

Social Insurance and Human Services

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social insurance and human services; governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers compensation and vocational rehabilitation, child support, child care, charity contributions, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal source for these data is the Social Security Administration's *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which presents current data on many of the programs.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act—Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The federal OASDI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. The age of eligibility for full retirement benefits has been 65 years old for many years. However, for persons born in 1938 or later that age will gradually increase until it reaches age 67 for those born after 1959. Reduced benefits may be obtained as early as age 62. The worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under full retirement age with a prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the same basis as

dependents of retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the medicare program, see Section 3, Health and Nutrition.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see Table 517). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to the hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons aged 65 and over with specified amounts of social security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment and Training Administration and each state's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, state agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-military personnel and federal employees. Under state unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most states, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods

of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a federal-state program to those who have exhausted their regular state benefits. Some states also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the federal act and 12 state laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one states have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to states under state unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the federal tax finances administrative costs, the federal share of extended benefits, and advances to states. About 97 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

Retirement programs for government employees—The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program (OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under Medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of transferring to FERS during 1987 and 1998. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by state and local retirement systems similar to the federal CSRS. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

Workers' compensation—All states provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some states exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic help). Federal laws cover federal employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Social Security Administration and the Department of

Labor administer "black lung" benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most states, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

Income support—Income support programs are designed to provide benefits for persons with limited income and resources. The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program are the major programs providing monthly payments. In addition, a number of programs provide money payments or in-kind benefits for special needs or purposes. Several programs offer food and nutritional services. Also, various federal-state programs provide energy assistance, public housing, and subsidized housing to individuals and families with low incomes. General assistance may also be available at the state or local level.

The SSI program, administered by the Social Security Administration, provides income support to persons aged 65 or older and blind or disabled adults and children. Eligibility requirements and federal payment standards are nationally uniform. Most states supplement the basic SSI payment for all or selected categories of persons.

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 contained provisions that replaced the Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC), Job Opportunities and Basic Skills (JOBS), and Emergency Assistance programs with the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families block grant program. This law contains strong work requirements, comprehensive child support enforcement, support for families moving from welfare to work, and other features. The TANF became effective as soon as each state submitted a complete plan implementing TANF, but no later than July 1, 1997. The AFDC program provided cash assistance based on need, income, resources, and family size.

Federal food stamp program—Under the food stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores. The monthly amount of coupons a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below 130 percent of the official poverty guidelines for the household size, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, social security, state general assistance, or veterans' disability benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households in which all members receive TANF or SSI are categorically eligible for food stamps without meeting these income or resource criteria. Households are certified for varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

Health and welfare services—

Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through federal grants to states for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the medicaid program, see Section 3, Health and Nutrition.

Noncash benefits—The U.S. Census Bureau annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, Population, and Section 14, Prices). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g., food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 510. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals—Summary: 1970 to 2000

[In billions of dollars (69.3 represents \$69,300,000,000)]

Year	Total	Retirement & disability insurance benefits	Medical payments	Income maintenance benefits	Unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Federal education & training assistance payments ¹	Other ²
1970	69.3	34.3	13.0	9.9	4.2	7.5	0.4	0.1
1975	159.3	72.0	30.7	21.5	18.2	14.0	1.0	1.9
1980	262.7	128.8	62.0	34.3	18.7	14.7	4.1	0.2
1985	394.7	197.2	114.6	44.4	15.9	16.6	5.5	0.6
1990	561.4	263.9	189.1	63.5	18.2	17.7	7.3	1.8
1991	635.7	285.7	223.5	72.5	26.9	18.1	7.3	1.8
1992	714.8	304.7	257.3	84.6	39.7	18.6	8.0	2.0
1993	760.6	320.8	284.7	90.3	34.9	19.4	9.1	1.4
1994	792.8	334.8	308.3	95.6	24.1	19.7	8.6	1.8
1995	841.0	350.0	337.5	100.4	21.9	20.5	9.0	1.6
1996	883.0	364.6	361.3	102.5	22.5	21.4	8.6	2.1
1997	914.9	379.4	379.6	100.3	20.3	22.2	11.5	1.7
1998	935.1	392.0	386.3	100.7	19.9	23.2	11.2	1.9
1999	965.2	403.0	399.6	104.4	20.7	24.1	11.4	2.1
2000	1,013.4	425.3	423.2	106.4	20.7	24.9	10.7	2.1

¹ See footnote 9, Table 511. ² See footnote 10, Table 511.

No. 511. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals by Type: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (561,399 represents \$561,399,000,000)]

Item	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total	561,399	841,041	883,042	914,942	935,058	965,206	1,013,424
Retirement & disability insurance benefit payments	263,854	350,027	364,623	379,415	391,987	402,990	425,333
Old age, survivors, & disability insurance	244,135	327,667	341,987	356,602	369,347	379,895	401,408
Railroad retirement and disability	7,221	8,028	8,085	8,193	8,225	8,203	8,265
Worker's compensation payments (federal & state)	8,618	10,530	10,795	10,606	10,344	10,560	11,111
Other government disability insurance & retirement ¹	3,880	3,802	3,756	4,014	4,071	4,332	4,549
Medical payments	189,099	337,532	361,342	379,557	386,273	399,597	423,180
Medicare	107,929	180,283	195,581	209,198	208,755	208,126	215,882
Public assistance medical care ²	78,176	155,017	163,629	168,288	175,475	189,464	205,281
Military medical insurance ³	2,994	2,232	2,132	2,071	2,043	2,007	2,017
Income maintenance benefit payments	63,481	100,444	102,494	100,288	100,694	104,421	106,421
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	16,670	27,726	28,903	29,154	30,322	31,023	31,675
Family assistance ⁴	19,187	22,637	20,325	17,717	17,026	17,683	18,277
Food stamps	14,741	22,447	21,955	18,732	16,465	15,473	14,939
Other income maintenance ⁵	12,883	27,634	31,311	34,685	36,881	40,242	41,530
Unemployment insurance benefit payments	18,208	21,864	22,480	20,299	19,859	20,724	20,707
State unemployment insurance compensation	17,644	20,975	21,614	19,469	19,154	20,010	19,938
Unemployment compensation for federal civilian employees	215	339	326	281	236	206	227
Unemployment compensation for railroad employees	89	62	65	72	61	65	81
Unemployment compensation for veterans	144	320	279	259	211	201	182
Other unemployment compensation ⁶	116	168	196	218	197	242	279
Veterans benefit payments	17,687	20,545	21,430	22,233	23,168	24,058	24,939
Veterans pension and disability	15,550	17,565	18,286	19,061	20,049	20,904	21,885
Veterans readjustment ⁷	257	1,086	1,138	1,234	1,220	1,323	1,331
Veterans life insurance benefits	1,868	1,883	1,997	1,929	1,891	1,823	1,714
Other assistance to veterans ⁸	12	11	9	9	8	8	9
Federal education & training assistance payments ⁹	7,300	9,007	8,568	11,481	11,189	11,366	10,729
Other payments to individuals ¹⁰	1,770	1,622	2,105	1,669	1,888	2,050	2,115

¹ Consists largely of temporary disability payments, pension benefit guaranty payments, and black lung payments. ² Consists of medicaid and other medical vendor payments. ³ Consists of payments made under the TriCare Management Program (formerly called CHAMPUS) for the medical care of dependents of active duty military personnel and of retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary medical facilities. ⁴ Through 1995, consists of emergency assistance and aid to families with dependent children. Beginning with 1998, consists of benefits—generally known as temporary assistance for needy families—provided under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996. For 1996-97, consists of payments under all three of these programs. ⁵ Consists largely of general assistance, expenditures for food under the supplemental program for women, infants, and children; refugee assistance; foster home care and adoption assistance; earned income tax credits; and energy assistance. ⁶ Consists of trade readjustment allowance payments, Redwood Park benefit payments, public service employment benefit payments, and transitional benefit payments. ⁷ Consists largely of veterans' readjustment benefit payments, educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled or deceased veterans, payments to paraplegics, and payments for autos and conveyances for disabled veterans. ⁸ Consists largely of state and local government payments to veterans. ⁹ Excludes veterans. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to state maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments. ¹⁰ Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.

Source of Tables 510 and 511: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income"; <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/>>; (accessed 21 May 2002).

No. 512. Government Transfer Payments to Individuals by State: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (561,399 represents \$561,399,000,000)]

State	2000									
	1990, total	1995, total	Total	Retirement & disability insurance benefits	Medical payments	Income maintenance benefits	Unemployment insurance benefits	Veterans benefits	Federal education & training assistance payments ¹	Other ²
U.S.	561,399	841,041	1,013,424	425,333	423,180	106,421	20,707	24,939	10,729	2,115
AL	8,738	13,395	16,701	7,187	6,619	1,857	237	569	220	12
AK	1,294	1,860	2,908	482	725	292	111	85	13	1,198
AZ	7,864	12,653	15,802	7,560	5,771	1,426	182	554	230	80
AR	5,459	8,063	9,841	4,429	3,636	1,049	199	422	102	4
CA	65,912	96,576	113,693	42,244	45,634	19,407	2,509	2,115	1,471	113
CO	5,796	9,273	11,058	4,872	4,453	990	153	434	141	17
CT	8,121	12,470	14,325	5,941	6,516	1,238	340	200	84	5
DE	1,364	2,148	2,725	1,310	1,036	213	71	67	26	4
DC	1,676	2,318	2,676	611	1,471	429	58	61	42	1
FL	33,029	52,572	64,371	29,533	26,597	5,058	709	1,916	524	34
GA	11,843	19,042	23,485	9,813	9,468	2,773	338	820	258	14
HI	2,139	3,480	3,893	1,655	1,341	618	108	128	40	3
ID	1,849	2,836	3,729	1,882	1,260	287	113	128	54	5
IL	25,216	36,032	41,461	18,211	16,694	4,256	1,231	601	419	48
IN	11,363	16,191	20,278	9,696	7,975	1,681	305	382	229	11
IA	6,065	8,215	9,823	5,054	3,518	699	214	214	116	7
KS	5,264	7,298	8,810	4,300	3,331	650	178	233	109	9
KY	8,343	12,503	15,891	6,840	6,387	1,789	293	426	150	6
LA	9,284	15,257	16,901	6,074	7,741	2,231	179	456	213	8
ME	2,814	4,203	5,155	2,141	2,137	523	86	221	44	3
MD	9,168	13,513	16,641	7,069	7,075	1,614	279	429	164	11
MA	16,490	23,068	26,888	9,889	13,144	2,221	798	582	243	11
MI	22,351	29,984	36,271	16,234	14,486	3,723	918	569	326	15
MN	9,469	13,241	15,774	7,021	6,472	1,336	399	378	153	15
MS	5,609	8,648	10,745	4,221	4,436	1,440	128	342	166	13
MO	11,277	17,029	21,186	9,241	9,079	1,808	331	502	214	11
MT	1,893	2,636	3,092	1,546	1,052	255	71	119	39	10
NE	3,141	4,425	5,561	2,702	2,168	384	55	188	62	3
NV	2,479	4,217	5,695	2,924	1,923	397	200	197	47	7
NH	2,013	3,461	3,931	1,915	1,580	238	27	139	30	1
NJ	18,376	27,593	32,139	14,321	13,695	2,269	1,079	490	270	15
NM	2,786	4,586	5,906	2,406	2,202	792	86	265	91	63
NY	54,178	82,755	95,679	30,796	49,214	11,837	1,595	1,140	1,058	39
NC	12,658	21,054	27,349	11,887	11,209	2,599	504	881	251	17
ND	1,510	1,940	2,366	1,132	932	157	33	61	29	22
OH	26,578	36,753	42,829	20,116	16,891	3,862	724	840	372	24
OK	6,615	9,937	11,954	5,418	4,496	1,141	125	607	152	15
OR	6,374	9,529	11,936	5,793	4,168	1,011	415	391	142	17
PA	32,238	45,821	55,208	23,385	24,427	4,521	1,454	990	414	18
RI	2,776	4,027	4,793	1,880	2,136	461	151	109	50	6
SC	6,724	10,621	13,800	6,151	5,380	1,429	211	467	150	13
SD	1,445	2,061	2,489	1,152	949	194	16	98	40	40
TN	10,814	17,338	22,243	8,820	10,150	2,094	387	603	175	13
TX	29,214	49,155	60,798	23,617	26,450	6,756	1,107	2,040	766	62
UT	2,594	3,892	4,919	2,362	1,781	408	119	130	109	10
VT	1,163	1,743	2,179	939	877	235	45	57	25	1
VA	10,174	15,539	19,352	9,518	6,877	1,709	197	812	227	11
WA	10,973	16,608	20,336	9,344	7,306	1,724	967	743	221	32
WI	5,125	7,426	8,627	4,318	3,012	829	120	268	77	3
WV	10,941	14,829	17,714	8,552	6,642	1,403	525	417	160	16
WY	819	1,225	1,495	823	462	110	28	52	18	2

¹ Excludes veterans. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation, fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to state maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments. ² Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Regional Accounts Data, Annual State Personal Income"; <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/beat/regional/spi/>>; (accessed 21 May 2002).

