

Puerto Rico and the Island Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, County Business Patterns, and the Puerto Rico Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board.

Jurisdiction—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows: the islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in December 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *U.S. Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925). By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

Censuses—Because characteristics of Puerto Rico and the Island Areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places

listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in “2” and “7.” Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, the U.S. Virgin Islands and Guam were covered; and in 1982, the economic census was taken for the first time for the Northern Mariana Islands.

Puerto Rico Community Survey—The Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) began in 2005 and is a critical element in the Census Bureau’s reengineered 2010 census plan. The American Community Survey is the equivalent of the PRCS for the United States (50 states and District of Columbia). The PRCS collects and produces population and housing information every year instead of every 10 years. About 36,000 households are surveyed each year from across every municipio in Puerto Rico.

Information in other sections—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See “Puerto Rico and the Island Areas” in the Index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Sections 1, 2, 4, 17, 20, 21, and 22.

Selected Island Areas of the United States

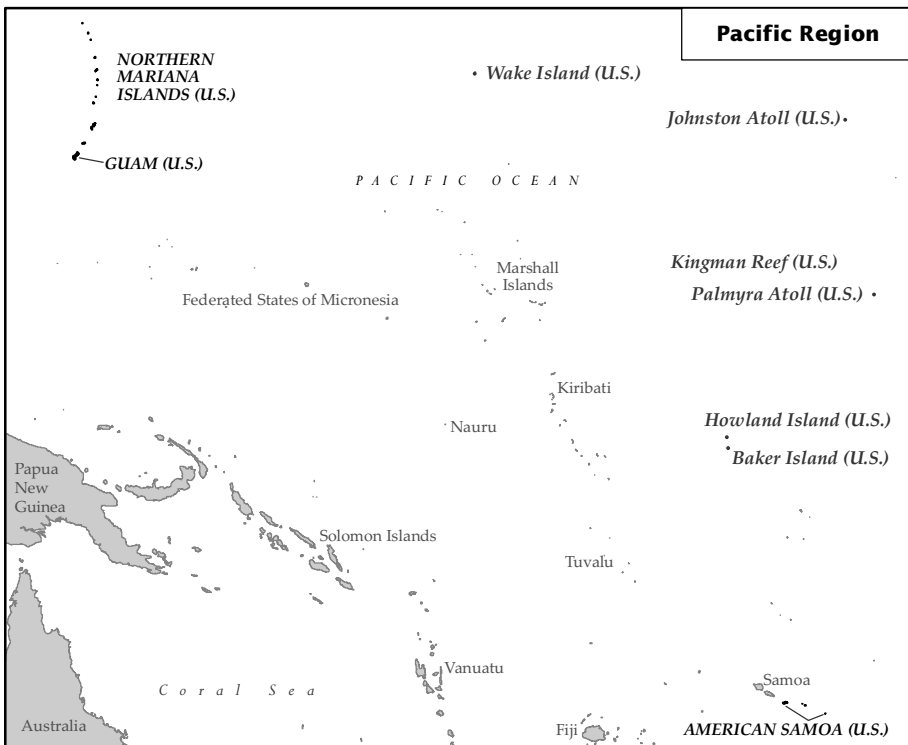
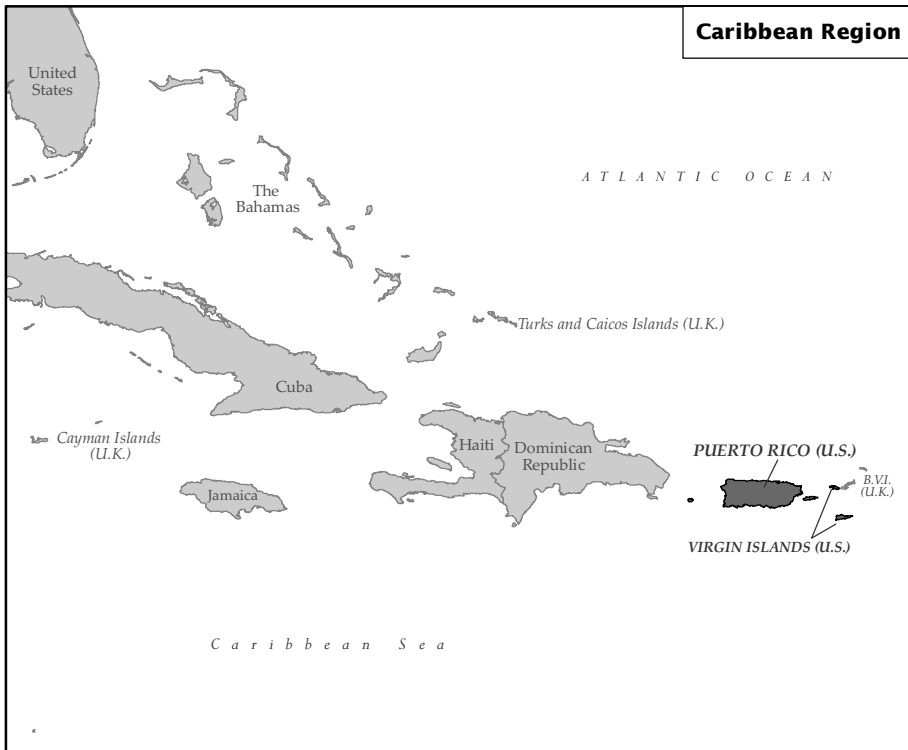


