
Section 15

Business Enterprise

This section relates to the place and behavior of the business firm and to business initiative in the American economy. It includes data on the number, type, and size of businesses; financial data of domestic and multinational U.S. corporations; business investments, expenditures, and profits; and sales and inventories.

The principal sources of these data are the *Survey of Current Business*, published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA); the Web site of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System at <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/econresdata/default.htm>>; the annual *Statistics of Income (SOI)* reports of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS); and the U.S. Census Bureau's *Economic Census, County Business Patterns, Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations (QFR), Survey of Business Owners, and Annual Capital Expenditures Survey*.

Business firms—A firm is generally defined as a business organization under a single management and may include one or more establishments. The terms firm, business, company, and enterprise are used interchangeably throughout this section. A firm doing business in more than one industry is classified by industry according to the major activity of the firm as a whole.

The IRS concept of a business firm relates primarily to the legal entity used for tax reporting purposes. A sole proprietorship is an unincorporated business owned by one person and may include large enterprises with many employees and hired managers and part-time operators. A partnership is an unincorporated business owned by two or more persons, each of whom has a financial interest in the business. A corporation is a business that is legally incorporated under state laws. While many corporations file consolidated tax returns, most corporate tax returns represent individual corporations, some

of which are affiliated through common ownership or control with other corporations filing separate returns.

Economic census—The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. It furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. The Census Bureau takes the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census is collected on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. Establishments responding to the establishment survey are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity (determined by annual sales volume). The statistics issued by industry in the 2007 Economic Census are classified primarily on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and, to a lesser extent, on the 2002 NAICS used in the previous census (see below).

More detailed information about the scope, coverage, methodology, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the 2007 *Economic Census User Guide* at <http://www.census.gov/econ/census07/www/user_guide.html>.

Data from the 2007 Economic Census are released through the Census Bureau's American FactFinder® service on the

Census Bureau Web site. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census07/>>.

Survey of Business Owners—

The Survey of Business Owners (SBO) provides statistics that describe the composition of U.S. businesses by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race. Data from SBO are published in a series of reports: *American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms*, *Asian-Owned Firms*, *Black-Owned Firms*, *Hispanic-Owned Firms*, *Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms*, *Women-Owned Firms*, and *Company Summary*. Data are presented by industry classifications and/or geographic area and size of firm (employment and receipts). The reports include totals for all U.S. businesses based on the 2002 Economic Census and estimates of business ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race based on the 2002 SBO. Each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/econ/sbo/>>.

North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)—

NAICS is the standard used by federal statistical agencies in classifying business establishments for the purpose of collecting, analyzing, and publishing statistical data related to the U.S. business economy. NAICS was developed under the auspices of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), and adopted in 1997 to replace the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The official 2007 U.S. NAICS Manual includes definitions for each industry, background information, tables showing changes between 2002 and 2007, and a comprehensive index. For more information, see <<http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/>>.

Changes between 2002 NAICS and 2007 NAICS are relatively minor, but do affect totals for sectors 52 (finance and insurance), 53 (real estate, rental, and leasing), 54 (professional, scientific, and technical services), and 56 (admin/support waste

mgt/remediation services). Nearly all industries are comparable from 2002 to 2007 NAICS classifications. Several industries in the Information sector have been consolidated.

Quarterly Financial Report—

The Quarterly Financial Report (QFR) program publishes quarterly aggregate statistics on the financial conditions of U.S. corporations. The QFR requests companies to report estimates from their statements of income and retained earnings, and balance sheets. The statistical data are classified and aggregated by type of industry and asset size. The QFR sample includes manufacturing companies with assets of \$250 thousand and above, and mining, wholesale, and retail companies with assets of \$50 million and above. The data are available quarterly in the *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations* at <<http://www.census.gov/econ/qfr/index.html>>.

Multinational companies—

BEA collects financial and operating data on U.S. multinational companies. These data provide a picture of the overall activities of foreign affiliates and U.S. parent companies, using a variety of indicators of their financial structure and operations. The data on foreign affiliates cover the entire operations of the affiliate, irrespective of the percentage of U.S. ownership. These data cover items such as sales, value added, employment and compensation of employees, capital expenditures, exports and imports, and research and development expenditures. Separate tabulations are available for all affiliates and for affiliates that are majority-owned by their U.S. parent(s). More information is available at <<http://www.bea.gov/international/index.htm#omc>>.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from the Census Bureau and the Internal Revenue Service, see Appendix III.

Table 743. Number of Tax Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business: 1990 to 2007

[14,783 represents 14,783,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III]

Item	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) ² (bil. dol.)		
	Nonfarm proprietor- ships	Partner- ships	Corpora- tions	Nonfarm proprietor- ships	Partner- ships	Corpora- tions	Nonfarm proprietor- ships	Partner- ships	Corpora- tions
1990.....	14,783	1,554	3,717	731	541	10,914	141	17	371
1991.....	15,181	1,515	3,803	713	539	10,963	142	21	345
1992.....	15,495	1,485	3,869	737	571	11,272	154	43	402
1993.....	15,848	1,468	3,965	757	627	11,814	156	67	498
1994.....	16,154	1,494	4,342	791	732	12,858	167	82	577
1995.....	16,424	1,581	4,474	807	854	13,969	169	107	714
1996.....	16,955	1,654	4,631	843	1,042	14,890	177	145	806
1997.....	17,176	1,759	4,710	870	1,297	15,890	187	168	915
1998.....	17,409	1,855	4,849	918	1,534	16,543	202	187	838
1999.....	17,576	1,937	4,936	969	1,829	18,009	208	228	929
2000.....	17,905	2,058	5,045	1,021	2,316	19,593	215	269	928
2001.....	18,338	2,132	5,136	1,017	2,569	19,308	217	276	604
2002.....	18,926	2,242	5,267	1,030	2,669	18,849	221	271	564
2003.....	19,710	2,375	5,401	1,050	2,818	19,755	230	301	780
2004.....	20,591	2,547	5,558	1,140	3,142	21,717	248	385	1,112
2005.....	21,468	2,764	5,671	1,223	3,719	24,060	270	546	1,949
2006.....	22,075	2,947	5,841	1,278	4,131	26,070	278	667	1,933
2007.....	23,122	3,098	5,869	1,324	4,541	27,335	281	683	1,837

¹ Excludes investment income except for partnerships and corporations in finance, insurance, and real estate before 1998. Beginning 1998, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. Excludes investment income for S corporations; for definition, see footnote 1, Table 752. ² Net income (less loss) is defined differently by form of organization, basically as follows: (a) Proprietorships: Total taxable receipts less total business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, and certain capital expensing, excluding charitable contributions and owners' salaries; (b) Partnerships: Total taxable receipts (including investment income except capital gains) less deductions, including cost of sales and operations and certain payments to partners, excluding charitable contributions, oil and gas depletion, and certain capital expensing; (c) Corporations: Total taxable receipts (including investment income, capital gains, and income from foreign subsidiaries deemed received for tax purposes, except for S corporations) less business deductions, including cost of sales and operations, depletion, certain capital expensing, and officers' compensation excluding S corporation charitable contributions and investment expenses; net income is before income tax.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

Table 744. Number of Tax Returns and Business Receipts by Size of Receipts: 2000 to 2007

[5,045 represents 5,045,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

Size-class of receipts	Returns (1,000)					Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)				
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Corporations	5,045	5,558	5,671	5,841	5,869	19,593	21,717	24,060	26,070	27,335
Under \$25,000 ²	1,220	1,317	1,300	1,363	1,391	4	4	4	3	-2
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	302	334	340	341	356	10	12	12	13	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	477	545	544	554	570	35	40	40	41	42
\$100,000 to \$499,999.....	1,515	1,703	1,755	1,780	1,766	397	424	437	443	445
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	582	635	644	668	657	407	448	458	473	465
\$1,000,000 or more.....	946	1,023	1,088	1,135	1,128	18,738	20,788	23,108	25,097	26,372
Partnerships	2,058	2,547	2,764	2,947	3,098	2,316	3,142	3,719	4,131	4,541
Under \$25,000 ²	1,105	1,373	1,465	1,568	1,650	5	5	5	6	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	183	193	218	240	233	7	7	8	9	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	187	226	233	245	275	13	16	17	18	20
\$100,000 to \$499,999.....	353	436	489	498	530	82	102	114	118	125
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	92	121	131	149	149	66	86	92	106	107
\$1,000,000 or more.....	137	198	227	248	261	2,143	2,925	3,482	3,875	4,275
Nonfarm proprietorships	17,905	20,591	21,468	22,075	23,122	1,021	1,140	1,223	1,278	1,324
Under \$25,000 ²	11,997	13,916	14,456	14,867	15,752	82	97	100	104	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2,247	2,536	2,587	2,721	2,796	80	90	92	96	99
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	1,645	1,792	1,981	1,983	2,027	117	128	140	140	144
\$100,000 to \$499,999.....	1,733	2,020	2,091	2,139	2,173	355	405	425	437	440
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	190	218	235	236	242	126	147	160	161	165
\$1,000,000 or more.....	92	109	117	128	132	261	273	306	340	364

¹ Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships and corporations. ² Includes firms with no receipts.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin* and unpublished data.

Table 745. Number of Tax Returns, Receipts, and Net Income by Type of Business and Industry: 2007

[23,123 represents 23,123,000. Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007; see text, this section. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Number of returns (1,000)			Business receipts ¹ (bil. dol.)			Net income (less loss) (bil. dol.)		
		Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations	Non-farm proprietorships	Partnerships	Corporations
Total	(X)	23,122	3,098	5,869	1,324	4,541	27,335	281	683	1,837
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting ²	11	301	127	142	18	28	140	1	3	4
Mining	21	127	40	39	13	101	351	2	41	54
Utilities	22	10	4	8	1	134	665	(Z)	6	43
Construction	23	2,931	209	781	231	305	1,588	36	9	54
Special trade contractors	238	2,347	72	480	160	67	656	28	5	32
Manufacturing	31-33	362	48	274	29	856	7,175	3	64	468
Wholesale and retail trade ³	(X)	2,777	220	996	249	918	7,337	14	24	211
Wholesale trade	42	340	54	382	50	531	3,786	5	21	113
Retail trade ⁴	44-45	2,436	167	613	199	388	3,551	9	4	98
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	146	20	88	41	121	828	1	1	8
Food and beverage stores	445	82	22	95	27	81	497	1	1	12
Gasoline stations	447	18	8	42	26	62	320	(Z)	(Z)	1
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	1,155	46	201	82	119	748	11	7	15
Information ⁴	51	352	34	122	10	231	974	3	34	93
Broadcasting (except Internet)	515	⁵ 43	2	8	² 2	35	110	⁵ (Z)	2	9
Telecommunications	517	⁽⁶⁾	6	19	⁽⁶⁾	141	453	⁽⁶⁾	28	37
Finance and insurance	52	726	308	251	94	677	4,135	20	323	601
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,393	1,489	657	71	315	268	22	39	55
Professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	54	3,235	176	836	169	345	974	72	82	37
Legal services	5411	363	27	109	39	136	92	17	49	8
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	376	22	77	12	58	38	5	12	1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	952	39	234	46	48	211	26	10	14
Management of companies and enterprises	55	(NA)	24	48	(NA)	69	1,146	(NA)	26	118
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	2,251	62	274	60	69	484	16	4	20
Educational services	61	597	12	49	9	4	40	3	(Z)	2
Health care and social assistance	62	2,016	68	406	116	161	590	46	20	29
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,283	55	123	31	49	91	8	-1	4
Accommodation and food services	72	411	107	288	48	137	424	1	1	20
Accommodation	721	51	34	34	6	63	96	(Z)	(Z)	5
Food services and drinking places	722	361	73	254	42	74	328	1	1	15
Other services ⁴	81	2,668	69	372	88	24	205	21	1	7
Auto repair and maintenance	8111	397	24	111	24	9	69	3	(Z)	2
Personal and laundry services	812	1,583	37	155	44	9	78	13	(Z)	3
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	252	1	49	4	(Z)	13	2	(Z)	(Z)
Unclassified	(X)	527	1	2	5	(Z)	(Z)	2	(Z)	(Z)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes investment income for partnerships and corporations in finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies' industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations; for definition, see footnote 1, Table 752. ² For corporations, represents agricultural services only. ³ For corporations, includes trade business not identified as wholesale or retail. ⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately. ⁵ Broadcasting includes telecommunications.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various publications.

Table 746. Nonfarm Sole Proprietorships—Selected Income and Deduction Items: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (731 represents \$731,000,000,000) except as indicated. All figures are estimates based on samples. Tax law changes have affected the comparability of the data over time; see Statistics of Income reports for a description. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Number of returns (1,000)	14,783	16,424	17,905	18,926	19,710	20,591	21,468	22,075	23,122
Returns with net income (1,000)	11,222	12,213	13,308	13,751	14,448	15,053	15,750	16,207	16,929
Business receipts	731	807	1,021	1,030	1,050	1,140	1,223	1,278	1,324
Income from sales and operations	719	797	1,008	1,015	1,034	1,122	1,205	1,259	1,304
Business deductions ¹	589	638	806	809	820	892	953	1,001	1,044
Cost of goods sold/operations ¹	291	307	387	352	338	371	397	410	423
Purchases	210	219	269	227	218	239	253	260	264
Labor costs	23	24	29	30	28	32	32	32	35
Materials and supplies	30	34	43	46	47	53	56	60	62
Advertising	(NA)	(NA)	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Car and truck expenses	22	33	46	50	53	59	71	75	82
Commissions	9	10	12	14	14	13	15	16	15
Contract labor	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25	28	35	37
Depreciation	24	27	32	37	42	43	39	39	40
Insurance	13	13	14	16	17	19	19	19	19
Interest paid ²	13	10	12	11	11	11	12	14	15
Office expenses	(NA)	(NA)	10	11	12	12	13	13	13
Rent paid ³	23	28	33	35	36	37	39	41	43
Repairs	9	10	12	13	13	15	15	16	16
Salaries and wages (net)	47	54	63	66	68	71	75	77	79
Supplies	(NA)	(NA)	22	25	26	27	29	32	32
Taxes paid	10	13	14	15	15	16	17	18	18
Utilities	14	17	19	21	22	21	23	24	25
Net income (less loss) ⁴	141	169	215	221	230	248	270	278	281
Net income ⁴	162	192	245	257	269	291	315	327	335
Constant (2000) Dollars ⁵									
Business receipts	896	877	1,021	991	991	1,045	1,085	1,097	1,105
Business deductions	722	693	806	778	774	818	846	859	871
Net income (less loss)	173	184	215	213	217	227	239	239	235
Net income	198	208	245	248	254	266	279	280	280

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other amounts not shown separately. ² Interest paid includes "mortgage interest" and "other interest paid on business indebtedness." ³ Rent paid includes "Rent on machinery and equipment" and "Rent on other business property." ⁴ After adjustment for the passive loss carryover from prior years. Therefore, "business receipts" minus "total deductions" do not equal "net income." ⁵ Based on the overall implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*.

