: 2007 to 2009**

[In dollars. For years ending September 30. Program formally called the Infrastructure Protection Programs]

Program <sup>1</sup>	2007	2008	2009
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>655,230,003</b>	<b>803,916,250</b>	<b>968,585,000</b>
Transit Security Grant Program . . . . .	257,770,670	388,600,000	348,600,000
Freight Rail Security Grant Program . . . . .	—	15,000,000	15,000,000
Intercity passenger Rail (AMTRAK) . . . . .	13,409,537	25,000,000	25,000,000
Port Security Grant Program . . . . .	312,269,796	388,600,000	388,600,000
Intercity Bus Security Grant Program . . . . .	11,640,000	11,172,250	11,658,000
Trucking Security Program . . . . .	11,640,000	15,544,000	7,772,000
Buffer Zone Protection Program . . . . .	48,500,000	48,575,000	48,575,000

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Total includes programs not listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, State Contacts and Grants Award Administration, <[http://www.fema.gov/pdf/government/grant/2010/fy\\_10\\_grants\\_overview.pdf](http://www.fema.gov/pdf/government/grant/2010/fy_10_grants_overview.pdf)>.

**Table 528. Deportable Aliens Located by Program and Border Patrol Sector: 2000 to 2008**

[As of the end of September. For purposes of statistical reporting there is no difference between the terms "apprehension" and "deportable alien located." For definitions for immigration statistics, see <<http://www.dhs.gov/files/statistics/tdadefstd.shtm>>]

Program and sector	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,814,729</b>	<b>1,264,232</b>	<b>1,291,142</b>	<b>1,206,457</b>	<b>960,756</b>	<b>791,568</b>
Investigations <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	138,291	103,837	102,034	101,854	53,562	33,573
Detention and Removal Operations <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	15,467	30,407	34,155
Border Patrol . . . . .	1,676,438	1,160,395	1,189,108	1,089,136	876,787	723,840
<b>All southwest sectors</b> . . . . .	<b>1,643,679</b>	<b>1,139,282</b>	<b>1,171,428</b>	<b>1,072,018</b>	<b>858,722</b>	<b>705,022</b>
San Diego, CA . . . . .	151,681	138,608	126,909	142,122	152,459	162,392
El Centro, CA . . . . .	238,126	74,467	55,726	61,469	55,881	40,962
Yuma, AZ . . . . .	108,747	98,060	138,438	118,537	37,994	8,363
Tucson, AZ . . . . .	616,346	491,771	439,090	392,104	378,323	317,709
El Paso, TX . . . . .	115,696	104,399	122,689	122,261	75,464	30,310
Marfa, TX . . . . .	13,689	10,530	10,536	7,517	5,537	5,390
Del Rio, TX . . . . .	157,178	53,794	68,510	42,634	22,919	20,761
Laredo, TX . . . . .	108,973	74,706	75,342	74,843	56,715	43,659
Rio Grande Valley, TX . . . . .	133,243	92,947	134,188	110,531	73,430	75,476
<b>All other sectors</b> . . . . .	<b>32,759</b>	<b>21,113</b>	<b>17,680</b>	<b>17,118</b>	<b>18,065</b>	<b>18,818</b>
Blaine, WA . . . . .	2,581	1,354	1,001	809	749	951
Buffalo, NY . . . . .	1,570	671	400	1,517	2,190	3,338
Detroit, MI . . . . .	2,057	1,912	1,792	1,282	902	961
Grand Forks, ND . . . . .	562	1,225	754	517	500	542
Havre, MT . . . . .	1,568	986	949	567	486	427
Houlton, ME . . . . .	489	263	233	175	95	81
Livermore, CA <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	6,205	1,850	1,117	(X)	(X)	(X)
Miami, FL . . . . .	6,237	4,602	7,243	6,032	7,121	6,020
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	6,478	2,885	1,358	3,054	4,018	4,303
Ramey, PR . . . . .	1,731	1,813	1,619	1,436	548	572
Spokane, WA . . . . .	1,324	847	279	185	337	340
Swanton, VT . . . . .	1,957	2,701	1,935	1,544	1,119	1,283

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> The Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Office of Investigations focuses on the enforcement of a wide variety of laws that include immigration and customs statutes. <sup>2</sup> Include arrests of fugitive and nonfugitive aliens under the Office of Detention and Removal Operations (DRO), National Fugitive Operations Program. <sup>3</sup> Livermore sector closed July 30, 2004.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2008*. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/files/statistics/publications/>>.

