

**Table 461. State and Local Government—Employer Costs Per Hour Worked: 2010**

[In dollars. As of March. Based on a sample; see source for details. Collection of severance pay and supplemental unemployment plans, which comprised "other benefits" and was published in all tables, was discontinued beginning with the March 2006 estimates]

Occupation and industry	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefit cost					
			Total	Paid leave	Supplemental pay	Insurance	Retirement and savings	Legally required benefits
<b>Total workers</b> . . . . .	<b>39.81</b>	<b>26.25</b>	<b>13.56</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>2.39</b>
Occupational group:								
Management, professional, and related . . . . .	48.34	33.09	15.26	3.34	0.25	5.21	3.72	2.73
Professional and related . . . . .	47.49	32.65	14.84	3.03	0.23	5.22	3.69	2.66
Teachers . . . . .	54.83	38.85	15.98	2.82	0.14	5.72	4.34	2.96
Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers . . . . .								
. . . . .	53.58	37.96	15.62	2.52	0.15	6.05	4.13	2.78
Sales and office . . . . .	27.63	16.96	10.67	2.50	0.20	4.23	2.02	1.74
Office and administrative support . . . . .	27.82	17.03	10.79	2.53	0.19	4.29	2.04	1.73
Service . . . . .	29.51	17.81	11.70	2.61	0.55	3.77	2.79	1.98
Industry group:								
Education and health services . . . . .	41.85	28.50	13.35	2.72	0.20	4.92	3.15	2.36
Educational services . . . . .	42.84	29.38	13.46	2.64	0.15	5.00	3.29	2.37
Elementary and secondary schools . . . . .	42.49	29.22	13.27	2.29	0.15	5.17	3.36	2.30
Junior colleges, colleges, and universities . . . . .	44.28	30.13	14.15	3.80	0.13	4.51	3.11	2.59
Health care and social assistance . . . . .	34.90	22.29	12.61	3.25	0.61	4.31	2.16	2.28
Hospitals . . . . .	37.01	23.69	13.33	3.48	0.74	4.53	2.19	2.38
Public administration . . . . .	37.69	23.24	14.46	3.61	0.56	4.44	3.41	2.44

<sup>1</sup> Includes postsecondary teachers; primary, secondary, and special education teachers; and other teachers and instructors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey, Benefits, Archives, 2010 National Survey Compensation Publications List, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation*, News Release, March 2010, <<http://www.bls.gov/nscs/ncspubs.htm>>.

**Table 462. State and Local Government—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex and Race and Ethnic Group: 1980 to 2007**

[As of June 30. (2,350 represents 2,350,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (42 in 1980; 47 in 1983; 42 in 1980; 47 in 1983; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more nonelected, nonappointed full-time employees. Beginning 1993, only for state and local governments with 100 or more employees. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Year and occupation	Employment (1,000)						Median annual salary (\$1,000)					
	Male		Female		Minority		Male		Female		Minority	
					Total <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>1</sup>					Total <sup>2</sup>	Black <sup>1</sup>
1980 . . . . .	2,350	1,637	3,146	842	619	163	15.2	11.4	13.8	11.8	11.5	12.3
1981 . . . . .	2,740	1,925	3,591	1,074	780	205	17.7	13.1	16.1	13.5	13.3	14.7
1983 . . . . .	2,674	1,818	3,423	1,069	768	219	20.1	15.3	18.5	15.9	15.6	17.3
1984 . . . . .	2,700	1,880	3,458	1,121	799	233	21.4	16.2	19.6	17.4	16.5	18.4
1985 . . . . .	2,789	1,952	3,563	1,179	835	248	22.3	17.3	20.6	18.4	17.5	19.2
1986 . . . . .	2,797	1,982	3,549	1,230	865	259	23.4	18.1	21.5	19.6	18.7	20.2
1987 . . . . .	2,818	2,031	3,600	1,249	872	268	24.2	18.9	22.4	20.9	19.3	21.1
1989 . . . . .	3,030	2,227	3,863	1,394	961	308	26.1	20.6	24.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
1990 . . . . .	3,071	2,302	3,918	1,456	994	327	27.3	21.8	25.2	23.3	22.0	23.8
1991 . . . . .	3,110	2,349	3,965	1,494	1,011	340	28.4	22.7	26.4	23.8	22.7	24.5
1993 . . . . .	2,820	2,204	3,588	1,436	948	341	30.6	24.3	28.5	25.9	24.2	26.8
1995 . . . . .	2,960	2,355	3,781	1,534	993	379	33.5	27.0	31.4	26.3	26.8	28.6
1997 . . . . .	2,898	2,307	3,676	1,529	973	392	34.6	27.9	32.2	30.2	27.4	29.5
1999 . . . . .	2,939	2,393	3,723	1,609	1,012	417	37.0	29.9	34.8	31.1	29.6	31.2
2001 . . . . .	3,080	2,554	3,888	1,746	1,077	471	39.8	32.1	37.5	34.0	31.5	33.8
2003 . . . . .	3,134	2,610	3,919	1,826	1,097	508	42.2	34.7	40.0	35.9	33.6	36.6
2005 . . . . .	3,185	2,644	3,973	1,856	1,100	532	44.1	36.4	41.5	37.7	35.3	38.9
2007, total . . . . .	3,383	2,823	4,156	2,051	1,138	661	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Officials/administrators . . . . .	243	154	316	80	46	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Professionals . . . . .	709	923	1,148	485	249	133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians . . . . .	288	208	340	156	76	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service . . . . .	1,019	250	876	392	222	142	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Paraprofessionals . . . . .	107	290	226	171	109	48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support . . . . .	135	829	610	354	186	129	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Skilled craft . . . . .	426	23	320	129	70	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Service/maintenance . . . . .	456	146	319	283	180	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available <sup>1</sup> Non-Hispanic. <sup>2</sup> Includes other minority groups, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be any race.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1980–1991, "State and Local Government Information Report," annual; beginning 1993, biennial.