Table 747. Partnerships—Selected Income and Balance Sheet Items: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (1,735 represents \$1,735,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. All figures are estimates based on samples. See Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Number of returns (1,000)	1,554	1,581	2,058	2,242	2,375	2,547	2,764	2,947	3,098
Returns with net income (1,000)	854	955	1,261	1,325	1,357	1,441	1,580	1,623	1,659
Number of partners (1,000)	17,095	15,606	13,660	14,328	14,108	15,557	16,212	16,728	18,516
Assets ^{1,2}	1,735	2,719	6,694	8,867	9,675	11,608	13,734	17,146	20,386
Depreciable assets (net)	681	767	1,487	1,792	1,846	1,988	2,176	2,490	2,865
Inventories, end of year	57	88	150	203	214	276	315	446	339
Land	215	221	359	423	455	509	607	731	820
Liabilities ^{1,2}	1,415	1,886	3,696	4,972	5,303	6,248	7,483	9,350	10,440
Accounts payable	67	91	230	346	276	336	400	505	430
Short-term debt ³	88	124	252	283	274	296	373	456	565
Long-term debt ⁴	498	544	1,132	1,375	1,389	1,546	1,772	2,227	2,556
Nonrecourse loans	470	466	639	770	800	854	914	1,103	1,210
Partners' capital accounts ²	320	832	2,999	3,895	4,372	5,360	6,251	7,796	9,946
Receipts ¹	566	890	2,405	2,773	2,923	3,260	3,863	4,301	4,727
Business receipts ⁵	483	854	2,316	2,669	2,818	3,142	3,719	4,131	4,541
Interest received	21	31	82	70	71	88	134	193	260
Deductions ¹	550	784	2,136	2,502	2,621	2,876	3,317	3,634	4,043
Cost of goods sold/operations	243	395	1,226	1,430	1,523	1,666	1,976	2,109	2,310
Salaries and wages	56	80	201	238	245	269	293	332	373
Taxes paid	9	13	31	36	39	42	47	53	56
Interest paid	30	43	93	68	65	64	103	137	174
Depreciation	60	23	59	83	84	90	71	79	86
Net income (less loss)	17	107	269	271	301	385	546	667	683
Net income	116	179	410	440	469	566	724	871	976

¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Assets, liabilities, and partners' capital accounts are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ³ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Mortgages, notes, and bonds payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Excludes investment income except for partnerships in finance, insurance, and real estate in 1995. Beginning 2000, finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies included investment income for partnerships.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

Table 748. Partnerships—Selected Items by Industry: 2007

[In billions of dollars (20,386 represents \$20,386,000,000,000), except as indicated. Covers active partnerships only. Figures are estimates based on samples. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007; see text, this section. See Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

Industry and year	2002 NAICS code	Number of partnerships (1,000)			Total assets ¹	Business receipts ²	Total deductions	Net income		
		With net income	With net loss	Total income				Net loss	Net loss	
										Total income
Total³	(X)	3,098	1,659	1,437	20,386	4,541	4,043	683.4	975.9	292.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	127	64	63	143	28	37	2.7	9.9	7.2
Mining	21	40	25	15	241	101	76	40.7	50.8	10.0
Utilities	22	4	1	3	162	134	133	6.0	9.7	3.7
Construction	23	209	109	100	335	305	303	9.3	24.1	14.7
Manufacturing	31-33	48	17	31	598	856	821	64.2	79.3	15.0
Wholesale trade	42	54	31	23	191	531	518	20.5	23.3	2.8
Retail trade	44-45	167	69	98	131	388	394	3.5	10.4	6.9
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	46	27	19	194	119	118	7.2	10.8	3.6
Information	51	34	12	22	586	231	227	34.2	48.0	13.8
Finance and insurance	52	308	220	88	12,264	677	354	322.7	381.8	59.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,489	760	729	4,354	315	285	39.0	150.0	111.0
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	176	117	59	185	345	284	82.0	89.0	7.0
Management of companies and enterprises	55	24	13	11	523	69	42	26.2	37.3	11.1
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	62	34	28	47	69	73	3.9	6.7	2.7
Educational services	61	12	8	4	4	4	4	0.1	0.7	0.6
Health care and social assistance	62	68	43	25	103	161	152	20.1	25.9	5.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	55	23	32	83	49	56	-0.7	5.5	6.2
Accommodation and food services	72	107	52	55	220	137	142	0.7	10.4	9.6
Other services	81	69	34	35	20	24	24	0.9	2.5	1.6

X Not applicable. ¹ Total assets are understated because not all partnerships file complete balance sheets. ² Finance and insurance, real estate, and management of companies include investment income for partnerships. ³ Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*, various issues.

Table 749. Nonfarm Noncorporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (3,685 represents \$3,685,000,000,000), except as noted. Represents year-end outstandings]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Assets	3,685	4,120	6,567	8,957	10,929	11,872	12,276	11,131	10,108
Tangible assets	3,328	3,572	5,144	6,852	8,387	8,815	8,743	7,383	6,603
Real estate ¹	3,020	3,222	4,706	6,340	7,839	8,229	8,123	6,734	5,818
Residential	2,100	2,391	3,469	4,909	6,032	6,139	5,954	4,869	4,397
Nonresidential	921	831	1,237	1,431	1,807	2,090	2,169	1,865	1,421
Equipment and software ²	260	293	369	436	466	499	526	556	697
Residential ³	28	32	35	40	43	46	48	50	48
Nonresidential	233	261	333	396	423	453	478	507	649
Inventories ²	47	56	70	76	82	88	94	92	87
Financial assets	356	548	1,423	2,106	2,542	3,057	3,533	3,748	3,505
Checkable deposits and currency	71	105	164	279	355	429	494	517	483
Time and savings deposits	5	71	248	301	324	344	359	389	364
Money market fund shares	7	17	49	67	69	72	74	79	74
Treasury securities	13	24	40	50	56	56	59	63	59
Municipal securities	-	2	2	4	4	6	5	6	5
Mortgages	31	22	23	31	36	35	42	45	42
Trade receivables	98	140	342	364	431	471	526	558	521
Miscellaneous assets	86	167	554	1,010	1,266	1,644	1,973	2,093	1,957
Insurance receivables	39	44	46	60	65	67	69	71	70
Equity investment in GSEs ⁴	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	5
Other	47	122	506	947	1,198	1,576	1,902	2,018	1,883
Liabilities	1,357	1,404	2,683	3,529	4,064	4,647	5,228	5,480	5,173
Credit market instruments	1,102	1,070	1,806	2,455	2,787	3,196	3,650	3,851	3,545
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁵	136	165	361	473	630	743	882	986	794
Other loans and advances	103	100	137	145	150	164	175	208	200
Mortgages	863	805	1,308	1,837	2,008	2,289	2,593	2,657	2,551
Trade payables	60	86	260	277	329	349	379	398	376
Taxes payable	32	33	65	78	87	96	99	102	99
Miscellaneous liabilities	164	215	552	718	861	1,006	1,100	1,130	1,152
Net worth	2,327	2,715	3,884	5,428	6,864	7,226	7,048	5,651	4,936
Debt/net worth (percent)	47.3	39.4	46.5	45.2	40.6	44.2	51.8	68.1	71.8

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Durable goods in rental properties.

⁴ GSEs = government-sponsored enterprises. Equity in the Farm Credit System. ⁵ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2010, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311/>>.

Table 750. Nonfinancial Corporate Business-Sector Balance Sheet: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (9,729 represents \$9,729,000,000,000). Represents year-end outstandings]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Assets	9,729	11,515	19,071	21,802	24,714	27,106	28,984	27,962	26,544
Tangible assets	6,143	6,544	9,331	10,901	12,853	14,490	15,279	14,211	12,253
Real estate ¹	3,389	3,150	4,881	5,971	7,644	8,935	9,406	8,178	6,336
Equipment and software ²	1,852	2,325	3,128	3,482	3,651	3,890	4,084	4,287	4,255
Inventories ²	901	1,070	1,322	1,448	1,557	1,664	1,788	1,746	1,662
Financial assets ³	3,586	4,971	9,740	10,901	11,862	12,617	13,705	13,751	14,291
Checkable deposits and currency	166	205	246	178	252	135	122	103	273
Time and savings deposits	75	100	272	400	450	497	441	405	532
Money market fund shares	20	60	191	324	366	432	564	736	684
Treasury securities	38	57	18	33	51	44	38	27	46
Mortgages	53	58	44	67	68	60	41	23	4
Consumer credit	67	85	81	59	60	58	59	60	57
Trade receivables	967	1,185	1,939	1,831	2,108	2,090	2,253	2,113	2,040
Mutual fund shares ¹	10	46	122	140	156	204	218	143	163
Liabilities ³	4,729	6,010	9,611	10,349	11,145	11,782	12,873	13,302	13,550
Credit market instruments	2,543	2,942	4,634	5,180	5,514	5,983	6,776	7,119	7,229
Commercial paper	117	157	278	98	90	113	124	131	59
Municipal securities ⁴	115	135	154	169	177	182	190	193	198
Corporate bonds ⁵	1,008	1,357	2,271	2,976	3,032	3,248	3,559	3,764	4,145
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁶	545	602	853	543	509	518	609	678	554
Other loans and advances	482	477	726	824	933	1,047	1,347	1,370	1,323
Mortgages	275	213	351	571	774	876	946	983	950
Trade payables	626	878	1,541	1,500	1,699	1,813	1,899	1,765	1,681
Taxes payable	38	40	78	88	93	85	36	43	28
Net worth (market value)	4,999	5,505	9,460	11,453	13,669	15,324	16,111	14,660	12,993
Debt/net worth (percent)	50.9	53.4	49.0	45.2	40.6	39.0	42.1	48.6	55.6

¹ At market value. ² At replacement (current) cost. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Industrial revenue bonds. Issued by state and local governments to finance private investment and secured in interest and principal by the industrial user of the funds. ⁵ Through 1992, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries. ⁶ Not elsewhere classified.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2010, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311/>>.

Table 751. Corporate Funds—Sources and Uses: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (242 represents \$242,000,000,000). Covers nonfarm nonfinancial corporate business]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Profits before tax	242	431	432	660	954	1,115	1,056	805	807
- Taxes on corporate income	98	140	170	186	271	307	299	237	243
- Net dividends	117	177	250	362	168	466	462	407	361
+ Capital consumption allowance ¹	365	461	637	739	609	639	677	835	782
= U.S. internal funds, book	392	575	649	851	1,124	981	972	996	984
+ Foreign earnings retained abroad	45	53	103	120	-18	149	181	187	163
+ Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-18	-17	-34	-31	-38	-44	-38	(Z)
= Internal funds + IVA	424	610	735	944	1,091	1,092	1,109	1,148	1,149
Gross investment	370	655	929	1,045	968	1,003	975	997	1,066
Capital expenditures	429	621	968	878	987	1,142	1,183	1,190	881
Fixed investment ²	423	580	922	835	948	1,077	1,174	1,207	997
Inventory change + IVA	12	40	53	53	-47	60	19	-26	-112
Nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-6	1	-7	-10	-8	4	-10	9	-4
Net financial investment	-59	33	-39	167	-19	-139	-208	-193	185
Net acquisition of financial assets ³	124	424	1,199	776	943	697	1,069	267	440
Foreign deposits	(Z)	2	-7	16	7	-11	1	-19	10
Checkable deposits and currency	6	4	15	-13	74	-118	-13	-19	171
Time and savings deposits	-6	3	35	38	50	47	-56	-37	127
Money market fund shares	9	23	37	25	42	66	132	172	-52
Commercial paper	(Z)	1	10	19	16	12	-53	-59	8
Municipal securities	-8	-20	7	-4	(Z)	-4	1	-24	12
Mortgages	-2	2	2	15	2	-8	-18	-18	-18
Mutual fund shares	-1	5	4	1	7	31	2	-7	-7
Trade receivables	29	78	282	129	278	-18	163	-140	-73
Miscellaneous assets ³	114	318	809	548	435	712	926	433	239
U.S. direct investment abroad ⁴	36	90	138	272	25	219	297	264	191
Insurance receivables	13	8	(Z)	19	21	7	7	10	-5
Net increase in liabilities ³	184	391	1,237	609	961	836	1,277	460	256
Net funds raised in markets	72	179	245	81	-7	-94	-1	12	36
Net new equity issues	-63	-58	-118	-123	-342	-566	-787	-336	-65
Credit market instruments ³	135	237	363	203	334	471	786	348	101
Corporate bonds ⁴	47	104	164	75	57	216	311	205	384
Bank loans n.e.c. ⁵	3	75	44	-6	-34	9	85	68	-134
Other loans and advances ⁵	55	30	84	55	109	118	300	23	-47
Mortgages	21	7	22	58	203	101	70	43	-34
Trade payables	28	81	313	97	199	110	86	-134	-85
Miscellaneous liabilities ³	83	131	673	424	764	828	1,242	574	320
Foreign direct investment in U.S.	59	55	249	96	99	191	281	214	101

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Consumption of fixed capital plus capital consumption adjustment. ² Nonresidential fixed investment plus residential fixed investment. ³ Includes other items not shown separately. ⁴ 1990, corporate bonds include net issues by Netherlands Antillean financial subsidiaries, and U.S. direct investment abroad excludes net inflows from those bond issues. ⁵ Not elsewhere classified. ⁶ Loans from rest of the world, U.S. government, and nonbank financial institutions.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, "Federal Reserve Statistical Release, Z.1, Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States," March 2010, <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/z1/20100311/>>.

Table 752. Corporations—Selected Financial Items: 1990 to 2007

[In billions of dollars (18,190 represents \$18,190,000,000,000), except as noted. Covers active corporations only. All corporations are required to file returns except those specifically exempt. See source for changes in law affecting comparability of historical data. Based on samples; see Appendix III]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Number of returns (1,000)	3,717	4,474	5,045	5,267	5,401	5,558	5,671	5,841	5,869
Number with net income (1,000)	1,911	2,455	2,819	2,801	2,932	3,116	3,324	3,367	3,368
S Corporation returns ¹ (1,000)	1,575	2,153	2,860	3,154	3,342	3,518	3,684	3,873	3,990
Assets ²	18,190	26,014	47,027	50,414	53,645	60,118	66,445	73,081	81,486
Cash	771	962	1,820	1,923	2,120	2,730	2,823	2,902	3,625
Notes and accounts receivable	4,198	5,307	8,754	8,886	8,995	10,691	11,962	13,611	15,315
Inventories	894	1,045	1,272	1,221	1,267	1,386	1,505	1,613	1,656
Investments in government obligations	921	1,363	1,236	1,527	1,656	1,571	1,613	1,714	1,785
Mortgage and real estate	1,538	1,713	2,822	3,687	4,073	4,627	4,777	5,232	5,177
Other investments	4,137	7,429	17,874	18,728	20,536	22,657	25,162	27,903	30,939
Depreciable assets	4,318	5,571	7,292	7,678	7,805	7,974	8,416	8,817	9,222
Depletable assets	129	154	191	226	237	270	310	382	497
Land	210	242	303	326	342	363	407	457	493
Liabilities ²	18,190	26,014	47,027	50,414	53,645	60,118	66,445	73,081	81,486
Accounts payable	1,094	1,750	3,758	4,074	4,338	5,645	6,029	7,779	7,724
Short-term debt ³	1,803	2,034	4,020	3,814	4,002	4,399	4,192	4,709	4,735
Long-term debt ⁴	2,665	3,335	6,184	7,185	7,384	8,154	8,332	9,399	10,786
Net worth ⁵	4,739	8,132	17,349	17,545	18,819	20,814	23,525	25,996	28,812
Capital stock	1,585	2,194	3,966	4,000	3,151	2,308	2,482	2,513	2,775
Paid-in or capital surplus	2,814	5,446	12,265	15,287	15,258	16,160	17,828	19,142	21,792
Retained earnings ⁶	1,410	2,191	3,627	1,111	2,282	3,278	4,331	5,764	5,970
Receipts ^{2,7}	11,410	14,539	20,606	19,749	20,690	22,712	25,505	27,402	28,763
Business receipts ^{7,8}	9,860	12,786	17,637	17,297	18,264	19,976	21,800	23,310	24,217
Interest ⁹	977	1,039	1,628	1,282	1,182	1,368	1,773	2,307	2,640
Rents and royalties	133	145	254	252	270	274	290	299	314
Deductions ^{2,7}	11,033	13,821	19,692	19,199	19,941	21,636	23,613	25,502	26,974
Cost of sales and operations ⁸	6,611	8,206	11,135	10,607	11,319	12,498	13,816	14,800	15,513
Compensation of officers	205	304	401	381	389	417	445	474	479
Rent paid on business property	185	232	380	411	407	420	439	462	477
Taxes paid	251	326	390	397	417	447	473	497	509
Interest paid	825	744	1,272	913	818	939	1,287	1,787	2,085
Depreciation	333	437	614	711	692	691	531	564	599
Advertising	126	163	234	218	225	239	253	277	277
Net income (less loss) ^{7,10}	371	714	928	564	780	1,112	1,949	1,933	1,837
Net income	553	881	1,337	1,053	1,176	1,456	2,235	2,240	2,253
Deficit	182	166	409	489	396	344	286	306	416
Income subject to tax	366	565	760	601	699	857	1,201	1,291	1,248
Income tax before credits ¹¹	119	194	266	210	244	300	419	453	437
Tax credits	32	42	62	56	66	75	107	100	106
Foreign tax credit	25	30	49	42	50	57	82	78	87
Income tax after credits ¹²	96	156	204	154	178	224	312	353	331

¹ Represents certain small corporations with a limit on the number of shareholders, mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level. ² Includes items not shown separately. ³ Payable in less than 1 year. ⁴ Payable in 1 year or more. ⁵ Net worth is the sum of "capital stock," "additional paid-in capital," "retained earnings, appropriated," "retained earnings, unappropriated" minus "cost of treasury stock." ⁶ Appropriated and unappropriated and "adjustments to shareholders' equity." ⁷ Receipts, deductions, and net income of S corporations are limited to those from trade or business. Those from investments are excluded. ⁸ Includes gross sales and cost of sales of securities, commodities, and real estate by exchanges, brokers, or dealers selling on their own accounts. Excludes investment income. ⁹ Includes tax-exempt interest in state and local government obligations. ¹⁰ Excludes regulated investment companies. ¹¹ Consists of regular (and alternative tax) only. ¹² Includes minimum tax, alternative minimum tax, adjustments for prior year credits, and other income-related taxes.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