Table 1312. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1990 to 2025

[In thousands (3,537 represents 3,537,000). Population as of July 1. Population data generally are de-facto figures for the present territory. Data for 1990 to 2000 are adjusted to the 2000 Census of Population for Puerto Rico only. See text, Section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

Area	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	Projected		
								2015	2020	2025
Puerto Rico	3,537	3,814	3,911	3,941	3,955	3,967	3,979	4,024	4,051	4,055
American Samoa	47	58	62	64	65	66	66	71	75	79
Guam	134	155	169	174	176	178	181	193	204	214
Virgin Islands	104	109	110	110	110	110	110	109	108	107
Northern Mariana Islands	44	70	71	59	55	51	48	44	49	53

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base, <<http://www.census.gov/ipc/www/idb/>>, accessed June 2010.

Table 1313. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1990 to 2008

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence. Rates for 1990 and 2000 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

Area and year	Births		Deaths		Infant deaths	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²
Puerto Rico:						
1990	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995	63,425	17.0	30,032	8.1	804	12.7
2000	59,333	15.2	28,369	7.2	574	9.7
2005	50,564	12.9	29,531	7.5	466	9.2
2006	48,597	12.4	28,206	7.2	426	8.8
2007	46,642	11.8	29,169	7.4	394	8.5
2008 ³	45,622	11.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Guam:						
1990	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995	4,180	29.0	592	4.1	38	9.4
2000	3,766	24.4	648	4.2	22	5.8
2005	3,187	18.9	677	4.0	34	10.7
2006	3,391	19.8	679	4.0	45	13.3
2007	3,483	20.1	778	4.5	36	10.3
2008 ³	3,459	19.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands:						
1990	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995	2,063	18.1	664	5.8	34	16.6
2000	1,564	12.9	641	5.3	21	13.4
2005	1,605	14.8	663	6.1	11	(B)
2006	1,687	15.5	624	5.7	9	(B)
2007	1,697	15.5	703	6.4	12	(B)
2008 ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
American Samoa:						
2000	1,731	26.4	219	3.3	11	(NA)
2005	1,720	27.6	272	4.4	12	(B)
2007	1,288	20.1	250	3.9	11	(B)
2008 ³	1,332	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Northern Marianas:						
2000	1,431	19.9	136	1.9	11	(NA)
2005	1,335	16.6	186	2.3	6	(B)
2007	1,387	16.4	137	1.6	5	(B)
2008 ³	1,266	22.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards of reliability. ¹ Per 1,000 population. ² Rates are infant deaths (under 1 year) per 1,000 live births. ³ Data for 2008 are preliminary.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR), *Births: Preliminary Data for 2008*, Vol. 58, No. 16, April 2010, and *Deaths: Final Data for 2007*, Vol. 58, No. 19, May 2010. See also <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss.htm>>.

