

Table 435. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (123,102 represents \$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

Level and function	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
State & local governments: total	123,102	217,063	257,071	263,198	269,976	277,200	295,368	324,467
Percent of direct expenditure	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.2
By function: ¹								
Education ¹	25,997	60,968	71,680	70,813	74,597	77,779	82,505	91,466
Elementary and secondary	18,057	45,150	53,294	51,118	52,977	54,509	59,256	65,467
Higher education	7,441	15,257	17,652	19,044	21,121	22,782	22,798	25,356
Highways	33,867	56,439	66,017	65,523	65,964	69,642	76,371	83,289
Health and hospitals	3,848	5,502	6,126	7,158	7,241	7,711	8,538	9,737
Natural resources	2,545	4,347	4,247	4,244	4,657	4,543	4,473	6,372
Housing and community development	3,997	6,184	6,939	7,660	7,578	7,880	8,130	7,991
Air transportation	3,434	6,717	8,551	9,066	9,731	9,326	9,064	9,851
Sea and inland port facilities ²	924	1,618	1,691	3,721	1,798	1,598	1,850	2,140
Sewerage	8,356	10,093	11,574	12,467	14,068	14,170	15,336	17,683
Parks and recreation	3,877	6,916	9,093	9,224	7,866	8,151	9,267	10,085
Utilities	16,601	24,847	30,241	34,538	37,432	34,879	36,795	38,230
Water	6,873	10,542	11,831	13,536	13,651	14,402	14,356	16,960
Electric	3,976	4,177	6,538	6,438	7,173	6,055	7,793	7,981
Gas	310	400	358	422	582	544	520	508
Transit	5,443	9,728	11,514	14,142	16,026	13,879	14,126	12,781
Other	19,657	33,431	40,912	38,784	39,044	41,520	43,039	47,624
State governments: Total	45,254	76,233	89,767	91,943	90,950	94,181	101,432	110,444
Percent of direct expenditure	11.5	10.1	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.4
By function: ¹								
Education ¹	7,253	14,077	16,589	17,727	19,632	20,632	20,623	23,752
Elementary and secondary	388	521	490	643	716	442	580	1,734
Higher education	6,366	12,995	15,365	16,433	18,417	19,702	19,593	21,375
Highways	24,850	41,651	49,119	48,719	48,566	51,578	57,025	61,218
Health and hospitals	1,531	2,228	2,241	2,930	2,763	3,278	3,469	3,972
Natural resources	1,593	2,758	2,766	2,788	2,957	2,670	2,588	3,324
Housing and community development	119	860	582	774	222	338	196	505
Air transportation	339	561	525	846	795	615	519	655
Sea and inland port facilities ²	202	310	346	410	388	367	493	573
Sewerage	333	403	405	405	881	486	650	740
Parks and recreation	601	1,044	1,483	1,098	945	931	1,146	1,176
Utilities	2,605	4,232	5,145	7,084	5,211	4,319	5,907	4,859
Water	20	197	222	174	321	83	83	89
Electric	464	296	1,011	964	1,089	685	1,826	983
Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit	2,121	3,740	3,911	5,945	3,800	3,550	3,998	3,788
Other	6,098	8,108	10,567	9,163	8,589	8,967	8,817	9,272
Local governments: total	77,578	140,830	167,304	171,255	179,026	183,020	193,936	214,423
Percent of direct expenditure	13.5	14.3	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.4
By function: ¹								
Education ¹	18,744	46,890	55,091	53,087	54,965	57,147	61,882	67,714
Elementary and secondary	17,669	44,629	52,804	50,475	52,261	54,068	58,677	63,733
Higher education	1,076	2,261	2,286	2,612	2,704	3,079	3,205	3,981
Highways	9,017	14,789	16,898	16,804	17,398	18,064	19,346	22,071
Health and hospitals	2,316	3,274	3,886	4,228	4,478	4,433	5,069	5,765
Natural resources	952	1,589	1,481	1,456	1,699	1,873	1,885	3,048
Housing and community development	3,878	5,324	6,358	6,886	7,356	7,542	7,934	7,486
Air transportation	3,095	6,156	8,026	8,221	8,936	8,712	8,545	9,196
Sea and inland port facilities ²	722	1,308	1,345	3,310	1,410	1,231	1,357	1,567
Sewerage	8,023	9,690	11,169	12,062	13,186	13,684	14,687	16,943
Parks and recreation	3,276	5,872	7,611	8,126	6,921	7,221	8,122	8,909
Utilities	13,996	20,615	25,096	27,455	32,221	30,560	30,888	33,371
Water	13,559	25,323	30,345	29,621	30,454	32,553	34,222	38,352

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other education, not shown separately. ² Includes terminals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *State and Local Government Finances*, 2006–07, July 2010, and unpublished data. See also

<<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.

Table 436. State and Local Governments—Expenditures for Public Works: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (230,569 represents \$230,569,000,000), except percent. Public works include expenditures for current operations and capital outlays on highways, airports, sea and inland port facilities, sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants]

Item	Total		Air	Sea and	Solid		Water	Mass
	Total	Highways	trans- portation	inland port facilities	Sewerage	waste manage- ment		
2000, Total	230,569	101,336	13,160	3,141	28,052	17,208	35,789	31,883
State	74,974	61,942	1,106	863	955	2,347	354	7,407
Local	155,595	39,394	12,054	2,277	27,098	14,861	35,435	24,476
Capital expenditures (percent)	41.9	55.7	51.0	51.5	36.0	8.9	29.5	30.5
2005, Total	294,638	124,602	17,962	3,896	36,599	21,469	45,799	44,310
State	92,823	76,575	1,406	1,156	1,109	3,184	319	9,074
Local	201,815	48,026	16,556	2,740	35,491	18,285	45,480	35,237
Capital expenditures (percent)	42.4	55.9	51.9	41.0	38.7	9.3	31.4	31.3
2007, Total	338,467	144,713	20,061	4,759	44,197	22,819	54,331	47,587
State	105,649	88,333	1,613	1,485	1,364	2,226	365	10,264
Local	232,818	56,380	18,448	3,275	42,834	20,593	53,966	37,323
Capital expenditures (percent)	42.8	57.6	49.1	45.0	40.0	10.1	31.2	26.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *State and Local Government Finances*, 2006–07, July 2010, and unpublished data. See also

<<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.