Table 753. Corporations by Receipt-Size Class and Industry: 2007

[Number of returns in thousands (5,869 represents 5,869,000); receipts and net income in billions of dollars (27,335 represents \$27,335,000,000,000). Covers active enterprises only. Figures are estimates based on a sample of unaudited tax returns; see Appendix III. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2007 codes; see text, this section]

Industry	Total	Under \$1 mil. ¹	\$1 to \$4.9 mil.	\$5 to \$9.9 mil.	\$10 to \$49.9 mil.	\$50 mil. or more
	Total: ²					
Number of returns	5,869	4,740	824	140	130	35
Business receipts ³	27,335	963	1,782	973	2,682	20,935
Net income (less loss)	1,837	56	69	33	133	1,546
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):						
Returns	142	124	14	2	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	140	21	32	13	24	50
Mining (21):						
Returns	39	30	6	1	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	351	5	15	9	22	300
Utilities (22):						
Returns	8	7	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	665	1	1	2	4	657
Construction (23):						
Returns	781	595	141	22	19	3
Business receipts ³	1,588	142	313	157	383	593
Manufacturing (31-33):						
Returns	274	165	65	18	19	7
Business receipts ³	7,175	43	149	126	399	6,458
Wholesale and retail trade (42, 44-45):						
Returns	996	662	224	49	49	13
Business receipts ³	7,337	171	498	338	1,033	5,298
Transportation and warehousing (48-49):						
Returns	201	162	27	6	5	1
Business receipts ³	748	31	64	41	94	518
Information (51):						
Returns	122	103	13	2	3	1
Business receipts ³	974	16	31	14	52	861
Finance and insurance (52):						
Returns	251	207	27	5	8	4
Business receipts ³	4,135	37	59	38	164	3,837
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):						
Returns	657	630	22	2	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	268	57	47	17	30	116
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):						
Returns	836	728	86	11	9	2
Business receipts ³	974	128	180	80	172	414
Management of companies and enterprises (55):						
Returns	48	41	3	1	2	1
Business receipts ³	1,146	-2	7	9	48	1,083
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):						
Returns	274	228	37	5	4	1
Business receipts ³	484	50	81	30	79	245
Educational services (61):						
Returns	49	46	3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Business receipts ³	40	7	6	1	6	20
Health care and social assistance (62):						
Returns	406	323	70	7	5	1
Business receipts ³	590	97	139	46	97	211
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):						
Returns	123	113	8	1	1	(Z)
Business receipts ³	91	19	16	9	11	36
Accommodation and food services (72):						
Returns	288	238	44	4	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	424	71	87	26	33	207
Other services (81):						
Returns	372	337	30	3	2	(Z)
Business receipts ³	205	69	57	18	31	30

Z Less than 500 returns. ¹ Includes businesses without receipts. ² Includes businesses not allocable to individual industries. ³ Includes investment income for corporations in finance and insurance and management of companies' industries. Excludes investment income for S corporations (certain small corporations with up to 75 shareholders, mostly individuals, electing to be taxed at the shareholder level).

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

Table 754. Corporations by Asset-Size Class and Industry: 2007

[In billions of dollars (155 represents \$155,000,000,000), except number of returns. Covers active corporations only. Excludes corporations not allocable by industry. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2007 codes; see text, this section]

Industry	Total	Asset-size class					
		Under \$10 mil. ¹	\$10 to \$24.9 mil.	\$25 to \$49.9 mil.	\$50 to \$99.9 mil.	\$100 to \$249.9 mil.	\$250 mil. and over
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (11):							
Returns	142,180	140,937	836	199	115	58	37
Total receipts	155	92	16	5	9	10	23
Mining (21):							
Returns	39,114	37,344	796	336	218	179	241
Total receipts	395	41	11	8	10	15	310
Utilities (22):							
Returns	7,661	7,207	116	79	38	46	174
Total receipts	714	10	1	3	2	7	690
Construction (23):							
Returns	780,606	770,814	6,721	1,766	729	365	211
Total receipts	1,612	886	191	102	82	84	267
Manufacturing (31–33):							
Returns	273,771	257,853	7,695	3,173	1,792	1,385	1,874
Total receipts	7,828	550	224	186	180	281	6,407
Wholesale and retail trade (42, 44–45):							
Returns	995,846	975,953	12,620	3,723	1,670	963	918
Total receipts	7,502	2,034	639	393	307	369	3,759
Transportation and warehousing (48–49):							
Returns	200,651	198,547	1,192	368	194	155	195
Total receipts	777	222	38	22	21	29	447
Information (51):							
Returns	122,370	119,619	1,170	518	356	264	443
Total receipts	1,163	97	19	17	18	27	985
Finance and insurance (52):							
Returns	251,331	231,245	3,996	2,566	2,698	3,368	7,458
Total receipts	4,135	299	27	25	34	62	3,687
Real estate and rental and leasing (53):							
Returns	656,946	648,645	5,088	1,443	763	467	540
Total receipts	392	158	18	14	12	16	173
Professional, scientific, and technical services (54):							
Returns	835,838	831,015	2,668	918	525	388	324
Total receipts	1,017	553	67	38	38	56	264
Management of companies and enterprises (55):							
Returns	47,866	40,935	1,186	995	1,205	1,712	1,832
Total receipts	1,146	26	2	3	6	18	1,091
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (56):							
Returns	274,370	273,030	680	225	174	113	149
Total receipts	498	253	27	13	21	24	159
Educational services (61):							
Returns	49,240	49,014	114	32	33	25	21
Total receipts	42	18	2	2	3	4	13
Health care and social assistance (62):							
Returns	405,587	404,420	600	212	148	97	111
Total receipts	614	395	22	14	15	20	147
Arts, entertainment, and recreation (71):							
Returns	123,386	122,494	495	218	67	56	55
Total receipts	101	51	6	4	4	7	29
Accommodation and food services (72):							
Returns	287,949	286,516	782	275	138	94	143
Total receipts	461	216	14	11	14	20	186
Other services (81):							
Returns	372,048	371,442	400	106	53	20	26
Total receipts	212	173	8	5	6	3	18

¹ Includes returns with zero assets.

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, annual.

Table 755. Economic Census Summary (NAICS 2002 Basis): 2002 and 2007

[24 represents 24,000. 2007 data are preliminary. Covers establishments with payroll. Data are based on the 2002 and 2007 economic censuses which are subject to nonsampling error. Data for the construction sector are also subject to sampling errors. For details on survey methodology and nonsampling and sampling errors, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)		Sales, receipts, or shipments (bil. dol.)		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)		Paid employees ² (1,000)	
		2002	2007	2002	2007	2002	2007	2002	2007
Mining	21	24	21	183	369	21	37	475	703
Oil & gas extraction	211	8	6	113	231	5	10	99	162
Mining (except oil & gas)	212	7	6	48	81	9	11	196	220
Mining support activities	213	9	8	22	57	7	16	180	322
Utilities	22	17	17	399	582	42	51	663	632
Construction	23	710	725	1,209	1,782	254	348	7,193	7,399
Manufacturing	31–33	351	294	3,915	5,339	568	612	14,664	13,333
Wholesale trade	42	436	432	4,635	6,039	260	336	5,878	6,295
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	423	260	253	2,171	2,709	157	206	3,357	3,637
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	424	143	133	1,980	2,754	93	117	2,273	2,367
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	32	46	483	576	10	14	249	292
Retail trade	44–45	1,115	1,123	3,056	3,932	302	365	14,648	15,611
Motor vehicle & parts dealers	441	125	126	802	893	65	73	1,845	1,916
Furniture & home furnishings stores	442	65	65	92	110	13	15	535	589
Electronics & appliance stores	443	47	50	82	111	9	11	391	484
Bldg. material & garden equipment & supplies dealers	444	(NA)	90	(NA)	323	(NA)	38	(NA)	1,340
Food & beverage stores	445	149	147	457	541	49	56	2,839	2,879
Health & personal care stores	446	82	87	178	239	20	29	1,024	1,012
Gasoline stations	447	121	117	249	447	14	15	927	887
Clothing & clothing accessories stores	448	150	155	168	213	21	27	1,427	1,689
Sporting goods, hobby, book, & music stores	451	62	57	73	82	9	10	611	626
General merchandise stores	452	41	46	445	578	43	55	2,525	2,770
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	129	120	91	103	13	14	792	791
Nonstore retailers	454	55	61	173	292	17	23	571	628
Transportation & warehousing ³	48–49	200	218	382	656	116	172	3,651	4,436
Information	51	138	141	892	1,075	195	223	3,736	3,428
Publishing industries (except Internet)	511	32	30	242	273	66	76	1,090	1,028
Motion picture & sound recording industries	512	22	24	78	95	13	17	303	326
Broadcasting (except Internet)	515	10	10	74	99	14	18	291	291
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	2	3	6	15	2	5	40	55
Telecommunications	517	49	49	412	485	72	72	1,440	1,210
Internet service providers, Web search portals, and data processing	518	19	21	75	101	26	34	514	463
Other information services	519	3	4	5	7	2	2	58	55
Finance & insurance ⁴	52	440	503	2,804	3,641	378	494	6,579	6,563
Real estate & rental & leasing ⁴	53	323	377	336	452	60	85	1,949	2,249
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	771	852	887	1,352	376	515	7,244	8,121
Management of companies & enterprises	55	49	(S)	107	(S)	179	(S)	2,605	(S)
Admin/support waste management/remediation services	56	351	382	433	629	206	291	8,742	10,154
Administrative & support services	561	332	360	381	556	194	275	8,410	9,787
Waste management & remediation services	562	19	21	51	73	12	16	332	367
Educational services	61	49	61	31	47	10	15	430	562
Health care and social assistance	62	705	779	1,207	1,697	496	666	15,052	16,860
Ambulatory health care services	621	489	545	489	692	203	280	4,925	5,791
Hospitals	622	6	7	500	713	197	263	5,174	5,536
Nursing & residential care facilities	623	69	76	127	168	59	74	2,831	3,056
Social assistance	624	140	152	91	124	36	48	1,213	2,477
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	110	124	142	189	45	58	1,849	2,071
Performing arts, spectator sports, & related industries	711	38	44	58	76	21	27	423	441
Museums, historical sites, & like institutions	712	7	7	9	13	3	4	123	129
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	713	66	73	75	99	21	27	1,303	1,500
Accommodation & food services	72	566	627	449	613	128	170	10,121	11,588
Accommodation	721	61	63	128	180	35	46	1,813	1,980
Food services & drinking places	722	505	564	321	433	93	124	8,308	9,608
Other services (except public administration)	81	538	538	307	418	83	100	3,475	3,516
Repair & maintenance	811	231	223	118	143	35	42	1,285	1,305
Personal and laundry services	812	201	208	72	84	23	27	1,297	1,341
Religious/grantmaking/prof/like organizations	813	106	107	117	190	25	31	893	870

NA Not available. S Estimates did not meet publication standards. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² For pay period including March 12. ³ For detailed industries, see Table 1068. ⁴ For detailed industries, see Table 1162.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2007 Economic Census, Comparative Statistics for United States, Summary Statistics by 2002 NAICS," March 2009, <<http://factfinder.census.gov/>>.

Table 756. Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Industry: 2000 to 2007

[Establishments: 16,530 represents 16,530,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data originate chiefly from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service; see Appendix III. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2006 based on NAICS 2002; and 2007 based on NAICS 2007; see text, this section]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
All industries	(X)	16,530	20,769	21,708	709,379	970,384	991,792
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & agricultural support services	113-115	223	229	236	9,196	10,670	10,963
Mining	21	86	102	102	5,227	9,026	9,012
Utilities	22	14	17	18	504	698	728
Construction	23	2,014	2,549	2,657	107,538	159,432	159,042
Manufacturing	31-33	285	311	328	13,022	15,469	16,333
Wholesale trade	42	388	387	402	31,684	34,804	35,823
Retail trade	44-45	1,743	1,858	1,980	73,810	83,933	88,143
Transportation & warehousing	48-49	747	1,002	1,083	37,824	62,928	66,633
Information	51	238	318	307	7,620	10,776	10,958
Finance & insurance	52	692	758	764	49,058	52,768	54,351
Real estate & rental & leasing	53	1,696	2,421	2,327	133,398	193,105	183,264
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	2,420	2,904	3,029	90,272	124,237	130,386
Admin/support waste mgmt/remediation services	56	1,032	1,482	1,793	23,754	34,989	39,811
Educational services	61	283	482	528	3,736	6,509	7,215
Health care & social assistance	62	1,317	1,728	1,768	36,550	52,579	55,050
Arts, entertainment, & recreation	71	782	1,002	1,120	17,713	24,782	27,357
Accommodation & food services	72	218	287	303	13,418	15,694	16,071
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,350	2,931	2,965	55,056	77,986	80,653

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics," June 2009, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>>.

Table 757. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1990 to 2007

[6,176 represents 6,176,000. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons. Employees are for the week including March 12. Covers establishments with payroll. An *establishment* is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Employment-size class	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Establishments, total	1,000	6,176	6,613	7,070	7,255	7,388	7,500	7,601	7,705
Under 20 employees	1,000	5,354	5,733	6,069	6,240	6,359	6,468	6,533	6,633
20 to 99 employees	1,000	684	730	826	845	856	856	886	892
100 to 499 employees	1,000	122	135	157	151	154	157	163	161
500 to 999 employees	1,000	10	10	12	11	12	12	12	12
1,000 or more employees	1,000	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Employees, total	1,000	93,476	100,335	114,065	113,398	115,075	116,317	119,917	120,604
Under 20 employees	1,000	24,373	25,785	27,569	28,313	28,701	28,874	29,429	30,057
20 to 99 employees	1,000	27,414	29,202	33,147	33,760	34,288	34,302	35,504	35,615
100 to 499 employees	1,000	22,926	25,364	29,736	28,549	28,976	29,591	30,616	30,453
500 to 999 employees	1,000	6,551	7,021	8,291	7,638	7,815	8,053	8,248	8,284
1,000 or more employees	1,000	12,212	12,962	15,322	15,138	15,295	15,497	16,120	16,196
Annual payroll, total	Bil. dol.	2,104	2,666	3,879	4,041	4,254	4,483	4,792	5,027
Under 20 employees	Bil. dol	485	608	818	885	926	970	1,021	1,067
20 to 99 employees	Bil. dol	547	696	1,006	1,068	1,124	1,177	1,260	1,313
100 to 499 employees	Bil. dol	518	675	1,031	1,054	1,106	1,176	1,264	1,310
500 to 999 employees	Bil. dol	174	219	336	334	355	376	401	428
1,000 or more employees	Bil. dol	381	467	690	700	743	784	848	910

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," July 2009, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>>.