No. 513. Number of Persons With Income by Specified Sources of Income: 2000

[In thousands (196,957 represents 196,957,000). Persons 15 years old and over as of March 2001. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1, Population, and 13, Income, Expenditure, and Wealth, and Appendix III]

Source of income	Total persons with income	Under 65 years old	65 years old and over	Race		Hispanic origin ¹
				White	Black	
Total	196,957	164,700	32,257	165,115	22,648	19,336
Earnings	149,816	144,256	5,559	125,050	17,467	16,077
Wages and salary	141,025	136,484	4,541	117,215	16,993	15,526
Nonfarm self-employment	12,462	11,430	1,033	10,990	798	784
Farm self-employment	2,619	2,382	237	2,363	171	112
Unemployment compensation	4,967	4,849	119	3,986	773	581
Workers compensation	2,104	1,945	159	1,751	268	258
Social security, railroad retirement	38,436	8,820	29,616	33,629	3,782	2,201
Supplemental security income (SSI)	4,685	3,479	1,206	3,193	1,180	627
Public assistance	2,253	2,187	66	1,416	696	479
TANF/Welfare (AFDC) only ²	1,615	1,578	37	976	531	382
Other assistance only	567	537	29	409	129	90
Both	71	71	-	31	36	7
Veterans payments	2,339	1,207	1,131	1,983	300	81
Survivors benefits	2,726	962	1,764	2,468	192	112
Company or union	1,196	267	929	1,088	88	49
Disability benefits	1,537	1,316	221	1,229	264	112
Company or union	444	384	60	339	97	25
Pensions	14,375	4,357	10,018	12,937	1,184	458
Company or union	9,002	2,446	6,555	8,187	669	297
Federal government	1,260	291	969	1,073	155	46
Military retirement	865	488	377	747	83	31
State or local government	2,876	976	1,900	2,566	262	75
Interest	102,443	83,698	18,745	91,457	6,710	5,058
Dividends	39,111	32,294	6,817	35,887	1,579	1,112
Rents, royalties, estates or trusts	11,405	8,595	2,809	10,422	493	530
Education	7,578	7,527	51	6,067	1,058	570
Pell grant only	1,385	1,366	18	991	297	166
Other government only	1,083	1,070	14	899	142	107
Scholarships only	2,098	2,095	3	1,702	247	130
Child support	5,255	5,241	14	4,161	983	478
Alimony	448	406	42	407	30	16
Financial assistance	1,917	1,818	100	1,507	247	134
Other income	1,244	999	245	1,042	128	69
Combinations of income types:						
Government transfer payments	53,989	23,169	30,820	45,489	6,679	4,041
Public assistance or SSI	6,618	5,370	1,248	4,401	1,778	1,073
Property income ³	107,294	87,749	19,545	95,713	7,078	5,392

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² TANF-Temporary assistance for needy families program; AFDC=Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. ³ Includes estates and trusts reported as survivor benefits.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table PINC-09. Source of Income in 2000—Number With Income and Mean Income of Specified Type in 2000 of People 15 Years Old and Over, by Race, Hispanic Origin and Sex"; published 10 December 2001; <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/perinc/new09000.htm>>.

No. 514. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits: 1980 to 2000

[In thousands (82,368 represents 82,368,000), except percent. Households as of March of following year. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, including persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A means-tested benefit program requires that the household's income and/or assets fall below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. There are general trends toward underestimation of noncash beneficiaries. Households are classified according to poverty status of family or nonfamily householder; for explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 13, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth. Data for 1980 and 1990 based on 1980 census population controls; beginning 1995, based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Type of benefit received	2000							
	1980	1990	1995	1999	Below poverty level			Above poverty level
					Total	Number	Percent of total	
Total households	82,368	94,312	99,627	104,705	106,418	11,881	100	94,537
Receiving at least one noncash benefit	14,266	16,098	21,148	18,996	20,131	6,873	58	13,258
Not receiving cash public assistance	7,860	8,819	13,335	12,999	14,465	4,059	34	10,406
Receiving cash public assistance ¹	6,407	7,279	7,813	5,997	5,667	2,814	24	2,853
Total households receiving—								
Food stamps	6,769	7,163	8,388	5,738	5,563	3,501	30	2,062
School lunch	5,532	6,252	8,607	7,258	7,185	2,704	23	4,481
Public housing	2,777	4,339	4,846	4,447	4,689	2,397	20	2,292
Medicaid	8,287	10,321	14,111	13,477	14,328	5,264	44	9,064

¹ Households receiving money from aid to families with dependent children program (beginning 1999, temporary assistance for needy families program), supplemental security income program or other public assistance programs.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table NC1. Means-Tested Noncash Benefits Received by Households, by Selected Household Characteristics, Race and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Status: 2000"; published 10 December 2001; <<http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/noncash/nc1000.htm>> and *Current Population Reports*, P-60 reports.

No. 515. Government Expenditures for Income-Tested Benefits by Type of Benefit: 1980 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (105,312 represents \$105,312,000,000). For years ending September 30. Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of many programs, including family cash welfare, food and housing programs, job and training programs and some educational programs, some recipients must work or study. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need. Constant dollar figures are based on the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers]

Level of government and year	Total spending		Constant (2000) dollars							
	Current dollars	Constant (2000) dollars	Medical benefits	Cash aid	Food benefits	Housing benefits	Education benefits	Jobs/training	Services	Energy aid
TOTAL										
1980	105,312	224,866	69,606	61,332	28,924	21,869	11,052	18,589	9,818	3,675
1985	144,291	231,158	79,204	60,294	32,666	24,207	15,972	6,370	8,773	3,672
1990	213,055	282,815	115,250	72,019	33,326	23,926	19,102	5,631	11,267	2,294
1993	314,451	374,152	170,155	89,003	43,237	32,672	17,941	6,346	12,889	1,909
1994	352,487	408,624	187,153	100,067	43,909	34,142	18,015	6,393	16,633	2,311
1995	371,109	418,484	196,922	103,291	43,558	35,764	18,146	6,132	12,775	1,896
1996	375,310	411,725	195,199	101,426	42,876	35,656	17,967	5,138	12,090	1,373
1997	384,465	410,821	198,815	99,463	39,908	35,561	18,737	4,246	12,587	1,502
1998	394,687	414,944	203,549	96,269	36,906	34,681	19,052	5,142	17,939	1,405
1999	408,405	421,379	213,619	96,576	35,718	29,848	19,058	5,831	19,291	1,439
2000	436,985	436,985	225,858	91,703	34,347	34,906	20,385	7,347	20,724	1,715
FEDERAL										
1980	80,679	172,268	41,421	40,522	27,948	21,869	10,441	18,416	7,975	3,675
1985	106,061	169,912	44,664	39,227	31,018	24,207	15,245	6,240	5,689	3,622
1990	151,990	201,756	66,671	48,378	31,687	23,926	18,267	5,277	5,421	2,129
1993	225,768	268,632	101,200	63,479	41,374	31,089	17,030	5,677	6,958	1,825
1994	250,066	289,891	108,609	73,494	41,857	32,270	16,968	5,635	8,836	2,222
1995	262,899	296,460	114,359	76,594	41,494	33,142	17,069	5,217	6,779	1,805
1996	268,097	294,110	114,009	76,804	40,770	32,958	16,919	4,432	6,924	1,293
1997	274,153	292,947	115,176	76,773	37,799	32,937	17,641	4,056	7,130	1,434
1998	280,138	294,516	116,604	76,687	34,869	31,939	17,857	4,390	10,848	1,322
1999	291,022	300,267	123,476	76,726	33,618	29,848	17,830	4,929	12,490	1,351
2000	306,520	306,520	131,468	72,516	32,182	29,261	19,043	6,219	14,201	1,630
STATE AND LOCAL										
1980	24,633	52,598	28,185	20,810	976	-	611	173	1,843	-
1985	38,230	61,246	34,540	21,067	1,648	-	727	130	3,084	50
1990	61,065	81,059	48,579	23,641	1,639	-	835	354	5,846	165
1993	88,683	105,520	68,955	25,524	1,863	1,583	911	669	5,931	84
1994	102,421	118,733	78,544	26,573	2,052	1,872	1,047	758	7,797	89
1995	108,210	122,024	82,563	26,697	2,064	2,622	1,077	915	5,996	91
1996	107,213	117,615	81,190	24,622	2,106	2,698	1,048	706	5,166	80
1997	110,312	117,874	83,639	22,690	2,109	2,624	1,096	190	5,457	68
1998	114,549	120,428	86,945	19,582	2,037	2,742	1,195	752	7,091	83
1999	117,383	121,112	90,143	19,850	2,100	(NA)	1,228	902	6,801	88
2000	130,465	130,465	94,390	19,187	2,165	5,645	1,342	1,128	6,523	85

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient and Expenditure Data, FY1998-FY2000"; CRS Report RL 31228; November 19, 2001.

No. 516. Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: 1999 and 2000

[For years ending September 30, except as noted (408,405 represents \$408,405,000,000). Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of many programs, including family cash welfare, food and housing programs, job and training programs and some educational programs, some recipients must work or study. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need]

Program	Average monthly recipients (1,000)		Expenditures (mil. dol.)					
			Total		Federal		State and local	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	(X)	(X)	408,405	436,985	291,022	306,520	117,383	130,465
Medical care ¹	(X)	(X)	207,042	225,858	119,674	131,468	87,368	94,390
Medicaid ^{2,3}	42,020	(NA)	190,443	207,195	107,819	117,684	82,624	89,511
Veterans ^{4,5}	114	123	6,781	7,420	6,781	7,420	-	-
General assistance ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	4,052	3,898	-	-	4,052	3,898
State children's health insurance program	1,980	3,300	1,182	2,474	922	1,929	260	545
Indian health services ⁶	1,500+	1,500+	2,240	2,391	2,240	2,391	-	-
Maternal and child health services	27,097	(NA)	1,131	1,144	699	708	432	436
Consolidated health centers ⁷	9,150	9,600	925	1,018	925	1,018	-	-
Cash aid ¹	(X)	(X)	93,603	91,703	74,364	72,516	19,239	19,187
Supplemental security income ^{3,6}	6,595	6,609	34,838	35,066	30,616	30,718	4,222	4,348
Temporary assistance for needy families (TANF)	7,203	6,035	15,741	14,490	7,882	6,852	7,859	7,638
Earned income tax credit (refunded portion) ⁸	57,300	55,320	27,344	25,800	27,344	25,800	-	-
Foster care	302	312	7,585	7,941	4,012	4,237	3,573	3,704
General assistance ⁸	(NA)	(NA)	2,867	2,649	-	-	2,867	2,649
Pensions for needy veterans ^{9,10}	671	635	3,084	2,953	3,084	2,953	-	-
Food benefits ^{1-3,11}	(X)	(X)	34,618	34,347	32,583	32,182	2,035	2,165
Food stamps ^{12,13}	19,300	18,200	20,984	20,341	19,022	18,255	1,962	2,086
School lunch program	15,382	15,389	5,507	5,629	5,507	5,629	(NA)	(NA)
Women, infants and children ^{3,14}	7,300	7,200	3,927	3,944	3,927	3,944	-	-
Child and adult care food program ¹⁵	1,900	1,900	1,468	1,557	1,468	1,557	-	-
School breakfast ¹⁶	6,275	6,339	1,299	1,349	1,299	1,349	-	-
Housing benefits ¹	(X)	(X)	28,929	34,906	28,929	29,261	(NA)	5,645
Low-income housing asst. (Sec. 8) ¹⁶	2,985	3,196	15,652	15,972	15,652	15,972	-	-
Low-rent public housing ¹⁶	1,274	1,267	5,956	6,526	5,956	6,526	(NA)	(NA)
Rural housing loans	54	46	3,944	3,291	3,944	3,291	-	-
Home investment partnerships ^{3,19,20}	76	86	1,600	7,275	1,600	1,636	(NA)	5,639
Education aid ¹	(X)	(X)	18,471	20,385	17,281	19,043	1,190	1,342
Pell grants ^{21,22}	3,838	3,810	7,345	7,704	7,345	7,704	-	-
Head Start	826	858	5,823	6,583	4,658	5,266	1,165	1,317
Stafford loans ²¹	5,388	5,354	2,673	3,332	2,673	3,332	-	-
Federal Work-Study Program ^{21,22}	892	930	830	870	830	870	-	-
Services ¹	(X)	(X)	18,697	20,724	12,105	14,201	6,592	6,523
Social services (Title 20) ²³	(NA)	(NA)	6,149	5,623	3,171	2,854	2,978	2,769
Child care for TANF recipients and ex-recipients ²⁴	(NA)	(NA)	1,139	2,308	604	1,411	535	897
Child care and development block grant ²⁵	1,875	1,800	6,236	6,934	4,640	5,059	1,596	1,875
TANF services	(NA)	(NA)	3,095	3,687	1,612	2,705	1,483	982
Jobs and training ¹	(X)	(X)	5,651	7,348	4,777	6,219	874	1,128
TANF work activities	(X)	(X)	1,654	2,272	1,125	1,515	529	757
Training for disadvantaged adults and youth ²⁶	513	(NA)	1,084	1,950	1,084	1,950	-	-
Job Corps	71	70	1,307	1,357	1,307	1,357	-	-
Energy assistance ¹	(X)	(X)	1,394	1,715	1,309	1,630	85	85
Low-income energy assistance ^{3,27}	4,400	4,100	1,176	1,495	1,176	1,495	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other programs not shown separately. ² Recipient data represent unduplicated annual number. ³ Expenditures include administrative expenses. ⁴ Medical care for veterans with a nonservice-connected disability. ⁵ Estimated expenditures. ⁶ Includes state-administered SSI supplements. ⁷ Excludes data for child support operations. ⁸ Estimated recipients. ⁹ Estimated recipients as of September. ¹⁰ Includes dependents and survivors. ¹¹ Includes Puerto Rico's nutritional assistance program. ¹² Free and reduced-price segments. ¹³ Includes estimate of commodity assistance. ¹⁴ Special supplemental food program for women, infants and children. ¹⁵ Recipient data are numbers of children receiving free or reduced price meals and snacks in child care centers and estimates of children in family day care homes with incomes below 185 percent of poverty. ¹⁶ Recipient data represent units eligible for payment at end of year. ¹⁷ Includes operating subsidies, capital grants, and HUD-administered Indian housing. ¹⁸ Recipient data represent total families or dwelling units during year. ¹⁹ Expenditure data represent amounts obligated. ²⁰ Recipient data are housing units provided or rehabilitated. ²¹ Recipient data are total numbers for the school year ending in year shown. ²² Expenditure data are appropriations available for school year ending the fiscal year named. ²³ Nonfederal expenditure data are rough estimates. ²⁴ P.L. 104-193, which created TANF, established a mandatory block grant for TANF-related child care. ²⁵ Recipient data are estimated number of children served. ²⁶ Recipient data are total number of participants. ²⁷ Households served during the year with heating and winter crisis aid. Federal funds include amounts transferred to other programs serving the needy.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient and Expenditure Data, FY1998-FY2000"; CRS Report RL31228; November 19, 2001.