**Table 529. U.S. Border Patrol Apprehensions by Border, Gender, Age, and Leading Country of Nationality: 2005 to 2008**

[As of the end of September. See headline, Table 528]

Characteristic	2005		2006		2007		2008	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Border total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,189,031</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,089,096</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>876,803</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>723,840</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Southwest . . . . .	1,171,391	98.5	1,071,979	98.4	858,737	97.9	705,022	97.4
Coastal . . . . .	10,291	0.9	10,521	1.0	11,687	1.3	10,895	1.5
Northern . . . . .	7,349	0.6	6,596	0.6	6,379	0.7	7,923	1.1
<b>Gender</b>								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,189,031</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,089,096</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>876,803</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>723,840</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male . . . . .	969,879	81.6	893,380	82	730,217	83.3	606,761	83.8
Female . . . . .	219,123	18.4	195,699	18	146,574	16.7	117,061	16.2
Unknown . . . . .	29	—	17	—	12	—	18	—
<b>Age</b>								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,189,031</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,089,096</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>876,803</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>723,840</b>	<b>100.0</b>
17 years and under . . . . .	114,222	9.6	101,778	9.3	77,778	8.9	59,578	8.2
18 to 24 years . . . . .	442,755	37.2	403,320	37.0	325,901	37.2	257,409	35.6
25 to 34 years . . . . .	411,743	34.6	377,401	34.7	301,002	34.3	255,261	35.3
35 to 44 years . . . . .	162,069	13.6	151,422	13.9	127,285	14.5	112,941	15.6
45 to 54 years . . . . .	47,158	4.0	45,001	4.1	36,661	4.2	32,003	4.4
55 years and over . . . . .	9,569	0.8	9,093	0.8	7,384	0.8	6,235	0.9
Unknown . . . . .	1,515	0.1	1,081	0.1	792	0.1	413	0.1
<b>Country of Nationality</b>								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,189,031</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,089,096</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>876,803</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>723,840</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Mexico . . . . .	1,023,888	86.1	981,069	90.1	808,773	92.2	661,773	91.4
Honduras <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	52,741	4.4	28,709	2.6	22,914	2.6	19,351	2.7
Guatemala . . . . .	22,594	1.9	19,925	1.8	17,337	2.0	16,395	2.3
El Salvador <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	39,309	3.3	41,391	3.8	14,114	1.6	12,684	1.8
Cuba . . . . .	3,263	0.3	4,021	0.4	4,295	0.5	3,351	0.5
Ecuador . . . . .	1,343	0.1	1,143	0.1	958	0.1	1,579	0.2
Nicaragua . . . . .	3,921	0.3	2,736	0.3	1,646	0.2	1,467	0.2
Brazil <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	31,063	2.6	1,460	0.1	1,214	0.1	977	0.1
China, People's Republic . . . . .	2,200	0.2	2,179	0.2	837	0.1	836	0.1
Dominican Republic . . . . .	1,406	0.1	1,023	0.1	562	0.1	819	0.1
Canada . . . . .	1,020	0.1	876	0.1	554	0.1	610	0.1
Other . . . . .	6,283	0.5	4,564	0.4	3,599	0.4	3,998	0.6

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Between 2005 and 2008, the percentage of persons apprehended who were from Honduras, El Salvador, and Brazil declined substantially. These decreases reflect the end of "catch and release," the practice of apprehending illegal aliens from countries other than Mexico and releasing them on their own recognizance pending a removal hearing.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Fact Sheets*, <[http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/statistics/publications/ois\\_apprehensions\\_fs\\_2005-2008.pdf](http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/statistics/publications/ois_apprehensions_fs_2005-2008.pdf)>.