Table 758. Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Employment-Size Class and Industry: 2000 to 2007

[Establishments and employees in thousands (7,070.0 represents 7,070,000); payroll in billions of dollars. See headnote, Table 757. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2006 and 2007 data based on NAICS 2002. See text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code	2000, total	2006, total	2007					
				Total	Under 20 employees	20 to 99 employees	100 to 499 employees	500 to 999 employees	1,000 or more employees
Establishments, total ¹	(X)	7,070.0	7,601.2	7,705.0	6,632.9	891.6	161.3	12.1	7.1
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services	113-115	26.1	23.6	23.6	22.2	1.3	0.2	(Z)	(Z)
Mining	21	23.7	26.2	26.2	20.3	4.7	1.0	0.1	(Z)
Utilities	22	17.3	17.2	16.7	11.5	3.8	1.1	0.1	(Z)
Construction	23	709.6	802.3	811.5	739.4	63.3	8.2	0.4	0.2
Manufacturing	31-33	354.5	331.1	331.4	228.4	74.5	25.1	2.4	1.0
Wholesale trade	42	446.2	430.0	434.5	371.8	54.2	7.8	0.5	0.2
Retail trade	44-45	1,113.6	1,120.3	1,123.6	964.0	132.0	27.2	0.4	(Z)
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	190.0	215.1	219.8	183.4	29.0	6.5	0.7	0.3
Information	51	133.6	141.9	143.8	116.9	20.8	5.2	0.6	0.3
Finance and insurance	52	423.7	494.3	508.1	463.0	37.0	6.6	1.0	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	300.2	382.1	380.1	363.5	14.6	1.8	0.1	(Z)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	722.7	846.5	867.6	801.2	56.0	9.1	0.8	0.4
Management of companies and enterprises	55	47.4	48.3	50.6	33.4	11.6	4.5	0.7	0.4
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	351.5	378.3	384.5	319.9	46.6	15.7	1.5	0.9
Educational services	61	68.0	82.6	86.9	66.7	16.3	3.1	0.4	0.4
Health care and social assistance	62	658.6	762.5	784.2	664.7	94.3	21.5	1.8	2.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	103.8	123.0	125.2	105.5	16.5	2.9	0.2	0.1
Accommodation and food services	72	542.4	612.3	632.5	452.6	169.7	9.7	0.4	0.2
Other services ²	81	723.3	736.4	744.3	694.7	45.4	4.0	0.2	0.1
Unclassified establishments	99	99.0	27.0	10.0	9.9	(Z)	(Z)	-	-
Employees, total ¹	(X)	114,065	119,917	120,604	30,057	35,615	30,453	8,284	16,196
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services	113-115	184	166	172	79	48	32	5	9
Mining	21	456	554	701	100	195	207	90	108
Utilities	22	655	614	623	62	170	225	92	74
Construction	23	6,573	7,339	7,268	2,769	2,457	1,482	270	289
Manufacturing	31-33	16,474	13,632	13,320	1,318	3,276	5,019	1,618	2,089
Wholesale trade	42	6,112	6,031	5,965	1,792	2,119	1,445	318	291
Retail trade	44-45	14,841	15,768	15,760	5,186	5,245	5,012	245	72
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	3,790	4,306	4,395	752	1,195	1,232	474	742
Information	51	3,546	3,396	3,399	526	883	1,047	409	534
Finance and insurance	52	5,963	6,647	6,549	2,017	1,432	1,335	684	1,082
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,942	2,217	2,224	1,194	552	329	78	72
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	6,816	8,054	8,180	2,749	2,185	1,742	510	994
Management of companies and enterprises	55	2,874	2,916	3,121	183	519	971	469	979
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	9,138	10,004	9,984	1,254	2,035	3,069	1,006	2,620
Educational services	61	2,532	2,980	3,039	321	685	603	289	1,141
Health care and social assistance	62	14,109	16,451	16,798	3,531	3,760	3,966	1,220	4,321
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,741	1,974	2,009	400	694	544	138	233
Accommodation and food services	72	9,881	11,381	11,565	2,858	6,516	1,512	258	421
Other services ²	81	5,293	5,459	5,520	2,955	1,648	680	111	126
Unclassified establishments	99	144	30	13	3	1	-	-	-
Annual payroll, total ¹	(X)	3,879	4,792	5,027	1,067	1,313	1,310	428	910
Forestry, fishing & hunting, & ag support services	113-115	5	5	6	3	2	1	(Z)	(Z)
Mining	21	22	37	40	5	11	12	6	7
Utilities	22	41	48	51	4	12	19	9	7
Construction	23	240	322	336	106	119	80	15	15
Manufacturing	31-33	644	620	627	49	136	227	81	134
Wholesale trade	42	270	323	328	89	112	82	21	24
Retail trade	44-45	303	368	375	116	129	120	7	3
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	126	166	175	28	46	48	19	35
Information	51	209	213	223	30	51	71	29	42
Finance and insurance	52	347	481	511	107	116	117	55	115
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	59	88	89	42	25	16	4	3
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	362	497	533	145	149	132	39	68
Management of companies and enterprises	55	211	266	293	18	45	89	43	98
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	210	283	300	45	66	82	26	81
Educational services	61	62	88	94	8	18	19	7	41
Health care and social assistance	62	431	627	668	147	133	125	51	212
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	43	57	60	15	14	20	5	6
Accommodation and food services	72	126	167	176	41	87	28	7	13
Other services ²	81	110	134	141	69	43	21	4	4
Unclassified establishments	99	4	1	(Z)	(Z)	(D)	(D)	-	-

- Represents zero. D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. X Not applicable. Z Less than 50 establishments. ¹ Totals for 2000 include auxiliaries. Beginning 2006, cases previously classified under NAICS code 95 (auxiliaries) are coded in the operating NAICS sector of the establishment. ² Except public administration.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "County Business Patterns," July 2009, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>>.

Table 759. Employer Firms, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Employment Size of Firm and Industry: 2007

[6,050 represents 6,050,000. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a geographic location and/or industry) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System codes, 2002; see text, this section]

Industry and data type	Unit	Total	All industries—employment size of firm							
			0 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more	
Total ¹:										
Firms	1,000	6,050	3,705	1,060	645	532	89	6,031	18	
Employment	1,000	120,604	6,139	6,975	8,656	20,923	17,174	59,867	60,737	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	5,027	235	222	292	769	687	2,205	2,822	
Construction (23):										
Firms	1,000	800	525	132	76	58	7	799	1	
Employment	1,000	7,268	832	863	1,022	2,220	1,254	6,190	1,077	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	336	32	30	41	105	66	273	63	
Manufacturing (31–33):										
Firms	1,000	287	115	54	45	56	14	283	4	
Employment	1,000	13,320	213	358	612	2,289	2,446	5,918	7,402	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	627	8	12	22	92	103	237	389	
Wholesale trade (42):										
Firms	1,000	335	190	57	39	37	8	332	3	
Employment	1,000	5,965	325	378	525	1,366	1,041	3,636	2,329	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	328	16	17	25	68	54	180	148	
Retail trade (44–45):										
Firms	1,000	713	418	147	81	56	8	711	2	
Employment	1,000	15,760	769	968	1,076	2,095	1,231	6,139	9,621	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	375	18	21	26	63	40	169	207	
Transportation & warehousing (48–49):										
Firms	1,000	174	112	24	16	15	4	172	2	
Employment	1,000	4,395	169	161	220	572	497	1,618	2,777	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	175	6	5	7	20	19	57	118	
Information (51):										
Firms	1,000	76	46	11	8	8	2	75	1	
Employment	1,000	3,399	68	74	106	306	323	877	2,522	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	223	5	3	5	17	20	49	174	
Finance & insurance (52):										
Firms	1,000	264	188	38	17	15	4	262	2	
Employment	1,000	6,549	324	241	222	624	724	2,135	4,414	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	511	14	13	15	44	54	139	371	
Professional, scientific and technical services (54):										
Firms	1,000	787	571	106	59	41	7	784	3	
Employment	1,000	8,180	858	694	785	1,527	1,131	4,995	3,185	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	533	44	34	43	99	79	299	234	
Management of companies and enterprises (55):										
Firms	1,000	28	4	1	1	6	9	21	7	
Employment	1,000	3,121	4	4	7	78	290	384	2,738	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	293	1	(Z)	1	5	19	26	267	
Admin/support waste mgmt/ remediation services (56):										
Firms	1,000	329	208	49	30	29	9	325	4	
Employment	1,000	9,984	314	322	409	1,161	1,518	3,724	6,259	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	300	12	10	13	37	41	112	188	
Educational services (61):										
Firms	1,000	77	38	12	10	13	3	76	1	
Employment	1,000	3,039	58	79	133	551	543	1,364	1,676	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	94	2	2	3	14	17	37	57	
Health care and social assistance (62):										
Firms	1,000	615	314	142	80	59	16	611	4	
Employment	1,000	16,798	582	937	1,066	2,364	3,041	7,990	8,808	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	668	29	37	44	88	95	293	375	
Accommodation and food services (72):										
Firms	1,000	477	203	92	85	86	9	475	2	
Employment	1,000	11,565	328	617	1,159	3,188	1,563	6,855	4,710	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	176	8	7	14	43	22	94	82	
Other services (except public administration) (81):										
Firms	1,000	677	426	137	67	41	4	676	1	
Employment	1,000	5,520	795	890	879	1,481	631	4,677	843	
Annual payroll	Bil. dol	141	18	20	21	37	19	114	26	

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses," <<http://www.sba.gov/advocacy/research/data.html>> accessed June 2010.

Table 760. Employer Firms, Employment, and Payroll by Employment Size of Firm and State: 2000 and 2007

[5,652.5 represents 5,652,500. A firm is an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company (within a state) with some annual payroll. A firm may be a single location or it can include multiple locations. Employment is measured in March and payroll is annual leading to some firms with zero employment]

State	Employer firms (1,000)					Employment, 2007 (mil.)			Annual payroll, 2007 (bil. dol.)		
	2000		2007			Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees
	Total	Less than 20 employees	Total	Less than 20 employees	Less than 500 employees						
U.S.	5,652.5	5,035.0	6,049.7	5,410.4	6,031.3	120.6	21.8	59.9	5,026.8	749.4	2,204.8
AL	79.9	68.2	81.6	69.2	79.3	1.7	0.3	0.8	58.3	8.8	26.4
AK	15.9	14.0	16.8	14.7	16.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	11.4	2.3	5.6
AZ	93.0	79.3	113.3	96.7	110.3	2.4	0.4	1.1	90.8	13.0	38.6
AR	52.4	45.4	53.7	46.2	52.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	33.3	5.1	13.9
CA	664.6	581.1	730.8	645.3	725.0	13.8	2.6	7.1	653.9	102.0	295.4
CO	116.2	101.5	131.9	116.3	128.9	2.1	0.4	1.0	87.8	14.7	39.2
CT	78.5	67.2	77.1	65.8	75.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	81.5	11.9	37.4
DE	20.2	16.6	20.7	16.6	19.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	18.6	2.3	6.9
DC	16.3	12.4	16.9	12.6	15.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	28.8	3.3	12.1
FL	354.0	319.3	432.3	392.9	427.8	7.4	1.3	3.3	267.5	45.1	113.7
GA	160.4	138.3	184.7	160.3	180.7	3.6	0.6	1.7	142.1	20.6	58.3
HI	24.3	20.8	26.9	22.8	26.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	18.3	3.3	9.6
ID	32.2	28.0	40.7	35.7	39.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	17.5	3.9	9.4
IL	254.1	218.1	264.3	228.9	259.9	5.4	0.9	2.6	243.3	34.2	105.1
IN	116.3	98.1	118.2	100.3	115.3	2.6	0.4	1.3	94.8	12.5	40.6
IA	65.6	56.2	65.9	56.4	64.1	1.3	0.2	0.7	43.4	6.3	20.0
KS	61.6	52.4	62.1	52.6	60.1	1.2	0.2	0.6	42.0	6.5	19.8
KY	72.3	61.0	72.8	61.3	70.6	1.6	0.3	0.8	52.4	7.3	22.6
LA	81.7	69.5	83.2	70.4	81.1	1.6	0.3	0.9	59.2	9.5	29.2
ME	34.1	30.1	35.8	31.5	34.8	0.5	0.1	0.3	17.0	3.6	9.4
MD	106.0	90.4	115.3	98.6	112.6	2.2	0.4	1.2	99.5	15.3	47.3
MA	148.2	127.8	144.8	124.7	141.8	3.1	0.5	1.5	157.2	21.7	67.6
MI	193.9	167.2	188.5	164.1	185.4	3.7	0.7	1.9	150.9	22.5	67.2
MN	116.2	99.4	123.7	106.6	121.2	2.5	0.4	1.3	107.2	13.7	44.2
MS	48.3	41.5	48.7	41.6	47.1	0.9	0.2	0.5	28.6	4.7	13.0
MO	118.1	101.1	122.6	105.1	119.8	2.5	0.4	1.2	91.3	12.6	38.5
MT	28.0	25.0	33.0	29.5	32.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	10.6	2.9	6.8
NE	41.4	35.5	42.8	36.7	41.4	0.8	0.1	0.4	27.2	4.0	11.8
NV	40.3	33.4	51.3	42.5	49.2	1.2	0.2	0.5	44.4	6.3	18.8
NH	32.1	27.3	33.0	28.0	31.9	0.6	0.1	0.3	22.8	4.3	11.9
NJ	202.2	178.4	208.0	183.5	204.8	3.7	0.7	1.9	184.2	28.6	80.2
NM	35.5	30.1	38.3	32.3	36.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	21.9	3.9	10.8
NY	424.8	379.2	446.0	400.2	441.7	7.5	1.5	3.9	429.1	60.6	179.1
NC	163.6	142.0	179.8	155.8	176.3	3.6	0.6	1.7	132.0	19.6	55.2
ND	17.2	14.7	17.9	15.1	17.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	9.1	1.7	4.9
OH	212.5	180.5	205.5	174.9	201.7	4.8	0.8	2.3	181.0	23.9	76.5
OK	70.2	61.0	73.6	63.5	71.6	1.3	0.3	0.7	44.6	7.4	21.2
OR	85.1	74.2	94.3	82.4	92.2	1.5	0.3	0.8	56.0	9.9	27.9
PA	237.5	204.6	240.6	207.1	236.6	5.2	0.9	2.6	208.0	28.8	90.5
RI	25.2	21.5	26.4	22.5	25.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	17.0	3.1	8.7
SC	78.4	67.2	85.1	72.9	82.7	1.6	0.3	0.8	53.9	8.8	24.3
SD	20.6	17.7	22.0	18.9	21.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	10.1	2.0	5.6
TN	102.4	86.7	104.7	88.2	101.7	2.5	0.4	1.1	90.1	12.2	37.9
TX	369.0	321.3	397.7	344.7	392.3	9.0	1.4	4.1	373.0	51.4	152.0
UT	46.2	39.3	61.0	52.6	59.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	38.7	6.1	17.7
VT	19.1	16.7	19.5	16.9	18.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	8.8	2.0	5.3
VA	139.7	120.3	157.5	136.1	154.2	3.2	0.6	1.5	136.3	19.5	59.6
WA	138.2	120.9	153.6	135.0	150.8	2.5	0.5	1.4	112.3	17.9	51.5
WV	33.5	28.8	31.9	27.1	30.8	0.6	0.1	0.3	18.1	2.9	8.3
WI	115.6	98.2	117.4	99.9	115.0	2.5	0.4	1.3	92.6	13.0	42.4
WY	15.9	13.9	18.1	15.7	17.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	8.2	1.9	4.7

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses," <<http://www.sba.gov/advocacy/research/data.html>>, July 2010.

Table 761. Employer Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll by Firm Size: 1990 to 2007

[In thousands except as noted (5,074 represents 5,074,000). Firms are an aggregation of all establishments owned by a parent company with some annual payroll. Establishments are locations with active payroll in any quarter. This table illustrates the changing importance of enterprise sizes over time, not job growth, as enterprises can grow or decline and change enterprise size cells over time]

Item	Total	All industries—employment size of firm						500 or more
		0 to 4 ¹	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	
Firms:								
1990.....	5,074	3,021	952	563	454	70	5,060	14
1995.....	5,369	3,250	981	577	470	76	5,354	15
2000.....	5,653	3,397	1,021	617	516	84	5,635	17
2003.....	5,767	3,504	1,025	620	515	85	5,750	17
2004.....	5,886	3,580	1,043	633	526	87	5,869	17
2005.....	5,984	3,678	1,050	630	521	87	5,966	17
2006.....	6,022	3,670	1,061	647	536	91	6,004	18
2007.....	6,050	3,705	1,060	645	532	89	6,031	18
Establishments:								
1990.....	6,176	3,032	971	600	590	255	5,448	728
1995.....	6,613	3,260	998	618	639	284	5,799	814
2000.....	7,070	3,406	1,035	652	674	312	6,080	990
2003.....	7,255	3,510	1,038	655	687	331	6,222	1,033
2004.....	7,388	3,586	1,056	667	693	330	6,331	1,056
2005.....	7,500	3,684	1,063	662	679	332	6,421	1,079
2006.....	7,601	3,677	1,073	679	698	346	6,473	1,129
2007.....	7,705	3,711	1,074	682	723	356	6,546	1,159
Employment:								
1990.....	93,469	5,117	6,252	7,543	17,710	13,545	50,167	43,302
1995.....	100,315	5,395	6,440	7,734	18,422	14,660	52,653	47,662
2000.....	114,065	5,593	6,709	8,286	20,277	16,260	57,124	56,941
2003.....	113,398	5,768	6,732	8,330	20,187	16,430	57,448	55,950
2004.....	115,075	5,845	6,853	8,500	20,643	16,758	58,597	56,477
2005.....	116,317	5,937	6,898	8,454	20,444	16,911	58,645	57,672
2006.....	119,917	5,960	6,974	8,676	21,077	17,537	60,224	59,693
2007.....	120,604	6,139	6,975	8,656	20,923	17,174	59,867	60,737
Annual payroll (bil. dol.):								
1990.....	2,104	117	114	144	352	279	1,007	1,097
1995.....	2,666	142	137	175	437	361	1,252	1,414
2000.....	3,879	186	174	231	608	528	1,727	2,152
2003.....	4,041	197	187	247	635	552	1,818	2,222
2004.....	4,254	206	196	258	670	588	1,917	2,337
2005.....	4,483	220	206	269	700	617	2,013	2,470
2006.....	4,792	230	214	282	742	661	2,129	2,664
2007.....	5,027	235	222	292	769	687	2,205	2,822

¹ Employment is measured in March, thus some firms (start-ups after March, closures before March, and seasonal firms) will have zero employment and some annual payroll.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses," <<http://www.sba.gov/adv/research/data.html>>, accessed June 2010.