No. 517. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1980 to 2001

[140.4 represents 140,400,000. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam. Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI=Supplementary medical insurance]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Workers with insured status ¹	Million	140.4	150.9	164.0	173.2	175.3	177.7	180.0	182.4	184.8	187.3
Male	Million	76.6	80.7	86.5	90.2	91.1	92.1	93.0	94.0	95.0	96.1
Female	Million	63.8	70.1	77.5	83.0	84.2	85.7	87.1	88.4	89.7	91.1
Under 25 years old	Million	25.7	22.0	21.3	18.8	18.8	19.1	19.5	20.0	20.6	21.1
25 to 34 years old	Million	36.5	40.1	41.6	39.4	38.9	38.2	37.5	36.9	36.4	36.2
35 to 44 years old	Million	23.0	29.9	36.4	40.6	41.2	41.8	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.2
45 to 54 years old	Million	18.6	19.2	22.8	29.5	30.8	31.9	33.1	34.4	35.8	36.9
55 to 59 years old	Million	9.3	9.0	8.7	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.2	13.0
60 to 64 years old	Million	8.2	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.7
65 to 69 years old	Million	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
70 years old and over	Million	12.1	14.3	16.3	18.5	18.8	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.2
Workers reported with—											
Taxable earnings ²	Million	113	120	134	141	143	146	149	151	154	153
Maximum earnings ²	Million	10	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	10
Earnings in covered employment ²	Bil. dol.	1,329	1,942	2,704	3,359	3,566	3,847	4,143	4,435	4,786	5,043
Reported taxable ²	Bil. dol.	1,178	1,725	2,359	2,920	3,074	3,285	3,522	3,745	3,991	4,198
Percent of total	Percent	88.6	88.8	87.2	86.9	86.2	85.4	85.0	84.4	83.4	83.2
Average per worker:											
Total earnings ²	Dollars	11,761	16,125	20,227	23,818	24,869	26,324	27,814	29,289	31,144	32,860
Taxable earnings ²	Dollars	10,430	14,326	17,642	20,703	21,432	22,483	23,644	24,733	25,970	27,355
Annual maximum taxable earnings ³	Dollars	25,900	39,600	51,300	61,200	62,700	65,400	68,400	72,600	76,200	80,400
Contribution rates for OASDI: ⁴											
Each employer and employee ⁵	Percent	6.13	7.05	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed ⁵	Percent	8.10	14.10	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium ⁶	Dollars	9.60	15.50	28.60	46.10	42.50	43.80	43.80	45.50	45.50	50.00

¹ Estimated number fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of end of year. ² Includes self-employment. ³ Beginning 1994 upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed. ⁴ As of January 1, 2002, each employee and employer pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. ⁵ Self-employed pays 11.8 percent in 1985. The additional amount is supplied from general revenues. Beginning 1990, self-employed pays 15.3 percent, and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. ⁶ 1980, as of July 1; beginning 1985, as of January 1. As of January 1, 2002, the monthly premium is \$54.00.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 518. Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (103.5 represents \$103,500,000,000)]

Type of trust fund	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):									
Net contribution income ¹	103.5	272.4	310.1	328.0	357.4	380.4	407.3	433.0	453.4
Interest received ²	1.8	16.4	32.8	35.7	39.8	44.5	49.8	57.5	64.7
Benefit payments ³	105.1	223.0	291.6	302.9	316.3	326.8	334.4	352.7	372.3
Assets, end of year	22.8	214.2	458.5	514.0	589.1	681.6	798.8	931.0	1,071.5
Disability insurance (DI):									
Net contribution income ¹	13.3	28.7	54.7	57.7	56.5	59.5	63.9	71.8	75.7
Interest received ²	0.5	0.9	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.9	8.2
Benefit payments ³	15.5	24.8	40.9	44.2	45.7	48.2	51.4	55.0	59.6
Assets, end of year	3.6	11.1	37.6	52.9	66.4	80.8	97.3	118.5	141.0

¹ Includes deposits by states and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Beginning in 1990, includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957 and later. Includes taxation of benefits beginning in 1990. ² In 1990, includes interest on advance tax transfers. Beginning 1990, includes interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks. ³ Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1990, amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 519. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits by Type of Beneficiary: 1980 to 2001

[35,585 represents 35,585,000. A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, Table 517, and Appendix III]

Type of beneficiary	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Number of benefits¹ (1,000)	35,585	37,058	39,832	43,387	43,737	43,971	44,511	44,596	45,415	45,878
Retired workers ² (1,000)	19,562	22,432	24,838	26,673	26,898	27,275	27,511	27,775	28,499	28,837
Disabled workers ³ (1,000)	2,859	2,657	3,011	4,185	4,386	4,508	4,698	4,879	5,042	5,274
Wives and husbands ^{2,4} (1,000)	3,477	3,375	3,367	3,290	3,194	3,129	3,054	2,987	2,963	2,899
Children (1,000)	4,607	3,319	3,187	3,734	3,803	3,772	3,769	3,795	3,803	3,839
Under age 18	3,423	2,699	2,497	2,956	3,010	2,970	2,963	2,970	2,976	2,994
Disabled children ⁵	450	526	600	686	697	705	713	721	729	737
Students ⁶	733	94	89	92	96	97	93	104	98	109
Of retired workers	639	457	422	442	443	441	439	442	459	467
Of deceased workers	2,610	1,917	1,776	1,884	1,898	1,893	1,884	1,885	1,878	1,890
Of disabled workers	1,358	945	989	1,409	1,463	1,438	1,446	1,468	1,466	1,482
Widowed mothers ⁷ (1,000)	562	372	304	275	242	230	221	212	203	197
Widows and widowers ^{2,8} (1,000)	4,411	4,863	5,111	5,226	5,210	5,053	4,990	4,944	4,901	4,828
Parents ² (1,000) ⁹	15	10	6	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Special benefits ⁹ (1,000)	93	32	7	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT, CURRENT DOLLARS										
Retired workers ²	341	479	603	720	745	765	780	804	844	874
Retired worker and wife ²	567	814	1,027	1,221	1,262	1,295	1,318	1,357	1,420	1,466
Disabled workers ³	371	484	587	682	704	722	733	754	786	814
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	164	236	298	354	369	379	386	398	416	430
Children of retired workers	140	198	259	322	337	349	358	373	395	413
Children of deceased workers	240	331	406	469	487	500	510	526	550	571
Children of disabled workers	110	142	164	183	194	201	208	216	228	238
Widowed mothers	246	332	409	478	515	532	545	566	595	621
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	311	433	556	680	699	731	749	775	810	841
Parents ²	276	378	482	591	614	636	651	674	704	729
Special benefits ⁹	105	138	167	192	197	201	204	209	217	224
AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT, CONSTANT (2001) DOLLARS¹⁰										
Retired workers ²	698	774	796	829	830	838	841	844	858	874
Retired worker and wife ²	1,161	1,316	1,356	1,406	1,406	1,419	1,421	1,425	1,442	1,466
Disabled workers ³	760	782	775	785	784	791	790	792	799	814
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	336	382	394	408	411	415	417	418	423	430
Children of deceased workers	491	535	536	540	543	548	550	552	559	571
Widowed mothers ⁷	504	537	540	550	574	583	588	594	604	621
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	637	700	734	783	778	801	807	814	823	841
Number of benefits awarded (1,000)	4,215	3,796	3,717	3,882	3,793	3,866	3,800	3,917	4,290	4,162
Retired workers ²	1,620	1,690	1,665	1,609	1,581	1,719	1,631	1,690	1,961	1,779
Disabled workers ³	389	377	468	646	624	587	608	620	622	691
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	469	440	379	322	302	319	311	322	385	358
Children	1,174	714	695	809	798	757	763	773	777	796
Widowed mothers ⁷	108	72	58	52	49	44	42	42	40	41
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	452	502	452	445	438	440	444	470	505	496
Parents ²	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)										
Total¹¹	120.5	186.2	247.8	332.6	347.1	362.0	375.0	385.8	407.6	431.9
Monthly benefits ¹²	120.1	186.0	247.6	332.4	346.9	361.8	374.8	385.6	407.4	431.7
Retired workers ²	70.4	116.8	156.8	205.3	213.4	223.6	232.3	238.5	253.5	269.0
Disabled workers ³	12.8	16.5	22.1	36.6	39.6	41.1	43.5	46.5	49.8	54.2
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	7.0	11.1	14.5	17.9	18.2	18.6	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.9
Children	10.5	10.7	12.0	16.1	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.3	20.4
Under age 18	7.4	8.5	9.0	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.8
Disabled children ⁵	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
Students ⁶	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Of retired workers	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3
Of deceased workers	7.4	7.8	8.6	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.5	13.1
Of disabled workers	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9
Widowed mothers ⁷	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	17.6	29.3	40.7	54.8	57.0	59.3	60.5	61.8	63.9	66.8
Parents ²	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lump sum	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. ¹ Number of benefit payments in current-payment status, i.e., actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefit. ² 62 years and over. ³ Disabled workers under age 65. ⁴ Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives. ⁵ 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18. ⁶ Full-time students aged 18-21 through 1984 and aged 18 and 19 beginning 1985. ⁷ Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. ⁸ Includes widows aged 60-61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and widowers aged 60-61. ⁹ Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ¹⁰ Constant dollar figures are based on the consumer price index (CPI-U) for December as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ¹¹ Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Dept. of the Treasury during the years specified. ¹² Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 520. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1990 to 2001 and by State and Other Areas, 2001

[Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status (39,832 represents 39,832,000) and average monthly benefit as of December. Data based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headnote, Table 519, and Appendix III]

Year, state, and other area	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)				Annual payments ² (mil. dol.)				Average monthly benefit (dol.)		
	Retired workers and dependents ¹		Survivors	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers and dependents ¹		Survivors	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers ³	Disabled workers	Widows and widowers ⁴
	Total	Total									
1990	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,402	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
1995	43,380	30,139	7,379	5,862	332,581	224,381	67,302	40,898	720	682	680
1998	44,247	30,819	7,091	6,338	374,772	252,659	73,940	48,173	780	734	749
1999	44,599	31,035	7,038	6,526	385,325	258,885	75,309	51,331	804	755	775
2000	45,417	31,761	6,981	6,675	407,431	274,645	77,848	54,938	845	787	810
2001, total ⁵	45,874	32,046	6,915	6,913	431,737	290,799	81,359	59,579	875	815	841
United States	44,756	31,524	6,696	6,707	424,880	287,061	79,653	58,167	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alabama	842	522	145	175	7,428	4,467	1,550	1,411	827	784	766
Alaska	57	36	10	11	506	317	101	88	848	796	793
Arizona	813	588	106	119	7,713	5,401	1,260	1,052	888	845	870
Arkansas	521	333	84	104	4,495	2,775	878	843	805	766	745
California	4,247	3,078	591	578	40,358	28,010	7,179	5,169	882	828	873
Colorado	542	382	78	82	5,004	3,365	932	707	852	808	849
Connecticut	580	438	71	72	6,015	4,438	930	647	959	841	931
Delaware	137	98	19	20	1,357	933	239	185	914	843	905
District of Columbia	73	52	12	10	603	403	113	87	741	760	698
Florida	3,235	2,407	413	416	30,455	21,846	4,981	3,629	870	818	867
Georgia	1,125	725	184	216	10,172	6,381	1,967	1,824	844	794	778
Hawaii	189	147	23	19	1,752	1,319	261	171	864	838	811
Idaho	200	144	28	28	1,829	1,263	329	236	854	801	851
Illinois	1,846	1,323	287	236	18,397	12,668	3,614	2,115	915	842	903
Indiana	1,000	699	152	149	9,899	6,698	1,913	1,289	915	824	894
Iowa	541	395	81	65	5,149	3,585	1,012	552	874	788	861
Kansas	441	318	66	57	4,273	2,968	822	484	896	793	891
Kentucky	746	444	128	175	6,578	3,729	1,379	1,470	821	805	757
Louisiana	716	431	153	132	6,248	3,523	1,637	1,077	810	816	771
Maine	254	171	34	49	2,199	1,440	388	371	805	743	797
Maryland	734	525	115	94	7,057	4,835	1,356	867	880	851	851
Massachusetts	1,062	757	138	168	10,161	7,007	1,711	1,444	879	806	872
Michigan	1,658	1,145	259	254	16,827	11,187	3,289	2,351	941	879	902
Minnesota	746	550	106	90	7,048	4,963	1,309	776	867	797	850
Mississippi	523	306	92	125	4,374	2,514	896	964	792	759	714
Missouri	1,013	690	152	171	9,415	6,203	1,773	1,438	863	797	838
Montana	159	112	24	23	1,451	978	278	195	845	800	833
Nebraska	286	209	42	35	2,663	1,866	512	286	856	772	863
Nevada	300	221	36	43	2,869	2,032	435	401	882	873	883
New Hampshire	204	147	26	32	1,970	1,377	325	268	892	816	890
New Jersey	1,356	1,001	185	170	14,221	10,201	2,411	1,609	965	879	931
New Mexico	285	194	46	45	2,451	1,614	474	363	816	783	786
New York	3,015	2,149	410	456	30,142	20,893	5,093	4,156	928	862	893
North Carolina	1,374	922	193	258	12,458	8,193	2,076	2,189	846	789	774
North Dakota	114	82	20	12	1,020	680	239	102	817	765	808
Ohio	1,922	1,337	323	262	18,598	12,289	4,036	2,272	891	811	873
Oklahoma	597	409	99	89	5,429	3,545	1,123	761	835	802	812
Oregon	578	424	77	77	5,536	3,904	957	676	884	812	885
Pennsylvania	2,366	1,704	365	297	23,270	16,036	4,624	2,609	899	831	884
Rhode Island	192	138	22	31	1,821	1,283	274	264	874	797	879
South Carolina	704	457	107	140	6,355	4,041	1,122	1,192	844	803	769
South Dakota	137	98	23	16	1,186	808	251	127	802	742	796
Tennessee	1,011	653	164	194	9,109	5,707	1,787	1,616	842	783	785
Texas	2,673	1,835	477	361	24,367	15,948	5,397	3,021	851	807	816
Utah	246	180	35	31	2,300	1,632	410	257	878	805	892
Vermont	105	73	14	18	973	659	165	149	862	787	843
Virginia	1,053	718	160	175	9,707	6,365	1,831	1,511	852	816	800
Washington	859	626	113	119	8,427	5,918	1,437	1,072	911	823	899
West Virginia	395	235	75	85	3,690	2,054	868	768	862	859	804
Wisconsin	905	669	126	111	8,818	6,274	1,585	959	896	807	884
Wyoming	78	57	10	11	737	516	124	97	872	822	870
Puerto Rico	677	372	120	185	4,231	2,103	869	1,259	577	694	515
Guam	11	7	3	1	71	43	19	8	609	696	593
American Samoa	5	2	1	2	31	9	10	11	522	616	498
Virgin Islands	14	10	2	2	108	76	18	14	739	806	640
Northern Mariana Islands	2	1	1	(Z)	9	5	3	1	478	449	425
Abroad	405	297	92	16	2,381	1,483	782	116	519	701	565

