

**Table 846. Selected Farm Products—U.S. and World Production and Exports: 2000 to 2009**

[In metric tons, except as indicated (60.6 represents 60,600,000). Metric ton = 1.102 short tons or .984 long tons]

Commodity	Unit	Amount						United States as percent of world		
		United States			World			2000	2005	2009
		2000	2005	2009	2000	2005	2009			
<b>PRODUCTION <sup>1</sup></b>										
Wheat	Million	60.6	57.2	60.3	581.4	619.6	679.9	10.4	9.2	8.9
Corn for grain	Million	251.9	282.3	333.0	590.0	698.5	809.0	42.7	40.4	41.2
Soybeans	Million	75.1	83.5	91.4	176.0	220.7	259.7	42.6	37.8	35.2
Rice, milled	Million	5.9	7.1	6.9	398.2	418.3	440.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
Cotton <sup>2</sup>	Million bales <sup>3</sup>	17.0	23.3	12.2	87.7	121.4	103	19.3	19.1	11.9
<b>EXPORTS <sup>4</sup></b>										
Wheat <sup>5</sup>	Million	28.0	27.4	23.6	104.0	113.9	129.3	26.9	24.1	18.3
Corn	Million	48.3	56.1	49.0	76.4	82.6	85.9	63.3	67.9	57.0
Soybeans	Million	27.1	25.6	39.7	53.9	63.8	87.6	50.3	40.1	45.4
Rice, milled basis	Million	2.8	3.9	3.3	22.8	29.2	29.8	12.5	13.2	11.2
Cotton <sup>2</sup>	Million bales <sup>3</sup>	6.8	14.4	12.3	27.1	35.0	35.3	24.9	41.2	34.7

<sup>1</sup> Production years vary by commodity. In most cases, includes harvests from July 1 of the year shown through June 30 of the following year. <sup>2</sup> For production and trade years ending in year shown. <sup>3</sup> Bales of 480 lb. net weight. <sup>4</sup> Trade years may vary by commodity. Wheat, corn, and soybean data are for trade year beginning in year shown. Rice data are for calendar year. <sup>5</sup> Includes wheat flour on a grain equivalent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Production, Supply and Distribution Online," <<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdhome.aspx>>.

**Table 847. Percent of U.S. Agricultural Commodity Output Exported: 1990 to 2008**

[In percent. All export shares are estimated from export and production volumes]

Commodity group	1990 to	1995 to	2000 to	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
	1994, average	1999, average	2004, average					
<b>Total agriculture <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>
Livestock <sup>2</sup>	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.6	7.7
Red meat	4.1	7.1	8.0	8.1	7.4	8.7	9.4	11.6
Poultry	6.1	12.6	12.0	12.4	11.8	11.7	13.0	14.7
Dairy	3.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.3	4.5
Crops <sup>3</sup>	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.8	21.5	22.2	23.5	21.2
Food grains	14.5	12.8	13.3	13.3	14.1	11.8	14.6	11.1
Feed grains	21.4	21.7	19.2	20.7	20.0	20.8	20.0	15.7
Oilseeds	29.4	31.8	33.6	33.3	28.2	32.9	40.5	40.8
Fruit and nuts	16.2	15.9	17.5	17.6	17.2	18.9	20.6	21.9
Vegetables	8.9	11.0	11.2	11.2	12.2	12.6	12.2	15.3
Sweeteners	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.3	6.4	7.8	7.2
Wine and beer	3.8	5.9	7.3	6.3	7.6	9.0	9.7	10.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes food and nonfood agricultural products. <sup>2</sup> Includes animal fat; excludes live animals. <sup>3</sup> Includes vegetable oils, oilseed meal, and miscellaneous plant products.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Food Availability (Per Capita) Data System, Food Availability: Spreadsheets," <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FoodConsumption/FoodAvailSpreadsheets.htm>>; USDA Foreign Agricultural Service, "Production, Supply and Distribution," <<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline>>; and Global Agricultural Trade System, <<http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats>>.

**Table 848. Top 10 U.S. Export Markets for Selected Commodities: 2009**

[In thousands of metric tons (47,502 represents 47,502,000)]

Corn		Wheat <sup>1</sup>		Soybeans		Poultry meat	
Country	Amount	Country	Amount	Country	Amount	Country	Amount
<b>World, total</b>	<b>47,502</b>	<b>World, total</b>	<b>21,920</b>	<b>World, total</b>	<b>40,372</b>	<b>World, total</b>	<b>3,411</b>
Japan	15,131	Japan	3,036	China <sup>2</sup>	22,818	Russia	738
Mexico	7,160	Nigeria	2,935	Mexico	3,281	Mexico	502
Korea, South	6,040	Mexico	1,921	Japan	2,501	Canada	157
Taiwan <sup>2</sup>	3,753	Philippines	1,262	Taiwan <sup>2</sup>	1,726	China <sup>2</sup>	361
Egypt	2,273	Korea, South	1,108	Indonesia	1,484	Cuba	149
Canada	1,900	Taiwan <sup>2</sup>	862	Egypt	1,131	Hong Kong	88
Venezuela	1,295	Thailand	603	Germany	1,117	Iraq	101
Colombia	1,235	Indonesia	670	Turkey	811	Ukraine	87
Dominican Republic	964	Yemen <sup>3</sup>	733	Korea, South	613	Taiwan <sup>2</sup>	76
Guatemala	651	Colombia	632	Thailand	515	Lithuania	71
Rest of world	7,101	Rest of world	8,158	Rest of world	4,375	Rest of world	1,078

<sup>1</sup> Unmilled. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1331. <sup>3</sup> Includes Aden and Sanaa.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Global Agricultural Trade System Online (GATS)-FATUS Commodity Aggregations," <<http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats/Default.aspx>>.