Table 1314. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools by Area: 2007

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated. (3,268,200 represents \$3,268,200,000)]

Item	U.S.				Item	U.S.			
	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	Northern Marianas		Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	Northern Marianas
Enrollment, fall	526,565	(NA)	15,903	11,299	Teachers	40,826	(NA)	1,518	550
Elementary (kindergarten–grade 8)	372,514	(NA)	10,770	8,140	Student support staff	3,703	(NA)	120	28
Secondary (grades 9–12 and post graduates)	154,051	(NA)	5,133	3,159	Other support services staff	16,844	(NA)	728	94
Staff, fall	71,847	(NA)	3,137	1,111	Current expenditures ¹ (\$1,000)	3,268,200	219,881	157,446	55,048
School district staff	1,265	(NA)	122	81	Per pupil ² (dol.)	6,006	(NA)	9,669	4,707
School staff	50,035	(NA)	2,167	908					

NA Not available. ¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools. ² Per pupil expenditures include current expenditures, capital expenditures, and interest on school debt and excludes "other current expenditures" such as community services, private school programs, adult education, and other programs not allocable to expenditures per pupil in public schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual. See also <<http://nces.ed.gov/annuals/>>.

Table 1315. Occupational Employment and Average Annual Wages in Guam, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands: 2009

[The Occupational Employment Survey (OES) program conducts a semiannual mail survey designed to produce estimates of employment and wages for specific occupations. For more details on the survey, see <http://www.bls.gov/oes/oes_emp.htm#scope>]

Selected occupation	SOC code ¹	Guam		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
		Employment	Average annual wages ²	Employment	Average annual wages ²	Employment	Average annual wages ²
Total, all occupations ^{3, 4}	(X)	60,910	29,810	962,030	25,690	43,220	35,050
Management	11	4,920	54,900	34,490	66,140	2,040	75,440
Business and financial operations	13	2,090	44,980	43,390	35,090	1,810	48,040
Computer and mathematical	15	480	43,040	8,720	42,410	360	54,520
Architecture and engineering	17	870	50,440	13,280	50,030	320	66,100
Life, physical, and social science	19	360	46,440	9,580	42,200	250	46,610
Community and social services	21	690	33,740	17,480	26,280	570	44,550
Legal	23	250	69,030	4,760	58,290	470	81,700
Education, training, and library	25	4,080	(NA)	69,740	31,550	3,090	37,250
Arts, design, entertainment sports	27	580	29,020	7,300	29,860	310	37,580
Healthcare practitioner and technical	29	1,530	56,020	46,290	32,070	1,380	52,610
Healthcare support	31	680	22,750	14,030	17,620	590	24,190
Protective service	33	2,540	28,840	64,210	22,570	2,570	32,390
Food preparation and serving related	35	6,440	17,330	65,820	17,080	4,140	21,440
Buildings and grounds cleaning and maintenance	37	3,290	18,120	43,070	17,350	2,840	21,920
Personal care and service	39	2,180	31,180	11,870	18,590	880	22,050
Sales and related occupations	41	5,040	19,940	103,260	20,830	4,560	25,930
Office and administrative support	43	10,870	26,260	185,710	22,720	7,940	29,860
Farming, fishing, and forestry	45	(NA)	(NA)	1,740	22,020	30	34,500
Construction and extraction	47	5,610	25,870	52,940	19,790	2,620	39,150
Installation, maintenance, and repair	49	3,460	28,360	34,500	26,460	2,220	40,240
Production	51	1,540	25,270	74,670	21,640	1,870	41,780
Transportation and material moving	53	3,380	29,120	55,160	19,650	2,370	27,990

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Office of Management and Budget's Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) is used to define occupations. SOC categorizes workers into 1 of 801 detailed occupations and aggregates; the detailed occupations into 23 major occupational groups. ² Annual wages have been calculated by multiplying the hourly mean wage by a "year-round, full-time" hours figure of 2,080 hours; for those occupations where there is not an hourly mean wage published, the annual wage has been directly calculated from the reported survey data. ³ Estimates for detailed occupations do not sum to the totals because the totals include occupations not shown separately. ⁴ Estimates do not include self-employed workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Occupational Employment Statistics." <<http://www.bls.gov/oes/data.htm>>, accessed August 2010.