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Includes special benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ² Unnegotiated checks not deducted. 1990 and 1995 include lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. ³ Excludes persons with special benefits. ⁴ Nondisabled only. ⁵ Includes those with state or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 521. Public Employee Retirement Systems—Participants and Finances: 1980 to 2000

[For fiscal year of retirement system, except data for the Thrift Savings Plan are for calendar year (4,629 represents 4,629,000)]

Retirement plan	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000, proj.
TOTAL PARTICIPANTS ¹										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	4,629	4,919	4,167	3,731	3,663	3,518	3,423	3,362	(NA)
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,180	1,512	1,615	1,679	1,757	1,879	(NA)
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	3,380	3,672	3,763	3,387	3,372	3,367	3,368	3,374	(NA)
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,625	2,195	2,254	2,303	2,300	2,400	(NA)
State and local retirement systems ^{5,6}	1,000	(NA)	15,234	16,858	14,734	15,153	15,194	16,215	16,195	16,834
ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	2,700	2,800	1,826	1,525	1,343	1,189	1,099	1,042	(NA)
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,136	1,318	1,447	1,497	1,547	1,640	(NA)
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	2,050	2,192	2,130	1,572	1,525	1,491	1,459	1,438	(NA)
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,419	1,930	1,987	2,011	1,800	1,900	(NA)
State and local retirement systems ^{5,6}	1,000	(NA)	10,364	11,345	12,524	13,051	12,817	13,059	13,472	13,917
ASSETS										
Total	Bil. dol.	258	529	1,047	1,655	1,854	2,110	2,403	2,644	2,943
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	73	154	326	537	581	631	686	738	774
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	73	154	318	502	534	570	608	643	676
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	73	142	220	311	329	344	361	376	390
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	18	60	70	83	97	111	126
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(/)	12	80	131	135	143	150	156	160
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	8	35	47	61	77	95	98
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	185	374	721	1,118	1,273	1,479	1,717	1,906	2,169
CONTRIBUTIONS										
Total	Bil. dol.	83	106	103	127	129	139	137	142	143
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	19	54	61	67	66	73	73	75	78
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	19	54	59	61	60	66	65	67	69
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	19	27	28	31	32	33	33	33	33
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	4	6	6	7	6	8	8
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(/)	27	27	24	22	26	26	26	28
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	2	6	6	7	8	8	9
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	64	52	42	60	63	66	64	67	65
BENEFITS										
Total	Bil. dol.	39	62	89	125	135	142	152	160	172
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	27	40	53	66	70	73	76	78	81
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	27	40	53	65	69	72	74	76	78
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	15	23	31	37	39	41	42	43	44
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	12	17	22	28	29	30	31	32	33
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	1	1	1	2	2	3
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	12	22	36	59	65	69	76	82	91

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. / Includes active, separated vested, retired employees, and survivors. / The Federal Employees Retirement System was established June 6, 1986. / Includes nondisability and disability retirees, surviving families, and all active personnel with the exception of active reserves. / The Thrift Savings Plan (a defined contribution plan) was established April 1, 1987. / Excludes state and local plans that are fully supported by employee contributions. / Not adjusted for double counting of individuals participating in more than one plan. / The Military Retirement System was unfunded until October 1, 1984.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fourth Edition*, and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 522. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1980 to 2001

[As of Sept. 30 or for year ending Sept. 30 (2,720 represents 2,720,000). Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Employees covered ¹	1,000	2,720	2,750	2,945	2,668	2,681	2,658	2,668	2,764	2,655
Annuitants, total	1,000	1,675	1,955	2,143	2,311	2,352	2,369	2,368	2,376	2,383
Age and service	1,000	905	1,122	1,288	1,441	1,474	1,488	1,491	1,501	1,509
Disability	1,000	343	332	297	263	257	253	246	242	239
Survivors	1,000	427	501	558	607	621	628	631	633	635
Receipts, total ²	Mil. dol.	24,389	40,790	52,689	65,684	70,227	72,156	74,522	75,967	77,949
Employee contributions	Mil. dol.	3,686	4,679	4,501	4,498	4,358	4,274	4,381	4,637	4,593
Federal government contributions	Mil. dol.	15,562	22,301	27,368	33,130	35,386	36,188	36,561	37,722	38,442
Disbursements, total ³	Mil. dol.	14,977	23,203	31,416	38,435	41,722	43,058	43,932	45,194	47,356
Age and service annuitants ⁴	Mil. dol.	12,639	19,414	26,495	32,070	34,697	35,806	36,492	37,546	39,397
Survivors	Mil. dol.	1,912	3,158	4,366	5,864	6,518	6,763	6,978	7,210	7,533
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service	Dollars	992	1,189	1,369	1,643	1,749	1,796	1,830	1,885	1,967
Disability	Dollars	723	881	1,008	1,164	1,204	1,216	1,221	1,240	1,269
Survivors	Dollars	392	528	653	819	881	905	923	952	992
Cash and security holdings	Bil. dol.	73.7	142.3	238.0	366.2	422.2	451.3	481.3	508.1	542.6

¹ Excludes employees in leave without pay status. ² Includes interest on investments. ³ Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. ⁴ Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

No. 523. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1990 to 2000

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (4,026 represents 4,026,000). For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

Year and level of government	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	Receipts					Benefits and withdrawals			Cash and security holdings
		Total	Employee contributions	Government contributions		Earnings on investments	Total	Benefits	Withdrawals	
				State	Local					
1990: All systems	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
1995: All systems	4,979	148.8	18.6	16.6	24.4	89.2	61.4	58.8	2.7	1,118
State-administered	4,025	123.3	15.7	16.2	15.4	76.0	48.0	45.8	2.2	914
Locally administered	954	25.5	2.9	0.4	9.0	13.3	13.5	13.0	0.5	204
1999: All systems	5,506	264.3	23.6	17.2	23.4	200.0	85.7	81.8	3.9	1,907
State-administered	4,522	220.7	19.8	16.9	15.4	168.5	67.4	64.3	3.1	1,582
Locally administered	984	43.6	3.8	0.3	8.0	31.5	18.3	17.5	0.8	325
2000: All systems	6,292	297.0	25.0	17.5	22.6	231.9	95.7	91.3	4.4	2,169
State-administered	4,786	247.4	20.7	17.2	16.7	192.8	76.0	72.2	3.8	1,798
Locally administered	1,506	49.7	4.3	0.4	5.9	39.1	19.7	19.1	0.7	371

Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Through 1995, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, Series GF, No. 2, annual; beginning 1999, "Federal, State, and Local Governments, State and Local Government Public Employee Retirement Systems"; <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/retire.html>.

No. 524. Private Pension Plans—Summary by Type of Plan: 1990 to 1998

[712.3 represents 712,300. "Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A defined benefit plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts - such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) and 401(k) plans (see Table 527) are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the Internal Revenue Service]

Item	Unit	Total				Defined contribution plan				Defined benefit plan			
		1990	1995	1997	1998	1990	1995	1997	1998	1990	1995	1997	1998
Number of plans ¹	1,000 . . .	712.3	693.4	720.0	730.0	599.2	623.9	660.5	673.6	113.1	69.5	59.5	56.4
Total participants ^{2 3}	Million . . .	76.9	87.5	95.0	99.5	38.1	47.7	54.6	57.9	38.8	39.7	40.4	41.6
Active participants ^{2 4}	Million . . .	61.8	66.2	70.7	73.3	35.5	42.7	48.0	50.3	26.3	23.5	22.7	23.0
Contributions ⁵	Bil. dol. . .	98.8	158.8	177.9	201.9	75.8	117.4	148.1	166.9	23.0	41.4	29.9	35.0
Benefits ⁶	Bil. dol. . .	129.4	183.0	232.5	273.1	63.0	97.9	135.3	161.9	66.4	85.1	97.2	111.2

¹ Excludes all plans covering only one participant. ² Includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. ³ Total participants include active participants, vested separated workers, and retirees. ⁴ Any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. ⁵ Includes both employer and employee contributions. ⁶ Benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plan to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, No. 10 winter 2001, and unpublished data.

No. 525. Percent Of Workers Participating In Retirement Benefits by Worker Characteristics: 1999

[Based on National Compensation Survey, a sample survey of 3,168 private industry establishments of all sizes, representing over 107 million workers; see Appendix III. See also Table 620]

Characteristic	Defined contribution			Characteristic	Defined contribution		
	Total	Defined benefit	Defined contribution		Total	Defined benefit	Defined contribution
Total	48	21	36	Full time ¹	56	25	42
Professional, technical, and related employees	69	29	56	Part time ¹	21	9	14
Clerical and sales employees	45	17	34	Union ²	79	70	39
Blue-collar and service employees	42	21	28	Nonunion ²	44	16	35

¹ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. ² Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, USDL 01-473, December 19, 2001.

No. 526. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers by Selected Characteristics: 2000

[66,814 represents 66,814,000. Covers workers as of March 2001 who had earnings in 2000. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population and Appendix III]

Sex and age	Number with coverage (1,000)				Percent of total workers			
	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	66,814	56,587	7,364	4,557	44.5	45.2	42.2	28.3
Male	36,591	31,539	3,408	2,528	46.2	47.0	41.9	27.9
Under 65 years old	35,716	30,750	3,345	2,498	47.0	47.9	42.2	28.0
15 to 24 years old	1,929	1,640	211	188	14.9	14.9	14.9	10.0
25 to 44 years old	19,009	16,082	1,913	1,496	50.0	51.0	44.8	29.6
45 to 64 years old	14,778	13,028	1,221	814	59.2	60.3	54.6	41.4
65 years old and over	875	790	63	31	26.8	26.9	30.0	18.9
Female	30,224	25,047	3,956	2,029	42.7	43.1	42.4	28.9
Under 65 years old	29,686	24,570	3,905	2,008	43.3	43.8	42.8	29.0
15 to 24 years old	1,699	1,364	248	169	13.8	13.5	15.0	11.1
25 to 44 years old	15,774	12,791	2,276	1,193	47.0	47.8	45.9	32.0
45 to 64 years old	12,212	10,415	1,381	646	53.9	54.2	55.1	38.6
65 years old and over	538	478	51	21	23.2	23.3	23.9	23.4

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table NC8. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers by Selected Characteristics, Gender, Race and Hispanic Origin, and Poverty Status: 2000"; published 10 December 2001; <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/032001/noncash/nc8000.htm>.

No. 527. 401(k) Plans—Summary: 1985 to 1998

[10,339 represents 10,339,000. A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf]

Item	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Number of plans ¹	29,869	97,614	154,527	174,945	200,813	230,808	265,251	300,593
Active participants ² (1,000)	10,339	19,548	23,138	26,206	28,061	30,843	33,865	37,114
Assets (bil. dol.)	144	385	616	675	864	1,062	1,264	1,541
Contributions (bil. dol.)	24	49	69	76	87	104	116	135
Benefits (bil. dol.)	16	32	44	51	62	78	93	121
Percentage of all private defined contribution plans:								
Assets	34	54	58	62	65	68	73	74
Contributions	46	65	68	72	74	78	78	81
Benefits	35	51	57	62	64	67	69	75

¹ Excludes single-participant plans. ² May include some employees who are eligible to participate in the plan but have not elected to join. 401(k) participants may participate in one or more additional plans.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fourth Edition* and unpublished data (copyright).

No. 528. State Unemployment Insurance by State and Other Area: 2001

[9,877 represents 9,877,000. See headnote, Table 529. For state data on insured unemployment, see Table 600]

State or other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)	State or other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)	State or other area	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unem-employment benefits (dol.)
Total	9,877	31,629	238	KY	145	413	234	OH	365	1,242	248
AL	164	285	164	LA	87	232	194	OK	62	175	228
AK	44	112	193	ME	35	101	216	OR	203	675	256
AZ	113	274	173	MD	124	393	235	PA	546	2,132	282
AR	115	277	220	MA	272	1,366	335	RI	44	174	289
CA	1,289	3,362	172	MI	526	1,632	261	SC	162	386	206
CO	94	320	291	MN	165	663	307	SD	11	24	190
CT	147	509	277	MS	82	182	163	TN	247	580	198
DE	30	95	221	MO	174	491	200	TX	485	1,546	241
DC	23	91	262	MT	26	68	194	UT	60	178	253
FL	336	965	223	NE	38	95	205	VT	25	64	233
GA	270	606	228	NV	93	292	228	VA	151	392	235
HI	40	142	297	NH	27	67	241	WA	273	1,250	311
ID	57	146	223	NJ	313	1,550	309	WV	51	132	202
IL	446	1,902	269	NY	35	97	193	WI	327	812	242
IN	207	596	244	ND	624	2,716	269	WY	12	27	215
IA	114	313	250	NC	383	937	248	PR	131	258	94
KS	70	240	261	ND	13	44	218	VI	2	6	226

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Data Handbook*.

