Game on! How Gamification Can Work in Government

Eric Hackathorn, DigitalGov University, GSA



Fragile Earth Studios

Gamification integrates game dynamics into your site, service, community, content or campaign, in order to drive participation. But first... some questions about games



What is the combined usage time of all the people playing World of Warcraft?

A. 25 years

- B. 2,000 years
- C. 400,000 years
- D. 6,000,000 years

Answer with GotoMeeting Poll

Answer: 6,000,000 Years





In total, how many pigs have been "popped" in the game Angry Birds?

A. 20 trillion B. 3 trillion

- C. 5 billion
- D. 40 million

Answer with GotoMeeting Poll

Answer: 3 Trillion Pigs

Major points to cover:

- Learn how to use gamification to engage your customers
- How and why gamification motivates user behavior
- Examples of how other organizations are using games to help with their mission
- How to become involved with the Federal Games Guild

Focusing on gamification...

Types of game mechanics:

Leveling
Leaderboards
Badges



Leveling

expert	
aper	Improve your Profile View profile
	Ask for recommendations Create your profile in another language
problem solver	100% profile completeness
novice	Who's Viewed Your Profile?
	10 Your profile has been viewed by 10 people in the past 30 days.
	16 You have shown up in search results 16 times in the past 7 days.

Without using metals or gems, imagine an interesting leveling system for your product.

Essay question!

(examples: bronze,

silver, gold or bachelors,

masters , Ph.D.)

Answer with GotoMeeting Poll

Leaderboards



f Post to	Your Wall	×
	Say something about this	
	Silver Bullet! I took second place in the Angry Birds Friends Weekly Tournament with 239,390 points. Come and challenge me in the next tournament! Via Angry Birds Friends	
	* ▼ Share Can	cel



Last View: 4:40PM, 17 Jul 12 Last On: 9:54AM, 23 Jul 12 Eric Hackathorn Male Boulder, Colorado United States Customize My Page Awesome Like My Ranking Achiever 690 points

Badges



- Balance delight with predictable achievement
- Design for visual appeal
- Leverage scarcity principles
- Integrate tightly with a larger system

Focusing on motivation...







Killers

Defined by:

A focus on winning, rank, and direct peer-to-peer competition.

Engaged by:

Leaderboards, Ranks



Achievers

Defined by:

A focus on attaining status and achieving preset goals quickly and/or completely.

Engaged by:

Achievements



Socialites

Defined by:

A focus on socializing and a drive to develop a network of friends and contacts.

Engaged by:

Newsfeeds, Friends Lists, Chat



Explorers

Defined by:

A focus on exploring and a drive to discover the unknown.

Engaged by:

Obfuscated Achievements



Time

What reward schedule offers the highest level of engagement?

- A. Variable Ratio
- B. Fixed Ratio
- C. Variable Interval
- D. Fixed Interval

Answer with GotoMeeting Poll

Answer: Variable Ratio

Which player type focuses on direct peer to peer competition?

- A. Killers
- B. Achievers
- C. Socialites
- D. Explorers

Answer with GotoMeeting Poll Answer: Killers

Focusing on examples...

NIKE Plus



According to the CDC more than _____ percent of Americans are overweight.

• A. 15%	
B. 50%	Answer with
C. 66%	GotoMeeting Poll
D. 80%	

Answer: 66%

"The integration of human visual problem-solving and strategy development capabilities with traditional computational algorithms through interactive multiplayer games is a powerful new approach to solving computationally-limited scientific problems."

http://www.nature.com/nature/journal/v466/n7307/full/nature09304.html





Planet Stewards

Deep Sea Explorer



Congratulations! You have completed an introduction to understanding the foundations of deep sea coral and risks to coral ecosystems. This badge prepares you for your next journey where you begin to take action and make a difference in protecting our deep sea environment.

Awarded Points: 25

Requirements:

Channi - Walcome Io NOAA's Cond Econy Quanti - What's happening down deep7 Quant - Color Mai

Privileges Granted: Quest Builder



Focusing on gamification in government...





Games to Address National Challenges

Constance Steinkuehler Squire White House Office of Science & Technology Policy presented by Eric Hackathorn

Games for Learning



"I'm calling for investments in... educational software that's as compelling as the best video game. I want you guys to be stuck on a video game that's teaching you something other than just blowing something up."

> Barak Obama TechBoston March 8, 2011



Games for Health



"I can attest to **Dance, Dance Revolution**. We got it at Camp David, and it will make you sweat. And it is addictive in a very good way. The President still can't do it."

> Michelle Obama Feb 20, 2010



Games the First Family plays.

This is a game.

Barak Obama Holiday Shopping Dec 2011

Research on Games

- FPS gameplay improves **visual acuity & attention**.
- Good games aid **systems understanding** in history & geography.
- Fandom discussion boards evidence scientific reasoning.
- FoldIt crowd sources **scientific discovery**.
- Online gameplay aids **literacy** (digital and print).
- Health games improve **health behavior patterns**.
- Casual games decrease stress and depression.



1st Federal Games Guild convening in November: 70+ attendees, 23 agencies. (current count: 186, 33+4)

https://sites.google.com/a/noaa.gov/federal-games/



AND NOW FOR THE FINAL QUESTION

What video game was Obama checking out in the store?

A. Call of Duty

B. Super Mario Kart

C. Just Dance

D. Pacman

Answer with GotoMeeting Poll

Answer: Just Dance

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Just_Dance_(video_game)

Additional Resources: Gamification by Design, O'Reilly http://GamificationU.com/ https://www.coursera.org/course/gamification





THANKS FOR PLAYING