Table 1316. Prisoners in Custody of Correctional Authorities in U.S. Territories and Commonwealths: 2007 and 2008

[As of December 31. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Jurisdiction	Total inmates			Sentenced to more than 1 year			
	2007	2008	Percent change 2007-2008	2007	2008	Percent change 2007-2008	Incarceration rate, 2008 ¹
Total ²	14,678	13,576	-7.5	11,465	10,346	-9.8	237
American Samoa	236	132	-44.1	122	48	-60.7	74
Guam ²	535	578	8.1	320	304	-5.0	173
Northern Mariana Islands	137	124	-9.5	78	78	0.0	141
Puerto Rico	13,215	12,130	-8.2	10,553	9,642	-8.6	244
U.S. Virgin Islands	555	612	10.3	392	274	-30.1	249

¹ The number of prisoners with a sentence of more than 1 year per 100,000 persons in the resident population. ² Data for Guam 2008 are estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 2008*, NCJ 228417, December 2009. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1763>>.

Table 1317. Federal Direct Payments: 2008

[In thousands of dollars (6,944,719 represents \$6,944,719,000). For fiscal years ending September 30]

Selected program payment	Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
	Rico	Guam	Islands	Samoa	Islands
Direct payments to individuals for retirement and disability ¹	6,944,719	244,794	202,372	52,434	30,254
Social security:					
Retirement insurance	2,960,862	92,355	122,871	14,108	7,617
Survivors' insurance	1,278,912	41,239	30,993	13,931	5,590
Disability insurance	1,893,913	22,944	24,384	12,586	2,005
Federal retirement and disability:					
Civilian ²	268,565	56,130	17,308	1,685	7,489
Military	21,381	8,217	1,772	1,808	899
Veterans benefits:					
Service-connected disability	308,938	19,765	2,999	7,045	957
Other benefit payments	181,969	3,311	694	1,082	120
Other	30,179	833	1,352	190	23

¹ Includes other payments, not shown separately. ² Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Consolidated Federal Funds Reports, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report for Fiscal Year, 2008*, CFFR/08, July 2009. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/cffr/>>.

Table 1318. Selected Social, Demographic, and Housing Characteristics in Puerto Rico: 2008

[The Puerto Rico Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Characteristic	Estimate	Percent	Characteristic	Estimate	Percent
Total	3,954,037	100.0			
SEX AND AGE			Never married	576,668	34.6
Male	1,895,974	48.0	Now married, except separated	599,969	36.0
Female	2,058,063	52.0	Separated	63,707	3.8
Under 5 years	235,543	6.0	Widowed	180,810	10.9
5 to 9 years	261,299	6.6	Divorced	244,140	14.7
10 to 14 years	307,304	7.8	HOUSEHOLDS		
15 to 19 years	300,416	7.6	Total households	1,186,497	100.0
20 to 24 years	278,241	7.0	Family households (families)	878,424	74.0
25 to 34 years	546,407	13.8	With own children under 18 years	360,833	30.4
35 to 44 years	537,076	13.6	Married-couple families	512,928	43.2
45 to 54 years	504,368	12.8	With own children under 18 years	190,678	16.1
55 to 59 years	224,249	5.7	Male householder, no wife present	70,751	6.0
60 to 64 years	219,129	5.5	With own children under 18 years	25,412	2.1
65 to 74 years	304,461	7.7	Female householder, no husband present	294,745	24.8
75 to 84 years	169,685	4.3	With own children under 18 years	144,743	12.2
85 years and over	65,859	1.7	Nonfamily households	308,073	26.0
MARITAL STATUS			Householder living alone	275,806	23.2
Males 15 years and over	1,484,597	100.0	65 years and over	115,891	9.8
Never married	634,711	42.8	Average household size	3.29	(X)
Now married, except separated	602,887	40.6	Average family size	3.94	(X)
Separated	44,249	3.0	DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN		
Widowed	43,362	2.9	NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION		
Divorced	159,388	10.7	Population 5 years and over	3,922,338	100.0
Females 15 years and over	1,665,294	100.0	With a disability	844,736	21.5

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey, DP-2-PR, "Selected Social Characteristics Puerto Rico: 2008," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed November 2009.

