

Table 1168. Flow of Funds Accounts—Assets of Households and Nonprofit Organizations: 1990 to 2009

[As of December 31 (14,570 represents \$14,570,000,000,000). See also Table 721]

| Type of instrument | Total (billion dollars) | | | | | | | Percent distribution | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 1990 | 2000 | 2009 |
| Total financial assets | 14,570 | 33,402 | 43,348 | 48,134 | 50,759 | 41,707 | 45,115 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Deposits | 3,326 | 4,376 | 6,155 | 6,769 | 7,426 | 7,901 | 7,750 | 22.8 | 13.1 | 17.2 |
| Foreign deposits | 13 | 48 | 60 | 65 | 81 | 60 | 49 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Checkable deposits and currency | 433 | 335 | 232 | 189 | 110 | 211 | 251 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Time and savings deposits | 2,490 | 3,033 | 4,914 | 5,400 | 5,889 | 6,050 | 6,130 | 17.1 | 9.1 | 13.6 |
| Money market fund shares | 391 | 960 | 949 | 1,114 | 1,347 | 1,580 | 1,320 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Credit market instruments | 1,746 | 2,465 | 3,363 | 3,478 | 4,082 | 4,034 | 4,203 | 12.0 | 7.4 | 9.3 |
| Open-market paper | 94 | 97 | 98 | 117 | 107 | 6 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | — |
| Treasury securities | 509 | 585 | 508 | 433 | 258 | 264 | 795 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Agency and GSE-backed securities ¹ | 117 | 594 | 488 | 403 | 682 | 701 | 35 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Municipal securities | 648 | 531 | 821 | 872 | 897 | 937 | 998 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Corporate and foreign bonds | 238 | 552 | 1,300 | 1,523 | 2,011 | 1,988 | 2,236 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 5.0 |
| Other loans and advances ² | — | 2 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 28 | 32 | — | — | 0.1 |
| Mortgages | 141 | 103 | 139 | 122 | 109 | 111 | 103 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Corporate equities ³ | 1,961 | 8,205 | 7,993 | 9,493 | 9,465 | 5,881 | 7,698 | 13.5 | 24.6 | 17.1 |
| Mutual fund shares | 512 | 2,704 | 3,839 | 4,388 | 4,832 | 3,445 | 4,417 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 9.8 |
| Security credit | 62 | 412 | 575 | 656 | 866 | 743 | 668 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Life insurance reserves | 392 | 819 | 1,083 | 1,164 | 1,202 | 1,180 | 1,250 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Pension fund reserves ⁴ | 3,310 | 9,171 | 11,374 | 12,696 | 13,376 | 10,432 | 11,806 | 22.7 | 27.5 | 26.2 |
| Equity in noncorporate business | 3,007 | 4,871 | 8,358 | 8,843 | 8,798 | 7,325 | 6,538 | 20.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| Miscellaneous assets | 254 | 379 | 609 | 646 | 712 | 766 | 784 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ GSE = government-sponsored enterprises. ² Syndicated loans to nonfinancial corporate business by nonprofits and domestic hedge funds. ³ Only those directly held and those in closed-end and exchange-traded funds. Other equities are included in mutual funds and life insurance and pension reserves. ⁴ See also Table 1216.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2010, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311>>.

Table 1169. Financial Assets Held by Families by Type of Asset: 2004 and 2007

Median value in thousands of constant 2007 dollars (25.3 represents \$25,300). All dollar figures are adjusted to 2007 dollars using the "current methods" version of the consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units; for definition of family, see text, Section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finances; see Appendix III]