Table 762. Number of Active Establishments by Firm Age and Size of Employer: 2005

[In thousands (2,869 represents 2,869,000). A firm may have one establishment (a single unit establishment) or many establishments (a multi-unit firm). Firms are defined at the enterprise level such that all establishments under the operational control of the enterprise are considered part of the firm. These data include nearly all nonfarm private establishments with paid employees as well as some public sector activities. The Business Dynamics Statistics data measure the net change in employment at the establishment level. Data are not to be compared with Table 759, which is shown by industry based on North American Industry Classification System codes. Data are also not comparable to U.S. Small Business Administration data (Tables 760 and 761) due to differing survey methodologies. For more information about concepts and methodology, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>]

Firm age ¹	Firm size							Share of employment	Share of job creation
	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 99	100 to 499	Less than 500	500 or more		
Total.....	2,869	1,088	666	675	328	5,626	1,030	1.00	1.00
Startups.....	470	44	18	11	3	546	2	0.08	0.19
1 to 5 years.....	932	310	159	112	19	1,533	7	0.23	0.15
6 to 10 years.....	510	213	126	110	31	990	23	0.15	0.10
11 to 20 years.....	553	267	168	153	58	1,199	85	0.19	0.13
21 years and over.....	403	253	195	290	218	1,358	913	0.34	0.43
Share of employment.....	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.15	0.51	0.49	(X)	(X)
Share of job creation.....	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.58	0.42	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Establishment age is computed by taking the difference between the current year of operation and the birth year. Firm age is computed from the age of the establishments belonging to that particular firm. For more information, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies, "Business Dynamics Statistics," <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_database_list>, accessed August 2010.

Table 763. Establishment Births, Deaths, and Employment by Sector and Firm Type—Startups, Young, and Mature Firms: 2005

[In thousands (519 represents 519,000). A firm may have one establishment (a single unit establishment) or many establishments (a multi-unit firm). Firms are defined at the enterprise level such that all establishments under the operational control of the enterprise are considered part of the firm. Sectors based on the Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC); see <http://www.osha.gov/pls/imis/sic_manual.html>. These data include nearly all nonfarm private establishments with paid employees as well as some public sector activities. The Business Dynamics Statistics data measure the net change in employment at the establishment level. Data are not to be compared with Tables 759, 761, and 764, which are shown by industry based on North American Industry Classification System codes. Data are also not comparable to U.S. Small Business Administration data due to differing survey methodologies. For more information about concepts and methodology, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Sector and firm type ¹	Establishments			Number of employees	Change in employment				
	Number	Births ²	Deaths ³		Net total	Due to births ²	Due to deaths ³	Due to birth and expansion ⁴	Due to death and contraction ⁴
All sectors: ⁵									
Startups ⁶	519	519	-	3,444	3,444	3,296	-	3,444	-
Young firms ⁷	2,512	100	408	23,990	-996	675	2,473	4,386	5,382
Mature firms ⁸	3,533	169	238	87,600	-162	3,072	2,877	10,209	10,371
Agriculture:									
Startups ⁶	12	12	-	67	67	67	-	67	-
Young firms ⁷	57	3	10	473	36	23	49	142	106
Mature firms ⁸	45	2	4	607	-2	22	28	97	100
Mining:									
Startups ⁶	1	1	-	12	12	12	-	12	-
Young firms ⁷	7	(Z)	1	77	-3	2	11	16	19
Mature firms ⁸	14	1	1	392	12	14	11	57	45
Construction:									
Startups ⁶	38	38	-	179	179	179	-	179	-
Young firms ⁷	269	13	53	2,066	-105	52	235	446	551
Mature firms ⁸	246	8	23	3,984	-137	55	167	571	707
Transportation, communication, and utilities:									
Startups ⁶	22	22	-	148	148	(Z)	-	148	-
Young firms ⁷	104	5	20	993	-64	33	124	180	244
Mature firms ⁸	168	12	15	5,383	-16	302	212	724	740
Wholesale:									
Startups ⁶	24	24	-	130	130	130	-	130	-
Young firms ⁷	147	5	22	1,167	-35	28	110	201	236
Mature firms ⁸	285	12	17	5,690	4	210	204	692	688
Manufacturing:									
Startups ⁶	16	16	-	206	206	206	-	206	-
Young firms ⁷	102	3	15	1,450	-53	39	157	253	306
Mature firms ⁸	205	5	13	13,482	-153	231	335	1,171	1,324
Retail:									
Startups ⁶	118	118	-	960	960	960	-	960	-
Young firms ⁷	519	18	95	5,189	-555	124	623	772	1,327
Mature firms ⁸	835	37	46	18,760	105	802	481	2,210	2,105
Finance, insurance, and real estate:									
Startups ⁶	53	53	-	234	234	234	-	234	-
Young firms ⁷	241	10	35	1,552	-66	58	167	291	357
Mature firms ⁸	422	39	40	6,688	-85	477	467	1,031	1,116
Services:									
Startups ⁶	233	233	-	1,507	1,507	1,507	-	1,507	-
Young firms ⁷	1,065	42	157	11,024	-151	315	997	2,084	2,235
Mature firms ⁸	1,312	52	80	32,614	109	959	971	3,657	3,548

- Represents zero. Z Less than 500. ¹ Establishment type is computed by taking the difference between the current year of operation and the birth year. Firm age is computed from the age of the establishments belonging to that particular firm. For more information, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>. ² Birth year is defined as the year an establishment first reports positive employment. ³ Death year is defined as the year an establishment permanently shuts down. ⁴ For explanation of expansions and contractions, see <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_overview>. ⁵ Excludes government and those sectors not elsewhere classified. ⁶ Less than 1 year old. ⁷ 1-10 years old. ⁸ More than 10 years old.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies, "Business Dynamics Statistics," <http://www.ces.census.gov/index.php/bds/bds_database_list>, accessed August 2010.

Table 764. Firm Births and Deaths by Employment Size of Enterprise: 1990 to 2006

[In thousands (541.1 represents 541,100). Data represent activity from March of the beginning year to March of the ending year. Establishments with no employment in the first quarter of the beginning year were excluded. This table provides the number of births and deaths of initial establishments (based on Census ID) as an approximation of firm births and deaths]

Item	Births (initial locations)				Deaths (initial locations)			
	Less than 20	Less than 500	500 employees	500 employees or more	Less than 20	Less than 500 employees	500 employees	500 employees or more
	Total	employees	employees	or more	Total	employees	employees	or more
Firms:								
1990 to 1991	541.1	515.9	540.9	0.3	546.5	517.0	546.1	0.4
1995 to 1996	597.8	572.4	597.5	0.3	512.4	485.5	512.0	0.4
2000 to 2001	585.1	558.0	584.8	0.3	553.3	524.0	552.8	0.5
2001 to 2002 ¹	569.8	541.5	568.3	1.5	586.9	557.1	586.5	0.4
2002 to 2003	612.3	585.6	612.0	0.3	540.7	514.6	540.3	0.3
2003 to 2004	628.9	601.9	628.7	0.3	541.0	515.0	540.7	0.3
2004 to 2005	644.1	616.0	643.9	0.3	565.7	539.1	565.5	0.3
2005 to 2006	670.1	640.7	669.8	0.2	599.3	573.3	599.1	0.3
Employment:								
1990 to 1991	3,105	1,713	2,907	198	3,208	1,723	3,044	164
1995 to 1996	3,256	1,845	3,056	200	3,100	1,560	2,808	291
2000 to 2001	3,418	1,821	3,109	310	3,262	1,701	3,050	212
2001 to 2002 ¹	3,370	1,748	3,034	336	3,660	1,755	3,257	403
2002 to 2003	3,667	1,856	3,174	493	3,324	1,608	2,880	445
2003 to 2004	3,575	1,889	3,241	334	3,221	1,615	2,868	353
2004 to 2005	3,609	1,931	3,279	330	3,307	1,685	2,981	326
2005 to 2006	3,682	1,999	3,412	270	3,220	1,711	2,964	256

¹ A change in methodology ("based on Census ID" rather than "plant number") has affected the allocation of firms by employment size.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Firm Size Data, Statistics of U.S. Businesses and Nonemployer Statistics," <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>.

Table 765. Establishments and Employment Changes from Births, Deaths, Expansions, and Contractions by Employment Size of Enterprise: 2005 to 2006

[In thousands (6,639 represents 6,639,000), except percent. See headnote, Table 764. An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments under common ownership or control. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Employment size of firm						Percent change in employment due to—			
	Establishments	Births ¹	Deaths ²	Employment	Change in employment	Births ¹	Deaths ²	Births and expansions ³	Deaths and contractions ⁴
Total	6,639	825	702	116,294	3,598	5.8	-4.6	16.2	-13.2
1-4	2,857	514	467	5,932	1,002	15.1	-13.3	37.9	-21.0
5-9	1,062	85	73	6,893	296	8.0	-6.8	21.6	-17.3
10-19	662	43	37	8,449	292	6.6	-5.5	18.7	-15.3
20-99	678	42	31	20,438	590	5.4	-4.3	16.0	-13.1
100-499	328	29	15	16,910	346	5.3	-3.7	14.5	-12.5
Less than 500	5,587	713	623	58,622	2,526	6.8	-5.5	18.8	-14.5
500 or more	1,052	112	79	57,672	1,073	4.8	-3.7	13.6	-11.7

¹ Births are establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year. ² Deaths are establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year. ³ Expansions are establishments that have positive first quarter employment in both the initial and subsequent years and increase employment during the time period between the first quarter of the initial year and the first quarter of the subsequent year. ⁴ Contractions are establishments that have positive first quarter employment in both the initial and subsequent years and decrease employment during the time period between the first quarter of the initial year and the first quarter of the subsequent year.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, Office of Advocacy, "Statistics of U.S. Businesses," <<http://www.sba.gov/advo/research/data.html>>, accessed August 2010.

Table 766. Employer Firm Births and Deaths and Business Bankruptcies by State: 2005 to 2008

[Births represent an employing unit which is determined, for the first time, as meeting the definition of "employer" in the state unemployment compensation law or a previously terminated employing unit, which again is determined as meeting the definition of employer]

State	Births			Deaths			Business bankruptcies ¹		
	2005	2007	2008	2005	2007	2008	2005	2007	2008
United States²	938,927	923,932	874,816	935,736	926,283	966,647	32,406	23,889	33,822
Alabama	10,575	9,813	9,194	10,168	10,710	11,468	322	285	395
Alaska	1,982	1,777	1,922	2,294	3,615	2,879	67	63	78
Arizona	21,339	18,208	15,847	18,249	16,019	21,219	522	332	691
Arkansas	7,591	8,157	8,499	7,021	7,596	7,511	363	335	429
California	121,482	113,829	103,572	151,944	143,591	150,314	3,576	2,697	4,697
Colorado	26,610	23,035	21,921	14,035	23,080	27,591	748	536	756
Connecticut	9,220	9,265	9,164	11,131	11,052	11,488	104	250	366
Delaware	3,299	2,921	2,980	3,355	2,775	3,698	190	243	361
District of Columbia	4,316	4,302	3,939	3,952	3,378	2,765	46	35	42
Florida	84,890	75,533	72,203	58,737	60,724	72,003	1,278	1,455	2,759
Georgia	29,804	30,062	28,980	29,315	29,517	29,945	2,161	1,316	1,714
Hawaii	3,763	3,611	3,475	3,794	4,185	3,973	55	43	51
Idaho	9,312	8,065	6,854	6,334	6,995	7,273	141	79	167
Illinois	30,445	30,013	31,493	32,846	33,213	35,689	901	868	1,178
Indiana	14,545	13,863	13,959	16,504	12,826	14,380	586	484	692
Iowa	6,004	5,903	5,893	6,802	7,601	7,679	367	227	270
Kansas	7,095	7,799	8,156	7,330	8,376	7,648	313	196	244
Kentucky	9,617	8,816	8,821	8,515	8,320	8,790	297	258	390
Louisiana	9,393	10,356	9,527	9,123	8,334	7,656	683	451	571
Maine	4,251	4,243	4,202	4,711	4,565	5,095	98	118	154
Maryland	22,083	20,168	18,392	21,769	20,835	21,251	493	406	405
Massachusetts	19,723	18,427	18,581	18,878	21,695	20,223	350	297	334
Michigan	24,642	23,166	22,090	26,971	20,359	34,272	757	1,019	1,394
Minnesota	12,555	12,313	11,811	15,302	12,004	12,597	1,400	473	656
Mississippi	6,071	6,871	5,776	6,823	7,550	6,800	186	234	298
Missouri	17,239	15,510	15,061	20,109	19,422	21,290	368	316	534
Montana	4,768	4,751	4,181	4,394	4,476	4,771	116	47	71
Nebraska	5,127	4,752	4,602	4,982	5,092	5,200	265	202	221
Nevada	11,299	11,057	10,202	8,485	9,222	10,771	292	234	395
New Hampshire	4,758	4,588	4,587	5,406	5,523	5,515	441	306	318
New Jersey	33,022	36,381	26,774	32,751	34,183	31,167	661	705	925
New Mexico	5,272	6,158	5,971	5,670	6,003	5,972	755	102	185
New York	62,045	67,577	65,624	62,667	65,500	69,267	1,488	1,235	1,534
North Carolina	25,966	29,042	24,153	22,867	23,570	23,734	537	473	738
North Dakota	1,893	1,812	1,842	2,512	2,192	2,344	74	57	54
Ohio	22,542	21,900	20,361	23,429	23,434	21,038	1,590	1,172	1,436
Oklahoma	8,609	8,961	8,943	7,231	7,777	7,787	751	315	392
Oregon	14,445	14,333	13,952	14,804	13,479	14,182	871	298	283
Pennsylvania	36,609	34,558	35,587	36,989	34,528	42,318	1,159	889	1,078
Rhode Island	3,677	3,460	3,310	4,164	4,536	4,459	75	65	122
South Carolina	12,341	12,554	11,634	10,681	11,603	11,657	163	118	196
South Dakota	2,102	2,124	2,127	2,354	2,442	2,311	149	74	95
Tennessee	17,484	17,619	17,167	17,135	17,602	18,614	542	483	653
Texas	55,858	55,865	55,214	55,039	55,269	36,108	2,964	2,241	2,728
Utah	11,536	13,403	11,238	11,871	11,419	8,105	427	139	302
Vermont	1,911	2,228	2,146	2,346	2,374	2,555	65	56	52
Virginia	25,061	28,174	25,517	21,359	21,726	23,971	527	436	798
Washington	30,353	33,191	33,701	40,944	35,077	37,955	681	439	565
West Virginia	3,493	3,434	3,363	4,869	4,824	4,644	229	117	169
Wisconsin	13,656	12,663	12,905	13,397	12,920	12,711	785	363	525
Wyoming	2,632	2,707	2,593	2,689	2,903	2,703	60	35	42

¹ For year ending June 30. See headnote, Table 771. ² Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, not shown separately. Bankruptcy data also includes Guam and Northern Mariana Islands.

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, unpublished data, and Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, "Bankruptcy Statistics"; <<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkrpctstats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 767. Small Business Administration Loans to Minority-Owned Small Businesses: 2000 to 2009

[3,634 represents \$3,634,000,000. For year ending September 30. A small business must be independently owned and operated, must not be dominant in its particular industry, and must meet standards set by the Small Business Administration as to its annual receipts or number of employees]

Minority group	Number of loans					Amount (mil. dol.)				
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Total minority loans	11,999	29,721	36,330	24,851	11,104	3,634	6,132	6,853	5,674	3,304
Percent of all loans	24.8	28.3	32.9	31.7	21.8	29.4	30.2	33.3	31.6	25.2
African American	2,120	6,635	8,919	7,127	2,780	388	627	919	1,009	512
Asian American	5,838	13,457	15,433	10,813	5,331	2,383	4,056	4,324	3,517	2,131
Hispanic American	3,500	8,794	11,049	6,249	2,666	761	1,325	1,482	1,037	612
Native American	541	835	929	662	327	101	123	128	111	49

Source: U.S. Small Business Administration, *Management Information Summary*, unpublished data.

Table 768. U.S. Firms—Ownership by Women, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin: 2002

[22,975 represents 22,975,000. A Hispanic firm may be of any race and therefore may be included in more than one race group. See text, this section]

Group	All firms ¹		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (billion dollars)	Firms (1,000)	Sales and receipts (billion dollars)	Employees (1,000)	Annual payroll (billion dollars)
All firms ²	22,975	22,604	5,525	21,836	110,767	3,812
Female-owned	6,489	940	917	803	7,141	174
Male-owned	13,184	7,061	3,525	6,564	42,429	1,320
Equally male-/female-owned	2,693	732	718	627	5,665	130
Publicly held and other firms ³	494	13,820	353	13,797	55,398	2,186
Hispanic or Latino origin	1,573	222	200	180	1,537	37
Black	1,198	89	95	66	754	18
American Indian and Alaska Native	201	27	24	22	191	5
Asian	1,104	327	319	291	2,214	56
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	29	4	4	4	29	1

¹ Both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. ² U.S. totals are based on the 2002 Economic Census, where as the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. ³ Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Women-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-WMN)(RV); Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-HISP)(RV); Black-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-BLK)(RV); American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-AIAN)(RV); Asian-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-ASIAN)(RV); and Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-NHPI)(RV).