**Table 530. Deportable Aliens Located: 1925 to 2008**

[See headnote, Table 528. Detention and Removal Operations (DRO) data are included beginning in Fiscal Year 2006]

Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number
1925	22,199	1974	788,145	1986	1,767,400	1998	1,679,439
1930	20,880	1975	766,600	1987	1,190,488	1999	1,714,035
1935	11,016	1976 <sup>1</sup>	1,097,739	1988	1,008,145	2000	1,814,729
1940	10,492	1977	1,042,215	1989	954,243	2001	1,387,486
1945	69,164	1978	1,057,977	1990	1,169,939	2002	1,062,279
1950	468,339	1979	1,076,418	1991	1,197,875	2003	1,046,422
1955	254,096	1980	910,361	1992	1,258,481	2004	1,264,232
1960	70,684	1981	975,780	1993	1,327,261	2005	1,291,142
1965	110,371	1982	970,246	1994	1,094,719	2006	1,206,457
1970	345,353	1983	1,251,357	1995	1,394,554	2007	960,756
1972	505,949	1984	1,246,981	1996	1,649,986	2008	791,568
1973	655,968	1985	1,348,749	1997	1,536,520		

<sup>1</sup> Includes the 15 months from July 1, 1975 to September 30, 1976, because the end date of fiscal years was changed from June 30 to September 30.Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2008*. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/files/statistics/publications/>>.**Table 531. Aliens Returned or Removed by Crime Categories and Country of Nationality: 2003 to 2008**

[As of the end of September. For definitions of immigration enforcement terms, see "Immigration Enforcement Actions, 2008 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics"; "Crime categories" and "Countries of nationality" ranked by latest data year]

Crime category and country of nationality	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total aliens returned or removed:</b>	<b>1,152,725</b>	<b>1,403,508</b>	<b>1,343,351</b>	<b>1,324,355</b>	<b>1,210,772</b>	<b>1,170,122</b>
Returns <sup>1</sup>	945,294	1,166,576	1,096,920	1,043,381	891,390	811,236
Removals <sup>2</sup>	207,431	236,932	246,431	280,974	319,382	358,886
Noncriminal	125,097	146,029	154,706	183,609	219,458	261,753
Criminal <sup>3</sup>	82,334	90,903	91,725	97,365	99,924	97,133
Leading crime categories:						
Dangerous drugs	32,441	34,071	34,215	33,485	33,449	34,882
Immigration	11,790	15,174	17,106	23,176	21,538	17,542
Assault	8,878	9,654	9,633	9,574	11,048	7,485
Burglary	3,324	3,406	3,351	3,506	3,466	3,292
Robbery	2,887	2,924	3,023	2,915	2,908	3,101
Larceny	2,606	2,830	2,742	2,757	2,878	3,282
Sexual assault	2,316	2,777	2,649	2,571	2,786	2,929
Family offenses	2,277	2,478	2,172	2,262	2,410	2,343
Stolen vehicles	1,577	1,797	1,806	1,934	1,875	(NA)
Sex offenses	1,631	1,984	1,922	1,868	1,874	(NA)
Other	12,607	13,808	13,106	13,371	15,692	(NA)
Leading country of nationality of criminals removed:						
Mexico	64,641	70,113	70,178	72,157	75,243	71,650
Honduras	1,996	2,483	2,659	5,674	5,032	4,944
El Salvador	2,066	2,768	2,808	3,731	4,669	4,795
Guatemala	1,565	1,937	1,935	3,649	3,477	4,061
Dominican Republic	2,194	2,556	2,370	2,277	2,108	2,128
Colombia	1,380	1,493	1,393	1,322	1,226	1,098
Jamaica	1,522	1,670	1,506	1,260	1,160	1,246
Nicaragua	323	407	357	593	498	495
Canada	474	565	590	537	521	476
Brazil	220	763	1,433	563	328	354
Other	5,953	6,148	6,496	5,602	7,343	5,886