Table 1319. Tenure by Household Type in Puerto Rico: 2008

[The Puerto Rico Community Survey universe includes the household population and the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, this section and Appendix III]

Household Type	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Household Type	Owner occupied	Renter occupied
Total households	859,531	326,966	Householder 15 to 34 years	17,557	47,419
Family households	654,102	224,322	Householder 35 to 64 years	107,858	65,263
Married-couple family	431,959	80,969	Householder 65 years and over	49,342	7,306
Householder 15 to 34 years	36,089	26,112	Nonfamily households	205,429	102,644
Householder 35 to 64 years	277,832	46,041	Householder living alone	186,338	89,468
Householder 65 years and over	118,038	8,816	Householder 15 to 34 years	10,534	12,531
Other family	222,143	143,353	Householder 35 to 64 years	87,588	49,262
Male householder, no wife present	47,386	23,365	Householder 65 years and over	88,216	27,675
Householder 15 to 34 years	6,409	9,167	Householder not living alone	19,091	13,176
Householder 35 to 64 years	27,302	11,639	Householder 15 to 34 years	2,553	6,273
Householder 65 years and over	13,675	2,559	Householder 35 to 64 years	11,977	5,884
Female householder, no husband present	174,757	119,988	Householder 65 years and over	4,561	1,019

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey, B25011, "Tenure by Household Type and Age of Householder," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed November 2009.

Table 1320. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1990 to 2009

[3,512.4 represents 3,512,400]

Item	Unit	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	3,512.4	3,808.0	3,886.7	3,903.5	3,919.9	3,904.6	3,947.7	3,960.7
Persons per family	Number	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	953.0	971.5	(NA)	959.0	1,016.9	1,009.5	962.0	951.3
Public (except public colleges or universities)	1,000	651.2	612.3	584.9	575.9	563.5	548.1	526.5	503.7
College and university	1,000	156.0	175.5	207.1	208.0	209.5	225.4	225.4	235.6
Expenses	Mil. dol	1,686.4	4,254.1	5,230.5	5,902.4	6,353.4	6,588.5	6,814.5	7,240.9
As percent of GNP	Percent	7.8	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.5
Public	Mil. dol	1,054.2	3,160.4	3,641.2	4,274.6	4,533.9	4,811.9	5,026.3	5,395.6
Private	Mil. dol	644.2	1,093.7	1,589.3	1,627.8	1,819.5	1,776.6	1,788.2	1,845.3
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	1,124	1,303	1,360	1,385	1,422	1,409	1,368	1,349
Employed ⁵	1,000	963	1,159	1,206	1,238	1,256	1,263	1,218	1,168
Agriculture ⁶	1,000	36	24	25	26	22	16	15	19
Manufacturing	1,000	168	159	136	138	136	135	129	112
Trade	1,000	185	239	253	261	271	260	257	244
Government	1,000	222	249	268	274	280	296	279	271
Unemployed	1,000	161	143	155	147	166	147	151	181
Unemployment rate ⁷	Rate	14.0	11.0	11.4	10.6	11.7	10.4	11.0	13.4
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol	13,639	23,504	27,769	29,372	30,027	30,234	30,966	31,522
Average compensation	Dollar	14,854	20,280	23,026	23,725	23,907	23,938	25,424	26,988
Salary and wages	Mil. dol	13,639	23,504	24,016	25,393	25,844	26,102	26,777	27,243
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol	21,105	38,856	45,566	48,820	50,842	52,110	55,584	59,035
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol	5,551	8,491	9,289	9,611	9,555	9,542	9,645	9,816
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol	19,914	36,239	42,476	45,488	47,333	48,752	52,467	56,099
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol	5,238	7,919	8,659	8,955	8,896	8,927	9,104	9,328
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	22,232	34,693	38,688	41,273	41,505	42,381	45,055	47,697
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	5,847	7,581	7,887	8,125	7,800	7,761	7,818	7,931
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol	27,902	58,813	94,427	109,292	112,658	109,320	110,558	106,960
TOURISM ⁸									
Number of visitors	1,000	3,426	4,566	4,889	5,073	5,022	5,062	5,213	4,783
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol	1,366	2,388	3,024	3,239	3,369	3,414	3,535	3,473
Average per visitor	Dollar	399	523	619	638	671	674	678	726
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol	383	615	735	771	806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ 1990 and 2000 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. "Public" includes: Public Preschool, Public Elementary, Public Intermediate, Public High School, Public Post-High School, Public Technological, Public Adult Education, Public Vocational Education, and Public Special Education. "College and university" includes both public and private colleges and universities.