Table 769. Women-Owned and Minority-Owned Firms With Paid Employees by Employment Size: 2002

[917 represents 917,000. Employment reflects number of paid employees during the March 12 pay period. Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners; see text, this section]

Item	Unit	Total	Number of employees							
			None ¹	to 4	to 9	to 19	to 49	to 99	to 499	500 or more
WOMEN-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	917	161	462	149	83	43	11	7	1
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	802,851	23,539	113,447	96,282	103,160	117,875	74,053	114,484	160,012
Employees	1,000	7,141	—	939	971	1,105	1,269	750	1,194	913
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	173,529	3,953	20,483	21,360	25,946	31,578	19,316	30,015	20,877
HISPANIC-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	200	37	100	31	18	9	3	1	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	179,508	6,703	28,292	26,627	26,945	29,496	19,447	27,206	14,792
Employees	1,000	1,537	—	202	205	248	267	185	244	186
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	36,712	1,153	4,568	4,958	5,705	6,393	4,817	5,900	3,217
BLACK-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	95	19	47	14	7	4	1	1	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	65,799	2,986	10,679	7,773	7,769	10,912	9,697	11,193	4,790
Employees	1,000	754	—	96	92	100	133	87	162	82
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	17,550	541	2,251	2,133	2,279	3,034	2,154	3,623	1,535
AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	24	5	12	4	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	21,987	1,021	3,378	2,411	2,996	3,814	3,092	2,842	2,433
Employees	1,000	191	—	26	23	28	36	23	26	29
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	5,135	137	578	528	706	945	675	773	793
ASIAN-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	319	54	161	55	30	15	3	2	(Z)
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	291,163	10,287	56,967	46,155	44,109	50,950	30,759	32,955	18,980
Employees	1,000	2,214	—	347	353	393	437	226	302	155
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	56,045	1,616	7,946	7,992	9,130	10,947	6,048	8,211	4,154
NATIVE HAWAIIAN- AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED										
Firms	1,000	4	1	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	—
Sales and receipts	Mil. dol.	3,502	73	520	413	574	805	420	698	—
Employees	1,000	29	—	4	4	5	7	4	5	—
Annual payroll	Mil. dol.	826	12	133	99	123	228	100	132	—

— Represents zero, Z Less than 500. ¹ Firms reported annual payroll but did not report any employees on their payroll during specified period in 2002.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Women-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-WMN)(RV); Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-HISP)(RV); Black-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-BLK)(RV); American Indian- and Alaska Native-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-AIAN)(RV); Asian-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-ASIAN)(RV); and Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002 (SB02-00CS-NHPI)(RV).

Table 770. Bankruptcy Petitions Filed and Pending by Type and Chapter: 1990 to 2009

[For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court; "pending" is a proceeding in which the administration has not been completed]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total filed	725,484	858,104	1,276,922	1,635,725	1,637,254	1,484,570	751,056	967,831	1,306,315
Business ¹	64,688	51,288	36,910	35,739	32,406	31,562	23,889	33,822	55,021
Nonbusiness ²	660,796	806,816	1,240,012	1,599,986	1,604,848	1,453,008	727,167	934,009	1,251,294
Chapter 7 ³	468,171	552,244	864,183	1,146,761	1,174,681	1,142,958	435,064	592,376	870,266
Chapter 11 ⁴	2,116	1,755	722	935	847	749	540	780	1,088
Chapter 13 ⁵	190,509	252,817	375,107	452,286	429,315	309,298	291,560	340,852	379,939
Voluntary	723,886	856,991	1,276,146	1,635,099	1,636,678	1,484,085	750,577	967,248	(NA)
Involuntary	1,598	1,113	776	626	576	485	479	583	(NA)
Chapter 7 ³	505,337	581,390	885,447	1,167,101	1,196,212	1,164,815	450,332	615,748	907,603
Chapter 9 ⁶	7	12	8	7	6	10	7	4	6
Chapter 11 ⁴	19,591	13,221	9,947	11,048	6,703	6,224	5,586	7,293	13,951
Chapter 12 ⁷	1,351	904	732	302	290	360	386	314	422
Chapter 13 ⁵	199,186	262,551	380,770	457,171	433,945	313,085	294,693	344,421	384,187
Section 304 ⁸	12	26	18	96	98	⁹ 36	(X)	(X)	(X)
Chapter 15 ⁹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40	52	51	146
Total pending	961,919	1,090,446	1,400,416	1,697,267	1,750,562	1,411,212	1,312,016	1,325,220	1,521,595

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Business bankruptcies include those filed under chapters 7, 9, 11, 12, 13, or 15.

² Includes other petitions, not shown separately. ³ Chapter 7, liquidation of nonexempt assets of businesses or individuals. ⁴ Chapter 11, individual or business reorganization. ⁵ Chapter 13, adjustment of debts of an individual with regular income. ⁶ Chapter 9, adjustment of debts of a municipality. ⁷ Chapter 12, adjustment of debts of a family farmer with regular income, effective November 26, 1986. ⁸ Chapter 11, U.S.C., Section 304, cases ancillary to foreign proceedings. ⁹ Chapter 15 was added and Section 304 was terminated by changes in the Bankruptcy Laws effective October 17, 2005.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary* and "Bankruptcy Statistics,"

<<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkprctystats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 771. Bankruptcy Cases Filed by State: 2000 to 2009

[In thousands (1,276.9 represents 1,276,900). For years ending June 30. Covers only bankruptcy cases filed under the Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978. *Bankruptcy*: legal recognition that a company or individual is insolvent and must restructure or liquidate. Petitions "filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court]

State	2000	2005	2008	2009	State	2000	2005	2008	2009
Total ¹	1,276.9	1,637.3	967.8	1,306.3	Missouri	26.3	39.2	23.1	28.6
Alabama	31.4	42.6	25.8	33.6	Montana	3.3	4.4	1.7	2.4
Alaska	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	Nebraska	5.6	9.6	5.9	7.2
Arizona	21.7	32.4	14.3	26.8	Nevada	14.3	16.3	14.4	24.4
Arkansas	16.3	25.5	12.8	15.4	New Hampshire	3.9	4.9	3.5	4.6
California	160.6	122.6	98.7	171.6	New Jersey	38.7	40.7	22.9	31.6
Colorado	15.6	30.2	17.9	24.7	New Mexico	7.1	10.1	4.0	5.3
Connecticut	11.4	11.8	7.1	9.2	New York	61.7	81.7	42.4	53.2
Delaware	4.9	3.6	2.3	4.4	North Carolina	25.8	37.5	20.8	25.5
District of Columbia	2.6	1.9	0.8	1.0	North Dakota	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.5
Florida	74.0	85.8	52.7	82.9	Ohio	53.6	95.8	54.2	64.5
Georgia	57.9	77.3	55.0	70.0	Oklahoma	19.3	28.2	9.9	12.7
Hawaii	5.0	3.2	1.6	2.7	Oregon	18.1	25.3	10.5	15.9
Idaho	7.3	9.7	4.2	6.7	Pennsylvania	43.8	62.3	31.5	35.6
Illinois	62.3	83.6	48.5	65.0	Rhode Island	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.9
Indiana	37.5	55.9	35.0	44.6	South Carolina	11.7	15.2	7.6	9.5
Iowa	8.2	14.3	7.5	9.3	South Dakota	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.7
Kansas	11.4	17.3	8.2	10.1	Tennessee	47.1	60.8	42.9	52.6
Kentucky	20.8	29.2	19.2	23.6	Texas	62.9	97.5	44.2	48.8
Louisiana	23.1	31.1	15.1	16.8	Utah	14.4	20.5	7.7	12.1
Maine	4.1	4.7	2.6	3.5	Vermont	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.4
Maryland	31.1	28.5	16.3	21.4	Virginia	37.1	38.8	23.9	33.3
Massachusetts	16.7	19.6	15.0	18.6	Washington	31.2	37.7	18.1	27.1
Michigan	36.4	68.5	51.3	63.8	West Virginia	8.2	12.6	4.9	6.0
Minnesota	15.4	19.4	14.2	19.2	Wisconsin	18.0	29.0	18.8	24.7
Mississippi	17.9	21.8	11.6	13.8	Wyoming	2.0	2.5	0.8	1.1

¹ Includes Island Areas, not shown separately.

Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Statistical Tables for the Federal Judiciary* and "Bankruptcy Statistics,"

<<http://www.uscourts.gov/bnkprctystats/statistics.htm>>.

Table 772. Patents and Trademarks: 1990 to 2009

[In thousands (99.2 represents 99,200). Calendar year data. Covers U.S. patents issued to citizens of the United States and residents of foreign countries. For data on foreign countries, see Table 1393]

Type	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Patents issued	99.2	113.8	176.0	181.3	157.7	196.4	182.9	185.2	191.9
Inventions	90.4	101.4	157.5	164.3	143.8	173.8	157.3	157.8	167.3
Individuals	17.3	17.4	22.4	17.6	14.7	16.6	14.0	12.6	12.6
Corporations:									
United States	36.1	44.0	70.9	73.0	65.2	78.9	70.5	70.0	74.8
Foreign ¹	36.0	39.1	63.3	72.9	63.2	77.4	72.0	74.5	79.3
U.S. government	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Designs	8.0	11.7	17.4	15.7	13.0	21.0	24.1	25.6	23.1
Botanical plants	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
Reissues	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
U.S. residents	52.8	64.4	96.9	94.1	82.6	102.2	93.7	92.0	95.0
Foreign country residents	46.2	49.4	79.1	87.2	75.2	94.2	89.2	93.2	96.9
Percent of total	46.7	43.4	44.9	48.1	47.6	48.0	48.8	50.3	50.5
Trademarks:									
Applications filed	127.3	181.0	361.8	304.5	334.7	362.3	401.0	390.8	351.9
Issued	60.8	92.5	115.2	146.0	154.8	193.7	218.8	233.9	222.1
Trademarks	53.6	85.6	106.4	113.7	121.6	153.3	170.8	194.4	177.4
Trademark renewals	7.2	6.9	8.8	32.3	33.3	40.4	48.1	39.5	44.7

¹ Includes patents to foreign governments.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics," <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>> and unpublished data.

Table 773. Patents by State and Island Areas: 2009

[Includes only U.S. patents granted to residents of the United States and territories]

State	Botani-				State	Botani-					
	Total	Inven- tions	De- signs	cal plants		Reis- sues	Total	Inven- tions	De- signs	cal plants	Reis- sues
Total	95,032	82,382	12,025	389	236	Missouri	877	708	164	3	2
Alabama	377	304	57	14	2	Montana	91	73	18	—	—
Alaska	55	39	16	—	—	Nebraska	226	193	29	4	—
Arizona	1,759	1,562	190	4	3	Nevada	426	338	87	—	1
Arkansas	154	96	58	—	—	New Hampshire	608	542	62	1	3
California	23,354	20,646	2,506	135	67	New Jersey	3,259	2,839	405	4	11
Colorado	1,968	1,716	248	1	3	New Mexico	329	303	26	—	—
Connecticut	1,661	1,416	238	4	3	New York	6,127	5,237	876	4	10
Delaware	342	311	30	—	—	North Carolina	2,298	2,012	266	15	5
District of Columbia	62	57	4	—	1	North Dakota	92	82	10	—	—
Florida	2,899	2,197	632	64	6	Ohio	3,023	2,341	676	1	5
Georgia	1,666	1,415	232	15	4	Oklahoma	445	403	38	2	2
Hawaii	96	71	17	8	—	Oregon	2,014	1,784	199	24	7
Idaho	985	941	38	—	6	Pennsylvania	3,064	2,656	387	13	8
Illinois	3,615	2,898	699	10	8	Rhode Island	305	231	74	—	—
Indiana	1,246	1,095	147	—	4	South Carolina	579	461	116	2	—
Iowa	730	670	60	—	—	South Dakota	56	46	10	—	—
Kansas	509	435	73	—	1	Tennessee	785	647	134	1	3
Kentucky	457	368	88	—	1	Texas	6,436	5,934	486	4	12
Louisiana	315	257	55	3	—	Utah	855	765	88	—	2
Maine	130	118	10	—	2	Vermont	500	452	48	—	—
Maryland	1,444	1,277	156	5	6	Virginia	1,208	1,073	131	1	3
Massachusetts	4,038	3,696	330	3	9	Washington	4,856	4,310	525	9	12
Michigan	3,516	2,983	510	17	6	West Virginia	102	92	8	2	—
Minnesota	2,972	2,625	324	10	13	Wisconsin	1,887	1,467	413	5	2
Mississippi	144	125	16	1	2	Wyoming	64	59	5	—	—
						Island areas	26	16	10	—	—

— Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, "Statistical Reports Available For Viewing, Calendar Year Patent Statistics," <<http://www.uspto.gov/web/offices/ac/ido/oeip/taf/reports.htm>>.

Table 774. Copyright Registration by Subject Matter: 2000 to 2009

[In thousands (497.6 represents 497,600). For years ending September 30. Comprises claims to copyrights registered for both U.S. and foreign works. Semiconductor chips and renewals are not considered copyright registration claims]

Subject matter	2000	2005	2008	2009	Subject matter	2000	2005	2008	2009
Total copyright claims	497.6	515.2	232.1	381.3	Musical works ²	138.9	133.7	65.1	93.3
Monographs ¹	169.7	191.4	78.7	133.3	Works of the visual arts ³	85.8	82.5	42.1	75.2
Serials	69.0	57.7	22.0	37.5	Semiconductor chip products	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
Sound recordings	34.2	49.9	24.2	42.0	Renewals	16.8	15.8	0.4	0.5

¹ Includes computer software and machine readable works. ² Includes dramatic works, accompanying music, choreography, pantomimes, motion pictures, and filmstrips. ³ Two-dimensional works of fine and graphic art, including prints and art reproductions; sculptural works; technical drawings and models; photographs; commercial prints and labels; works of applied arts, cartographic works, and multimedia works.

Source: The Library of Congress, Copyright Office, *Annual Report*.

Table 775. Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry: 2000 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (21,241 represents \$21,241,000,000,000). Estimates as of Dec. 31. Net stock estimates are presented in terms of current cost and cover equipment, software, and structures]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	2000	2005	2007	2008
Private fixed assets	(X)	21,241	30,601	33,929	34,261
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	339	440	485	499
Farms ²	111, 112	312	404	445	457
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	113-115	27	36	40	42
Mining	21	539	1,024	1,268	1,428
Oil and gas extraction	211	403	845	1,037	1,171
Mining, except oil and gas	212	92	116	141	152
Support activities for mining	213	44	63	90	105
Utilities	22	1,038	1,401	1,613	1,798
Construction	23	174	230	273	295
Manufacturing	31-33	1,768	2,010	2,186	2,313
Durable goods	(X)	1,003	1,139	1,232	1,305
Wood products	321	32	36	41	44
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	56	65	72	77
Primary metals	331	125	128	136	142
Fabricated metal products	332	112	124	133	140
Machinery	333	142	167	188	202
Computer and electronic products	334	247	279	297	310
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	45	50	54	57
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3361-3363	106	122	125	129
Other transportation equipment	3364, 3365, 3369	80	96	107	117
Furniture and related products	337	16	20	22	23
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	44	52	58	64
Non-durable goods	(X)	765	872	954	1,008
Food and beverage and tobacco products	311, 312	183	209	227	240
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	44	43	44	44
Apparel and leather and allied products	315, 316	17	18	18	19
Paper products	322	101	102	110	115
Printing and related support activities	323	41	49	55	58
Petroleum and coal products	324	92	116	139	152
Chemical products	325	220	256	278	294
Plastics and rubber products	326	68	77	83	87
Wholesale trade	42	349	467	508	526
Retail trade	44-45	647	898	1,025	1,102
Transportation and warehousing ³	48-49	827	982	1,072	1,134
Air transportation	481	191	239	253	266
Railroad transportation	482	286	312	330	341
Water transportation	483	40	51	59	62
Truck transportation	484	70	83	94	95
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	36	41	46	47
Pipeline transportation	486	74	115	137	163
Warehousing and storage	493	22	29	36	39
Information	51	864	1,036	1,175	1,255
Publishing industries (includes software)	511	50	54	61	65
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	32	36	38	39
Broadcasting and telecommunications	513	763	916	1,040	1,111
Information and data processing services	514	20	30	36	40
Finance and insurance	52	823	1,099	1,258	1,353
Federal Reserve banks	521	11	16	19	21
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	466	613	689	733
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	523	87	110	131	143
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	164	205	224	237
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	96	156	195	220
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	11,539	17,714	19,277	18,534
Real estate	531	11,300	17,358	18,850	18,090
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ⁴	532, 533	239	356	427	444
Professional, scientific, and technical services ³	54	214	317	363	388
Legal services	5411	20	26	28	29
Computer systems design and related services	5415	50	68	79	83
Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	551111, 551112	271	374	430	471
Admin/support waste mgt	56	153	205	233	246
Administrative and support services	561	85	124	142	151
Waste management and remediation services	562	68	81	91	95
Educational services	61	212	325	384	432
Health care and social assistance	62	689	1,001	1,155	1,209
Ambulatory health care services	621	210	300	343	366
Hospitals	622	425	624	725	751
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	30	44	49	52
Social assistance	624	24	33	38	40
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	126	190	223	237
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	711, 712	48	75	91	99
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	713	79	115	133	138
Accommodation and food services	72	338	446	511	540
Accommodation	721	177	220	250	254
Food services and drinking places	722	161	226	262	285
Other services, except government	81	331	442	491	501

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text this section. ² NAICS crop and animal production. ³ Includes other activities, not shown separately. ⁴ Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights. ⁵ Consists of bank and other holding companies.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Table 3.1ES. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry," October 2009, <<http://www.bea.gov/bea/dn/FA2004/SelectTable.asp#S3>>.