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Returns are the confirmed movement of an inadmissible or deportable alien out of the United States not based on an order of removal. Most of the voluntary departures are of Mexican nationals who have been apprehended by the U.S. Border Patrol and are returned to Mexico. <sup>2</sup> Removals are the compulsory and confirmed movement of an inadmissible or deportable alien out of the United States based on an order of removal. An alien who is removed has administrative or criminal consequences placed on subsequent reentry owing to the fact of the removal. <sup>3</sup> Refers to persons removed based on a criminal charge or those with a criminal conviction.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2008*, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.dhs.gov/ximgrn/statistics/publications/yearbook.shtm>>.**Table 532. Coast Guard Migrant Interdictions by Nationality of Alien: 2000 to 2009**

[For the year ending September 30]

Year	Dominican Republic							Other
	Total	Haiti	China <sup>1</sup>	Cuba	Mexico	Ecuador		
2000	4,210	1,113	499	261	1,000	49	1,244	44
2004	10,899	3,229	5,014	68	1,225	86	1,189	88
2005	9,455	1,850	3,612	32	2,712	55	1,149	45
2006	7,886	1,198	3,011	31	2,810	52	693	91
2007	6,338	1,610	1,469	73	2,868	26	125	167
2008	4,802	1,582	688	1	2,199	47	220	65
2009	3,467	1,782	727	35	799	77	6	41

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1331.Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, United States Coast Guard, "USCG Migrant Interdiction Statistics," <<http://www.uscg.mil/hq/cg5/cg531/amio/flowstats/currentstats.asp>>, accessed June 2010.

**Table 533. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)—Processed and Cleared Passengers, Planes, Vehicles, and Containers: 2000 to 2007**

[In thousands (80,519 represents 80,519,000). For year ending September 30]

Characteristic	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Air</b>						
Passengers . . . . .	80,519	72,959	80,866	86,123	87,906	91,574
Commercial planes <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	829	790	824	866	881	916
Private planes . . . . .	146	132	140	135	139	139
<b>Land</b>						
Passengers <sup>2,3</sup> . . . . .	397,312	329,998	326,693	317,765	289,048	299,004
Autos <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	127,095	120,376	121,419	121,654	119,372	112,428
Rail containers . . . . .	2,157	2,472	2,588	2,655	2,735	2,737
Truck containers <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	10,397	11,163	11,252	11,308	11,489	11,459
<b>Sea</b>						
Passengers <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	10,990	15,127	22,234	26,228	26,223	27,059
Vessels <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	211	204	142	113	168	170
Vessel containers <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	5,813	9,092	9,796	11,341	11,622	11,703

<sup>1</sup> A commercial aircraft is any aircraft transporting passengers and/or cargo for some payment or other consideration, including money or services rendered. <sup>2</sup> See Table 1269 for more details. <sup>3</sup> Includes pedestrians. <sup>4</sup> Truck containers—number of trucks entering the U.S. <sup>5</sup> Does not include passengers on ferries. <sup>6</sup> Includes every description of water craft or other contrivance used or capable of being used as a means of transportation on water, does not include aircraft. <sup>7</sup> Number of vessel containers.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, *About CBP, Statistics and Accomplishments, National Workload Statistics, 2000–2007* and unpublished data.

**Table 534. Prohibited Items Intercepted at U.S. Airport Screening Checkpoints: 2004 to 2008**

[Passengers boarding aircraft in thousands (702,921 represents 702,921,000). For the calendar year. Transportation Security Administration (TSA) assumed responsibility for airport security on February 17, 2002, and by November 19, 2002, TSA assumed control over all passenger screenings from private contractors]

