

Table 67. Family Groups With Children Under 18 Years Old by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 2009

[In thousands. As of March (34,670 represents 34,670,000). Family groups comprise family households, related subfamilies, and unrelated subfamilies. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Beginning 2005, population controls based on Census 2000 and an expanded sample of households. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, this section and Appendix III]

Race and Hispanic origin of householder or reference person	Number (1,000)					Percent distribution		
	1990	2000	2005	2008	2009	1990	2000	2009
All races, total ¹	34,670	37,496	39,317	38,938	38,943	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	24,921	25,771	26,482	27,344	27,321	72	69	70
One-parent family groups	9,749	11,725	12,835	11,594	11,622	28	31	30
Maintained by mother	8,398	9,681	10,366	9,753	9,880	24	26	25
Maintained by father	1,351	2,044	2,469	1,841	1,742	4	5	4
White, total ³	28,294	30,079	30,960	30,451	30,292	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	21,905	22,241	22,319	22,857	22,735	77	74	75
One-parent family groups	6,389	7,838	8,641	7,594	7,557	23	26	25
Maintained by mother	5,310	6,216	6,747	6,138	6,232	19	21	21
Maintained by father	1,079	1,622	1,894	1,456	1,325	4	5	4
Black, total ³	5,087	5,530	5,495	5,603	5,683	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	2,006	2,135	2,065	2,256	2,296	39	39	40
One-parent family groups	3,081	3,396	3,430	3,347	3,387	61	61	60
Maintained by mother	2,860	3,060	3,037	3,080	3,093	56	55	54
Maintained by father	221	335	393	267	294	4	6	5
Asian, total ³	(NA)	1,469	1,757	1,789	1,829	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	(NA)	1,184	1,472	1,513	1,572	(NA)	81	86
One-parent family groups	(NA)	285	285	276	257	(NA)	19	14
Maintained by mother	(NA)	236	222	225	201	(NA)	16	11
Maintained by father	(NA)	49	63	51	56	(NA)	3	3
Hispanic, total ⁴	3,429	5,503	6,752	7,213	7,337	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	2,289	3,625	4,346	5,072	5,013	67	66	68
One-parent family groups	1,140	1,877	2,406	2,141	2,324	33	34	32
Maintained by mother	1,003	1,565	1,964	1,903	2,041	29	28	28
Maintained by father	138	313	442	238	283	4	6	4
Non-Hispanic White, total ^{3, 4}	(NA)	24,847	24,730	23,765	23,512	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups ²	(NA)	18,750	18,253	18,099	18,035	(NA)	75	77
One-parent family groups	(NA)	6,096	6,476	5,666	5,477	(NA)	25	23
Maintained by mother	(NA)	4,766	4,984	4,423	4,405	(NA)	19	19
Maintained by father	(NA)	1,331	1,492	1,243	1,072	(NA)	5	5

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races and non-Hispanic groups, not shown separately. ² Beginning 2007, includes children living both with married and unmarried parents. ³ Beginning with the 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS), respondents could choose more than one race. Beginning 2005, data represent persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. The CPS prior to 2003 allowed respondents to report only one race group. See also comments on race in the text for this section. ⁴ Hispanic persons may be any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Families and Living Arrangements*, Current Population Reports, P20-537, 2001 and earlier reports; and "Families and Living Arrangements." <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.

Table 68. Parents and Children in Stay-At-Home Parent Family Groups: 1995 to 2009

[In thousands (22,973 represents 22,973,000). Family groups with children include those families that maintain their own household (family households with own children); those that live in the home of a relative (related subfamilies); and those that live in the home of a nonrelative (unrelated subfamilies). Stay-at-home family groups are married-couple family groups with children under 15 where one parent is in the labor force all of the previous year and their spouse is out of the labor force for the entire year with the reason 'taking care of home and family.' Only married couples with children under 15 are included. Based on Current Population Survey; see Appendix III]

Year	Married-couple family groups with children under 15 years old			Children under 15 years old in married-couple family groups		
	Total	With stay-at-home mothers	With stay-at-home fathers	Total	With stay-at-home mothers	With stay-at-home fathers
1995	22,973	4,440	64	41,008	9,106	125
1997	22,779	4,617	71	40,798	9,788	140
1996	22,808	4,633	49	40,739	9,693	115
1998	22,881	4,555	90	41,008	9,432	196
1999	22,754	4,731	71	41,003	9,796	143
2000	22,953	4,785	93	41,860	10,087	180
2001	22,922	4,934	81	41,862	10,194	148
2002	23,339	5,206	106	41,802	10,573	189
2003	23,209	5,388	98	41,654	11,028	175
2004	23,160	5,571	147	41,409	11,205	268
2005	23,305	5,584	142	41,111	11,224	247
2006	23,232	5,646	159	41,259	11,372	283
2007	23,507	5,563	165	41,559	11,193	303
2008	22,445	5,327	140	41,037	11,132	234
2009	22,523	5,095	158	41,208	10,934	290

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Families and Living Arrangements, Table SHP-1. Parents and Children in Stay-At-Home Parent Family Groups: 1994 to Present." <<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>>.