³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ For population 16 years old and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30. Does not include federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1321. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary by Industry: 2007

[In thousands of dollars (16,849,370 represents \$16,849,370,000). Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees, and most government employees. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Industry	2002 NAICS code ¹			Annual payroll (1,000)
		Establishments	Employees ²	
Total, all industries ³	(X)	47,340	767,247	16,849,370
Construction	23	2,911	58,455	1,000,163
Manufacturing	31–33	2,104	109,935	3,607,428
Wholesale trade	42	2,330	36,250	1,188,462
Retail trade	44–45	11,196	135,703	2,074,238
Transportation and warehousing	48–49	1,089	16,738	410,410
Information	51	532	22,459	819,292
Finance and insurance	52	2,159	40,004	1,491,822
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,753	15,109	307,023
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	4,246	31,662	976,202
Management of companies and enterprises	55	99	5,423	215,439
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	1,783	74,893	1,096,021
Educational services	61	768	34,804	662,119
Health care and social assistance	62	6,993	78,522	1,537,840
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	445	4,035	66,184
Accommodation and food services	72	4,321	75,595	925,693

X Not applicable. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002. See text, Section 15. ² Covers full- and part-time employees who are on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. ³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," July 2009, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html>>.

Table 1322. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (21,619 represents \$21,619,000,000). For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 2009 are preliminary. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Gross product	21,619	28,452	41,419	53,752	59,521	61,527	62,759
Agriculture	434	318	407	499	430	613	633
Manufacturing	12,126	17,867	24,489	35,581	37,637	40,548	43,548
Contract construction and mining ¹	720	1,006	2,157	2,155	2,027	1,991	1,782
Transportation & other public services ²	2,468	3,276	2,579	2,841	3,183	3,113	3,101
Trade	4,728	5,989	6,093	7,368	7,223	7,343	7,469
Finance, insurance, real estate	3,896	5,730	10,511	14,694	18,380	18,845	18,205
Services	3,015	4,724	9,987	11,520	10,940	11,710	11,715
Government	3,337	4,440	5,478	8,151	8,585	8,762	9,254
Commonwealth	2,884	3,793	4,601	7,032	7,281	7,350	7,728
Municipalities	453	647	877	1,118	1,304	1,412	1,526
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-20,283	-29,056	-28,884	-31,399	-32,949
Statistical discrepancy	-121	-703	585	141	-464	-215	-538
Net income	17,941	23,653	32,610	43,484	48,132	49,057	49,924
Agriculture	486	442	385	479	432	616	636
Manufacturing	11,277	16,685	22,627	33,427	35,223	37,929	40,693
Mining	26	30	34	42	44	44	38
Contract construction	679	903	1,764	1,718	1,711	1,674	1,476
Transportation & other public services ²	1,778	2,360	1,961	2,075	2,488	2,403	2,326
Trade	3,420	4,108	4,995	6,043	6,016	6,074	6,076
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,280	4,735	8,175	11,634	13,505	13,477	12,662
Services	2,643	4,146	7,475	8,972	9,011	9,476	9,711
Commonwealth government ³	3,337	4,440	5,478	8,151	8,585	8,762	9,254
Rest of the world	-8,985	-14,195	-20,283	-29,056	-28,884	-31,399	-32,949

