

Table 142. Medicare Enrollees: 1990 to 2009

[In millions (34.3 represents 34,300,000). As of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and Island Areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence. SMI is Supplemental Medical Insurance. See headnote, Table 145]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	34.3	37.6	39.7	42.6	43.4	44.3	45.2	45.9
Aged	31.0	33.2	34.3	35.8	36.3	37.0	37.8	38.3
Disabled	3.3	4.4	5.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6
Hospital insurance, Part A	33.7	37.2	39.3	42.2	43.1	43.9	44.9	45.6
Aged	30.5	32.7	33.8	35.4	36.0	36.6	37.5	38.0
Disabled	3.3	4.4	5.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6
SMI, Part B	32.6	35.6	37.3	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.7	42.4
Aged	29.6	31.7	32.6	33.8	34.1	34.6	35.2	35.7
Disabled	2.9	3.9	4.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7
SMI, Part D	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.8	30.5	31.2	32.3	33.2
Medicare Advantage ¹	1.3	2.7	6.2	5.8	7.3	8.7	10.0	10.9

X Not applicable. ¹ Prior to 2004, Medicare Advantage was referred to as Medicare + Choice.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, CMS Statistics Medicare Enrollment, "National Trends," <<http://www.cms.hhs.gov/MedicareEnrpts/>>.

Table 143. Medicare—Enrollment by State and Other Areas: 2000 to 2008

[In thousands (39,620 represents 39,620,000). Hospital (HI) and/or supplementary medical insurance (SMI) enrollment as of July 1]

State and area	2000	2005	2007	2008	State and area	2000	2005	2007	2008
All areas ¹	39,620	42,395	44,263	45,412	MT	137	146	156	160
U.S.	38,762	41,003	43,259	44,385	NE	254	259	268	271
AL	685	740	789	809	NV	240	294	318	330
AK	42	51	57	60	NH	170	185	204	212
AZ	675	777	841	870	NJ	1,203	1,215	1,257	1,283
AR	439	464	496	509	NM	234	261	285	294
CA	3,901	4,158	4,369	4,492	NY	2,715	2,758	2,841	2,891
CO	467	513	558	579	NC	1,133	1,255	1,359	1,405
CT	515	520	537	549	ND	103	103	105	107
DE	112	125	136	141	OH	1,701	1,731	1,805	1,841
DC	75	72	74	75	OK	508	531	565	578
FL	2,804	3,008	3,133	3,212	OR	489	532	567	584
GA	916	1,016	1,111	1,153	PA	2,095	2,108	2,184	2,221
HI	165	180	189	194	RI	172	171	175	178
ID	165	188	207	214	SC	568	637	697	724
IL	1,635	1,674	1,741	1,775	SD	119	123	129	132
IN	852	893	941	964	TN	829	903	975	1,004
IA	477	484	500	506	TX	2,265	2,491	2,708	2,802
KS	390	397	412	418	UT	206	231	254	264
KY	623	668	711	728	VT	89	95	102	105
LA	602	630	639	656	VA	893	981	1,045	1,079
ME	216	233	247	253	WA	736	807	873	903
MD	645	687	723	745	WV	338	351	367	373
MA	961	961	997	1,019	WI	783	818	854	874
MI	1,403	1,468	1,541	1,580	WY	65	70	74	76
MN	654	691	729	749	Outlying areas ²	537	622	(NA)	(NA)
MS	419	449	469	479	Pending state designations ³	321	769	(NA)	(NA)
MO	861	901	946	966					

NA Not available. ¹ Includes outlying areas and pending state designation. ² Includes American Samoa, Federated States of Micronesia, Guam Marshall Islands, Northern Marianas, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Wake Island. ³ Include foreign countries and unknown places of residence.

Source: U.S. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, "Data Compendium," <<http://www.cms.gov/DataCompendium/>>.

Table 144. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 2008

[In thousands, except percent (42,411 represents 42,411,000). Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Excludes unrelated individuals under age 15. Persons did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, Table 565]

Poverty status	Poverty status								
	Total ¹	White alone ²	Black alone ³	Asian alone ⁴	Hispanic ⁵	Under 18 years	18–44 years	45–64 years	65 years and over
Persons covered, total	42,411	29,082	9,613	1,538	11,517	22,324	10,701	5,957	3,428
Below poverty level	17,716	10,979	5,141	585	5,274	9,810	4,609	2,331	965
Above poverty level	24,695	18,103	4,472	953	6,243	12,514	6,092	3,626	2,463
Percent of population covered	14.1	12.1	25.3	11.6	24.3	30.1	9.7	7.6	9.1
Below poverty level	44.5	40.7	54.8	37.1	48.0	69.7	30.9	32.4	26.4
Above poverty level	9.5	8.5	15.6	8.1	17.1	20.9	6.4	5.1	7.2

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² White alone refers to people who reported White and did not report any other race category. ³ Black alone refers to people who reported Black and did not report any other race category. ⁴ Asian alone refers to people who reported Asian and did not report any other race category. ⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2008*, Current Population Reports, P60-236, 2009; Table HI02, "Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics for People in the Poverty Universe: 2008" and Table HI03, "Health Insurance Coverage Status and Type of Coverage by Selected Characteristics for Poor People in the Poverty Universe: 2008." See also <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstable032010/health/toc.htm>>.