No. 529. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1980 to 2001

[3,356 represents 3,356,000. Includes unemployment compensation for state and local government employees where covered by state law]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Insured unemployment, avg. weekly	1,000	3,356	2,617	2,522	2,572	2,596	2,323	2,222	2,188	2,110	2,974
Percent of covered employment ¹	Percent	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	(NA)
Percent of civilian unemployed	Percent	43.9	31.5	35.8	34.7	35.9	34.5	35.8	37.2	45.0	(NA)
Unemployment benefits, avg. weekly	Dollars	100	128	161	187	189	193	201	212	221	238
Percent of weekly wage	Percent	36.6	35.3	36.0	35.5	34.5	33.5	32.9	31.6	32.9	(NA)
Weeks compensated	Million	149.0	119.3	116.2	118.5	119.1	106.5	101.4	100.6	96.0	136.4
Beneficiaries, first payments	1,000	9,992	8,372	8,629	8,035	7,995	7,323	7,339	6,965	7,033	9,877
Average duration of benefits ²	Weeks	14.9	14.2	13.4	14.7	14.9	14.6	13.8	14.4	13.7	13.8
Claimants exhausting benefits	1,000	3,072	2,572	2,323	2,662	2,739	2,485	2,266	2,299	2,144	2,827
Percent of first payment ³	Percent	33.2	31.2	29.4	34.3	33.4	32.8	31.8	31.4	31.8	34.0
Contributions collected ⁴	Bil. dol.	11.4	19.3	15.2	22.0	21.6	21.2	19.8	19.2	19.9	19.7
Benefits paid	Bil. dol.	14.2	14.7	18.1	21.3	21.8	19.8	19.6	20.6	20.5	31.6
Funds available for benefits ⁵	Bil. dol.	6.6	10.1	37.9	35.4	38.6	43.8	48.0	50.3	54.1	46.6
Average employer contribution rate ⁶	Percent	2.37	3.13	1.95	2.44	2.28	2.13	1.92	1.76	1.75	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. ² Weeks compensated divided by first payment. ³ Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. ⁴ Contributions from employers; also employees in states which tax workers. ⁵ End of year. Sum of balances in state clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and state accounts in Federal unemployment trust funds. ⁶ As percent of taxable wages.

Source: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Data Handbook*.

No. 530. Persons With Work Disability by Selected Characteristics: 2001

[In thousands, except percent (17,067 represents 17,067,000). As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by medicare or receive supplemental security income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III]

Age and participation status in assistance programs	Total ¹	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Persons with work disability	17,067	8,190	8,878	13,036	3,336	1,629
16 to 24 years old	1,330	627	703	951	324	135
25 to 34 years old	2,102	1,042	1,060	1,448	556	227
35 to 44 years old	3,569	1,731	1,838	2,672	715	329
45 to 54 years old	4,841	2,407	2,434	3,723	934	433
55 to 64 years old	5,226	2,383	2,843	4,242	807	505
Percent work disabled of total population	9.6	9.4	9.8	8.9	14.7	7.8
16 to 24 years old	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	6.2	2.6
25 to 34 years old	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.9	10.9	4.1
35 to 44 years old	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.3	12.6	6.6
45 to 54 years old	12.7	13.0	12.5	11.7	21.9	13.5
55 to 64 years old	22.0	21.2	22.7	20.8	33.6	26.8
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving social security income	32.5	33.9	31.3	33.7	30.4	29.4
Receiving food stamps	16.8	13.5	19.8	13.9	27.1	20.7
Covered by Medicaid	32.8	29.8	35.5	29.7	44.0	41.2
Residing in public housing	6.9	5.5	8.2	5.1	12.8	8.7
Residing in subsidized housing	3.3	2.1	4.3	2.5	6.5	3.3

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 531. Vocational Rehabilitation—Summary: 1980 to 1999

[For year ending September 30 (1,076 represents \$1,076,000,000). Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Republic of Palau. State agencies, using matching state and federal funds, provide vocational rehabilitation services to eligible individuals with disabilities to enable them to prepare for and engage in gainful employment. Services may include counseling, guidance and work related placement services, physical and mental restoration, training and rehabilitation technology]

Item	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Federal and State expenditures ¹	Mil. dol.	1,076	1,452	1,910	2,517	2,714	2,844	3,046	3,081	3,138
Federal expenditures	Mil. dol.	817	1,100	1,525	1,891	2,054	2,104	2,164	2,232	2,287
Applicants processed for program eligibility	1,000	717	594	625	675	625	578	617	624	608
Percent accepted into program	Percent	58	60	57	72	76	76	79	75	80
Total persons rehabilitated ²	1,000	277	228	216	203	210	213	212	224	232
Rehabilitation rate ^{2,4}	Percent	64	64	62	49	46	61	61	62	63
Severely disabled persons rehabilitated ^{2,4}	1,000	143	135	146	149	159	166	168	185	197
Rehabilitation rate	Percent	61	62	62	49	46	60	60	61	62
Percent of total persons rehabilitated	Percent	51	59	68	74	76	78	79	83	85
Persons served, total ^{4,5}	1,000	1,095	932	938	1,194	1,250	1,226	1,267	1,211	1,202
Persons served, severely disabled	1,000	606	581	640	882	940	951	1,005	988	1,015
Percent of total persons served	Percent	55	62	68	74	75	78	79	82	84

¹ Includes expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. ² Persons successfully placed into gainful employment. ³ Persons rehabilitated as a percent of all active case closures (whether rehabilitated or not); beginning 1996, as a percent of persons who required services. ⁴ An individual with a severe disability is an individual whose severe physical or mental impairment seriously limits one or more functional capacities in terms of an employment outcome, and whose vocational rehabilitation can be expected to require multiple vocational rehabilitation services over an extended period of time. ⁵ Includes active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during year plus active cases on hand at beginning of year.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years*, and *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, both annual.

No. 532. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1980 to 2000

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (79 represents 79,000,000). See headnote, Table 533]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Workers covered ¹ (mil.)	79	84	106	109	113	115	118	121	124	127
Premium amounts paid²	22.3	29.2	53.1	60.5	57.1	55.3	52.5	52.8	54.4	56.0
Private carriers ²	15.7	19.5	35.1	34.0	31.6	30.5	29.5	30.1	30.8	32.6
State funds	3.0	3.5	8.0	11.2	10.5	10.2	9.5	9.8	10.6	9.8
Federal programs ³	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Self-insurers	2.4	4.5	7.9	12.8	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.2	10.4	10.9
Annual benefits paid²	13.6	22.2	38.2	44.6	43.4	41.8	41.1	42.2	43.1	45.9
By private carriers ²	7.0	12.3	22.2	22.3	21.1	20.4	20.9	22.6	23.6	25.7
From state funds ⁴	4.3	5.7	8.8	10.8	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.4
Employers' self-insurance ⁵	2.3	4.1	7.2	11.5	11.2	10.8	9.9	9.2	9.3	9.8
Type of benefit:										
Medical/hospitalization	3.9	7.5	15.2	17.2	16.7	16.5	15.7	16.3	17.9	20.0
Compensation payments	9.7	14.7	23.1	27.5	26.7	25.3	25.4	25.9	25.2	25.9
Percent of covered payroll: ¹										
Workers' compensation costs ^{6,7}	1.96	1.82	2.18	2.05	1.83	1.66	1.47	1.37	1.32	1.25
Benefits ⁷	1.07	1.30	1.57	1.51	1.39	1.26	1.15	1.10	1.04	1.03

¹ Data for years 1980 and 1985 not comparable with later years. ² Premium and benefit amounts include estimated payments under insurance policy deductible provisions. Deductible benefits are allocated to private carriers and state funds. ³ Includes federal employer compensation program and that portion of federal black lung benefits program financed from employer contributions. ⁴ Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive state funds and by federal workers' compensation programs, including black lung benefit program. ⁵ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. ⁶ Premiums written by private carriers and state funds, and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5-10 percent from 1980 to 1990 and by 11 percent for 1994-2000 for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of federal system for government employees. ⁷ Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some states.

Source: 1980-1990, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*. Beginning 1994, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs*, annual.

No. 533. Workers' Compensation Payments by State: 1990 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (38,238 represents \$38,238,000,000). Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for federal civilian and other programs and for some states with state funds. Payments represent compensation and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from state workers' compensation agencies and A.M. Best Co.); disbursements of state funds (compiled from the A.M. Best Co. and state workers' compensation agencies); and self-insurance payments, based on information from the National Association of Insurance Commissioners and the source's estimates. Includes benefit payments under Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act for states in which such payments are made]

State	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	State	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000
Total¹	38,238	43,373	42,213	43,137	45,916	Nevada	339	365	330	373	287
Alabama	444	516	615	596	529	New Hampshire	169	169	164	170	168
Alaska	113	115	129	138	156	New Jersey	844	² 972	955	987	1,067
Arizona	371	386	394	427	482	New Mexico	228	145	117	117	137
Arkansas	229	187	161	165	188	New York	1,752	² 2,780	2,686	2,782	2,828
California	6,065	² 7,177	7,374	7,856	8,949	North Carolina	480	495	766	708	788
Colorado	595	584	710	655	769	North Dakota	60	71	81	77	86
Connecticut	694	² 733	711	722	667	Ohio	1,960	2,162	2,069	2,019	2,092
Delaware	75	² 103	119	97	100	Oklahoma	369	580	520	464	417
District of Columbia	86	113	76	82	78	Oregon	573	463	431	384	413
Florida	1,976	2,518	2,208	2,080	2,273	Pennsylvania	2,019	² 2,663	2,418	2,441	2,379
Georgia	735	699	809	814	882	Rhode Island	219	138	104	109	122
Hawaii	216	326	233	211	231	South Carolina	277	² 353	484	512	597
Idaho	105	148	155	153	168	South Dakota	56	70	73	80	76
Illinois	1,607	1,438	1,690	1,716	1,813	Tennessee	463	396	518	513	588
Indiana	350	361	482	521	550	Texas	2,896	² 2,006	1,494	1,673	1,949
Iowa	231	233	292	282	329	Utah	187	140	147	181	160
Kansas	266	² 290	318	326	342	Vermont	61	65	95	104	114
Kentucky	383	498	431	461	516	Virginia	507	557	591	580	534
Louisiana	575	516	429	428	455	Washington	883	1,129	1,309	1,418	1,499
Maine	380	286	246	249	252	West Virginia	389	529	629	665	741
Maryland	505	522	1,045	1,152	1,195	Wisconsin	561	651	622	652	703
Massachusetts	1,235	² 775	641	634	666	Wyoming	49	74	74	71	46
Michigan	1,205	² 1,585	1,367	1,393	1,574	Federal programs:					
Minnesota	582	² 733	732	745	798	Civilian employ-					
Mississippi	198	² 218	235	253	269	ees	1,448	1,880	1,955	2,009	2,100
Missouri	496	733	589	591	526	Black lung					
Montana	150	140	171	145	150	benefits ³	1,435	1,222	1,035	981	932
Nebraska	137	141	182	173	186	Other ⁴	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Total for 1995 includes an amount for benefits under deductible provisions not distributed by state. ² Includes benefits under deductible provisions. ³ Includes payments by Social Security Administration and by Department of Labor. ⁴ Primarily payments made to dependents of reservists who died while on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Source: 1990, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1995, and selected prior issues. Beginning 1995, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs*, annual.

No. 534. Supplemental Security Income—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 2000

[As of December, except total payments, calendar year (4,142 represents 4,142,000). See also Appendix III]

Program	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Recipients, total ¹	1,000	4,142	4,138	4,817	6,514	6,614	6,495	6,566	6,557	6,602
Aged	1,000	1,808	1,504	1,454	1,446	1,413	1,363	1,332	1,308	1,289
Blind	1,000	78	82	84	84	82	81	80	79	79
Disabled	1,000	2,256	2,551	3,279	4,984	5,119	5,052	5,154	5,169	5,234
Payments, total ²	Mill. dol.	7,941	11,060	16,599	27,628	28,792	29,052	30,216	30,923	31,564
Aged	Mill. dol.	2,734	3,035	3,736	4,467	4,507	4,532	4,425	4,712	4,811
Blind	Mill. dol.	190	264	334	376	372	375	366	391	394
Disabled	Mill. dol.	5,014	7,755	12,521	22,779	23,906	24,006	25,305	25,719	26,198
Average monthly payment, total ¹	Dollars	168	226	299	358	363	351	359	368	378
Aged	Dollars	128	164	213	251	261	268	277	289	299
Blind	Dollars	213	274	342	370	379	382	390	401	413
Disabled	Dollars	198	261	337	389	391	373	380	388	397

¹ Persons with a federal SSI payment and/or federally administered state supplementation. ² Includes payments not distributed by reason for eligibility.

No. 535. Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—Recipients and Payments by State and Other Area: 1995 to 2000

[Recipients as of December; payments for calendar year (6,514 represents 6,514,000). Data cover federal SSI payments and/or federally-administered state supplementation. For explanation of methodology, see Appendix III]

State and other area	Recipients (1,000)			Payments for year (mil. dol.)			State and other area	Recipients (1,000)			Payments for year (mil. dol.)		
	1995	1999	2000	1995	1999	2000		1995	1999	2000	1995	1999	2000
Total	6,514	6,557	6,602	27,037	30,106	30,672	MO	114	111	112	431	463	471
U.S.	6,513	6,556	6,601	27,035	30,104	30,669	MT	14	14	14	53	56	57
AL	165	160	159	600	659	659	NE	21	21	21	76	84	85
AK	7	8	9	27	35	37	NV	21	24	25	79	101	108
AZ	73	79	81	288	340	355	NH	11	11	12	39	47	49
AR	94	88	85	326	339	333	NJ	144	146	146	594	665	672
CA	1,032	1,066	1,088	5,391	6,168	6,386	NM	45	46	47	166	187	193
CO	57	55	54	217	230	228	NY	589	609	617	2,724	3,118	3,197
CT	45	48	49	181	211	216	NC	191	192	191	639	720	732
DE	11	12	12	40	50	50	ND	9	8	8	29	30	30
DC	20	20	20	83	91	93	OH	248	243	240	1,044	1,125	1,114
FL	338	367	377	1,300	1,564	1,621	OK	74	73	72	266	297	302
GA	199	197	197	692	773	785	OR	47	51	52	183	219	228
HI	19	20	21	82	98	104	PA	265	278	284	1,159	1,339	1,367
ID	17	18	18	63	73	76	RI	24	27	28	100	124	130
IL	267	251	249	1,160	1,177	1,174	SC	111	108	107	384	423	429
IN	89	88	88	348	380	382	SD	14	13	13	47	49	48
IA	42	40	40	148	157	158	TN	180	166	164	648	666	664
KS	38	36	36	141	151	151	TX	404	408	409	1,391	1,557	1,575
KY	165	172	174	635	720	741	UT	20	20	20	80	87	87
LA	182	168	166	717	727	715	VT	13	13	13	50	51	51
ME	31	29	30	96	111	116	VA	130	132	132	471	530	535
MD	82	87	88	332	389	400	WA	92	98	101	398	469	484
MA	164	167	168	700	788	807	WV	68	71	71	276	316	318
MI	210	210	210	896	983	988	WI	112	87	85	487	363	357
MN	62	64	64	235	266	272	WY	6	6	6	21	23	23
MS	141	131	129	504	517	512	N. Mariana	1	1	1	2	3	3

Source of Tables 534 and 535: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 536. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Families and Recipients: 1980 to 2001

[In thousands (3,712 represents 3,712,000). Average monthly families and recipients for calendar year, except 2001 for Jan.-Sept. period. Prior to TANF, the cash assistance program to families was called Aid to Families with Dependent Children (1980-1996). Under the new welfare law (Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996), the program became TANF. See text, this section. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

Year	Families	Recipients	Year	Families	Recipients	Year	Families	Recipients
1980	3,712	10,774	1988	3,749	10,915	1996	4,434	12,321
1981	3,835	11,079	1989	3,799	10,993	1997	3,740	10,376
1982	3,542	10,258	1990	4,057	11,695	1998	3,050	8,347
1983	3,686	10,761	1991	4,467	12,930	1999	2,554	6,828
1984	3,714	10,831	1992	4,829	13,773	2000	2,219	5,790
1985	3,701	10,855	1993	5,012	14,205	2001	2,110	5,420
1986	3,763	11,038	1994	5,033	14,161			
1987	3,776	11,027	1995	4,791	13,418			

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, unpublished data.