Year	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Passengers boarding aircraft, total<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>702,921</b>	<b>738,327</b>	<b>744,242</b>	<b>769,370</b>	<b>741,450</b>
Domestic . . . . .	640,698	670,418	671,796	693,374	664,714
International . . . . .	62,222	67,908	72,445	75,996	76,735
<b>Total prohibited items (number)</b> . . . . .	<b>7,104,095</b>	<b>15,886,404</b>	<b>13,709,684</b>	<b>6,516,026</b>	<b>(NA)</b>
Knife <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,055,404	1,822,892	1,607,125	1,056,691	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other cutting items <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,409,888	3,276,941	1,63,419	101,387	( <sup>3</sup> )
Club <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	28,998	20,531	12,296	9,443	( <sup>3</sup> )
Box cutter . . . . .	22,430	21,319	15,999	11,908	( <sup>3</sup> )
Firearm <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	254	850	820	1,416	902
Incendiary <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	697,606	374,487	94,097	73,670	116,200
Lighters <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	178	9,420,991	11,616,688	5,124,344	( <sup>3</sup> )
Other <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	889,337	949,243	200,060	137,167	( <sup>3</sup> )

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Data come from the Air Transport Association. Data are for U.S. passenger and cargo airlines only. <sup>2</sup> Knife includes any length and type except round-bladed, butter, and plastic cutlery. <sup>3</sup> Other cutting instruments refer to, e.g., scissors, screwdrivers, swords, sabers, and ice picks. <sup>4</sup> Club refers to baseball bats, night sticks, billy clubs, bludgeons, etc. <sup>5</sup> Firearm refers to items like pistols, revolvers, rifles, automatic weapons, shotguns, parts of guns and firearms. <sup>6</sup> Incendiaries refer to categories of ammunition and gunpowder, flammables/irritants, and explosives. <sup>7</sup> As of April 14, 2005, passengers are prohibited from carrying all lighters on their person or in carry-on luggage or onboard an airplane. <sup>8</sup> Other refers to categories of ammunition and gunpowder, dangerous objects, fireworks, replica weapons, and tools. <sup>9</sup> The data for this prohibited item category are no longer collected as of August 8, 2008.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Transportation Security Administration, unpublished data, June 2009, <<http://www.tsa.gov>>; Air Transport Association of America, Washington, DC; Annual Traffic and Operations: U.S. Airlines, <<http://www.airlines.org/pages/home.aspx>>.

**Table 535. Seizure Statistics for Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) by Commodity and Trading Partner: 2008 and 2009**

[In thousands of dollars (272,729 represents \$272,729,000, except as indicated). Customs and Border Protection (CBP) is dedicated to protecting against the importation of goods which infringe/violate Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) by devoting substantial resources toward identifying and seizing shipments of infringing articles]

Commodity	2008	2009	Trading partner	2008	2009
Number of IPR Seizures . . . . .	14,992	14,841	China . . . . .	221,662	204,656
Total domestic value of IPR seizures <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	272,729	260,698	Hong Kong . . . . .	13,434	26,887
Footwear . . . . .	102,317	99,779	India . . . . .	16,258	3,047
Consumer electronics <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	22,998	31,774	Taiwan . . . . .	2,632	2,454
Handbags/wallets/backpacks . . . . .	29,609	21,502	Korea, South . . . . .	1,028	1,510
Wearing apparel . . . . .	25,120	21,462	Paraguay . . . . .	(NA)	1,496
Watches/parts . . . . .	(NA)	15,534	Philippines . . . . .	(NA)	1,480
Computers/Technology Components . . . . .	7,590	12,546	Switzerland . . . . .	(NA)	1,278
Media <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,967	11,100	Pakistan . . . . .	780	711
Pharmaceuticals . . . . .	28,107	11,058	Vietnam . . . . .	748	604
All other commodities . . . . .	29,942	35,943	All other countries . . . . .	13,938	16,575

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Domestic value is the cost of the seized goods, plus the costs of shipping, and importing the goods into the U.S. and an amount for profit. <sup>2</sup> Consumer electronics includes cell phones and accessories, radios, power strips, electrical tools and appliances. <sup>3</sup> Includes motion pictures on tape, laser disc, and DVD; interactive and computer software on CD-ROM and floppy discs; and music on CD or tape.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Customs and Border Protection, "Import, Commercial Enforcement, Intellectual Property Rights, Seizure Statistics," <[http://www.cbp.gov/xp/cgov/trade/priority\\_trade/ipr/seizure/](http://www.cbp.gov/xp/cgov/trade/priority_trade/ipr/seizure/)>.