**Table 776. Private Domestic Investment in Current and Chained (2005)
Dollars: 1990 to 2008**

[In billions of dollars (\$61 represents \$861,000,000). Covers equipment, software, and structures. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For explanation of chained dollars; see text, Section 13]

Item	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment	861	1,772	1,730	1,969	2,172	2,327	2,289	2,136
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	560	987	1,136	1,201	1,291	1,391	1,470	1,536
Equals: Net private domestic investment	301	785	594	768	881	936	819	600
Fixed investment	846	1,718	1,713	1,904	2,122	2,267	2,269	2,171
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	560	987	1,136	1,201	1,291	1,391	1,470	1,536
Equals: Net fixed investment	286	731	577	703	832	876	800	635
Nonresidential	622	1,269	1,136	1,223	1,347	1,505	1,640	1,694
Residential	224	449	578	681	775	762	629	477
Change in private inventories	15	55	16	65	50	60	19	-35
CHAINED (2005) DOLLARS								
Gross private domestic investment	994	1,970	1,872	2,058	2,172	2,230	2,146	1,989
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	627	1,063	1,205	1,244	1,291	1,341	1,395	1,441
Equals: Net private domestic investment	366	908	667	814	881	889	751	548
Fixed investment	987	1,914	1,856	1,993	2,122	2,171	2,126	2,018
Nonresidential	618	1,319	1,191	1,263	1,347	1,454	1,544	1,570
Residential	386	580	664	730	775	718	585	451
Change in private inventories	17	60	17	66	50	59	20	-26

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?Selected=N>>.

Table 777. Information and Communications Technology (ICT) Equipment and Computer Software Expenditures: 2007 and 2008

[In millions of dollars (\$2,795 represents \$92,795,000,000). Covers only companies with employees. The Information and Communication Technology Survey collects noncapitalized and capitalized data on information and communication technology equipment, including computer software. This survey is sent to a sample of approximately 46,000 private nonfarm employer businesses operating in the United States]

Type of expenditure and industry	NAICS code ¹	Noncapitalized expenditures ²		Capitalized expenditures ³	
		2007	2008	2007	2008
Total expenditures for ICT equipment and computer software	(X)	92,795	91,412	174,039	204,849
Total equipment expenditures	(X)	38,113	35,443	(NA)	(NA)
Purchases	(X)	20,405	18,274	110,310	132,969
Computer and peripheral equipment	(X)	13,659	12,203	59,031	66,083
Information and communication technology equipment	(X)	6,481	5,699	46,142	60,187
Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	(X)	265	372	5,136	6,700
Operating leases and rental payments	(X)	17,708	17,169	(NA)	(NA)
Computer and peripheral equipment	(X)	11,983	11,822	(NA)	(NA)
Information and communication technology equipment	(X)	4,524	4,434	(NA)	(NA)
Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	(X)	1,201	913	(NA)	(NA)
Total computer software expenditures	(X)	54,681	55,969	(NA)	(NA)
Purchases and payroll for developing software	(X)	28,810	28,547	63,729	71,880
Software licensing and service/maintenance agreements	(X)	25,872	27,421	(NA)	(NA)
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113-115	64	73	89	159
Mining	21	1,224	1,825	1,343	1,443
Utilities	22	1,378	1,804	2,719	3,736
Construction	23	1,186	902	1,747	1,881
Manufacturing	31-33	17,278	16,108	18,585	19,684
Durable goods industries	321, 327, 33	11,371	10,718	11,131	11,499
Nondurable goods industries	31, 322-326	5,907	5,390	7,454	8,185
Wholesale trade	42	3,018	3,306	6,261	7,117
Retail trade	44-45	4,462	4,164	11,575	14,227
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	1,784	1,798	3,313	3,528
Information	51	12,795	12,923	55,036	69,806
Finance and insurance	52	21,818	20,939	29,262	29,158
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,639	1,349	1,920	2,810
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	11,598	11,353	13,828	15,663
Management of companies and enterprises	55	676	881	1,382	1,829
Admin/support and waste management/remediation services	56	2,210	2,392	4,171	4,742
Educational services	61	1,653	1,734	2,016	2,598
Health care and social assistance	62	6,916	6,440	14,562	17,816
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	551	502	1,140	1,173
Accommodation and food services	72	850	803	1,821	3,277
Other services (except public administration)	81	1,373	1,681	2,665	2,683
Equipment expenditures serving multiple industry codes	(X)	320	422	605	1,520

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Expenses for ICT equipment including computer software not charged to asset accounts for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained. ³ Expenses for ICT equipment including computer software chargeable to asset accounts for which depreciation or amortization accounts are ordinarily maintained.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2008 Information and Communication Technology Survey," May 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/ict/xls/2008/Full%20Report.htm>>.

Table 778. Capital Expenditures: 2000 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (1,161 represents \$1,161,000,000,000). Based on a sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Item	All companies				Companies with employees				Companies without employees			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008
Capital expenditures, total . . .	1,161	1,145	1,355	1,375	1,090	1,063	1,271	1,295	71	82	84	80
Structures	364	402	525	565	338	369	491	532	26	33	34	33
New	329	366	481	526	309	341	457	503	20	25	24	23
Used	35	36	44	39	29	28	34	29	6	8	11	10
Equipment and software	797	743	829	810	752	694	780	763	45	49	50	47
New	751	701	790	763	718	665	750	726	32	37	40	37
Used	46	42	39	47	34	29	29	37	12	13	10	10
Capital leases	20	18	20	20	19	18	19	19	(Z)	(Z)	1	1

Z Less than \$500 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2008 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey," March 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/aces/>>, and earlier reports.

Table 779. Capital Expenditures by Industry: 2000 and 2008

[In billions of dollars (1,090 represents \$1,090,000,000,000). Covers only companies with employees. Data for 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 1997; 2007 based on NAICS, 2002; see text this section. Based on a sample survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Industry	NAICS code	2000	2008	Industry	NAICS code	2000	2008
Total expenditures	(X)	1,090	1,295				
Forestry, fishing, and agricultural services	113-115	1	2	Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	34	33
Mining	21	43	150	Management of companies and enterprises	55	5	5
Utilities	22	61	98	Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services	56	18	17
Construction	23	25	42	Educational services	61	18	27
Manufacturing	31-33	215	211	Health care and social assistance	62	52	90
Durable goods	321, 327, 33	134	103	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	19	17
Nondurable goods	31, 322-326	81	108	Accommodation and food services	72	26	41
Wholesale trade	42	34	33	Other services (except public administration)	81	21	28
Retail trade	44-45	70	73	Structure and equipment expenditures serving multiple industry categories	(X)	2	4
Transportation and warehousing	48-49	60	80				
Information	51	160	103				
Finance and insurance	52	134	145				
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	92	96				

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2008 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey," March 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/econ/aces/>>, and earlier reports.

Table 780. Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions—Months of Duration: 1945 to 2007

[A trough is the low point of a business cycle; a peak is the high point. Contraction, or recession, is the period from peak to subsequent trough; expansion is the period from trough to subsequent peak. Business cycle reference dates are determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc.]

Business cycle reference date				Contraction (Peak to trough)	Expansion (Previous trough to peak)	Length of cycle	
Peak		Trough				Trough from previous trough	Peak from previous peak
Month	Year	Month	Year				
February	1945	October	1945	8	¹ 80	¹ 88	² 93
November	1948	October	1949	11	37	48	45
July	1953	May	1954	10	45	55	56
August	1957	April	1958	8	39	47	49
April	1960	February	1961	10	24	34	32
December	1969	November	1970	11	106	117	116
November	1973	March	1975	16	36	52	47
January	1980	July	1980	6	58	64	74
July	1981	November	1982	16	12	28	18
July	1990	March	1991	8	92	100	108
March	2001	November	2001	8	120	128	128
December	2007				73		81
Average, all cycles: 1945 to 2001 (10 cycles)				10	57	67	67

¹ Previous trough: June 1938. ² Previous peak: May 1937.

Source: National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc., Cambridge, MA, "Business Cycle Expansions and Contractions," <<http://www.nber.org/cycles.html>>, accessed April 2009.

Table 781. The Conference Board Leading, Coincident, and Lagging Economic Indexes: 2000 to 2009

[299.4 represents 299,400]

Item	Unit	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<i>The Conference Board Leading Economic</i>							
Index (LEI) for the U.S., composite	2004 = 100	86.0	102.9	104.6	104.3	101.5	102.0
Average weekly hours, manufacturing	Hours	41.2	40.6	41.2	41.2	40.8	39.8
Average weekly initial claims for unemployment insurance	1,000	299.4	330.6	312.7	321.6	420.9	571.4
Manufacturers' new orders, consumer goods and materials (1982 dol.)	Mil. dol.	152,036	150,268	149,963	152,087	136,408	119,599
Index of supplier deliveries—							
vendor performance ¹	Percent	53.4	54.1	54.3	51.2	51.6	51.4
Manufacturers' new orders, nondefense capital goods (1982 dol.)	Mil. dol.	49,809	45,352	48,782	56,274	47,853	34,311
Building permits, new private housing units	1,000	1,598	2,160	1,844	1,392	896	583
Stock prices, 500 common stocks (1941-43 = 10)	1,426.8	1,207.1	1,310.0	1,476.7	1,220.9	946.7	
Money supply, M2 (chain 2005 dol.)	Bil. dol.	5,325	6,522	6,682	6,918	7,170	7,712
Interest rate spread, 10-year Treasury bonds less federal funds	Percent	-0.21	1.08	-0.17	-0.39	1.74	3.10
Index of consumer expectations ¹	1966:1 = 100	102.7	77.4	75.9	75.6	57.3	64.1
<i>The Conference Board Coincident Economic</i>							
Index (CEI) for the U.S., composite	2004 = 100	98.2	102.4	105.2	106.7	105.4	100.0
Employees on nonagricultural payrolls	1,000	131,794	133,694	136,086	137,588	136,777	130,911
Personal income less transfer payments (chain 2005 dol.)	Bil. dol.	8,327	8,981	9,405	9,639	9,500	9,087
Industrial production	2002 = 100	103.7	107.2	109.7	111.3	108.8	98.2
Manufacturing and trade sales (chain 2005 dol.)	Mil. dol.	919,657	1,013,268	1,041,901	1,046,022	1,012,423	930,953
<i>The Conference Board Lagging Economic</i>							
Index (LAG) for the U.S., composite	2004 = 100	98.6	103.3	106.3	109.5	113.1	111.2
Average duration of unemployment	Weeks	12.7	18.4	16.8	16.8	17.8	24.3
Inventories to sales ratio, manufacturing and trade (chain 2005 dol.)	Ratio	1.36	1.31	1.31	1.33	1.39	1.43
Change in labor cost per unit of output, manufacturing (six-month change, annual rate)	Percent	2.2	-2.1	0.2	0.6	5.4	-2.0
Average prime rate	Percent	9.2	6.2	8.0	8.1	5.1	3.3
Commercial and industrial loans outstanding (chain 2005 dol.)	Mil. dol.	186,935	190,616	191,562	192,654	193,680	194,770
Consumer installment credit to personal income ratio	Percent	14.6	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.3
Change in consumer price index for services (6-month change, annual rate)	Percent	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1

¹ Data are from private sources and provided through the courtesy of the compilers and are subject to their copyrights: stock prices, Standard & Poor's Corporation; index of consumer expectations, University of Michigan's Survey Research Center; index of supplier deliveries, Institute for Supply Management.

Source: The Conference Board, New York, NY 10022-6601, *Business Cycle Indicators*, monthly, <<http://www.conference-board.org/data/monthlybci.cfm>>. Reproduced with permission from The Conference Board, Inc. 2010, The Conference Board, Inc. (copyright).

Table 782. Manufacturing and Trade—Sales and Inventories: 1992 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (541 represents \$541,000,000,000), except ratios. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section]

Year	Sales, average monthly ¹			Inventories ²			Inventory-sales ratio ³					
	Total	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Total	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Total	Manufacturing	Retail trade	Merchant wholesalers		
											Merchant wholesalers	
1992...	541	242	151	147	837	379	261	197	1.53	1.57	1.67	1.31
1993...	568	252	162	154	864	380	280	205	1.50	1.50	1.68	1.30
1994...	610	270	176	165	927	400	305	222	1.46	1.44	1.66	1.29
1995...	655	290	185	180	986	425	323	238	1.48	1.44	1.72	1.29
1996...	687	300	197	190	1,005	430	334	241	1.46	1.43	1.67	1.27
1997...	724	320	206	198	1,047	444	345	259	1.42	1.37	1.64	1.26
1998...	743	325	216	202	1,079	449	357	272	1.43	1.39	1.62	1.31
1999...	787	336	234	217	1,139	464	385	290	1.40	1.35	1.59	1.30
2000...	834	351	249	235	1,197	481	407	309	1.41	1.35	1.59	1.29
2001...	819	331	256	232	1,120	428	395	297	1.42	1.38	1.58	1.32
2002...	824	326	261	236	1,140	423	416	301	1.36	1.28	1.55	1.25
2003...	855	335	272	248	1,148	408	432	308	1.34	1.24	1.56	1.22
2004...	925	359	290	276	1,240	441	461	339	1.30	1.19	1.56	1.17
2005...	1,003	395	308	300	1,311	474	472	365	1.27	1.17	1.51	1.18
2006...	1,066	418	323	324	1,406	524	487	396	1.28	1.20	1.49	1.18
2007...	1,125	445	334	346	1,483	563	498	421	1.29	1.22	1.48	1.18
2008...	1,155	457	330	368	1,474	559	479	436	1.32	1.28	1.51	1.21
2009...	1,003	384	306	313	1,329	510	429	390	1.37	1.36	1.45	1.29

¹ Averages of monthly not-seasonally-adjusted figures. ² Seasonally adjusted end-of-year data. ³ Averages of seasonally-adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: U.S. Council of Economic Advisors, *Economic Indicators*, May 2010.

Table 783. Industrial Production Indexes by Industry: 1990 to 2009

[2002 = 100. Except as noted, based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section]

Industry	NAICS code ¹	1990	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total index	(X)	69.7	103.7	103.8	107.2	109.7	111.3	108.8	98.2
Manufacturing (SIC) ²	(X)	67.0	104.4	104.3	108.5	111.2	112.7	109.1	96.7
Manufacturing (NAICS)	31–33	65.5	103.9	104.7	109.1	112.1	113.8	110.3	97.9
Durable goods	(X)	52.8	105.2	107.0	112.8	117.8	120.2	116.3	96.9
Wood products	321	84.1	103.7	104.4	110.4	110.0	99.2	84.8	66.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	83.3	103.6	103.6	108.1	109.9	106.9	100.7	83.1
Primary metals	331	96.7	111.4	110.0	108.0	112.6	110.0	102.4	67.7
Fabricated metal products	332	80.3	110.7	98.9	103.4	109.0	112.1	110.1	89.7
Machinery	333	86.7	117.7	103.7	110.2	115.5	116.4	109.4	85.9
Computers and electronic products	334	13.8	101.4	129.9	144.5	163.8	176.7	192.9	174.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	87.5	121.3	99.0	100.7	101.4	104.8	104.5	91.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3361–3	55.8	99.9	103.7	103.9	100.2	97.4	83.3	59.8
Aerospace and other misc. transportation equipment	3364–9	123.0	99.3	94.3	105.0	110.9	121.7	119.3	115.1
Furniture and related products	337	75.2	103.3	100.9	104.6	104.2	101.0	90.4	71.7
Miscellaneous products	339	67.3	96.7	103.2	109.9	113.3	118.3	117.7	113.8
Nondurable goods	(X)	87.7	102.2	102.0	104.8	105.7	106.7	103.6	97.8
Food, beverage, and tobacco products	311,2	90.0	101.2	102.5	106.2	106.7	109.6	109.3	107.2
Textile and product mills	313,4	99.2	111.9	94.6	96.7	88.0	81.2	72.6	60.7
Apparel and leather	315,6	172.4	150.8	82.0	80.4	79.1	79.3	75.9	64.7
Paper	322	97.4	105.3	97.6	97.5	97.6	95.9	92.1	82.1
Printing and related support	323	102.1	113.1	96.9	99.2	99.8	100.6	93.9	80.3
Petroleum and coal products	324	86.9	96.9	106.0	110.1	109.7	109.1	110.0	107.8
Chemical	325	78.3	95.0	105.6	109.3	112.7	114.1	108.8	103.6
Plastics and rubber products	326	67.2	102.9	101.5	102.3	102.9	104.7	99.1	84.4
Other manufacturing (non-NAICS) ³	1133, 5111	100.9	112.6	97.9	97.6	96.6	95.3	89.9	75.6
Mining	21	107.8	104.2	99.6	98.3	101.5	102.1	104.2	97.9
Utilities	2211,2	77.9	97.4	103.3	104.4	104.8	108.3	108.6	106.4
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	2211	76.7	97.2	104.2	107.2	107.8	110.5	110.4	107.2
Natural gas distribution	2212	85.6	98.6	98.8	97.1	91.3	98.1	100.5	98.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); see text, this section. ³ Those industries—logging and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly. See also <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17/>>.