No. 537. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Recipients by State and Other Areas: 1995 to 2001

[In thousands (4,791 represents 4,791,000). Average monthly families and recipients for calendar year, except as noted. See headnote, Table 536]

State or other area	Families			Recipients			State or other area	Families			Recipients		
	1995	2000	2001 ¹	1995	2000	2001 ¹		1995	2000	2001 ¹	1995	2000	2001 ¹
Total	4,791	2,219	2,110	13,418	5,790	5,420	MT	11	5	5	33	13	14
U.S.	4,734	2,186	2,080	13,242	5,690	5,334	NE	15	9	10	41	24	24
AL	45	19	18	114	45	43	NV	16	6	8	41	16	20
AK	12	7	6	36	22	17	NH	10	6	6	27	14	14
AZ	68	33	34	185	84	84	NJ	110	50	45	310	125	112
AR	24	12	12	62	29	28	NM	34	23	18	103	69	53
CA	916	492	471	2,675	1,283	1,219	NY	452	250	223	1,241	695	600
CO	38	11	11	106	28	27	NC	123	45	42	305	97	90
CT	61	27	26	169	64	59	ND	5	3	3	14	8	9
DE	11	6	5	24	12	12	OH	222	95	84	592	235	195
DC	26	17	16	72	46	43	OK	44	14	14	120	35	34
FL	224	65	57	606	143	121	OR	38	18	19	101	41	43
GA	138	52	50	378	125	119	PA	201	88	82	582	232	213
HI	22	15	13	66	42	41	RI	22	16	15	60	44	41
ID	9	1	1	24	2	2	SC	48	16	17	127	37	41
IL	233	78	60	684	234	175	SD	6	3	3	17	7	6
IN	62	37	42	177	101	118	TN	102	57	60	271	148	156
IA	35	20	20	97	53	55	TX	269	129	130	730	347	346
KS	28	13	13	77	32	33	UT	16	8	7	44	22	22
KY	74	38	36	184	87	81	VT	10	6	5	27	16	15
LA	77	27	25	251	71	64	VA	70	31	29	179	69	64
ME	21	11	10	59	28	26	WA	101	56	54	283	148	141
MD	80	29	28	220	72	67	WV	38	13	15	102	33	40
MA	97	43	42	263	100	99	WI	71	17	18	202	38	40
MI	195	72	72	578	199	197	WY	5	1	1	14	1	1
MN	61	39	39	178	114	113	PR	54	32	26	164	88	74
MS	51	15	16	140	34	36	GU	2	3	3	8	10	10
MO	88	47	45	249	125	121	VI	1	1	1	5	3	2

¹ January-September period only.

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, unpublished data.

No. 538. Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)—Expenditures by State: 1999 and 2000

[In millions of dollars (22,585 represents \$22,585,000,000), except as indicated. Represents federal and state funds expended in fiscal year]

State	2000				State	2000			
	1999, total	Total ¹	Percent federal funds	Expenditures on assistance		1999, total	Total ¹	Percent federal funds	Expenditures on assistance
U.S.	22,585	23,590	53	13,323	MO	317	321	54	189
AL	91	93	58	39	MT	41	44	65	24
AK	88	93	46	67	NE	116	77	63	48
AZ	240	265	65	118	NV	65	56	51	23
AR	72	112	79	31	NH	60	73	56	42
CA	6,252	6,228	53	4,761	NJ	450	322	7	226
CO	160	205	42	51	NM	130	149	73	113
CT	385	436	56	171	NY	3,652	3,498	43	2,126
DE	59	55	56	24	NC	394	435	59	140
DC	128	134	42	72	ND	33	33	72	25
FL	484	765	51	265	OH	656	987	60	394
GA	410	383	55	251	OK	151	134	54	85
HI	168	161	52	141	OR	286	256	64	128
ID	27	44	70	4	PA	1,038	891	54	496
IL	840	880	50	280	RI	164	167	51	111
IN	188	342	65	113	SC	107	124	71	29
IA	175	165	63	80	SD	22	21	59	21
KS	176	151	51	174	TN	209	273	68	160
KY	208	205	65	108	TX	591	743	66	315
LA	128	126	55	86	UT	80	91	72	45
ME	109	108	52	94	VT	65	59	54	44
MD	328	333	47	196	VA	258	222	42	100
MA	632	587	39	255	WA	504	531	49	311
MI	1,034	1,198	61	384	WV	58	134	71	72
MN	377	382	50	193	WI	322	419	60	55
MS	44	62	63	37	WY	14	16	30	7

¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program, Annual Report to Congress*.

No. 539. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 1999

[In thousands except as noted (13,529 represents 13,529,000). Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 2000. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, Population, and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

Award and reciprocity status	All custodial parents				Custodial parents below the poverty level			
	Total				Total			
	Number	Percent distribution	Mothers	Fathers	Number	Percent distribution	Mothers	Fathers
Total	13,529	(X)	11,499	2,030	3,530	(X)	3,305	225
With child support agreement or award	7,945	(X)	7,150	795	1,803	(X)	1,730	73
Supposed to receive payments in 1999	6,791	100	6,133	658	1,486	100	1,421	65
Actually received payments in 1999	5,005	74	4,578	427	953	64	898	55
Received full amount	3,066	45	2,818	248	476	32	443	33
Received partial payments	1,939	29	1,760	179	477	32	455	22
Did not receive payments in 1999	1,786	26	1,555	231	533	36	523	10
Child support not awarded	5,584	(X)	4,349	1,235	1,727	(X)	1,575	152
MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT								
Received child support payments in 1999:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	26,183	(X)	24,983	39,047	7,169	(X)	7,098	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	3,787	(X)	3,844	3,175	2,784	(X)	2,788	(B)
Received the full amount due:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	28,277	(X)	27,113	41,480	6,996	(X)	6,927	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	4,853	(X)	4,914	4,164	3,999	(X)	4,038	(B)
Received partial payments:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	22,873	(X)	21,573	35,669	7,343	(X)	7,264	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	2,100	(X)	2,131	1,802	1,572	(X)	1,572	(B)
Received no payments in 1999:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	23,004	(X)	19,845	44,314	6,230	(X)	6,307	(B)
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	21,803	(X)	16,762	39,552	5,747	(X)	5,693	6,310

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, unpublished data.

No. 540. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1990 to 2001

[For years ending Sept. 30 (12,796 represents 12,796,000). Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The child support enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out-of-wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the state and local government level but 68 percent of administrative costs are paid by the federal government. Child support collected for families not receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of TANF families goes to federal and state governments to offset TANF payments. Based on data reported by state agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001, prel.
Total cases	1,000 . . .	12,796	19,162	19,319	19,057	19,419	17,330	17,334	17,060
Paternities established, total	1,000 . . .	393	659	734	814	848	845	867	776
Support orders established, total	1,000 . . .	11,022	1,051	1,093	1,260	1,148	1,220	1,175	1,182
FINANCES									
Collections, total	mil. dol.	6,010	10,827	12,020	13,364	14,348	15,901	17,854	18,958
TANF/FC collections ²	Mil. dol. . .	1,750	2,689	2,855	2,843	2,650	2,482	2,593	2,592
State share	Mil. dol. . .	620	939	1,014	1,159	1,089	1,048	1,080	1,004
Incentive payments to states	Mil. dol. . .	264	400	409	410	396	377	353	337
Federal share	Mil. dol. . .	533	822	888	1,046	961	922	968	895
Non-TANF collections	Mil. dol. . .	4,260	8,138	9,165	10,521	11,698	13,419	15,261	16,366
Administrative expenditures, total	Mil. dol. . .	1,606	3,012	3,049	3,428	3,585	4,039	4,526	4,835
State share	Mil. dol. . .	545	918	1,014	1,100	1,200	1,359	1,519	1,613
Federal share	Mil. dol. . .	1,061	2,095	2,035	2,328	2,385	2,680	3,006	3,222
Program savings, total	Mil. dol. . .	-190	-852	-738	-813	-1,139	-1,692	-2,125	-2,599
State share	Mil. dol. . .	338	421	409	469	286	66	-87	-272
Federal share	Mil. dol. . .	-528	-1,273	-1,147	-1,282	-1,424	-1,758	-2,038	-2,327

¹ Includes modifications to orders. ² Collections for current assistance cases where the children are: (1) recipients of TANF under title IV-A of the Social Security Act or (2) entitled to Foster Care (FC) maintenance under title IV-E of the Social Security Act plus collections distributed as assistance reimbursements. Includes medical support and payments to families of current assistance not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

No. 541. Federal Food Programs: 1990 to 2001

[20.1 represents 20,100,000. For years ending Sept. 30. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted. Participants are not reported for the commodity distribution programs. Cost data are direct federal benefits to recipients; they exclude Federal administrative payments and applicable state and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash-in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

Program	Unit	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Food Stamp:									
Participants	Million	20.1	26.6	25.5	22.9	19.8	18.2	17.2	17.3
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	14,187	22,765	22,441	19,550	16,889	15,755	14,985	15,535
Monthly average coupon value per recipient	Dollars	58.92	71.26	73.21	71.27	71.12	72.21	72.78	74.76
Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico:									
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	937	1,131	1,143	1,174	1,204	1,236	1,268	1,296
National school lunch program (NSLP):									
Free lunches served	Million	1,662	2,090	2,128	2,194	2,198	2,207	2,205	2,183
Reduced-price lunches served	Million	273	309	326	347	362	392	409	424
Children participating	Million	24.1	25.7	25.9	26.3	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.5
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	3,214	4,466	4,662	4,934	5,102	5,314	5,493	5,613
School breakfast (SB):									
Children participating ¹	Million	4.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	596	1,049	1,119	1,214	1,272	1,345	1,393	1,448
Special supplemental food program (WIC): ²									
Participants	Million	4.5	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	1,637	2,517	2,690	2,815	2,808	2,853	2,852	3,008
Child and adult care (CC): ³									
Participants ⁴	Million	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Federal cost	Mill. dol.	720	1,296	1,360	1,393	1,372	1,438	1,501	1,548
Federal cost of commodities donated to: ⁵									
Child nutrition (NSLP, CC, SF ⁶ , and SB)	Mill. dol.	646	733	734	661	774	754	704	917
Emergency feeding ⁷	Mill. dol.	286	100	52	152	190	225	181	332

¹ Average monthly participation (excluding summer months of June through August). Includes children in public and private elementary and secondary schools and in residential child care institutes. ² WIC serves pregnant and postpartum women, infants, and children up to age five. ³ Program provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. ⁴ Average quarterly daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁵ Includes the Federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods. ⁶ Summer Feeding (SF) program provides free meals to children in poor areas during summer months. ⁷ Provides free commodities to needy persons for home consumption through food banks, hunger centers, soup kitchens, and similar nonprofit agencies. Includes the Emergency Food Assistance Program, the commodity purchases for soup kitchens/food banks program, and commodity disaster relief.

No. 542. Federal Food Stamp Program by State: 1995 to 2001

[Participation data are average monthly number (26,619 represents 26,619,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Food stamp costs are for benefits only and exclude administrative expenditures]

State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (mil. dol.)			State	Persons (1,000)			Benefits (mil. dol.)		
	1995	2000	2001	1995	2000	2001		1995	2000	2001	1995	2000	2001
Total¹	26,619	17,158	17,316	22,765	14,985	15,535	MS	480	276	298	383	226	254
U.S.	26,579	17,120	17,280	22,714	14,928	15,480	MO	576	423	454	488	358	395
AL	525	396	411	441	344	365	MT	71	59	62	57	51	54
AK	45	38	38	50	46	47	NE	105	82	81	77	61	63
AZ	480	259	291	414	240	280	NV	99	61	69	91	57	65
AR	272	247	256	212	206	223	NH	58	36	36	44	28	28
CA	3,175	1,832	1,668	2,473	1,639	1,582	NJ	551	345	318	506	304	292
CO	252	156	154	217	127	131	NM	239	169	163	196	140	137
CT	226	165	157	169	138	136	NY	2,183	1,439	1,354	2,065	1,361	1,365
DE	57	32	32	47	31	32	NC	614	488	494	495	403	425
DC	94	81	73	93	77	70	ND	41	32	38	32	25	27
FL	1,395	882	887	1,307	773	771	OH	1,155	610	641	1,017	520	573
GA	816	559	574	700	489	515	OK	375	253	271	315	208	236
HI	125	118	108	177	166	150	OR	289	234	281	254	198	238
ID	80	58	60	59	46	47	PA	1,173	777	748	1,006	656	639
IL	1,151	779	825	1,056	777	810	RI	93	74	71	82	59	59
IN	470	300	347	382	268	306	SC	364	295	316	297	249	269
IA	184	123	126	141	100	107	SD	50	43	45	40	37	39
KS	184	117	124	144	83	92	TN	662	496	522	554	415	454
KY	520	403	413	413	337	350	TX	2,558	1,333	1,366	2,246	1,215	1,270
LA	711	500	518	629	448	483	UT	119	82	80	90	68	67
ME	132	102	104	112	81	86	VT	59	41	39	46	32	31
MD	399	219	208	365	199	191	VA	546	336	332	450	263	263
MA	410	232	219	315	182	173	WA	476	295	309	417	241	261
MI	971	603	641	806	457	504	WV	309	227	221	253	185	178
MN	308	196	198	240	165	172	WI	320	193	216	220	129	152
							WY	34	22	23	28	19	19

¹ Includes Guam and the Virgin Islands. Several outlying areas receive nutrition assistance grants in lieu of food stamp assistance (e.g., Puerto Rico, American Samoa and the Northern Marianas).

