

Table 849. Agricultural Exports—Value by Principal Commodities: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (\$39,495 represents \$39,495,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and shipments under foreign aid programs. Excludes fish, forest products, distilled liquors, manufactured tobacco, and products made from cotton; but includes raw tobacco, raw cotton, rubber, beer and wine, and processed agricultural products]

Commodity	Value (mil. dol.)									Percent distribution		
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1990	2000	2009		
Total agricultural exports	39,495	51,265	63,182	70,949	89,990	115,278	98,611	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Animals and animal products ¹	6,636	11,600	12,226	13,495	17,188	21,822	18,089	16.8	22.6	18.3		
Meat and meat products	2,558	5,276	4,299	5,183	6,122	8,777	7,745	6.5	10.3	7.9		
Poultry and poultry products	910	2,235	3,138	2,932	4,092	5,053	4,786	2.3	4.4	4.9		
Grains and feeds ¹	14,386	13,620	16,364	19,144	27,896	36,913	25,333	36.4	26.6	25.7		
Wheat and products	4,035	3,578	4,520	4,359	8,616	11,599	5,680	10.2	7.0	5.8		
Corn	6,037	4,469	4,789	4,789	6,992	9,763	13,431	15.3	8.7	8.9		
Fruits and preparations	2,007	2,743	3,468	3,760	4,155	4,839	4,656	5.1	5.4	4.7		
Nuts and preparations	978	1,322	2,992	3,153	3,387	3,780	4,077	2.5	2.6	4.1		
Vegetables and preparations ²	1,836	3,112	3,571	3,913	4,307	5,124	5,009	4.6	6.1	5.1		
Oilseeds and products ¹	5,725	8,584	10,229	11,307	15,601	23,671	24,099	14.5	16.7	24.4		
Soybeans	3,550	5,258	6,274	6,936	9,992	15,431	16,454	9.0	10.3	16.7		
Vegetable oils and waxes	832	1,259	1,656	1,831	2,503	3,900	3,083	2.1	2.5	3.1		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,441	1,204	990	1,141	1,208	1,238	1,160	3.6	2.3	1.2		
Cotton, excluding linters	2,783	1,873	3,921	4,502	4,578	4,798	3,384	7.0	3.7	3.4		
Other	3,702	7,207	9,421	10,534	11,670	13,093	12,804	9.4	14.1	13.0		

¹ Includes commodities not shown separately. ² Includes pulses.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)," <http://ers.usda.gov/Data/FATUS>, February 2010, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Global Agricultural Trade System," July 2010 <http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats>.

Table 850. Agricultural Exports—Value by Selected Countries of Destination: 1990 to 2009

[(39,495 represents \$39,495,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, U.S. territories, and shipments under foreign aid programs. Excludes fish, forest products, distilled liquors, manufactured tobacco, and products made from cotton; but includes raw tobacco, raw cotton, rubber, beer and wine, and processed agricultural products]

Country	Value (mil. dol.)									Percent distribution		
	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1990	2000	2009		
Total agricultural exports ¹	39,495	51,265	63,182	70,949	89,990	115,278	98,611	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Canada	4,214	7,643	10,618	11,951	14,062	16,253	15,701	10.7	14.9	15.9		
Mexico	2,560	6,410	9,429	10,881	12,692	16,025	12,946	6.5	12.5	13.1		
Caribbean	1,015	1,408	1,913	2,114	2,575	3,592	3,088	2.6	2.7	3.1		
Central America	483	1,121	1,589	1,832	2,363	3,106	2,556	1.2	2.2	2.6		
South America ²	1,063	1,704	1,943	2,364	3,510	5,334	3,457	2.7	3.3	3.5		
Asia, excluding Middle East ²	15,857	19,877	22,543	25,743	32,427	44,209	40,762	40.1	38.8	41.3		
Japan	8,142	9,292	7,931	8,390	10,159	13,223	11,117	20.6	18.1	11.3		
Korea, South	2,650	2,546	2,233	2,851	3,528	5,561	3,923	6.7	5.0	4.0		
Taiwan ³	1,663	1,996	2,301	2,477	3,097	3,419	2,990	4.2	3.9	3.0		
China ^{3,4}	818	1,716	5,233	6,711	8,314	12,115	13,150	2.1	3.3	13.3		
Indonesia	275	668	958	1,102	1,542	2,195	1,797	0.7	1.3	1.8		
Europe/Eurasia ²	8,140	7,654	8,361	8,731	10,598	12,262	9,393	20.6	14.9	9.5		
European Union ⁵	7,474	6,515	7,052	7,408	8,754	10,080	7,461	18.9	12.7	7.6		
Russia	(X)	580	972	820	1,329	1,838	1,441	(X)	1.1	1.5		
Middle East ²	1,728	2,323	2,844	3,332	4,952	6,650	4,747	4.4	4.5	4.8		
Africa ²	1,848	2,308	2,773	3,087	5,187	5,814	4,175	4.7	4.5	4.2		
Egypt	687	1,050	819	1,022	1,801	2,050	1,354	1.7	2.0	1.4		
Oceania	343	490	742	760	963	1,189	1,282	0.9	1.0	1.3		

X Not applicable. ¹ Totals include transshipments through Canada, but transshipments are not distributed by country after 1998. ² Includes areas not shown separately. ³ See footnote 4, Table 1331. ⁴ China includes Macao. However Hong Kong remains separate economically until 2050 and is not included. ⁵ For consistency, data for all years are shown on the basis of 27 countries in the European Union; see footnote 5, Table 1377.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)," <http://ers.usda.gov/Data/FATUS> February 2010, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, "Global Agricultural Trade System," July 2010, <http://www.fas.usda.gov/gats>.

Table 851. Cropland Used for Crops and Acres of Crops Harvested: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of acres, except as indicated (341 represents 341,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Cropland used for crops	341	332	345	342	336	337	330	335	340	333
Index (1977 = 100)	90	88	91	90	89	89	87	89	90	88
Cropland harvested ¹	310	302	314	316	312	314	303	312	316	310
Crop failure	6	8	11	10	9	6	11	8	8	8
Cultivated summer fallow	25	22	20	16	15	16	15	15	16	15
Cropland idled by all federal programs	62	55	31	34	35	35	37	37	34	31
Acres of crops harvested ²	322	314	325	324	321	321	312	322	325	319

¹ Land supporting one or more harvested crops. ² Area in principal crops harvested as reported by Crop Reporting Board plus acreages in fruits, vegetables for sale, tree nuts, and other minor crops. Acres are counted twice for land that is doublecropped.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "Major Uses of Land in the United States, 2002," May 2006. Also in *Agricultural Statistics*, annual, Beginning 1991, *Agricultural Resources and Environmental Indicators*, periodic, and "AREI Updates: Cropland Use." See also ERS Briefing Room at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/LandUse/majorlandusechapter.htm#trends>.