Table 784. Index of Industrial Capacity: 1990 to 2009

[2002 output = 100. Annual figures are averages of monthly data. Capacity represents estimated quantity of output relative to output in 2002 which the current stock of plant and equipment was capable of producing]

Year	Index of capacity		Relation of output to capacity (percent)				
			Total industry	Stage of process			Manufacturing
	Manufacturing	Total industry		Crude ¹	Primary and semifinished ²	Finished ³	
1990	84.5	82.0	82.5	88.2	82.7	80.6	81.7
1995	95.7	94.3	84.0	89.0	86.6	79.7	83.2
2000	126.9	130.4	81.7	88.5	84.4	77.1	80.1
2001	131.5	135.7	76.1	85.3	77.4	72.5	73.8
2002	134.0	137.6	74.6	82.7	76.6	70.7	72.7
2003	133.7	137.4	75.8	84.4	77.7	71.6	73.7
2004	133.4	137.0	77.9	86.1	79.8	73.3	76.2
2005	133.8	138.1	80.1	86.5	81.7	76.0	78.6
2006	135.7	140.1	80.9	88.3	81.7	77.1	79.4
2007	138.1	142.7	80.6	87.8	81.0	77.5	79.0
2008	140.3	145.4	77.6	86.5	77.3	74.1	75.1
2009	140.1	144.9	70.1	81.8	67.5	68.4	66.8

¹ Crude processing, covers a relatively small portion of total industrial capacity and consists of logging (NAICS 1133), much of mining (excluding stone, sand, and gravel mining, and oil and gas drilling, which are NAICS 21231, 21221–2, and 213111) and some basic manufacturing industries, including basic chemicals (NAICS 3251); fertilizers, pesticides, and other agricultural chemicals (NAICS 32531,2); pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (NAICS 3221); and alumina, aluminum, and other nonferrous production and processing mills (NAICS 3313,4). ² Primary and semifinished processing loosely corresponds to the previously published aggregate, primary processing. Includes utilities and portions of several 2-digit SIC industries included in the former advanced processing group. These include printing and related support activities (NAICS 3231); paints and adhesives (NAICS 3255); and newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers (NAICS 5111). ³ Finished processing generally corresponds to the previously published aggregate, advanced processing. Includes oil and gas well drilling and carpet and rug mills.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization*, Statistical Release G.17, monthly. (Based on data from Federal Reserve Board; U.S. Dept. of Commerce; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, New York, NY; and other sources.)

Table 785. Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends: 1990 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (434 represents \$434,000,000,000). Covers corporations organized for profit and other entities treated as corporations. Represents profits to U.S. residents, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses; intercorporate dividends from profits of domestic corporations are eliminated; net receipts of dividends, reinvested earnings of incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates are added. CCA = capital consumption adjustment]

Item	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Corporate profits with IVA and CCA ¹	434	819	1,456	1,608	1,542	1,360	1,309
Taxes on corporate income	145	265	412	473	452	292	315
Profits after tax with IVA and CCA ¹	289	554	1,044	1,135	1,090	1,068	994
Net dividends	169	378	557	705	768	690	576
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCA ¹	120	176	486	430	322	378	418
Cash flow:							
Net cash flow with IVA and CCA ¹	493	861	1,337	1,356	1,303	1,478	1,584
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCA ¹	120	176	486	430	322	378	418
Consumption of fixed capital	373	685	863	926	981	1,037	1,042
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA)	-13	-17	-31	-38	-44	-38	9
Equals: Net cash flow with CCA	506	878	1,368	1,394	1,347	1,517	1,575

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 786. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation and Capital Consumption Adjustments—Financial and Nonfinancial Industries: 2000 to 2009

[In billions of dollars (819 represents \$819,000,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates loss. See headnote, Table 785]

Industry group	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Corporate profits with IVA/CCA ¹	819	1,456	1,608	1,542	1,360	1,309
Domestic industries	674	1,217	1,352	1,194	983	997
Rest of the world	146	239	257	348	377	312
Corporate profits with IVA ¹	756	1,610	1,785	1,730	1,425	1,437
Domestic industries	610	1,370	1,528	1,383	1,047	1,125
Financial ²	190	444	448	368	279	331
Nonfinancial	420	926	1,080	1,015	768	794
Utilities	26	30	54	49	40	54
Manufacturing	144	247	305	279	176	136
Wholesale trade	59	92	104	102	75	88
Retail trade	61	123	133	122	78	91
Transportation and warehousing	15	29	42	30	11	6
Information	-16	81	92	90	85	109
Other nonfinancial ³	132	324	350	343	303	310
Rest of the world	146	239	257	348	377	312

¹ Inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment. ² Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies. ³ Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 787. Corporate Profits Before Taxes by Industry: 2000 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (772 represents \$772,000,000,000). Profits are without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Minus sign (–) indicates loss. See headnote, Table 785]

Industry	2002		2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
	(X)	NAICS code ¹					
Corporate profits before tax	(X)		772	1,640	1,823	1,774	1,463
Domestic industries	(X)		627	1,401	1,566	1,427	1,086
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting		11	1	5	5	6	4
Mining		21	15	43	57	57	68
Utilities		221	26	31	54	49	40
Construction		23	42	85	85	72	61
Manufacturing		31-33	154	260	327	296	192
Wholesale trade		42	62	101	114	118	86
Retail trade		44-45	63	128	136	128	84
Transportation and warehousing		48-49	15	30	42	31	10
Information		51	-16	81	93	91	86
Finance and insurance		52	102	282	286	232	142
Real estate and rental and leasing		53	10	29	25	18	5
Professional, scientific, and technical services		54	2	42	52	55	52
Management of companies and enterprises ²		551111, 551112	88	161	162	136	137
Admin/support waste mgt/remediation services		56	9	24	21	29	24
Educational services		61	2	5	5	5	5
Health care and social assistance		62	26	54	58	60	56
Arts, entertainment, and recreation		71	2	7	7	6	5
Accommodation and food services		72	15	22	24	22	17
Other services, except public administration		81	9	12	13	14	10
Rest of the world ³	(X)		146	239	257	348	377

X Not applicable. ¹ Based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, this section. ² Consists of bank and other holding companies. ³ Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of dividends from foreign corporations, and, for U.S. corporations, their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, and earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates, net of corresponding payments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2010. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/Index.asp>>.

Table 788. Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations—Profits and Stockholders' Equity by Industry: 2008 and 2009

[Averages of quarterly figures at annual rates. Manufacturing data exclude estimates for corporations with less than \$250,000 in assets at time of sample selection. Mining, wholesale and retail trade data excludes estimates for corporations with less than \$50 million in assets at time of sample selection. Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology. Based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section. Minus sign (–) indicates loss]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Ratio of profits after taxes to stockholders' equity (percent)		Profits after taxes per dollar of sales (cents)		Ratio of stockholders' equity to debt	
		2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
		Manufacturing	31–33	8.3	10.1	3.8	5.5
Nondurable manufacturing	(X)	14.5	16.0	6.1	8.5	1.7	1.4
Food	311	14.7	17.8	4.9	5.9	1.3	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products	312	21.0	21.7	12.5	17.4	1.3	1.6
Textile mills and textile product mills	313, 314	–11.4	1.3	–4.5	0.5	1.9	2.1
Apparel and leather products	315, 316	11.8	13.3	4.8	5.3	1.9	1.9
Paper	322	–11.2	10.8	–2.4	3.3	0.8	0.6
Printing and related support activities	323	–6.6	1.8	–0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
Petroleum and coal products	324	17.3	10.7	4.4	5.3	2.9	2.4
Chemicals	325	15.1	19.4	11.6	16.4	1.7	1.3
Plastics and rubber products	326	3.9	9.3	1.1	2.9	0.9	0.9
Durable manufacturing	(X)	1.9	3.7	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.7
Wood products	321	–3.8	–4.1	–1.7	–1.9	1.3	1.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	–0.7	–8.6	–0.6	–5.7	1.1	1.0
Primary metals	331	–7.4	–4.6	–4.0	–3.0	2.1	1.8
Fabricated metal products	332	17.6	8.9	5.9	3.6	1.5	1.4
Machinery	333	14.6	8.5	6.5	4.7	1.8	1.8
Computer and electronic products	334	2.0	7.6	2.2	6.9	3.3	3.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, & components	335	14.5	9.4	11.6	8.5	3.5	3.6
Transportation equipment	336	–77.3	–76.4	–6.1	–4.3	0.8	0.4
Furniture and related products	337	2.5	2.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	11.0	11.7	8.0	9.4	2.0	2.0
All mining	21	7.5	–1.7	7.5	–2.8	1.9	1.8
All wholesale trade	42	6.8	5.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4
Durable goods	421	3.7	1.5	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.5
Nondurable goods	422	12.6	12.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
All retail trade	44–45	7.3	12.0	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.5
Food and beverage stores	445	8.8	6.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1
Clothing and general merchandise stores	448, 452	9.1	14.6	2.3	3.5	1.6	1.7
All other retail trade	(X)	5.0	10.7	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.4

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing, Mining, and Trade Corporations*.

Table 789. Value Added, Employment, and Capital Expenditures of Nonbank U.S. Multinational Companies: 1999 to 2007

[Value added and capital expenditures in billions of dollars (2,481 represents \$2,481,000,000,000); employees in thousands. See headnote, Table 790. MNC = Multinational company. MOFA = Majority-owned foreign affiliate. Minus sign (–) indicates decrease]

Item	1999	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Percent change at annual rates	
								1999 to 2006	2006 to 2007
VALUE ADDED									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and MOFAs	2,481	2,748	2,656	2,992	3,233	3,538	3,706	5.2	4.8
Parents	1,914	2,141	1,958	2,173	2,321	2,537	2,589	4.1	2.0
MOFAs	566	607	698	818	911	1,001	1,118	8.5	11.6
EMPLOYEES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	32,227	33,598	30,762	31,245	32,094	32,766	33,741	0.2	3.0
Parents and MOFAs	30,773	32,057	29,347	29,843	30,573	31,233	32,020	0.2	2.5
Parents	23,007	23,885	21,105	21,177	21,472	21,616	22,003	–0.9	1.8
Affiliates, total	9,220	9,713	9,658	10,068	10,622	11,150	11,738	2.8	5.3
MOFAs	7,766	8,171	8,242	8,667	9,101	9,617	10,017	3.1	4.2
Other	1,454	1,542	1,415	1,402	1,520	1,533	1,721	0.8	12.3
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES									
MNCs worldwide:									
Parents and all affiliates	550	(NA)	(NA)	487	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parents and MOFAs	519	548	444	463	507	600	652	2.1	8.5
Parents	406	438	335	339	377	445	482	1.3	8.4
Affiliates, total	144	(NA)	(NA)	147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MOFAs	113	111	110	123	130	155	169	4.6	9.0
Other	31	(NA)	(NA)	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2009. See also <http://www.bea.gov/international/index.htm>.

Table 790. U.S. Multinational Companies—Selected Characteristics: 2007

[Preliminary. In billions of dollars (18,521 represents \$18,521,000,000,000), except as indicated. Consists of nonbank U.S. parent companies and their nonbank foreign affiliates. U.S. parent comprises the domestic operations of a multinational and is a U.S. person that owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise, or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. A U.S. person can be an incorporated business enterprise. A majority-owned foreign affiliate (MOFA) is a foreign business enterprise in which a U.S. parent company owns or controls more than 50 percent of the voting securities]

Industry ¹	2002 NAICS code	U.S. parents				MOFAs		
		Total assets	Capital expenditures	Value added	Employment (1,000)	Capital expenditures	Value added	Employment (1,000)
All industries	(X)	19,965	482.5	2,589	22,003	169.1	1,118	10,017
Mining	21	357	39.5	62	182	43.0	152	187
Utilities	22	590	32.2	84	226	3.6	11	45
Manufacturing ²	31-33	5,240	173.4	1,065	7,292	62.8	510	4,683
Petroleum and coal products	324	721	26.3	154	264	4.6	70	38
Chemicals	325	962	22.2	180	907	12.6	108	615
Transportation equipment	336	1,376	63.8	204	1,751	13.2	71	973
Wholesale trade	42	841	28.2	138	1,074	7.7	152	776
Information ²	51	1,513	70.2	317	1,919	6.9	45	355
Broadcasting (except Internet) and telecommunications	515, 517	1,115	60.0	218	1,158	4.6	12	82
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52 exc. 521, 522	9,497	40.9	229	1,129	10.7	52	318
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	382	8.7	154	1,216	4.4	61	622
Other industries ²	(X)	1,545	89.3	540	8,965	30.0	134	3,032
Retail trade	44-45	423	28.8	207	4,145	6.5	47	975

X Not applicable. ¹ Represents 2000 North American Industry Classification System-based industry of U.S. parent or industry of foreign affiliate. ² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2009 and unpublished data.

Table 791. U.S. Multinational Companies—Value Added: 2000 and 2007

[In billions of dollars (2,748 represents \$2,748,000,000,000). See headnote, Table 790. Data are by industry of U.S. parent. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, this section]

Industry	2002 NAICS code	U.S. multinationals		U.S. parents		Majority-owned foreign affiliates	
		2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007
		All industries	(X)	2,748	3,706	2,141	2,589
Mining	21	39	215	28	62	11	152
Utilities	22	86	95	81	84	5	11
Manufacturing ¹	31-33	1,410	1,575	995	1,065	415	510
Petroleum and coal products	324	232	224	112	154	120	70
Chemicals	325	212	288	141	180	71	108
Transportation equipment	336	271	276	209	204	62	71
Wholesale trade	42	133	290	99	138	34	152
Information ¹	51	325	362	302	317	22	45
Broadcasting (except Internet) and telecommunications	515, 517	(NA)	230	(NA)	218	(NA)	12
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52 exc. 521, 522	181	281	157	229	24	52
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	141	215	101	154	41	61
Other industries ¹	(X)	433	675	379	540	54	134
Retail trade	44-45	166	255	149	207	18	47

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 2003 and August 2009.

Table 792. U.S. Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates—Value Added by Industry of Affiliate and Country: 2007

[Preliminary. In millions of dollars (1,117,585 represents \$1,117,585,000,000). See headnote, Table 790. Numbers in parentheses represent North American Industry Classification System 2002 codes; see text, this section]

Country	All industries ¹		Manufacturing (31-33)			Professional, scientific, and technical services (54)		
			Mining (21)	Total ¹	Chemicals (325)	Transportation equipment (336)	Wholesale and technical trade (42)	
All countries ²	1,117,585	152,285	509,962	107,519	71,208	151,964	61,383	
United Kingdom	172,310	13,501	63,615	8,369	9,142	25,979	14,014	
Canada	116,180	19,241	50,880	5,835	11,014	10,602	5,695	
Germany	86,649	1,209	58,240	6,528	11,881	9,602	4,335	
France	56,196	53	28,960	5,871	3,004	8,160	2,900	
Ireland	53,842	181	29,443	16,416	91	5,485	1,967	
Australia	44,088	7,163	16,409	2,204	1,678	6,441	3,412	
Japan	38,954	4	11,631	4,802	518	7,429	5,442	
Italy	32,508	13	20,878	4,129	1,160	4,469	1,793	
Mexico	31,327	2,388	18,254	4,029	5,390	1,881	865	
Netherlands	29,515	881	17,698	4,423	1,790	3,877	2,080	

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately. ² Includes other countries, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2009.