Source of Tables 541 and 542: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. "Food and Nutrition Service, Program Data"; <<http://www.fns.usda.gov/pd/>>; updated monthly.

No. 543. Selected Characteristics of Food Stamp Households and Participants: 1990 to 2000

[For years ending September 30. Data for 1990-1992 exclude Guam and the Virgin Islands. Based on a sample of households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Year	Households				Participants		
	Total (1,000)	Percent of total			Total (1,000)	Percent of total	
		With children	With elderly ¹	With disabled ²		Children	Elderly ¹
1990	7,803	60.3	18.1	8.9	20,411	49.6	7.7
1991	8,855	60.4	16.4	9.0	22,963	52.0	7.0
1992	10,049	62.2	15.4	9.5	25,743	51.9	6.6
1993	10,791	62.1	15.5	10.7	27,595	51.5	6.8
1994	11,091	61.1	15.8	12.5	28,009	51.4	7.0
1995	10,883	59.7	16.0	18.9	26,955	51.5	7.1
1996	10,552	59.5	16.2	20.2	25,926	51.0	7.3
1997	9,452	58.3	17.6	22.3	23,117	51.4	7.9
1998	8,246	58.3	18.2	24.4	19,969	52.8	8.2
1999	7,670	55.7	20.1	26.5	18,149	51.5	9.4
2000	7,335	53.9	21.0	27.5	17,091	51.3	10.0

¹ Persons 60 years old and over. ² Beginning 1995, disabled households are defined as households with at least one member under age 65 who received SSI, or at least one member age 18 to 61 who received Social Security, veterans benefits, or other government benefits as a result of a disability. For years prior to 1995, disabled households are defined as households with SSI but no members over age 59. The substantial increase in the percentage of households with a disabled member between 1994 and 1995 is due in part to the change in the definition of disabled households. Using the previous definition, 13.3 percent of households included a disabled person in fiscal year 1995.

No. 544. Food Stamp Households and Participants—Summary: 2000

[For year ending September 30. Based on a sample of 46,963 households from the Food Stamp Quality Control System]

Household type and income source	Households		Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Participants	
	Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
Total	7,335	100.0	Total¹	17,091	100.0
With children	3,955	53.9	Children	8,765	51.3
Single-parent households	2,704	36.9	Under 5 years old	2,846	16.7
Married-couple households	573	7.8	5 to 17 years old	5,919	34.6
Other	676	9.2	Adults	8,325	48.7
With elderly	1,542	21.0	18 to 35 years old	3,396	19.9
Living alone	1,226	16.7	36 to 59 years old	3,226	18.9
Not living alone	316	4.3	60 years old and over	1,702	10.0
Disabled	2,017	27.5	Male	6,891	40.3
Living alone	1,154	15.6	Female	10,198	59.7
Not living alone	863	11.8			
Earned income	1,993	27.2	White, non-Hispanic	6,837	40.0
Wages and salaries	1,857	25.3	Black, non-Hispanic	6,123	35.8
Unearned income	5,775	78.7	Hispanic	3,168	18.5
TANF ²	1,891	25.8	Asian	591	3.5
Supplemental Security Income	2,324	31.7	Native American	290	1.7
Social Security	1,870	25.5	Other	83	0.5
No income	617	8.4			

¹ Includes persons of unknown age not shown separately. ² Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program.

Source of Tables 543 and 544: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, *Characteristics of Food Stamp Households: Fiscal Year 2000*, October 2001.

No. 545. Head Start—Summary: 1980 to 2001

[For years ending September 30 (376 represents 376,000)]

Year	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dot.)	Age and race	Enrollment, 2001 (percent)	Item	Number
1980	376	735	Under 3 years old	7	Average cost per child (dollars):	
1985	452	1,075	3 years old	35	1995	4,534
1990	541	1,552	4 years old	54	2000	5,951
1992	621	2,202	5 years old and over	4	2001	6,633
1993	714	2,776			Paid staff (1,000):	
1994	740	3,326	White	30	1995	147
1995	751	3,534	Black	34	2000	180
1996	752	3,569	Hispanic	30	2001	195
1997	794	3,981	American Indian	4	Volunteers (1,000):	
1998	822	4,347	Asian	2	1995	1,235
1999	826	4,658	Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	2000	1,252
2000	858	5,267			2001	1,345
2001	905	6,200				

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, "Head Start Statistical Fact Sheet"; <<http://www2.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/hsh/research/index.htm>>.

No. 546. Social Assistance—Taxable Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 1997

[18,051 represents \$18,051,000,000]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	All firms		Employer firms			Paid employees ² (1,000)
		Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	
Social assistance	624	583,203	18,051	56,691	12,599	5,766	491.1
Individual & family services	6241	43,070	3,228	9,843	2,636	1,113	68.8
Child & youth services	62411	(NA)	(NA)	1,648	539	210	11.5
Services for elderly & disabled persons	62412	(NA)	(NA)	2,976	807	394	32.2
Other individual & family services	62419	(NA)	(NA)	5,219	1,290	508	25.1
Community/emergency & other relief services	6242	1,682	136	344	112	29	1.6
Community food services	62421	(NA)	(NA)	95	18	4	0.4
Community housing services	62422	(NA)	(NA)	167	74	21	1.0
Emergency & other relief services	62423	(NA)	(NA)	82	20	4	0.2
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	5,762	1,514	2,549	1,432	676	32.0
Child day care services	6244	532,689	13,172	43,955	8,419	3,948	388.7

NA Not available. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² For pay period including March 12.

No. 547. Social Assistance—Tax-Exempt Establishments, Receipts, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 1997

[44,756 represents \$44,756,000,000. Covers establishments with payroll only]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	Establishments (number)	Receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employees (1,000)
Social assistance	624	69,737	44,756	18,628	1,253.1
Individual & family services	6241	36,364	26,453	10,781	642.6
Child & youth services	62411	11,086	7,719	3,171	172.0
Services for elderly & disabled persons	62412	9,960	8,217	3,260	226.7
Other individual & family services	62419	15,318	10,516	4,350	243.9
Community/emergency & other relief services	6242	9,606	6,085	1,739	100.8
Community food services	62421	2,988	1,598	324	23.0
Community housing services	62422	4,737	2,954	1,079	60.2
Emergency & other relief services	62423	1,881	1,534	336	17.7
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	5,668	6,462	3,093	269.7
Child day care services	6244	18,099	5,757	3,015	240.0

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 1997; see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise. ² For pay period including March 12.

Source of Tables 546 and 547: U.S. Census Bureau, *1997 Economic Census, Health Care and Social Assistance*, Series EC97S62A-US, issued October 1999 and *Nonemployer Statistics*.

No. 548. Social Assistance Services—Revenue for Employer Firms: 1998 to 2000

[In millions of dollars (60,816 represents \$60,816,000,000). Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise]

Kind of business	NAICS code	2000				
		1998, total	1999, total	Total	Taxable firms	Tax-exempt firms
Social assistance	624	60,816	66,191	73,754	16,417	57,337
Individual & family services	6241	30,554	33,174	37,277	3,470	33,807
Child and youth services	62411	8,294	8,937	9,993	786	9,207
Services for elderly and disabled persons	62412	9,566	10,259	11,270	1,011	10,259
Other individual and family services	62419	12,694	13,979	16,014	1,674	14,340
Community, emergency and other relief services	6242	6,416	6,981	7,735	263	7,472
Community food services	62421	1,766	1,949	2,193	(S)	2,073
Community housing services	62422	3,221	3,469	3,855	123	3,732
Emergency and other relief services	62423	1,428	1,563	1,688	(S)	1,667
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	8,719	9,373	10,558	1,991	8,567
Child day care services	6244	15,127	16,663	18,184	10,693	7,491

S Figure does not meet publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Service Annual Survey, 2000*.

No. 549. Social Assistance—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts: 1997 to 1999

[Receipts in millions of dollars (5,451 represents \$5,451,000,000). Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), see text, Section 15, Business Enterprise]

Kind of business	NAICS code	Establishments			Receipts		
		1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
Social assistance, total	624	526,512	560,373	605,113	5,451	6,004	6,793
Individual & family services	6241	33,227	51,399	63,775	592	753	949
Community/emergency & other relief services	6242	1,338	2,614	3,333	24	33	45
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	3,213	5,351	6,731	82	111	134
Child day care services	6244	488,734	501,009	531,274	4,754	5,107	5,665

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Nonemployer Statistics"; published 28 March 2002; <http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/>.

No. 550. Child Care Arrangements of Preschool Children by Type of Arrangement: 1991 to 1999

[In percent, except as indicated (8,428 represents 8,428,000). Estimates are based on children 3 to 5 years old who have not entered kindergarten. Based on interviews from a sample survey of the civilian, noninstitutional population in households with telephones; see source for details]

Characteristic	Children		Type of nonparental arrangement ¹			
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	In relative care	In nonrelative care	In center-based program ²	With parental care only
1991, total	8,428	100.0	16.9	14.8	52.8	31.0
1995, total	9,232	100.0	19.4	16.9	55.1	25.9
1999, total	8,549	100.0	23.3	15.9	59.3	23.3
Age:						
3 years old	3,827	44.8	25.1	16.5	45.6	30.7
4 years old	3,722	43.5	22.3	15.3	68.9	18.3
5 years old	1,001	11.7	20.3	16.2	76.1	13.5
Race-ethnicity:						
White, non-Hispanic	5,296	61.9	18.8	19.3	59.4	23.6
Black, non-Hispanic	1,258	14.7	36.0	8.0	72.5	13.1
Hispanic	1,421	16.6	25.9	12.7	44.4	33.6
Other	574	6.7	31.0	9.9	66.0	17.5
Household income:						
Less than \$10,001	1,126	13.2	28.9	12.8	56.6	26.6
\$10,001 to \$20,000	1,395	16.3	29.5	12.9	51.1	28.1
\$20,001 to \$30,000	1,327	15.5	27.7	12.2	50.8	29.6
\$30,001 to \$40,000	1,050	12.3	23.3	14.9	54.5	25.3
\$40,001 to \$50,000	792	9.3	20.9	14.2	59.7	23.1
\$50,001 to \$75,000	1,351	15.8	17.3	20.5	65.5	19.0
\$75,001 or more	1,509	17.7	16.2	21.9	74.0	13.4

¹ Columns do not add to 100.0 because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement.

² Center-based programs include day care centers, head start programs, preschools, prekindergarten, and nursery schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics, 2000*.

No. 551. Licensed Child Care Centers and Family Child Care Providers by State: 2001

[Centers as of February; family child care providers as of August]

State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers	State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers	State	Licensed child care centers	Licensed family child care providers
US, total	110,791	305,987	KY	2,100	7,081	OH	3,413	14,468
AL	1,385	2,840	LA	2,110	11,666	OK	1,945	4,184
AK	246	1,962	ME	904	2,087	OR	863	7,320
AZ	2,357	4,219	MD	2,385	10,538	PA	3,693	4,869
AR	2,638	1,282	MA	2,337	10,404	RI	415	1,056
CA	13,829	43,909	MI	4,873	15,314	SC	1,742	1,852
CO	2,632	4,964	MN	1,590	15,559	SD	216	1,035
CT	1,641	3,783	MS	1,760	888	TN	3,234	2,512
DE	302	1,766	MO	1,691	2,720	TX	10,422	15,061
DC	369	215	MT	251	1,525	UT	320	1,886
FL	6,303	8,253	NE	798	3,304	VT	570	1,320
GA	2,556	6,744	NV	438	616	VA	2,515	4,050
HI	500	501	NH	830	435	WA	2,064	7,244
ID	504	1,108	NJ	3,800	5,100	WV	474	4,322
IL	3,003	10,591	NM	992	319	WI	2,289	8,029
IN	682	3,961	NY	3,655	22,388	WY	207	646
IA	1,533	5,424	NC	3,920	5,189			
KS	1,379	7,521	ND	116	1,957			

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, DC, *Child Care Center Licensing Study and Family Child Care Licensing Study*, annual (copyright).