| Age of family head and family income | Any financial asset ¹ | Transaction accounts ² | Certificates of deposit | Savings bonds | Stocks ³ | Pooled investment funds ⁴ | Retirement accounts ⁵ | Life insurance ⁶ | Other managed ⁷ |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| PERCENT OF FAMILIES OWNING ASSET | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004, total | 93.8 | 91.3 | 12.7 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 15.0 | 49.7 | 24.2 | 7.3 |
| 2007, total | 93.9 | 92.1 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 11.4 | 52.6 | 23.0 | 5.8 |
| Under 35 years old | 89.2 | 87.3 | 6.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 5.3 | 41.6 | 11.4 | (B) |
| 35 to 44 years old | 93.1 | 91.2 | 9.0 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 11.6 | 57.5 | 17.5 | 2.2 |
| 45 to 54 years old | 93.3 | 91.7 | 14.3 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 12.6 | 64.7 | 22.3 | 5.1 |
| 55 to 64 years old | 97.8 | 96.4 | 20.5 | 16.2 | 21.3 | 14.3 | 60.9 | 35.2 | 7.7 |
| 65 to 74 years old | 96.1 | 94.6 | 24.2 | 10.3 | 19.1 | 14.6 | 51.7 | 34.4 | 13.2 |
| 75 years old and over | 97.4 | 95.3 | 37.0 | 7.9 | 20.2 | 13.2 | 30.0 | 27.6 | 14.0 |
| Percentiles of income: ⁸ | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 20 | 79.1 | 74.9 | 9.4 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 2.7 |
| 20 to 39.9 | 93.2 | 90.1 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 4.6 | 35.6 | 16.4 | 4.7 |
| 40 to 59.9 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 7.1 | 55.2 | 21.6 | 5.3 |
| 60 to 79.9 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 19.3 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 14.6 | 73.3 | 29.4 | 5.7 |
| 80 to 89.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 26.2 | 30.5 | 18.9 | 86.7 | 30.6 | 7.6 |
| 90 to 100 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 47.5 | 35.5 | 89.6 | 38.9 | 13.6 |
| MEDIAN VALUE ⁹ | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004, total | 25.3 | 4.1 | 16.5 | 1.1 | 16.5 | 44.4 | 38.7 | 6.6 | 49.4 |
| 2007, total | 28.8 | 4.0 | 20.0 | 1.0 | 17.0 | 56.0 | 45.0 | 8.0 | 70.0 |
| Under 35 years old | 8.8 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 2.8 | (B) |
| 35 to 44 years old | 25.8 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 22.5 | 36.0 | 8.3 | 24.0 |
| 45 to 54 years old | 54.0 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 1.0 | 18.5 | 50.0 | 67.0 | 10.0 | 45.0 |
| 55 to 64 years old | 72.4 | 5.2 | 23.0 | 1.9 | 24.0 | 112.0 | 98.0 | 10.0 | 59.0 |
| 65 to 74 years old | 68.1 | 7.7 | 23.2 | 1.0 | 38.0 | 86.0 | 77.0 | 10.0 | 70.0 |
| 75 years old and over | 41.5 | 6.1 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 75.0 | 35.0 | 5.0 | 100.0 |

B Base figure too small. ¹ Includes other types of financial assets, not shown separately. ² Checking, savings, and money market deposit accounts, money market mutual funds, and call accounts at brokerages. ³ Covers only those stocks and bonds that are directly held by families outside mutual funds, retirement accounts, and other managed assets. ⁴ Excludes money market mutual funds and indirectly held mutual funds and includes all other types of directly held pooled investment funds, such as traditional open-ended and closed-end mutual funds, real estate investment trusts, and hedge funds. ⁵ The tax-deferred retirement accounts consist of IRAs, Keogh accounts, and certain employer-sponsored accounts. Employer-sponsored accounts include 401(k), 403(b), and thrift saving accounts from current or past jobs; other current job plans from which loans or withdrawals can be made; and accounts from past jobs from which the family expects to receive the account balance in the future. ⁶ The value of such policies according to their current cash value, not their death benefit. ⁷ Includes personal annuities and trusts with an equity interest and managed investment accounts. ⁸ Percentiles of income distribution in 2007 dollars: 20th: \$20,600; 40th: \$36,500; 60th: \$59,600; 80th: \$98,200; 90th: \$140,900. Percentiles of distribution of net worth in 2007 dollars: 25th: \$14,100; 50th: \$120,300; 75th: \$372,000; 90th: \$908,200. Percentile: A value on a scale of zero to 100 that indicates the percent of a distribution that is equal to or below it. ⁹ Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "2007 Survey of Consumer Finances," February 2009, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/2007/scf2007home.html>>.