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes warehousing and other public utilities. ³ Includes all other services not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1323. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (4,871 represents \$4,871,000,000). Data represent transfer payments between federal and state governments and other nonresidents. Data for 2009 are preliminary]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Total receipts	4,871	6,236	8,659	10,551	12,025	13,925	14,989
Federal government	4,649	5,912	7,966	9,673	10,842	12,797	13,715
Transfers to individuals ¹	4,577	5,838	7,868	9,547	10,707	12,602	13,499
Veterans benefits	349	440	491	491	492	609	821
Medicare	368	661	1,196	1,825	2,016	2,306	2,642
Old age, disability, survivors (social security)	2,055	2,912	3,863	5,118	5,787	6,134	6,300
Nutritional assistance	880	1,063	1,193	1,306	1,472	1,513	1,638
Industry subsidies	72	74	98	127	135	196	216
U.S. state governments	18	18	15	15	23	24	36
Other nonresidents	205	307	679	863	1,160	1,103	1,238
Total payments	1,801	2,301	2,763	3,583	3,688	3,762	3,924
Federal government	1,756	2,132	2,693	3,516	3,626	3,695	3,757
Transfers from individuals	817	1,052	1,326	1,792	1,882	1,924	1,974
Contribution to Medicare	97	162	191	303	380	392	441
Employee contribution for social security	720	888	1,133	1,483	1,495	1,526	1,528
Transfers from industries	16	49	51	74	99	103	101
Unemployment insurance	247	184	234	221	231	226	231
Employer contribution for social security	675	847	1,081	1,429	1,413	1,442	1,451
Other nonresidents ²	45	164	70	67	62	67	167
Net balance	3,070	3,935	5,897	6,968	8,337	10,163	11,065
Federal government	2,893	3,780	5,273	6,157	7,217	9,103	9,958
U.S. state governments	16	13	10	10	20	21	32
Other nonresidents	162	143	614	801	1,101	1,040	1,075

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. ² Includes U.S. state governments.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor*, annual. See also <<http://www.gobierno.pr/gprportal/inicio>>.

Table 1324. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (9,018 represents \$9,018,000,000). Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Imports	9,018	10,162	16,200	18,969	27,006	35,945	37,335	40,499	42,380	43,482	41,560	38,780
From U.S.	5,345	6,130	10,792	12,213	15,172	16,949	18,124	20,994	21,982	22,402	19,777	20,038
From other	3,673	4,032	5,408	6,756	11,834	18,996	19,211	19,505	20,398	21,080	21,783	18,742
Exports	6,576	11,087	20,402	23,573	43,191	55,814	54,997	56,836	59,219	62,401	63,658	59,594
To U.S.	5,643	9,873	17,915	20,986	38,335	46,880	45,311	47,121	47,452	47,507	46,439	40,779
To other	933	1,214	2,487	2,587	4,856	8,934	9,686	9,715	11,767	14,894	17,219	18,815

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Commerce and Navigation, *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions*, FT 895, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/index.html>>. Beginning 2009, USATradeOnline, <<http://www.usatradeonline.gov/>>.

Table 1325. Puerto Rico—Agricultural Summary: 2002 and 2007

[1 cuerda = .97 acre]