No. 552. Charity Contributions—Average Dollar Amount: 1991 to 2000

[Estimates cover households' contribution activity (both cash and in-kind) for the year and are based on respondents' replies as to contribution and volunteer activity of household. For 2000, based on a sample survey of 4,216 persons 21 years old and over conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Year and age	All contributing households		Contributors and volunteers		Household income	All contributing households		Contributors and volunteers	
	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income		Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income
1991	899	2.2	1,155	2.6	2000— Under \$10,000	296	5.5	382	6.7
1995	1,017	2.2	1,279	2.6		\$10,000-\$19,999	465	3.3	624
2000, total	1,623	3.2	2,295	4.0	\$20,000-\$29,999	916	3.9	1,299	5.5
21-24 years	958	2.3	1,635	3.1	\$30,000-\$39,999	1,036	3.1	1,408	4.2
25-34 years	1,002	2.3	1,411	3.1	\$40,000-\$49,999	1,147	2.7	1,638	3.8
35-44 years	1,831	2.8	2,471	3.5	\$50,000-\$59,999	1,566	3.0	1,989	3.8
45-54 years	1,818	2.9	2,632	3.8	\$60,000-\$74,999	1,935	3.0	2,483	3.8
55-64 years	1,888	3.3	2,626	4.3	\$75,000-\$99,999	2,119	2.6	2,530	3.1
65-74 years	1,798	4.5	2,307	5.5	\$100,000 and over	3,976	2.7	4,894	3.3
75 years and over	1,628	5.1	2,498	6.5	Itemizers ¹	2,288	3.6	2,903	4.3
White	1,693	3.2	2,359	4.0	Claimed charitable deduction	2,733	4.0	3,262	4.6
Black	1,488	3.3	2,300	4.3	Didn't claim charitable deduction	868	2.4	1,207	2.9
Hispanic ²	1,276	2.5	2,285	3.6	Nonitemizers	954	2.7	1,464	3.6

¹ Persons who itemized their deductions on their 2000 federal tax returns. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

No. 553. Charity Contributions—Percent of Households Contributing by Dollar Amount, 1991 to 2000, and Type of Charity, 2000

[In percent, except as noted. See headnote, Table 552]

Annual amount of household contributions	All households			Givers			Type of charity	2000	
	1991	1995	2000	1991	1995	2000		Percentage of households	Average contribution ¹ (dol.)
None	27.8	31.5	11.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	Arts, culture, humanities	16.6	234
Givers	72.2	68.5	88.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	Education	29.9	508
\$1 to \$100	14.9	15.2	14.2	24.9	24.3	17.6	Environment	19.0	195
\$101 to \$200	8.1	7.2	8.6	13.5	11.6	10.6	Health	38.0	224
\$201 to \$300	7.3	5.7	5.7	12.2	9.2	7.1	Human services	34.7	338
\$301 to \$400	3.3	4.7	3.8	5.6	7.5	4.7	International	6.3	254
\$401 to \$500	3.2	5.2	4.3	5.4	8.3	5.3	Private, community foundations	7.3	238
\$501 to \$600	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.4	4.7	4.0	Public, societal benefit	11.1	251
\$601 to \$700	2.5	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	Recreation - adults	5.9	371
\$701 to \$999	3.4	3.7	6.2	5.7	6.0	7.7	Religion	60.6	1,358
\$1,000 or more	14.5	15.2	31.9	24.2	24.3	39.4	Youth development	33.8	254
Not reported	12.4	5.9	7.3	(X)	(X)	(X)			

X Not applicable. ¹ Average contribution per household making a contribution to the specified type of charity.

Source of Tables 552 and 553: Toppe, Chris, Arthur Kirsch, and Westat, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 2001 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 2002).

No. 554. Private Philanthropy Funds by Source and Allocation: 1990 to 2001

[In billions of dollars (101.4 represents \$101,400,000,000). Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions and household surveys of giving by Independent Sector. For corporate giving, data are corporate charitable deductions from the US Internal Revenue Service and the contributions made by corporate foundations as reported by the Foundation Center. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by various sources]

Source and allocation	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total funds	101.4	105.0	110.4	116.5	119.2	124.0	138.6	157.1	174.8	199.0	210.9	212.0
Individuals	81.0	84.3	87.7	92.0	92.5	95.4	107.6	122.0	135.8	152.6	158.9	160.7
Foundations ¹	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.5	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.9	17.0	20.5	24.6	25.9
Corporations	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.5	10.2	10.3	9.1
Charitable bequests	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.5	10.0	10.7	11.5	12.6	13.6	15.6	17.1	16.3
Allocation:												
Religion	49.8	50.0	51.0	52.9	56.4	58.1	61.9	64.7	68.2	71.2	77.4	81.0
Health	9.9	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.9	14.0	16.9	18.0	18.8	18.4
Education	12.4	13.5	14.3	15.4	16.6	17.6	19.2	22.0	25.3	27.5	31.7	31.8
Human service	11.8	11.1	11.6	12.5	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.7	16.1	17.4	18.0	20.7
Arts, culture and humanities	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.5	12.1
Public/societal benefit	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.6	8.4	10.9	11.0	11.6	11.8
Environment/wildlife	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.4
International	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.1
Gifts to foundations ¹	3.8	4.5	5.0	6.3	6.3	8.5	12.6	14.0	19.9	28.8	24.7	(²)
Unallocated ³	-3.0	-2.0	-1.2	-1.5	-4.9	-8.2	-6.2	4.1	-1.1	4.8	7.3	25.6

¹ Data are from the Foundation Center. ² Included in "Unallocated." ³ Money received by charities but not allocated to sources.

Source: AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy, Indianapolis, IN, researched and written by the Center on Philanthropy at Indiana University, *Giving USA*, annual (copyright).

No. 555. Foundations—Number and Finances: 1980 to 2000

[48.2 represents \$48,200,000,000. Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants. Constant dollar figures based on Consumer Price Index, all urban consumers, supplied by US Bureau of Labor Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

Year	Assets						Total giving ²						Gifts received					
	Current dollars			Constant (1975) dollars			Current dollars			Constant (1975) dollars			Current dollars			Constant (1978) dollars		
	Number of foundations	Amount (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Amount (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹		Amount (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹		Amount (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹		Amount (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹		Amount (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	
1980.	22,088	48.2	15.8	31.5	2.0	3.4	20.4	2.2	6.0	2.0	-10.4	1.6	-21.1					
1985.	25,639	102.1	37.8	51.1	33.1	6.0	19.6	3.0	15.5	4.7	40.8	2.9	35.9					
1990.	32,401	142.5	3.6	58.7	-1.7	8.7	9.7	3.6	4.1	5.0	-10.0	2.5	-14.6					
1991.	33,356	162.9	14.3	64.4	9.7	9.2	6.1	3.6	1.8	5.5	9.9	2.6	5.6					
1992.	35,765	176.8	8.5	67.8	5.4	10.2	10.9	3.9	7.6	6.2	13.1	2.9	9.7					
1993.	37,571	189.2	7.0	70.5	3.9	11.1	8.8	4.1	5.7	7.8	25.6	3.5	22.0					
1994.	38,807	195.8	3.5	71.1	0.9	11.3	1.6	4.1	-0.9	8.1	4.2	3.6	1.5					
1995.	40,140	226.7	15.8	80.1	12.6	12.3	8.6	4.3	5.6	10.3	27.0	4.4	23.5					
1996.	41,588	267.6	18.0	92.2	14.6	13.8	12.9	4.8	9.6	16.0	56.1	6.7	51.7					
1997.	44,146	329.9	23.3	110.6	19.9	16.0	15.5	5.4	12.8	15.8	-1.2	6.4	-3.4					
1998.	46,832	385.1	16.7	127.1	14.9	19.5	21.7	6.4	19.8	22.6	42.6	9.0	40.4					
1999.	50,201	448.6	16.5	144.9	14.0	23.3	19.9	7.5	17.3	32.1	42.1	12.6	39.0					
2000.	56,582	486.1	8.4	151.9	4.8	27.6	18.2	8.6	14.3	27.6	-13.9	10.5	-16.7					

¹ Percent change from immediate preceding year. ² Includes grants, scholarships, and employee matching gifts.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, FC Stats; <http://fdncenter.org/fcstats/index.html>; (copyright).

No. 556. Foundations—Number and Finances by Asset Size: 1999

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations (448,612 represents \$448,612,000,000). See headnote, Table 555]

Asset size	Number	Assets received (mil. dol.)	Gifts received (mil. dol.)	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Grants (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution				
						Number	Assets received	Gifts received	Expenditures	Grants
Total	50,201	448,612	32,077	28,911	23,321	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$50,000.	7,553	128	389	509	466	15.1	(Z)	1.3	1.8	2.1
\$50,000-\$99,999	3,413	250	106	147	127	6.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
\$100,000-\$249,999	6,842	1,139	252	334	287	13.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.2
\$250,000-\$499,999	6,224	2,253	357	428	368	12.4	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.6
\$500,000-\$999,999	6,759	4,857	528	663	549	13.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.4
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999	12,142	27,510	2,562	2,702	2,260	24.2	6.1	8.0	9.3	9.7
\$5,000,000-\$9,999,999	3,019	21,137	1,896	1,899	1,562	6.0	4.7	5.9	6.6	6.7
\$10,000,000-\$49,999,999	3,204	67,517	4,912	5,093	4,052	6.4	15.1	15.3	17.6	17.4
\$50,000,000-\$99,999,999	494	34,462	2,373	2,339	1,873	1.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.0
\$100,000,000-\$249,999,999	345	51,947	3,115	3,228	2,584	0.7	11.6	9.7	11.2	11.1
\$250,000,000 or more	206	237,409	15,584	11,569	9,194	0.4	52.9	48.6	40.0	39.4

Z Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Foundation Yearbook*, annual (copyright).

No. 557. Foundations—Grants Reported by Subject Field and Recipient Organization: 2000

[15,015 represents \$15,015,000,000. Covers grants of \$10,000 or more in size. Based on reports of 1,015 larger U.S. foundations. Grant sample dollar value represented half of all grant dollars awarded by private, corporate, and community foundations. For definition of foundations, see headnote, Table 555]

Subject field	Number of grants		Dollar value		Recipient organization	Number of grants		Dollar value	
	Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution
Total	119,778	100.0	15,015	100.0	Community improvement organizations	6,044	5.0	606	4.0
Arts and culture	17,835	14.9	1,799	12.0	Educational institutions	31,360	26.2	5,562	37.0
Education	24,615	20.6	3,779	25.2	Colleges & universities	14,130	11.8	2,614	17.4
Environment & animals	7,368	6.2	987	6.6	Educational support agencies	7,546	6.3	1,649	11.0
Health	14,517	12.1	3,090	20.6	Schools	7,138	6.0	750	5.0
Human services	29,140	24.3	2,169	14.4	Environmental agencies	4,725	3.9	620	4.1
International affairs, development & peace	3,264	2.7	414	2.8	Hospitals/medical care facilities	4,612	3.9	632	4.2
Public/societal benefit	14,859	12.4	1,692	11.3	Human service agencies	22,694	18.9	1,585	10.6
Science and technology	2,400	2.0	414	2.8	Museums/historical societies	5,018	4.2	622	4.1
Social sciences	1,837	1.5	324	2.2	Public/general health organizations	2,890	2.4	573	3.8
Religion	3,819	3.2	330	2.2					
Other	124	0.1	17	0.1					

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Foundation Giving Trends*, annual (copyright).

No. 558. Percent of Adult Population Doing Volunteer Work: 2000

[Volunteers are persons who worked in some way to help others for no monetary pay during the previous year. Based on a sample survey of 4,216 persons 21 years old and over conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per month	Educational attainment and household income	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per month	Type of activity	Percent of population involved in activity
Total	44.0	15.1	Less than high school graduate	20.0	17.1	Arts, culture, humanities	2.1
21-24 years old	32.3	12.1	High school graduate	36.1	12.3	Education	7.7
25-34 years old	40.5	15.9	Technical, trade,			Environment	2.1
35-44 years old	50.9	16.1	business school ¹	46.9	16.3	Health	7.9
45-54 years old	47.9	14.7	4 year college degree	60.3	15.3	Human services	6.8
55-64 years old	42.9	12.1	Some graduate school ²	58.4	16.7	International, foreign	0.4
65-74 years old	41.4	14.1	Under \$10,000	23.8	8.3	Political organizations	1.3
75 years old and over	39.0	19.5	\$10,000-\$19,999	27.2	13.1	Private, community foundations	2.2
Male	41.2	14.6	\$20,000-\$29,999	32.3	17.4	Public and societal benefit	4.0
Female	45.9	15.5	\$30,000-\$39,999	37.3	12.5	Recreation - adults	1.5
			\$40,000-\$49,999	40.4	13.7	Religion	19.1
White	46.7	14.6	\$50,000-\$59,999	48.3	13.0	Work-related organizations	1.0
Black	36.9	18.4	\$60,000-\$74,999	58.6	14.6	Youth development	6.6
Hispanic ³	33.4	13.6	\$75,000-\$99,999	57.0	16.5		
			\$100,000 or more	55.5	18.6		

¹ Includes some college or 2-year college. ² Includes professional school. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: Toppe, Chris, Arthur Kirsch, and Westat, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 2001 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, 2002).

No. 559. Community Service Participation of Students in Grades 6 Through 12: 1996 and 1999

[12,627 represents 12,627,000. Based on the National Household Education Survey, a sample survey of approximately 55,000 households with telephones in the civilian, noninstitutional population; for details, see source]

Characteristic	Students participating in community service (1,000)		Percent of students participating in community service		Characteristic	Students participating in community service (1,000)		Percent of students participating in community service	
	1996	1999	1996	1999		1996	1999	1996	1999
Total ¹	12,627	14,063	49	52	College graduate	2,250	2,710	58	62
Student's grade:					Graduate or professional school	2,653	3,285	64	65
Grades 6 through 8	5,462	5,610	47	48	School type:				
Grades 9 and 10	3,370	3,955	45	50	Public	11,056	12,331	47	50
Grades 11 and 12	3,795	4,486	56	61	Private:				
Sex:					Church-related	1,270	1,286	69	72
Male	5,971	6,446	45	47	Not church-related	301	446	57	68
Female	6,656	7,617	53	57	School size:				
Race/ethnicity:					Under 300 students	1,336	1,531	49	53
White, non-Hispanic	9,113	9,759	53	56	300 to 599 students	3,892	3,887	50	50
Black, non-Hispanic	1,761	1,993	43	47	600 to 999 students	3,111	3,304	48	51
Hispanic	1,246	1,587	38	39	1,000 students or more	4,288	5,341	49	54
Other race-ethnicity	506	724	50	53	School practice:				
Parent's highest level of education:					Requires and arranges service	2,389	3,094	56	59
Less than high school	834	1,013	34	37	Requires service only	74	178	19	39
High school graduate or equivalent	3,273	3,125	42	45	Arranges service only	9,087	9,848	52	55
Voc/tech education after high school or some college	3,617	3,930	48	50	Neither requires nor arranges service	1,076	942	30	29

¹ Includes students with no grade reported.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics in Brief*, November 1999 (NCES 2000-028).