All farms		Unit	2002	2007	All farms		Unit	2002	2007
Farms	Number	...	17,659	15,745	Tenants	Number	...	1,636	2,425
Farm land	Cuerdas	...	690,687	557,530	Farms by type of organization:				
Average size of farm	Cuerdas	...	39.1	35.4	Individual or family	Number	...	15,843	13,958
Approximate land area	Cuerdas	...	2,254,365	2,254,365	Partnership	Number	...	162	49
Proportion in farms	Percent	...	30.6	24.7	Corporation	Number	...	595	575
Farms by size:					Other	Number	...	1,059	1,163
Less than 10 cuerdas	Number	...	7,943	7,502	Farms by value of sales:				
10 to 19 cuerdas	Number	...	3,847	3,545	Less than \$1,000	Number	...	3,977	4,442
20 to 49 cuerdas	Number	...	3,228	2,680	\$1,000 to \$2,499	Number	...	3,471	2,771
50 to 99 cuerdas	Number	...	1,282	865	\$2,500 to \$4,499	Number	...	3,044	2,428
100 to 174 cuerdas	Number	...	590	524	\$5,000 to \$7,499	Number	...	1,575	1,206
175 to 259 cuerdas	Number	...	281	207	\$7,500 to \$9,999	Number	...	1,087	882
260 cuerdas or more	Number	...	488	422	\$10,000 to \$19,999	Number	...	1,781	1,497
Tenure of operator:					\$20,000 to \$39,999	Number	...	1,062	1,030
Operators	Number	...	17,659	15,745	\$40,000 to \$59,999	Number	...	375	281
Full owners	Number	...	13,693	11,402	\$60,000 or more	Number	...	1,287	1,208
Part owners	Number	...	2,330	1,918					

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *2007 Census of Agriculture—Geographic Area Series Part 52, Puerto Rico*, Vol. 1, 2009. See also <http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Full_Report/index.asp>.

Table 1326. Puerto Rico—Farms and Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 2007

[515,686 represents \$515,686,000]

Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)	Type of product	Number of farms	Market value (\$1,000)	Average value per farm (dol.)
Total	15,745	515,686	32,752	Horticultural specialties	524	44,576	85,068
Crops, including horticultural specialties	10,206	218,835	(NA)	Grasses and other crops	256	13,372	52,236
Coffee	5,678	41,824	7,366	Livestock, poultry, and their products	5,662	296,850	52,428
Pineapples	53	527	9,942	Cattle and calves	3,568	33,005	9,250
Plantains	3,756	44,875	11,947	Poultry and poultry products	1,079	63,574	58,919
Bananas	1,980	10,082	5,092	Dairy products	354	184,543	521,307
Grains	969	1,553	1,603	Hogs and pigs	1,075	6,239	5,803
Root crops or tubers	1,691	6,683	3,952	Aquaculture	40	833	20,818
Fruits and coconuts	2,350	19,904	8,470	Other	787	8,657	11,000
Vegetables and melons ¹	1,007	35,440	35,194				

NA Not available. ¹ Includes hydroponic crops.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *2007 Census of Agriculture—Geographic Area Series Part 52, Puerto Rico*, Vol. 1, 2009. See also <http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Full_Report/index.asp>.

Table 1327. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—Economic Summary: 2007

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars (6,244 represents \$6,244,000,000). Based on the 2007 Economic Census; see Appendix III. Selected kinds of businesses displayed]

Selected kinds of business	Northern Mariana Islands			Selected kinds of business	Northern Mariana Islands		
	Guam	Virgin Islands	Northern Mariana Islands		Guam	Virgin Islands	Northern Mariana Islands
Total:							
Establishments ¹	3,143	2,583	1,191	Paid employees ²	2,394	797	872
Sales	6,244	19,479	1,284	Retail trade:			
Annual payroll	1,101	1,085	246	Establishments	660	641	255
Paid employees ²	52,394	35,300	22,622	Sales	1,618	1,397	272
Construction:				Annual payroll	150	146	29
Establishments	317	195	50	Paid employees ²	8,219	6,773	2,770
Sales	579	352	31	Professional, scientific, and technical services:			
Annual payroll	121	115	7	Establishments	227	257	87
Paid employees ²	6,011	3,388	528	Sales	231	284	25
Manufacturing:				Annual payroll	77	60	9
Establishments	63	70	59	Paid employees ²	2,217	1,370	404
Sales	167	(D)	190	Accommodation & Food Services:			
Annual payroll	39	(D)	57	Establishments	429	255	140
Paid employees ²	1,495	(*)	7,094	Sales	635	461	173
Wholesale trade:				Annual payroll	155	130	45
Establishments	191	58	72	Paid employees ²	11,477	6,146	4,772
Sales	800	288	143				
Annual payroll	56	25	10				

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals. ¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2007 Economic Census of the Island Areas*, "General Statistics for Island Areas: 2007," <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>, accessed August 2010.